

NORTHGATE SCHOOL DISTRICT
Financial Statements
June 30, 2022

NORTHGATE SCHOOL DISTRICT

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of School Directors
Northgate School District
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Northgate School District, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Northgate School District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Northgate School District, as of June 30, 2022, and the respective changes in financial position, and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Northgate School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Northgate School District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Northgate School District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Northgate School District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, budgetary comparison information, pension information, and other postemployment benefit information as listed in the table of contents be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because

the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise Northgate School District's basic financial statements. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated February 21, 2023, on our consideration of Northgate School District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of Northgate School District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Northgate School District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.



Carnegie, Pennsylvania
February 21, 2023

The Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) of Northgate School District ("School District")'s financial performance provides an overall review of the School District's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the School District's financial performance as a whole. Readers should review the notes to the basic financial statements to enhance their understanding of the School District's financial performance.

The Management's Discussion and Analysis is an element of the reporting model adopted by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) in their Statement No. 34, Basic Financial Statements and Management's Discussion and Analysis for State and Local Governments. Certain comparative information between the current fiscal year and the prior fiscal year is required to be presented in the MD&A.

Using the Annual Financial Report

The Annual Financial Report consists of a financial section and a single audit section which is issued to comply with federal guidelines as required in the U. S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) Circular A-133 Compliance Supplement. Within the financial section are the management's discussion and analysis (this section) and a series of financial statements and notes to those statements. These statements are organized so that the reader can understand the School District as an entire operating entity. The statements then proceed to provide an increasingly detailed look at specific financial activities.

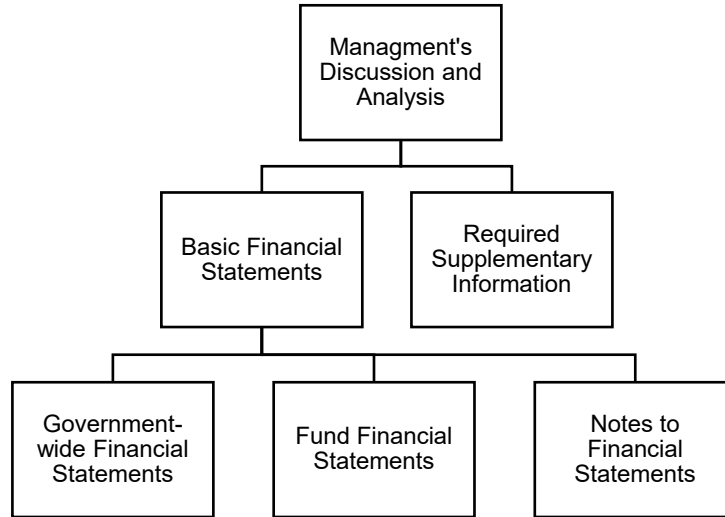
The first two statements are government-wide financial statements - the statement of net position and the statement of activities. These provide both long-term and short-term information about the School District's overall financial status.

The remaining statements are fund financial statements that focus on individual parts of the School District's operations in more detail than the government-wide statements. The governmental funds' statements tell how general school district services were financed in the short term as well as what remains for future spending. Proprietary fund statements offer short and long-term financial information about the activities that the School District operates like a business. For this school district, this is the food service fund. Fiduciary fund statements provide information about financial relationships where the School District acts solely as a trustee or agent for the benefit of others, to whom the resources in question belong.

The financial statements also include notes to explain some of the information in the financial statements and provide more detailed data.

NORTHGATE SCHOOL DISTRICT
Management's Discussion & Analysis
June 30, 2022

The figure below shows how the required parts of the financial section are arranged and relate to one another:



The table below summarizes the major features of the School District's financial statements, including the portion of the School District's activities they cover and the types of information they contain. The remainder of this overview section of management's discussion and analysis explains the structure and contents of each of the statements.

	Government-wide Statements	Fund Statements		
		Governmental	Proprietary	Fiduciary
Scope	Entire School District (except fiduciary funds)	The activities of the School District that are not proprietary or fiduciary, such as education, administration, and community services	Activities the School District operates similar to private businesses - food service	Instances in which the School District is the trustee or agent to someone else's resources
Required financial statements	Statement of net position; statement of activities	Balance sheet; statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balance	Statement of net position; statement of revenues, expenses, and changes in fund net position; statement of cash flows	Statement of fiduciary net position; statement of changes in fiduciary net position
Accounting basis and measurement focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus	Modified accrual accounting and current financial resources focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus

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Type of asset/liability information	All assets and liabilities, both financial and capital, and short-term and long-term	Only assets expected to be used up and liabilities that come due during the year or soon thereafter; no capital assets included	All assets and liabilities, both financial and capital, and short-term and long-term	All assets and liabilities, both short-term and long-term
Type of in-flow/outflow information	All revenues and expenses during the year, regardless of when cash is received or paid	Revenues for which cash is received during or soon after the end of the year; expenditures when goods or services have been received and payment is due during the year or soon thereafter	All revenues and expenses during the year, regardless of when cash is received or paid	All revenues and expenses during the year, regardless of when cash is received or paid

Overview of Financial Statements

Government-wide Financial Statements

The government-wide statements report information about the School District as a whole using accounting methods similar to those used by private-sector companies. The statement of net position includes all of the government’s assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources. The difference between the assets plus deferred outflows of resources less liabilities and deferred inflows of resources is reported as net position. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the School District is improving or deteriorating.

The statement of activities presents information showing how the School District’s net position changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods (e.g., uncollected taxes and earned but unused compensation absences).

To assess the overall health of the School District, non-financial factors must be considered. These factors include changes in the School District’s property tax base and the performance of students.

The government-wide financial statements of the School District are divided into two categories:

Governmental Activities

The School District’s basic services include instruction, support services, administration, and community services. Property and earned income taxes, state and federal subsidies, and local grants finance most of these activities.

Business-type Activities

The School District operates a food service operation. Fees charged to staff as well as state and federal funding are used to cover the costs related to the food service operations.

Fund Financial Statements

The School District's fund financial statements provide more detailed information about the most significant funds, not the School District as a whole. Some funds are required by state law and bond requirements.

The school district has three kinds of funds:

Governmental Funds

Most of the School District's activities are reported in governmental funds, which focus on the determination of financial position and change in financial position, not on income determination. They are reported using a modified accrual accounting method. This method measures cash and all other financial assets that can be readily converted to cash. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view of the School District's operations and the services the School District provides. Governmental fund information helps the reader determine whether there are more or less financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the School District's instructional programs. The School District reports the following governmental funds:

- General Fund
- Capital Reserve Fund
- Student Activity Fund

Proprietary Funds

These funds are used to account for the School District activities that are similar to business operations in the private sector or where the reporting is on determining net income, financial position, changes in financial position, and a portion of funding through user charges. When the School District charges customers for services it provides—whether to outside customers or other units in the School District—these services are generally reported in proprietary funds. The food service fund is the School District's proprietary fund and is the same as the business-type activities we report in the government-wide statements while providing more detail and additional information, such as cash flows. The School District reports one proprietary fund, the food service fund.

Fiduciary Funds

The School District is the trustee, or fiduciary, for assets that belong to others. The School District is responsible for ensuring that the assets reported in these funds are used only for their intended purposes and by those to whom the assets belong. The School District excludes these activities from the government-wide financial statements because the School District cannot use these assets to finance its operations. The School District reports one fiduciary fund, the scholarship fund.

Notes to the Financial Statements

The notes provide disclosures and additional information that are essential to a full understanding of the financial information presented in the government-wide and fund financial statements.

Other Information

In addition to the basic financial statements and accompanying notes, this report also provides certain required supplementary information.

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Management's Discussion & Analysis
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Financial Analysis of the School District as a Whole

The statement of net position provides the perspective of the School District as a whole. Much of the change in this statement is a result of changes in long-term debt and capital projects.

	2022			2021		
	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Totals	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Totals
Current assets	\$ 18,679,919	\$ 445,093	\$ 19,125,012	\$ 18,259,303	\$ 278,974	\$ 18,538,277
Noncurrent assets	7,196,385	38,711	7,235,096	7,443,470	44,037	7,487,507
Total assets	<u>25,876,304</u>	<u>483,804</u>	<u>26,360,108</u>	<u>25,702,773</u>	<u>323,011</u>	<u>26,025,784</u>
Deferred outflows	7,286,180	-	7,286,180	7,164,895	-	7,164,895
Current liabilities	4,024,438	48,047	4,072,485	3,749,075	40,510	3,789,585
Noncurrent liabilities	43,202,259	-	43,202,259	48,281,311	-	48,281,311
Total liabilities	<u>47,226,697</u>	<u>48,047</u>	<u>47,274,744</u>	<u>52,030,386</u>	<u>40,510</u>	<u>52,070,896</u>
Deferred inflows	6,653,501	-	6,653,501	2,480,701	-	2,480,701
Net position (deficit)						
Net invest. in cap. assets	4,821,385	38,711	4,860,096	4,537,105	44,037	4,581,142
Restricted	21,536	-	21,536	197,485	-	197,485
Unrestricted	<u>(25,560,635)</u>	<u>397,046</u>	<u>(25,163,589)</u>	<u>(26,378,009)</u>	<u>238,464</u>	<u>(26,139,545)</u>
Total net position (deficit)	<u>\$ (20,717,714)</u>	<u>\$ 435,757</u>	<u>\$ (20,281,957)</u>	<u>\$ (21,643,419)</u>	<u>\$ 282,501</u>	<u>\$ (21,360,918)</u>

The School District's total net deficit was \$(20,281,957) at June 30, 2022, and a total net deficit of \$(21,360,918) at June 30, 2021.

Current assets include cash and cash equivalents (money in banks and liquid investments), net taxes receivable (fund accounting includes only property and earned income taxes anticipated to be received within 60 days of the close of the fiscal year, June 30), subsidies still to be received from the state and federal government, inventories, and prepaid expenses.

Capital assets include land values, site improvements, building and building improvements, furniture, and equipment (all net of amortization or depreciation). Current liabilities include accounts payable, the current portion of long-term debt, short-term payables, and accrued salaries and benefits (July and August costs for teachers who do not take "balance of contract" in June).

Long-term liabilities include bonds payable and unamortized bond premiums, the long-term portion of other post-employment benefits (medical and dental insurances for retirees paid by the School District under the retirement incentive plans), and the long-term portion of compensated absences (value of sick days should employees use all their accumulated entitlements).

Buildings, land, and equipment make up most of the School District's net position in the net investment in capital assets. Capital assets of the School District are shown at cost less accumulated depreciation, which does not reflect market values. The remaining net position consists of restricted and unrestricted amounts. Restricted net position includes amounts set aside to fund future purchases or capital projects as planned by the School District.

The results of this year's operations as a whole are reported in the statement of activities as shown in the following table. All expenses are reported in the first column. Specific charges, grants, revenues, and subsidies that directly relate to specific expense categories are represented to determine the final amount of the School District's activities that are supported by other general revenues.

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	Governmental Activities	2022 Business- type Activities	Totals	Governmental Activities	2021 Business- type Activities	Totals
Revenues						
Program revenues						
Charges for services	\$ 112,255	\$ 65,388	\$ 177,643	\$ 46,411	\$ 13,764	\$ 60,175
Operating grants & contrib.	6,267,899	814,294	7,082,193	5,166,858	369,196	5,536,054
Capital grants & contrib.	88,072	-	88,072	163,738	-	163,738
General revenues						
Property taxes	12,618,064	-	12,618,064	12,052,374	-	12,052,374
Other taxes	2,344,412	-	2,344,412	2,028,394	-	2,028,394
Grants, subsidies & contrib.	4,920,513	-	4,920,513	4,834,769	-	4,834,769
Other	62,497	(572)	61,925	151,361	(31,044)	120,317
Total revenues	<u>26,413,712</u>	<u>879,110</u>	<u>27,292,822</u>	<u>24,443,905</u>	<u>351,916</u>	<u>24,795,821</u>
Expenses						
Instruction	16,821,837	-	16,821,837	16,291,986	-	16,291,986
Instructional support	2,303,277	-	2,303,277	2,446,692	-	2,446,692
Administration & financial	2,722,027	-	2,722,027	2,876,971	-	2,876,971
Operations & maintenance	2,446,172	-	2,446,172	2,546,021	-	2,546,021
Pupil transportation	612,315	-	612,315	310,517	-	310,517
Student activities	471,015	-	471,015	436,202	-	436,202
Community services	53,455	-	53,455	20,749	-	20,749
Interest on debt	57,909	-	57,909	35,704	-	35,704
Food service	-	725,854	725,854	-	394,128	394,128
Total expenses	<u>25,488,007</u>	<u>725,854</u>	<u>26,213,861</u>	<u>24,964,842</u>	<u>394,128</u>	<u>25,358,970</u>
Increase (decrease) in net position	925,705	153,256	1,078,961	(520,937)	(42,212)	(563,149)
Net position (deficit) - beginning	(21,643,419)	282,501	(21,360,918)	(21,122,482)	324,713	(20,797,769)
Net position (deficit) - ending	<u>\$ (20,717,714)</u>	<u>\$ 435,757</u>	<u>\$ (20,281,957)</u>	<u>\$ (21,643,419)</u>	<u>\$ 282,501</u>	<u>\$ (21,360,918)</u>

The School District's largest functions are instruction, instructional support, administration and financial support, and operations and maintenance. Those amounts are shown in the next table at net cost for governmental activities only. This table also shows the net costs offset by the other unrestricted grants, subsidies, and unrestricted contributions to show the remaining financial needs supported by local tax efforts and other miscellaneous revenues. Prior year information is again provided to allow for comparative analysis.

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	2022		2021	
	Total Cost of Services	Net Cost of Services	Total Cost of Services	Net Cost of Services
Functions/Programs				
Instruction	\$ 16,821,837	\$ 12,158,803	\$ 16,291,986	\$ 12,505,336
Instructional support	2,303,277	1,357,722	2,446,692	1,841,640
Administrative & financial	2,722,027	2,457,258	2,876,971	2,585,407
Operations & maintenance	2,446,172	2,147,258	2,546,021	2,162,681
Pupil transportation	612,315	520,221	310,517	166,587
Student activities	471,015	369,762	436,202	385,405
Community services	53,455	38,587	20,749	19,810
Interest on long-term debt	57,909	(29,888)	35,704	(79,031)
Total governmental activities	<u>\$ 25,488,007</u>	19,019,723	<u>\$ 24,964,842</u>	19,587,835
Less: unrestricted grants, subsidies		<u>(4,920,513)</u>		<u>(4,834,769)</u>
Total needs from local taxes and other revenues		<u>\$ 14,099,210</u>		<u>\$ 14,753,066</u>

Decreases in the net cost of services were primarily affected by circumstances related to the COVID-19 pandemic.

The following table reflects the food service program, the School District's only business-type activity.

	2022		2021	
	Total Cost of Services	Net Cost of Services	Total Cost of Services	Net Cost of Services
Functions/Programs				
Food service	<u>\$ 725,854</u>	<u>\$ 153,828</u>	<u>\$ 394,128</u>	<u>\$ 42,212</u>

School District Funds

General Fund Budget

	Budget Revenues	Actual Revenues	Variance
	2021-2022	2021-2022	
Local	\$ 14,868,069	\$ 15,540,165	\$ 672,096
State	8,914,216	8,958,169	43,953
Federal	2,075,098	1,893,187	(181,911)

Local revenues exceeded the budget due to the fact that Act 511 taxes provided additional funding due to positive local economic factors. Act 511 taxes include the earned income tax, per capita taxes, and real estate transfer taxes. Approximately \$300,000 of the budget surplus was from real property sales. State revenues were budgeted within a margin of less than 1 percent. Federal revenues are predominantly driven by expenditures on those programs. ESSER funding awards cover multiple fiscal years, extending through September 30, 2024.

