

IEP 101:

Individualized Education Program



HIGHLINE
PUBLIC SCHOOLS

“Waxaan ku bilaabaynaa in aan qirno in aan joogno dhulkii awoowaha oo ay maamulaan tan iyo waayihii hore ee dadka Salish ee Duwamish, Cagaaran, Caddaan, Cedar, iyo Wabiyada Sare ee Puyallup, qaar badan oo kuwan ka mid ah ayaa dhalaya muwaadiniinta casriga ah ee Qabiilka Hindida Muckleshoot. Waxaan sharaf iyo mahadcelin u jeedineynaa inaan awoodno inaan si wadajir ah uga qayb-galno wada-hadalladan ku saabsan waddankooda xurmada leh ee ku saabsan mustaqbalka waxbaridda iyo daryeelka carruurtayada iyo dhallintayada xurmada leh.”

Highline Public Schools
Land Acknowledgement



OUR PROMISE

Arday kasta oo dhigata Highline Public Schools waxaa loo yaqaan magaca, xoogga iyo baahida, iyo ardayda qalin jabisay oo u diyaarsan **mustaqbalka ay doortaan.**

Waa maxay IEP?

- Barnaamijka Waxbarashada Shakhsi ahaaneed
 - mararka qaarkood P waxaa loo tixraacaa qorshe ahaan
- Sharaxaadaa barnaamij dhan oo waxbarasho ah, mid gaar u ah ardayga & baahidooda
- Dukumeentiga IEP: qoraal, dukumeenti sharci ah oo haga waxbarashada gaarka ah ee ardayga (SDI)

Sidee? Samaynta IEP

- Maareeyaha Kiisku wuxuu hoggaamiyaa dadaal iskaashi
- Wax gelinta kooxda *lagama maarmaanka* ah
 - Ka soo ururi macluumaadka macalimiinta waxbarashada guud, adeeg bixiyayaasha la xidhiidha
 - Iska kaashada fikradaha ujeedooyinka cusub
 - La xidhiidh kulanka waxa laga filayo
 - Waydiistay inay keento muunado shaqo
 - La wadaag aqoonta hoyga ardaygu si joogto ah u isticmaalo iyo innaba.
- Fikradda qoysku waa *muhiim*
 - IEP waa qabyo ilaa ay kooxdu kulmaan si ay u dhamaystiraan
 - Waxaad codsan kartaa qabyo ka hor kulanka

Kuma? Kooxda IEP

- Waalid/masuul
- Ardayga
- Maareeyaha Kiiska IEP*
- Macalinka Waxbarashada Gaarka ah
- Macalimiinta Waxbarashada Guud
- Daaweeyaha Shaqada (OT)
- Dhakhtarka Hadalka & Luuqadda (SLP)
- Daaweeye Jireed (PT)

- Cilmi-nafsiga dugsiga
- Kalkaalisada
- Maamulayaasha ama Maamulayaasha sida wakiilka LEA
- Taageereyaasha gaarka ah
- Shaqaale kale oo dugsiga khuseeya

* Maamulaha kiisku wuxuu noqon karaa macalin, ESA, ama qof kasta oo haysta shahaado waxbarasho gaar ah oo abuuri kara SDI

Markee? Meeshe?

- Markee?
 - Sanadkee
 - Waqti u shaqayya waalidka/masuulka iyo Kooxda IEPga.Sido kale waxaa la qabankaraa marku waalid dalbado.
- Meeshe?
 - Markaa la is arkaayo
 - Zoom ama meelu kale Khadka marka la dalbado
 - Qol ku xiraan tahay inta qof iman doono?

Helitaanka Luuqadda

- Maamulaha kiiska ayaa mas'uul ka ah diyaarinta turjubaan inuu joogo kulanka IEP
- Tixgeli inaad xasuusid maamulaha kiiska 2-4 toddobaad ka hor
- Degmadu waxay ku siinaysaa tarjumaad lacag la'aan
- Turjumaada dukumeenti qoran lama heli karo, markaa ka fiirso:
 - Codsashada qabyo qoraalka dib u eegis lala yeesho qof tarjumi kara
 - Keenista qofka taageerada si uu u qaato qoraallo
 - La soco macalinka, xiriirka qoyska, ama dugsi/degmo kale haddii aad u baahan tahay caddayn dheeraad ah - waxay isticmaali karaan turjubaano si loo hubiyo fahamka
 - U doodid adag ayaa loo baahan yahay - la wadaag dadka kale dugsi/degmada dadaalkan

