

KIP Survey 2016



Boyle County

Kentucky Cabinet for Health and Family Services
Department for Behavioral Health,
Developmental and Intellectual Disabilities
Division of Behavioral Health

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KIP Survey 2016



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THIS PROJECT WAS MADE POSSIBLE BY THE
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services
Substance Abuse Prevention and Treatment Block Grant
Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration
Center for Substance Abuse Prevention

Table of Contents

SECTION 1

At a Glance: National and Kentucky Trends in Behavioral Health	1
National Data Trends.....	4
State-level Data Trends	4

SECTION 2

Organizing, Synthesizing, Interpreting, and Using Your School's Data	5
History and Development of the KIP Survey	5
School and Community Goals by KIP Survey Indicators.....	6
Conceptual Framework for Substance Abuse Prevention.....	8
Substance Abuse Problem Identification	8
Proximal Risk and Resilience Factors	8
Community-Level Contextual Factors	8
Planning Worksheet.....	9
Prevention Science: A Guide for Evidence-Based Intervention	9
Synthesizing Your Information	11

The KIP 2016 Student Survey Instrument	12
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SECTION 3

Your School District's KIP Data	17
<i>Cautionary notes to consider when reviewing your district's KIP Survey data</i>	17
Your District's KIP Survey Respondent Demographics	18

KIP data graphs are presented here in sequential order as the questions appear on the 2016 KIP Student Survey Instrument (found on pages 12-15).

Q6. Family Member in the Military	19
Q8a. Past Year Risk Behaviors: Suspended	20
Q8b. Past Year Risk Behaviors: Carried Handgun.....	21
Q8c. Past Year Risk Behaviors: Drugs.....	22
Q8d. Past Year Risk Behaviors: Car Theft.....	23
Q8e. Past Year Risk Behaviors: Arrested	24
Q8f. Past Year Risk Behaviors: Aggression	25
Q8g. Past Year Risk Behaviors: Drunk or High at School	26
Q8h. Past Year Risk Behaviors: Taken Handgun to School.....	27
Q9a. Age of Onset: Suspension	28
Q9b. Age of Onset: Arrested.....	29
Q9c. Age of Onset: Handgun.....	30

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Q9d. Age of Onset: Aggression	31
Q10a. Problems at School: Vandalism	32
Q10b. Problems at School: Gangs	33
Q10c. Problems at School: Tobacco Use	34
Q10d. Problems at School: Alcohol Use.....	35
Q10e. Problems at School: Drug Use	36
Q10f. Problems at School: Fights.....	37
Q10g. Problems at School: Dealing Drugs	38
Q10h. Problems at School: Carrying Guns.....	39
Q10i. Problems at School: Carrying Other Weapons.....	40
Q11. School Safety	41
Q12. School Safety: Unsafe Locations.....	42
Q13. School Safety: Unsafe Locations at School	43
Q14. School Safety: Unsafe Times	44
Q15a. School Safety: Theft (forceful).....	45
Q15b. School Safety: Verbal Threat	46
Q15c. School Safety: Theft	47
Q15d. School Safety: Physically Threatened.....	48
Q15e. School Safety: Sexual Advances	49
Q15f. Past Year Physical Dating Violence.....	50
Q15g. Past Year Emotional Dating Violence	51
Q16. Past Year Bullying.....	52
Q17. Past Year Electronic Bullying.....	53
Q18. Method for Reporting Bullying in Schools	54
Q19. Effectiveness of Bullying Reporting	55
Q20. 30 Day Serious Psychological Distress	56
Q20a. How Often Did You Feel: Nervous	57
Q20b. How Often Did You Feel: Hopeless	58
Q20c. How Often Did You Feel: Restless or Fidgety	59
Q20d. How Often Did You Feel: Depressed	60
Q20e. How Often Did You Feel: Everything is an Effort.....	61
Q20f. How Often Did You Feel: Worthless.....	62
Q21. Lifetime Self-Harm	63
Q22. Past Year Suicidal Ideation	64
Q23. Past Year Suicide Plan	65
Q24. Past Year Suicide Attempts	66
Q25a. Age of Onset: Cigarettes.....	67
Q25b. Age of Onset: Smokeless Tobacco	68
Q25c. Age of Onset: Alcohol (More than a sip).....	69
Q25d. Age of Onset: Alcohol (Drinking regularly).....	70
Q26a. Past Year Alcohol Usage.....	71
Q26b. 30 Day Alcohol Usage.....	72
Q27. 30 Day Drunkenness Frequency.....	73
Q28. Binge Drinking: Five Drinks of More	74

Q29a. Past Year Cigarette Usage	75
Q29b. 30 Day Cigarette Usage	76
Q30. 30 Day Cigarette Usage: Cigarettes per Day	77
Q31a. Past Year Smokeless Tobacco Usage.....	78
Q31b. 30 Day Smokeless Tobacco Usage.....	79
Q32. 30 Day Use: Tobacco Products	80
Q33a. Age of Onset: Marijuana	81
Q33b. Age of Onset: Prescription Drugs	82
Q34a. Past Year Marijuana Usage.....	83
Q34b. 30 Day Marijuana Usage.....	84
Q35a. Past Year Synthetic Marijuana Usage	85
Q35b. 30 Day Synthetic Marijuana Usage	86
Q36a. Past Year Inhalant Usage	87
Q36b. 30 Day Inhalant Usage	88
Q37a. Past Year Cocaine Usage	89
Q37b. 30 Day Cocaine Usage.....	90
Q38a. Past Year Prescription Drug Usage.....	91
Q38b. 30 Day Prescription Drug Usage	92
Q39a. Past Year Painkiller Usage.....	93
Q39b. 30 Day Painkiller Usage	94
Q40a. Past Year Stimulant (Speed/Uppers) Usage.....	95
Q40b. 30 Day Stimulant (Speed/Uppers) Usage	96
Q41a. Past Year Tranquilizer Usage	97
Q41b. 30 Day Tranquilizer Usage	98
* 30 Day <u>Any</u> Prescription Drug Usage.....	99
Q42a. Past Year Methamphetamine Usage.....	100
Q42b. 30 Day Methamphetamine Usage.....	101
Q43a. Past Year Heroin Usage	102
Q43b. 30 Day Heroin Usage	103
Q44a. Past Year OTC Drug Usage.....	104
Q44b. 30 Day OTC Drug Usage.....	105
Q45a. Past Year Ecstasy Usage	106
Q45b. 30 Day Ecstasy Usage.....	107
Q47. Lifetime Steroid Use	108
Q48a. Alcohol/Drug Abuse: Stopped by Police.....	109
Q48b. Alcohol/Drug Abuse: Trouble at School	110
Q48c. Alcohol/Drug Abuse: Injury to Self.....	111
Q48d. Alcohol/Drug Abuse: Fight other Kids.....	112
Q48e. Alcohol/Drug Abuse: Fight with Parents	113
Q48f. Alcohol/Drug Abuse: Illegal Acts.....	114
Q48g. Alcohol/Drug Abuse: Memory Loss	115
Q48h. Alcohol/Drug Abuse: Sexual Aggression	116
Q48i. Alcohol/Drug Abuse: Sexual Pressure	117
Q48j. Alcohol/Drug Abuse: Drinking or Drug Problem	118

*30 Day Any Prescription Drug Usage combines data from questions 38b, 39b, 40b, and 41b.

Q48k. Alcohol/Drug Abuse: Car Accident	119
Q49. Accessibility: Alcohol.....	120
Q50. Accessibility: Cigarettes	121
Q51. Accessibility: Marijuana.....	122
Q52. Accessibility: Hard Drugs.....	123
Q53. Prescription Drug Diversion.....	124
Q54. Alcohol: Location of Procurement.....	125
Q55. Alcohol: Location of Usage	126
Q56a. Personal Disapproval: Alcohol	127
Q56b. Personal Disapproval: Cigarettes.....	128
Q56c. Personal Disapproval: Marijuana	129
Q56d. Personal Disapproval: Hard Drugs	130
Q56e. Personal Disapproval: Methamphetamines.....	131
Q56f. Personal Disapproval: Inhalants	132
Q56g. Personal Disapproval: Prescription Drugs	133
Q57a. Parental Disapproval: Alcohol.....	134
Q57b. Parental Disapproval: Cigarettes	135
Q57c. Parental Disapproval: Marijuana.....	136
Q57d. Parental Disapproval: Hard Drugs.....	137
Q57e. Parental Disapproval: Methamphetamines	138
Q57f. Parental Disapproval: Inhalants.....	139
Q57g. Parental Disapproval: Prescription Drugs.....	140
Q58a. Friend Disapproval: Alcohol	141
Q58b. Friend Disapproval: Smoking	142
Q58c. Friend Disapproval: Marijuana.....	143
Q58d. Friend Disapproval: Prescription Drugs	144
Q59a. Peer Smoking Prevalence.....	145
Q59b. Peer Alcohol Prevalence	146
Q59c. Peer Marijuana Prevalence	147
Q59d. Peer Drug Prevalence	148
Q59e. Peer Methamphetamine Prevalence	149
Q59f. Peer Inhalant Prevalence	150
Q59g. Peer Prescription Prevalence.....	151
Q60a. Risk Perception: Cigarettes	152
Q60b. Risk Perception: Marijuana (Try once or twice)	153
Q60c. Risk Perception: Marijuana (Smoke once or twice a week)	154
Q60d. Risk Perception: Alcohol	155
Q60e. Risk Perception: Prescription Drugs	156
Q60f. Risk Perception: Binge Drinking.....	157
Q60g. Risk Perception: Heroin	158
Q61a. Lifetime Gambling: Frequency	159
Q61b. Past Year Gambling: Frequency.....	160
Q61c. 30 Day Gambling: Frequency.....	161
Q62. Gambling: Financial Problems.....	162

At A Glance:
**National and Kentucky Trends
in Behavioral Health**

At A Glance:

National and Kentucky Trends in Behavioral Health

Over the past several years, substance use has generally declined among youth. The national Monitoring the Future survey asks many of the same substance use questions as the KIP survey, providing a reference point for Kentucky's data. For other topics of behavioral health, including bullying, cyberbullying, and suicidal thoughts and behaviors, the Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance System (YRBSS) uses the same questions as the KIP, providing a national comparison point on those measures.

Tobacco Use

Nationally, cigarette use among 10th graders dropped nearly 80% between 2000 and 2016. Smokeless tobacco use among 10th graders fluctuated but remained somewhat steady between 2000 and 2010, and since 2010 has dropped more than 50%, mirroring the sharp decline seen in cigarette use since 2010. Although electronic cigarettes (also called e-cigarettes, electronic vaporizers, and electronic nicotine devices) have become popular among youth, national trend data from 2015 & 2016 indicate that rates of e-cigarette use among 10th graders also are on the decline. Kentucky 10th graders have higher usage rates of cigarettes and smokeless tobacco than the US, but the decline in use among Kentucky youth is similar to the decline seen among US youth. E-cigarette use among Kentucky 10th graders is comparable to that in the US at large.

Alcohol and Illicit Drug Use

Alcohol use among 10th graders has steadily declined in the US, dropping over 50% between 2000 and 2016. In Kentucky, alcohol use among 10th graders has generally fallen slightly below the US rate, and the decline in use has been seen among Kentucky youth as well. Marijuana use among 10th graders has fluctuated on a national level over recent years. Since 2013, marijuana use among US 10th graders has steadily dropped. Kentucky mirrors these trends, and in recent years has fallen below the national average of marijuana use for 10th graders. Nonmedical prescription drug use also has been on the decline, nationally and in Kentucky, and the trend for 12th graders in Kentucky is comparable to the national trend for 12th graders. Heroin use has remained very low among teenagers both at a national and state level. Heroin rates for 10th graders have seen a decline both nationally and on a statewide level over the past two years.

Bullying, Cyberbullying, and Suicidal Thoughts and Behaviors

On a national level, bullying saw a slight decrease among 10th graders between 2013 and 2015, though the Kentucky rate remained stable. Electronic or cyberbullying among 10th graders saw an increase both nationally and in Kentucky. Kentucky's reported rate of bullying among 10th graders is slightly higher than the national rates. Suicidal ideation and reported suicide attempts decreased nationally for 10th graders prior to 2009, and since 2009 have been increasing. Kentucky's rates of suicidal ideation and attempts for 10th graders remained stable between 2014 and 2016.

At A Glance: National and Kentucky Trends in Behavioral Health

Trends in past 30-day tobacco use: US vs. KY

Percentage of 10th Graders reporting use in the past 30 days



Kentucky data source: 2004-2016 KIP survey. National data source: 2000-2016 Monitoring the Future survey

NOTE: The wording for the e-cigarette survey items varies slightly between the national data source and the KIP survey.

Trends in past 30-day alcohol and illicit drug use: US vs. KY

Percentage of 10th Graders* reporting use in the past 30 days

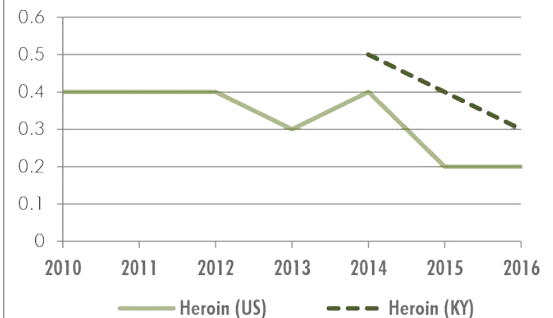


* Any Rx Drug Measures reported by 12TH GRADERS

HEROIN: A CLOSER VIEW

Trends in past 30-day heroin use: US vs. KY

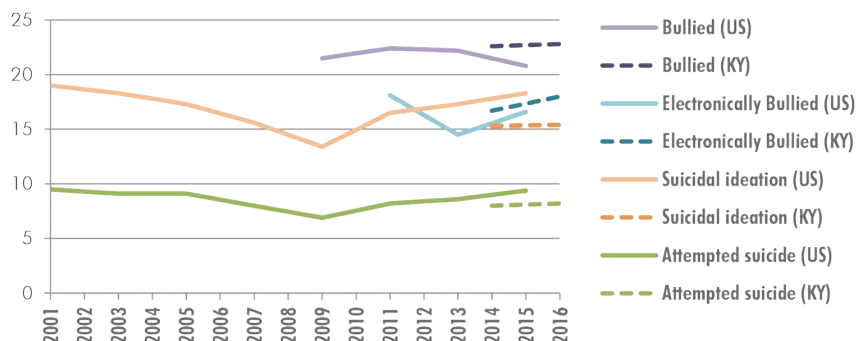
Percentage of 10th Graders reporting use in the past 30 days



Kentucky data source: 2004-2016 KIP survey. National data source: 2000-2016 Monitoring the Future survey

Trends in past year bullying, cyberbullying, and suicidal thoughts and behaviors: US vs. KY

Percentage of 10th Graders reporting use in the past 30 days



Kentucky data source: 2004-2016 KIP survey. National data source: 2001-2015 Youth Risk Behavioral Surveillance System (YRBSS)

NOTE: The YRBSS is administered in odd-numbered years, and the KIP is administered in even-numbered years, so data do not align in terms of year.

At A Glance: National and Kentucky Trends in Behavioral Health

A review of recent national data trends relative to substance abuse can help ‘set the stage’ for review and analysis of your district’s Kentucky Incentives for Prevention survey data. Included below are descriptions of significant resources for national data related to substance abuse, as well as various associated risk and protective factors.

National Data Trends

The most comprehensive source of statistical information on the use of illegal drugs by the U.S. population is the National Survey of Drug Use and Health (NSDUH). This is an annual survey, sponsored by the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA), and pertains to individuals aged 12 years or older.

To access findings from the 2015 NSDUH survey, go to <https://nsduhweb.rti.org/> (click on “Latest Survey Results” under the “Survey Results” tab) to read the “Key Substance Use and Mental Health Indicators in the United States: Results from the 2015 National Survey on Drug Use and Health” report. Here, you can explore findings related to youth (and adult) illicit drug use, tobacco use, alcohol use, and mental health issues.

State-level Data Trends

A comparative analysis of state-level data provides additional insight into substance abuse trends in various regions of the US. Maps depicting key themes that emerge from such a review of the state-level 2014 National Survey of Drug Use and Health can be found here: <https://www.samhsa.gov/data/sites/default/files/NSDUHsaeMaps2014/NSDUHsaeMaps2014.htm>.

Particularly notable are the maps depicting: Past Month Illicit Drug Use, Past Month Alcohol Use, Past Month Marijuana Use, Perception Of Risk Associated With Marijuana Use, Past Year Non-Medical Use Of Pain Relievers, Past Month Binge Alcohol Use, and Past Month Tobacco Product Use.

Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance System

State specific data are also available from the Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance System (YRBSS). YRBSS includes a national school-based survey conducted by the Centers for Disease Control (CDC) as well as state and local school-based surveys conducted by education and health agencies. It monitors six categories of priority health-risk behaviors among youth and young adults, including alcohol, other drug and tobacco use.

Comprehensive results of the 2015 YRBSS survey related to alcohol, other drug, and tobacco use among Kentucky youth (in grades 9, 10, 11 and 12) can be found here: <https://nccd.cdc.gov/Youthonline/App/Results.aspx?LID=KY>.

Organizing, Synthesizing, Interpreting, and Using Your School's Data

This section begins with a brief description of the background and methodology of the survey. It proceeds to consider the kinds of uses the findings may support, in the context of a broad conceptual framework for thinking about substance abuse and prevention in a school-community. Planning tools that may facilitate organization of the data are also offered.

History and Development of the KIP Survey

The KIP Survey has been administered in Kentucky for more than a decade through the Substance Abuse Prevention Program in the Cabinet for Health and Family Services, through agreements with individual school districts across the state. The intent of the survey is to anonymously assess student use of alcohol, tobacco, and other drugs (ATOD), as well as a number of factors related to potential substance abuse (e.g., peer influences, perception of risk, school safety). In 2006, three questions on gambling, another potential form of addiction, were added to the survey; and in 2012, a six part question related to mental health was added. In an effort to further address known risk factors related to substance abuse, the 2014 iteration of the KIP survey was expanded to address bullying, dating violence, and suicide.

Originally, the KIP survey was used as part of a federal initiative that funded state incentive grants for substance abuse prevention across the country. In our state, these pilot programs were termed the Kentucky Incentives for Prevention program (thus, the name “KIP Survey”). The core items on the present KIP survey were originally chosen by the federal Center for Substance Abuse Prevention (CSAP), based on extensive research on risk and resilience factors associated with youth substance abuse. Additional items have been added that are specific to Kentucky. Basing the scale on the federal model enables comparisons to other states and to the nation, while at the same time making within-state comparisons. The fact that the KIP survey has been administered since 1999 within Kentucky enables school-community comparisons over time.

The survey is now conducted bi-annually in the fall in even-numbered years (2012, 2014, 2016, etc.), with 6th, 8th, 10th, and 12th graders attending school in Kentucky communities. School district and individual student participation have always been on a voluntary basis. There is no cost to the individual districts (costs are paid by the Substance Abuse Prevention Program, Cabinet for Health and Family Services). Extensive efforts go into assuring the anonymity of students who fill out the brief survey, and to insuring that no student feels coerced to participate. Parents who do not wish their child to participate are given the opportunity through both general and specific notifications that they may refuse on behalf of their child.

Effective with the 2008 administration, both a paper and web-based version of the KIP survey were made available to districts. Classroom administration of the paper survey (including distribution, giving instructions, completing the survey, and collecting the survey) takes between forty and fifty minutes. Classroom administration of the web-based survey takes slightly less time. REACH Evaluation provides technical assistance to school districts to insure standardization in administration; and REACH provides each school district with a comprehensive report of their findings. The questionnaires are administered to classroom groups, sent to a service agency that scans them electronically, and then analyzed by REACH Evaluation. School districts have some flexibility as to when to administer the scale within an approximate 5-week window (October), and results are scanned, tabulated and reported in three to four months following administration. District results are reported only to the school district and not released in a public report. More specific information about the content of the scale, and the kinds of school and community goals that this information can support are shown in the table that follows.

School and Community Goals by KIP Survey Indicators

Goals	Survey Items
ATOD Use Among Youth (Long-term objectives)	
Delay onset of ATOD use	33a, b; 25a, c, d
Delay onset of smokeless tobacco	25b
Reduce tobacco (smokeless & cigarettes) use	29, 30, 31, 32
Reduce alcohol use	26a, b, 27, 28
Reduce marijuana use	34a, b
Reduce cocaine or crack use	37a, b
Reduce inhalants use	36a, b
Reduce narcotics/prescription drugs use	38, 39
Reduce uppers use	40a, b
Reduce methamphetamine use	42a, b
Reduce use of tranquilizers	41a, b
Reduce over-the-counter drugs use	44a, b
Reduce problems related to ATOD abuse	48a, b, c, d, e, f, g, h, i, j, k
Reduce steroid use	47a, b
Reduce heroin use	43a, b
Reduce other tobacco product use	32

Goals	Survey Items
Antisocial/Delinquent Behavior (Long-term objectives)	
Delay onset of antisocial/delinquent behavior	9a, b, c, d
Reduce frequency of antisocial/delinquent behavior	8a, b, c, d, e, f, g, h
Risk and Protective Factors (Intermediate objectives)	
Increase youth disapproval of ATOD use	56a, b, c, d, e, f, g
Increase perceived risks of ATOD Use	60a, b, c, d, e, f, g
Reduce ATOD use by friends	59a, b, c, d, e, f, g
Increase parental disapproval of ATOD use	57a, b, c, d, e, f, g
Increase peer disapproval of ATOD use	58a, b, c, d
Reduce perceived availability of alcohol	49
Reduce perceived availability of tobacco	50
Reduce perceived availability of marijuana	51
Reduce access to cocaine	52
Reduce access to prescription drugs	53
School Safety (Long term objectives)	
Reduce fear of crime at school	11, 12, 13, 14
Reduce pervasiveness of weapons at school	10h, i
Reduce delinquent behavior in school	15a, b, c, d, e
Reduce student problems at school	10a, b, c, d, e, f, g, h, i
Reduce dating violence	15f, g
Reduce bullying	16, 17, 18, 19
Mental Health	
Reduce negative feelings	20a, b, c, d, e, f
Reduce self-harm	21
Reduce suicidal ideation	22, 23, 24

Conceptual Framework for Substance Abuse Prevention

In the third section of this report, you will be provided with numerous charts depicting the data from your district's survey and comparing it to KIP survey data at the regional and state levels, and, when available, to comparable data at the national level. Administration of the KIP survey in a school district yields a great deal of data. However, the fact of having data does not insure that the data are understood or used in a sound and meaningful way. In fact, perhaps the greatest challenge involved in conducting the KIP survey is to translate these raw data into useful information so that meaningful conclusions can be drawn.

In order to do that, we believe there is a need for a broad-based conceptual framework for thinking about substance abuse prevention. A review of the research literature in the emerging field of prevention science (see pages 9 and 10) suggests that there are certain key factors to be considered in school- and community-based substance abuse prevention. These can be grouped into three main areas (or domains): (1) Substance Abuse Problem Identification; (2) Proximal Risk and Resilience (i.e., protective) Factors; and, (3) Community-Level Contextual Factors.

Substance Abuse Problem Identification

The first domain listed above, Substance Abuse Problem Identification, refers to prevalence and incidence data that can help a community understand: (1) the rate at which substances are being used or abused; (2) the nature and scope of these problems; and, (3) how the problems are perceived. These kinds of problem identification data are most often used to construct a needs assessment for the community. The KIP survey can be invaluable in this respect, because it provides information about student self-reported use of substances (e.g., within last 30 days, last year), student perceptions about substance use (e.g., level of risk, peer and parent disapproval), and perceived accessibility of substances in the community.

However, as you will note on the graphic, you also have available to you other sources of data that can help you “fill in the picture.” These include data your district reports to the Kentucky Center for School Safety, such as the number of school disciplinary actions related to ATOD offenses on school property in a given year, and the rate of tobacco-related policy violations in your school district.

It is important to note that in addition to the “quantitative” information described above, a fuller picture may emerge by using “qualitative” methods to gather information. Such methods can include anecdotal data from specific incidents, focus groups, and supplemental student surveys.

Proximal¹ Risk and Resilience Factors

Research has shown that there are some factors that are highly correlated with substance abuse. Knowledge about the relative presence or absence of these factors in a given school-community can help to both understand the nature of the problems and plan for effective preventive interventions. Examples of proximal factors at the school level may include economic disadvantage (as measured by the number of students eligible for free and reduced lunch), student engagement or “bonding” (as measured by attendance and drop out rates), school achievement (e.g., retention rates, academic performance/achievement assessment scores), and school safety and climate (e.g., perception of risk, number of law and school board policy violations).

All of these are indicators that may help to understand the factors that may give rise to problems related to substance abuse. Interpretation of the KIP findings should always take these factors into consideration.

Community-Level Contextual Factors

The data for each school-community have meaning only in the context of the general factors that make that community unique. For example, some communities are densely populated within relatively small geographic regions, while others are more sparsely populated but are geographically quite large. Communities across Kentucky vary tremendously with respect to demographic characteristics, such as population, race/ethnicity, literacy, poverty, business patterns, and many other such dimensions. A broad understanding of these factors can also help to place substance abuse issues in context.

¹ The word “proximal” in this context refers to factors that are more likely to be directly involved in the development of substance abuse (such as school engagement), as opposed to more “distal” factors that may be correlated at low levels (e.g., access to child care at a young age).

Planning Worksheet

Worksheets to help you organize information related to the domains of Substance Abuse Problem Identification, Proximal Risk and Resilience Factors and Community-Level Contextual Factors are available at www.reachevaluation.com/kip (click on “KIP Survey 2016 District Report Planning Worksheets”). Some of the information will be derived from the next section of this report, which provides your district’s KIP findings.

Additionally, county level demographics and related information are now available online for your examination in our substance abuse prevention data warehouse at <http://sig.reachoflouisville.com>. In addition to providing a wealth of information about community characteristics and substance abuse prevention, this site will also be very helpful in creating presentation-ready tables, graphs, and maps.

Finally, information related to the KIP survey administration can be found at: <http://reachevaluation.com/kip>. Here you can also access answers to frequently asked questions about the KIP Survey, the KIP Training Manual, and contact information for KIP personnel.

Prevention Science: A Guide for Evidence-Based Intervention

Program planning and evaluation efforts to prevent substance abuse in Kentucky are grounded in the emerging field of prevention science. While the concepts of prevention and early interventions are long-standing in public health, community psychology, education, and related fields, it has been only recently that scientific knowledge and methodology have evolved such that findings can be usefully related to substance abuse programs and practices. Prevention science is related to on-going work in the areas of health promotion and behavioral risk reduction.

Fundamental to this emerging science of substance abuse prevention are certain core empirically-based concepts. All are predicated on the belief that it is crucial to have clear estimates of the prevalence and incidence of substance abuse for various populations and settings (a key reason for the KIP survey in Kentucky) in order to gauge change and the effectiveness of prevention and treatment programs.

- There are a variety of developmental pathways to substance abuse.
- Early childhood developmental and family factors can play a substantial role in creating subsequent vulnerability.
- The eventual emergence of substance abuse is influenced by the presence or absence of specific risk and resilience factors, which can also serve as targets for intervention.
- Substance abuse prevention efforts need to be systemic in orientation, and have been shown to be effective in family, school, peer group, mass media, or community contexts (or combinations of these).

Some Key Terms

Evidence-based program

A program that is theory-driven, has activities/interventions related to the theory of change underlying the program model, has been well implemented, and has produced empirically verifiable outcomes, which are assumed to be positive.

Science-based refers to a process in which experts use commonly agreed-upon criteria for rating research interventions and come to a consensus that evaluation research findings are credible and can be substantiated. From this process, a set of effective principles, strategies, and model programs can be derived to guide prevention efforts. This process is sometimes referred to as research- or evidence-based. Experts analyze programs for credibility, utility, and generalizability. Credibility refers to the level of certainty concerning the cause-and-effect relationship of programs to outcomes. Utility refers to the extent to which the findings can be used to improve programming, explain program effects, or guide future studies. Generalizability refers to the extent to which findings from one site can be applied to other settings and populations.

- A substantial portion of the substance abuse prevention literature relates to school-based programs.
- Media-based programs have been shown to have some utility when used with other strategies, but alone are insufficient to induce change.
- Target population characteristics should be considered in planning for prevention program implementation (e.g., adolescents, African-American youth, male-female differences, children of divorce).
- Setting characteristics of prevention and intervention strategies can also make a difference (e.g., urban-rural).
- Promoting behavioral competence in social, behavioral, emotional, and academic areas is central to effective prevention.
- Effective substance abuse interventions tend to combine useful content with a delivery approach that is engaging.

Based on this emerging research literature, the US Department of Education has published guidelines for school-based substance abuse prevention termed the Principles of Effectiveness. These are:

- base programs on a thorough assessment of objective data about the drug and violence problems in the schools and communities served;
- with the assistance of a local or regional advisory council where required by the SDFSCA, establish a set of measurable goals and objectives and design its programs to meet those goals and objectives;
- design and implement programs for youth based on research or evaluation that provides evidence that the programs used prevent or reduce drug use, violence, or disruptive behavior among youth;
- evaluate programs periodically to assess progress toward achieving goals and objectives; use evaluation results to refine, improve, and strengthen program; and to refine its goals and objectives as appropriate.

Synthesizing Your Information

Once you have gone through the process of organizing the information from the KIP survey findings and the other data sources described previously, it is easier to begin to see patterns and draw inferences. Sometimes patterns in the data will become more obvious if you create comparison graphs to look at historical trends or compare your district or county with surrounding counties or your region. The ultimate goal, of course, is to obtain a clearer understanding of what the data are telling you. There is no one piece or type of data that can answer all the questions. However, it is useful to begin with evaluation questions as you review your district's data. Here are some examples:

- What is the current state of affairs within our district with respect to student use of various substances? Has this changed over time?
- How do we compare to other school districts in Kentucky that completed the survey this year? How do we compare to national scores, such as the Monitoring the Future?
- Are there any patterns or trends that emerge as we review our data? Any surprises? When there have been changes, what are the factors that likely contributed to the change?
- What are the areas of greatest concern for our school-community? Where should our priorities lie?
- Are there any obvious linkages between our current substance abuse prevention and intervention activities and the patterns seen in the data?
- What are the perceptual data about risk, approval/disapproval, and accessibility telling us about our community's norms, values, and expectations?
- Are there demographic factors that cause our community to be more (or less) susceptible to youth substance abuse problems?
- To what extent do students in our community perceive that they are engaged in the schooling process? To what extent do some students feel alienated or disenfranchised?
- In general, how do our students achieve in school, compared to other counties, the region, and the state? Do any patterns emerge across grade levels? Across subject areas?
- Do students perceive that they are safe in school? What aspects of school safety may be related to substance abuse?
- What are the physical, resource, and geographic features of our county? Population characteristics? Family characteristics? Socioeconomic characteristics? How might these variables contribute (directly or indirectly) to substance abuse?

The process of profiling your school-community can lead to not only insights into possible connections between these various factors, but also ideas for goal-setting and prevention program planning.



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KiP Kentucky Incentives for Prevention

Student Survey

Please mark the most accurate response(s) for each question. We hope that you will answer all questions, but if you find you cannot answer a question honestly, please leave it blank. In the cases where you have no experience, please mark the circle, "None," "Never Have," or "0." **Remember that your answers will be kept confidential and will never be connected to your name or class.**

1. How old are you?

☐ 10 ☐ 11 ☐ 12 ☐ 13 ☐ 14 ☐ 15 ☐ 16 ☐ 17 ☐ 18+

2. What grade are you in?

☐ 6 ☐ 8 ☐ 10 ☐ 12

3. Are you: ☐ Female ☐ Male

4. Are you Hispanic or Latino: ☐ Yes ☐ No

5. What is your race: (Select one or more responses if necessary.)

☐ American Indian or Alaska Native ☐ Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander
☐ Asian ☐ White
☐ Black or African American ☐ Other

6. Is anyone in your family (or someone close to you) currently serving on active duty or retired/separated from the Armed Forces, the Reserves, or the National Guard?

☐ Yes, only one person
☐ Yes, more than one person
☐ No
☐ I don't know

7. Do you participate in the free or reduced price lunch program?

☐ Yes ☐ No

The next 8 questions ask about violence-related behaviors and problems you may have experienced at school or in your community.

8. How many times (if any) in the past year (12 months) have you...

	Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10-19 times	20-29 times	30-39 times	40+ times
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

9. When (if ever) did you first...

	Never Have	10 or Younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. get suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. get arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. carry a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

10. Do you think the following are problems at your school?

	Yes	No
a. Vandalism, including graffiti	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Gangs	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. Tobacco use	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. Alcohol use	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. Drug use	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. Fights between students of different racial and/or ethnic backgrounds	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. Selling (dealing) drugs	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. Carrying guns	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. Carrying other weapons	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

11. How safe do you feel at school?

☐ Very safe ☐ Safe ☐ Unsafe ☐ Very unsafe

12. Are there particular places at school where you feel unsafe?

☐ Yes ☐ No

13. If Yes, where do you feel unsafe? (Mark ALL that apply.)

☐ Restrooms ☐ Gym/Locker Rooms ☐ Stairwells
☐ Parking Lots ☐ Hallways ☐ School Bus

14. Are there certain times of day when you feel these places are unsafe? (Mark ALL that apply.)

☐ Before School ☐ During Lunch ☐ Other
☐ After School ☐ Entire School Day

15. During the last school year...

	Yes	No
a. did someone take money or things directly from you by using force, weapons, or threats at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. did someone verbally threaten you at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. did you have something stolen from your desk, locker, or other place at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. did someone physically threaten, attack, or hurt you at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. did someone make unwanted sexual advances or attempt to sexually assault you at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. did a boyfriend or girlfriend physically hurt you (hit, push, pull your hair) on purpose?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. did a boyfriend or girlfriend emotionally hurt you (threaten, make threatening phone calls/texts, call you names, harass you online) on purpose?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

The next 4 questions ask about bullying. Bullying is when one or more students tease, threaten, spread rumors about, hit, shove, or hurt another student over and over again. It is not bullying when two students of about the same strength or power argue, fight, or tease each other in a friendly way. Bullying involves an imbalance of power and repeated incidents over time.

16. During the past year (12 months), have you ever been bullied on school property? Yes No
☐ ☐
17. During the past year (12 months), have you ever been electronically bullied? (include being bullied through e-mail, chat rooms, instant messaging, websites, social networks, or texting.) Yes No
☐ ☐
18. Does your school have a way to report bullying or harassment? Yes No
☐ ☐
19. If your school does have a way to report bullying or harassment, is this reporting method effective? (if not applicable, please leave blank) Yes No
☐ ☐

The next 2 questions ask about how you have been feeling during the past 30 days. For each question, please fill in the circle that best describes how often you had this feeling.

20. During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... (Mark ONE CIRCLE for each line.)

	All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
a. ...nervous?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. ...hopeless?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. ...restless or fidgety?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. ...so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. ...that everything was an effort?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. ...worthless?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

21. Have you ever cut or harmed yourself on purpose? Yes No
☐ ☐

The next 3 questions ask about attempted suicide. Sometimes people feel so depressed about the future that they may consider attempting suicide, that is, taking some action to end their own life.

22. During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide? Yes No
☐ ☐
23. During the past 12 months, did you make a plan about how you would attempt suicide? Yes No
☐ ☐
24. During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide? None 1 times 2-3 times 4-5 times 6+ times
☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

The next 8 questions ask about alcohol and tobacco use. For these questions, drinking alcohol does not include drinking a few sips of wine for religious purposes.

25. When (if ever) did you first...

	Never Have	10 or Younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoke a cigarette?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. use smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, dipping tobacco, chewing tobacco)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. have more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for ex., vodka, whiskey, gin, etc.)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. begin drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

26. On how many occasions (if any) have you had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) to drink—more than a few sips... (Mark ONE CIRCLE for each line.)

	0	1-2	3-5	6-9	10-19	20-39	40+
a. ...in the past 12 months?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. ...in the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

27. On how many occasions (if any) during the past 30 days have you been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages?

	0	1-2	3-5	6-9	10-19	20-39	40+
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

28. Think back over the last two weeks. How many times (if any) have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	None	1 time	2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

29. On how many occasions (if any) have you smoked cigarettes... (Mark ONE CIRCLE for each line.)

	0	1-2	3-5	6-9	10-19	20-39	40+
a. ...in the past 12 months?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. ...in the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. During the past 30 days, on the days you smoked (if at all), how many cigarettes did you smoke per day?

	None	less than 1	1	2-5	6-10	11-20	20+
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

31. On how many occasions (if any) have you used smokeless tobacco... (Mark ONE CIRCLE for each line.)

	0	1-2	3-5	6-9	10-19	20-39	40+
a. ...in the past 12 months?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. ...in the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

32. During the past 30 days, which of the following tobacco products did you use on at least one day? (You can choose ONE ANSWER or MORE THAN ONE ANSWER.)

- ☐ Roll-your-own cigarettes
☐ Smoking tobacco from a hookah or waterpipe
☐ Snus (for ex., Camel or Marlboro Snus)
☐ Dissolvable tobacco products (for ex., Ariva, Stonewall, Camel orbs, Camel sticks or Camel strips)
☐ Electronic cigarettes or e-cigarettes (for ex., NJOY, V2, Bull Smoke, Halo)
☐ Some other new tobacco product not listed here
☐ I have not used any of the products listed above, or any new tobacco product

The next 15 questions ask about illicit drugs and prescription drugs.

33. When (if ever) did you first...

- a. smoke marijuana?
- b. take a prescription drug (such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, Codeine, Adderall, Ritalin, or Xanax) without a doctor's prescription?

Never Have	10 or Younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

34. On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana...

(Mark ONE CIRCLE for each line.)

	0	1-2	3-5	6-9	10-19	20-39	40+
a. ...in the past 12 months?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. ...in the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

35. On how many occasions (if any) have you used synthetic marijuana (also called K2 or Spice)...

(Mark ONE CIRCLE for each line.)

	0	1-2	3-5	6-9	10-19	20-39	40+
a. ...in the past 12 months?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. ...in the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

36. On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high...

(Mark ONE CIRCLE for each line.)

	0	1-2	3-5	6-9	10-19	20-39	40+
a. ...in the past 12 months?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. ...in the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

37. On how many occasions (if any) have you used cocaine or crack...

(Mark ONE CIRCLE for each line.)

	0	1-2	3-5	6-9	10-19	20-39	40+
a. ...in the past 12 months?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. ...in the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

38. On how many occasions (if any) have you taken narcotics or drugs that require a doctor's prescription, without a doctor telling you to take them...

(Mark ONE CIRCLE for each line.)

	0	1-2	3-5	6-9	10-19	20-39	40+
a. ...in the past 12 months?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. ...in the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

39. On how many occasions (if any) have you taken painkillers (OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, Codeine) without a doctor's prescription...

(Mark ONE CIRCLE for each line.)

	0	1-2	3-5	6-9	10-19	20-39	40+
a. ...in the past 12 months?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. ...in the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

40. On how many occasions (if any) have you used speed/uppers (Adderall, Ritalin) without a doctor's prescription...

(Mark ONE CIRCLE for each line.)

	0	1-2	3-5	6-9	10-19	20-39	40+
a. ...in the past 12 months?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. ...in the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

41. On how many occasions (if any) have you used tranquilizers (Valium, Xanax, Librium, Ativan, etc.) without a doctor telling you to do so...

(Mark ONE CIRCLE for each line.)