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	Budget Expenditures	Actual Expenditures	Variance
	2021-2022	2021-2022	
Instruction	\$ 17,308,653	\$ 17,127,117	\$ 181,536
Support services	8,504,286	7,922,894	581,392
Noninstructional	560,583	497,460	63,123
Facilities	227,343	136,861	90,482
Debt service	621,168	628,709	(7,541)
Other	-	10,182	(10,182)

Budget surpluses were realized across functions relating to various impacts on School District operations due to various reasons including, supply chain disruptions, and open personnel positions. ESSER programs postponed to 2022-2023 accounted for approximately \$350,000 of the total budget surplus shown.

Capital Assets and Debt Administration

Capital Assets

Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation

	2022	2021
Governmental activities		
Land	\$ 821,234	\$ 821,234
Site improvements	438,621	157,279
Buildings and improvements	4,438,968	4,824,274
Furniture and equipment	1,497,562	1,640,683
	<u>\$ 7,196,385</u>	<u>\$ 7,443,470</u>
Business-type activities		
Furniture and equipment	<u>\$ 38,711</u>	<u>\$ 44,037</u>

During the 2021-2022 school year, the School District completed a project to replace the sidewalks and curbs at its three schools at a cost of approximately \$330,000. Total capital additions for governmental activities were \$418,544, and depreciation expense was \$665,467 for the year ended June 30, 2022.

Debt Administration

Total general long-term debt at June 30, 2022 was \$2,657,947. During 2021-2022, the School District's Series of 1997 capital appreciation bonds fully matured. The General Obligation Notes, Series of 2021 were issued in June 2021 and the first debt service payment for interest was funded through capitalized interest received at issuance.

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Outstanding Debt

	2022	2021
General obligation bonds		
Series of 2016	\$ 283,520	\$ 317,760
Capital appreciation, Series B of 1997	-	533,125
Unamortized bond premium	19,974	23,003
Notes payable - direct borrowing	2,339,000	2,339,000
Compensated absences	15,453	14,928
	\$ 2,657,947	\$ 3,227,816

Additional detailed information regarding the School District's debt is included in Notes 8 and 9 to the financial statements.

Financial Highlights

The School District's general fund balance was \$10,109,429 at fiscal year-end June 30, 2022, and \$10,041,131 at fiscal year-end June 30, 2021, which is an increase of \$68,298.

During the year ended June 30, 2022, revenues from federal sources increased by \$861,615 and state subsidies increased by \$122,892. The School District received various federal awards under the CARES Act, the Coronavirus Response and Relief Supplemental Appropriations (CRRSA) Act, and the American Rescue Plan (ARP) Act. Funding under these Acts is made through the U.S. Department of Education and passed through the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania under the Education Stabilization Fund and the Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund. CARES Act programs will carry forward to support associated costs into the 2024-2025 fiscal year. Increases in revenues from federal and state sources for program subsidies were offset by related expenditures for those programs.

A construction project at A.W. Beattie Career Center required the nine participating school districts to issue bonds during the 2009 fiscal year. The School District's share of the cost was \$668,480 over 20 years. During the 2017 fiscal year, the bond was refinanced with the School District's share of the cost at \$472,480. A principal payment of \$34,240 was paid during the current fiscal year, and the ending balance was \$283,520.

Total expenditures were 3% under the budgeted amount. Significant budget variances are due to the actual federal programs expended as of June 30, 2022.

The Northgate Board of School Directors has for many years approved a budget adequate to cover necessary expenditures, but which is not necessarily a commitment to spend. Administrators and staff are directed to continue careful evaluation of expenditures throughout the year. When revenues meet or exceed what is anticipated and budgeted, spending less than budgeted contributes even more to the fund balance and provides capital for improvements, which are the foundations of fiscal health.

Rebuilding the fund balance and preparing for major capital expenses is not a small thing for a school district with no industry, little commercial developments, or land for residential development. Maintaining the quality level of education and the wide variety of extra-curricular and athletic opportunities available to the students of Avalon and Bellevue are of paramount importance. Providing that in a safe and healthy environment with a secure future is a goal of the School District.

The School District's business-type activities net position increased by \$153,256, including \$4,755 of depreciation expense. This increase was partly a result of the adoption of the USDA's National School Lunch Program Seamless Summer Option (SSO), which provided free breakfast and lunch to all students under waiver's available as a result of the COVID-19 health pandemic.

Summary

With no expectation of future growth given the residential nature of the communities of Avalon and Bellevue and the fact that both have been fully developed for decades, the School District has successfully executed its strategy to rebuild an unrestricted fund balance and set aside money for unexpected and foreseeable capital improvements.

The School District is actively preparing for unexpected and proposed capital projects each year. In order to fund these projects without the need for significant borrowing issues or tax increases, the School District has established the capital reserve fund and makes transfers from the available fund balance of the general fund when possible. In addition, the Board has budgeted additional monies in a capital projects line item in the general operating budget.

The School District continues to budget for significant increases in health benefit costs, retirement contributions, and increases in the cost of transportation and charter schools. Special education costs are dependent upon the types of students enrolled in the School District each year, and enrollment or withdrawal of a severely handicapped student would cause this expenditure to fluctuate. As previously reported, the School District budgets to meet anticipated expenditures but does not necessarily spend all budgeted revenue.

Also, the School District applies for federal, state, and local grants, which cannot always be anticipated in the budgeting process. When grant applications are funded, this revenue is above and beyond what was estimated to pay for budgeted expenses. While these grants frequently cannot be used to "supplant" existing programs and must be used to "supplement" them, the money can impact the fund balance.

Contacting the School District Financial Management

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, parents, students, investors, and creditors with a general overview of the School District's finances and to show the Board's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or wish to request additional financial information, please contact Christopher J. Ursu, Director of Finance and Operations, at Northgate School District, 591 Union Avenue, Pittsburgh, PA 15202-2958, or via email at Chris.Ursu@northgatesd.net.

NORTHGATE SCHOOL DISTRICT**Statement of Net Position (Deficit)****June 30, 2022**

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>	<u>Business-type Activities</u>	<u>Totals</u>
Assets			
Current Assets			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 8,449,329	\$ 373,841	\$ 8,823,170
Investments	3,304,058	-	3,304,058
Taxes receivable, net	4,936,533	-	4,936,533
Internal balances	75,201	(75,201)	-
Due from other governments	1,683,471	100,214	1,783,685
Other receivables	24,468	24,334	48,802
Inventories	198,947	21,905	220,852
Prepaid expenses	7,912	-	7,912
Total current assets	<u>18,679,919</u>	<u>445,093</u>	<u>19,125,012</u>
Noncurrent assets			
Land	821,234	-	821,234
Site improvements, net	438,621	-	438,621
Buildings and building improvements, net	4,438,968	-	4,438,968
Furniture and equipment, net	1,497,562	38,711	1,536,273
Total noncurrent assets	<u>7,196,385</u>	<u>38,711</u>	<u>7,235,096</u>
Total assets	<u>25,876,304</u>	<u>483,804</u>	<u>26,360,108</u>
Deferred outflows of resources			
Related to PSERS pension	5,582,541	-	5,582,541
Related to retirement incentives pension	55,368	-	55,368
Related to PSERS OPEB	361,981	-	361,981
Related to School District OPEB	1,286,290	-	1,286,290
Total deferred outflows of resources	<u>7,286,180</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>7,286,180</u>

(Continued)

NORTHGATE SCHOOL DISTRICT**Statement of Net Position (Deficit)****June 30, 2022***(Continued)*

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>	<u>Business-type Activities</u>	<u>Totals</u>
Liabilities			
Current Liabilities			
Due to other governments	236,251	-	236,251
Accounts payable	299,457	43,814	343,271
Payroll accruals and withholdings	3,158,879	-	3,158,879
Accrued interest	1,875	-	1,875
Unearned revenues	47,576	4,233	51,809
Current portion of long-term debt	280,400	-	280,400
Total current liabilities	<u>4,024,438</u>	<u>48,047</u>	<u>4,072,485</u>
Noncurrent liabilities			
Bonds payable, net	2,367,094	-	2,367,094
Compensated absences	10,453	-	10,453
Net pension liabilities	30,925,223	-	30,925,223
Net OPEB liabilities	9,899,489	-	9,899,489
Total noncurrent liabilities	<u>43,202,259</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>43,202,259</u>
Total liabilities	<u>47,226,697</u>	<u>48,047</u>	<u>47,274,744</u>
Deferred inflows of resources			
Related to PSERS pension	5,639,000	-	5,639,000
Related to retirement incentives pension	33,883	-	33,883
Related to PSERS OPEB	60,000	-	60,000
Related to School District OPEB	920,618	-	920,618
Total deferred inflows of resources	<u>6,653,501</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>6,653,501</u>
Net position (deficit)			
Net investment in capital assets	4,821,385	38,711	4,860,096
Restricted	21,536	-	21,536
Unrestricted	(25,560,635)	397,046	(25,163,589)
Total net position (deficit)	<u>\$ (20,717,714)</u>	<u>\$ 435,757</u>	<u>\$ (20,281,957)</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

NORTHGATE SCHOOL DISTRICT
Statement of Activities
For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

Functions/Programs	Expenses	Program Revenues			Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position (Deficit)		Totals
		Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	Governmental Activities	Business-type Activities	
Governmental activities:							
Instruction	\$ 16,821,837	\$ -	\$ 4,663,034	\$ -	\$ (12,158,803)	\$ -	\$ (12,158,803)
Instructional support	2,303,277	-	945,555	-	(1,357,722)	-	(1,357,722)
Administrative and financial	2,722,027	-	264,711	-	(2,457,316)	-	(2,457,316)
Operations and maintenance	2,446,172	47,504	251,135	275	(2,147,258)	-	(2,147,258)
Pupil transportation	612,315	-	92,094	-	(520,221)	-	(520,221)
Student activities	471,015	64,751	36,502	-	(369,762)	-	(369,762)
Community services	53,455	-	14,868	-	(38,587)	-	(38,587)
Interest on long-term debt	57,909	-	-	87,797	29,888	-	29,888
Total governmental activities	25,488,007	112,255	6,267,899	88,072	(19,019,781)	-	(19,019,781)
Business-type activities:							
Food service	725,854	65,388	814,294	-	-	153,828	153,828
Total primary government	\$ 26,213,861	\$ 177,643	\$ 7,082,193	\$ 88,072	(19,019,781)	153,828	(18,865,953)
General revenues:							
Taxes:							
Property taxes, net					12,618,064	-	12,618,064
Earned income tax					1,910,932	-	1,910,932
Other taxes levied for general purposes					433,480	-	433,480
Grants, subsidies, and contributions, unrestricted					4,920,513	-	4,920,513
Net investment earnings					15,202	(572)	14,630
Miscellaneous income					47,295	-	47,295
Transfers					-	-	-
Total general revenues					19,945,486	(572)	19,944,914
Change in net position					925,705	153,256	1,078,961
Net position (deficit) - beginning					(21,643,419)	282,501	(21,360,918)
Net position (deficit) - ending					\$ (20,717,714)	\$ 435,757	\$ (20,281,957)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

NORTHGATE SCHOOL DISTRICT

Balance Sheet

Governmental Funds

June 30, 2022

	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Nonmajor Fund</u>	<u>Total Governmental Funds</u>
Assets			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 8,427,793	\$ 21,536	\$ 8,449,329
Investments	3,304,058	-	3,304,058
Taxes receivable, net	4,936,533	-	4,936,533
Due from other funds	75,201	-	75,201
Due from other governments	1,683,471	-	1,683,471
Other receivables	24,468	-	24,468
Prepaid items	7,912	-	7,912
Total assets	<u><u>\$ 18,459,436</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 21,536</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 18,480,972</u></u>
Liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, and fund balance			
Liabilities			
Due to other governments	\$ 236,251	\$ -	\$ 236,251
Accounts payable	299,457	-	299,457
Payroll accruals and withholdings	3,158,879	-	3,158,879
Unearned revenues	47,576	-	47,576
Total liabilities	<u><u>3,742,163</u></u>	<u><u>-</u></u>	<u><u>3,742,163</u></u>
Deferred inflows of resources			
Unavailable revenues - property taxes	4,607,844	-	4,607,844
Fund balance			
Nonspendable	7,912	-	7,912
Restricted	-	21,536	21,536
Assigned	8,014,872	-	8,014,872
Unassigned	2,086,645	-	2,086,645
Total fund balance	<u><u>10,109,429</u></u>	<u><u>21,536</u></u>	<u><u>10,130,965</u></u>
Total liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, and fund balance	<u><u>\$ 18,459,436</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 21,536</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 18,480,972</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

NORTHGATE SCHOOL DISTRICT
Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Balance Sheet
to the Statement of Net Position (Deficit)
June 30, 2022

Total fund balances - governmental funds \$ 10,130,965

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position (deficit) are different because:

Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported as assets in governmental funds. The cost of assets is \$21,624,116, and the accumulated depreciation is \$14,427,731. 7,196,385

Property taxes receivable will be collected next year, but are not available soon enough to pay for the current period's expenditures, and therefore are deferred in the funds. 4,607,844

The governmental funds follow the purchase method of inventory; therefore, no inventory is reflected on the balance sheet. However, the statement of net position (deficit) uses the consumption method of inventory. 198,947

Deferred outflows and inflows of resources for pension and OPEB are applicable to future periods, and, therefore, are not reported in the governmental funds. 632,679

Long-term liabilities, including bonds notes and capital leases payable, are not due and payable in the current period, and therefore are not reported as liabilities in the funds. Long-term liabilities at year end consist of:

Bonds and notes payable	\$ (2,622,520)	
Unamortized bond premiums	(19,974)	
Accrued interest on the bonds	(1,875)	
Net pension liability	(30,925,223)	
Net OPEB liability	(9,899,489)	
Compensated absences	(15,453)	(43,484,534)

Total net position (deficit) - governmental activities \$ (20,717,714)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

NORTHGATE SCHOOL DISTRICT
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances
Governmental Funds
For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Capital Projects Fund</u>	<u>Nonmajor Fund</u>	<u>Totals</u>
Revenues				
Local sources	\$ 15,540,165	\$ 13	\$ 43,263	\$ 15,583,441
State sources	8,958,169	-	-	8,958,169
Federal sources	1,893,187	-	-	1,893,187
Total revenues	<u>26,391,521</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>43,263</u>	<u>26,434,797</u>
Expenditures				
Instruction	17,127,117	-	-	17,127,117
Support services	7,922,894	-	-	7,922,894
Noninstructional services	497,460	-	39,306	536,766
Capital outlay	136,861	179,919	-	316,780
Debt service	628,709	-	-	628,709
Refunds of prior year's receipts	10,182	-	-	10,182
Total expenditures	<u>26,323,223</u>	<u>179,919</u>	<u>39,306</u>	<u>26,542,448</u>
Net change in fund balances	68,298	(179,906)	3,957	(107,651)
Fund balances - July 1, 2021	<u>10,041,131</u>	<u>179,906</u>	<u>17,579</u>	<u>10,238,616</u>
Fund balances - June 30, 2022	<u>\$ 10,109,429</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 21,536</u>	<u>\$ 10,130,965</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

NORTHGATE SCHOOL DISTRICT
Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and
Changes in Fund Balances to the Statement of Activities
For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

Total net change in fund balances - governmental funds \$ (107,651)

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:

Capital outlays are reported in governmental funds as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which depreciation exceeds capital outlays in the period.

Depreciation expense	\$ (665,467)	
Capital outlays	418,544	
Net book value of capital asset disposals	<u>(163)</u>	(247,086)

Because some property taxes will not be collected for several months after the School District's fiscal year ends, they are not considered as "available" revenues in the governmental funds. (10,752)

Governmental funds use the purchase method of inventory, where all items purchased are charged as expenditures. However, the governmental activities are reflected on the consumption method of recording inventory items; therefore, this adjustment reflects the inventory difference. (23,714)

The issuance of long-term obligations provides current financial resources to governmental funds, but increases long-term liabilities in the statement of activities. -

Repayment of bond principal is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the statement of net position. 594,240

Interest on long-term debt in the statement of activities differs from the amount reported in the governmental funds because interest is recognized as an expenditure in the funds when it is due, and thus requires the use of current financial resources. In the statement of activities, however, interest expense is recognized as the interest accrues, regardless of when it is due.

