

Standards-Based Education Priority Standards

Civics

12th Grade

Knowledge & Understanding

- PS1 C1: Understands key ideals and principles of the United States, including those in the Declaration of Independence, Constitution, and other foundational documents.
- PS2 C2: Understands the purposes, organization, and function of governments, laws, and political systems.
- PS3 C4: Understands civic involvement.
- PS4 H2: Understands and analyzes causal factors that have shaped major events in history.

Investigation

- PS5 SSS1.9-12.4: Gather relevant information from multiple sources representing a wide range of views while using the origin, authority, structure, context, and corroborative value of the sources to guide the selection.
- PS6 SSS2: Uses inquiry-based research.
- PS7 RH.11-12.4: Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including analyzing how an author uses and refines the meaning of a key term over the course of a text.

Communicating

- PS8 SSS3: Deliberates public issues.
- PS9 SSS4: Creates a product that uses social studies content to support a claim and presents the product in an appropriate manner to a meaningful audience.
- PS10 SL.11-12.4: Present information, findings, and supporting evidence, conveying a clear and distinct perspective, such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning, alternative or opposing perspectives are addressed, and the organization, development, substance, and style are appropriate to purpose, audience, and a range of formal and informal tasks.

Thinking Critically

- PS11 E4: Understands the government's role in the economy.
- **PS12** G3.11-12.2: Evaluate the impact of economic activities and political decisions on spatial patterns within and among urban, suburban, and rural regions in the United States.
- PS13 H3.11-12.4: Integrate evidence from multiple relevant historical sources and interpretations into a reasoned argument about the past to create claims and counterclaims.
- PS14 H4.11-12.3: Analyze how current events today are rooted in past events.

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