	0	1-2	3-5	6-9	10-19	20-39	40+
a. ...in the past 12 months?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. ...in the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

42. On how many occasions (if any) have you used methamphetamines ("meth," "crystal meth," "ice," "crank")...

(Mark ONE CIRCLE for each line.)

	0	1-2	3-5	6-9	10-19	20-39	40+
a. ...in the past 12 months?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. ...in the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

43. On how many occasions (if any) have you used heroin ("smack," "junk," or "China White")...

(Mark ONE CIRCLE for each line.)

	0	1-2	3-5	6-9	10-19	20-39	40+
a. ...in the past 12 months?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. ...in the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

44. On how many occasions (if any) have you taken over-the-counter drugs (stay-awake pills, cough syrup) in order to get high...

(Mark ONE CIRCLE for each line.)

	0	1-2	3-5	6-9	10-19	20-39	40+
a. ...in the past 12 months?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. ...in the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

45. On how many occasions (if any) have you used ecstasy ("MDMA," "E," "Molly," "rolls," "beans")...

(Mark ONE CIRCLE for each line.)

	0	1-2	3-5	6-9	10-19	20-39	40+
a. ...in the past 12 months?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. ...in the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

46. On how many occasions (if any) have you used Zycopan...

(Mark ONE CIRCLE for each line.)

	0	1-2	3-5	6-9	10-19	20-39	40+
a. ...in the past 12 months?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. ...in the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

47. During your life, how many times have you taken steroid pills or shots without a doctor's prescription?

None	1-2 times	3-9 times	10-19 times	20-39 times	40+ times
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

48. In the past 12 months, has your drinking and/or drug use caused any of the following problems? (If you never drank alcohol or used drugs, mark "No" for each item.)

	Yes	No
a. Got stopped by the police for drunk driving or disorderly conduct	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Got in trouble at school	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. Hurt or injured myself	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. Got into fights (verbal or physical) with other kids	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. Got into fights with my parents	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. Committed illegal acts (for ex., theft, breaking and entering, vandalism)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. Could not recall what I did	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. Pressured someone else to do something sexual against his/her will	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. Was pressured by someone to do something sexual against my will	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. Thought I had a drinking or drug problem	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. Was involved in a car accident	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

The next 7 questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.

49. If you wanted to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for ex., vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?

☐ Very hard ☐ Sort of hard ☐ Sort of easy ☐ Very easy

50. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

☐ Very hard ☐ Sort of hard ☐ Sort of easy ☐ Very easy

51. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

☐ Very hard ☐ Sort of hard ☐ Sort of easy ☐ Very easy

52. If you wanted to get some cocaine, how easy would it be for you to get some?

- ☐ Very hard ☐ Sort of hard ☐ Sort of easy ☐ Very easy

53. If you have ever obtained prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription issued to you, how did you get them?
(Mark ALL that apply. If not applicable, however, please leave blank.)

- ☐ Wrote fake prescription
☐ Stole from doctor's office, clinic, hospital, or pharmacy
☐ From friend or relative for free
☐ Bought from friend or relative
☐ Took from friend or relative without asking
☐ Bought from drug dealer or other stranger
☐ Bought on the internet
☐ Some other way

54. If you drink, do you primarily get alcohol from...
(Mark ALL that apply.)

- ☐ I do not drink ☐ brother/sister ☐ other relatives
☐ convenience stores ☐ friends ☐ other
☐ parents ☐ strangers

55. Where do you drink? (Mark ALL that apply.)

- ☐ I do not drink ☐ parties ☐ cars
☐ school ☐ friends' homes ☐ parks/fields
☐ home ☐ bars ☐ other

The next 5 questions ask about values and beliefs.

56. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to...
(Mark ONE CIRCLE for each line.)

- | | Very Wrong | Wrong | A Little Bit Wrong | Not Wrong at All |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| a. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for ex., vodka, whiskey, gin, etc.) regularly? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| b. smoke cigarettes? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| c. smoke marijuana? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| d. use cocaine? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| e. use methamphetamines ("meth," "crystal meth," "ice," "crank")? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| f. use inhalants? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| g. take a prescription drug (such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, Codeine, Adderall, Ritalin, or Xanax) without a doctor's prescription? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

57. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to...
(Mark ONE CIRCLE for each line.)

- | | Very Wrong | Wrong | A Little Bit Wrong | Not Wrong at All |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| b. smoke cigarettes? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| c. smoke marijuana? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| d. use cocaine? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| e. use methamphetamines ("meth," "crystal meth," "ice," "crank")? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| f. use inhalants? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| g. take a prescription drug (such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, Codeine, Adderall, Ritalin, or Xanax) without a doctor's prescription? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

58. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to...
(Mark ONE CIRCLE for each line.)

- | | Very Wrong | Wrong | A Little Bit Wrong | Not Wrong at All |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| a. ...have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| b. ...smoke tobacco? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| c. ...smoke marijuana? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| d. ...use prescription drugs not prescribed to you? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

59. Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many (if any) of your four best friends have... (Mark ONE CIRCLE for each line.)

- | | None | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| a. smoked cigarettes? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| b. tried beer, wine, or hard liquor (for ex., vodka, whiskey, gin, etc.) when their parents didn't know about it? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| c. used marijuana? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| d. used cocaine? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| e. used methamphetamines ("meth," "crystal meth," "ice," "crank")? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| f. used inhalants, that is, sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| g. taken a prescription drug (such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, Codeine, Adderall, Ritalin, or Xanax) without a doctor's prescription? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

60. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they... (Mark ONE CIRCLE for each line.)

- | | No Risk | Slight Risk | Moderate Risk | Great Risk |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes a day? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| b. try marijuana once or twice? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| d. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| e. take a prescription drug (such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, Codeine, Adderall, Ritalin, or Xanax) without a doctor's prescription? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| f. have five or more alcoholic drinks in a row? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| g. try heroin once or twice? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

The last 2 questions are about gambling.

61. On how many occasions (if any) have you gambled (bet) for money or possessions... (Mark ONE CIRCLE for each line.)

- | | 0 | 1-2 | 3-5 | 6-9 | 10-19 | 20-39 | 40+ |
|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| a. ...in your lifetime? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| b. ...in the past 12 months? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| c. ...in the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

62. Has the money or time you spent on gambling led to financial problems or problems in your family, work, school, or personal life?

- ☐ I never gamble ☐ Yes ☐ No

Congratulations! You have finished the survey.
Thank you for your participation.

This document was prepared through a contract awarded by the Kentucky Division of Behavioral Health with the support of the Kentucky Governor's Office of Drug Control Policy and the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention.

Your School District's Data

Cautionary notes to consider when reviewing your district's KIP Survey data:

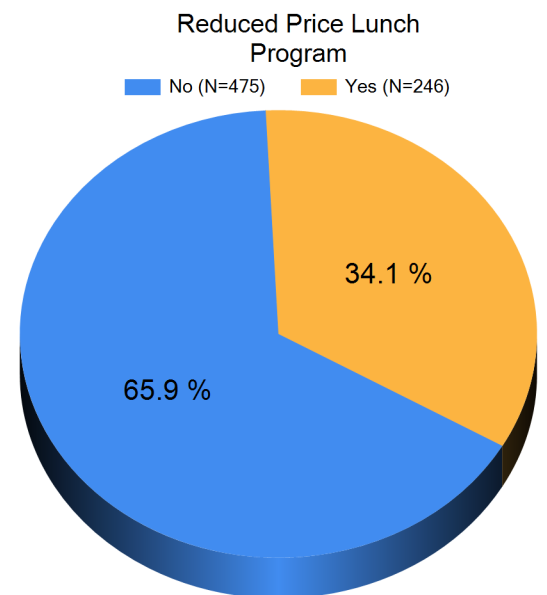
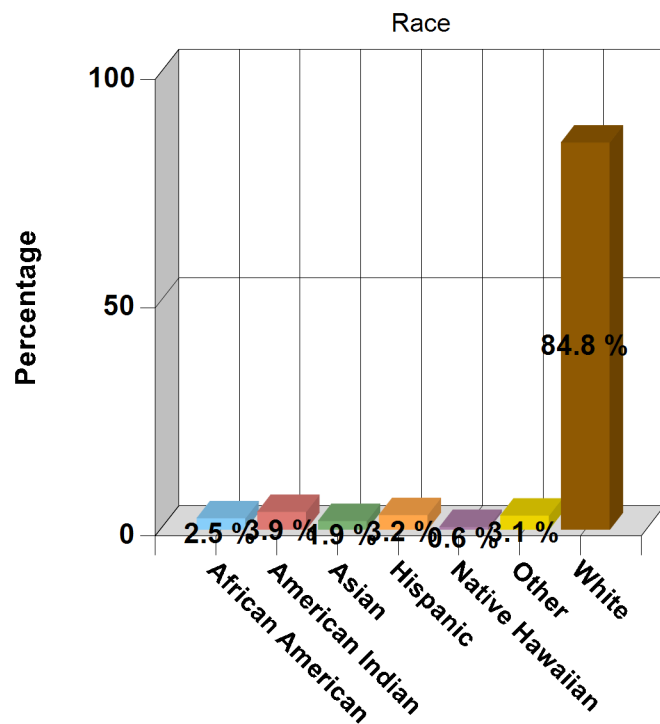
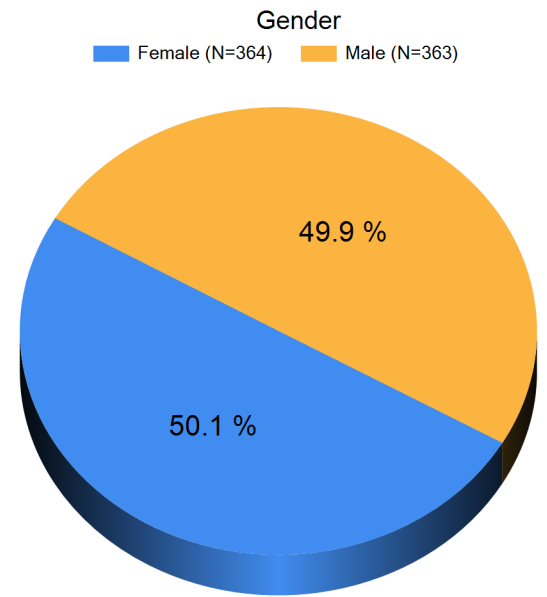
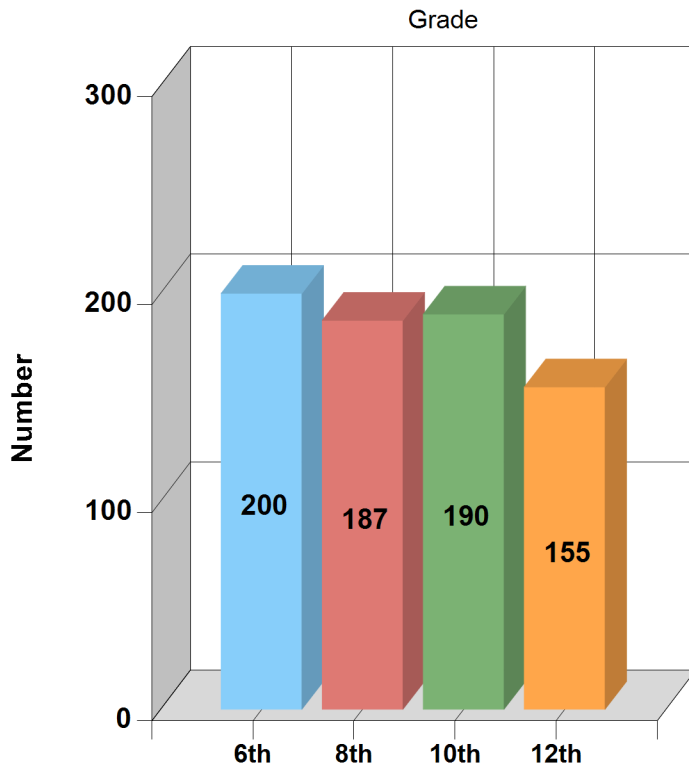
Zero Values: On the pages that follow, graphs with your school district's data are provided, enabling comparisons with regional, state, and national data. In some instances, you will notice that there are what appear to be “blanks” in the data. That is, no number is provided in the data table and no bar is shown in the corresponding graph below for a particular variable. This does not signify that there are missing data, but rather that the data calculated to a value of zero. So, if there is a blank space for your district, but numbers are higher than zero for the region or state, this would mean that your district had no instances compared to one or more for the comparison group(s).

Unstable rates: Some percentages shown in the following report may be unstable, denoted with an asterisk in the data table and in the graph shown on each page. An unstable percentage is one based on fewer than 20 students who responded to the question with the selected answer. This typically happens in school districts with small numbers of students or for questions with small numbers of students who responded affirmatively to that question (e.g. heroin use among 6th graders). Unstable rates can still be meaningful, but they are susceptible to fluctuation based on a small number of students. For this reason, one should use caution when comparing unstable rates to other grades, geographic areas, and years.

Participation rates: The KIP survey is designed to be a census, meaning that every student in 6th, 8th, 10th, and 12th grades in participating school districts is invited to take the survey. Students and their parents/guardians have the right to opt out at any time before, during, or after the survey. Students who are absent or not present in the classroom at the time the survey is administered do not take the survey.

The higher the percentage of students that take the survey, the more representative those survey results are. School districts that have a lower participation rate will have survey results that are less representative, meaning it will be more difficult to extrapolate the results from the students who took the survey to the entire school district. The number of students who participated in each grade in your school district is shown on the following page. You can compare these numbers to the most recent enrollment data, available for download at [http://education.ky.gov/districts/enrol/pages/superintendent's-annual-attendance-report-\(saar\).aspx](http://education.ky.gov/districts/enrol/pages/superintendent's-annual-attendance-report-(saar).aspx) (click on the first link of the web page). To obtain exact enrollment at the time the survey was administered in your school district, contact the Director of Pupil Personnel for your school district.

Boyle County KIP Survey Respondent Demographics



Family Member in the Military

Boyle County

Question 6 - Is anyone in your family (or someone close to you) currently serving on active duty or retired/separated from the Armed Forces, the Reserves, or the National Guard?

Percent that answered Yes

		6	8	10	12
District		37.8%	49.2%	46.6%	33.5%
Region		43.7%	44.2%	44.7%	35.8%
State		44.5%	45.3%	43.3%	34.6%



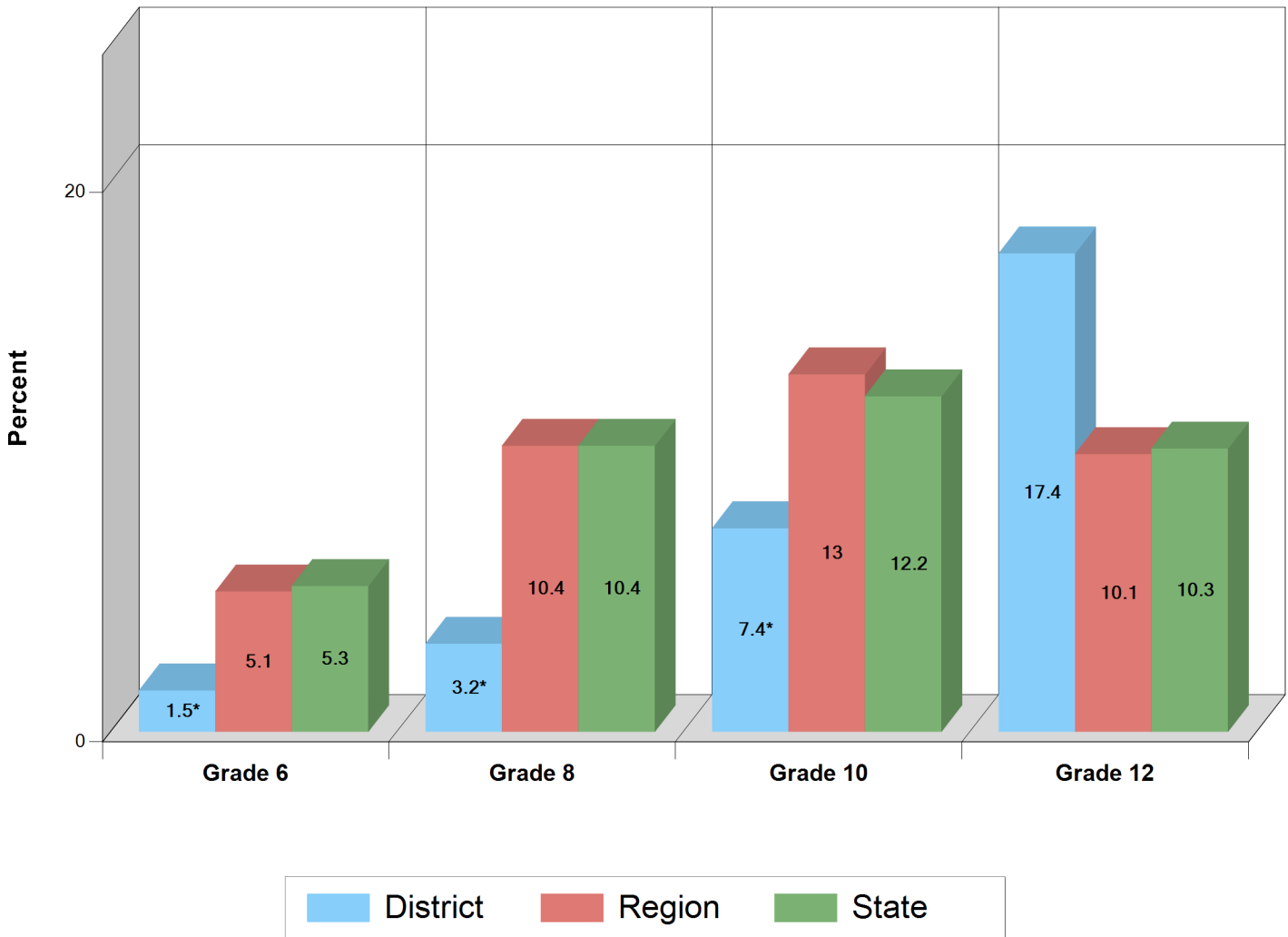
Past Year Risk Behaviors: Suspended

Boyle County

Question 8a - How many times (if any) in the past year (12 months) have you been suspended from school?

Percent that answered at least 1 time

		6	8	10	12
District	■	1.5%*	3.2%*	7.4%*	17.4%
Region	■	5.1%	10.4%	13%	10.1%
State	■	5.3%	10.4%	12.2%	10.3%



* Note: Percentages shown with an asterisk indicate that the percentage is based on fewer than 20 students who gave this response. While these percentages can still be meaningful, they are unstable and susceptible to fluctuation based on a small number of students. Use caution when comparing these rates to other grades, geographic areas, and years.

Past Year Risk Behaviors: Carried a Handgun

Boyle County

Question 8b - How many times (if any) in the past year (12 months) have you carried a handgun?

Percent that answered at least 1 time

		6	8	10	12
District		11.1%	8.6%*	6.9%*	9.1%*
Region		7.8%	11%	12.4%	9.7%
State		9.6%	11.5%	12.4%	10.6%



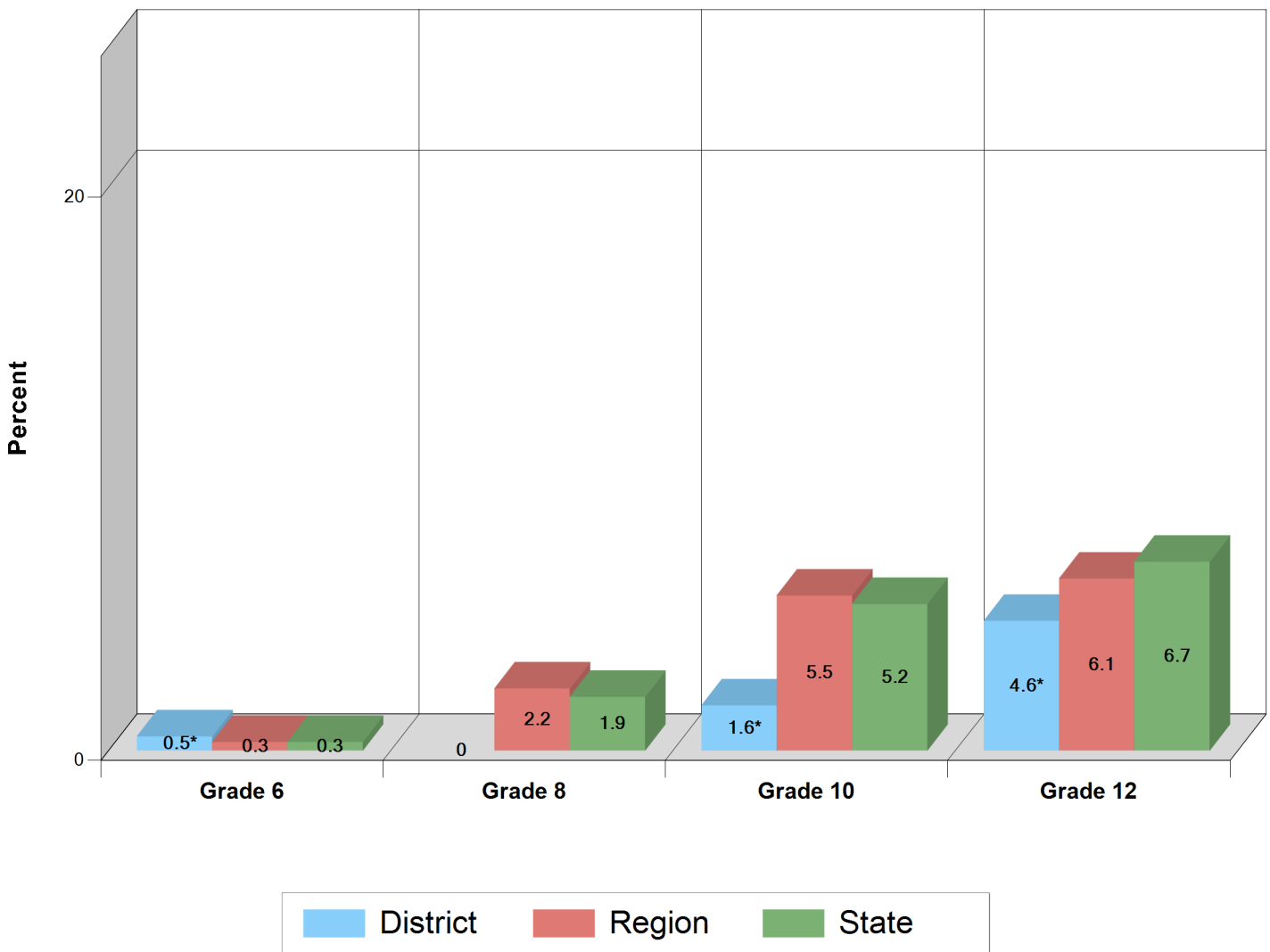
Past Year Risk Behaviors: Drugs

Boyle County

Question 8c - How many times (if any) in the past year (12 months) have you sold illegal drugs?

Percent that answered at least 1 time

		6	8	10	12
District	■	0.5%*	0%	1.6%*	4.6%*
Region	■	0.3%	2.2%	5.5%	6.1%
State	■	0.3%	1.9%	5.2%	6.7%



* Note: Percentages shown with an asterisk indicate that the percentage is based on fewer than 20 students who gave this response. While these percentages can still be meaningful, they are unstable and susceptible to fluctuation based on a small number of students. Use caution when comparing these rates to other grades, geographic areas, and years.

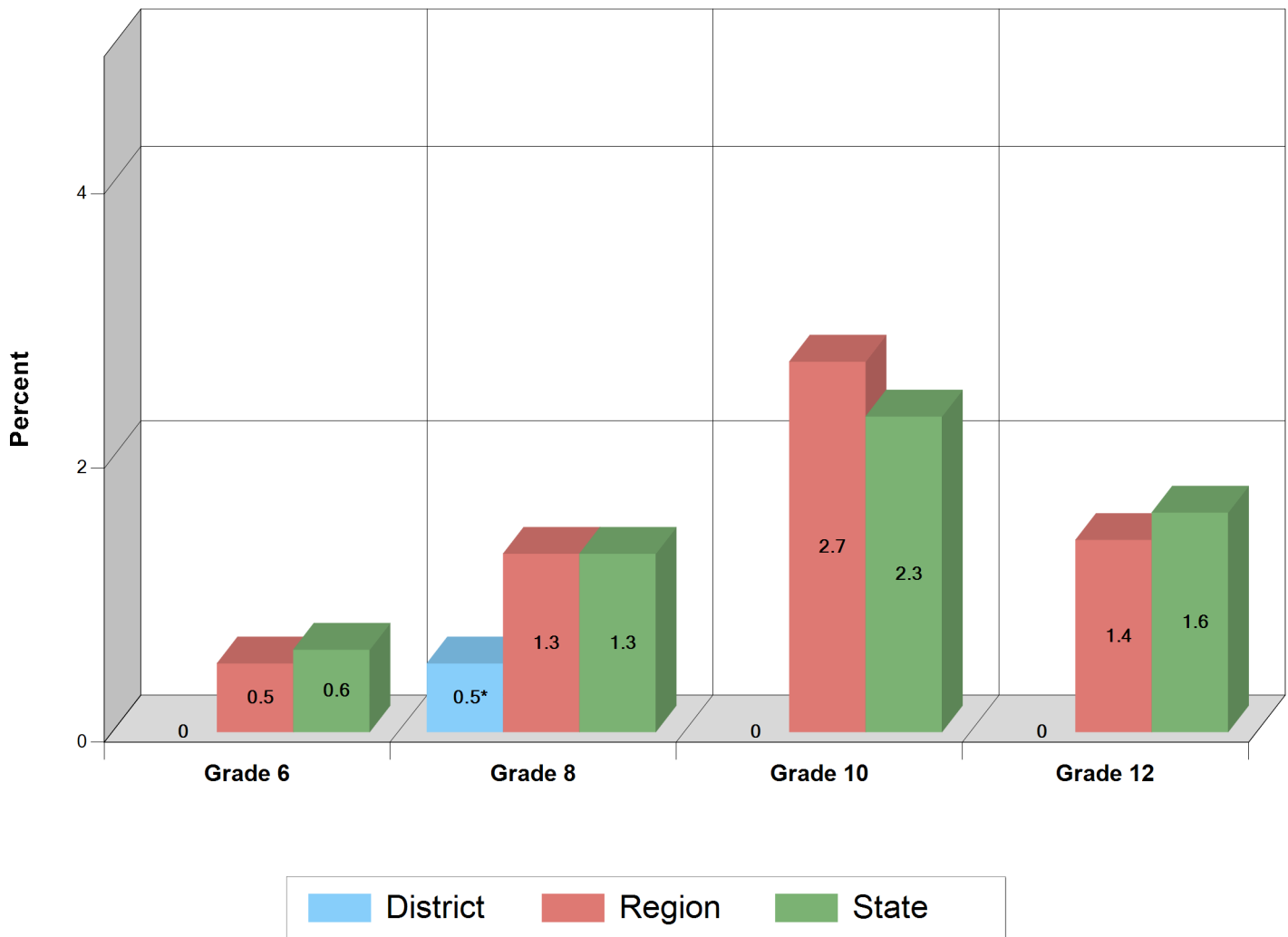
Past Year Risk Behaviors: Car Theft

Boyle County

Question 8d - How many times (if any) in the past year (12 months) have you stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

Percent that answered at least 1 time

		6	8	10	12
District		0%	0.5%*	0%	0%
Region		0.5%	1.3%	2.7%	1.4%
State		0.6%	1.3%	2.3%	1.6%



* Note: Percentages shown with an asterisk indicate that the percentage is based on fewer than 20 students who gave this response. While these percentages can still be meaningful, they are unstable and susceptible to fluctuation based on a small number of students. Use caution when comparing these rates to other grades, geographic areas, and years.

Past Year Risk Behaviors: Arrested

Boyle County

Question 8e - How many times (if any) in the past year (12 months) have you been arrested?

Percent that answered at least 1 time

		6	8	10	12
District	■	0.5%*	0.5%*	0.5%*	1.9%*
Region	■	0.6%	2.5%	4.5%	3%
State	■	0.7%	2.4%	4.1%	3.4%



* Note: Percentages shown with an asterisk indicate that the percentage is based on fewer than 20 students who gave this response. While these percentages can still be meaningful, they are unstable and susceptible to fluctuation based on a small number of students. Use caution when comparing these rates to other grades, geographic areas, and years.

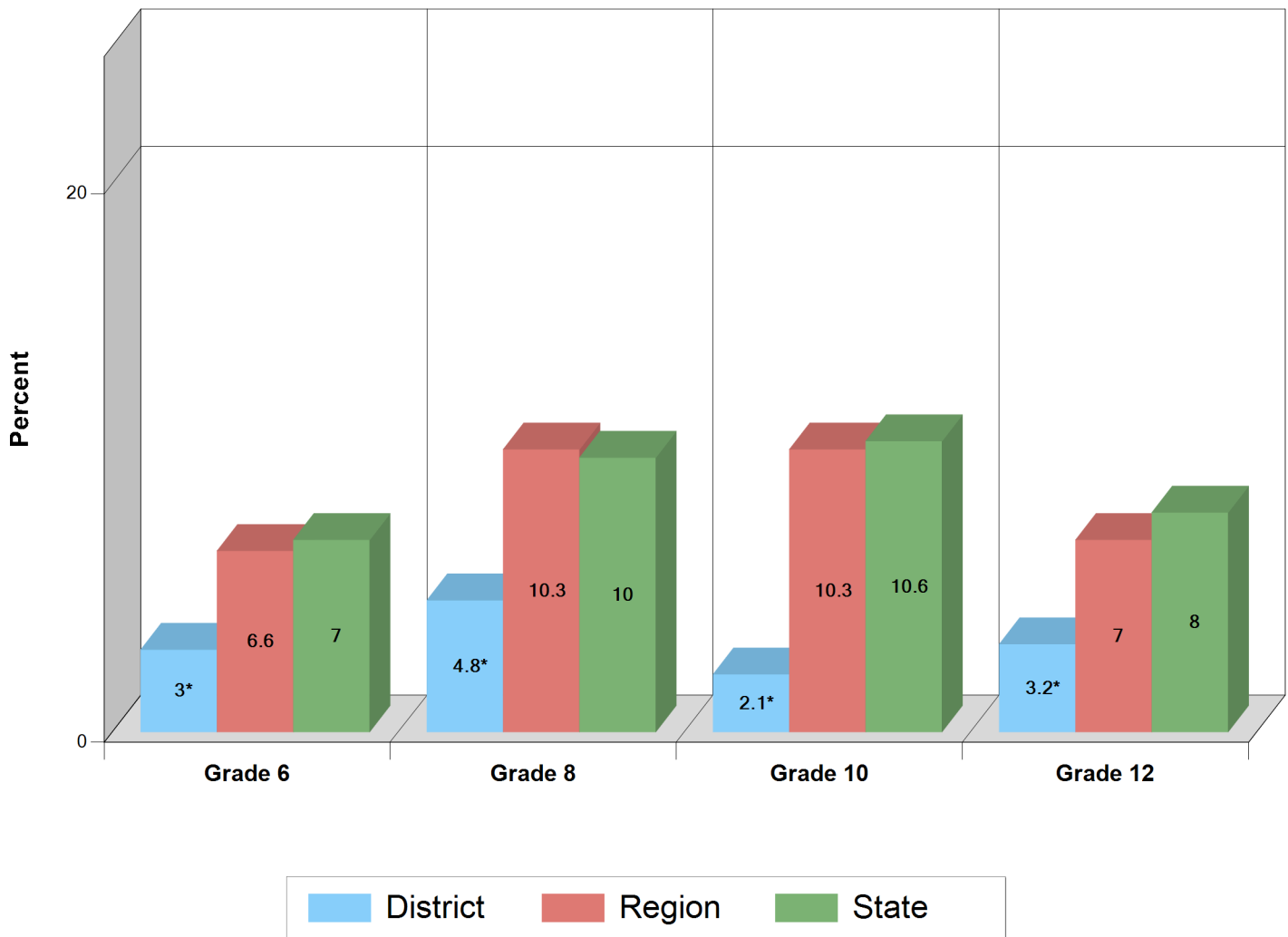
Past Year Risk Behaviors: Aggression

Boyle County

Question 8f - How many times (if any) in the past year (12 months) have you attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

Percent that answered at least 1 time

		6	8	10	12
District		3%*	4.8%*	2.1%*	3.2%*
Region		6.6%	10.3%	10.3%	7%
State		7%	10%	10.6%	8%






* Note: Percentages shown with an asterisk indicate that the percentage is based on fewer than 20 students who gave this response. While these percentages can still be meaningful, they are unstable and susceptible to fluctuation based on a small number of students. Use caution when comparing these rates to other grades, geographic areas, and years.

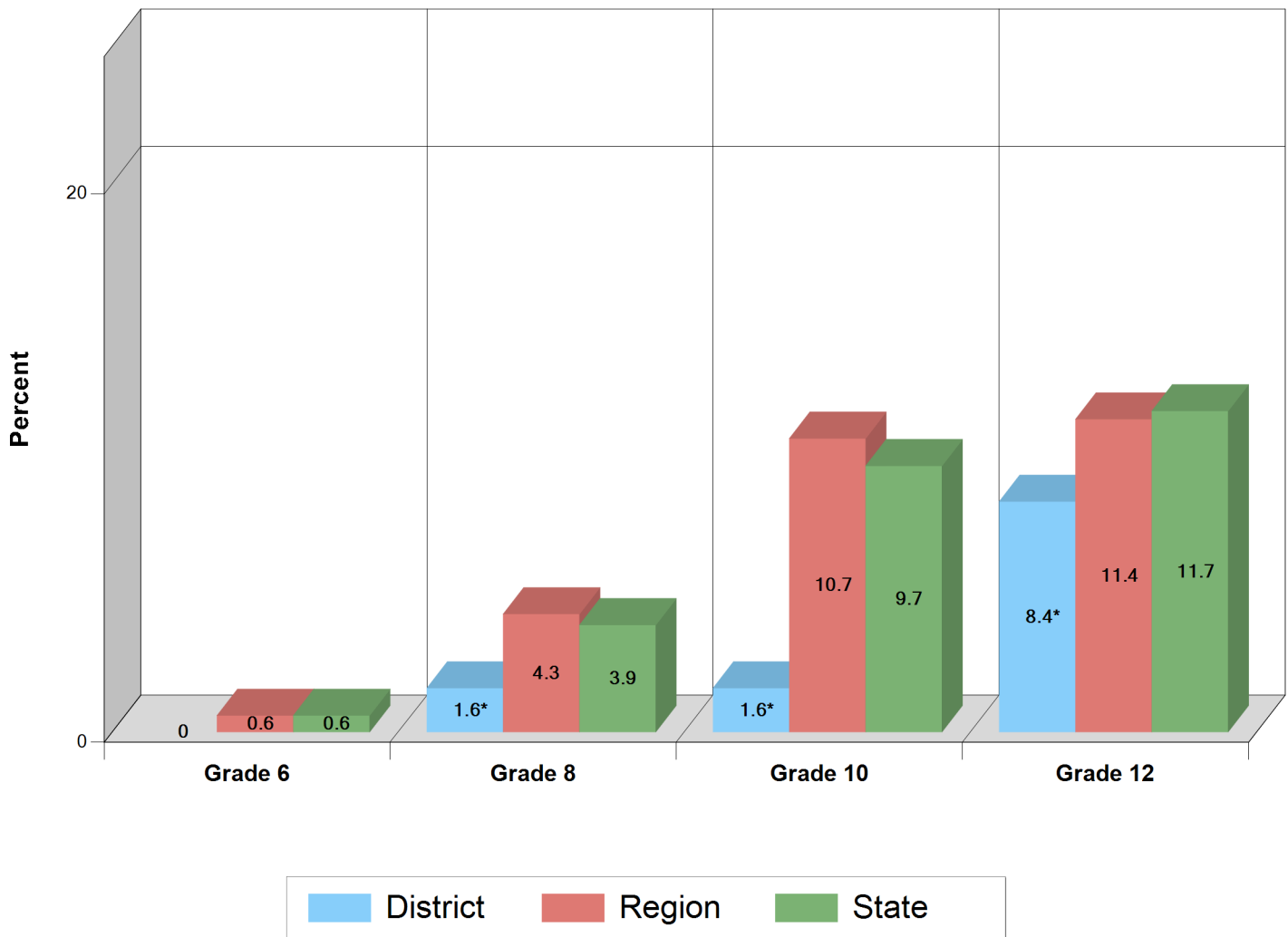
Past Year Risk Behaviors: Drunk or High at School

Boyle County

Question 8g - How many times (if any) in the past year (12 months) have you been drunk or high at school?

Percent that answered at least 1 time

		6	8	10	12
District		0%	1.6%*	1.6%*	8.4%*
Region		0.6%	4.3%	10.7%	11.4%
State		0.6%	3.9%	9.7%	11.7%



* Note: Percentages shown with an asterisk indicate that the percentage is based on fewer than 20 students who gave this response. While these percentages can still be meaningful, they are unstable and susceptible to fluctuation based on a small number of students. Use caution when comparing these rates to other grades, geographic areas, and years.

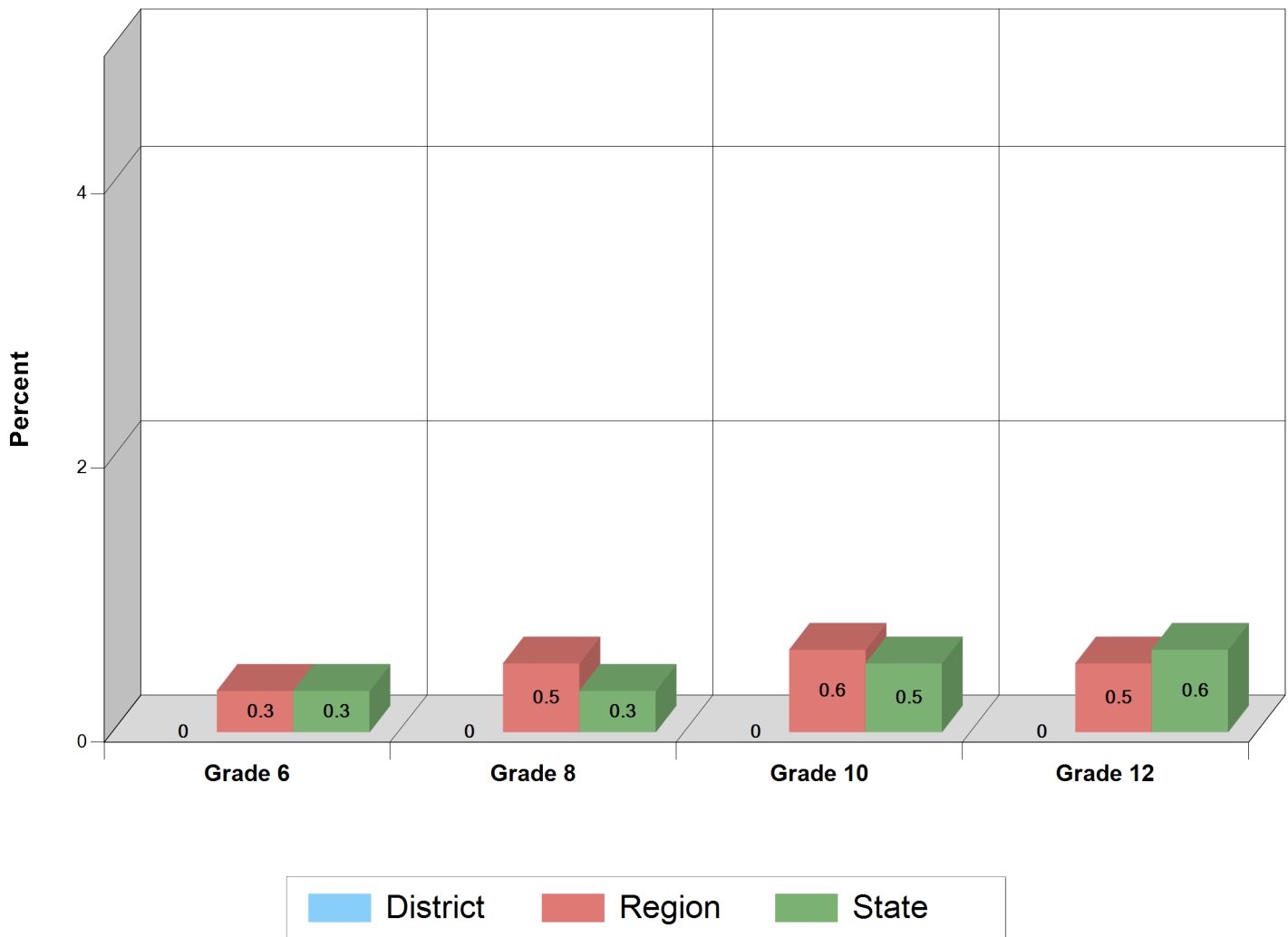
Past Year Risk Behaviors: Handgun at School

Boyle County

Question 8h - How many times (if any) in the past year (12 months) have you taken a handgun to school?