Net change in accrued interest on bonds	406	
Amortization of premiums on bonds	3,029	
Accretion of interest on capital appreciation bonds	<u>(26,875)</u>	(23,440)

In the statement of activities, compensated absences are measured by the amounts earned during the year. In the governmental funds, however, expenditures are measured by the amount of financial resources used (essentially, the amounts actually paid). During this year, the liability for compensated absences decreased by this amount. (525)

NORTHGATE SCHOOL DISTRICT
Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and
Changes in Fund Balances to the Statement of Activities
For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

(Continued)

Governmental funds report School District pension and OPEB contributions as expenditures. However in the governmental activities, the cost of benefits earned are reported as an expense.

Pension contributions	3,891,494	
Cost of pension benefits earned	(2,562,086)	
OPEB benefit payments	183,720	
Cost of OPEB benefits earned	<u>(768,495)</u>	<u>744,633</u>
 Change in net position (deficit) of governmental activities		 <u>\$ 925,705</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

NORTHGATE SCHOOL DISTRICT
Statement of Net Position
Proprietary Funds
June 30, 2022

	Food Service Fund
Assets	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 373,841
Due from other governments	100,214
Other receivables	24,334
Inventories	21,905
Machinery and equipment, net	38,711
Total assets	\$ 559,005
 Liabilities and net position	
Liabilities	
Due to other funds	\$ 75,201
Accounts payable	43,814
Unearned revenues	4,233
Total Liabilities	123,248
 Net Position	
Net investment in capital assets	38,711
Unrestricted	397,046
Total Net Position	435,757
Total liabilities and net position	\$ 559,005

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

NORTHGATE SCHOOL DISTRICT
Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Fund Net Position
Proprietary Funds
For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

	Food Service Fund
Operating revenues	
Food service revenue	\$ 65,388
Operating expenses	
Purchased property service	12,801
Other purchased service	661,546
Supplies	46,293
Depreciation	4,755
Other operating expenditures	459
Total operating expenses	725,854
Operating loss	(660,466)
Nonoperating revenues (expenses)	
State sources	21,140
Federal sources	793,154
Loss on capital asset disposals	(572)
Total nonoperating revenues (expenses), net	813,722
Change in net position	153,256
Net position - July 1, 2021	282,501
Net position - June 30, 2022	\$ 435,757

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

NORTHGATE SCHOOL DISTRICT
Statement of Cash Flows
Proprietary Funds
For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

	Food Service Fund
Cash flows from operating activities	
Cash received from users	\$ 62,035
Cash payments to suppliers for goods and services	(664,200)
Cash payments for other operating expenses	(459)
Net cash used for operating activities	(602,624)
Cash flows from noncapital financing activities	
State sources	19,512
Federal sources	697,075
Net cash provided by noncapital financing activities	716,587
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	113,963
Cash and cash equivalents - July 1, 2021	259,878
Cash and cash equivalents - June 30, 2022	\$ 373,841
Reconciliation of operating loss to net cash used for operating activities	
Operating loss	\$ (660,466)
Adjustments to reconcile operating loss to net cash used for operating activities:	
Depreciation and net amortization	4,755
Donated commodities	34,147
(Increase) Decrease in accounts receivable	(1,707)
(Increase) Decrease in inventories	3,110
Increase (Decrease) in accounts payable	9,183
Increase (Decrease) in advances from other funds	10,000
Increase (Decrease) in unearned revenue	(1,646)
Total adjustments	57,842
Cash provided by (used for) operating activities	\$ (602,624)
Schedule of noncash investing, capital, and financing activities	
During the year ended June 30, 2022, the School District received USDA donated commodities.	\$ 34,147

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

NORTHGATE SCHOOL DISTRICT
Statement of Net Position
Fiduciary Funds
June 30, 2022

	<u>Private Purpose Trust Fund</u>
Assets	
Investments	<u>\$ 158,108</u>
Net position	
Held in trust for scholarships	<u>\$ 158,108</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

NORTHGATE SCHOOL DISTRICT
Statement of Changes in Net Position
Fiduciary Funds
Year Ended June 30, 2022

	Private Purpose Trust Fund
Additions	
Interest	\$ 382
Deductions	
Scholarships awarded	2,000
Change in net position	(1,618)
Net position - July 1, 2021	159,726
Net position - June 30, 2022	\$ 158,108

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

Note 1 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Northgate School District (School District) is located in Allegheny County, Pennsylvania, and provides public education to residents of the Boroughs of Avalon and Bellevue.

Reporting Entity

A reporting entity is comprised of the primary government, component units, and other organizations that are included to ensure that the financial statements of the School District are not misleading. The primary government consists of all funds, departments, boards, and agencies that are not legally separate from the School District. For Northgate School District, this includes general operations, food service, and student-related activities of the School District.

In evaluating the School District as a primary government in accordance with Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 61, *The Financial Reporting Entity*, management has addressed all potential component units. Consistent with this statement, the criteria used by the School District to evaluate the possible inclusion of related entities within its reporting entity are financial accountability and the nature and significance of the relationship. Upon review of these criteria, the School District determined that there were no potential component units that met the criteria for inclusion in the reporting entity.

The School District is however a participant in a jointly governed organization: A. W. Beattie Career Center (Center). The Center is not considered part of the reporting entity, as the School District is not financially accountable for the Center.

Basis of Presentation

The financial statements of the School District have been prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) as applied to local government units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles.

The School District's basic financial statements consist of government-wide statements, including a statement of net position and a statement of activities, and fund financial statements, which provide a more detailed level of financial information.

Government-wide Financial Statements

The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the School District as a whole. These statements include the financial activities of the primary government, except for fiduciary funds. The statements distinguish between those activities of the School District that are governmental and those that are considered business-type activities. As a general rule, the effect of interfund activity has been eliminated from the government-wide financial statements.

The statement of net position presents the financial condition of the governmental and business-type activities of the School District at year-end. The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each program or function of the School District's governmental and business-type activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a service, program, or department and, therefore, clearly identifiable to a particular function. Program revenues include charges paid by the recipient of the goods or services offered by the program, grants, and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program, and interest earned on grants that is required to be used to support a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues of the School District, with

certain limited exceptions. The comparison of direct expenses with program revenues identifies the extent to which each business activity or governmental function is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the School District.

Fund Financial Statements

During the year, the School District segregates transactions related to certain School District functions or activities in separate funds in order to aid financial management and to demonstrate legal compliance. Fund financial statements are designed to present the financial information of the School District at this more detailed level. The focus of governmental and proprietary fund financial statements is on major funds. Each major fund is presented in a separate column. Non-major funds, if applicable, are aggregated and presented in a single column. The fiduciary funds are reported by type.

Fund Accounting

The School District uses funds to maintain its financial records during the year. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. There are three categories of funds: governmental, proprietary, and fiduciary.

Governmental Funds

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the School District considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences, early retirement, arbitrage rebates, and post-employment healthcare benefits, are recorded only when payment is due. Property taxes and interest associated with past and current fiscal periods are considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. All other property taxes associated with past and current fiscal periods are deferred in the governmental fund financial statements.

The School District reports the following major governmental funds:

General Fund

The general fund is the operating fund of the School District and is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

Capital Reserve Fund

The School District's capital reserve fund is authorized by Municipal Code P.L. 145, Act of April 30, 1943, also known as Purdon's 53 § 1431, and accounts for (1) monies transferred during any fiscal year from appropriations made for any particular purpose which may not be needed, (2) surplus monies in the general fund of the treasury of the LEA at the end of any fiscal year, and (3) interest earnings of the fund itself. Bond proceeds and other local, state, or federal revenue received by the School District may not be deposited into this fund. No transfers out of this fund are allowable for any purpose.

Nonmajor Funds

Student Activity Fund

This fund is utilized to account for monies authorized by Section 511 of the Public School Code of 1949 for student activities, publications, and organizations.

Proprietary Funds

Proprietary funds may be used to account for any activity for which a fee is charged to external users for goods or services. Proprietary funds are accounted for on a flow of economic resources measurement focus. All assets and all liabilities associated with the operation of these funds are included in the statement of net position. The statement of revenues, expenses, and changes in fund net position presents increases (i.e., revenues) and decreases (i.e., expenses) in net total assets. Operating revenues, such as charges for services, result from exchange transactions associated with the principal activity of the fund. Exchange transactions are those in which each party receives and gives up essentially equal values. Non-operating revenues, such as subsidies and investment earnings, result from non-exchange transactions or ancillary activities. The statement of cash flows provides information about how the School District finances and meets the cash flow needs of its proprietary activities. All proprietary funds are shown on the government-wide statements as business-type activities.

Enterprise Fund

Enterprise funds may be used to account for any activity for which a fee is charged to external users for goods or services.

The School District reports the following major proprietary funds:

Food Service Fund

The food service fund accounts for the financial transactions related to the food service operations of the School District.

Fiduciary Funds

Fiduciary fund reporting focuses on net position and changes in net position. The fiduciary fund category is split into four classifications: pension trust funds, investment trust funds, private purpose trust funds, and agency funds, of which the School District reports the following:

Private Purpose Trust Fund

Trust funds are used to account for assets held by the School District under a trust agreement for individuals, private organizations, or other governments and are not available to support the School District's programs.

Scholarship Fund

This is a non-expendable trust fund established to provide income for a continuing scholarship. The basis of accounting for non-expendable trust funds is full accrual.

Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting

Government-wide, Proprietary, and Fiduciary Fund Financial Statements

The government-wide, proprietary, and fiduciary fund financial statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus and accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded at the time liabilities are incurred, regardless of when the related cash flows take place. Nonexchange transactions, in which the School District gives (or receives) value without directly receiving (or giving) equal value in exchange, include property taxes, grants, entitlements, and donations. On an accrual basis, revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied. Revenue from grants, entitlements, and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied.

Governmental Fund Financial Statements

Governmental funds are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under this method, revenues are recognized when measurable and available. The statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances reflects the sources (i.e., revenues and other financing sources) and uses (i.e., expenditures and other financing uses) of current financial resources. This approach differs from the manner in which the governmental activities of the government-wide financial statements are prepared. Governmental fund financial statements, therefore, include a reconciliation with brief explanations to better identify the relationship between the government-wide statements and the fund financial statements for governmental funds.

Revenues - Exchange and Nonexchange Transactions

Revenue resulting from exchange transactions, in which each party gives and receives essentially equal value, is recorded on the accrual basis when the exchange takes place. On the modified accrual basis, revenue is recorded in the fiscal year in which the resources are measurable and become available. Available means the resources will be collected within the current fiscal year or are expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current fiscal year. For the School District, available means expected to be received within sixty days of fiscal year-end.

Nonexchange transactions, in which the School District receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include property taxes, income taxes, grants, entitlements, and donations. On the accrual basis, revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied. Revenue from income taxes is recognized in the period in which the income is earned. Revenue from grants, entitlements, and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied. Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the year when the resources are required to be used or the fiscal year when use is first permitted; matching requirements, in which the School District must provide local resources to be used for a specified purpose; and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the School District on a reimbursement basis. On the modified accrual basis, revenue from nonexchange transactions must also be available before it can be recognized.

Under the modified accrual basis, the following revenue sources are considered both measurable and available at fiscal year-end: property taxes available as an advance, income taxes, grants, interest, tuition, and student fees.

Unearned Revenues

Unearned revenues arise when assets are recognized before revenue recognition criteria have been satisfied. Grants and entitlements received before the eligibility requirements are met are recorded as unearned revenue.

Expenses/Expenditures

On the accrual basis of accounting, expenses are recognized at the time they are incurred. The measurement focus of governmental fund accounting is on decreases in net financial resources (expenditures) rather than expenses. Expenditures are generally recognized in the accounting period in which the related fund liability is incurred, if measurable. Allocations of cost, such as depreciation and amortization, are not recognized in governmental funds.

Budgetary Process

The School District passed an appropriated budget for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2022, with revenues totaling \$25,857,383 and expenditures totaling \$27,222,033. The budget was balanced with the prior year's fund balance.

The School District is required by state law to adopt an annual budget for the general fund only. The budget is presented on the modified accrual basis of accounting, which is consistent with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). The state does not require any other funds to have an annual budget adopted; therefore, no budgetary comparison schedules are shown except for the general fund.

The following procedures are followed in establishing the budgetary data reflected in the financial statements:

Preliminary Budget

The preliminary budget for each year must be adopted (via Board vote) 90 days prior to the Primary Election unless the School District adopts a Resolution indicating that it will not raise the rate of any tax by more than its index. The Resolution must be adopted 110 days prior to the Primary Election and the School District must adopt a Resolution that follows traditional budget guidelines.

A proposed version must be prepared at least 20 days before adoption; this work-in-progress budget, defined as the proposed preliminary budget, must be made available for public inspection no later than 110 days prior to the Primary Election. Public notice of the intent to adopt the preliminary budget must be published no later than 10 days before the adoption of the preliminary budget (100 days before the Primary Election).

Final Budget

The final budget for each year must be adopted (via Board vote) by June 30 of the preceding school fiscal year.

A proposed version must be prepared and adopted (via Board vote) no later than May 30 of the preceding school fiscal year (at least 30 days before adoption); this work-in-progress budget, defined as the proposed final budget, must be made available for public inspection no later than June 10 of the preceding school fiscal year (20 days before adoption on June 30). Public notice of the intent to adopt the final budget must be published no later than June 20 of the preceding school fiscal year (10 days before adoption on June 30). For the adopted preliminary budget to become the proposed final budget, the Board must take action.

Once the budget is approved, it can be amended at the function and fund level only by approval of a majority of the members of the Board of Directors. Amendments are presented to the Board at their regular meetings. Each amendment must have Board approval. Such amendments are made before the

fact, are reflected in the official minutes of the Board, and are not made after fiscal year-end as dictated by law.

Each budget is prepared and controlled by the budget coordinator at the revenue and expenditure function/object level. Budgeted amounts are as amended by the Board of Directors. All budget appropriations lapse at year-end unless the School District chooses to utilize encumbrance accounting. Encumbrances (e.g., purchase orders and contracts) outstanding at year-end are reported as reservations of fund balances and do not constitute expenditures or liabilities because the commitments will be re-appropriated and honored during the subsequent year.

Encumbrances

Encumbrances at year-end are reported in the fund financial statements as reservations of fund balance since they do not constitute expenditures or liabilities but serve as authorization for expenditures in the subsequent year. As of June 30, 2022, the School District has no encumbrances.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

The School District's cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits, and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition, including investments in the Pennsylvania School District Liquid Asset Fund (PSDLAF) and Pennsylvania Local Government Investment Trust (PLGIT).

The School District's general policy is to report money market investments and short-term participating interest-earning investment contracts at amortized cost and to report nonparticipating interest-earning investment contracts using a cost-based measure. However, if the fair value of an investment is significantly affected by the impairment of the credit standing of the issuer or by other factors, it is reported at fair value. All other investments are reported at fair value unless a legal contract exists, which guarantees a higher value. The term "short-term" refers to investments that have a remaining term of one year or less at the time of purchase. The term "nonparticipating" means that the investment's value does not vary with market interest rate changes.

Fair Value Measurements

When applicable, the School District measures investments at fair value. The fair value measurement guidelines, set forth by generally accepted accounting principles, recognize a three-tiered fair value hierarchy as follows:

Level 1 inputs

Level 1 inputs are quoted prices (unadjusted) for identical assets or liabilities in active markets. A quoted price for an identical asset or liability in an active market (e.g., equity security traded on a major exchange) provides the most reliable fair value measurement and, if available, should be used to measure the fair value in that particular market.

Level 2 inputs

The categorization of an asset or liability as Level 1 requires that it is traded in an active market. If an instrument is not traded in an active market, it may fall to Level 2. Level 2 inputs are inputs that are observable, either directly or indirectly but do not qualify as Level 1.