Ilaalinta Habraaca

- Degmooyinka dugsiyadu **WAA INAY SIIYAAN** nuqul qoysaska ugu yaraan hal mar sannadkii
- Habraaca ilaalinta xuquuqda carruurta naafada ah iyo waalidkood
- Ilaalintan waxaa ka mid ah xaqa :
 - si ay uga qaybgalaan dhammaan shirarka
 - si loo baaro dhammaan diiwaanada waxbarashada
 - Ogeysiiska Hore ee Qoritaanka marka dugsigu soo jeediyo in la beddelo ama uu diido inay beddelaan aqoonsiga, qiimaynta ama meelaynta ilmahooda
 - waxaana ku jira habab kala duwan oo lagu xalliyo khilaafaadka waalidka iyo dugsiiga

Available from OSPI in 20 different languages:

<https://www.k12.wa.us/student-success/special-education/family-engagement-and-guidance/parent-and-student-rights-procedural-safeguards>

The IEP Document: Buuga 4

- *Guji xiriirka kore si aad u hesho koobiga IEP-ga madhan*
- *Macluumaadka ardayga iyo qoyska*
- *Liiska ka qaybgalayaasha kulanka, saxiixa si loo xaqiijiyo xaadiritaanka*

1. Heerarka Hadda & Yoolalka: buuga 9 & 10

- a. General Education & Adverse Impact Summary
- b. Categories
- c. Present Levels
- d. Measurable Annual Goals

1a. Waxbarashada Guud iyo Saamaynta Xun oo kooban

- Warbixinta Waxbarashada Guud waxay sharxi doontaa heerarka fasalka ee fasalka hadda ee ardaygaaga
- Soo koobidda Saamaynta Xun ayaa sharxi doonta sida naafanimada ardaygu u saamayso awooddooda waxbarasho ilaa heerkaas heerka fasalka ah
- Tani waa sababta ay ugu qalmaan SDI: Tilmaamaha Gaarka ah ee Nashqadeysan

1b. Qaybaha

- Caafimaad- Jireed
- U fiirsashada
- Maqalka
- Isgaarsiinta
- La qabsiga
- Bulsho/Dareen/Dabeecad
- Hawlaha Fulinta
- Matoorka
- Mator Fiican
- Matoorka Guud
- La-qabsiga PE
- Aragtida iyo Dhaqdhaqaaqa
- Garashada
- Akhriska
- Xisaab
- Qoraal
- Xirfad
- Tignoolajiyada Caawinta
- Fahamka Dhageysiga
- Oral Oral
- Daaweynta Jirka
- Daaweynta Shaqada

1c. Heerarka Waxqabad ee Hadda

- Sida naafanimada ardaygaagu hadda u saamayso waxqabadkooda AQOONSI iyo SHAQO
- Heerarka hadda waxay wargelinayaan inta ka hartay IEP
- Waa in lagu taageeraa dhibcooyinka xogta: darajooyinka fasalka, qiimaynta dheelitirnaanta smart, qiimaynta heerarka ku salaysan

1d. Hadafyada Sannadlaha ah ee la Cabbirayo

- Yoolalka qayb kasta oo khuseeya
- Waxaa jiri kara hal ama ka badan oo qayb kasta hoos timaada
- Hadafka sanadba sanadka ka dambeeya waxay ku salaysan yihiin horumarka iyo baahida ardayga
- Xitaa haddii yoolku u baahan yahay inuu ahaado mid la mid ah, waa maxay isbeddellada hab-dhaqanka ayaa dhacaya?
- **Ujeedooyinka:** Sidee loo cabbiri doonaa koritaanka?

S: Specific

M: Measurable

A: Attainable

R: Realistic & Relevant

T: Timely



1d. SMART Goal example

Poorly written goal	SMART goal
Ardaygu wuxuu wanaajin doonaa akhriskiisa	Marka la gaaro Febraayo 2024, ardaygu wuxuu awood u yeelan doonaa inuu afka ku akhriyo tuducda qoraalka heerka 2aad 80 kelmadood daqiiqadiiba oo leh 5 ama khaladaad ka yar sida lagu cabiray cabirka manhajka ku salaysan ee la qabto labadii todobaadba mar.
Ardaygu wuxuu isticmaali doonaa xeelad dejin marka uu xanaaqo	Marka la eego doorashada saddexda kaarar sawir ee xeeladaha is-dejinta, Ardaygu wuxuu si madax-bannaan u dooran doonaa kaarka istiraatiijiyadda wuxuuna raaci doonaa waxa ay tusinayso 4 ka mid ah 5 fursadood sida lagu cabbiro xaashida xogta macallinka Febraayo 2024.