Percent that answered at least 1 time

		6	8	10	12
District		0%	0%	0%	0%
Region		0.3%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%
State		0.3%	0.3%	0.5%	0.6%



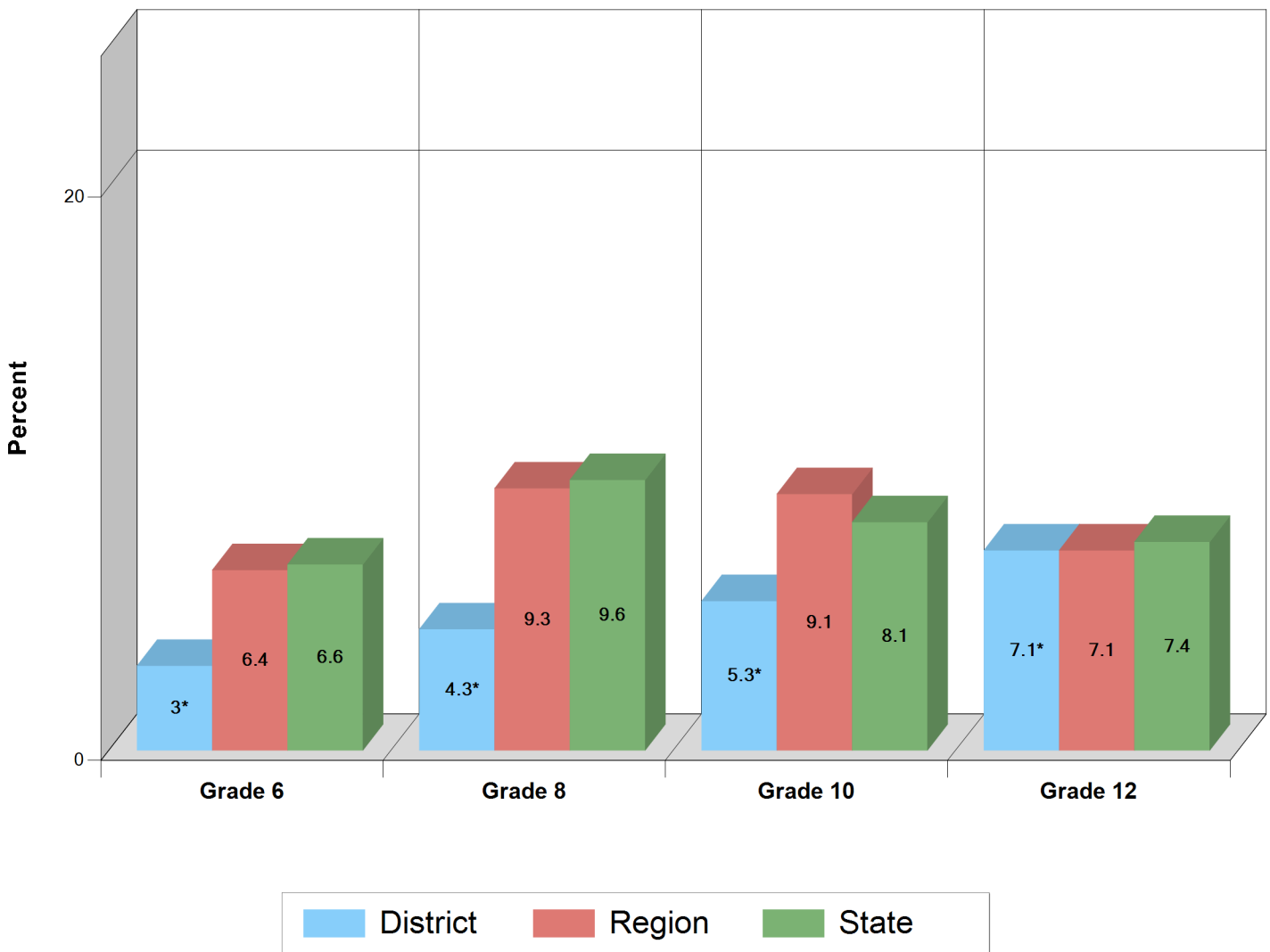
Age of Onset: Suspension

Boyle County

Question 9a - When (if ever) did you first get suspended from school?

Percent that answered 12 or younger

		6	8	10	12
District	■	3%*	4.3%*	5.3%*	7.1%*
Region	■	6.4%	9.3%	9.1%	7.1%
State	■	6.6%	9.6%	8.1%	7.4%



* Note: Percentages shown with an asterisk indicate that the percentage is based on fewer than 20 students who gave this response. While these percentages can still be meaningful, they are unstable and susceptible to fluctuation based on a small number of students. Use caution when comparing these rates to other grades, geographic areas, and years.

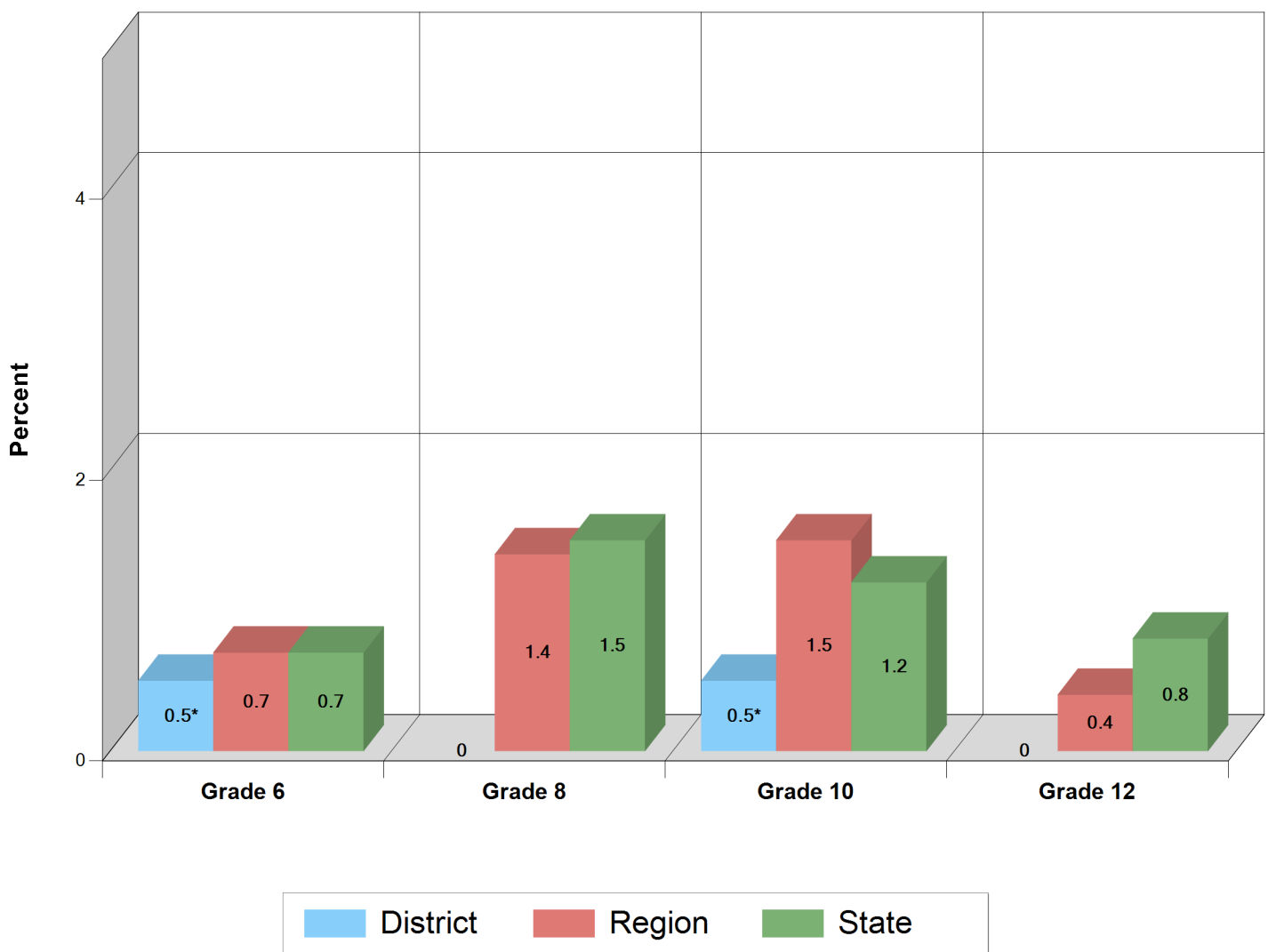
Age of Onset: Arrested

Boyle County

Question 9b - When (if ever) did you first get arrested?

Percent that answered 12 or younger

		6	8	10	12
District	■	0.5%*	0%	0.5%*	0%
Region	■	0.7%	1.4%	1.5%	0.4%
State	■	0.7%	1.5%	1.2%	0.8%



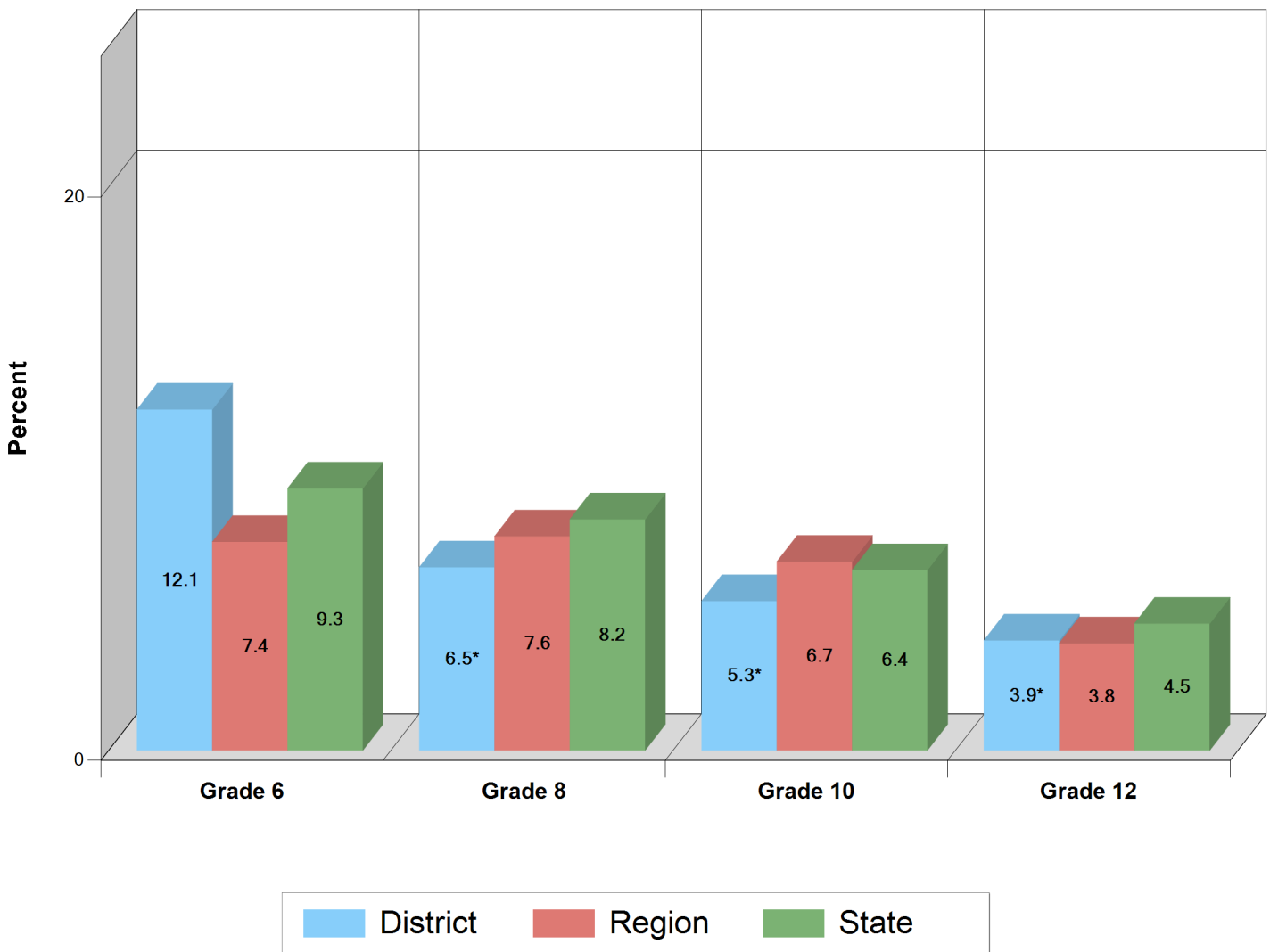
Age of Onset: Handgun

Boyle County

Question 9c - When (if ever) did you first carry a handgun?

Percent that answered 12 or younger

		6	8	10	12
District	■	12.1%	6.5%*	5.3%*	3.9%*
Region	■	7.4%	7.6%	6.7%	3.8%
State	■	9.3%	8.2%	6.4%	4.5%



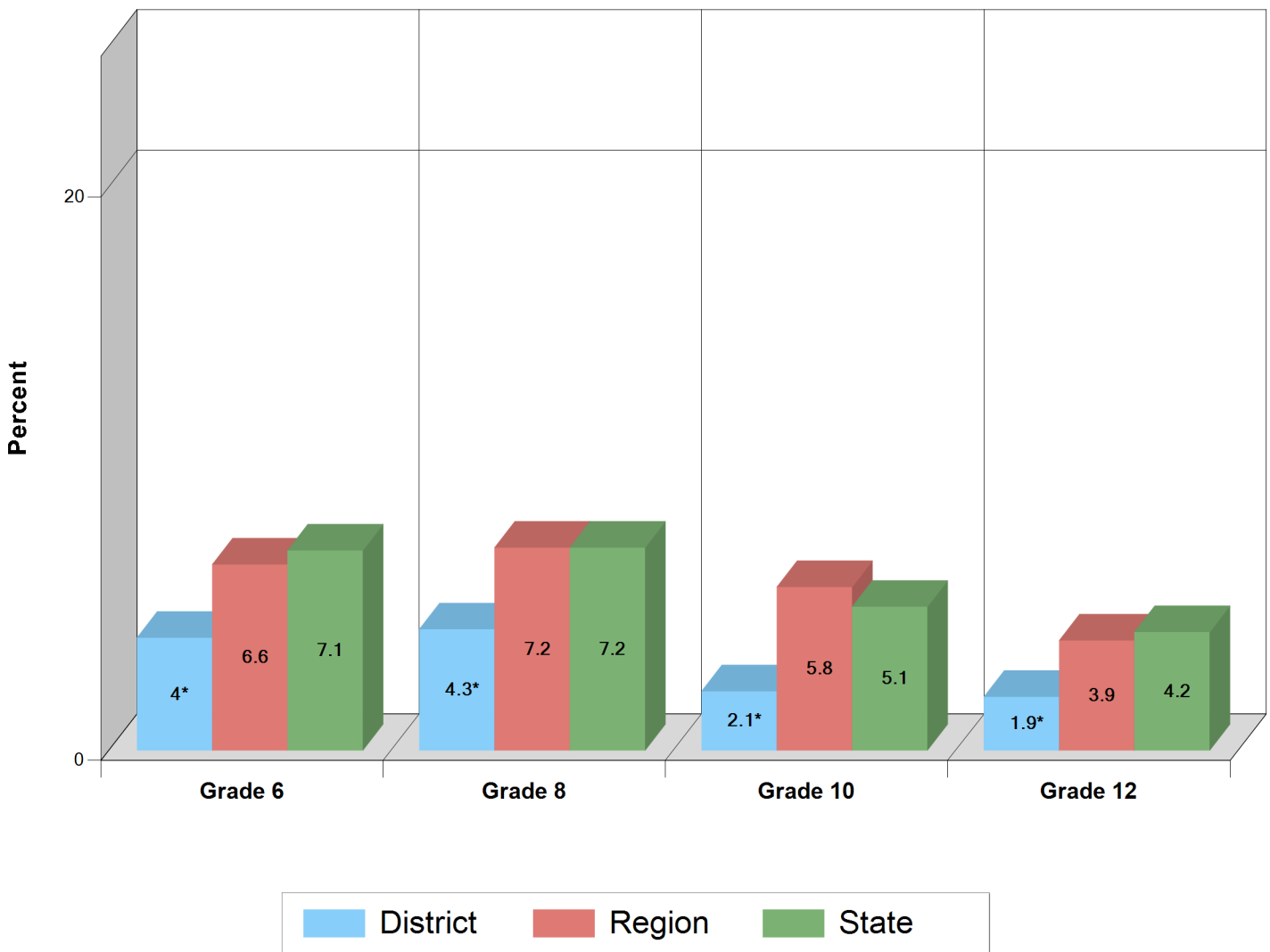
Age of Onset: Aggression

Boyle County

Question 9d - When (if ever) did you first attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

Percent that answered 12 or younger

		6	8	10	12
District		4%*	4.3%*	2.1%*	1.9%*
Region		6.6%	7.2%	5.8%	3.9%
State		7.1%	7.2%	5.1%	4.2%



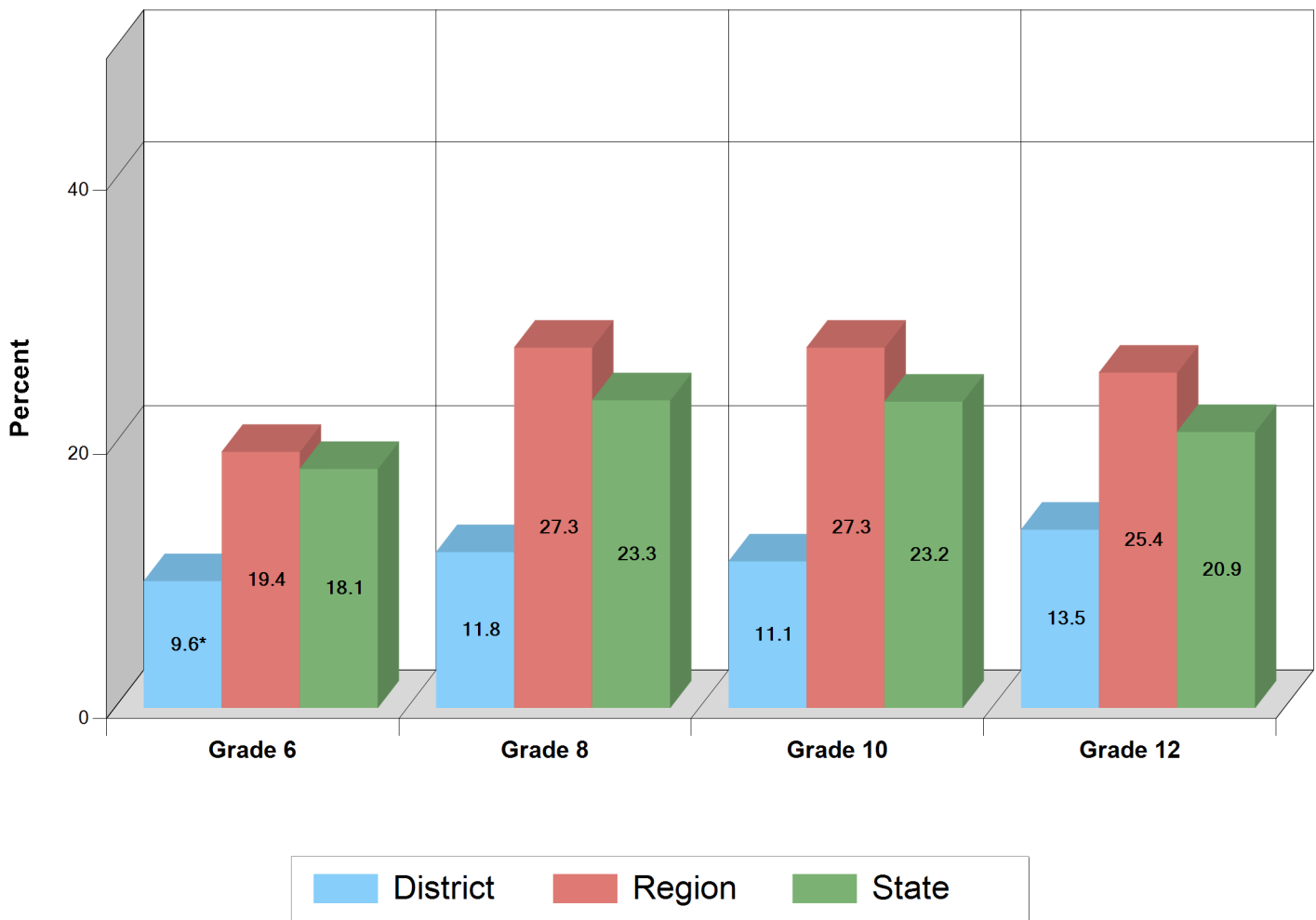
Problems at School: Vandalism

Boyle County

Question 10a - Do you think vandalism, including graffiti, is a problem at your school?

Percent that answered Yes

		6	8	10	12
District		9.6%*	11.8%	11.1%	13.5%
Region		19.4%	27.3%	27.3%	25.4%
State		18.1%	23.3%	23.2%	20.9%



Note: Effective with the 2014 version of the KIP Survey, the answer options to this question have been reduced to a simple "yes/no" format.

* Note: Percentages shown with an asterisk indicate that the percentage is based on fewer than 20 students who gave this response. While these percentages can still be meaningful, they are unstable and susceptible to fluctuation based on a small number of students. Use caution when comparing these rates to other grades, geographic areas, and years.

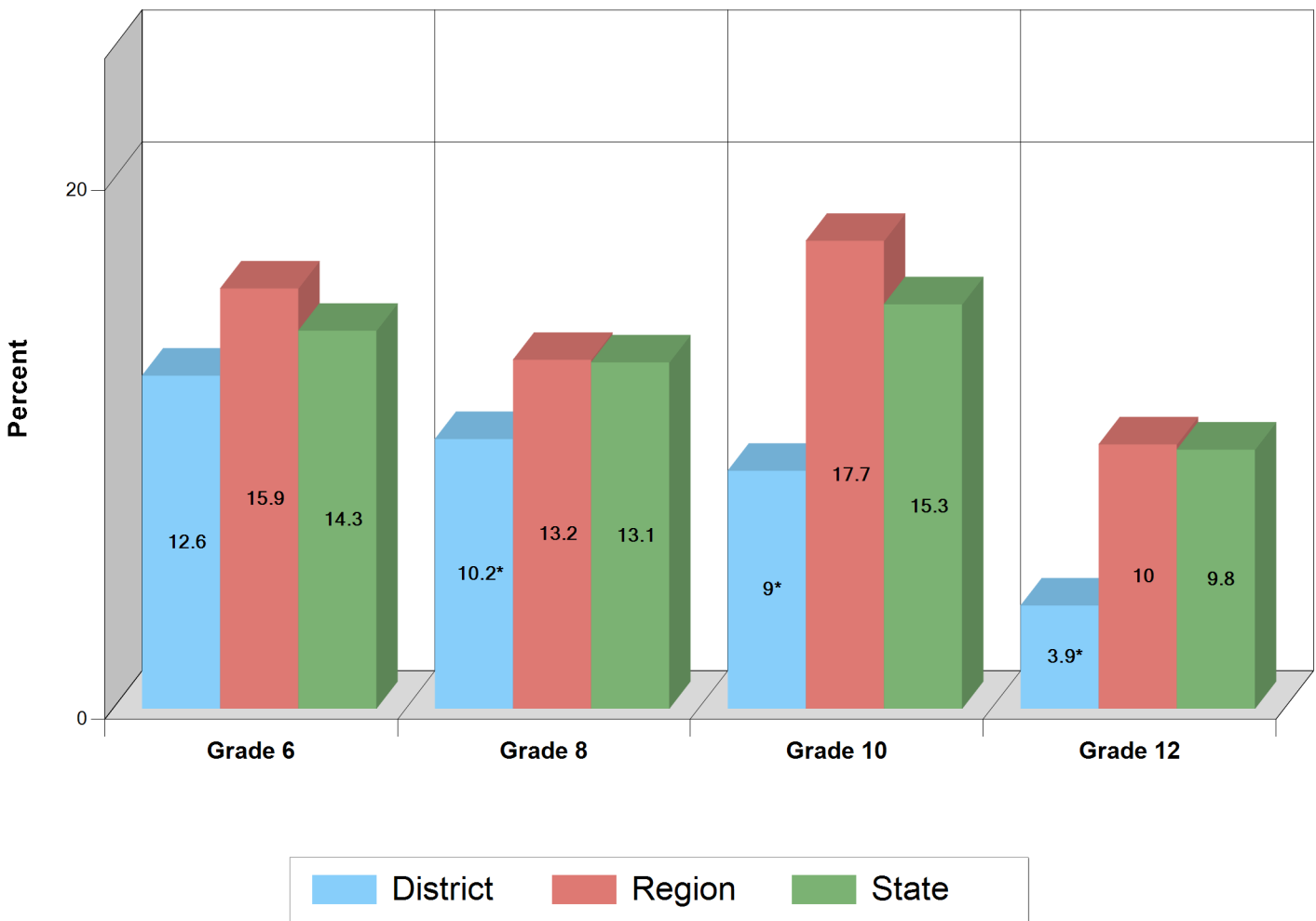
Problems at School: Gangs

Boyle County

Question 10b - Do you think gangs are a problem at your school?

Percent that answered Yes

		6	8	10	12
District	■	12.6%	10.2%*	9%*	3.9%*
Region	■	15.9%	13.2%	17.7%	10%
State	■	14.3%	13.1%	15.3%	9.8%



Note: Effective with the 2014 version of the KIP Survey, the answer options to this question have been reduced to a simple "yes/no" format.

* Note: Percentages shown with an asterisk indicate that the percentage is based on fewer than 20 students who gave this response. While these percentages can still be meaningful, they are unstable and susceptible to fluctuation based on a small number of students. Use caution when comparing these rates to other grades, geographic areas, and years.

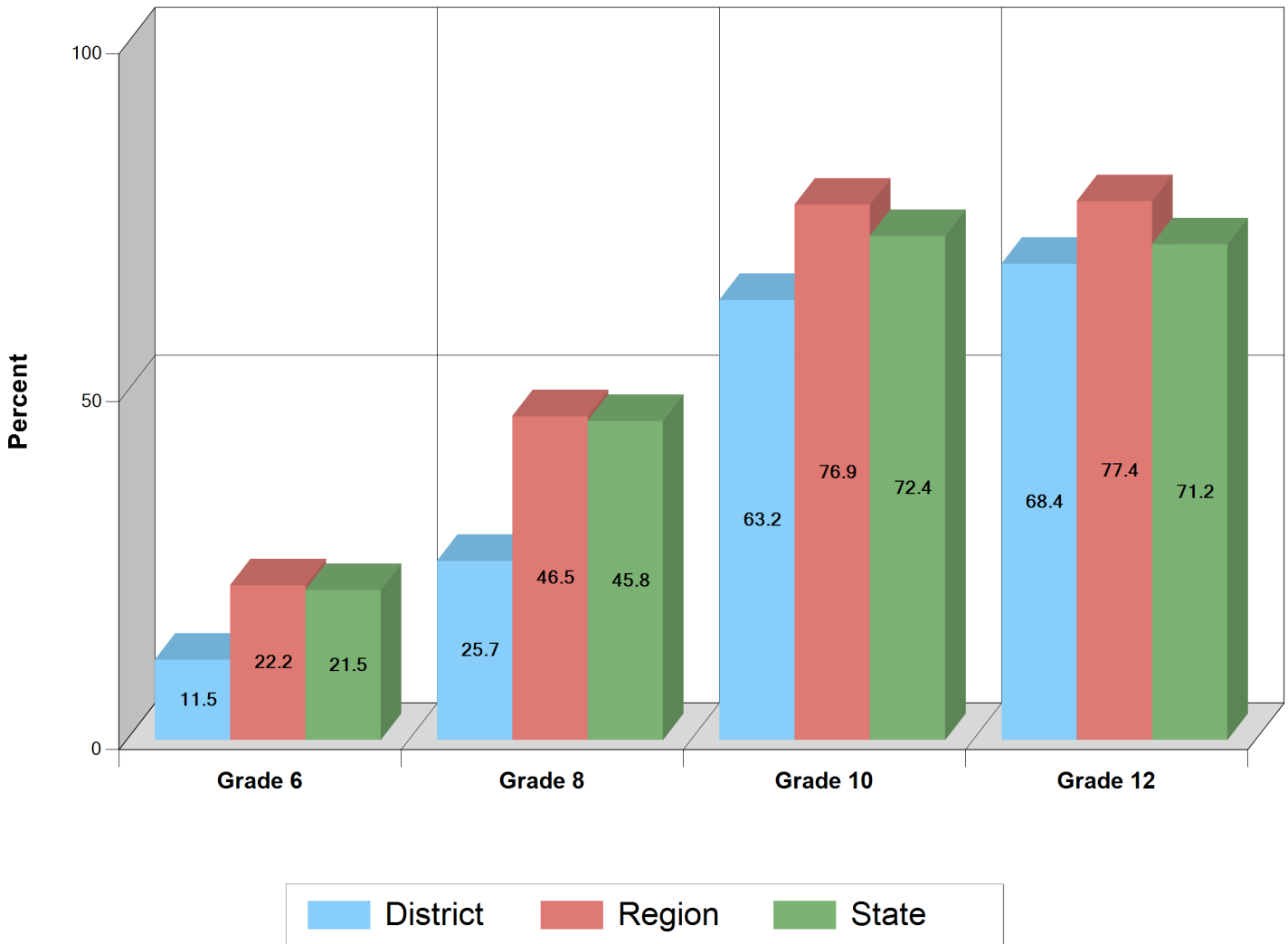
Problems at School: Tobacco Use

Boyle County

Question 10c - Do you think tobacco use is a problem at your school?

Percent that answered Yes

		6	8	10	12
District		11.5%	25.7%	63.2%	68.4%
Region		22.2%	46.5%	76.9%	77.4%
State		21.5%	45.8%	72.4%	71.2%



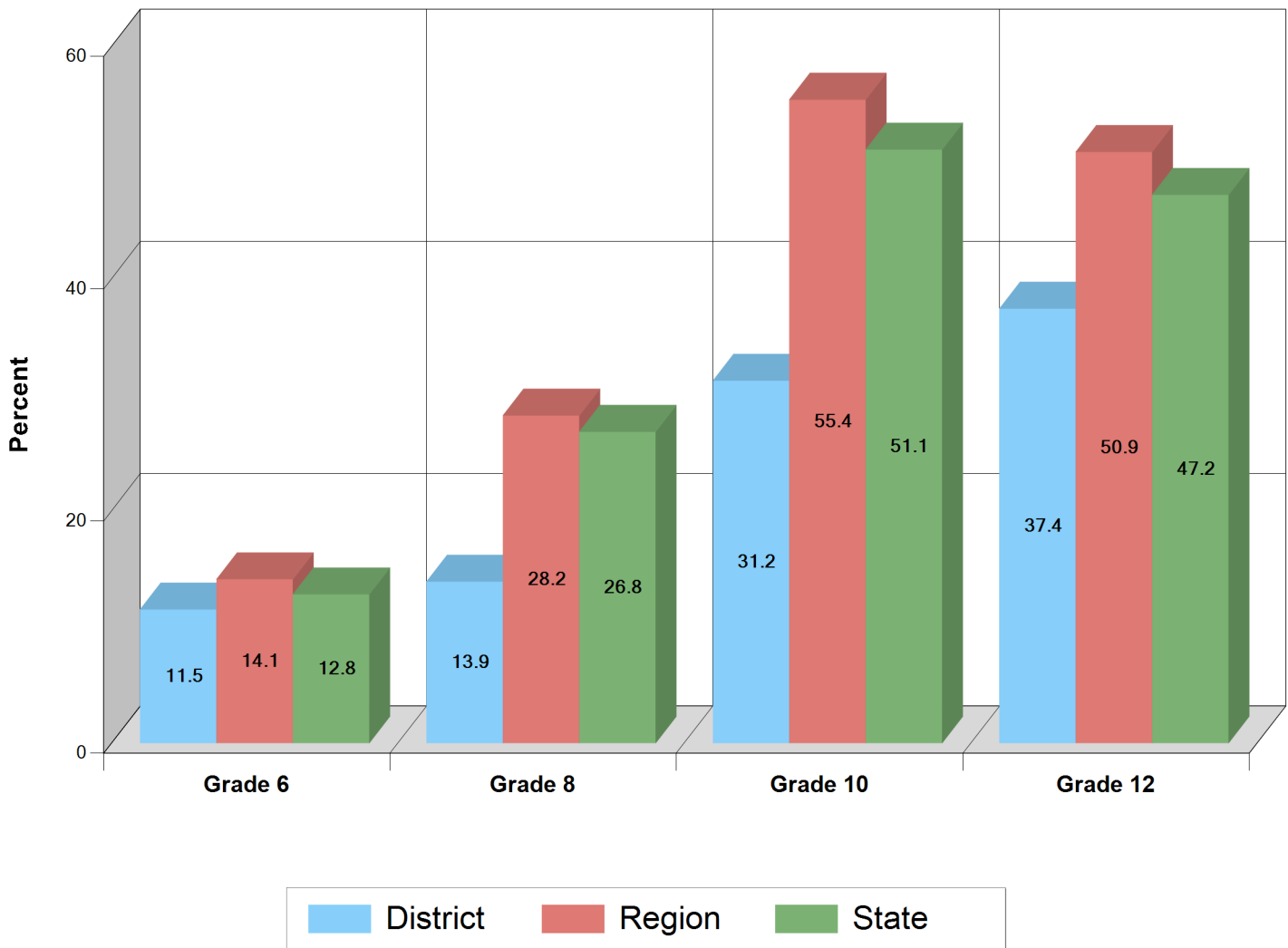
Problems at School: Alcohol Use

Boyle County

Question 10d - Do you think alcohol use is a problem at your school?

Percent that answered Yes

		6	8	10	12
District		11.5%	13.9%	31.2%	37.4%
Region		14.1%	28.2%	55.4%	50.9%
State		12.8%	26.8%	51.1%	47.2%



Problems at School: Drug Use

Boyle County

Question 10e - Do you think drug use is a problem at your school?

Percent that answered Yes

		6	8	10	12
District	■	12%	26.2%	41.6%	57.4%
Region	■	17.4%	40.9%	66.3%	62.8%
State	■	15.3%	35.9%	59.7%	56.5%



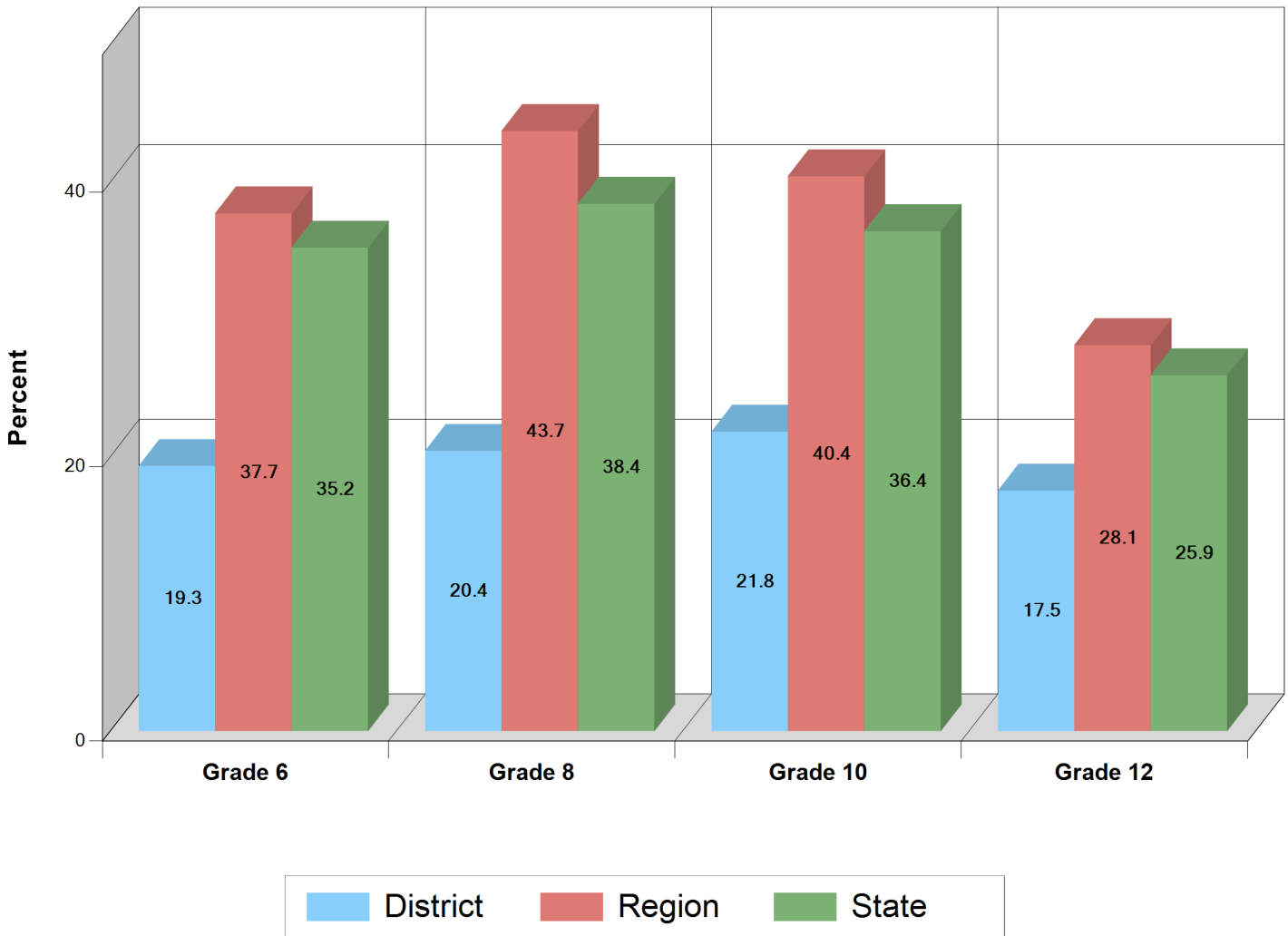
Problems at School: Fights

Boyle County

Question 10f - Do you think fights between students of different racial and/or ethnic backgrounds are a problem at your school?