Level 3 inputs

Reporting entities may use unobservable inputs to measure fair value if relevant observable inputs are not available, thereby allowing for situations in which there is little, if any, market activity for the asset or liability at the measurement date. These unobservable inputs are considered Level 3.

Investment Risks

Custodial Credit Risk

Custodial credit risk is the risk of loss resulting from the failure of the custodian such that the custodian would not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral securities in the possession of the custodian. The School District is permitted to invest funds consistent with sound business practices in the following types of investments, certain money market mutual funds, and deposit accounts:

Obligations of (a) the United States of America or any of its agencies or instrumentalities backed by the full faith and credit of the United States of America, (b) the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania or any of its agencies or instrumentalities backed by the full faith and credit of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, or (c) any political subdivision of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania or any of its agencies or instrumentalities backed by the full faith and credit of the political subdivision.

Act 20, a Pennsylvania law enacted in June of 1995, expands the allowable investment vehicles to include certain money market mutual funds rated as AAA whose investments are limited to those mentioned in the previous paragraph.

Deposits in savings accounts or time deposits or share accounts of institutions insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation to the extent that such accounts are so insured and, for any amounts above the insured maximum, provided that approved collateral as provided by law, therefore, shall be pledged by the depository.

Interest Rate Risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that changes in interest rates will adversely affect the fair value of a fixed-income investment. The School District does not have a formal investment policy that limits investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates.

Concentration of Credit Risk

Credit risk concentration is the risk of loss attributed to investments (other than those issued or guaranteed by the U.S. Government) in any one organization that represented 5 percent or more of the plan's net position. The School District places no limit on the amount it may invest in any one issue.

Foreign Currency Risk

Foreign currency risk is the risk that changes in exchange rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment.

Interfund Balances

On fund financial statements, receivables, and payables resulting from short-term interfund loans are classified as "interfund receivables/payables." These amounts are offset against each other in the governmental and business-type activities columns of the statement of net position, except for amounts due to/from other funds, which are not presented in the statement of net position.

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Inventories

On government-wide statements, inventories are stated at cost using the purchase method. The purchase method means that food products, materials, and supplies are charged as expenses when acquired. Inventory on hand at the end of the year is then recorded as an asset by offsetting the appropriate expense account. The inventory for governmental activities at June 30, 2022 is \$198,947, and the inventory for business-type activities at June 30, 2022 is \$21,905.

Capital Assets

General capital assets are those assets not specifically related to activities reported in the proprietary funds. These assets generally result from expenditures in the governmental funds. These assets are reported in the governmental activities column of the government-wide statement of net position but are not reported in the fund financial statements. Capital assets utilized by the proprietary funds are reported both in the business-type activities column of the government-wide statement of net position and in the respective funds.

All capital assets are capitalized at cost (or estimated historical cost) and updated for additions and retirements during the year. Donated fixed assets are recorded at their fair market values as of the date received. The School District maintains a capitalization threshold of \$1,500. Improvements are capitalized; the costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend an asset's life are not.

All reported capital assets except land and construction in progress are depreciated. Improvements are depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

	Governmental Activities Estimated Lives	Business-type Activities Estimated Lives
Description		
Site Improvements	15-20 years	N/A
Buildings and Improvements	10-50 years	10-50 years
Furniture and Equipment	5-20 years	5-20 years

Accrued Liabilities and Long-Term Obligations

All payables, accrued liabilities, and long-term obligations are reported in the government-wide financial statements; and all payables, accrued liabilities, and long-term obligations payable from proprietary funds are reported on the enterprise fund financial statements.

In general, governmental fund payables and accrued liabilities that, once incurred, are paid in a timely manner and in full from current financial resources are reported as obligations of the funds. However, claims and judgments, compensated absences, special termination benefits, and contractually required pension contributions that will be paid from governmental funds are reported as a liability in the fund financial statements only to the extent that they are due for payment in the current year. Bonds and capital leases are recognized as a liability on the governmental fund financial statements when due.

Compensated Absences/Retirement Incentives***Compensated Absences***

School District employees accrue sick leave and personal leave annually. The liability recorded in the government-wide statement of net position is based on the employees' contract rate and accumulated days as of June 30, 2022. Compensated absences for governmental activities at June 30, 2022 is \$15,453.

Retirement Incentives

The School District measured and recognized a pension liability in accordance with provisions of Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 73, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions and Related Assets That Are Not within the Scope of GASB Statement 68*. The plan is accounted for on a pay-as-you-go basis. The guidance in this statement rests on the assumption that benefits should be accrued as service is provided by employees. More information on these liabilities is included later in these notes.

The liabilities for the above items are reported on the government-wide financial statements. For governmental funds, the current portion of the liabilities is the amount that is normally expected to be paid using expendable financial resources. In proprietary funds, if applicable, the entire amount of the liabilities is reported as a fund liability.

Bond Discount and Premium

Bond discounts and premiums are deferred and accreted over the term of the bonds. Bond discounts and premiums are presented as a reduction or addition to the face amount of the bonds.

Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the statement of net position and/or balance sheet includes a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. The School District reported \$7,286,180 in the governmental activities as deferred outflows of resources related to pension and OPEB.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of net position and/or the balance sheet will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The School District reported \$6,653,501 in governmental activities as deferred inflows of resources related to pension and OPEB. The School District also had \$4,607,844 of deferred inflows of resources from unavailable property tax revenue reported on the balance sheet as of June 30, 2022.

Equity Classifications***Net Position***

Net position represents the difference between assets and deferred outflows of resources and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources. Net investment in capital assets consists of the cost of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowing used for the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets. Net position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on its use either through the enabling legislation adopted by the School

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District or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors, or laws or regulations of other governments. All other net position is reported as unrestricted.

The School District applies restricted resources first when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position is available.

- **Net investment in capital assets** – consists of capital assets, including restricted capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, and reduced by the outstanding balances of any bonds, mortgages, notes, or other borrowings that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets.
- **Restricted net position** – consists of net position with constraints placed on the use either by (1) external groups such as creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments, or (2) law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.
- **Unrestricted net position** – all other net position that does not meet the definition of "restricted" or "net investment in capital assets".

Fund Balance

In accordance with Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 54, *Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions*, the School District classifies governmental fund balances as follows:

- **Nonspendable** – includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are either not spendable in form or are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact. All amounts reported as nonspendable at June 30, 2022, by the School District are nonspendable in form.
- **Restricted** – includes amounts that are restricted by external sources (creditors, laws of other governments, etc.) or by constitutional provision or enabling legislation.
- **Committed** – includes amounts that can only be used for specific purposes. Committed fund balance is reported pursuant to resolutions passed by the Board of School Directors, the School District's highest level of decision-making authority. Commitments may be modified or rescinded only through resolutions approved by the Board of School Directors.
- **Assigned** – includes amounts that the School District intends to use for a specific purpose, but do not meet the definition of restricted or committed fund balance. Under the School District's established policy, amounts may be assigned by the Director of Finance and Operations of the School District.
- **Unassigned** – includes amounts that have not been assigned to other funds or restricted, committed, or assigned to a specific purpose within the general fund.

Guidelines

The School District will strive to maintain an unassigned general fund balance of not less than six percent (6%) and not more than eight percent (8%) of the budgeted expenditures for that fiscal year.

The total fund balance, consisting of several portions including restricted, committed, assigned, and unassigned, may exceed eight percent (8%).

If the unassigned portion of the fund balance falls below the threshold of six percent (6%) of budgeted expenditures, the Board will pursue options for increasing revenues and decreasing expenditures, or a combination of both until six percent (6%) is attained. If the unassigned portion of the fund balance exceeds eight percent (8%) of budgeted expenditures, the Board may utilize a portion of the fund balance by appropriating excess funds for expenditures. The goal shall be to use any excess fund balance for nonrecurring expenditures, not for normal operating costs.

Use of Fund Balance

The restricted fund balance shall be reduced to the extent that the underlying reason for the restriction has been eliminated.

If the School District experiences an excess of expenditures over revenues for a given fiscal year, the fund balance shall be consumed in the following order:

1. Restricted fund balance to the extent that expenditures related to the restriction contributed to the excess of expenditures over revenues.
2. Committed fund balance to the extent that expenditures related to the commitment contributed to the excess of expenditures over revenues. If a plan for periodic use of committed fund balance is reviewed and approved by the Board, the committed fund balance will not be reduced by more than the amount designated in the plan.
3. Assigned fund balance to the extent that expenditures related to the assignment contributed to the excess of expenditures and revenues.
4. Unassigned fund balance for any remaining excess of expenditures over revenues.

Operating Revenues and Expenses

The School District's proprietary funds distinguish between operating and nonoperating revenues and expenses. Operating revenues and expenses of the School District's food service fund consist of charges for meals and the costs of providing those services, including depreciation and excluding interest costs. All other revenues and expenses are reported as nonoperating.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Newly Adopted Pronouncements

The requirements of the following Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statements were adopted for the year ended June 30, 2022:

GASB Statement No. 87, *Leases*, was adopted on July 1, 2021. GASB Statement No. 87 increases the usefulness of financial statements by requiring recognition of certain lease assets and liabilities for leases that previously were classified as operating leases and recognized as inflows of resources or outflows of resources based on the payment provisions of the contract. The School District had no significant leases applicable under this new accounting standard.

GASB Statement No. 89, *Accounting for Interest Cost Incurred Before the End of a Construction Period*, was adopted on July 1, 2021. GASB Statement No. 89 requires that interest costs incurred before the end of a construction period be recognized as an expense in the period in which the cost is incurred for financial statements prepared using the economic resources measurement focus. There were no transactions for the School District applicable under this new standard.

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Pending Pronouncements

GASB has issued other statements that will become effective in future years, including Statement Nos. 91 (Conduit Debt Obligations), 92 (Omnibus 2020), 94 (Public-Private and Public-Public Partnerships and Availability Payment Arrangements), 96 (Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements), and 97 (Certain Component Unit Criteria, and Accounting and Financial Reporting for Internal Revenue Code Section 457 Deferred Compensation Plans). Management has not yet determined the impact of these statements on the financial statements.

Note 2 – Cash and Investments

Custodial Credit Risk - Deposits

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in an event of a bank failure, the government's deposits may not be returned to it. The School District is required by state statute to deposit funds in depositories that are either banks, banking institutions, or trust companies located in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. To the extent that such deposits exceed federal insurance, the depositories must pledge as collateral obligations of the United States, Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, or any political subdivision. Under Act 72 of 1971, as amended, the depositories may meet this collateralization requirement by pooling appropriate securities to cover all public funds on deposit. Deposits in excess of amounts covered by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation are collateralized in accordance with Act 72 of 1971 of the Pennsylvania State Legislature which requires the institution to pool collateral for all governments and have the collateral held by an approved custodian in the institution's name. Of the bank balance, \$524,685 was covered by federal depository insurance and \$8,336,615 was collateralized by the School District's depositories in accordance with Act 72.

Investments

As of June 30, 2022, the School District had the following investments:

	Fair Value (Level 1)	Standard & Poor's Rating
Pennsylvania Local Government Investment Trust	\$ 3,457,240	AAAm
Pennsylvania School District Liquid Asset Fund	5,080	AAAm
Total	\$ 3,462,320	

The Pennsylvania Local Government Investment Trust (PLGIT), the Pennsylvania School District Liquid Asset Fund (PSDLAF), and the Pennsylvania Treasurer's Investment Program (INVEST) are investment pools. The fair value of the investment pool is the same as the value of the pool shares owned. Although the pools seek to maintain the net position value of \$1 per share, there can be no guarantee that the net asset values will not vary from this price.

PLGIT's regulatory oversight resides with the Board of Trustees and Trust Administration. The participants of the trust annually select an independent auditing firm to examine, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The trust is not registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission. Contacts with prospective investors relating to the shares of the pool are conducted through the Investment Adviser's wholly-owned subsidiary, PFMAM, Inc., member NASD.

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PSDLAF’s internal oversight resides with a Board of Trustees consisting of local school board members, school business officials, and the Executive Directors of PASBO and PSBA. For outside oversight, the Fund is monitored weekly by Standard & Poor’s, which has rated PSDLAF AAAM, the highest rating available for a money market fund.

Note 3 – Property Taxes

Based upon assessed valuations provided by the County, the municipal tax collector bills and collects property taxes on behalf of the School District.

The schedule for property taxes levied for 2021-2022 is as follows:

- July 1, 2022 - tax levy date
- Through August 31, 2022 - 2% discount period
- Through October 31, 2022 - face payment period
- Beginning November 1, 2022 - 10% penalty period

The School District tax rate for all purposes in 2021-2022 was 26.320 mills (\$26.32 per \$1,000 assessed valuation).

The amounts shown as delinquent real estate taxes receivable have not been recorded as revenue on the fund statements. These taxes are, however, recorded as unavailable revenue on the balance sheet until they are received. The amounts reported for this receivable are net of the estimated uncollectible amount of \$1,151,886 and are reported on the balance sheet in the amount of \$4,675,464 along with other taxes receivable of \$261,069.

Note 4 – Due from Other Governments

Amounts due from other governments represent receivables for revenues earned by the School District. At June 30, 2022, the following amounts are due from other governmental units:

	Governmental Funds	Enterprise Fund	Totals
Federal (through State)	\$ 563,057	\$ 97,218	\$ 660,275
Federal (through local sources)	178,022	-	178,022
State	942,392	2,996	945,388
Total	\$ 1,683,471	\$ 100,214	\$ 1,783,685

NORTHGATE SCHOOL DISTRICT
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Note 5 – Interfund Balances and Transfers

Interfund Receivables and Payables

Interfund balances at June 30, 2022 consisted of the following fund receivables and payables:

	Interfund Receivables	Interfund Payables
General fund	\$ 75,201	\$ -
Food service fund	-	75,201
	\$ 75,201	\$ 75,201
Total	\$ 75,201	\$ 75,201

Balances resulted from the time lag between the dates that (1) interfund goods and services are provided or reimbursable expenditures occur, (2) transactions are recorded in the accounting system, and (3) payments between funds are made. All the balances above are expected to be collected in the subsequent year.

Note 6 – Fund Balance

Fund balances in the School District’s general fund total \$10,109,429, consisting of \$7,912 nonspendable, \$8,014,872 assigned for future capital projects, and \$2,086,645 that is unassigned. In addition, \$21,536 is restricted for student clubs in the nonmajor fund.

