



STANDARD

1

**Students demonstrate the motor skills and movement patterns needed to perform a variety of physical activities.**

*Manipulative Skills*

- 1.1 Demonstrate mature techniques for the following patterns: overhand, sidearm, and underhand throwing; catching; kicking/punting; striking; trapping; dribbling (hand and foot); and volleying.

*Rhythmic Skills*

- 1.2 Perform multicultural dances.

*Combinations of Movement Patterns and Skills*

- 1.3 Combine manipulative, locomotor, and nonlocomotor skills into movement patterns.
- 1.4 Demonstrate body management and object-manipulation skills needed for successful participation in individual and dual physical activities.
- 1.5 Demonstrate body management and locomotor skills needed for successful participation in track and field and combative activities.
- 1.6 Demonstrate body management and object-manipulation skills needed for successful participation in introductory adventure/outdoor activities.

STANDARD

2

**Students demonstrate knowledge of movement concepts, principles, and strategies that apply to the learning and performance of physical activities.**

*Manipulative Skills*

- 2.1 Identify and describe key elements in the mature performance of overhand, sidearm, and underhand throwing; catching; kicking/punting; striking; trapping; dribbling (hand and foot); and volleying.

*Movement Concepts*

- 2.2 Analyze movement patterns and correct errors.
- 2.3 Use principles of motor learning to establish, monitor, and meet goals for motor skill development.
- 2.4 Explain and demonstrate spin and rebound principles for performing manipulative skills.
- 2.5 Compare and contrast the effectiveness of practicing skills as a whole and practicing skills in smaller parts.
- 2.6 Diagram and demonstrate basic offensive and defensive strategies for individual and dual physical activities.

*Combination of Movement Patterns and Skills*

- 2.7 Develop an individual or dual game that uses a manipulative skill, two different offensive strategies, and a scoring system and teach it to another person.

## STANDARD

**3****Students assess and maintain a level of physical fitness to improve health and performance.**

- 3.1 Assess one's own muscle strength, muscle endurance, aerobic capacity, flexibility, and body composition by using a scientifically based health-related fitness assessment.
- 3.2 Evaluate individual measures of physical fitness in relationship to patterns of physical activity.
- 3.3 Develop individual goals, from research-based standards, for each of the five components of health-related physical fitness.
- 3.4 Plan a weekly personal physical fitness program in collaboration with the teacher.
- 3.5 Participate in moderate to vigorous physical activity a minimum of four days each week.
- 3.6 Assess periodically the attainment of, or progress toward, personal physical fitness goals and make necessary adjustments to a personal physical fitness program.

## STANDARD

**4****Students demonstrate knowledge of physical fitness concepts, principles, and strategies to improve health and performance.**

- 4.1 Develop a one-week personal physical fitness plan specifying the proper warm-up and cool-down activities and the principles of exercise for each component of health-related physical fitness.
- 4.2 Identify physical activities that are effective in improving each of the health-related physical fitness components.
- 4.3 Match personal preferences in physical activities with each of the five components of health-related physical fitness.
- 4.4 Explain the effects of physical activity on heart rate during exercise, during the recovery phase, and while the body is at rest.

- 4.5 Describe the role of physical activity and nutrition in achieving physical fitness.
- 4.6 Identify and apply the principles of overload in safe, age-appropriate activities.
- 4.7 Explain progression, overload, and specificity as principles of exercise.
- 4.8 Discuss the effect of extremity growth rates on physical fitness.

STANDARD

**5**

**Students demonstrate and utilize knowledge of psychological and sociological concepts, principles, and strategies that apply to the learning and performance of physical activity.**

*Self-Responsibility*

- 5.1 Identify appropriate and inappropriate risks involved in adventure, individual, and dual physical activities.
- 5.2 Accept responsibility for individual improvement.

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*Social Interaction*

- 5.3 Demonstrate an acceptance of differences in physical development and personal preferences as they affect participation in physical activity.

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*Group Dynamics*

- 5.4 Evaluate the effect of expressing encouragement to others while participating in a group physical activity.
  - 5.5 Identify the responsibilities of a leader in physical activity.
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