Percent that answered Yes

		6	8	10	12
District		19.3%	20.4%	21.8%	17.5%
Region		37.7%	43.7%	40.4%	28.1%
State		35.2%	38.4%	36.4%	25.9%



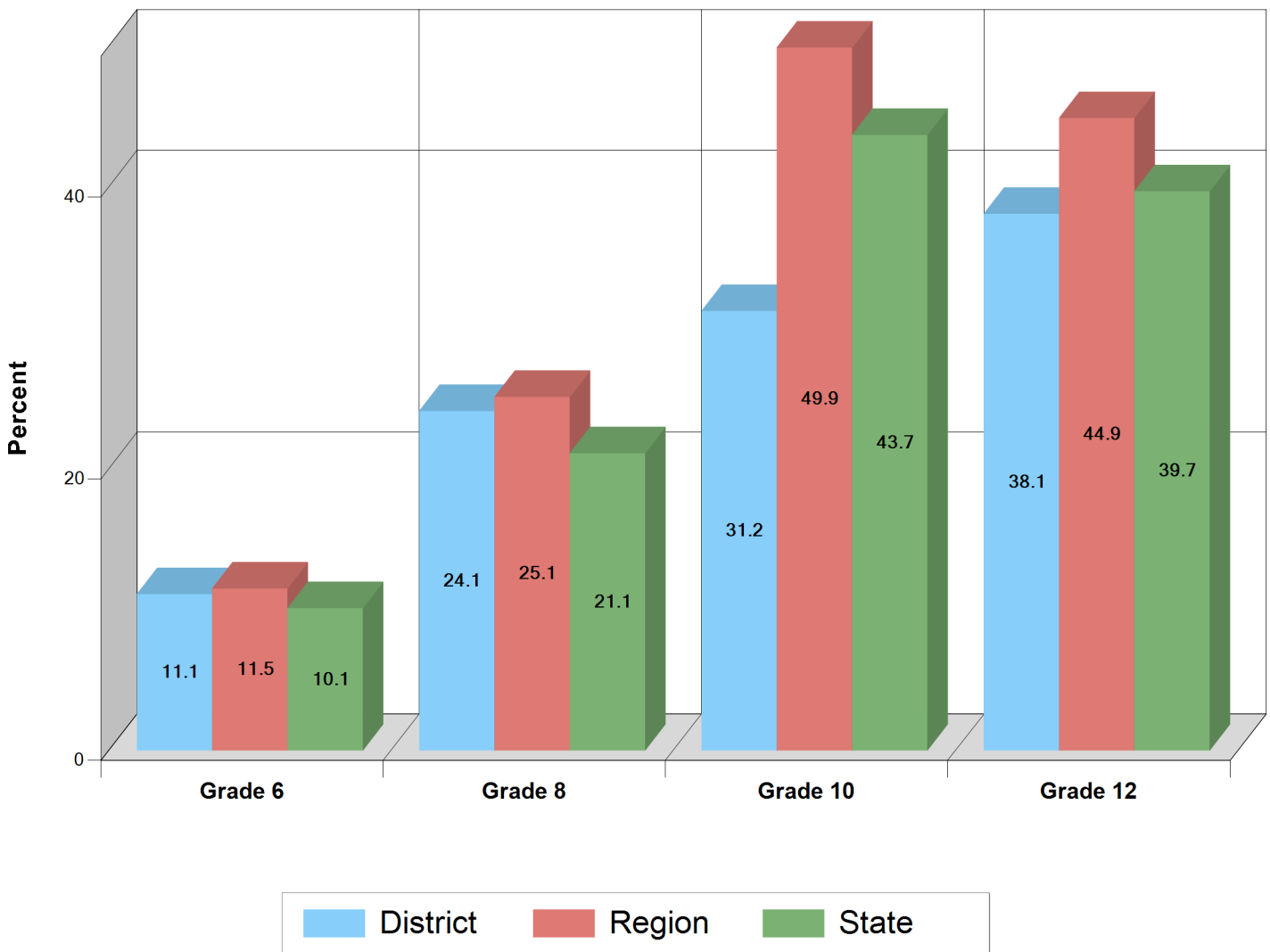
Problems at School: Dealing Drugs

Boyle County

Question 10g - Do you think selling (dealing) drugs is a problem at your school?

Percent that answered Yes

		6	8	10	12
District	■	11.1%	24.1%	31.2%	38.1%
Region	■	11.5%	25.1%	49.9%	44.9%
State	■	10.1%	21.1%	43.7%	39.7%



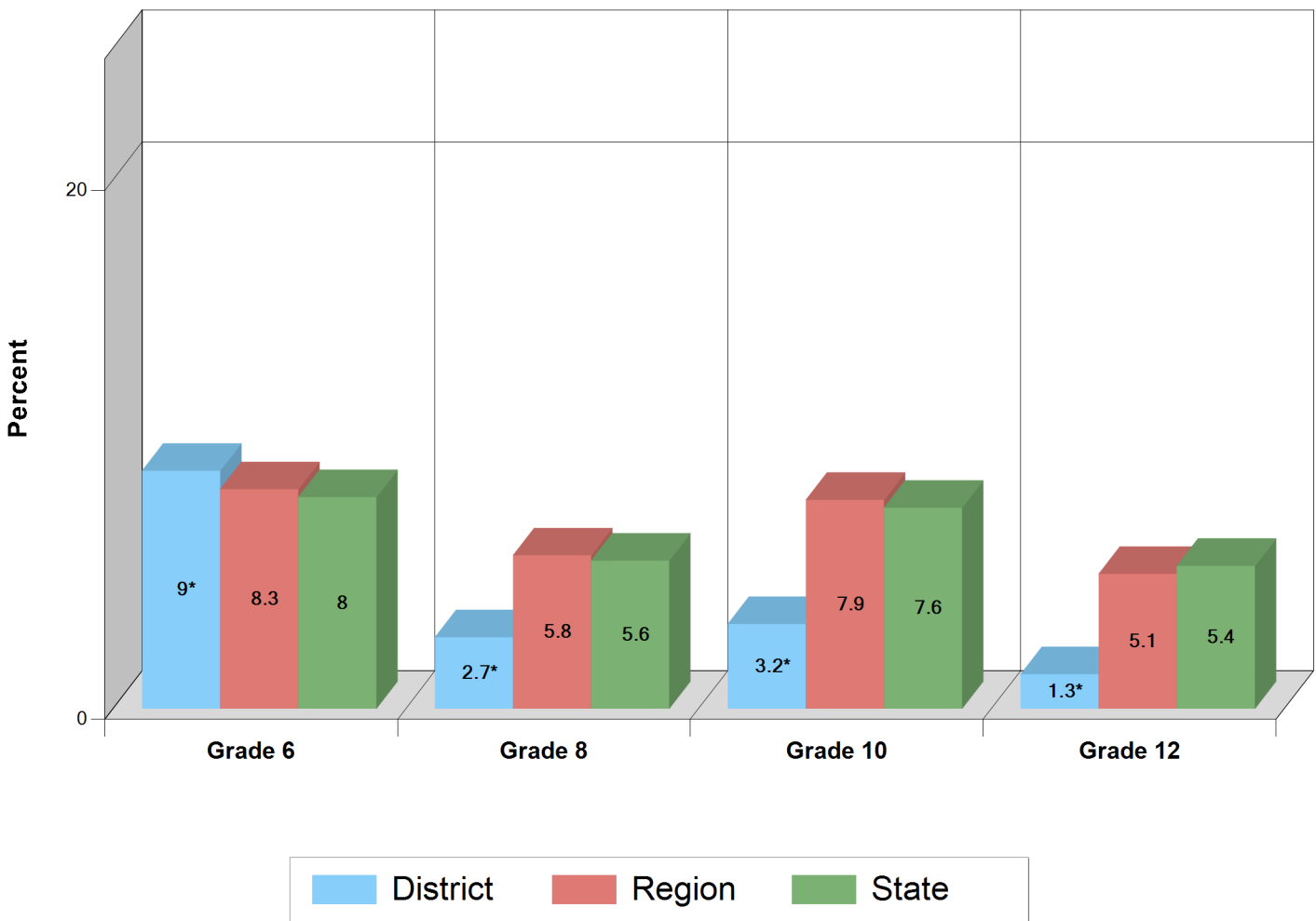
Problems at School: Carrying Guns

Boyle County

Question 10h - Do you think carrying guns is a problem at your school?

Percent that answered Yes

		6	8	10	12
District	■	9%*	2.7%*	3.2%*	1.3%*
Region	■	8.3%	5.8%	7.9%	5.1%
State	■	8%	5.6%	7.6%	5.4%



Note: Effective with the 2014 version of the KIP Survey, the answer options to this question have been reduced to a simple "yes/no" format.

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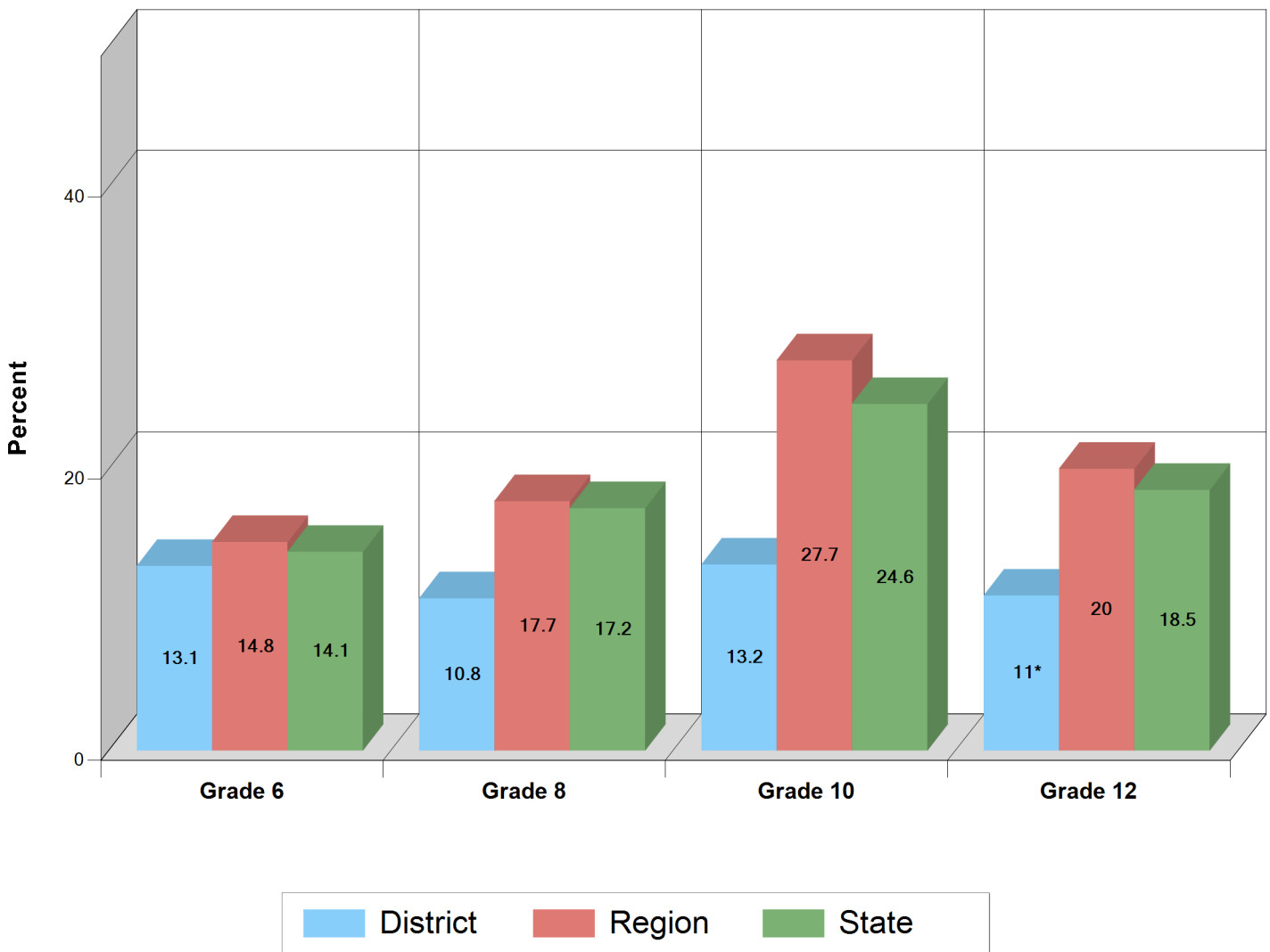
Problems at School: Carrying Other Weapons

Boyle County

Question 10i - Do you think carrying other weapons is a problem at your school?

Percent that answered Yes

		6	8	10	12
District	■	13.1%	10.8%	13.2%	11%*
Region	■	14.8%	17.7%	27.7%	20%
State	■	14.1%	17.2%	24.6%	18.5%



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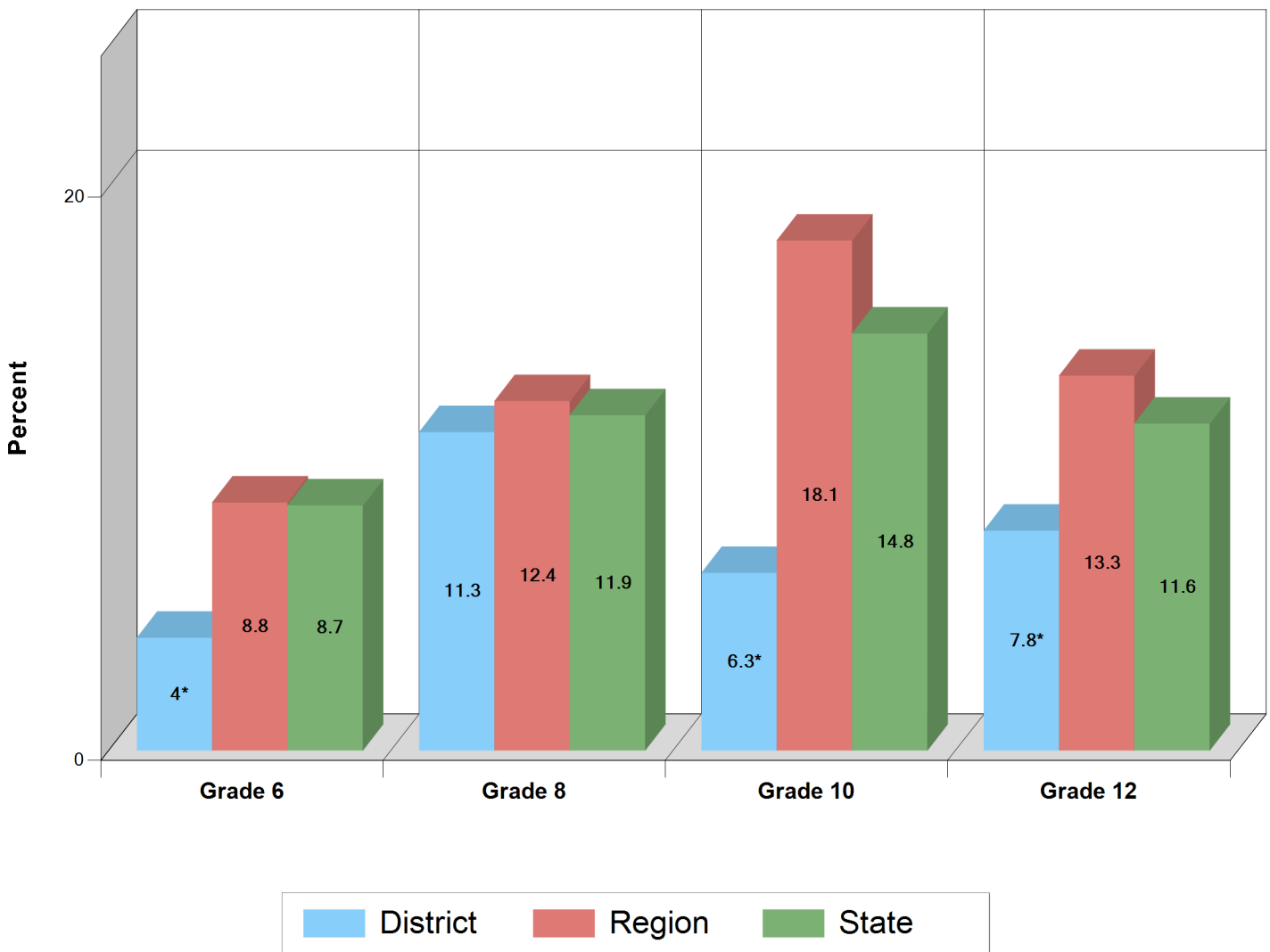
School Safety

Boyle County

Question 11 - How safe do you feel at school?

Percent that answered 'Unsafe' or 'Very unsafe'

		6	8	10	12
District	■	4%*	11.3%	6.3%*	7.8%*
Region	■	8.8%	12.4%	18.1%	13.3%
State	■	8.7%	11.9%	14.8%	11.6%



School Safety: Unsafe Locations

Boyle County

Question 12 - Are there particular places at school where you feel unsafe?

Percent that answered Yes

		6	8	10	12
District	■	25.6%	20.9%	14.7%	14.3%
Region	■	31.9%	24.5%	24.7%	18.3%
State	■	31.4%	24.3%	21.8%	15.7%



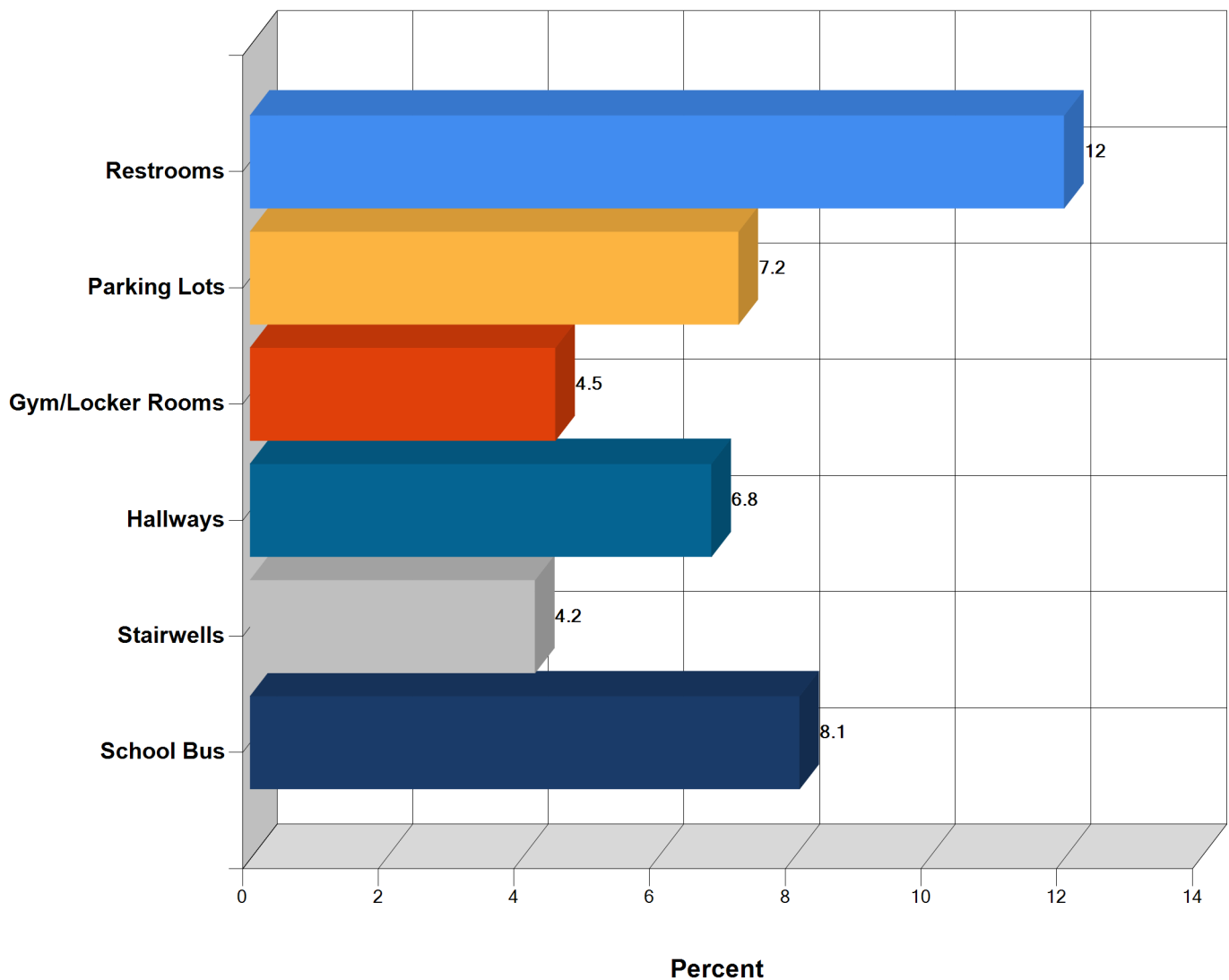
School Safety: Unsafe Locations at School

Boyle County

Question 13 - Where do you feel unsafe at school?

Restrooms	12 %	Gym/Locker Rooms	4.5 %	Stairwells	4.2 %
Parking Lots	7.2 %	Hallways	6.8 %	School Bus	8.1 %

Note: This graph depicts data for grades 6, 8, 10 & 12 combined.



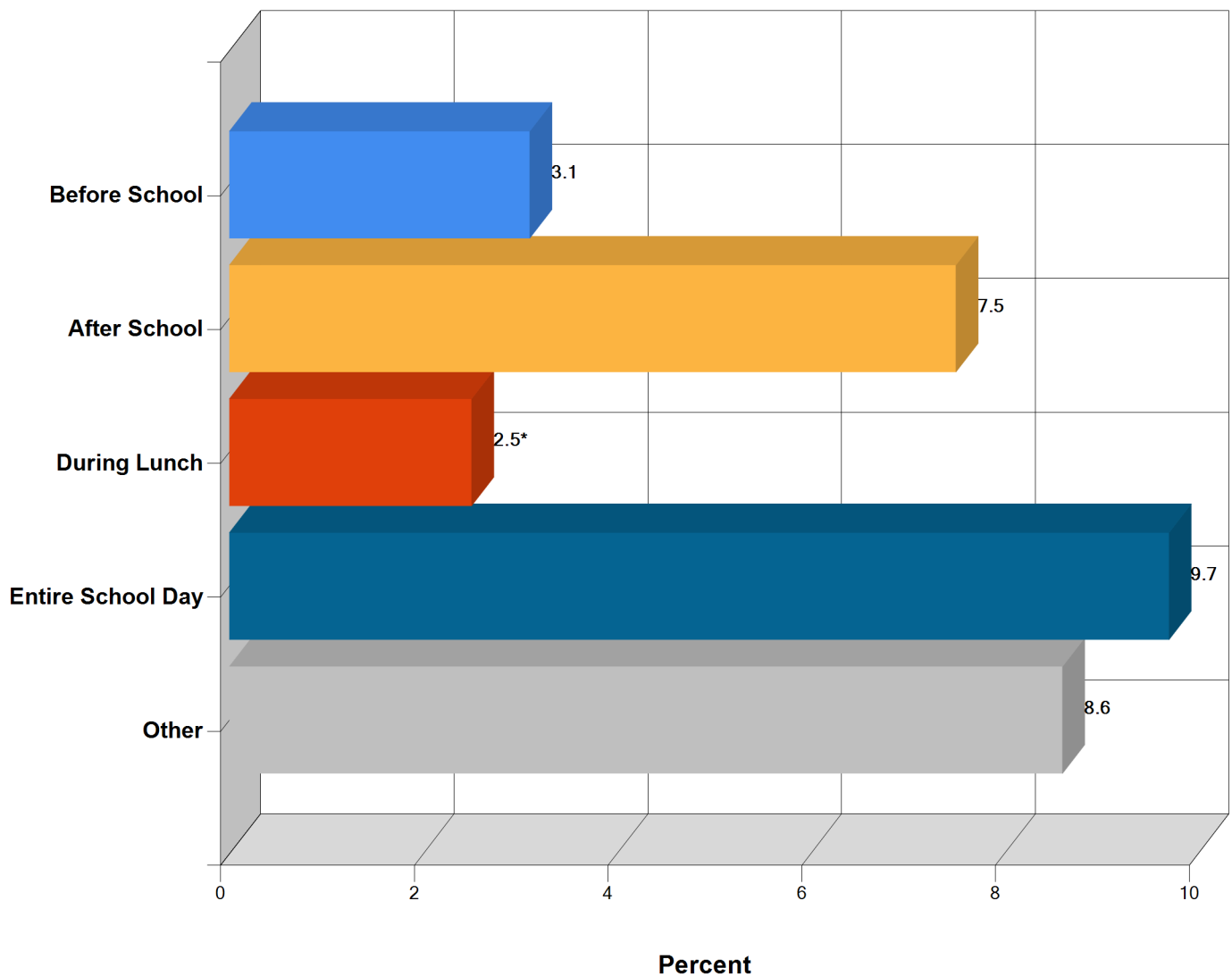
School Safety: Unsafe Times

Boyle County

Question 14 - Are there certain times of day when you feel these places are unsafe?

Before School	3.1 %	During Lunch	2.5 %*	Other	8.6 %
After School	7.5 %	Entire School Day	9.7 %		

Note: This graph depicts data for grades 6, 8, 10 & 12 combined.



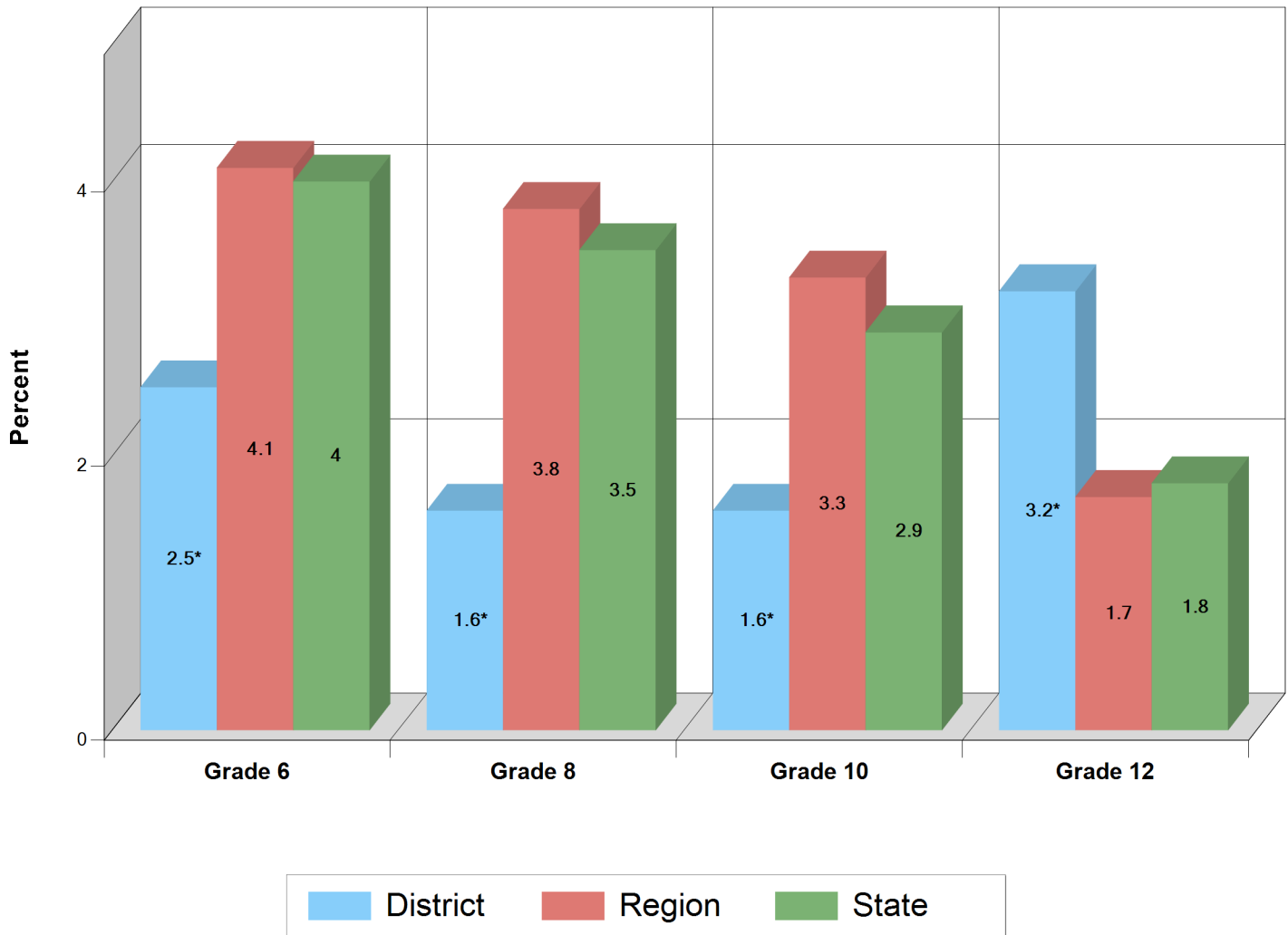
School Safety: Theft (forceful)

Boyle County

Question 15a - During the last school year did someone take money or things directly from you by using force, weapons, or threats at school?

Percent that answered Yes

		6	8	10	12
District	■	2.5%*	1.6%*	1.6%*	3.2%*
Region	■	4.1%	3.8%	3.3%	1.7%
State	■	4%	3.5%	2.9%	1.8%



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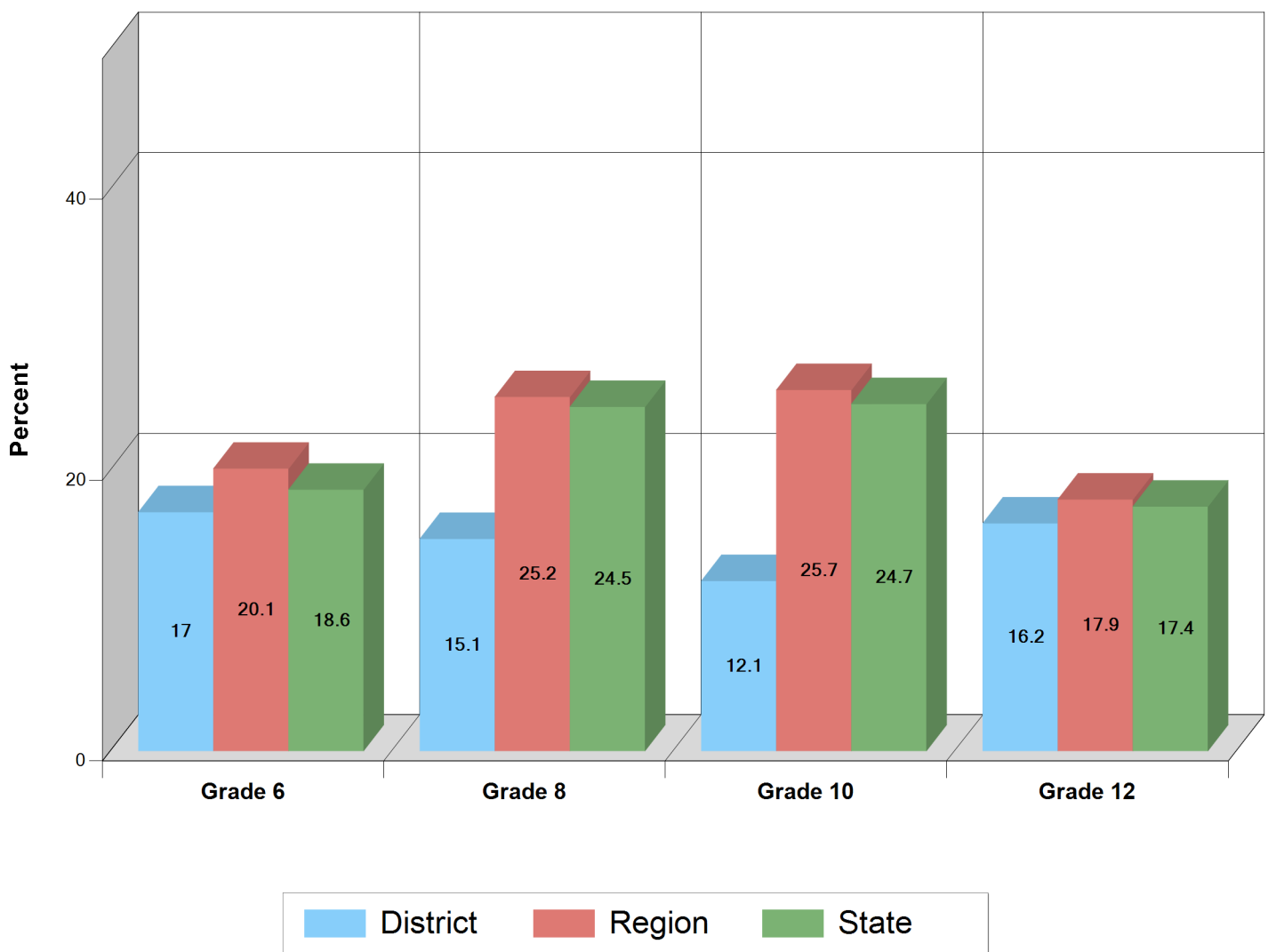
School Safety: Verbal Threat

Boyle County

Question 15b - During the last school year did someone verbally threaten you at school?

Percent that answered Yes

		6	8	10	12
District		17%	15.1%	12.1%	16.2%
Region		20.1%	25.2%	25.7%	17.9%
State		18.6%	24.5%	24.7%	17.4%



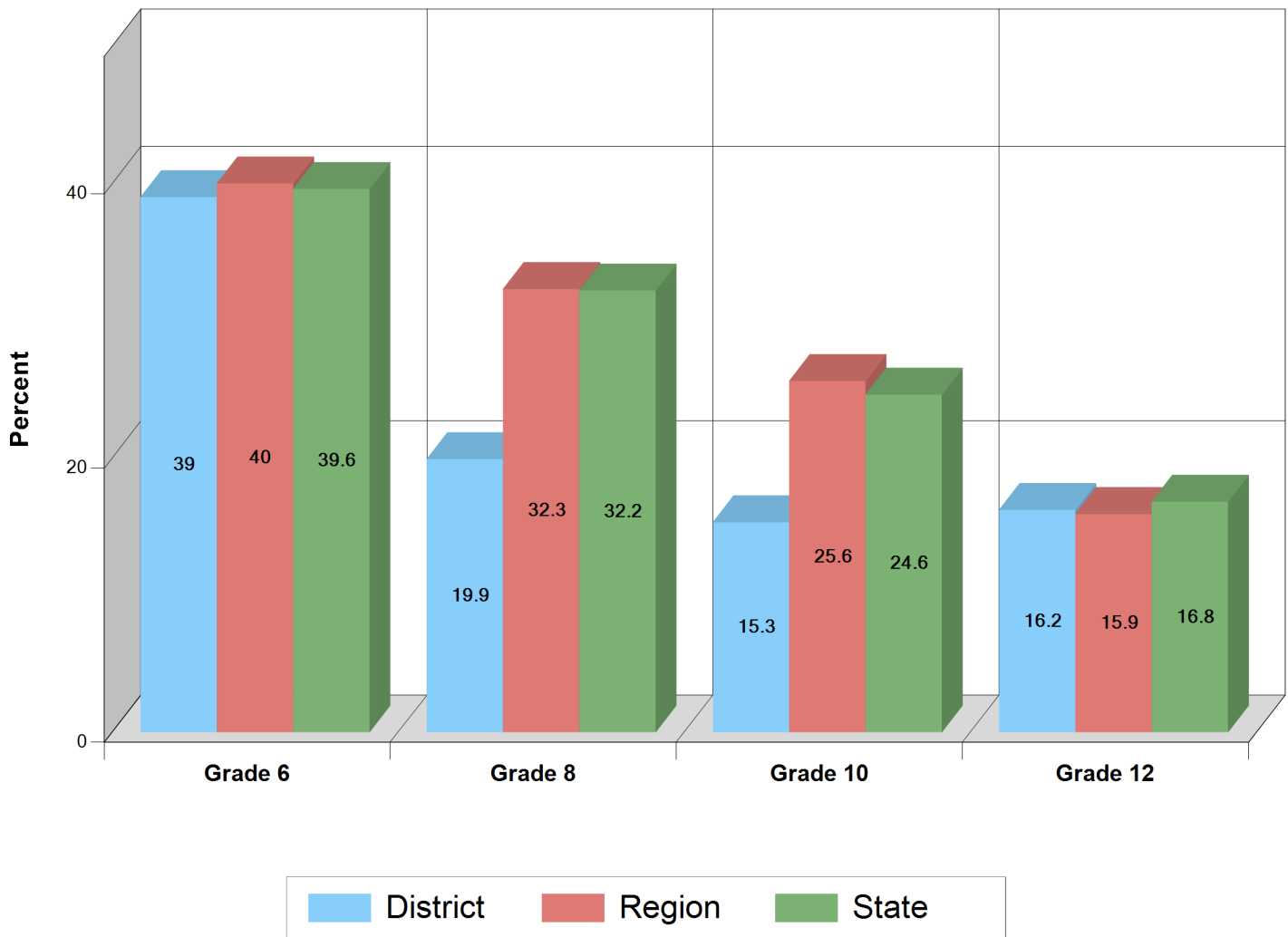
School Safety: Theft

Boyle County

Question 15c - During the last school year did you have something stolen from your desk, locker, or other place at school?