Note 7 – Capital Assets

Capital asset activity for the year ended June 30, 2022, was as follows:

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Retirements	Ending Balance
Governmental activities				
Non-depreciable assets:				
Land	\$ 821,234	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 821,234
Depreciable assets:				
Site improvements	1,344,044	330,933	-	1,674,977
Buildings	13,170,232	8,233	-	13,178,465
Equipment	5,922,472	79,379	52,410	5,949,441
Totals at historical cost	21,257,982	418,545	52,410	21,624,117
Less accumulated depreciation for:				
Site improvements	1,186,765	49,591	-	1,236,356
Buildings	8,345,958	393,539	-	8,739,497
Equipment	4,281,789	222,337	52,247	4,451,879
Total accumulated depreciation	13,814,512	665,467	52,247	14,427,732
Governmental activities capital assets, net	\$ 7,443,470	\$ (246,922)	\$ 163	\$ 7,196,385

NORTHGATE SCHOOL DISTRICT
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	Beginning Balance	Additions	Retirements	Ending Balance
Business-type activities				
Depreciable assets:				
Buildings	\$ 376,509	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 376,509
Equipment	270,798	-	1,090	269,708
Totals at historical cost	<u>647,307</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,090</u>	<u>646,217</u>
Less accumulated depreciation for:				
Buildings	376,509	-	-	376,509
Equipment	226,761	4,755	519	230,997
Total accumulated depreciation	<u>603,270</u>	<u>4,755</u>	<u>519</u>	<u>607,506</u>
Business-type activities capital assets, net	<u>\$ 44,037</u>	<u>\$ (4,755)</u>	<u>\$ 571</u>	<u>\$ 38,711</u>

Depreciation was charged to functions as follows:

Governmental activities	
Instruction	\$ 162,073
Instructional student support	83,142
Admin. & financial support	3,209
Operation & maintenance	383,288
Pupil transportation	688
Central services	23,116
Student activities	9,951
	<u>\$ 665,467</u>
Business-type activities	
Food service	<u>\$ 4,755</u>

Note 8 – General Long-Term Debt

Changes in the School District's long-term obligations during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, were as follows:

	Beginning Balance	Additions/ Accretion	Reductions	Ending Balance	Due Within One Year
Governmental activities					
Bonds payable	\$ 850,885	\$ 26,875	\$ 594,240	\$ 283,520	\$ 36,000
Bond premiums, net	23,003	-	3,029	19,974	-
Bond payable, net	873,888	26,875	597,269	303,494	36,000
Notes payable - direct borrowings	2,339,000	-	-	2,339,000	239,400
Compensated absences	14,928	5,238	4,713	15,453	5,000
Net pension liability - PSERS	36,240,000	-	5,776,000	30,464,000	-
Pension liability - ret. incentives	477,221	-	15,998	461,223	-
Net OPEB liability - PSERS	1,590,000	167,000	-	1,757,000	-
OPEB liability - School plan	7,313,639	828,850	-	8,142,489	-
Total long-term liabilities	<u>\$ 48,848,676</u>	<u>\$ 1,027,963</u>	<u>\$ 6,393,980</u>	<u>\$ 43,482,659</u>	<u>\$ 280,400</u>

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Note 9 – General Obligation Bonds and Notes

The School District had the following general obligation bonds and notes payable from direct borrowings outstanding at June 30, 2022:

General obligation bonds		
2016 general obligation refinancing bonds, due in annual installments of \$44,237 to \$44,432, beginning October 15, 2016 through April 15, 2029, interest from 3.00% to 4.60%.	\$	<u>283,520</u>
Notes from direct borrowings		
2021 Series A general obligation note, issuance amount of \$726,200, due in annual installments, beginning September 1, 2022 through September 1, 2024, interest at 1.07%.	\$	726,200
2021 Series B general obligation note, issuance amount of \$754,600, due in annual installments, beginning September 1, 2025 through September 1, 2027, interest at 1.51%.		754,600
2021 Series C general obligation note, issuance amount of \$858,200, due in annual installments, beginning September 1, 2028 through September 1, 2030, interest at 1.89%.		<u>858,200</u>
Total notes from direct borrowings	\$	<u>2,339,000</u>

Debt service payments on general obligation bonds and notes payable from direct borrowings are made by the general fund.

The annual requirements to amortize all general obligation bonds outstanding as of June 30, 2022, including interest payments, are as follows:

<u>General Obligation Bonds, Series of 2016</u>			
Year ending June 30,	Principal	Interest	Totals
2023	\$ 36,000	\$ 8,337	\$ 44,337
2024	37,760	6,493	44,253
2025	39,680	4,557	44,237
2026	41,280	3,152	44,432
2027	42,080	2,318	44,398
2028-2029	<u>86,720</u>	<u>1,935</u>	<u>88,655</u>
	<u>\$ 283,520</u>	<u>\$ 26,792</u>	<u>\$ 310,312</u>

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The annual requirements to amortize all general obligation notes payable from direct borrowings outstanding as of June 30, 2022, including interest payments, are as follows:

<u>Notes Payable from Direct Borrowings, Series of 2021</u>			
Year ending June 30,	Principal	Interest	Total
2023	\$ 239,400	\$ 34,104	\$ 273,504
2024	242,100	31,528	273,628
2025	244,700	28,924	273,624
2026	247,700	25,744	273,444
2027	251,500	21,975	273,475
2028-2031	1,113,600	43,276	1,156,876
	<u>\$ 2,339,000</u>	<u>\$ 185,551</u>	<u>\$ 2,524,551</u>

Note 10 – PSERS Pension Plan

Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Public School Employees’ Retirement System (PSERS) and additions to/deductions from PSERS’ fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by PSERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

Plan Description

The School District contributes to a governmental cost-sharing multi-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by PSERS. PSERS provides retirement benefits to public school employees of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The members eligible to participate in PSERS include all full-time public school employees, part-time hourly public school employees who render at least 500 hours of service in the school year, and part-time per diem public school employees who render at least 80 days of service in the school year in any of the reporting entities in Pennsylvania. PSERS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at www.psers.pa.gov.

Benefits Provided

PSERS provides retirement, disability, and death benefits. Members are eligible for monthly retirement benefits upon reaching (a) age 62 with at least one year of credited service; (b) age 60 with 30 or more years of credited service; or (c) 35 or more years of service regardless of age. Act 120 of 2010 (Act 120) preserves the benefits of existing members and introduced benefit reductions for individuals who become new members on or after July 1, 2011. Act 120 created two new membership classes, Membership Class T-E (Class T-E) and Membership Class T-F (Class T-F). To qualify for normal retirement, Class T-E and Class T-F members must work until age 65 with a minimum of 3 years of service or attain a total combination of age and service that is equal to or greater than 92 with a minimum of 35 years of service. Benefits are generally equal to 2.00% or 2.50%, depending upon membership class, of the member’s final average salary (as defined in the Code) multiplied by the number of years of credited service. For members whose membership started prior to July 1, 2011, after completion of five years of service, a

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member's right to the defined benefits is vested and early retirement benefits may be elected. For Class T-E and Class T-F members, the right to benefits is vested after ten years of service.

Participants are eligible for disability retirement benefits after completion of five years of credited service. Such benefits are generally equal to 2.00% or 2.50%, depending upon membership class, of the member's final average salary (as defined in the Code) multiplied by the number of years of credited service, but not less than one-third of such salary nor greater than the benefit the member would have had at normal retirement age. Members over normal retirement age may apply for disability benefits.

Death benefits are payable upon the death of an active member who has reached age 62 with at least one year of credited service (age 65 with at least three years of credited service for Class T-E and Class T-F members) or who has at least five years of credited service (ten years for Class T-E and Class T-F members). Such benefits are actuarially equivalent to the benefit that would have been effective if the member had retired on the day before death.

Contributions

The contribution policy is set by the Code and requires contributions by active members, participating employers, and the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. Plan members may belong to one of four membership classes. Class T-C, Class T-D, Class T-E, and Class T-F are available to plan members.

Member Contributions

The contribution rates based on qualified member compensation for virtually all members are presented below:

Member Contribution Rates				
Membership Class	Continuous Employment Since	Defined Benefit (DB) Contribution Rate	DC Contribution Rate	Total Contribution Rate
T-C	Prior to July 22, 1983	5.25%	N/A	5.25%
T-C	On or after July 22, 1983	6.25%	N/A	6.25%
T-D	Prior to July 22, 1983	6.50%	N/A	6.50%
T-D	On or after July 22, 1983	7.50%	N/A	7.50%
T-E	On or after July 1, 2011	7.50% *	N/A	7.50%
T-F	On or after July 1, 2011	10.30% *	N/A	10.30%
T-G	On or after July 1, 2019	5.50% *	2.75%	8.25%
T-H	On or after July 1, 2019	4.50% *	3.00%	7.50%
DC	On or after July 1, 2019	N/A	7.50%	7.50%

* base rate with shared risk provision

Shared Risk Program Summary				
Membership Class	Defined Benefit (DB) Base Rate	Shared Risk Increment	Minimum	Maximum
T-E	7.50%	+/- 0.50%	5.50%	9.50%
T-F	10.30%	+/-0.50%	8.30%	12.30%
T-G	5.50%	+/-0.75%	2.50%	8.50%
T-H	4.50%	+/-0.75%	1.50%	7.50%

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Employer Contributions

The School District's contractually required contribution rate for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, was 33.99% of covered payroll, actuarially determined as an amount that, when combined with employee contributions, is expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Contributions to the pension plan from the School District were \$3,865,541 for the year ended June 30, 2022.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, Deferred Outflows of Resources, and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2022, the School District reported a liability of \$30,464,000 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2021, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by rolling forward PSERS's total pension liability as of June 30, 2020 to June 30, 2021. The School District's proportion of the net pension liability was calculated utilizing the employer's one-year reported contributions as it relates to the total one-year reported contributions. At June 30, 2022, the School District's proportion was 0.0742 percent, which was a decrease of 0.0006 percent from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2021.

For the year ended June 30, 2022, the School District recognized pension expense of \$2,506,000. At June 30, 2022, the School District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Difference between expected and actual experience	\$ 22,000	\$ 400,000
Changes in assumptions	1,478,000	-
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings	-	4,849,000
Changes in proportions	217,000	390,000
Contributions subsequent to the measurement date	3,865,541	-
	\$ 5,582,541	\$ 5,639,000

The School District's contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ending June 30, 2022. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year Ended June 30,	Amount
2023	\$ (1,284,000)
2024	(555,000)
2025	(517,000)
2026	(1,566,000)
	\$ (3,922,000)

Changes in Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability as of June 30, 2021, was determined by rolling forward PSERS' total pension liability as of the June 30, 2020 actuarial valuation to June 30, 2021, using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

- Valuation Date – June 30, 2020.
- Actuarial cost method – Entry Age Normal - level % of pay.
- Investment return – 7.00%, including inflation at 2.50%.
- Salary growth – Effective average of 4.50%, comprised of inflation of 2.50% and 2.00% for real wage growth and for merit or seniority increases.
- Mortality rates were based on a blend of 50% PubT-2010 and 50% PubG-2010 Retiree Tables for males and females, adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2020 Improvement Scale.
- The discount rate used to measure the Total Pension Liability decreased from 7.25% as of June 30, 2020 to 7.00% as of June 30, 2021.
- Demographic and economic assumptions approved by the Board for use effective with the June 30, 2021 actuarial valuation:
 - Salary growth rate – decreased from 5.00% to 4.50%.
 - Real wage growth and merit or seniority increases (components for salary growth) – decreased from 2.75% and 2.25% to 2.50% and 2.00%, respectively.
 - Mortality rates – Previously based on the RP-2014 Mortality Tables for males and females, adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2015 Mortality Improvement Scale. Effective with the June 30, 2021 actuarial valuation, mortality rates are based on a blend of 50% PubT-2010 and 50% PubG-2010 Retiree Tables for males and females, adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2020 Improvement Scale.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2021 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study that was performed for the five-year period ending June 30, 2020.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense, and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

The pension plan's policy in regard to the allocation of invested plan assets is established and may be amended by the Board. Plan assets are managed with a long-term objective of achieving and maintaining a fully funded status for the benefits provided through the pension.

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Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Global public equity	27.0%	5.2%
Private equity	12.0%	7.3%
Fixed income	35.0%	1.8%
Commodities	10.0%	2.0%
Absolute return	8.0%	3.1%
Infrastructure/MLPs	8.0%	5.1%
Real estate	10.0%	4.7%
Cash	3.0%	0.1%
Leverage	-13.0%	0.1%
	100.0%	

The above was the Board's adopted asset allocation policy and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class as of June 30, 2021.

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.00%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current contribution rate and that contributions from employers will be made at contractually required rates, actuarially determined. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the net pension liability, calculated using the discount rate of 7.00%, as well as what the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower (6.00%) or 1 percentage point higher (8.00%) than the current rate.

	1% Decrease 6.00%	Current Discount Rate 7.00%	1% Increase 8.00%
School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 39,985,000	\$ 30,464,000	\$ 22,433,000

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about PSERS' fiduciary net position is available in PSERS Comprehensive Annual Financial Report which can be found on PSERS' website at www.psers.pa.gov.

Act 5 Defined Contribution Plan

On June 12, 2017, the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania Act 5 of 2017 (Act 5) was signed into law. This legislation establishes a new hybrid defined benefit/defined contribution (DC) retirement benefit applicable to all school employees who become new members of PSERS on July 1, 2019, and thereafter.

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The three new plan design options under Act 5 include two hybrid benefits consisting of defined benefit and defined contribution components, and a stand-alone defined contribution plan. A stand-alone defined benefit plan is no longer available to new members.

The actuarially-calculated employer contribution rate for Act 5 members was 0.15% of covered payroll for the year ended June 30, 2022. This is an average employer contribution rate, as the actual rate varies by employer-based on Class T-G, Class T-H, and Class DC only memberships.

For the year ended June 30, 2022, the School District did not have any Class T-H or Class DC members. All of the School District's Act 5 members were in Class T-G. Covered payroll for these Act 5 members was \$450,000, and contributions from the School District were \$17,000 for the year ended June 30, 2022.

Hybrid Defined Benefit/Defined Contribution Plan

To qualify for normal retirement, Class T-G and Class T-H members must work until age 67 with a minimum of 3 years of credited service. Class T-G may also qualify for normal retirement by attaining a total combination of age and service that is equal to or greater than 97 with a minimum of 35 years of credited service.

Regular retirement benefits are 1.25% and 1.00% of the member's final average salary for any 5 years of service (as defined in the Code), multiplied by the number of years of credited service, for Class T-G and Class T-H members, respectively. For both Class T-G and Class T-H members, the right to a defined benefit is vested after 10 years.

Participants are eligible for disability retirement benefits after the completion of five years of credited service. Such benefits are generally equal to 2% or 2.5%, depending upon membership class, of the member's final average salary (as defined in the Code) multiplied by the number of years of credited service. Members over the normal retirement age may apply for disability benefits.

For Class T-G and Class T-H members, death benefits are payable upon the death of an active member who has reached age 67 with at least three years of credited service or who has at least ten years of credited service. Such benefits are actuarially equivalent to the benefit that would have been effective if the member had retired on the day before death.

Act 5 also enhanced the shared risk program for T-E and T-F members and added T-G and T-H members to the program. The "shared risk" provision could cause the Class T-G contribution rate to fluctuate between 5.5% and 8.5% and the Class T-H contribution rate to fluctuate between 4.5% and 7.5% in future years.

Defined Contribution Plan

PSERS DC Plan is a defined contribution plan for which the benefit payments to members and contribution provisions by employers are specified in the Code.

Under the PSERS DC Plan, the retirement benefit is based on the amount of contributions in the account and any investment performance, less expenses. DC member contributions and employer contributions, and any investment earnings are available for members to withdraw when a member terminates employment or retires. DC account balances can grow based on investment earnings, however, DC account balances are not guaranteed against loss in declining investment markets.

Death benefits are payable upon the death of an active member. Members who have at least three eligibility points in the DC plan receive participant and employer contributions with any investment gains, while participants with less than three eligibility points in the DC plan receive member contributions and any investment gains. There is no disability benefit with the PSERS DC Plan. Each eligibility point is

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earned the first day a contribution is made to the plan on behalf of a participant in a school year (July 1 – June 30). Only one eligibility point may be credited in a school year.

Members are always 100% vested in their own mandatory before-tax, after-tax, and rollover contributions in the DC plan. Members who have at least three eligibility points become vested and eligible for employer DC contributions made on their behalf. Participants with fewer than three eligibility points are not eligible for employer contributions.

Class DC participants with 24 ½ or more eligibility points who have terminated school service, who are Medicare eligible, and who received all or a part of their distributions; and Class DC participants with 15 or more eligibility points who terminate school service on or after attaining age 67, and receive all or a part of their distributions are entitled to receive premium assistance benefits.

Members hired after July 1, 2019 have a portion of each member and employer contribution to the system set aside for the DC plan. Member and employer rates are set by statute. A member may elect to make additional voluntary post-tax member contributions.

Note 11 – School District Retirement Incentive Plan

Plan Description

The School District provides retirement incentives for certain employees through a single-employer defined benefit pension plan. A biennial actuarial valuation is made to determine whether the contributions are sufficient to meet the plan obligations. The latest actuarial valuation was made on July 1, 2019. The post-retirement plan does not issue stand-alone financial reports.

Benefits Provided

Administrators

Upon retirement through PSERS, each administrator is eligible for two different benefits that are payable over three years. The first benefit is calculated based on the member's years of service with the School District. The member will receive a total of \$1,000 for each year of service with the School District up to 30 years of service at which point the benefit is \$35,000. The total benefit is paid to the member in three equal annual installments starting at the time of retirement. The second benefit begins at the time that the retirement is announced. The member will receive payments over three years. The annual payment over each of those three years will be equal to 10% of the total benefit calculated above.