Source: [The Autism Community in Action, Resource article "SMART IEP Goals"](#)

2. Hoyga & Wax ka beddelka

Hoyga:

- Isbeddellada SIDA manhajka guud loo dhigo ama loo galo

Wax ka beddelka:

- Isbeddelka MAXAA la baray
- Waxayna noqon kartaa sida loo qiimeeyo
- Waxaa naqshadeeyay Khabiirada Waxbarashada Gaarka ah

LABADA waxaa bixin kara dhammaan barayaasha

LOO GAARSIYEY ardayga khaas

2a. Tusaalooyinka Hoyga & Wax ka beddelka

Hoyga

- Dhageysiga cajalado cod ah halkii aad ka akhrin lahayd qoraal
- Ku qabso jawaabaha cod duubaha
- Qorista qoraallada
- Imtixaannada lagu qaadayo deegaan kale
- Doorashada (ardayga) fadhiga

Wax ka beddelka

- Dhammaystirka shaqada-guri ee ka duwan kuwa facooda ah
- Ka jawaabista su'aalaha imtixaannada kala duwan
- Barashada walxo kala duwan
- Qaabka qiimaynta beddelka ah (tusaale WA-AIM, eeg OSPI)

2b. Taageerada shaqaalaha dugsiga

- Hoos waxaa ku yaal Degaano & Wax ka beddel, meel bannaan oo lagu taxay waxa laga yaabaa in shaqaalaha dugsigu u baahan yihiin si loo taageero ardayga
- Waxaa ku jiri kara:
 - caawiyayaasha fasalka
 - tababaro ama horumarinta xirfadeed
 - la tashi ama wakhti wada shaqayn xubnaha kooxda kale

3. Adeegyada La Xiriir: buuga 15

- Soo koobida barnaamijka & adeegyada ardayga
 - **goorma** adeegyada ayaa bilaaban doona
 - **halka** lagu bixin doono
 - **yaa masuul** ka noqon doona bixinta
 - goorta ay dhammaan doonaan
- Lagu cabiray **daqiiqado gudahood**

4. Qorshaynta kala guurka

- Kala-guurka sare - bogag dheeraad ah 12-18 (la heli karo halkan)
 - Fikradaha dugsiga sare kadib, ilaha bulshada
 - U gudubka dugsiga sare ka dib waxa uu bilaaban karaa dugsiga dhexe ama ka hor
 - Waxaa ku jira codka ardayga IEP-ga
- Laakiin sidoo kale: Pre-K ilaa K/K ilaa 1aad/5aad ilaa 6aad/8aad ilaa 9aad
- Su'aalaha la tixgeliyo:
 - Sidee hadafyadani u taageeri doonaan sanadka soo socda?
 - Ma la heli doonaa adeegyo isku mid ah?
 - Kulan kale ma lagama maarmaan baa? (aan rasmi ahayn ama IEP)

5. LRE: Meelaynta: buuga 16

- **LRE: Least Restrictive Environment**

“Inta ugu badan ee ku habboon, ardaygu waxa wax ku baranaya carruur aan itaal-daran lahayn”

- Waxa lagu qori doonaa meelaynta la tixgeliyey, la doortay, iyo kuwa la diiday
- Sharaxaada loo baahan yahay haddii ardaygu aanu ka qayb qaadan doonin ardayda aan naafada ahayn fasalka ama hawlaha manhajka ka baxsan

5a. Sawirka Weyn: Isku-darka

- Malo-awaal ayaa looga baahan yahay ka mid noqoshada macne leh :
 - Caqlinimadu maaha mid keli ah, oo sifo la cabbiri karo
 - Dhammaan ardaydu waxay leeyihiin karti iyo xirfado kala duwan
 - Ardeydu waxa ay wax u bartaan sida ugu wanaagsan marka ay dareemaan in la qiimeeyo, marka ay dadku rajo weyn ka qabaan iyaga, iyo marka wax la baro oo si wanaagsan loo taageero
 - U fiirso kartida oo horumariso barnaamijyo waxbarasho oo ku salaysan malahaas (tani waa mala-awaalka ugu khatarta yar)