Percent that answered Yes

		6	8	10	12
District	■	39%	19.9%	15.3%	16.2%
Region	■	40%	32.3%	25.6%	15.9%
State	■	39.6%	32.2%	24.6%	16.8%



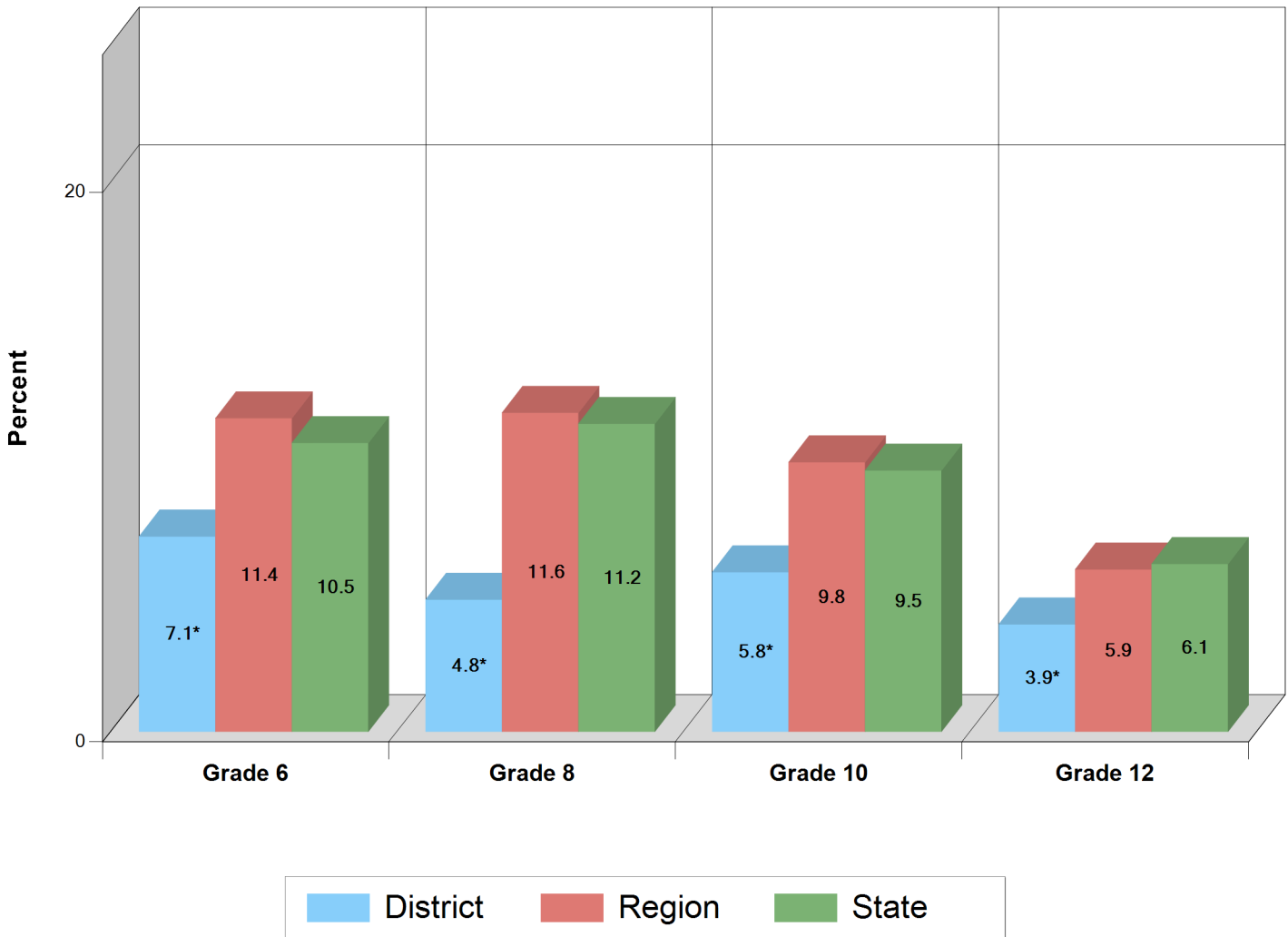
School Safety: Physically Threatened

Boyle County

Question 15d - During the last school year did someone physically threaten, attack, or hurt you at school?

Percent that answered Yes

		6	8	10	12
District	■	7.1%*	4.8%*	5.8%*	3.9%*
Region	■	11.4%	11.6%	9.8%	5.9%
State	■	10.5%	11.2%	9.5%	6.1%



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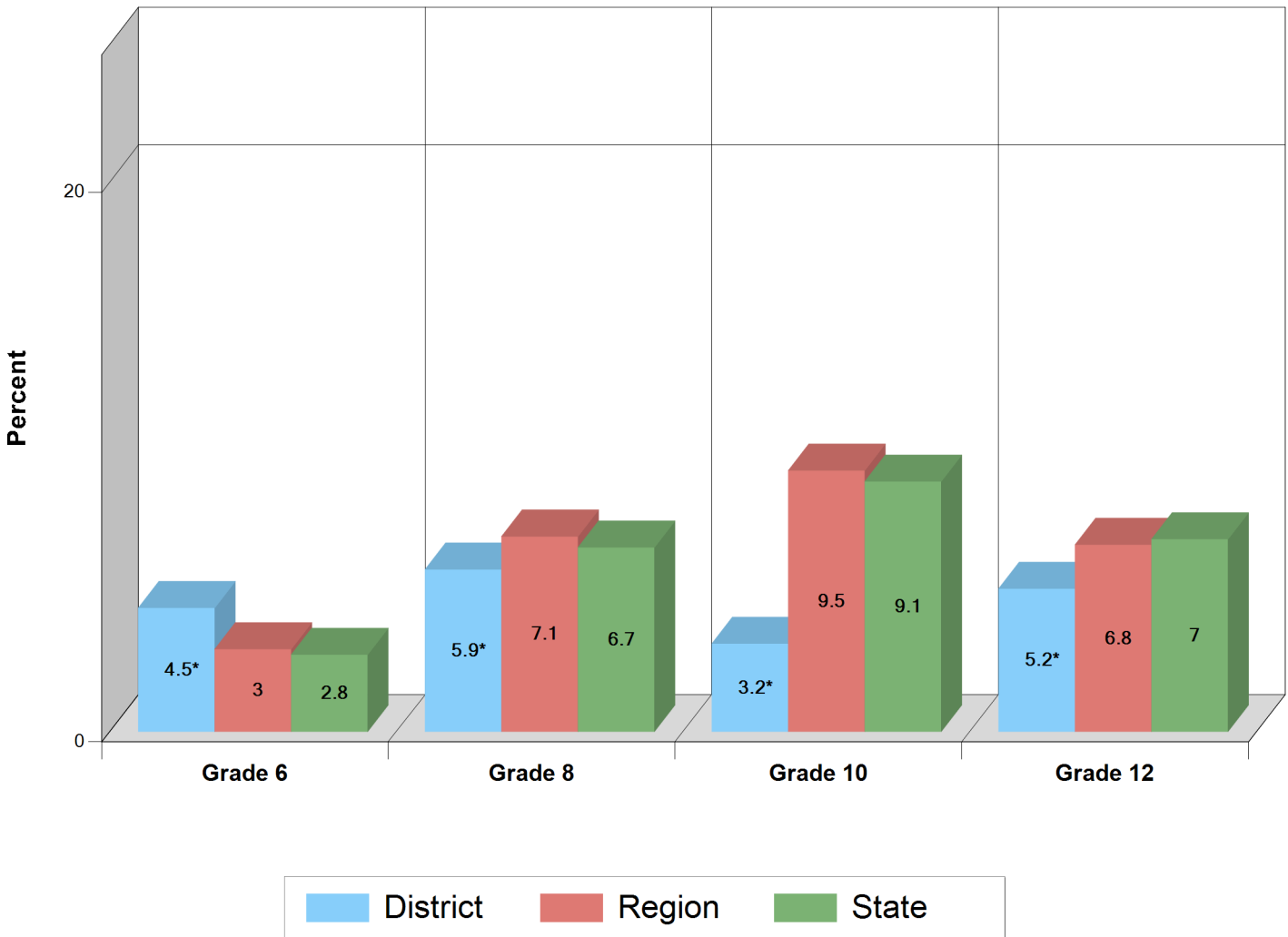
School Safety: Sexual Advances

Boyle County

Question 15e - During the past school year did someone make unwanted sexual advances, or attempt to sexually assault you at school?

Percent that answered Yes

		6	8	10	12
District	■	4.5%*	5.9%*	3.2%*	5.2%*
Region	■	3%	7.1%	9.5%	6.8%
State	■	2.8%	6.7%	9.1%	7%



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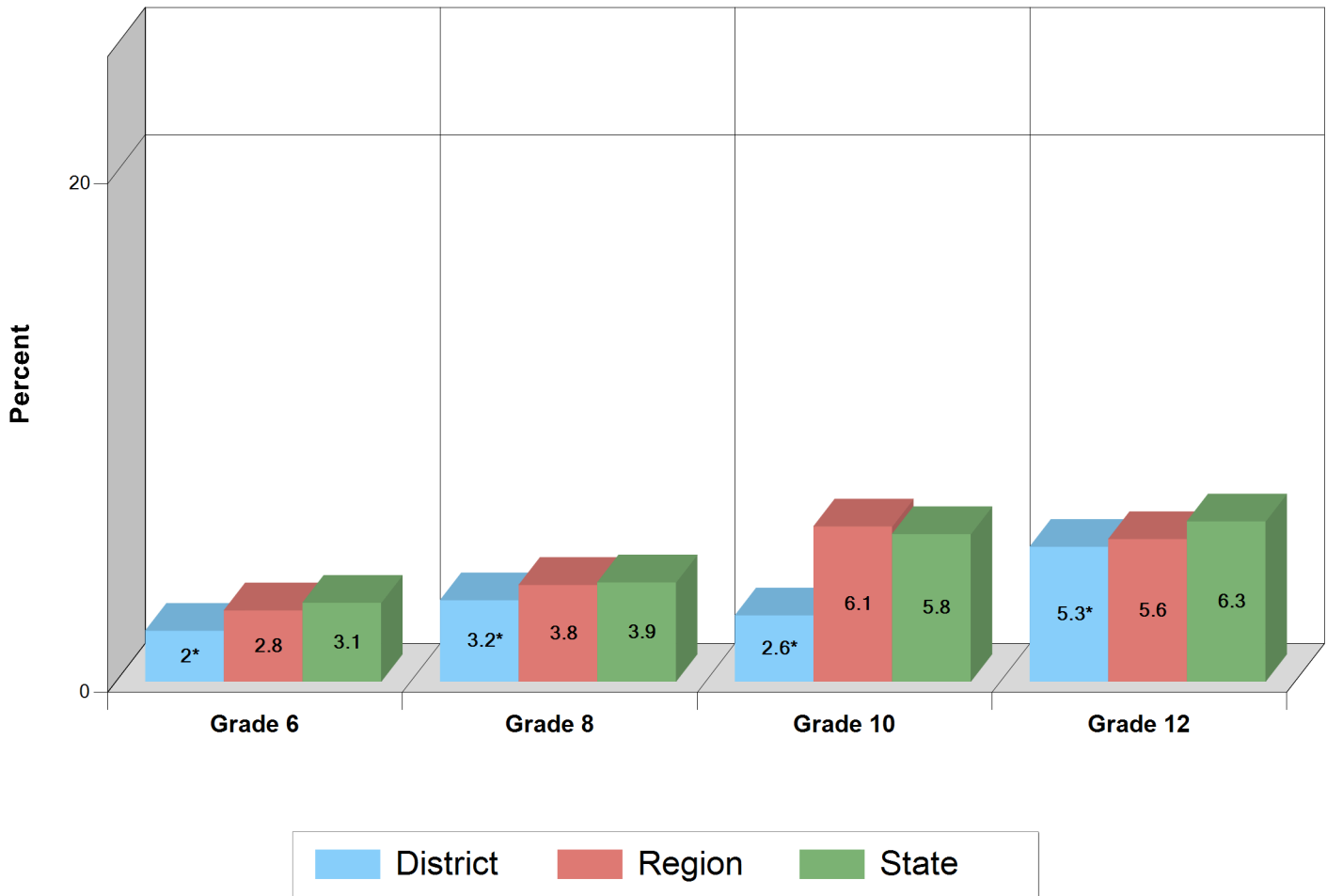
Past Year Physical Dating Violence

Boyle County

Question 15f - During the past school year did a boyfriend or girlfriend physically hurt you (hit, push, pull your hair) on purpose?

Percent that answered Yes

		6	8	10	12
District	■	2%*	3.2%*	2.6%*	5.3%*
Region	■	2.8%	3.8%	6.1%	5.6%
State	■	3.1%	3.9%	5.8%	6.3%



Note: This question first appeared on the 2014 version of the KIP Survey.

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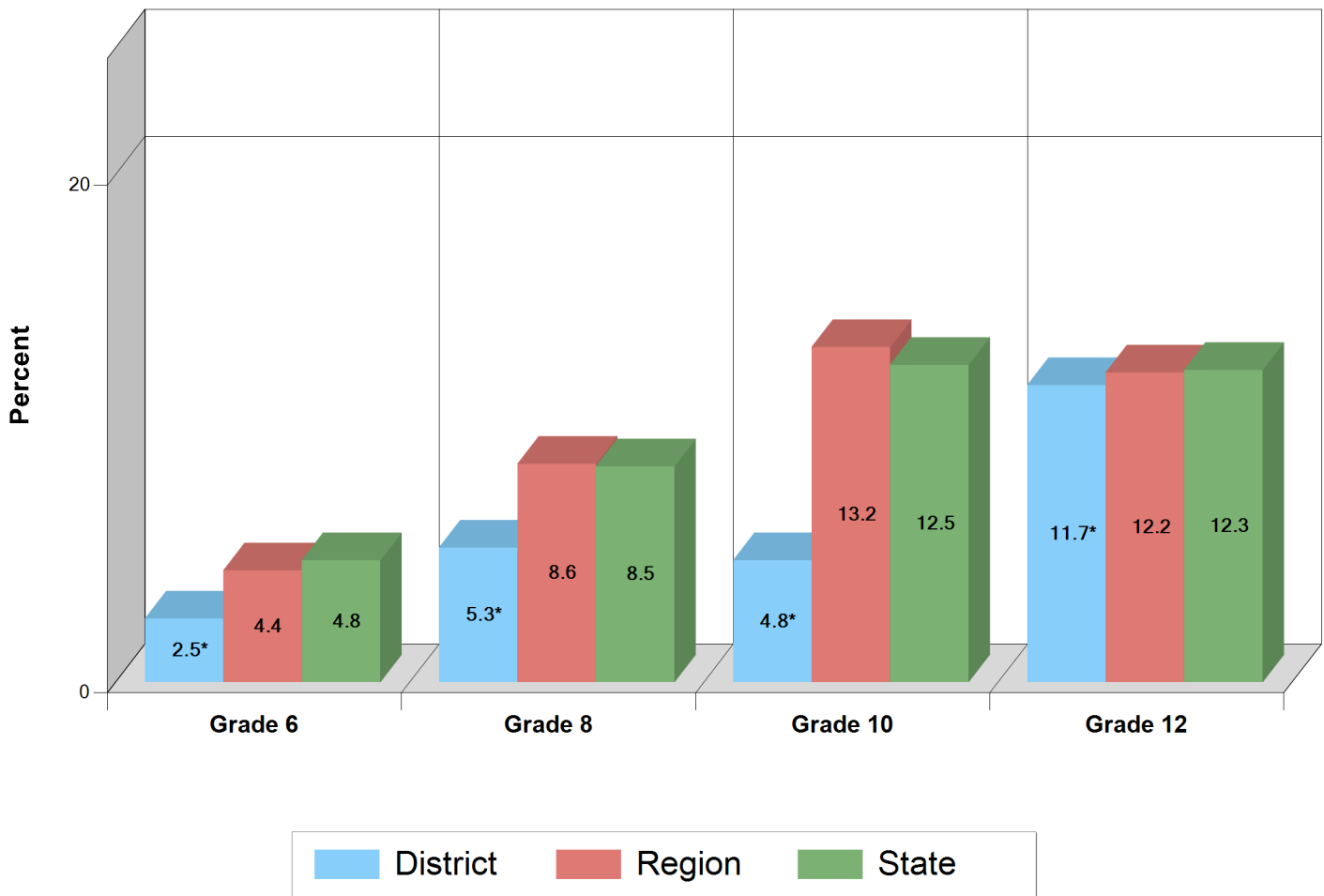
Past Year Emotional Dating Violence

Boyle County

Question 15g - During the past school year did a boyfriend or girlfriend emotionally hurt you (threaten, make threatening phone calls/texts, call you names, harass you online) on purpose?

Percent that answered Yes

		6	8	10	12
District	■	2.5%*	5.3%*	4.8%*	11.7%*
Region	■	4.4%	8.6%	13.2%	12.2%
State	■	4.8%	8.5%	12.5%	12.3%



Note: This question first appeared on the 2014 version of the KIP Survey.

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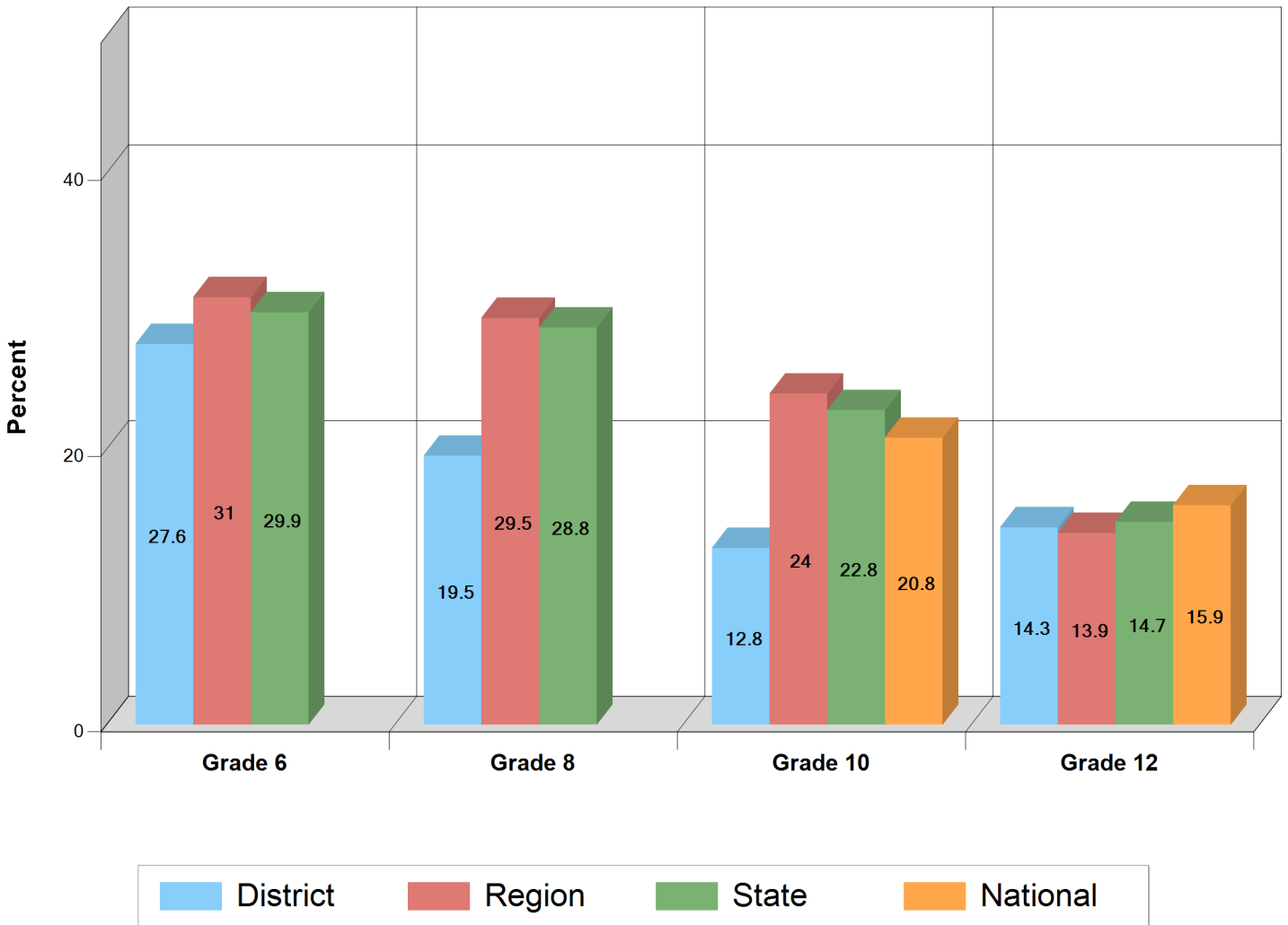
Past Year Bullying

Boyle County

Question 16 - During the past year (12 months), have you ever been bullied on school property?

Percent that answered Yes

		6	8	10	12
District	■	27.6%	19.5%	12.8%	14.3%
Region	■	31%	29.5%	24%	13.9%
State	■	29.9%	28.8%	22.8%	14.7%
National	■			20.8%	15.9%



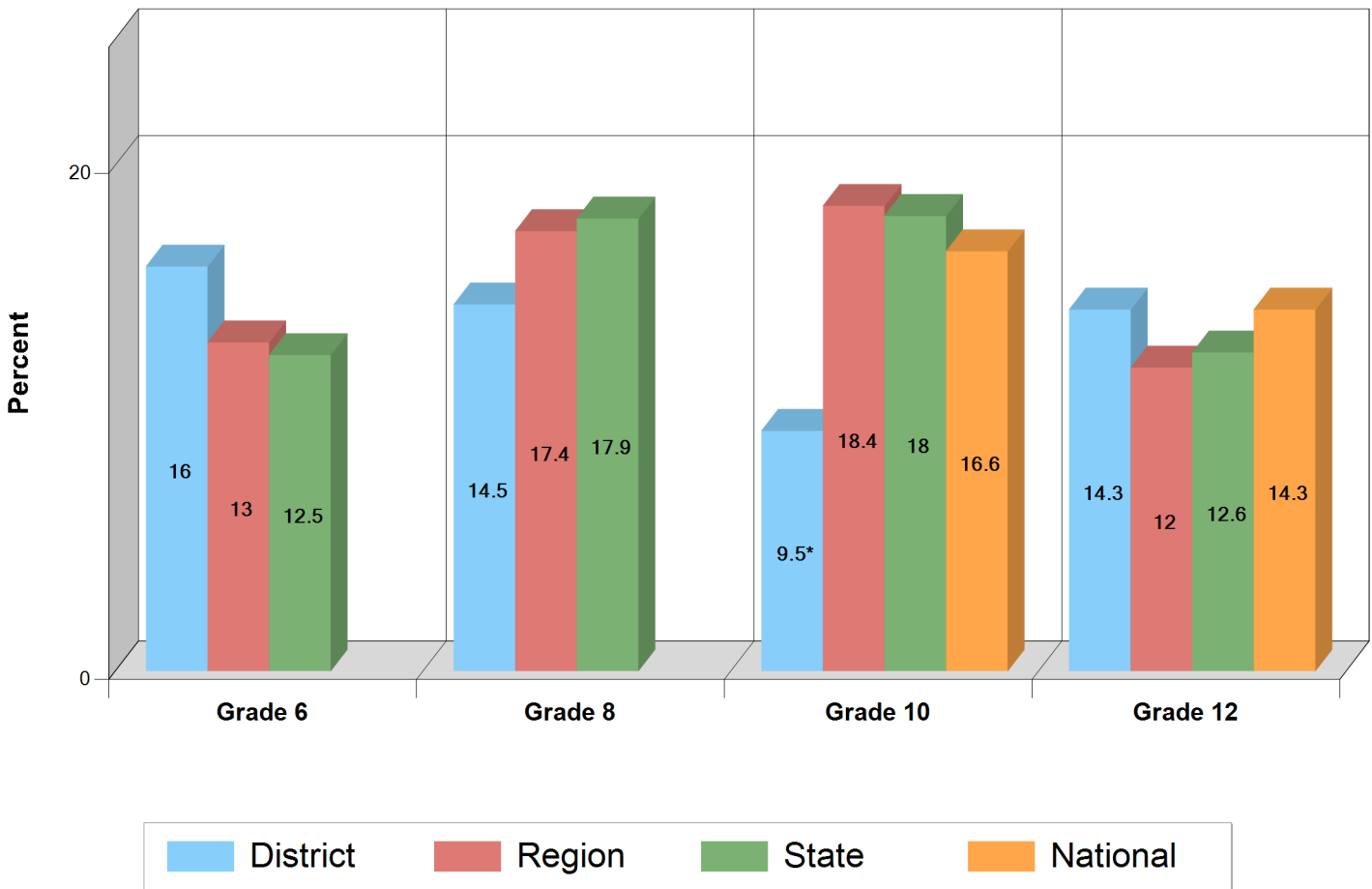
Past Year Electronic Bullying

Boyle County

Question 17 - During the past year (12 months), have you ever been electronically bullied? (Including bullying through e-mail, chat rooms, instant messaging, websites, social networks, or texting.)

Percent that answered Yes

		6	8	10	12
District	■	16%	14.5%	9.5%*	14.3%
Region	■	13%	17.4%	18.4%	12%
State	■	12.5%	17.9%	18%	12.6%
National	■			16.6%	14.3%



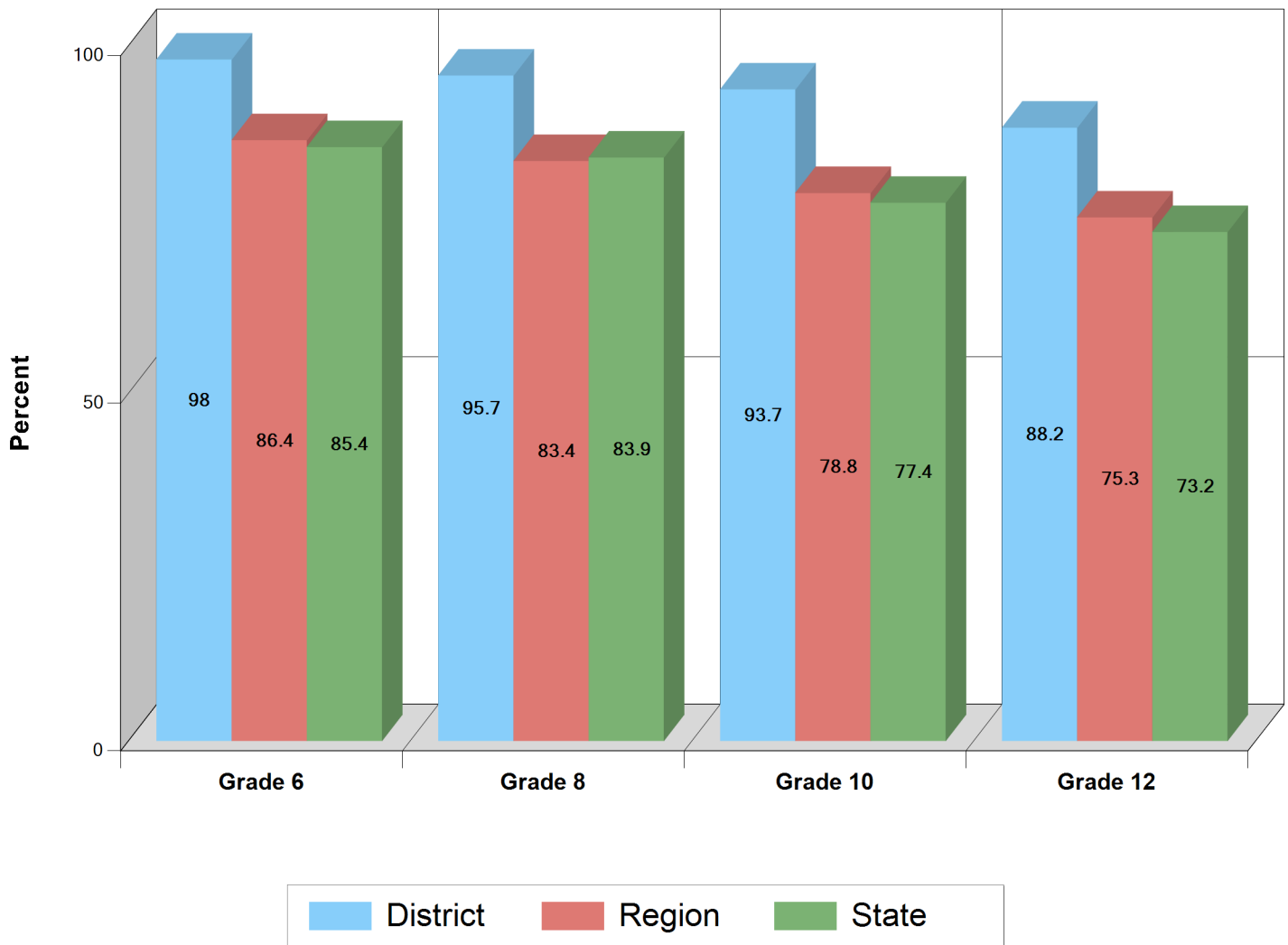
Method for Reporting Bullying in Schools

Boyle County

Question 18 - Does your school have a way to report bullying or harassment?

Percent that answered Yes

		6	8	10	12
District	■	98%	95.7%	93.7%	88.2%
Region	■	86.4%	83.4%	78.8%	75.3%
State	■	85.4%	83.9%	77.4%	73.2%



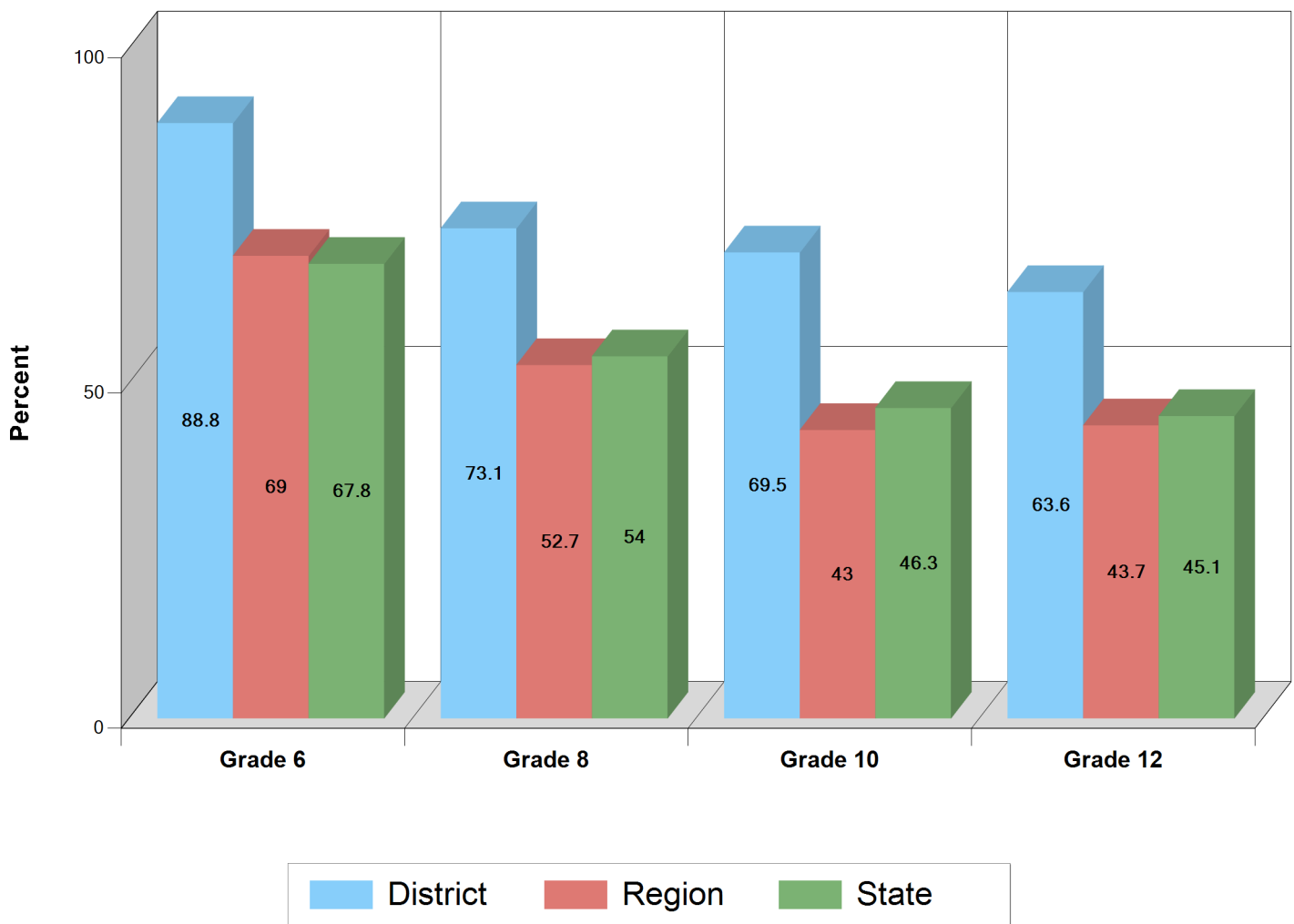
Effectiveness of Bullying Reporting

Boyle County

Question 19 - If your school does have a way to report bullying or harassment, is this reporting method effective?

Percent that answered Yes

		6	8	10	12
District	■	88.8%	73.1%	69.5%	63.6%
Region	■	69%	52.7%	43%	43.7%
State	■	67.8%	54%	46.3%	45.1%



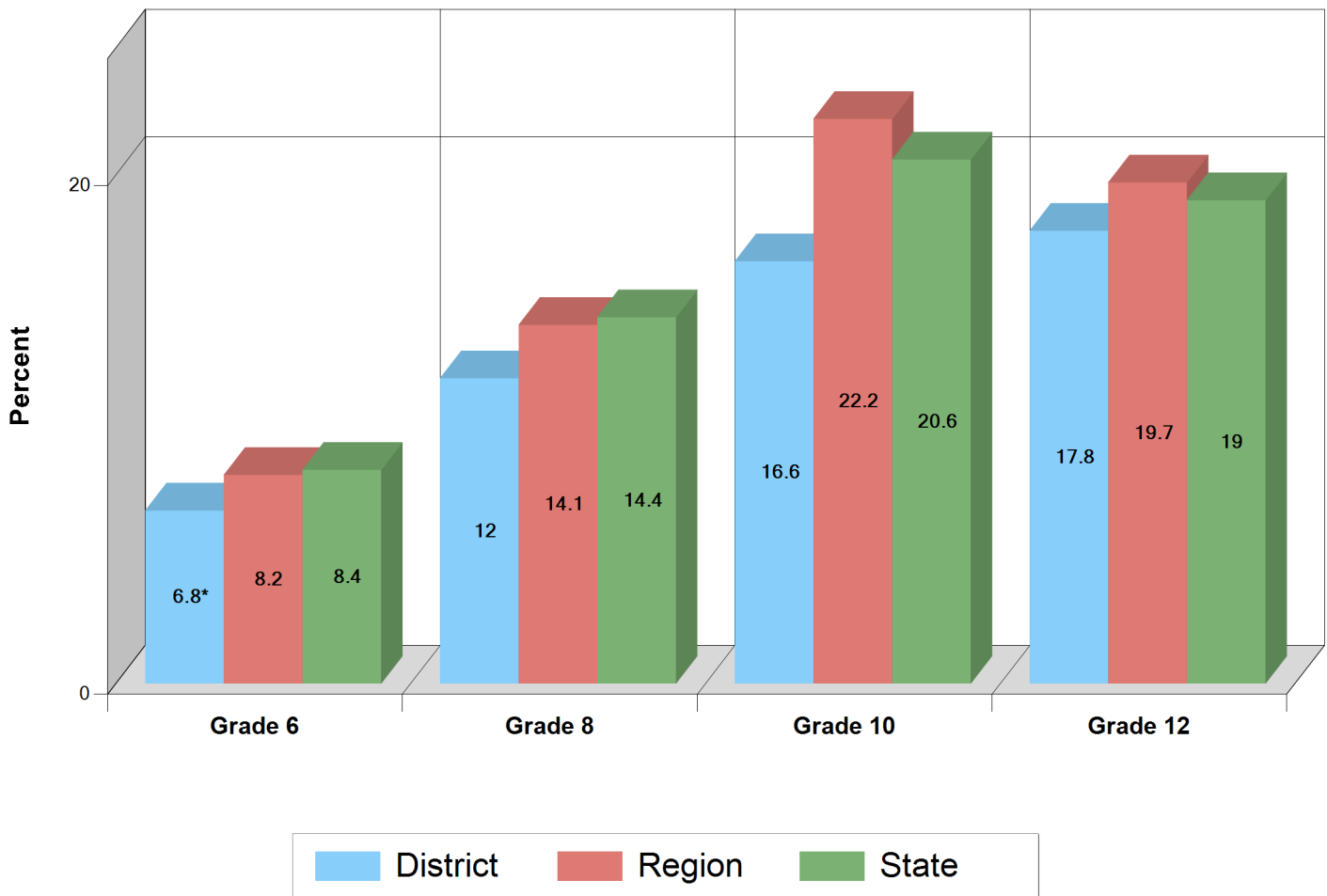
30 Day Serious Psychological Distress

Boyle County

Question 20 - The K6 scale is a clinically validated brief screening scale for non-specific psychological distress, like depression and anxiety.

Percent who scored 13 or higher on the K6 scale

		6	8	10	12
District	■	6.8%*	12%	16.6%	17.8%
Region	■	8.2%	14.1%	22.2%	19.7%
State	■	8.4%	14.4%	20.6%	19%



Note: The K6 is a validated scale for assessing serious psychological distress among adolescents. Scoring involves converting the K6 to a 0-24 scale and using the validated cut point of 13+ to assess the prevalence of serious psychological distress. The K6 scale is utilized in several national surveys including NSDUH, BRFSS and the National Health Interview.

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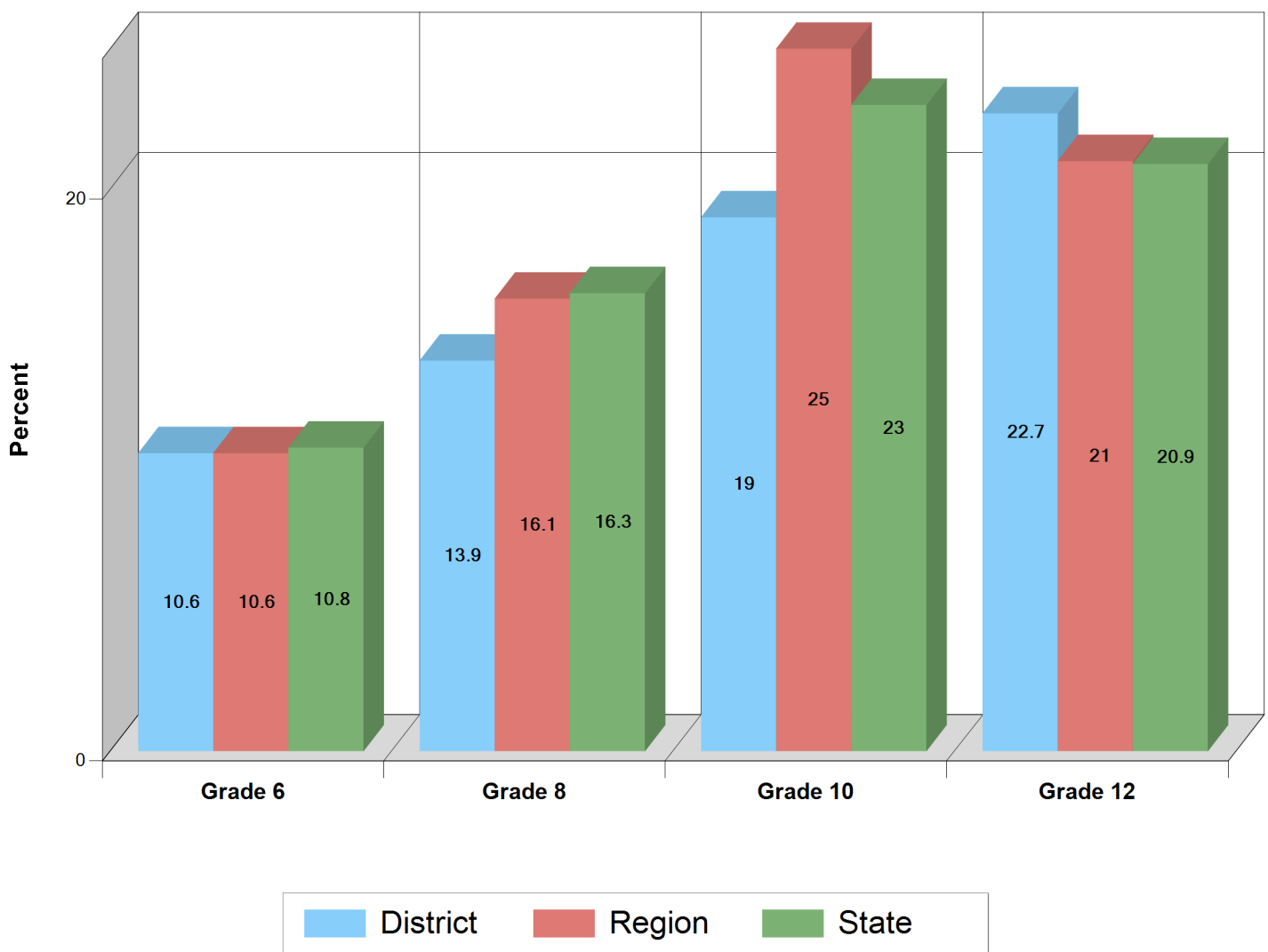
How Often Did You Feel: Nervous

Boyle County

Question 20a - During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel nervous?