Teachers

Upon retirement through PSERS with at least ten years of service with the School District, each teacher will receive a one-time payment at the time of retirement based on the member's years of service with the School District according to the following table:

	<u>Payment</u>
Years of service	
10-14 years	\$ 3,000
15-19 years	5,000
20-24 years	8,000
25+ years	12,000

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Secretaries and Teacher Aides

Upon retirement through PSERS with at least ten years of service with the School District, each secretary and teacher aide will receive a one-time payment at the time of retirement based on the member's years of service with the School District according to the following table:

Years of service	<u>Payment</u>
10-14 years	\$ 1,500
15-19 years	1,750
20+ years	2,000

Custodial

Upon retirement through PSERS, each custodian will receive a one-time payment at the time of retirement of \$2,500.

Membership in the plan consisted of the following at July 1, 2019, the date of the last actuarial valuation:

Active participants	158
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Actuarial Assumptions

Cost Method	Entry age normal
Discount Rate	2.28% – Based on S&P Municipal Bond 20-Year High-Grade Rate Index at July 1, 2021.
Mortality	Separate rates are assumed pre-retirement and post-retirement using the rates assumed in the PSERS defined benefit pension plan actuarial valuation. Incorporated into the table are rates projected generationally by the Buck Modified 2016 projection scale to reflect mortality improvement.
Retirement	Assumed retirement rates are based on PSERS plan experience and vary by age, service, and gender.

Changes of Assumptions

The discount rate changed from 1.86% to 2.28%. The trend assumption was updated.

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Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, Deferred Outflows of Resources, and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

The pension liability is calculated as follows:

	Total Pension Liability
Balance at June 30, 2021	\$ 477,221
Changes for the year	
Service cost	29,341
Interest	9,226
Changes of benefit terms	(9,318)
Changes for experience	(18,481)
Changes of assumptions	(7,265)
Benefit payments	(19,501)
Net change	(15,998)
Balance at June 30, 2022	\$ 461,223

Sensitivity of the Total Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following is the total OPEB liability to the School District, as well as the total OPEB liability using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower and 1-percentage-point higher than the current discount rate:

	1% Decrease 1.28%	Discount Rate 2.28%	1% Increase 3.28%
Total pension liability	\$ 478,318	\$ 461,223	\$ 443,544

For the year ended June 30, 2022, the School District recognized pension expense of \$28,691, comprised of the following:

Service cost	\$ 29,341
Interest on total pension liability	9,226
Changes of benefit terms	(9,318)
Amortization of deferred outflows	2,722
Amortization of deferred inflows	(3,280)
Total pension expense	\$ 28,691

At June 30, 2022, the School District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to the pension from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Changes for experience	\$ 2,416	\$ 16,941
Changes in assumptions	26,999	16,942
Contributions subsequent to the measurement date	25,953	-
	\$ 55,368	\$ 33,883

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The amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to the School District's pension will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year Ended June 30,	Amount
2023	\$ (558)
2024	(558)
2025	(558)
2026	(558)
2027	(558)
Thereafter	(1,678)
	<u>\$ (4,468)</u>

Note 12 – Other Post-Employment Benefits, PSERS Health Insurance Premium Share

Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

For purposes of measuring the net OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB, and OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of PSERS and additions to/deductions from PSERS' fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by PSERS. For this purpose, benefit payments are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

General Information about the Health Insurance Premium Assistance Program

Health Insurance Premium Assistance Program

PSERS provides Premium Assistance which is a governmental cost-sharing, multiple-employer other post-employment benefit plan for all eligible retirees who qualify and elect to participate. Employer contribution rates for Premium Assistance are established to provide reserves in the Health Insurance Account that are sufficient for the payment of Premium Assistance benefits for each succeeding year. Effective January 1, 2002, under the provisions of Act 9 of 2001, participating eligible retirees are entitled to receive premium assistance payments equal to the lesser of \$100 per month or their out-of-pocket monthly health insurance premium. To receive premium assistance, eligible retirees must obtain their health insurance through either their school employer or the PSERS' Health Options Program (HOP). As of June 30, 2022, there were no assumed future benefit increases to participating eligible retirees.

Premium Assistance Eligibility Criteria

Retirees of the System can participate in the Premium Assistance program if they satisfy the following criteria:

- Have 24½ or more years of service, or
- Are a disability retiree, or
- Have 15 or more years of service and retired after reaching superannuation age, and
- Participate in the HOP or employer-sponsored health insurance program.

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Pension Plan Description

PSERS is a governmental cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan that provides retirement benefits to public school employees of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The members eligible to participate in the System include all full-time public school employees, part-time hourly public school employees who render at least 500 hours of service in the school year, and part-time per diem public school employees who render at least 80 days of service in the school year in any of the reporting entities in Pennsylvania. PSERS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at www.psers.pa.gov.

Benefits Provided

Participating eligible retirees are entitled to receive premium assistance payments equal to the lesser of \$100 per month or their out-of-pocket monthly health insurance premium. To receive premium assistance, eligible retirees must obtain their health insurance through either their school employer or the PSERS' Health Options Program. As of June 30, 2022, there were no assumed future benefit increases to participating eligible retirees.

Employer Contributions

The School District's contractually required contribution rate for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, was 0.80% of covered payroll, actuarially determined as an amount that, when combined with employee contributions, is expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Contributions to the OPEB plan from the School District were \$90,981 for the year ended June 30, 2022.

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

At June 30, 2022, the School District reported a liability of \$1,757,000 for its proportionate share of the net OPEB liability. The net OPEB liability was measured as of June 30, 2022, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was determined by rolling forward the System's total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2020 to June 30, 2021. The School District's proportion of the net OPEB liability was calculated utilizing the employer's one-year reported covered payroll as it relates to the total one-year reported covered payroll. At June 30, 2022, the School District's proportion was 0.0741 percent, which was a decrease of 0.0005 percent from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2021.

For the year ended June 30, 2022, the School District recognized OPEB expense of \$120,000 related to this plan. At June 30, 2022, the School District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Difference between expected and actual experience	\$ 16,000	\$ -
Changes in assumptions	187,000	23,000
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings	3,000	-
Changes in proportions	65,000	37,000
Contributions subsequent to the measurement date	90,981	-
	\$ 361,981	\$ 60,000

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\$90,981 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB resulting from School District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB liability in the year ended June 30, 2023. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Year Ended June 30,	Amount
2023	\$ 43,000
2024	43,000
2025	45,000
2026	27,000
2027	29,000
Thereafter	24,000
	<u>\$ 211,000</u>

Actuarial Assumptions

The total OPEB Liability as of June 30, 2021, was determined by rolling forward the System’s Total OPEB Liability as of June 30, 2020 to June 30, 2021, using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

- Actuarial cost method – Entry Age Normal - level % of pay.
- Investment return – 2.18%, S&P 20-Year Municipal Bond Rate.
- Salary growth – Effective average of 4.5%, comprised of inflation of 2.50% and 2.00% for real wage growth and for merit or seniority increases.
- Premium Assistance reimbursement is capped at \$1,200 per year.
- Assumed Healthcare cost trends were applied to retirees with less than \$1,200 in premium assistance per year.
- Mortality rates were based on a blend of 50% PubT-2010 and 50% PubG-2010 Retiree Tables for males and females, adjusted to reflect PSERS’ experience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2020 Improvement Scale.
- Participation rate:
 - Eligible retirees will elect to participate Pre age 65 at 50%.
 - Eligible retirees will elect to participate Post age 65 at 70%. Investments consist primarily of short-term assets designed to protect the principal of the plan assets. The expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was determined using the OPEB asset allocation policy and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each asset class.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2020 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study that was performed for the five-year period ending June 30, 2015.

The following assumptions were used to determine the contribution rate:

- The results of the actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2019 determined the employer contribution rate for the fiscal year 2021.
- Cost Method: Amount necessary to assure solvency of Premium Assistance through the third fiscal year after the valuation date.
- Asset valuation method: Market Value.
- Participation rate: 63% of eligible retirees are assumed to elect premium assistance.

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- Mortality Tables for males and females, adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2015 Mortality Improvement Scale.

Investments consist primarily of short-term assets designed to protect the principal of the plan assets. The expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was determined using the OPEB asset allocation policy and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each asset class.

The OPEB plan's policy in regard to the allocation of invested plan assets is established and may be amended by the Board. Under the program, as defined in the retirement code employer contribution rates for Premium Assistance are established to provide reserves in the Health Insurance Account that are sufficient for the payment of Premium Assistance benefits for each succeeding year.

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Cash	79.8%	-1.0%
US Core fixed income	17.5%	-0.1%
Non-US developed fixed	2.7%	-0.1%
	100.0%	

The above was the Board's adopted asset allocation policy and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class as of June 30, 2021.

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability was 2.18%. Under the plan's funding policy, contributions are structured for short-term funding of Premium Assistance. The funding policy sets contribution rates necessary to assure the solvency of Premium Assistance through the third fiscal year after the actuarial valuation date. The Premium Assistance account is funded to establish reserves that are sufficient for the payment of Premium Assistance benefits for each succeeding year. Due to the short-term funding policy, OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was not projected to be sufficient to meet projected future benefit payments, therefore the plan is considered a "pay-as-you-go" plan. A discount rate of 2.18% which represents the S&P 20-year municipal bond rate at June 30, 2021, was applied to all projected benefit payments to measure the total OPEB liability.

Sensitivity of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rates

Healthcare cost trends were applied to retirees receiving less than \$1,200 in annual Premium Assistance. As of June 30, 2021, retirees' Premium Assistance benefits are not subject to future healthcare cost increases. The annual Premium Assistance reimbursement for qualifying retirees is capped at a maximum of \$1,200. The actual number of retirees receiving less than the \$1,200 per year cap is a small percentage of the total population and has a minimal impact on Healthcare Cost Trends as depicted below.

The following presents the School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability for June 30, 2021, calculated using current Healthcare cost trends as well as what the School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability would be if the health cost trends were 1 percentage point lower or 1 percentage point higher than the current rate:

NORTHGATE SCHOOL DISTRICT
Notes to Financial Statements
June 30, 2022

	1% Decrease	Current Healthcare Cost Trend	1% Increase
System net OPEB liability	\$ 1,757,000	\$ 1,757,000	\$ 1,757,000

Sensitivity of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability, as well as what the School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower or 1 percentage point higher than the current discount rate:

	1% Decrease	Current Discount Rate	1% Increase
	1.16%	2.16%	3.16%
School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ 2,016,000	\$ 1,757,000	\$ 1,543,000

OPEB Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the PSERS OPEB plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued PSERS comprehensive annual financial report which is available on the System's website at www.psers.pa.gov.

Note 13 – Other Post-Employment Benefits – School District Plan

Plan Description

The School District provides other post-employment benefits for certain employees for current and future health, prescription drug, dental, and vision insurance benefit expenses through a single-employer defined benefit plan. A biennial actuarial valuation is made to determine whether the contributions are sufficient to meet the plan obligations. The latest actuarial valuation was made July 1, 2019. The post-retirement plan does not issue stand-alone financial reports.

Benefits Provided

Current Administrators & Teachers

Eligibility	Subsidized: Must be at the maximum step of the salary schedule and either 30 years of PSERS service or attained age 55. Unsubsidized: Act 110/43
Coverage	The member pays the full premium for vision benefits. If the member is at the maximum step of salary schedule and has either 30 or more years of PSERS service or attained age 55, the District pays the full premiums for the member and spouse for up to 7 years after the date of retirement, less \$100 PSERS supplement. If the member has coverage for any other eligible dependents, he or she must pay any additional premium due to the coverage of dependents. If the member elects the PPO plan, the member must pay the difference from the EPO plan. After 7 years the member or spouse can continue coverage by paying the full premium.

NORTHGATE SCHOOL DISTRICT
Notes to Financial Statements
June 30, 2022

If the member does not meet the requirement for the District subsidy but requirements are met for the Act 110/43 benefit, the member and dependents may continue coverage by paying the full premiums as determined for the purpose of COBRA.

Administrative Clerical, Secretaries, and Teacher Assistants

Eligibility	Subsidized: Must be at the maximum step of the salary schedule and either 30 years of PSERS service or attained age 55. Unsubsidized: Act 110/43
Coverage	Medical, Prescription Drug, Dental, and Vision The member pays the full premium for vision benefits. If the member reaches age 60 and 20 years of PSERS service, the District pays the full premiums that the member is receiving at their retirement date, less the \$100 PSERS premium assistance. If the member elects the PPO plan, the member must pay the difference from the EPO plan.

Act 110/43 – Current Superintendent, Custodians, and Unsubsidized Administrators and Teachers

Eligibility	All employees are eligible for this benefit upon retirement with 30 years of PSERS service or upon superannuation retirement.
Coverage	Retired employees are allowed to continue coverage for themselves and their dependents in the employer’s group health plan until the retired employee reaches Medicare age. In order to obtain coverage, retired employees must provide payment equal to the premium determined for the purpose of COBRA.

Membership in the plan consisted of the following at July 1, 2021, the date of the last actuarial valuation:

Active participants	158
Retired participants	5
	163

Actuarial Assumptions

Cost Method	Entry age normal
Discount Rate	2.28% - Based on S&P Municipal Bond 20-Year High-Grade Rate Index at July 1, 2021.
Mortality	Separate rates are assumed preretirement and postretirement using the rates assumed in the PSERS defined benefit pension plan actuarial valuation. Incorporated into the table are rates projected generationally by the Buck Modified 2016 projection scale to reflect mortality improvement.
Retirement	Assumed retirement rates are based on PSERS plan experience and vary by age, service, and gender.

NORTHGATE SCHOOL DISTRICT
Notes to Financial Statements
June 30, 2022

Healthcare Trend 5.5% in 2020 through 2023. Rates gradually decrease from 5.4% in 2024 to 4.0% in 2075 and later based on the Society of Actuaries Long-Run Medical Cost Trend Model.

Changes of Assumptions

The discount rate changed from 1.86% to 2.28%.

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

The OPEB liability is calculated as follows:

	Total OPEB Liability
Balance at June 30, 2021	\$ 7,313,639
Changes for the year	
Service cost	487,882
Interest	144,218
Differences in expected and actual experience	533,083
Changes of assumptions	(247,951)
Benefit payments	(88,382)
Net change	828,850
Balance at June 30, 2022	\$ 8,142,489

Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following is the total OPEB liability to the School District as well as the total OPEB liability using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower and 1-percentage-point higher than the current discount rate:

	1% Decrease 0.86%	Discount Rate 1.86%	1% Increase 2.86%
Total OPEB Liability	\$ 8,739,752	\$ 8,142,489	\$ 7,570,617

Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rates

The following is the total OPEB liability to the School District as well as the total OPEB liability using healthcare cost trend rates that are 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

	1% Decrease	Healthcare Cost Trend	1% Increase
Total OPEB Liability	\$ 7,195,607	\$ 8,142,489	\$ 9,247,014

For the year ended June 30, 2022, the School District recognized OPEB expense of \$645,396, comprised of the following:

NORTHGATE SCHOOL DISTRICT
Notes to Financial Statements
June 30, 2022

Service cost	\$ 487,882
Interest on total OPEB liability	144,218
Amortization of deferred outflows	114,913
Amortization of deferred inflows	<u>(101,617)</u>
Total OPEB expense	<u>\$ 645,396</u>

At June 30, 2022, the School District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Difference between expected and actual experience	\$ 488,659	\$ 426,640
Changes in assumptions	704,892	493,978
Contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>92,739</u>	<u>-</u>
	<u>\$ 1,286,290</u>	<u>\$ 920,618</u>

\$92,739 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the OPEB liability in the year ended June 30, 2022. The amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Year Ended June 30,	Amount
2023	\$ 13,296
2024	13,296
2025	13,296
2026	13,296
2027	13,296
Thereafter	<u>206,453</u>
	<u>\$ 272,933</u>

Note 14 – Jointly Governed Organizations

The School District is one of nine member school districts of the A.W. Beattie Career Center (Center). The Center is controlled and governed by the Joint Board, which is composed of all the school board members of all the member districts. Direct oversight of the Center's operations is the responsibility of the Joint Committee, which consists of one representative from each participating school district. No member of the Jointure exercises specific control over the fiscal policies or operations of The Center. The School District's share of annual operating and capital costs for the Center fluctuates based on the percentage enrollment in the school and is reflected as intergovernmental expenditures of the general fund. The audit report may be obtained by calling the business office of the School District.