Source: It's More Than "Just Being In": Creating Authentic Inclusion for Students with Complex Support Needs, Cheryl M. Jorgensen Ph.D, 2018

6. Xubnaha Kooxda Cudur Daarka: page 5

- Xubinta kooxda IEP waxa laga yaabaa in la cafiyo haddi qoyska iyo degmadu ay qoraal ku heshiiyaan
- Midkood:
 - Meesha manhajkooda wax laga beddelayo lagamana hadlin
 - Xubinta cudurdaarka leh waxay ku siinaysaa fikrad qoraal ah
- Kan waa **Ikhhtiyaarkooda**

7. Oggoolaanshahha Medicaid: buuga 21

- Medicaid waxay u ogolaataa degmooyinka dugsiyadu inay soo gudbiyaan cabashooyinka adeegyada la xidhiidha (bogga 15)
- Oggolaanshaha ogolaanshaha, degmadu waxay raadin kartaa magdhow kharashaadkan qaarkood.
- Oggolaanshaha waa ikhtiyaari waxaana loo baahan yahay hal mar
- Tani sinaba saameyn uma yeelan doonto dheefaha qoyska
- HIPAA & FERPA wali waxay ilaaliyaan sirta
- Waxaad ka noqon kartaa ogolaanshaha wakhti kasta adiga oo la xidhiidha degmada

Khilaaf & Xalin

- Isku dhacu waxa lagu dubay habka, waxa uu keenaa natiijooyin wanaagsan
- Waxa uu ka bilaabi karaa maamulaha kayska, ka dibna xubnaha kale ee IEP, ka dibna maamulayaasha, ka dibna agaasimayaasha degmada
- Doorashooyinka qaarkood oo ku salaysan xuquuqda waalidka/masuulka:
 - Xiriirinta macalinka, codsashada cusbooneysiinta, qorshe wadagaar oo cad
 - Gaadhi taageero, hagitaan, iskaashi (dugsi dhexdiisa, degmada gudaheeda, ama ururada bulshada)
 - Codso kulanka IEP si aad u hesho qof walba qolka
 - OSPI: fududaynta ama dhexdhexaadinta (fiiri Nidaamka Badbaadinta)
 - Ikhtiyaar hal abuur leh: IEP-yada uu ardaygu hogaamiyo...

Ardayga-horayya IEPs

- Waxay bilowman karaan dugsi hoose
- Ku bilowman karaan imaanshaha iyo sheegista dadka qooxda ka tirsan.
- U dexeeyn karaan koxda **ardayga codkiisa**
- Maamulayaasha kiisku wali wax walba way isku daraan & meesha saxda ah
- Ka qaybqaadashada IEP oo korodhay waxay la macno tahay kororka xirfadaha is-xilqaan

Source: Peterson, Grime, & Friedman, "Creating Change: Student-Led IEPs as a Dispute Resolution Option"

Tusaalaha Ajendaha Kulanka

45 daqiiqo - 1 sac, Laga yaaba ka badan tarjumaad

- 4:00-4:05 is baris: Kooxda *IEP oo dhan, iyo tarjumaadka!*
- 4:05-4:07 Maqnaanshaha cudurdaarka leh, ilaalinta nidaamka, saxeexyada
- 4:07-4:15 Awoodaha Ardayga: qof kasta oo la shaqeeya ardayga + qoyska inuu la wadaago
- 4:15-4:20 Danaha qoyska
- 4:20-4:23 Waxbarashada Guud & Soo koobida Saamaynta Xun
- 4:23-4:40 Heerarka hadda & Yoolalka: wakhtiga badan ee halkan lagu qaatay
- 4:40-4:45 Hoyga, Wax ka beddelka, & Imtixaanka
- 4:45-4:55 *Qorshaynta Kala-guurka Dugsiga Sare kadib*
- 4:45-4:50 Adeegyada
- 4:50-4:53 LRE
- 4:53-5:00 Su'aalo, faallooyin, danaha (iyo inta oo dhan kulank)

HSNPTA: Highline Special Needs Parent Teacher Association

macluumaad kale, iyo sida la
gaalo iyo kheyraadka:

HighlineSpecialNeedsPTA.memberplanet.com