Percent that answered 'Most of the time' or 'All of the time'

		6	8	10	12
District		10.6%	13.9%	19%	22.7%
Region		10.6%	16.1%	25%	21%
State		10.8%	16.3%	23%	20.9%



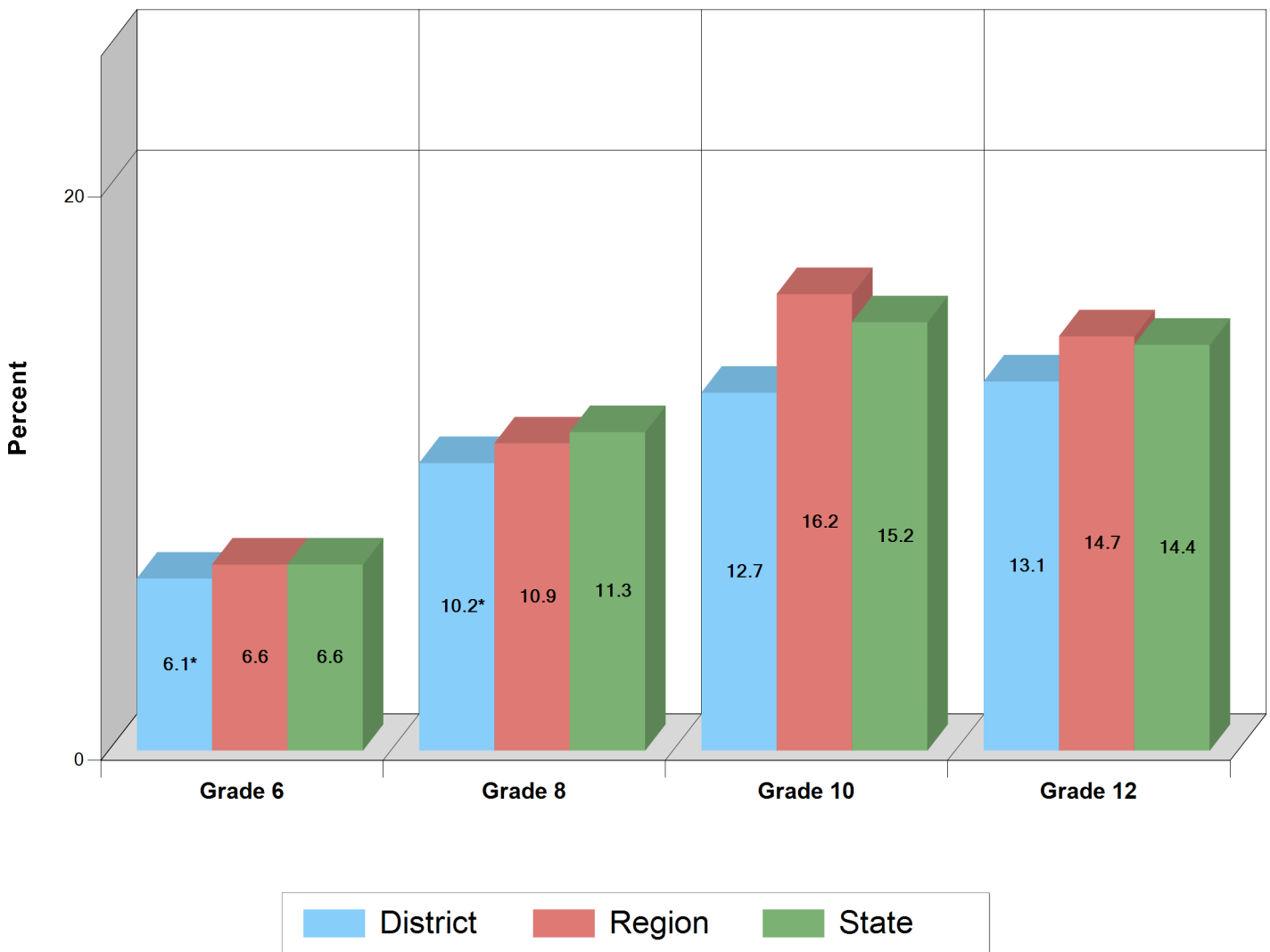
How Often Did You Feel: Hopeless

Boyle County

Question 20b - During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel hopeless?

Percent that answered 'Most of the time' or 'All of the time'

		6	8	10	12
District	■	6.1%*	10.2%*	12.7%	13.1%
Region	■	6.6%	10.9%	16.2%	14.7%
State	■	6.6%	11.3%	15.2%	14.4%



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How Often Did You Feel: Restless or Fidgety

Boyle County

Question 20c - During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel restless or fidgety?

Percent that answered 'Most of the time' or 'All of the time'

		6	8	10	12
District	■	7.6%*	18.3%	21.2%	23.4%
Region	■	12.1%	18.1%	26.5%	24.1%
State	■	11.8%	18.4%	24.4%	23.4%



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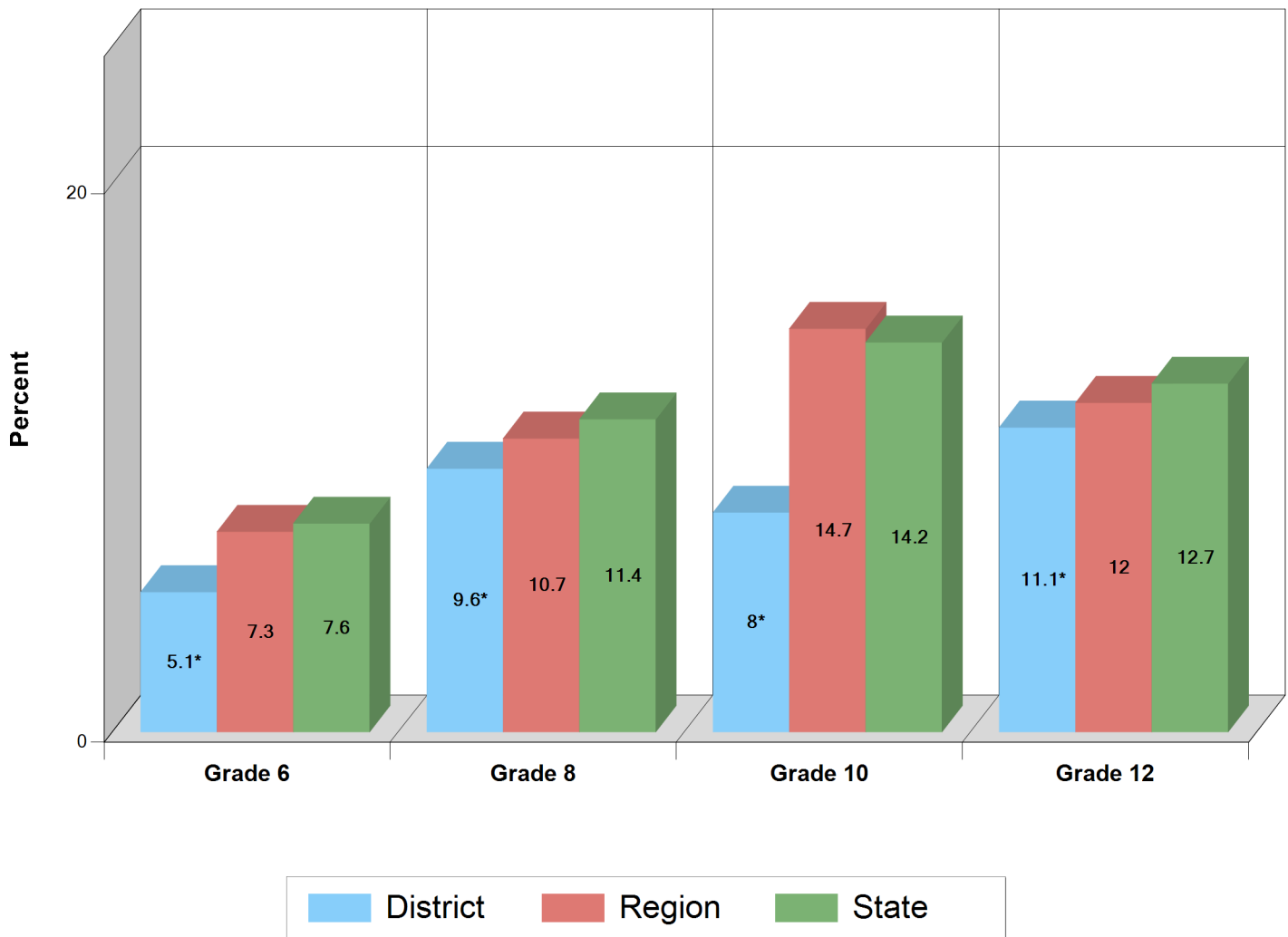
How Often Did You Feel: Depressed

Boyle County

Question 20d - During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

Percent that answered 'Most of the time' or 'All of the time'

		6	8	10	12
District	■	5.1%*	9.6%*	8%*	11.1%*
Region	■	7.3%	10.7%	14.7%	12%
State	■	7.6%	11.4%	14.2%	12.7%



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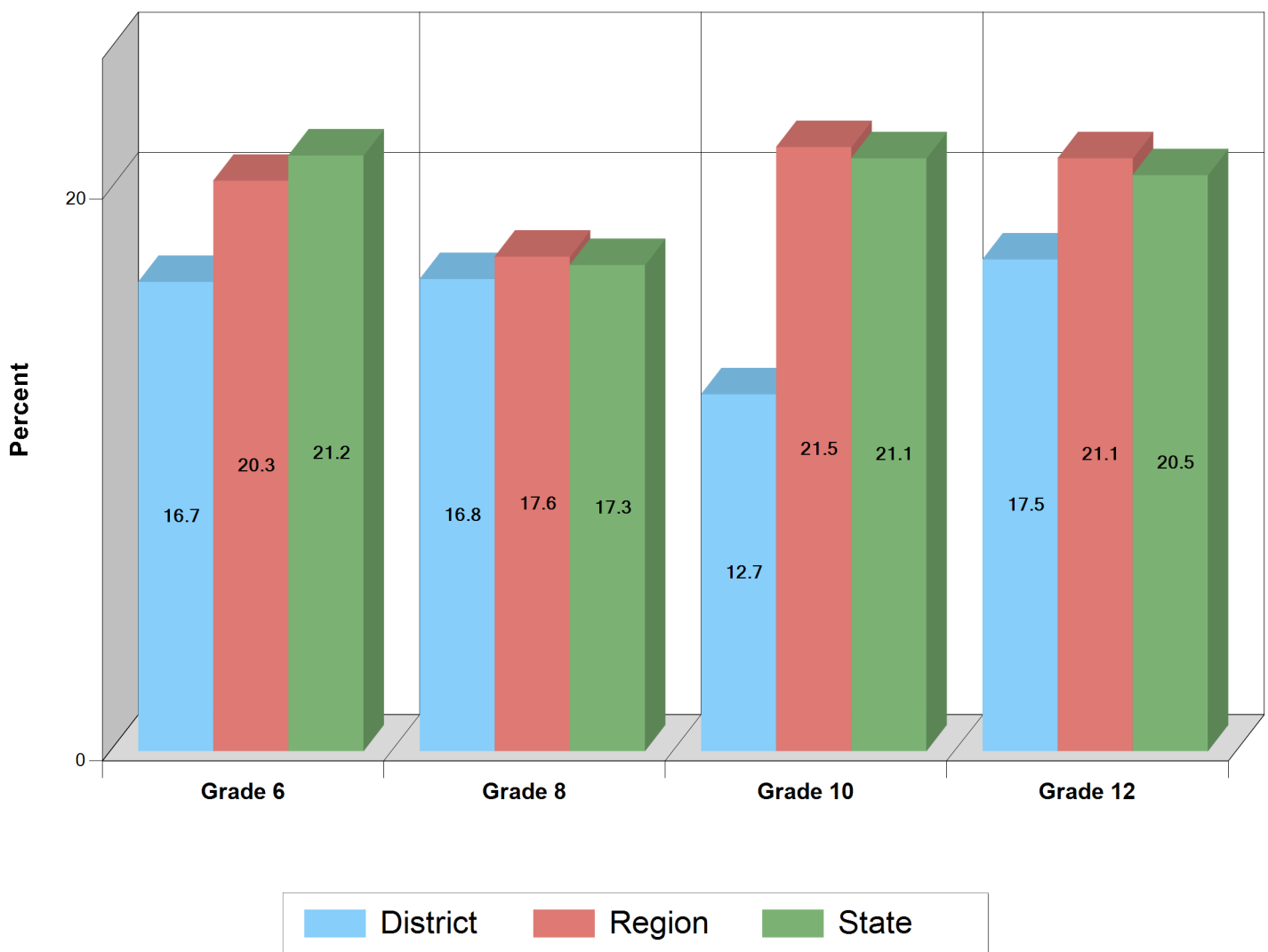
How Often Did You Feel: Everything Is An Effort

Boyle County

Question 20e - During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel that everything was an effort?

Percent that answered 'Most of the time' or 'All of the time'

		6	8	10	12
District	■	16.7%	16.8%	12.7%	17.5%
Region	■	20.3%	17.6%	21.5%	21.1%
State	■	21.2%	17.3%	21.1%	20.5%



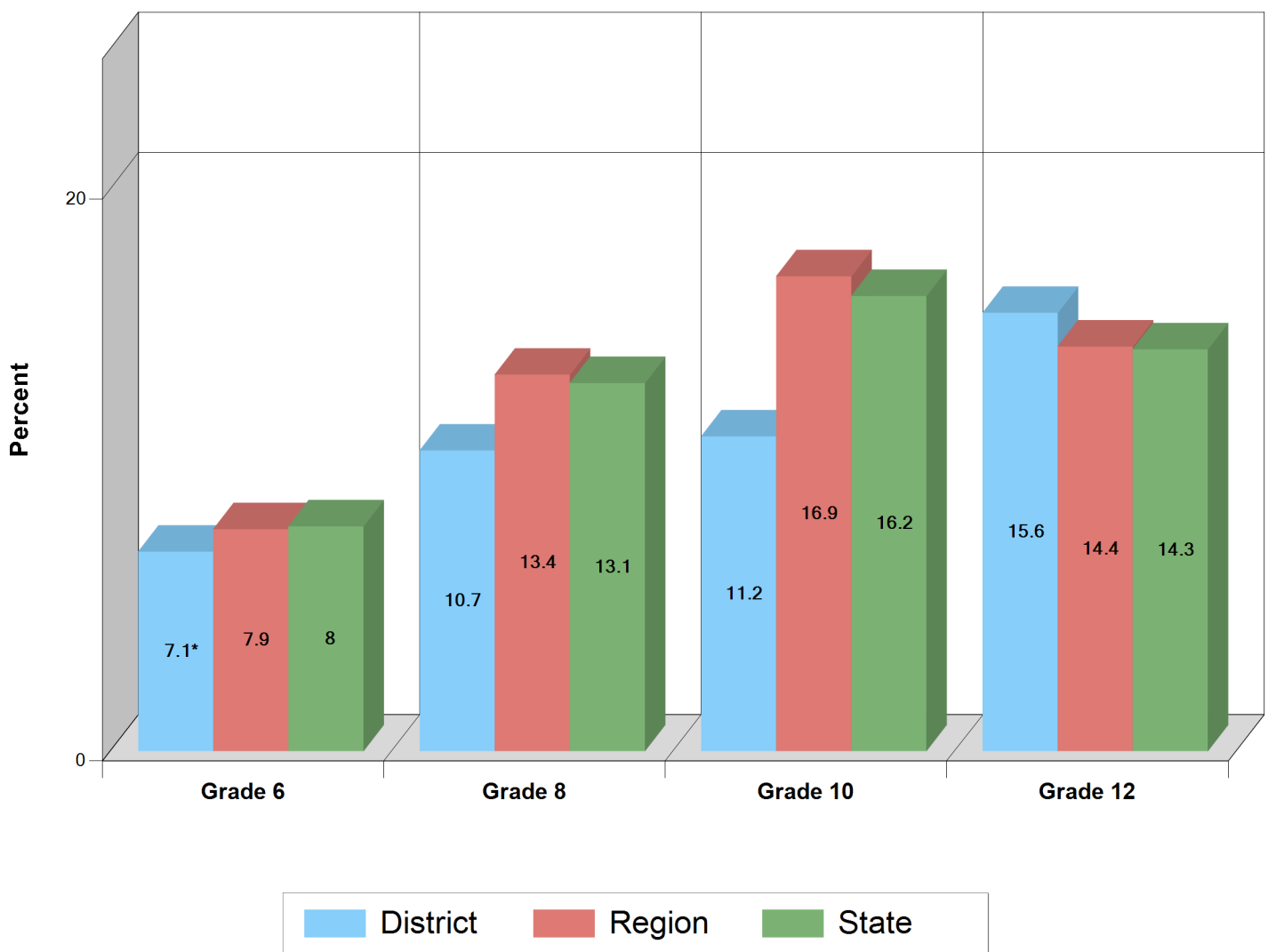
How Often Did You Feel: Worthless

Boyle County

Question 20f - During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel worthless?

Percent that answered 'Most of the time' or 'All of the time'

		6	8	10	12
District		7.1%*	10.7%	11.2%	15.6%
Region		7.9%	13.4%	16.9%	14.4%
State		8%	13.1%	16.2%	14.3%



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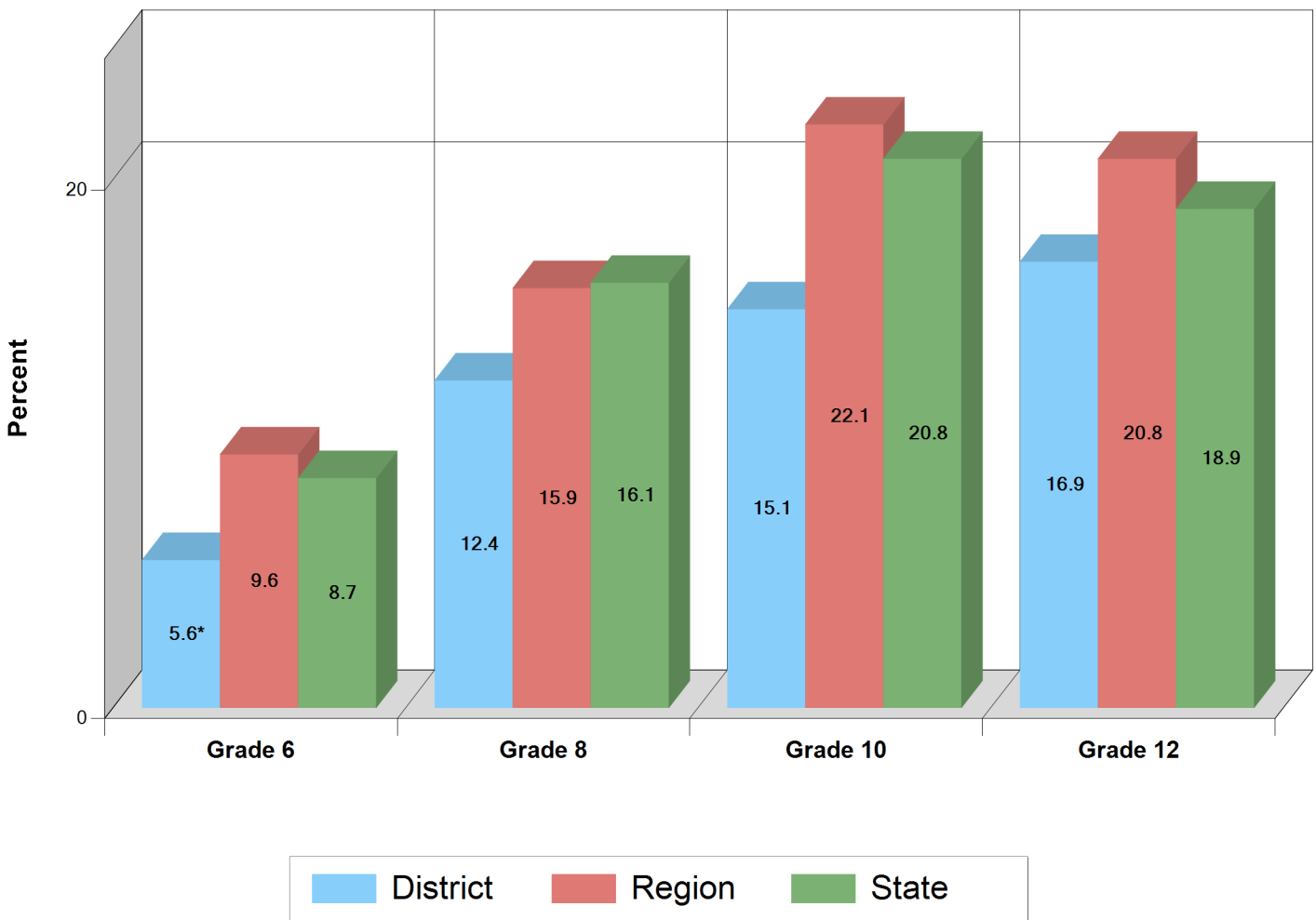
Lifetime Self-Harm

Boyle County

Question 21 - Have you ever cut or harmed yourself on purpose?

Percent that answered Yes

		6	8	10	12
District		5.6%*	12.4%	15.1%	16.9%
Region		9.6%	15.9%	22.1%	20.8%
State		8.7%	16.1%	20.8%	18.9%



Note: This question first appeared on the 2014 version of the KIP Survey.

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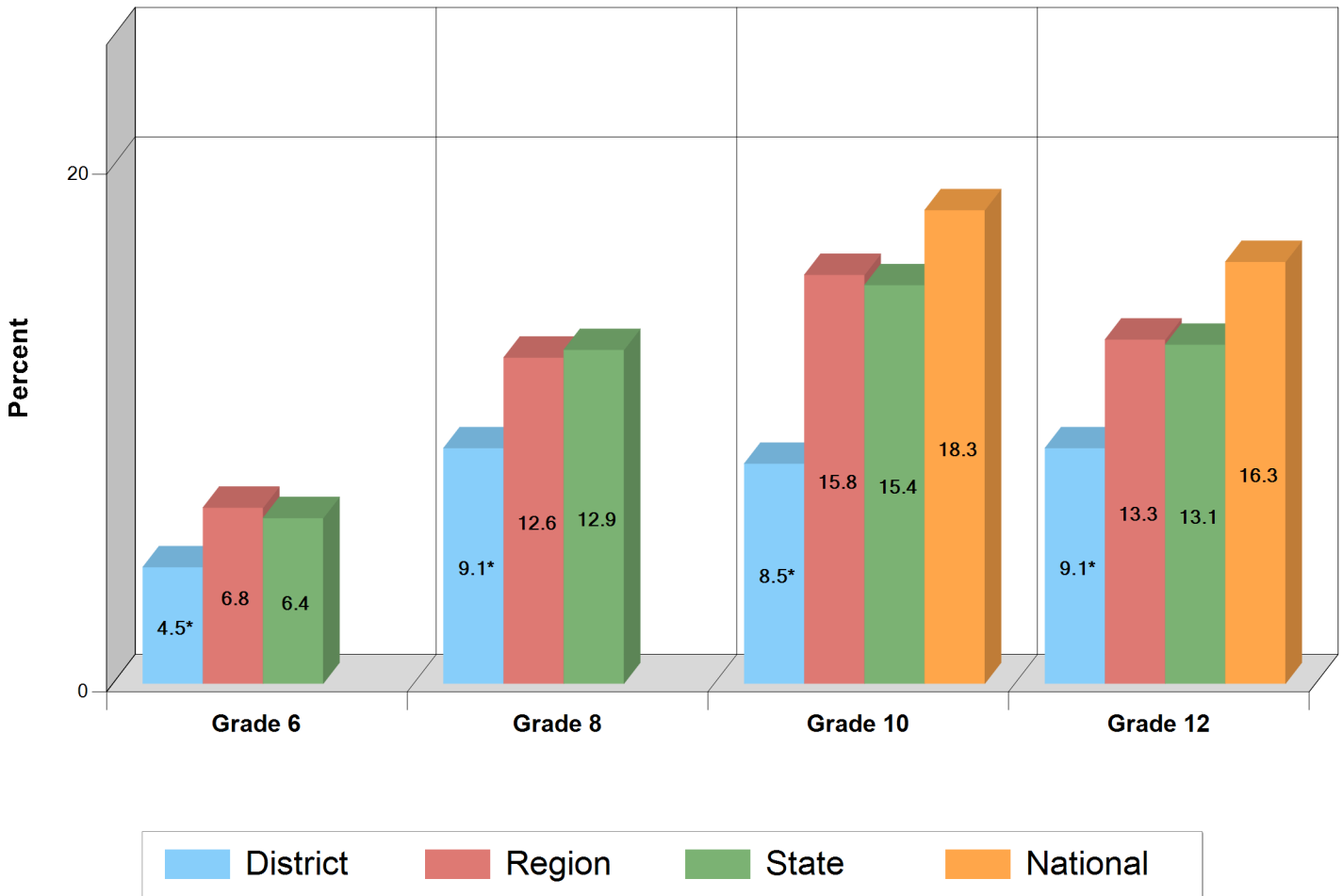
Past Year Suicidal Ideation

Boyle County

Question 22 - During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?

Percent that answered Yes

		6	8	10	12
District	■	4.5%*	9.1%*	8.5%*	9.1%*
Region	■	6.8%	12.6%	15.8%	13.3%
State	■	6.4%	12.9%	15.4%	13.1%
National	■			18.3%	16.3%



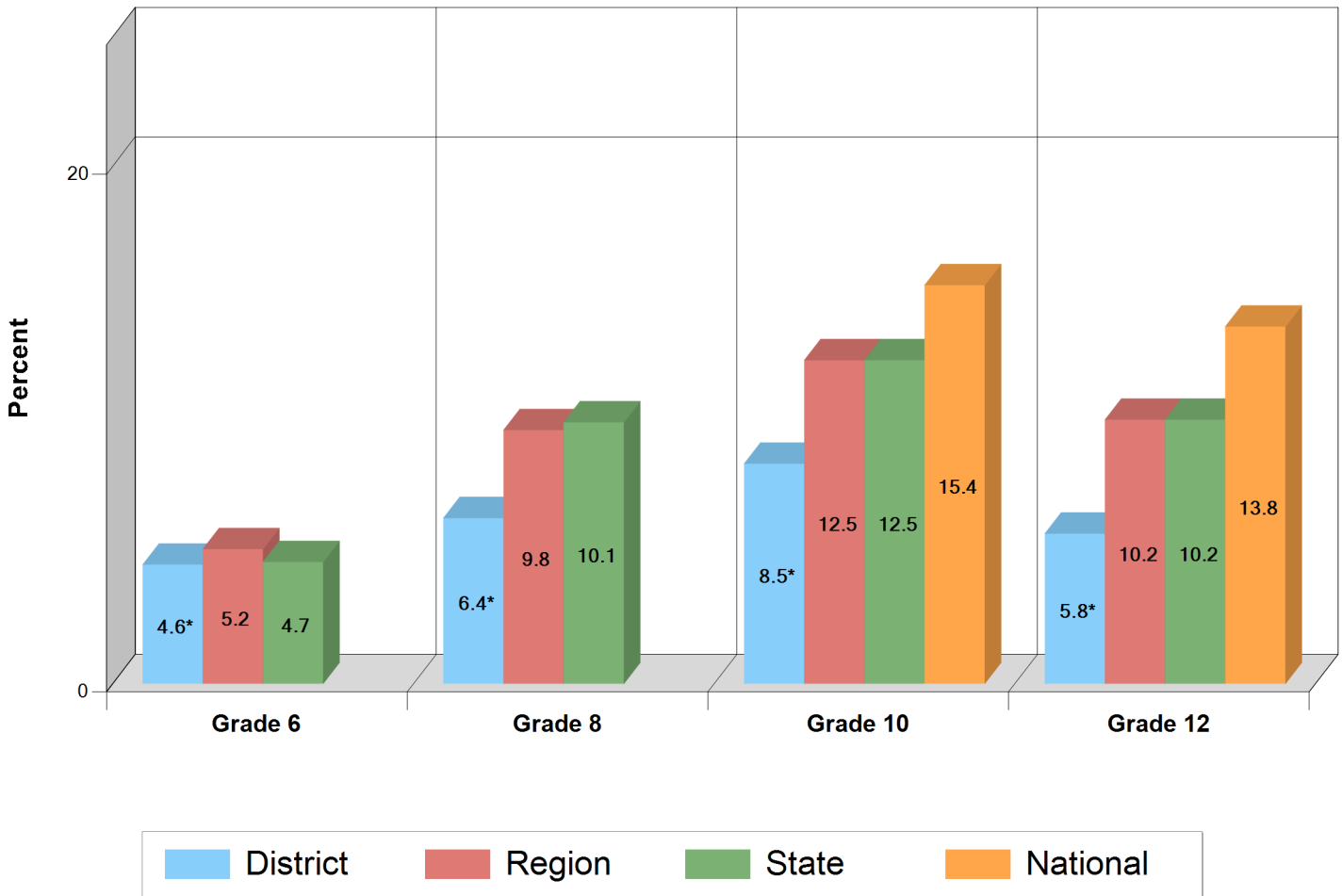
Past Year Suicide Plan

Boyle County

Question 23 - During the past 12 months, did you make a plan about how you would attempt suicide?

Percent that answered Yes

		6	8	10	12
District	■	4.6%*	6.4%*	8.5%*	5.8%*
Region	■	5.2%	9.8%	12.5%	10.2%
State	■	4.7%	10.1%	12.5%	10.2%
National	■			15.4%	13.8%



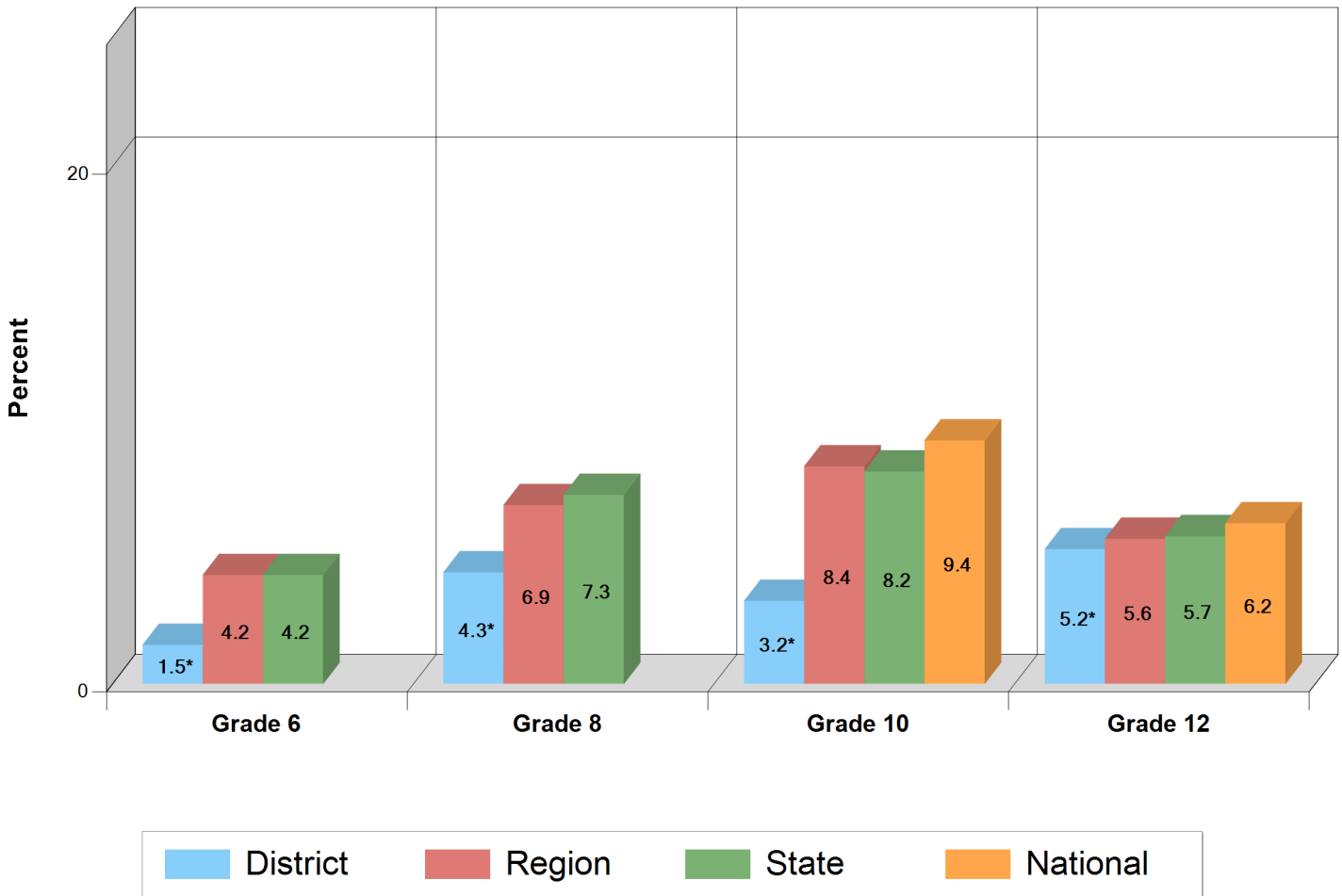
Past Year Suicide Attempts

Boyle County

Question 24 - During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?

Percent that answered at least 1 time

		6	8	10	12
District	■	1.5%*	4.3%*	3.2%*	5.2%*
Region	■	4.2%	6.9%	8.4%	5.6%
State	■	4.2%	7.3%	8.2%	5.7%
National	■			9.4%	6.2%



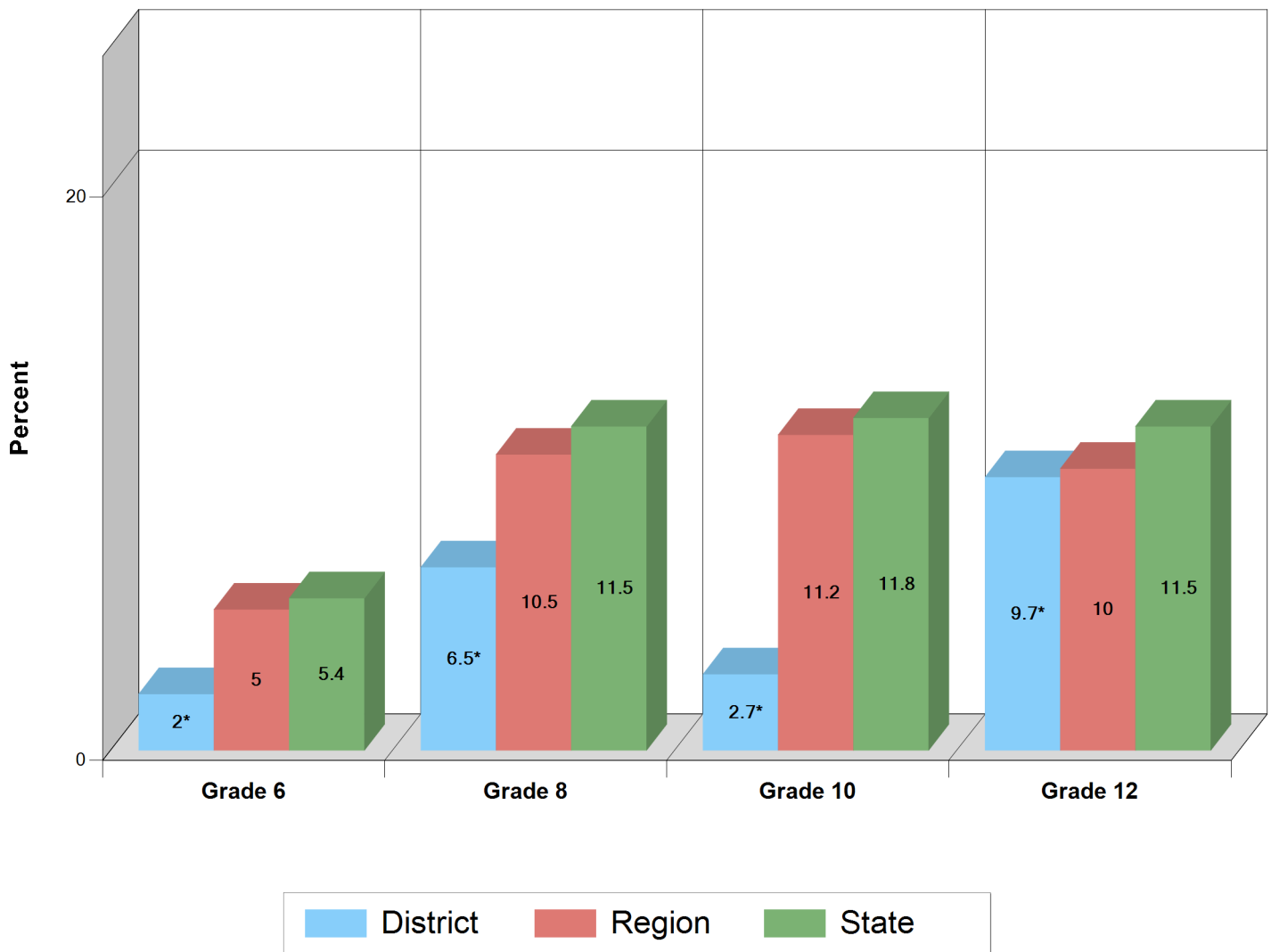
Age of Onset: Cigarettes

Boyle County

Question 25a - When (if ever) did you first smoke a cigarette?