The School District's financial obligation to the Center for the year ended June 30, 2022 is \$625,705, which has been reported in the School District's general fund.

Note 15 – Health Insurance Consortium

The School District is one of fifty-one members of the Allegheny County Schools Health Insurance Consortium (Consortium). The Consortium is a public entity risk pool, which provides health care coverage for members' employees on a pooled basis. The School District pays premiums to the Consortium based upon rates established by the trustees of the Consortium. These rates are established with the objection of satisfying current costs and claims of covered health care services, as well as providing a residual sufficient to satisfy work capital requirements and promote premium stabilization for periods when actual costs of coverage exceed premiums collected from members. In addition, the Consortium maintains a percentage of its fund balance to cover potential future catastrophic losses. The Consortium or the School District does not maintain independent insurance coverage for catastrophic losses.

At June 30, 2022, such net residual net assets were \$51,449,149 for the Consortium as a whole, of which a share of the residual net assets of \$375,665 was attributable to the School District. The agreement permits members to withdraw from the Consortium under specified terms. In such an event, the withdrawing member is entitled to or responsible for a proportionate share of the Consortium's net assets or deficit as determined on the date of withdrawal.

Audited financial statements for the Consortium through the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, are available by calling the School District business office.

Note 16 – Risk Management

The School District is exposed to various risks of loss related to certain torts, thefts, damages, catastrophic loss of assets, errors and omissions, injury to employees, and natural disasters. The School District manages most of its risk through the general fund with the purchase of commercial insurance coverage.

Settled claims for these risks have not exceeded commercial insurance coverage for the past three years.

Note 17 – Commitments and Contingencies

Grants

The School District received financial assistance from federal and state agencies in the form of grants. The expenditure of funds received under these programs generally requires compliance with terms and conditions specified in the grant agreements and are subject to audit by the grantor agencies. Any disallowed claims resulting from such audits could become a liability of the general fund or other applicable funds. However, in the opinion of management, any such disallowed claims will not have a material adverse effect on the overall financial position of the School District at June 30, 2022.

**Required
Supplementary Information**

NORTHGATE SCHOOL DISTRICT
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures
and Changes in Fund Balance
General Fund - Budget and Actual
For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual (Budgetary Basis)	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
Revenues				
Local sources				
Current real estate taxes	11,593,550	11,593,550	11,717,206	123,656
Current Act 511 taxes	1,792,405	1,792,405	2,261,169	468,764
Other taxes	31,305	31,305	34,544	3,239
Delinquencies on taxes	1,050,900	1,050,900	970,491	(80,409)
Earnings on investments	25,376	25,376	15,356	(10,020)
Revenues from LEA activities	12,460	12,460	21,488	9,028
Revenues from intermediate sources	252,384	252,384	374,608	122,224
Rentals	36,719	36,719	47,504	10,785
Contributions and donations	47,140	47,140	50,520	3,380
Other miscellaneous revenues	25,830	25,830	47,279	21,449
Total local sources	14,868,069	14,868,069	15,540,165	672,096
State sources				
Basic education - formula	4,173,620	4,173,620	4,222,897	49,277
Basic education - Social Security	425,685	425,685	406,666	(19,019)
Tuition for orphans	12,225	12,225	4,129	(8,096)
Special education	973,919	973,919	995,290	21,371
Pre-K counts	166,250	166,250	166,250	-
Pupil transportation	100,942	100,942	92,094	(8,848)
Rental and sinking fund payments	87,951	87,951	87,797	(154)
Health services	18,620	18,620	18,487	(133)
State property tax reduction allocation	697,616	697,616	697,616	-
Safe schools	-	-	275	275
Ready to learn block grant	201,103	201,103	201,103	-
State share of retirement contributions	2,056,285	2,056,285	2,065,565	9,280
Total state sources	8,914,216	8,914,216	8,958,169	43,953
Federal Sources				
Title I	381,164	381,164	381,155	(9)
Title II	50,946	50,946	51,812	866
Title IV	28,948	28,948	28,965	17
ESSER I	-	-	103,806	103,806
ESSER II	632,136	632,136	361,171	(270,965)
ARP ESSER	843,497	843,497	742,465	(101,032)
School-based Access Medicaid Reimb.	138,407	138,407	213,267	74,860
School-based Access Administrative	-	-	10,546	10,546
Total federal sources	2,075,098	2,075,098	1,893,187	(181,911)
Total revenues	25,857,383	25,857,383	26,391,521	534,138

(Continued)

NORTHGATE SCHOOL DISTRICT
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures
and Changes in Fund Balance
General Fund - Budget and Actual
For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual (Budgetary Basis)	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
<i>(Continued)</i>				
Expenditures				
Instruction				
Regular programs	11,455,315	11,455,315	12,158,463	(703,148)
Special programs	3,863,667	3,863,667	3,588,709	274,958
Vocational education programs	947,245	947,245	947,476	(231)
Other instructional programs	783,570	783,570	195,581	587,989
Nonpublic school programs	-	-	14,678	(14,678)
Higher education programs	60,455	60,455	27,900	32,555
Pre-kindergarten	198,401	198,401	194,310	4,091
Total instruction	<u>17,308,653</u>	<u>17,308,653</u>	<u>17,127,117</u>	<u>181,536</u>
Support services				
Students	1,452,806	1,452,806	1,159,720	293,086
Instructional staff	1,021,455	1,021,455	956,371	65,084
Administration	1,938,961	1,938,961	1,927,235	11,726
Pupil health	311,853	311,853	306,601	5,252
Business	516,612	516,612	519,149	(2,537)
Operation and maintenance	2,244,407	2,244,407	2,131,912	112,495
Student transportation services	691,500	691,500	611,627	79,873
Central	313,514	313,514	297,003	16,511
Other	13,178	13,178	13,276	(98)
Total support services	<u>8,504,286</u>	<u>8,504,286</u>	<u>7,922,894</u>	<u>581,392</u>
Operation of non-instructional services				
Student activities	482,684	482,684	440,775	41,909
Community services	77,899	77,899	54,185	23,714
Scholarships and awards	-	-	2,500	(2,500)
Total non-instructional services	<u>560,583</u>	<u>560,583</u>	<u>497,460</u>	<u>63,123</u>
Facilities	227,343	227,343	136,861	90,482
Debt service	621,168	621,168	628,709	(7,541)
Other expenditures	-	-	10,182	(10,182)
Total expenditures	<u>27,222,033</u>	<u>27,222,033</u>	<u>26,323,223</u>	<u>898,810</u>
Net change in fund balance	(1,364,650)	(1,364,650)	68,298	1,432,948
Fund balance - July 1, 2021	<u>9,238,677</u>	<u>9,238,677</u>	<u>10,041,131</u>	<u>802,454</u>
Fund balance - June 30, 2022	<u>\$ 7,874,027</u>	<u>\$ 7,874,027</u>	<u>\$ 10,109,429</u>	<u>\$ 2,235,402</u>

See accompanying notes to required supplementary information

NORTHGATE SCHOOL DISTRICT
Schedule of School District's Proportionate Share of Net Pension Liability
Public School Employees' Retirement System
Last 10 Fiscal Years¹

Year ending June 30 ²	School District's proportion of the net pension liability	School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	School District's covered payroll	School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	PSERS' plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of PSERS' total pension liability
2022	0.0742%	\$ 30,464,000	\$ 10,621,889	286.80%	63.67%
2021	0.0736%	\$ 36,240,000	\$ 10,310,713	351.48%	54.32%
2020	0.0739%	\$ 34,572,000	\$ 10,186,121	339.40%	55.66%
2019	0.0766%	\$ 36,772,000	\$ 10,315,856	356.46%	54.00%
2018	0.0724%	\$ 35,757,000	\$ 9,642,680	370.82%	51.84%
2017	0.0695%	\$ 34,442,000	\$ 9,005,802	382.44%	50.14%
2016	0.0682%	\$ 29,541,000	\$ 8,773,224	336.72%	54.36%
2015	0.0682%	\$ 26,994,000	\$ 8,698,500	310.33%	57.24%

See notes to required supplementary information.

Notes:

1. This schedule is intended to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the School District is presenting information for those years only for which information is available.

2. The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the measurement date, which is June 30 of the immediately preceding fiscal year.

NORTHGATE SCHOOL DISTRICT
Schedule of School District's Pension Contributions
Public School Employees' Retirement System
Last 10 Fiscal Years ¹

Year ending June 30 ²	(A) Contractually required contributions	(B) School District's contributions recognized by the pension plan	Difference (A - B)	School District's covered payroll	Contributions recognized by the pension plan as a percentage of covered payroll
2022	\$ 3,865,541	\$ 3,865,541	\$ -	\$ 11,372,583	33.99%
2021	\$ 3,559,395	\$ 3,559,395	\$ -	\$ 10,621,889	33.51%
2020	\$ 3,439,654	\$ 3,439,654	\$ -	\$ 10,310,713	33.36%
2019	\$ 3,320,675	\$ 3,320,675	\$ -	\$ 10,186,121	32.64%
2018	\$ 3,274,253	\$ 3,274,253	\$ -	\$ 10,315,856	31.74%
2017	\$ 2,815,663	\$ 2,815,663	\$ -	\$ 9,642,680	29.20%
2016	\$ 2,251,451	\$ 2,251,451	\$ -	\$ 9,005,802	25.00%
2015	\$ 1,798,511	\$ 1,798,511	\$ -	\$ 8,773,224	20.50%
2014	\$ 1,391,760	\$ 1,391,760	\$ -	\$ 8,698,500	16.00%

See notes to required supplementary information.

Notes:

1. This schedule is intended to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the School District is presenting information for those years only for which information is available.

2. Trend information for the year ended June 30, 2022 is estimated based on information available to the School District. Amounts are updated when actual information is made available by PSERS.

NORTHGATE SCHOOL DISTRICT
Schedule of Changes in School District's Total Pension Liability and Related Ratios
Retirement Incentives Pension
Last 10 Fiscal Years¹

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
Total pension liability - beginning of year	\$ 477,221	\$ 424,472	\$ 276,756	\$ 272,707	\$ 217,639
Service cost	29,341	22,268	16,295	15,258	13,447
Interest	9,226	14,744	8,395	8,645	5,545
Changes of benefit terms	(9,318)	-	148,628	-	58,476
Differences between expected and actual experience	(18,481)	-	3,139	-	-
Changes of assumptions	(7,265)	30,383	(7,838)	1,866	(6,913)
Benefit payments	(19,501)	(14,646)	(20,903)	(21,720)	(15,487)
Net change in total pension liability	<u>(15,998)</u>	<u>52,749</u>	<u>147,716</u>	<u>4,049</u>	<u>55,068</u>
Total pension liability - end of year	<u>\$ 461,223</u>	<u>\$ 477,221</u>	<u>\$ 424,472</u>	<u>\$ 276,756</u>	<u>\$ 272,707</u>
Covered-employee payroll	<u>\$ 10,792,807</u>	<u>\$ 9,997,970</u>	<u>\$ 9,997,970</u>	<u>\$ 9,663,643</u>	<u>\$ 9,663,643</u>
Total pension liability as a percentage of covered payroll	<u>4.27%</u>	<u>4.77%</u>	<u>4.25%</u>	<u>2.86%</u>	<u>2.82%</u>

See notes to required supplementary information.

Notes:

1. This schedule is intended to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the School District is presenting information for those years only for which information is available.

NORTHGATE SCHOOL DISTRICT
Schedule of School District's Proportionate Share of Net OPEB Liability
Public School Employees' Retirement System
Last 10 Fiscal Years¹

Year ending June 30 ²	School District's proportion of the net OPEB liability	School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	School District's covered payroll	School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	PSERS' plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of PSERS' total OPEB liability
2022	0.0741%	\$ 1,757,000	\$ 10,509,069	16.72%	5.30%
2021	0.0736%	\$ 1,590,000	\$ 10,335,574	15.38%	5.69%
2020	0.0739%	\$ 1,572,000	\$ 10,186,121	15.43%	5.56%
2019	0.0766%	\$ 1,597,000	\$ 10,315,856	15.48%	5.56%
2018	0.0724%	\$ 1,475,000	\$ 9,642,680	15.30%	5.73%

See notes to required supplementary information.

Notes:

1. This schedule is intended to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the School District is presenting information for those years only for which information is available.
2. The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the measurement date, which is June 30 of the immediately preceding fiscal year.

NORTHGATE SCHOOL DISTRICT
Schedule of School District's OPEB Contributions
Public School Employees' Retirement System
Last 10 Fiscal Years ¹

Year ending June 30 ²	(A) Contractually required contributions	(B) School District's contributions recognized by the OPEB plan	Difference (A - B)	School District's covered payroll	Contributions recognized by the OPEB plan as a percentage of covered payroll
2022	\$ 90,981	\$ 90,981	\$ -	\$ 11,372,583	0.80%
2021	\$ 86,174	\$ 86,174	\$ -	\$ 10,509,069	0.82%
2020	\$ 86,819	\$ 86,819	\$ -	\$ 10,335,574	0.84%
2019	\$ 84,545	\$ 84,545	\$ -	\$ 10,186,121	0.83%
2018	\$ 85,622	\$ 85,622	\$ -	\$ 10,315,856	0.83%
2017	\$ 80,034	\$ 80,034	\$ -	\$ 9,642,680	0.83%

See notes to required supplementary information.

Notes:

1. This schedule is intended to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the School District is presenting information for those years only for which information is available.

2. Trend information for the year ended June 30, 2022 is estimated based on information available to the School District. Amounts are updated when actual information is made available by PSERS.

NORTHGATE SCHOOL DISTRICT
Schedule of Changes in School District's Total OPEB Liability and Related Ratios
School Plan
Last 10 Fiscal Years¹

	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018
Total OPEB liability - beginning of year	\$ 7,313,639	\$ 5,990,217	\$ 5,609,727	\$ 5,337,378	\$ 1,841,735
Service cost	487,882	348,472	337,845	320,427	94,868
Interest	144,218	211,480	175,032	173,378	44,787
Changes of benefit terms	-	-	762,841	-	3,820,890
Differences between expected and actual experience	533,083	-	(568,852)	-	-
Changes of assumptions	(247,951)	845,870	(189,731)	(2,584)	(210,288)
Benefit payments	(88,382)	(82,400)	(136,645)	(218,872)	(254,614)
Net change in total OPEB liability	<u>828,850</u>	<u>1,323,422</u>	<u>380,490</u>	<u>272,349</u>	<u>3,495,643</u>
Total OPEB liability - end of year	<u>\$ 8,142,489</u>	<u>\$ 7,313,639</u>	<u>\$ 5,990,217</u>	<u>\$ 5,609,727</u>	<u>\$ 5,337,378</u>
Covered-employee payroll	<u>\$ 10,792,807</u>	<u>\$ 9,997,970</u>	<u>\$ 9,997,970</u>	<u>\$ 9,663,643</u>	<u>\$ 9,663,643</u>
Net OPEB liability as a percentage of covered payroll	<u>75.44%</u>	<u>73.15%</u>	<u>59.91%</u>	<u>58.05%</u>	<u>55.23%</u>

See notes to required supplementary information.

Notes:

¹ This schedules is intended to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the School District is presenting information for those years only for which information is available.

Note 1 – Budgetary Information

Budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Annual appropriated budgets are adopted for the general fund. All annual appropriations lapse at year-end.