Percent that answered 12 or younger

		6	8	10	12
District	■	2%*	6.5%*	2.7%*	9.7%*
Region	■	5%	10.5%	11.2%	10%
State	■	5.4%	11.5%	11.8%	11.5%



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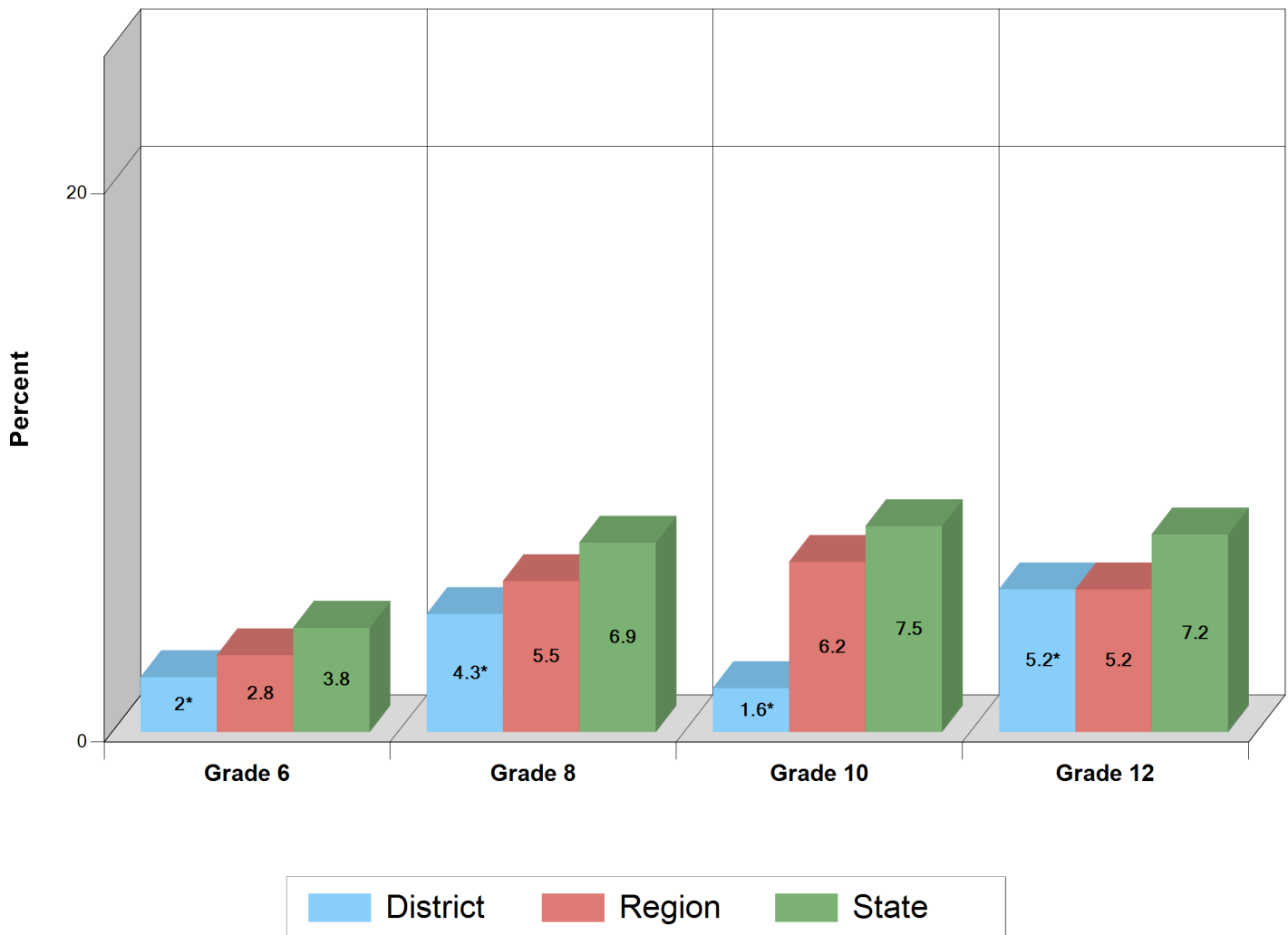
Age of Onset: Smokeless Tobacco

Boyle County

Question 25b - When (if ever) did you first use smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, dipping tobacco, chewing tobacco)?

Percent that answered 12 or younger

		6	8	10	12
District	■	2%*	4.3%*	1.6%*	5.2%*
Region	■	2.8%	5.5%	6.2%	5.2%
State	■	3.8%	6.9%	7.5%	7.2%



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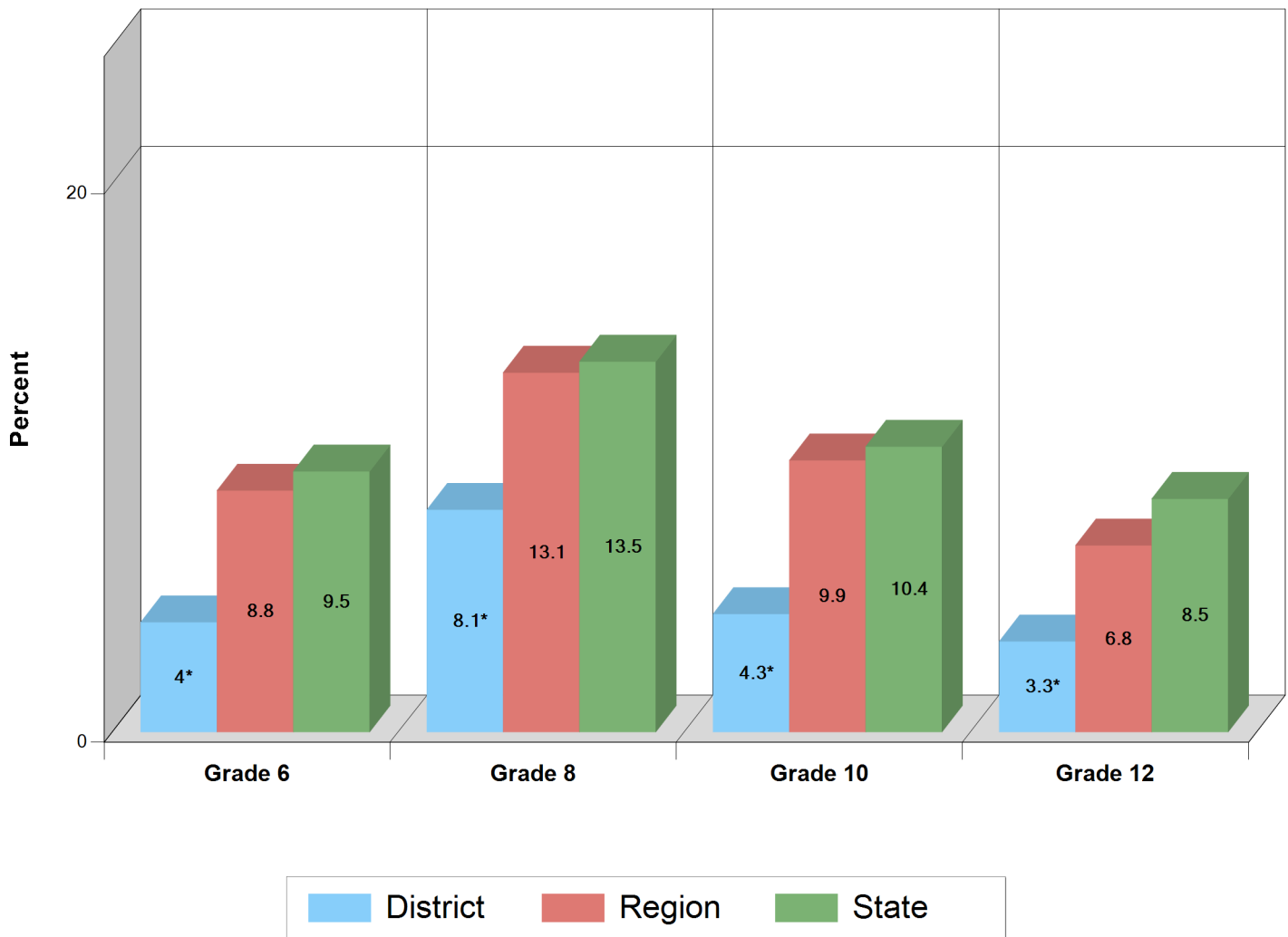
Age of Onset: Alcohol (More than a sip)

Boyle County

Question 25c - When (if ever) did you first have more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for ex, vodka, whiskey, gin, etc.)?

Percent that answered 12 or younger

		6	8	10	12
District		4%*	8.1%*	4.3%*	3.3%*
Region		8.8%	13.1%	9.9%	6.8%
State		9.5%	13.5%	10.4%	8.5%



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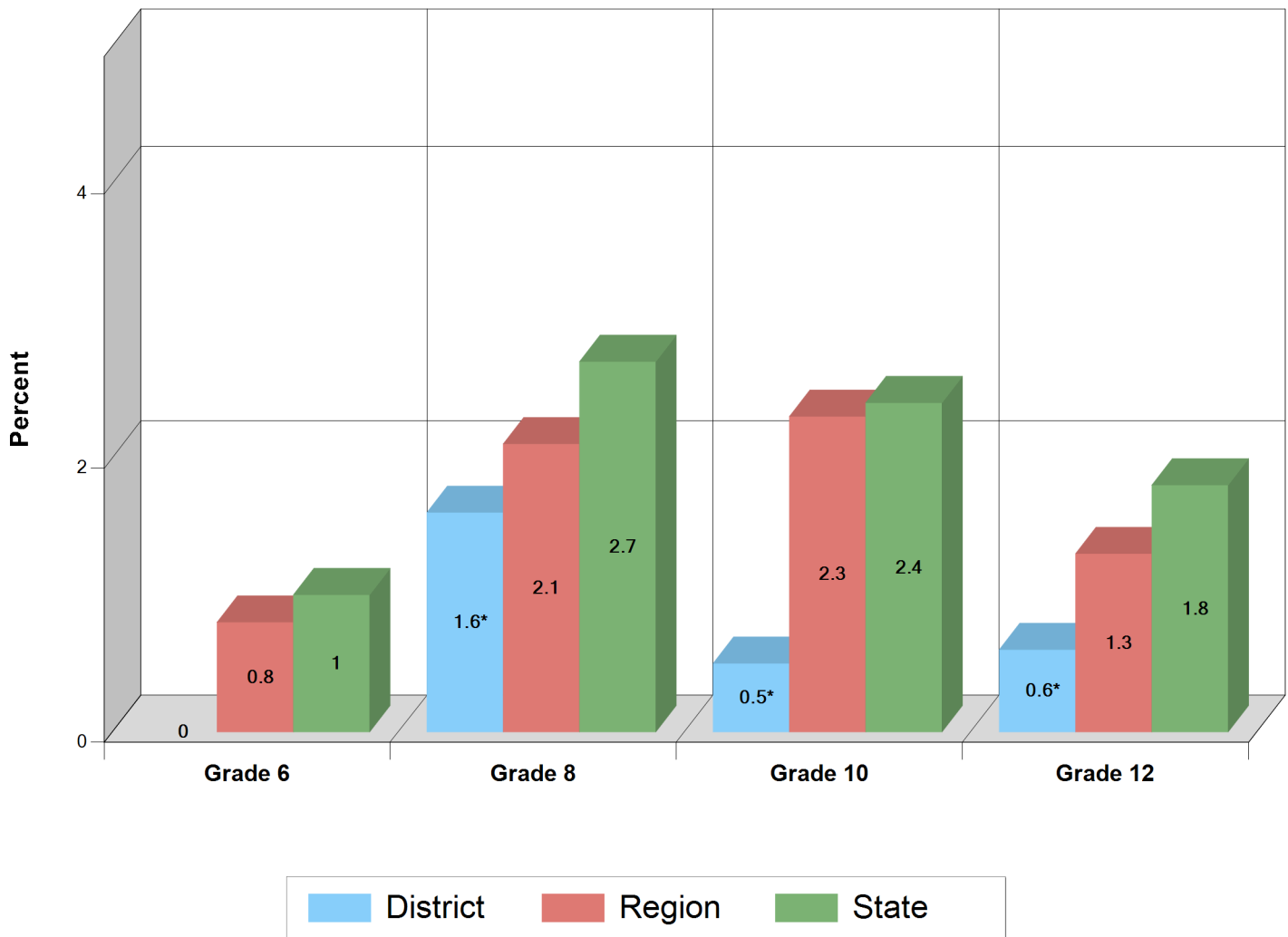
Age of Onset: Alcohol (Drinking regularly)

Boyle County

Question 25d - When (if ever) did you first begin drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

Percent that answered 12 or younger

		6	8	10	12
District		0%	1.6%*	0.5%*	0.6%*
Region		0.8%	2.1%	2.3%	1.3%
State		1%	2.7%	2.4%	1.8%







* Note: Percentages shown with an asterisk indicate that the percentage is based on fewer than 20 students who gave this response. While these percentages can still be meaningful, they are unstable and susceptible to fluctuation based on a small number of students. Use caution when comparing these rates to other grades, geographic areas, and years.

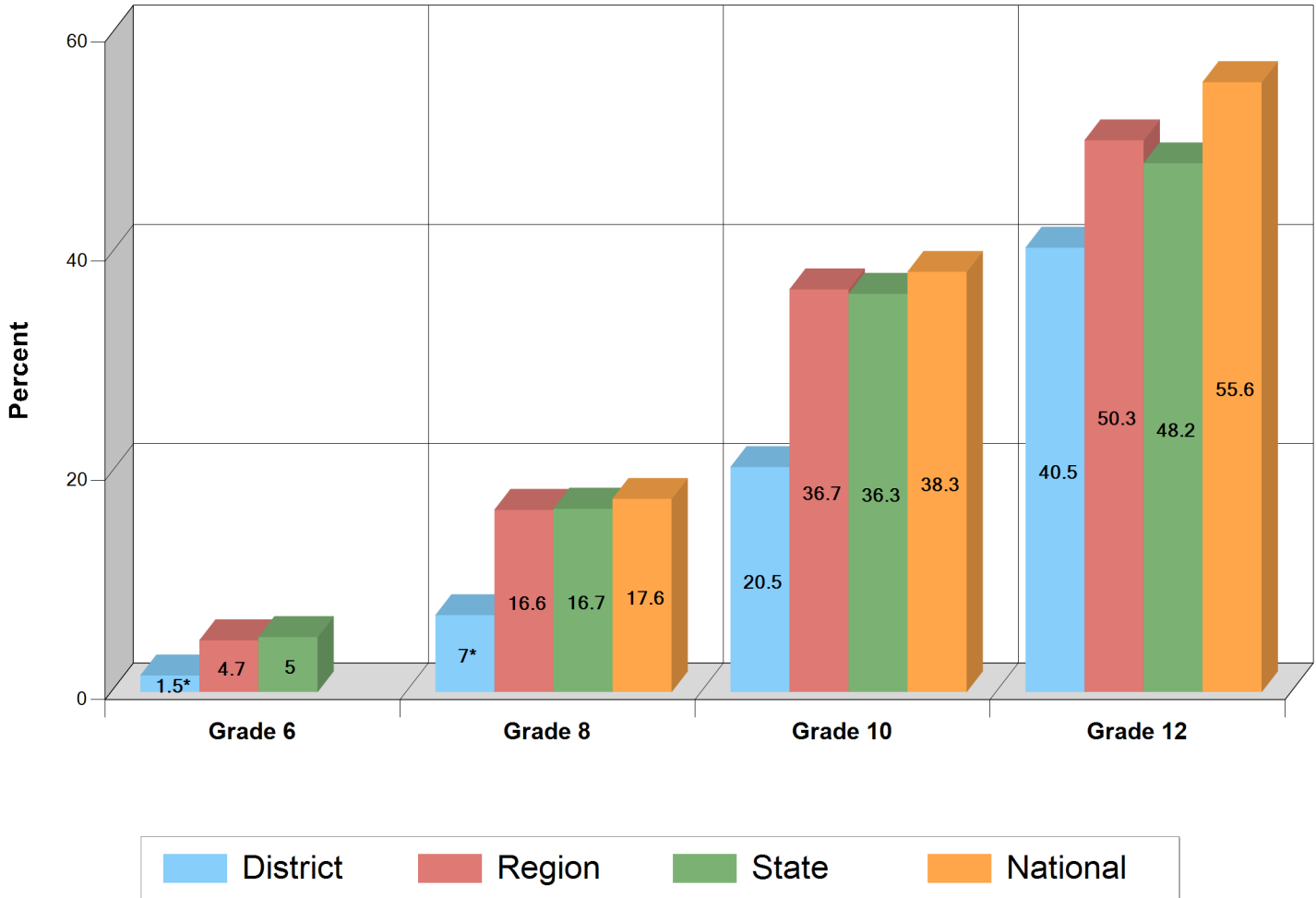
Past Year Alcohol Usage

Boyle County

Question 26a - On how many occasions (if any) have you had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) to drink - more than just a few sips - in the past 12 months?

Percent that answered at least 1 occasion

		6	8	10	12
District		1.5%*	7%*	20.5%	40.5%
Region		4.7%	16.6%	36.7%	50.3%
State		5%	16.7%	36.3%	48.2%
National			17.6%	38.3%	55.6%



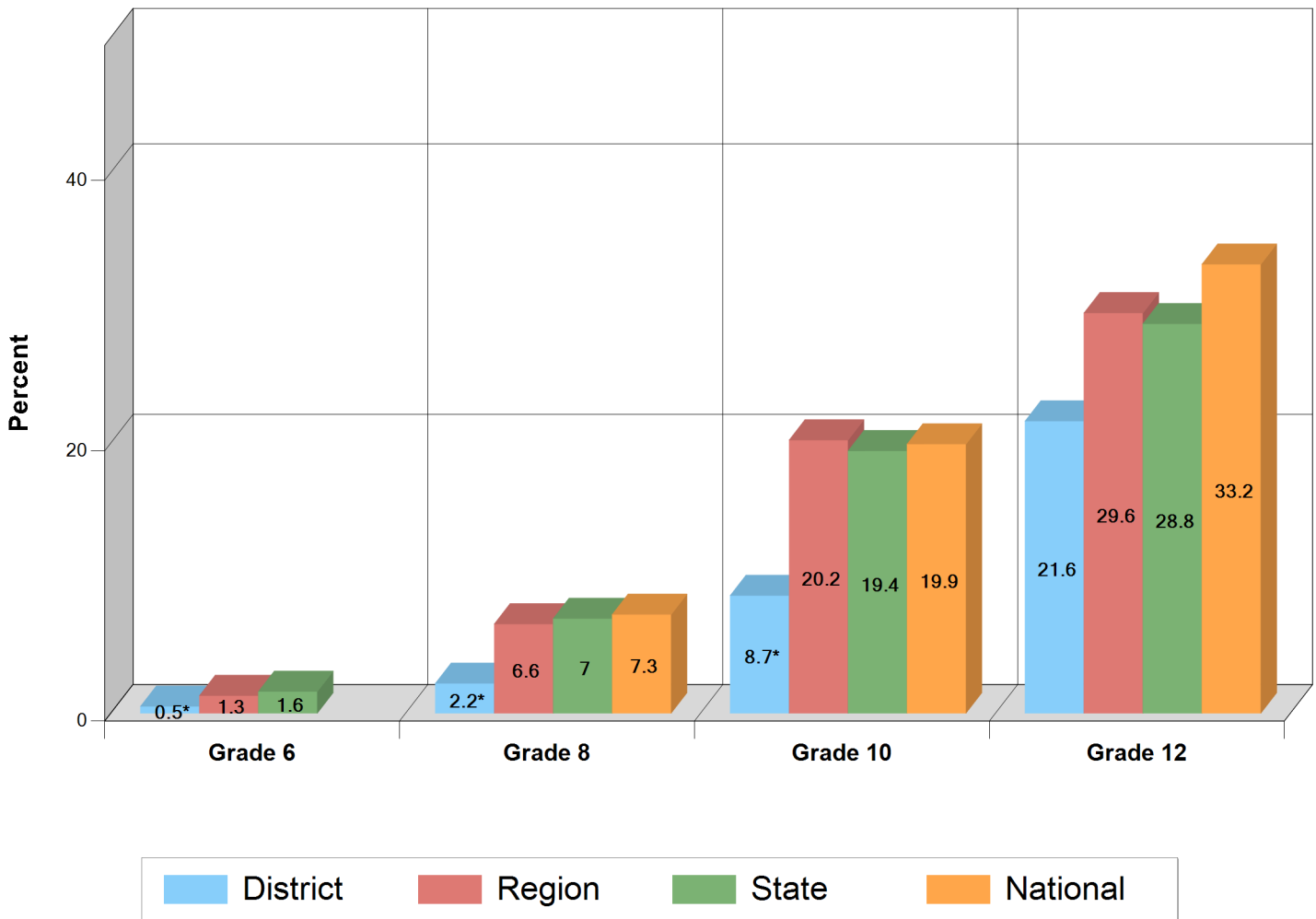
30 Day Alcohol Usage

Boyle County

Question 26b - On how many occasions (if any) have you had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) to drink - more than just a few sips - in the past 30 days?

Percent that answered at least 1 occasion

		6	8	10	12
District	■	0.5%*	2.2%*	8.7%*	21.6%
Region	■	1.3%	6.6%	20.2%	29.6%
State	■	1.6%	7%	19.4%	28.8%
National	■		7.3%	19.9%	33.2%







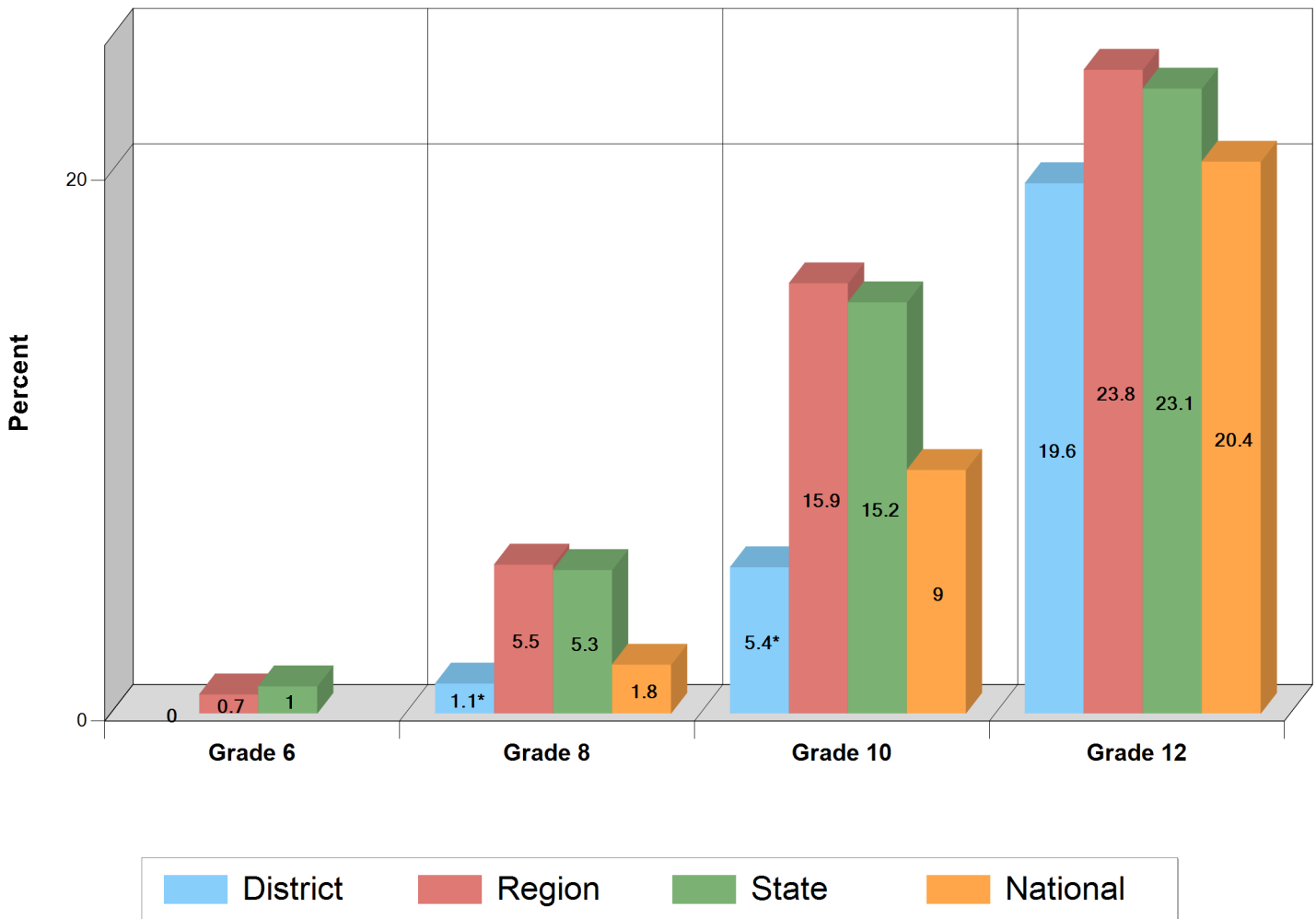
30 Day Drunkenness Frequency

Boyle County

Question 27 - On how many occasions (if any) during the past 30 days have you been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages?

Percent that answered at least 1 occasion

		6	8	10	12
District		0%	1.1%*	5.4%*	19.6%
Region		0.7%	5.5%	15.9%	23.8%
State		1%	5.3%	15.2%	23.1%
National			1.8%	9%	20.4%



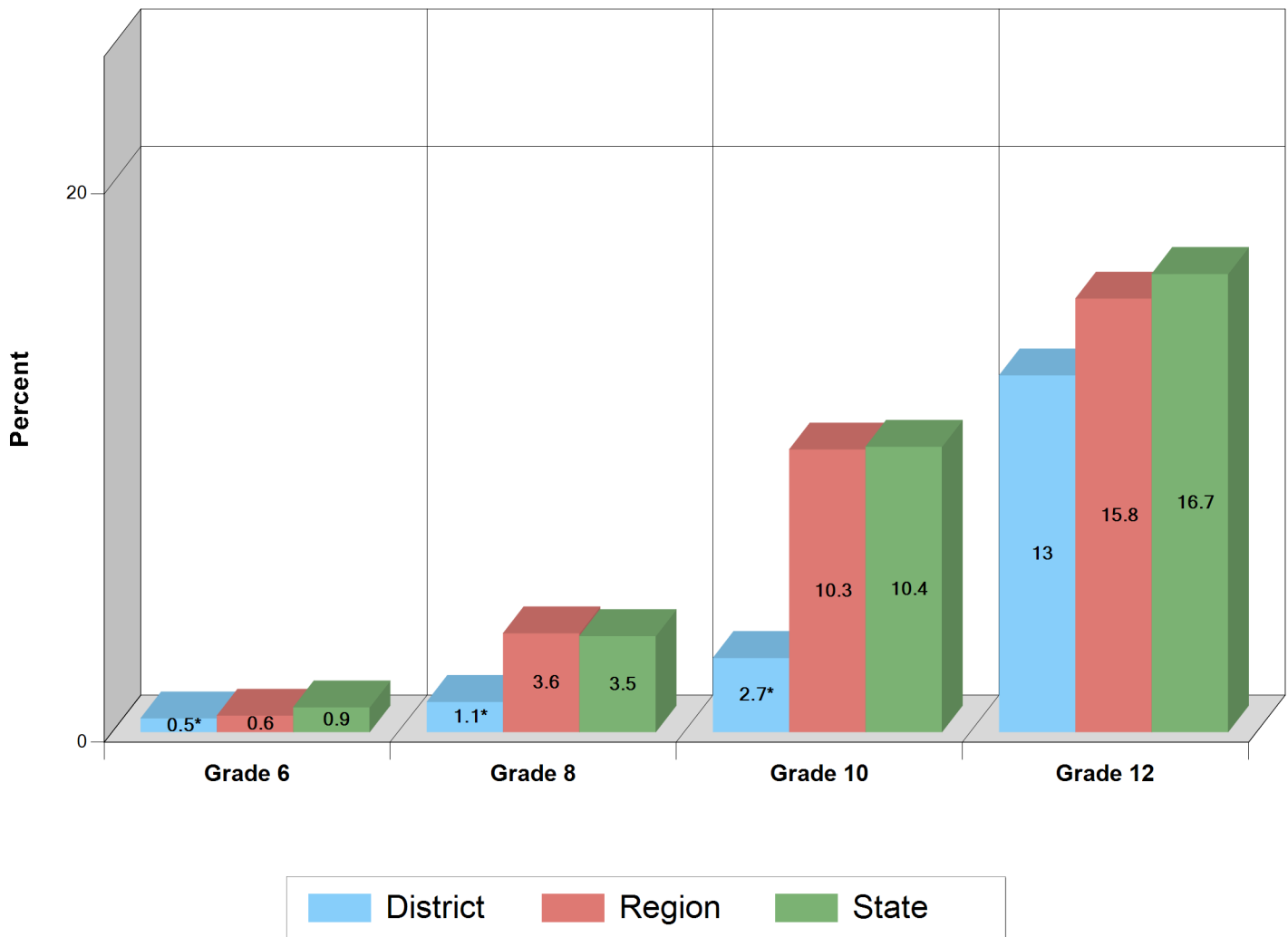
Binge Drinking: Five Drinks or More

Boyle County

Question 28 - Think back over the last two weeks. How many times (if any) have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

Percent that answered at least 1 time

		6	8	10	12
District		0.5%*	1.1%*	2.7%*	13%
Region		0.6%	3.6%	10.3%	15.8%
State		0.9%	3.5%	10.4%	16.7%



* Note: Percentages shown with an asterisk indicate that the percentage is based on fewer than 20 students who gave this response. While these percentages can still be meaningful, they are unstable and susceptible to fluctuation based on a small number of students. Use caution when comparing these rates to other grades, geographic areas, and years.

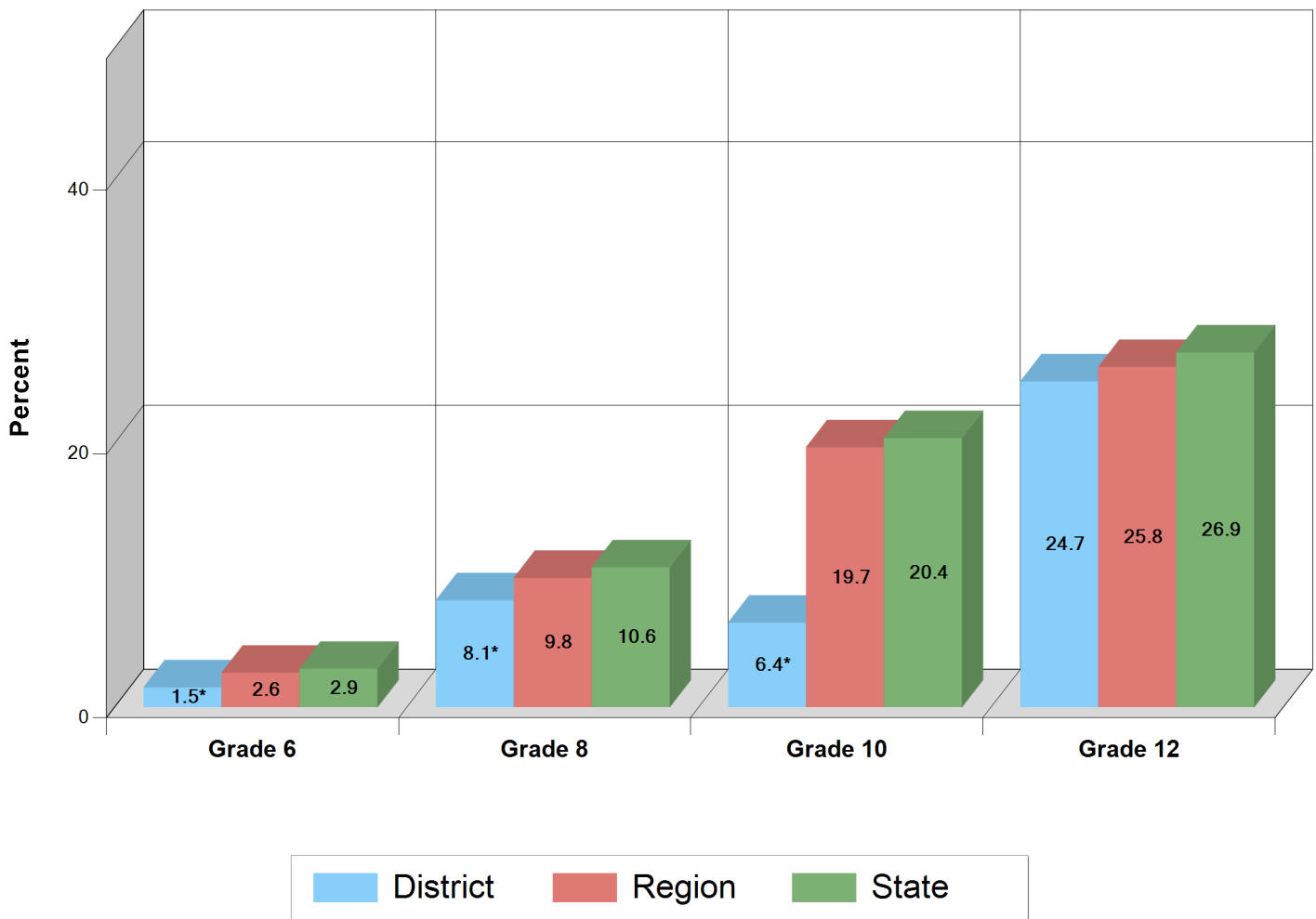
Past Year Cigarette Usage

Boyle County

Question 29a - On how many occasions (if any) have you smoked cigarettes in the past 12 months?

Percent that answered at least 1 occasion

		6	8	10	12
District		1.5%*	8.1%*	6.4%*	24.7%
Region		2.6%	9.8%	19.7%	25.8%
State		2.9%	10.6%	20.4%	26.9%



Note: Effective with the 2014 version of the KIP Survey, to maintain consistency with all other past-year substance use questions, the wording of this question was changed to address number of occasions rather than frequency.

* Note: Percentages shown with an asterisk indicate that the percentage is based on fewer than 20 students who gave this response. While these percentages can still be meaningful, they are unstable and susceptible to fluctuation based on a small number of students. Use caution when comparing these rates to other grades, geographic areas, and years.

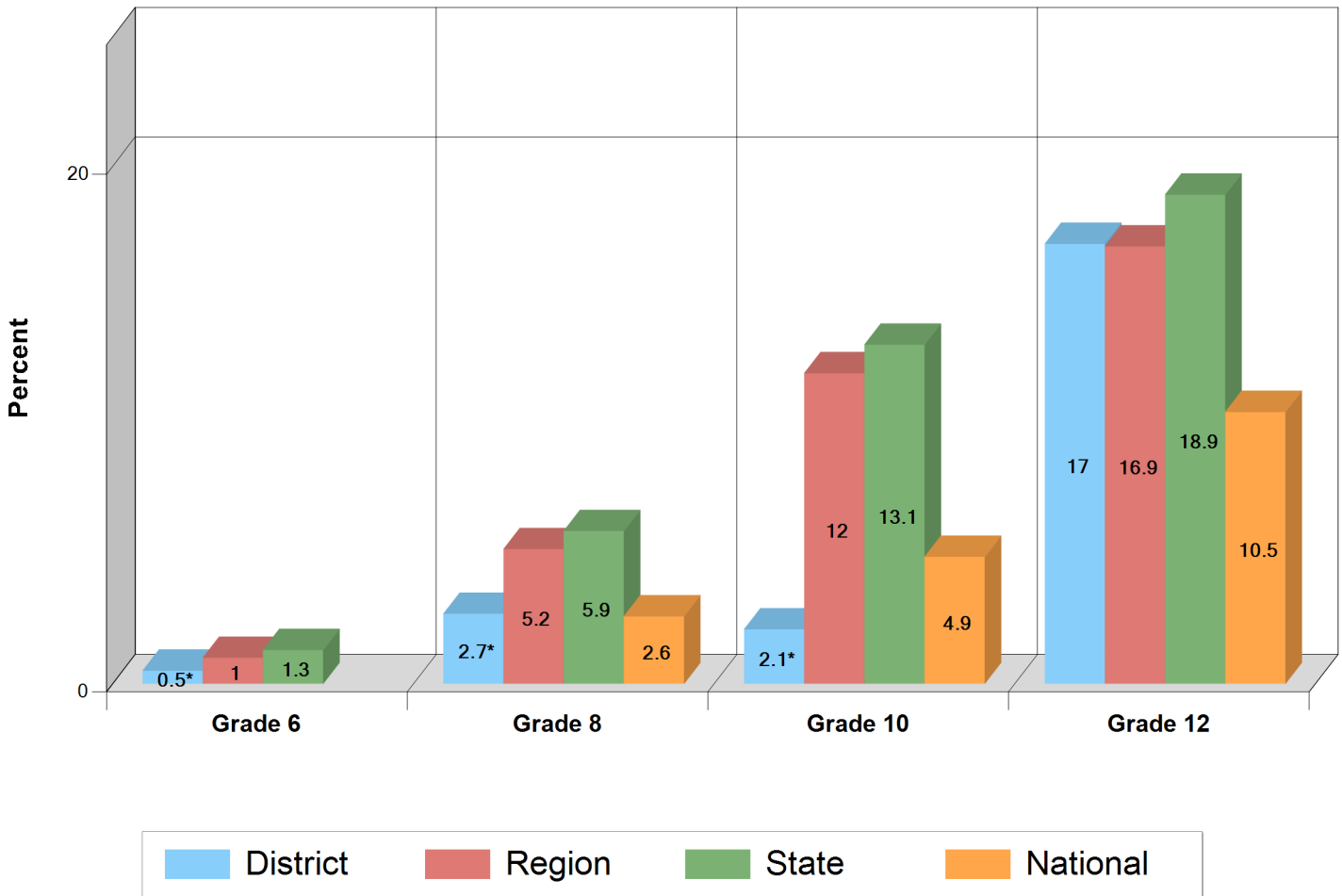
30 Day Cigarette Usage

Boyle County

Question 29b - On how many occasions (if any) have you smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days?

Percent that answered at least 1 occasion

		6	8	10	12
District	■	0.5%*	2.7%*	2.1%*	17%
Region	■	1%	5.2%	12%	16.9%
State	■	1.3%	5.9%	13.1%	18.9%
National	■		2.6%	4.9%	10.5%



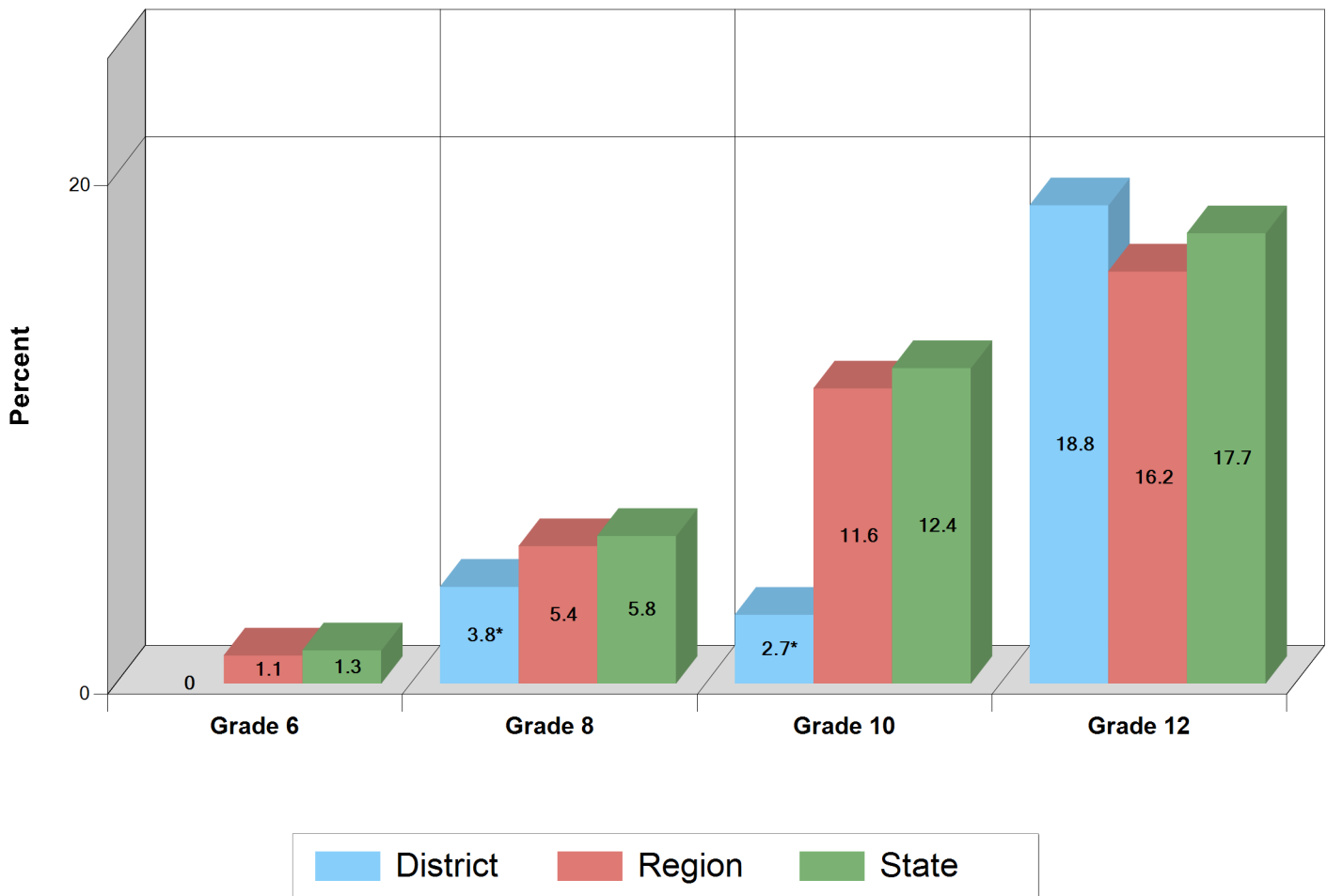
30 Day Cigarette Usage: Cigarettes Per Day

Boyle County

Question 30 - During the past 30 days, on the days you smoked (if at all), how many cigarettes did you smoke per day?