All budget amounts presented in the accompanying required supplementary information reflect the original budget and the amended budget (which have been adjusted for legally authorized revisions to the annual budget during the year).

The School District's expenditures may not legally exceed the budget amounts by amounts in total for the fund unless funds are received in excess of the budgeted state allocation levels. Accordingly, the legal level of budgetary control is at the object level within each subfunction and fund.

Note 2 – Pension Information: PSERS

Changes of benefit terms

With the passage of Act 5, Class T-E and T-F members are now permitted to elect a lump sum payment of member contributions upon retirement.

Changes of assumptions

- | | |
|---------------|--|
| June 30, 2021 | <p>The investment rate of return was adjusted from 7.25% to 7.00%. The inflation assumption was decreased from 2.75% to 2.50%.</p> <p>Salary growth changed from an effective average of 5.00% (including inflation at 2.75%) to an effective average of 4.50% (including inflation at 2.50%).</p> <p>Mortality rates were based on a blend of 50% PubT-2010 and 50% PubG-2010 Retiree Tables for males and females, adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2020 Improvement Scale.</p> |
| June 30, 2016 | <p>The discount rate used to measure the Total Pension Liability decreased from 7.25% as of June 30, 2020 to 7.00% as of June 30, 2021.</p> <p>The investment rate of return was adjusted from 7.50% to 7.25%. The inflation assumption was decreased from 3.00% to 2.75%.</p> <p>Salary growth changed from an effective average of 5.50% (including inflation at 3.00%) to an effective average of 5.00% (including inflation at 2.75%).</p> <p>Mortality rates were modified from the RP-2000 Combined Healthy Annuitant Tables (male and female) to the RP-2014 Mortality Tables for males and females, adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2015 Mortality Improvement Scale.</p> |

Note 3 – Pension Information: Retirement Incentives Plan

Plan assets

No assets are accumulated in a trust that meets all of the following criteria of GASBS No. 73 to pay benefits.

Changes in benefit terms

June 30, 2021 Teacher benefit payments based on years of service were adjusted as follows:

	Previous	Current
Years of service		
10-14 years	\$ 3,000	\$ 3,000
15-19 years	4,000	5,000
20-24 years	5,000	8,000
25+ years	6,000	12,000

Changes of assumptions

- June 30, 2022 The discount rate increased to 2.28%.
- June 30, 2021 The discount rate decreased to 1.86%.
- June 30, 2020 The discount rate increased to 3.36%.
- June 30, 2019 The discount rate decreased to 2.98% from 3.13%.

Note 3 – OPEB Information: PSERS Premium Assistance Plan

Changes in benefit terms

None.

Changes of assumptions

- June 30, 2021 The discount rate decreased to 2.18%

Salary growth changed from an effective average of 5.00% (including inflation at 2.75%) to an effective average of 4.50% (including inflation at 2.50%).

Mortality rates were based on a blend of 50% PubT-2010 and 50% PubG-2010 Retiree Tables for males and females, adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2020 Improvement Scale.
- June 30, 2020 The discount rate decreased to 2.66%.

NORTHGATE SCHOOL DISTRICT
Notes to Required Supplementary Information
June 30, 2022

June 30, 2019	The discount rate decreased to 2.79%.
June 30, 2018	The discount rate decreased to 2.98%.
June 30, 2017	The discount rate increased to 3.13%.
June 30, 2016	Salary growth changed from an effective average of 5.50% (including inflation at 3.00%) to an effective average of 5.00% (including inflation at 2.75%). Mortality rates were modified from the RP-2000 Combined Healthy Annuitant Tables (male and female) to the RP-2014 Mortality Tables for males and females, adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience, and projected using a modified version of the MP-2015 Mortality Improvement Scale.

Note 4 – OPEB Information: School Plan

Plan assets

No assets are accumulated in a trust that meets all of the following criteria of GASBS No. 75 to pay benefits.

Changes in benefit terms

June 30, 2020	Administrators and teachers must also reach the highest step of the salary schedule to receive subsidized coverage and either has attained age 55, or 30 years of PSERS service.
---------------	--

Changes of assumptions

June 30, 2022	The discount rate increased to 2.28%.
June 30, 2021	The discount rate decreased to 1.86%.
June 30, 2020	The discount rate increased to 3.36%.
June 30, 2019	The discount rate decreased to 2.98%.

Single Audit

NORTHGATE SCHOOL DISTRICT

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

Ended For the Year Ended For the Year Ended For the Year Ended For the Year Ended For the Year Ended For the Year Ended For the Year Ended For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

Federal Grantor Pass-through Grantor Project Title	Source Code	Federal Assistance Listing (AL) Number	Pass-through Grantor Number	Grant Period Beginning/ Ending Date	Program or Award Amount	Total Received for the Year	Accrued or (Deferred) Revenue 07/01/21	Revenue Recognized	Expenditures	Accrued or (Deferred) Revenue 06/30/22	Pass Through to Sub- recipients
U.S. Department of Agriculture											
Child Nutrition Cluster											
Passed through the Pennsylvania Department of Education											
School Breakfast Program	I	10.553	365	07/01/20-06/30/21	N/A	\$ 11,865	\$ 11,865	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
School Breakfast Program	I	10.553	365	07/01/21-06/30/22	N/A	98,605	-	115,696	115,696	17,091	-
Total AL # 10.553						110,470	11,865	115,696	115,696	17,091	-
National School Lunch Program	I	10.555	362	07/01/20-06/30/21	N/A	23,421	23,421	-	-	-	-
National School Lunch Program	I	10.555	362	07/01/21-06/30/22	N/A	465,510	-	545,636	545,636	80,126	-
COVID-19 Supply Chain Assistance	I	10.555	356	07/01/21-06/30/22	24,571	24,572	-	24,572	24,572	-	-
COVID-19 SNP Emergency Oper. Costs	I	10.555	357	07/01/21-06/30/22	28,820	28,820	-	28,820	28,820	-	-
Passed through the Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture											
Donated Commodities	I	10.555	2-04-02-687	07/01/20-06/30/21	N/A	34,147	-	34,147	34,147	-	-
Total AL # 10.555						576,470	23,421	633,175	633,175	80,126	-
Passed through the Pennsylvania Department of Education											
Fresh Fruits & Vegetables	I	10.582	353	07/01/21-06/30/22	41,850	41,219	-	41,219	41,219	-	-
Total Child Nutrition Cluster						728,159	35,286	790,090	790,090	97,217	-
Passed through the Pennsylvania Department of Education											
COVID-19 P-EBT Local Admin Funds	I	10.649	358	07/01/21-06/30/22	3,063	3,063	-	3,063	3,063	-	-
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture						731,222	35,286	793,153	793,153	97,217	-
U.S. Department of Education											
Passed through the Pennsylvania Department of Education											
Title I	I	84.010	013-210303	07/01/20-09/30/21	385,168	25,647	25,647	-	-	-	-
Title I	I	84.010	013-220303	07/01/21-09/30/22	381,155	381,155	-	381,155	381,155	-	-
Total AL # 84.010						406,802	25,647	381,155	381,155	-	-
Title II Improving Teacher Quality	I	84.367	020-210303	07/01/20-09/30/21	52,940	1,028	1,028	-	-	-	-
Title II Improving Teacher Quality	I	84.367	020-220303	07/01/21-09/30/22	51,812	50,946	-	51,812	51,812	866	-
Total AL # 84.367						51,974	1,028	51,812	51,812	866	-
Title IV Student Support and Acad. Enrich.	I	84.424	144-210303	07/01/20-09/30/21	29,549	21,669	21,669	-	-	-	-
Title IV Student Support and Acad. Enrich.	I	84.424	144-220303	07/01/21-09/30/22	28,965	11,579	-	28,965	28,965	17,386	-
Total AL # 84.424						33,248	21,669	28,965	28,965	17,386	-
COVID-19 aTSI GEER	I	84.425C	254-200303	03/13/20-09/30/21	34,757	7,317	7,317	-	-	-	-
COVID-19 CARES Act ESSER	I	84.425D	200-210303	03/13/20-09/30/23	1,421,454	330,772	(67,358)	361,171	361,171	(36,959)	-
COVID-19 CARES Act ESSER	I	84.425D	200-200303	03/13/20-09/30/21	320,019	168,431	64,625	103,806	103,806	-	-
COVID-19 ARP - ESSER	I	84.425U	223-210303	03/13/20-09/30/24	2,876,914	209,230	1,100	742,465	742,465	534,335	-

(Continued)

NORTHGATE SCHOOL DISTRICT

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

Ended For the Year Ended For the Year Ended For the Year Ended For the Year Ended For the Year Ended For the Year Ended For the Year Ended For the Year Ended For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

(Continued)

Federal Grantor Pass-through Grantor Project Title	Source Code	Federal Assistance Listing (AL) Number	Pass-through Grantor Number	Grant Period Beginning/ Ending Date	Program or Award Amount	Total Received for the Year	Accrued or (Deferred) Revenue 07/01/21	Revenue Recognized	Expenditures	Accrued or (Deferred) Revenue 06/30/22	Pass Through to Sub- recipients
COVID-19 ARP ESSER Homeless Children and Youth	I	84.425U	181-212300	07/01/21-09/30/24	15,368	788	-	-	-	(788)	-
COVID-19 ARP ESSER 7%	I	84.425U	225-210303	03/13/20-09/30/24	223,600	12,196	-	-	-	(12,196)	-
COVID-19 ARP ESSER 2.5%	I	84.425U	224-210303	03/13/20-09/30/24	32,097	-	-	-	-	-	-
Passed through Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency COVID-19 ESSER School Health and Safety Grants	I	84.425D	34976	03/13/20-09/30/22	30,987	1,128	1,128	-	-	-	-
Total AL # 84.425						729,862	6,812	1,207,442	1,207,442	484,392	-
Passed through Allegheny Intermediate Unit Title III English Language Acquisition	I	84.365	010-210603	07/01/20-09/30/21	2,138	2,422	2,138	284	284	-	-
Title III English Language Acquisition	I	84.365	010-220603	07/01/21-09/30/22	1,959	-	-	1,898	1,898	1,898	-
Total AL # 84.365						2,422	2,138	2,182	2,182	1,898	-
Special Education Cluster Special Education-Preschool	I	84.173	131-21-0-003	07/01/20-06/30/21	3,471	3,471	-	3,471	3,471	-	-
Special Education	I	84.027	062-21-0-003	07/01/20-09/30/21	251,300	160,334	160,334	-	-	-	-
Special Education	I	84.027	062-22-0-003	07/01/21-09/30/22	275,650	180,934	-	275,650	275,650	94,716	-
COVID-19 Special Education-ARP	I		062-22-0-003	07/01/21-09/30/22	69,643	-	-	69,643	69,643	69,643	-
Passed through Lancaster-Lebanon IU 13 Special Education-Dyslexia Screening and EI	I	84.027	062-21-0033	07/01/20-06/30/21	20,000	10,000	-	19,663	19,663	9,663	-
Special Education-PaTTAN	I	84.027	062-22-0033	07/01/20-09/30/21	8,000	4,000	-	4,000	4,000	-	-
Total AL # 84.027						355,268	160,334	368,956	368,956	174,022	-
Total Special Education Cluster						358,739	160,334	372,427	372,427	174,022	-
Total U.S. Department of Education						1,583,047	217,628	2,043,983	2,043,983	678,564	-
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services											
Passed through the Pennsylvania Department of Human Services Medicaid Cluster											
Medical Assistance Program	I	93.778	N/A	07/01/21-06/30/22	N/A	1,973	-	10,546	10,546	8,573	-
Medical Assistance Program	I	93.778	N/A	07/01/20-06/30/21	N/A	15,130	15,130	-	-	-	-
Total Medicaid Cluster						17,103	15,130	10,546	10,546	8,573	-
Total Federal Financial Assistance						\$ 2,331,372	\$ 268,044	\$ 2,847,682	\$ 2,847,682	\$ 784,354	\$ -

See accompanying notes to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards.

NORTHGATE SCHOOL DISTRICT
Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards
June 30, 2022

Note 1 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (schedule) includes the federal award activity of the School District under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2022. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the School District, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position, or cash flows of the School District.

Expenditures reported on the schedule are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. Therefore, some amounts presented in this schedule may differ from amounts presented in, or used in the preparation of, the basic financial statements. Negative amounts (if any) shown on the schedule represent adjustments or credits made in the normal course of business to amounts reported as expenditures in prior years. Pass-through entity identifying numbers are presented where available.

Note 2 – De Minimis Cost Rate

The School District has elected not to use the 10 percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

Note 3 – Source Code

The source code “I” indicates funds received indirectly.

Note 4 – Reconciliation with PDE Subsidy Confirmation

Amount Received Per Schedule	\$ 2,331,372
Add: State Funding on Confirmation	202,978
Add: State ACCESS funding	238,267
Add: Title I funding adjustment	9
Less: PA Executive Offices	(1,128)
Less: Passed through IUs	(361,162)
Less: Donated Commodities	(34,147)
Less: Medical Assistance	(17,103)
Per Subsidy Confirmation	<u>\$ 2,359,086</u>

Note 5 – Budgetary Data

Northgate School District passed and had approved by the appropriate agencies, budgets for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2022 for all federal programs.

Significant Deficiency

2021-001 Compensating Controls Over Fixed Assets

Condition

Lack of segregation of duties. One person was responsible for, or had access to, the handling, recording, and maintaining of capital assets.

Recommendation

The School District did not have sufficient employee resources to ensure adequate segregation of duties over internal controls for fixed assets. The fixed asset clerk submits purchase requests, receives incoming material, issues equipment to the floor, and records related transactions, including deleting transactions in the fixed asset system. The risks to the School District included errors, unintentional losses, and misappropriation of assets. The recommendation that the School District implement the following compensating controls to provide reasonable assurance that assets are physically accounted for, transactions are recorded properly, and fixed assets balance:

- Fixed assets should be periodically spot-checked, both at regular intervals and at unannounced times

Current Status

Resolved.



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Board of Directors
Northgate School District
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Northgate School District, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Northgate School District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated February 21, 2023.

Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Northgate School District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Northgate School District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Northgate School District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements, on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or, significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Northgate School District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of

Northgate School District
Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control
Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and
Other Matters

noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of This Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Meyer, Patsy & Associates, LLC

Carnegie, Pennsylvania
February 21, 2023

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

Board of Directors
Northgate School District
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Northgate School District's compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the OMB *Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of Northgate School District's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2022. Northgate School District's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, Northgate School District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2022.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of Northgate School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of Northgate School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to Northgate School District's federal programs.

Northgate School District
Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance
for Each Major Program and on Internal
Control over Compliance Required by the
Uniform Guidance

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on Northgate School District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about Northgate School District's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding Northgate School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of Northgate School District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Northgate School District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Northgate School District
Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance
for Each Major Program and on Internal
Control over Compliance Required by the
Uniform Guidance

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Myra, Satay & Associates, LLC

Carnegie, Pennsylvania
February 21, 2023

NORTHGATE SCHOOL DISTRICT
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs
June 30, 2022

Section 1 – Summary of Auditor’s Results

Financial Statements

Type of auditor’s report issued	Unmodified, prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles
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Internal control over financial reporting:

Material weakness(es) identified?	No
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Significant deficiencies identified that are not considered to be material weakness(es)?	None reported
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Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?	No
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Federal Awards

Internal control over major programs:

Material weakness(es) identified?	No
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Significant deficiencies identified that are not considered to be material weakness(es)?	None reported
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Type of auditor’s report issued on compliance for major programs	Unmodified
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Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR Section 200.516(a)?	No
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Major Programs:

<u>Name of Federal Program or Cluster</u>	<u>CFDA Number(s)</u>
Child Nutrition Cluster	10.553, 10.555, 10.582
Education Stabilization Fund	84.425

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs:	\$750,000
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Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?	Yes
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NORTHGATE SCHOOL DISTRICT
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs
June 30, 2022

Section 2 – Findings Related to Financial Statements Required to be Reported Under GAGAS

None.

Section 3 – Findings and Questioned Costs for Federal Awards

None.