Percent that answered at least 1

		6	8	10	12
District		0%	3.8%*	2.7%*	18.8%
Region		1.1%	5.4%	11.6%	16.2%
State		1.3%	5.8%	12.4%	17.7%



Note: This question first appeared on the 2014 version of the KIP Survey.

* Note: Percentages shown with an asterisk indicate that the percentage is based on fewer than 20 students who gave this response. While these percentages can still be meaningful, they are unstable and susceptible to fluctuation based on a small number of students. Use caution when comparing these rates to other grades, geographic areas, and years.

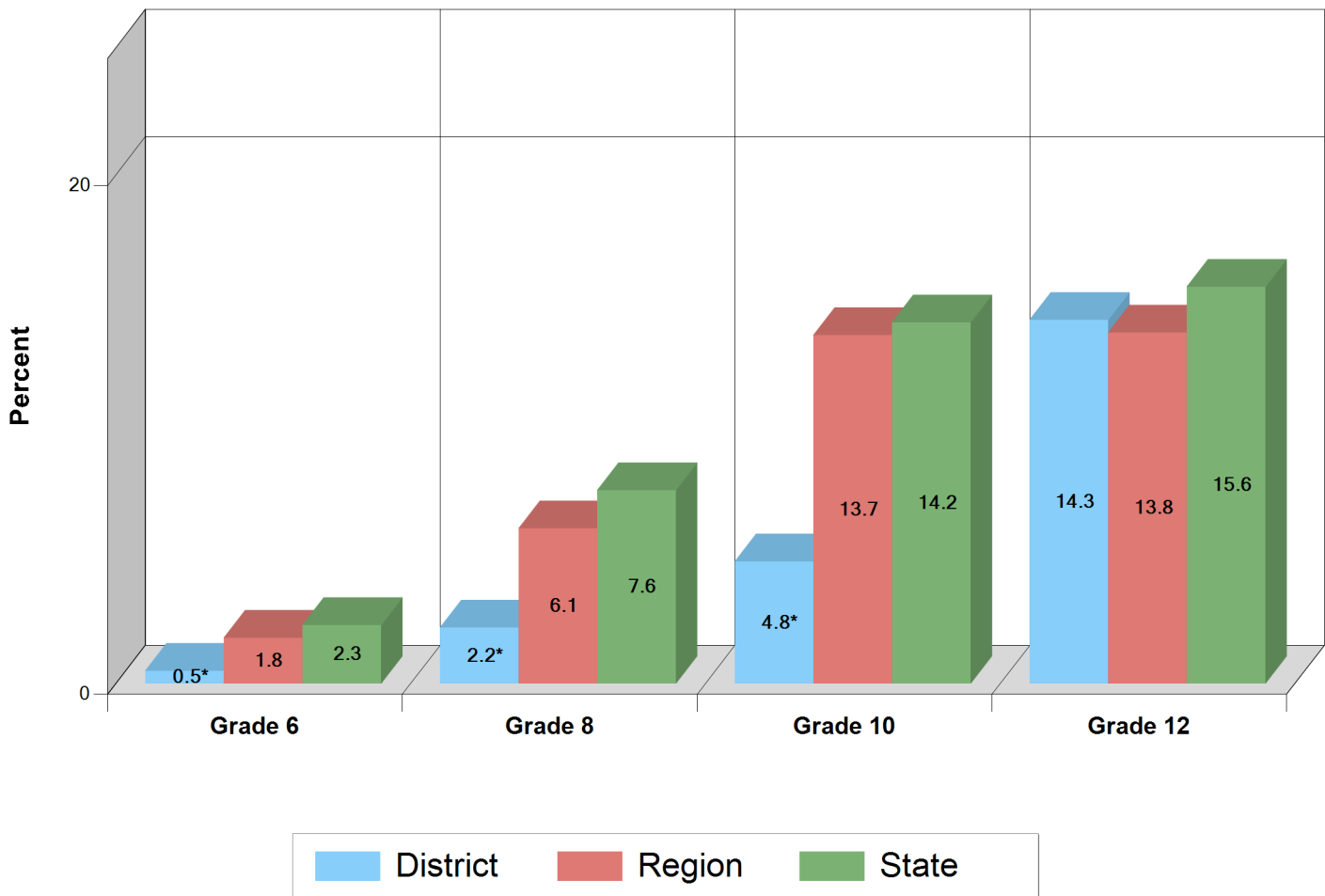
Past Year Smokeless Tobacco Usage

Boyle County

Question 31a - On how many occasions (if any) have you used smokeless tobacco in the past 12 months?

Percent that answered at least 1 occasion

		6	8	10	12
District		0.5%*	2.2%*	4.8%*	14.3%
Region		1.8%	6.1%	13.7%	13.8%
State		2.3%	7.6%	14.2%	15.6%



Note: Effective with the 2014 version of the KIP Survey, to maintain consistency with all other past-year substance use questions, the wording of this question was changed to address number of occasions rather than frequency.

* Note: Percentages shown with an asterisk indicate that the percentage is based on fewer than 20 students who gave this response. While these percentages can still be meaningful, they are unstable and susceptible to fluctuation based on a small number of students. Use caution when comparing these rates to other grades, geographic areas, and years.

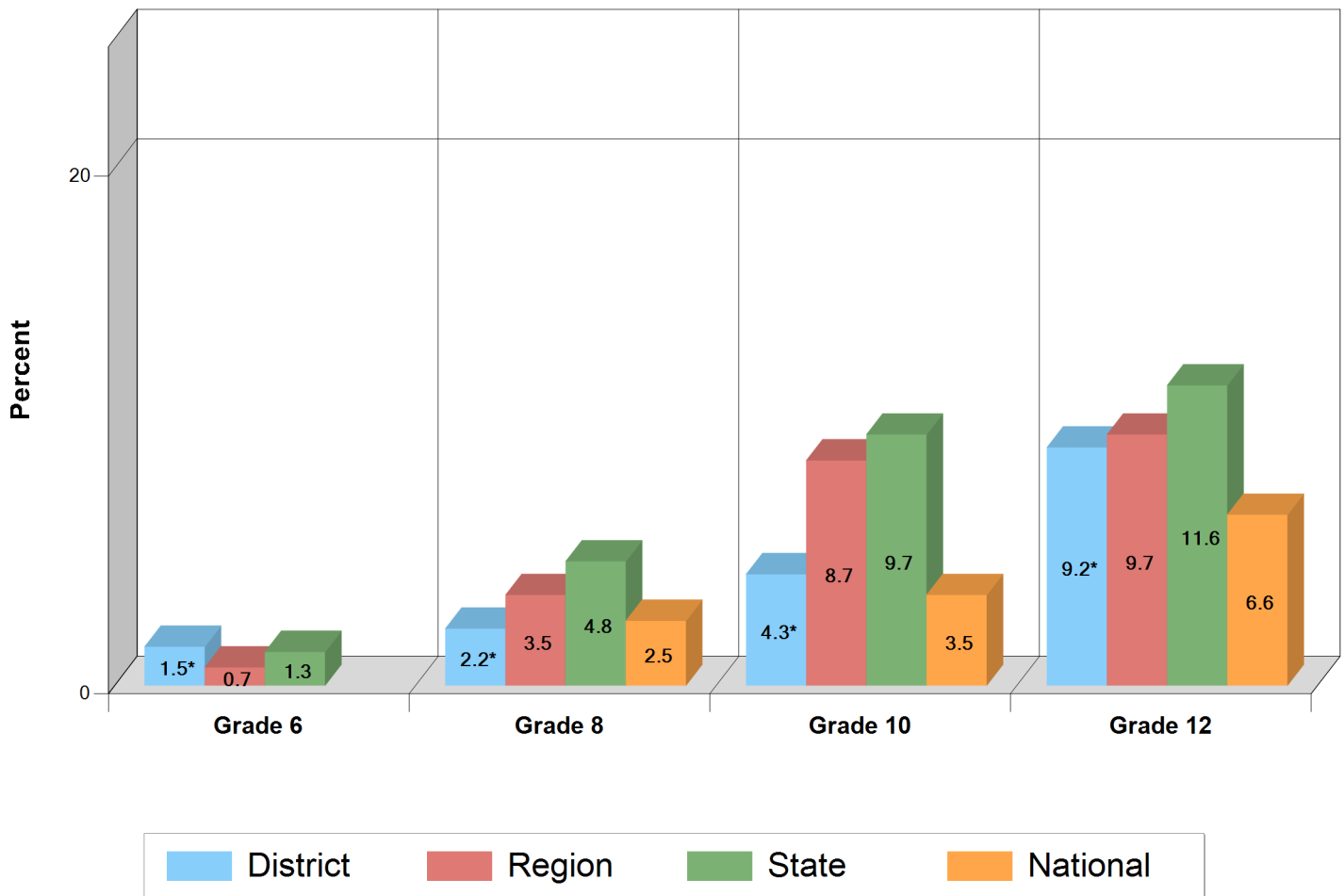
30 Day Smokeless Tobacco Usage

Boyle County

Question 31b - On how many occasions (if any) have you used smokeless tobacco in the past 30 days?

Percent that answered at least 1 occasion

		6	8	10	12
District	■	1.5%*	2.2%*	4.3%*	9.2%*
Region	■	0.7%	3.5%	8.7%	9.7%
State	■	1.3%	4.8%	9.7%	11.6%
National	■		2.5%	3.5%	6.6%

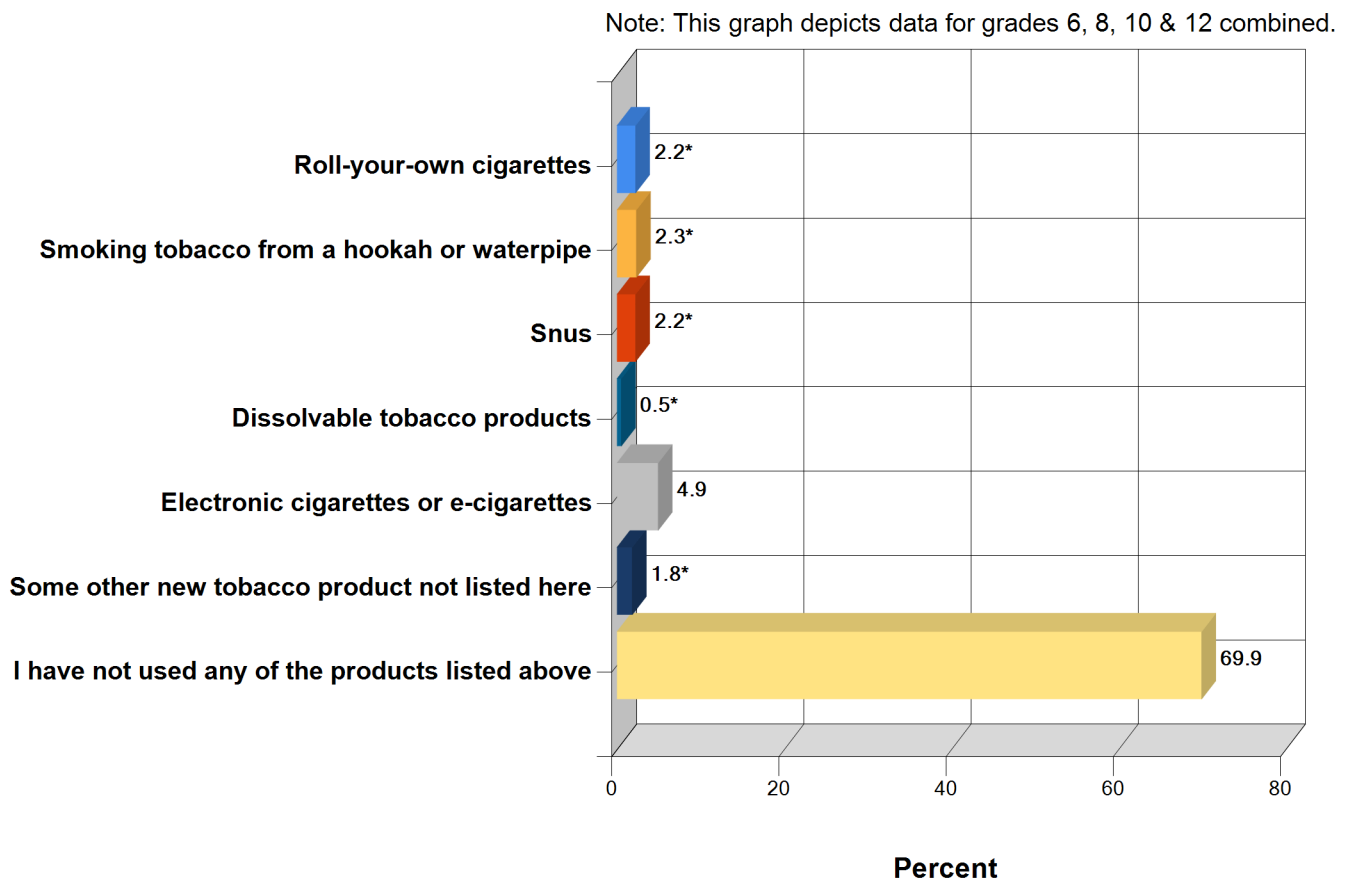


30 Day Use: Tobacco Products

Boyle County

Question 32 - During the past 30 days, which of the following tobacco products did you use on at least one day?

Roll-your-own cigarettes	2.2 %*	Electronic cigarettes or e-cigarettes	4.9 %
Smoking tobacco from a hookah or waterpipe	2.3 %*	Some other new tobacco product not listed here	1.8 %*
Snus	2.2 %*	I have not used any of the products listed above	69.9 %
Dissolvable tobacco products	0.5 %*		



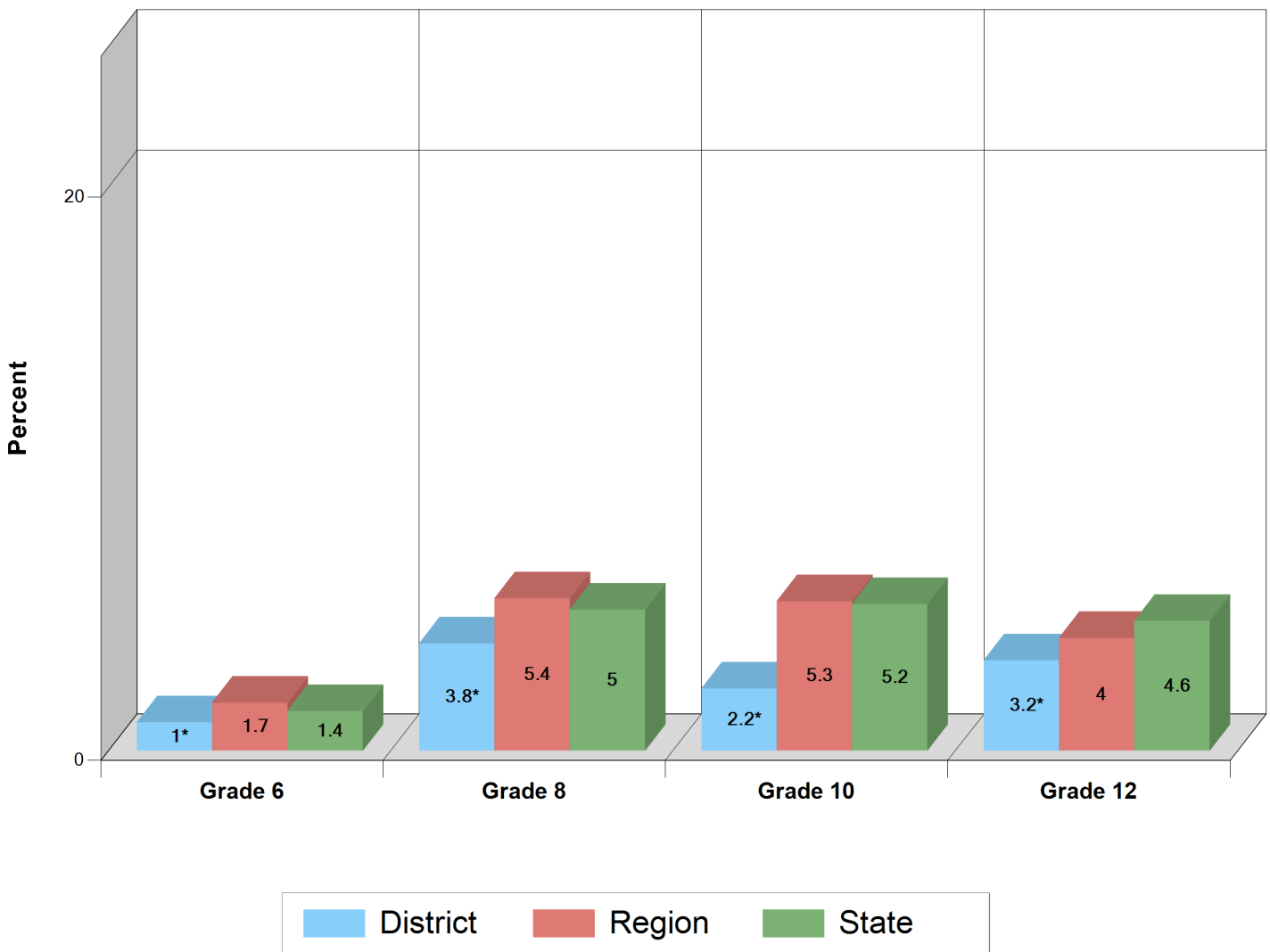
Age of Onset: Marijuana

Boyle County

Question 33a - When (if ever) did you first smoke marijuana?

Percent that answered 12 or younger

		6	8	10	12
District	■	1%*	3.8%*	2.2%*	3.2%*
Region	■	1.7%	5.4%	5.3%	4%
State	■	1.4%	5%	5.2%	4.6%



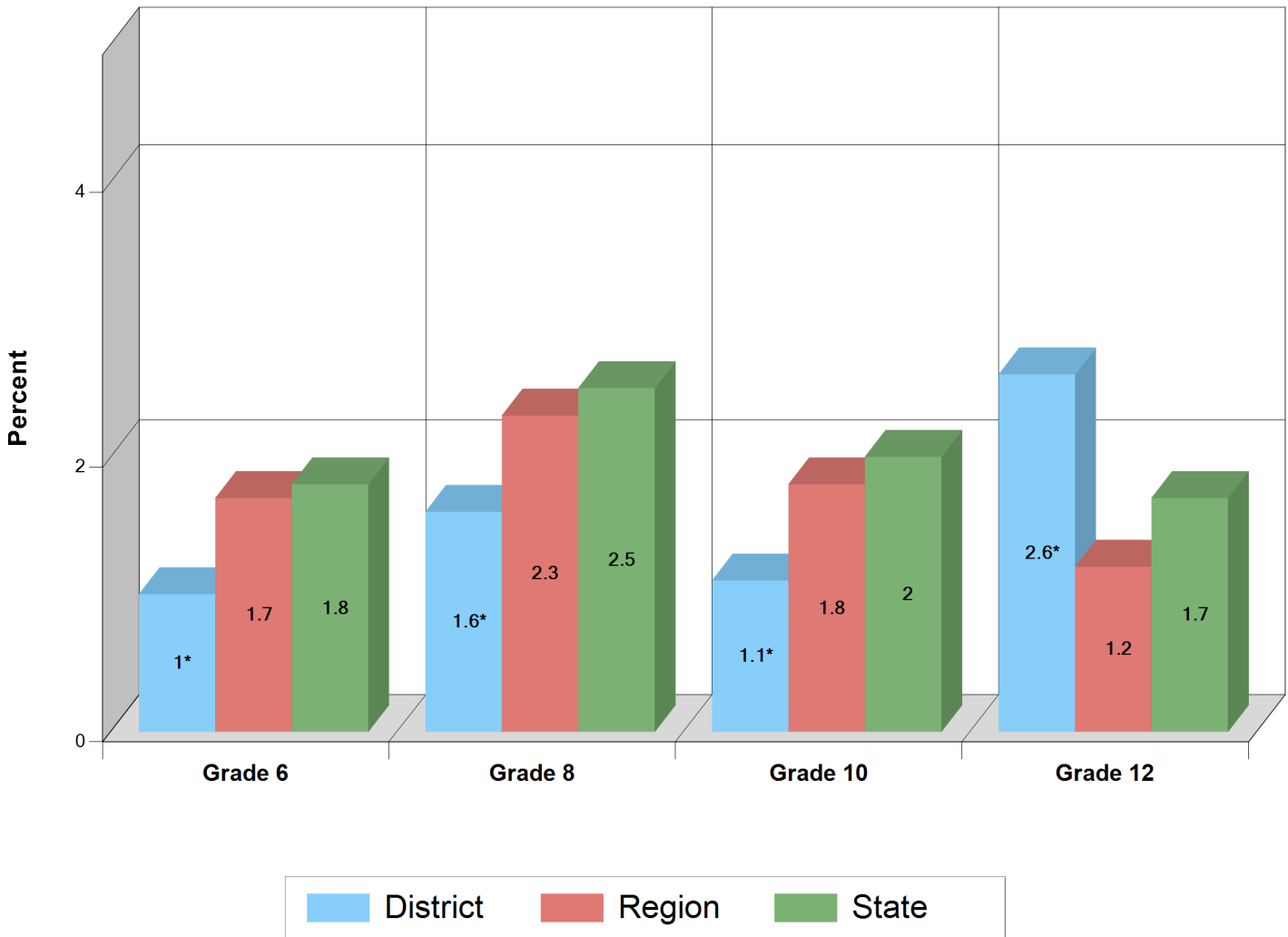
Age of Onset: Prescription Drugs

Boyle County

Question 33b - When (if ever) did you first take a prescription drug (such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, Codeine, Adderall, Ritalin, or Xanax) without a doctor's prescription?

Percent that answered 12 or younger

		6	8	10	12
District	■	1%*	1.6%*	1.1%*	2.6%*
Region	■	1.7%	2.3%	1.8%	1.2%
State	■	1.8%	2.5%	2%	1.7%



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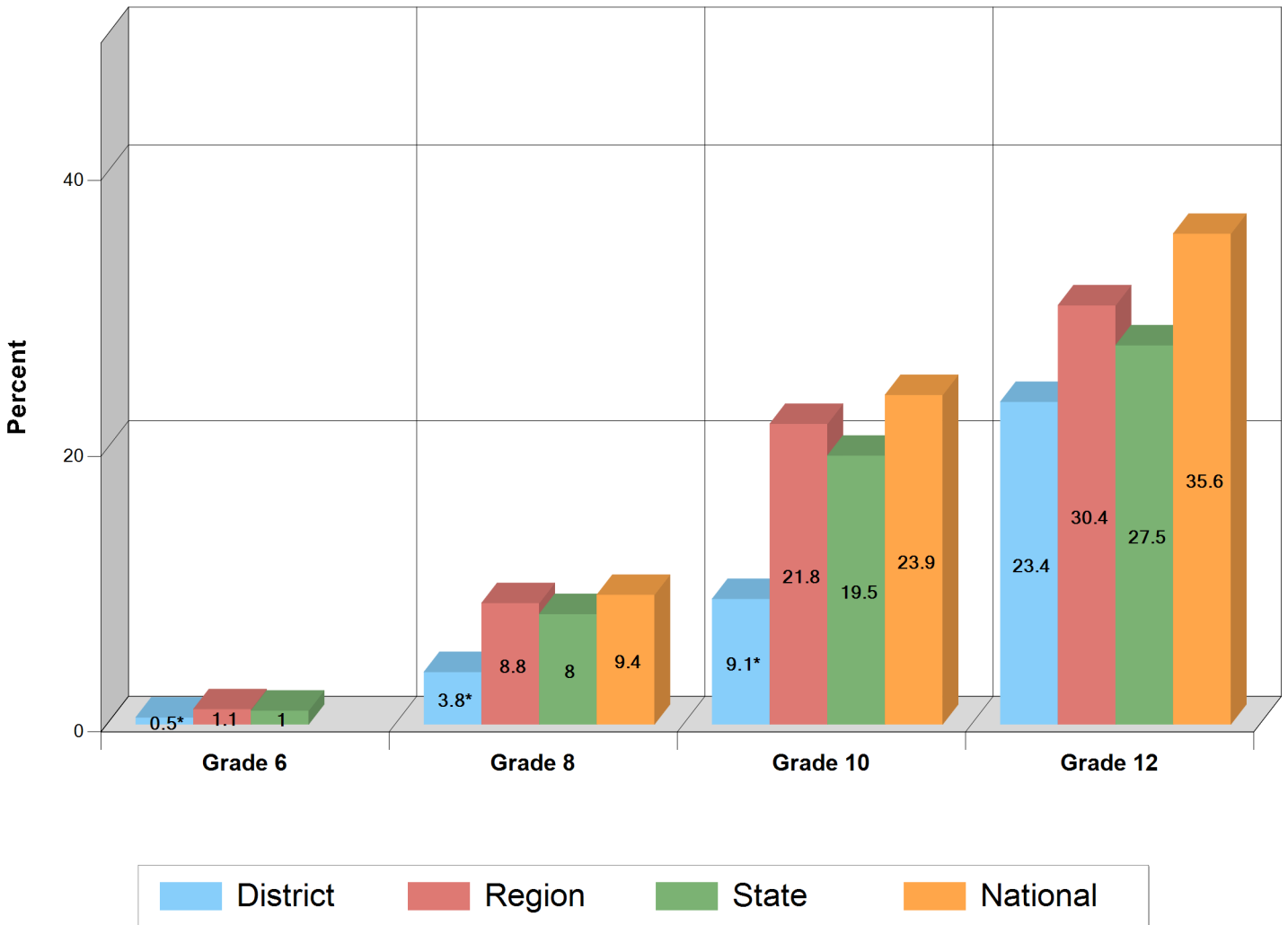
Past Year Marijuana Usage

Boyle County

Question 34a - On how many occasions (if any) in the past 12 months have you used marijuana?

Percent that answered at least 1 occasion

		6	8	10	12
District	■	0.5%*	3.8%*	9.1%*	23.4%
Region	■	1.1%	8.8%	21.8%	30.4%
State	■	1%	8%	19.5%	27.5%
National	■		9.4%	23.9%	35.6%



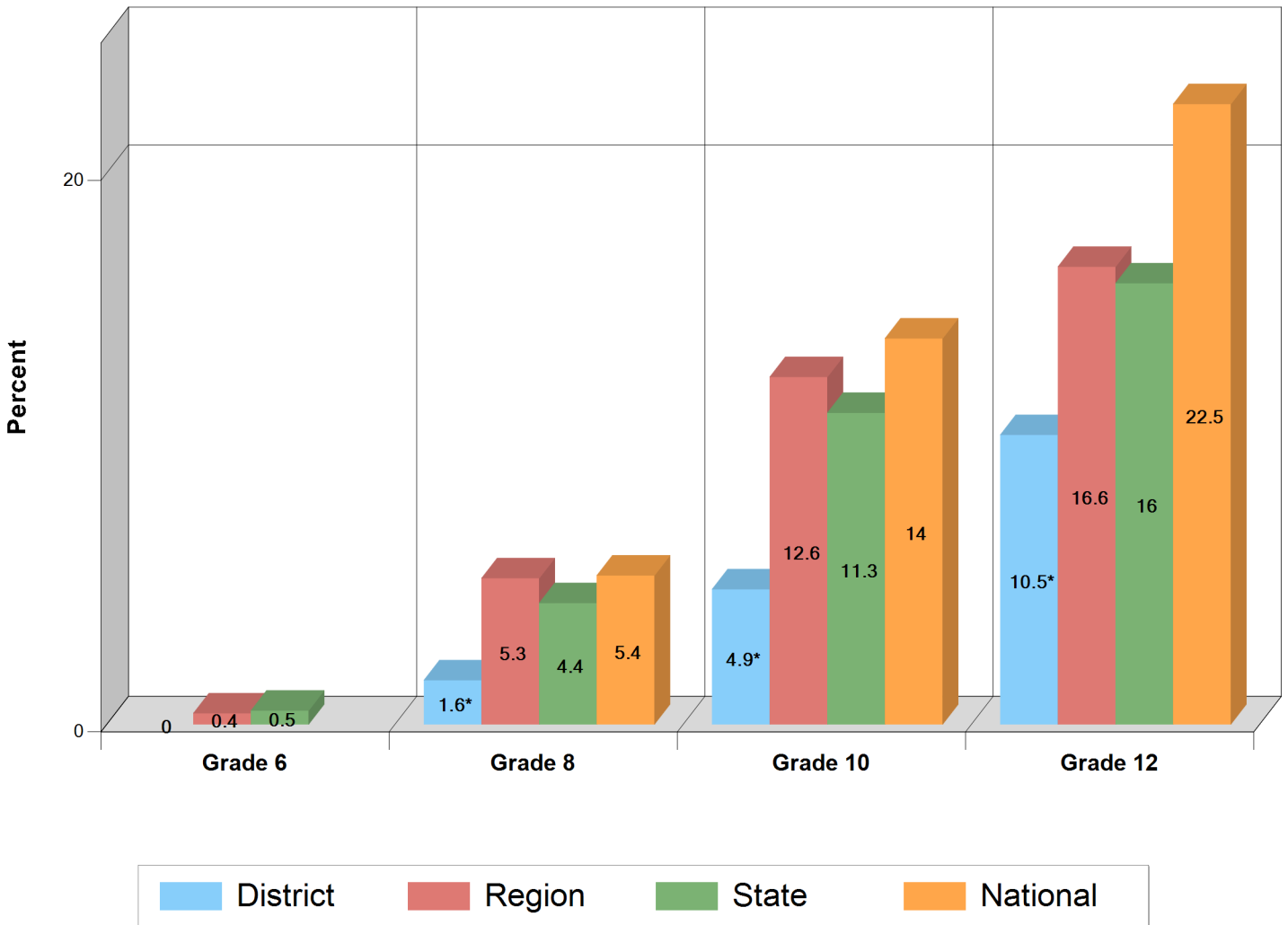
30 Day Marijuana Usage

Boyle County

Question 34b - On how many occasions (if any) in the past 30 days have you used marijuana?

Percent that answered at least 1 occasion

		6	8	10	12
District		0%	1.6%*	4.9%*	10.5%*
Region		0.4%	5.3%	12.6%	16.6%
State		0.5%	4.4%	11.3%	16%
National			5.4%	14%	22.5%



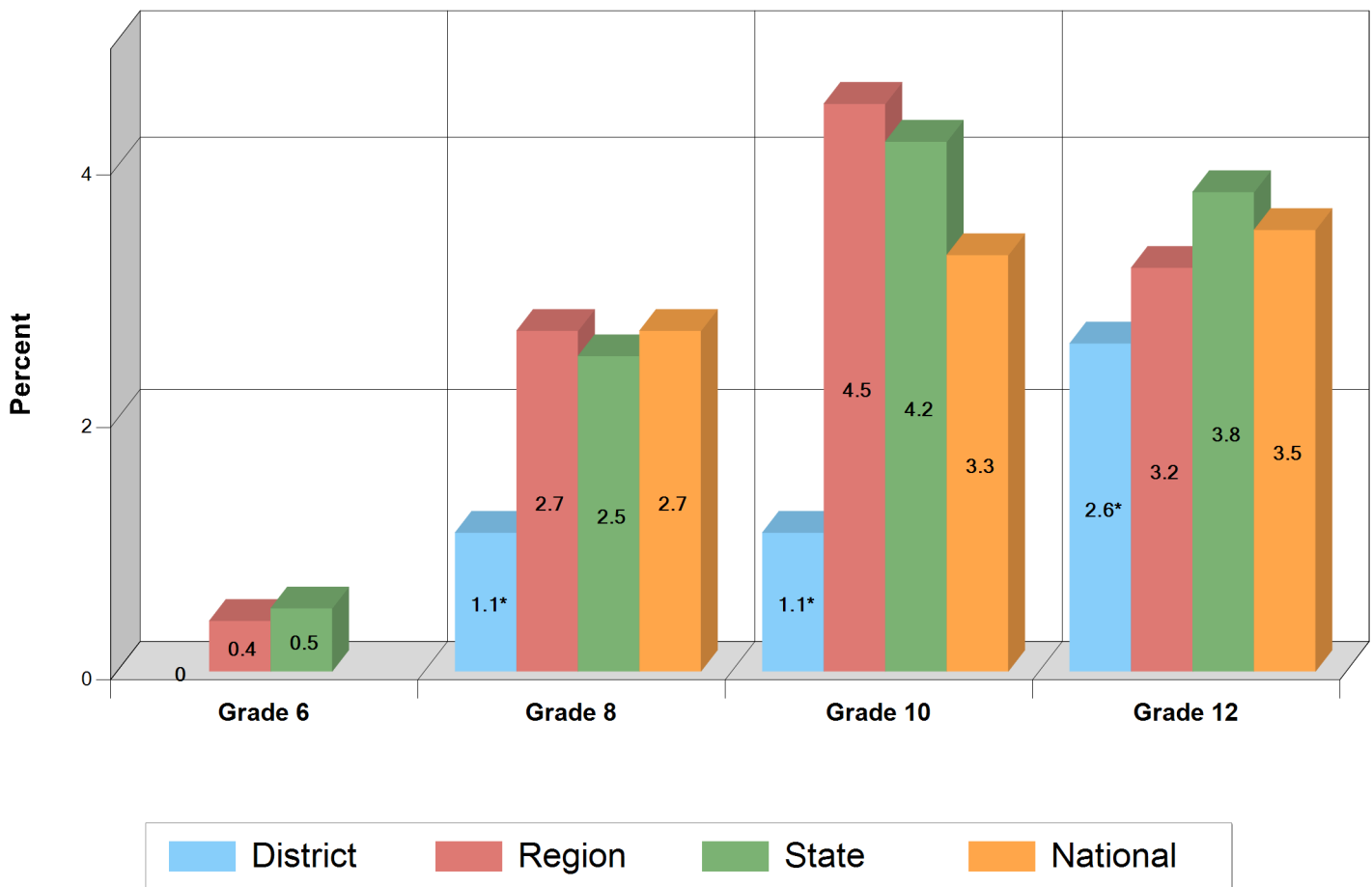
Past Year Synthetic Marijuana Usage

Boyle County

Question 35a - On how many occasions (if any) in the past 12 months have you used synthetic marijuana (also called K2 or Spice)?

Percent that answered at least 1 occasion

		6	8	10	12
District	■	0%	1.1%*	1.1%*	2.6%*
Region	■	0.4%	2.7%	4.5%	3.2%
State	■	0.5%	2.5%	4.2%	3.8%
National	■		2.7%	3.3%	3.5%



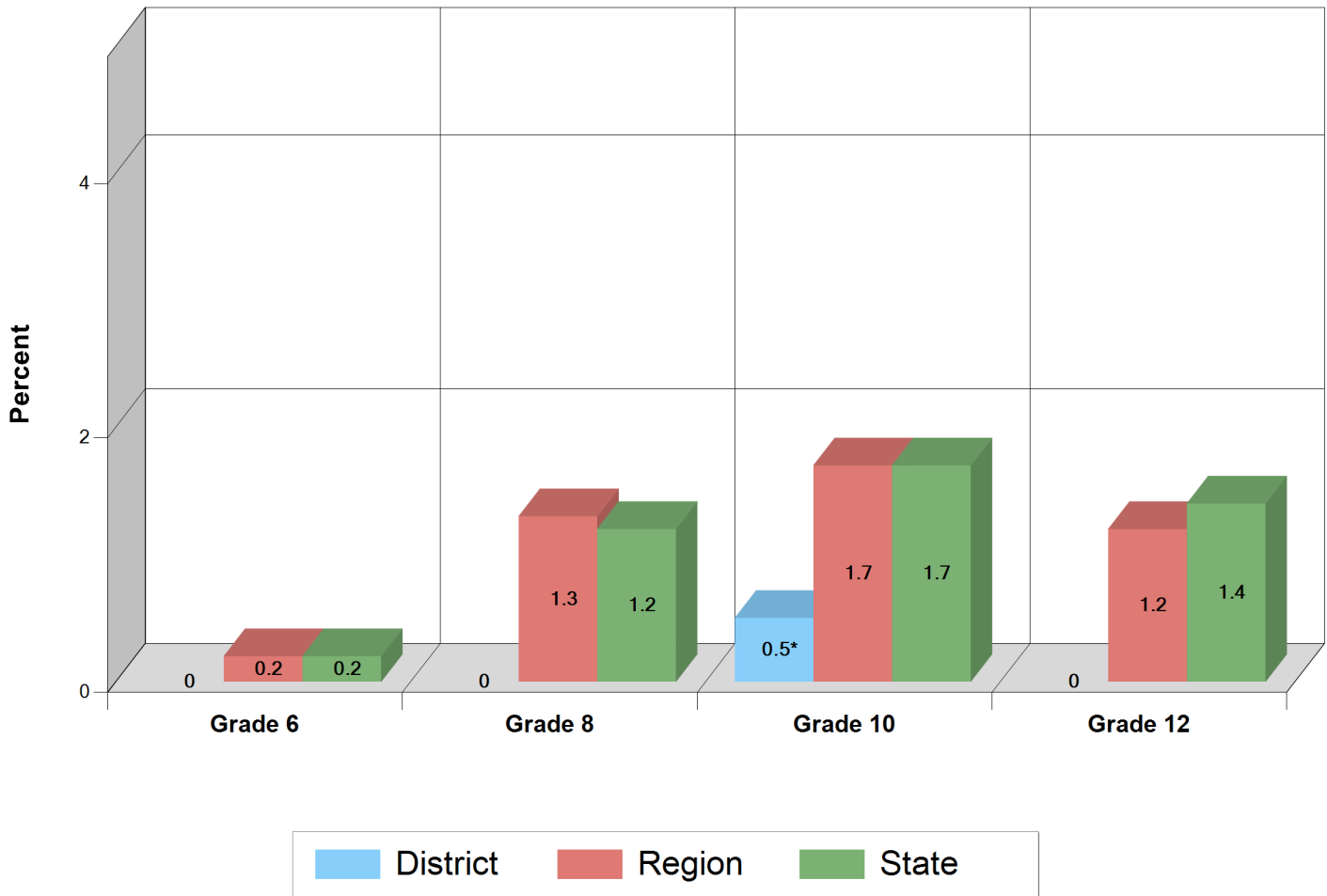
30 Day Synthetic Marijuana Usage

Boyle County

Question 35b - On how many occasions (if any) in the past 30 days have you used synthetic marijuana (also called K2 or Spice)?

Percent that answered at least 1 occasion

		6	8	10	12
District		0%	0%	0.5%*	0%
Region		0.2%	1.3%	1.7%	1.2%
State		0.2%	1.2%	1.7%	1.4%



Note: This question first appeared on the 2014 version of the KIP Survey.

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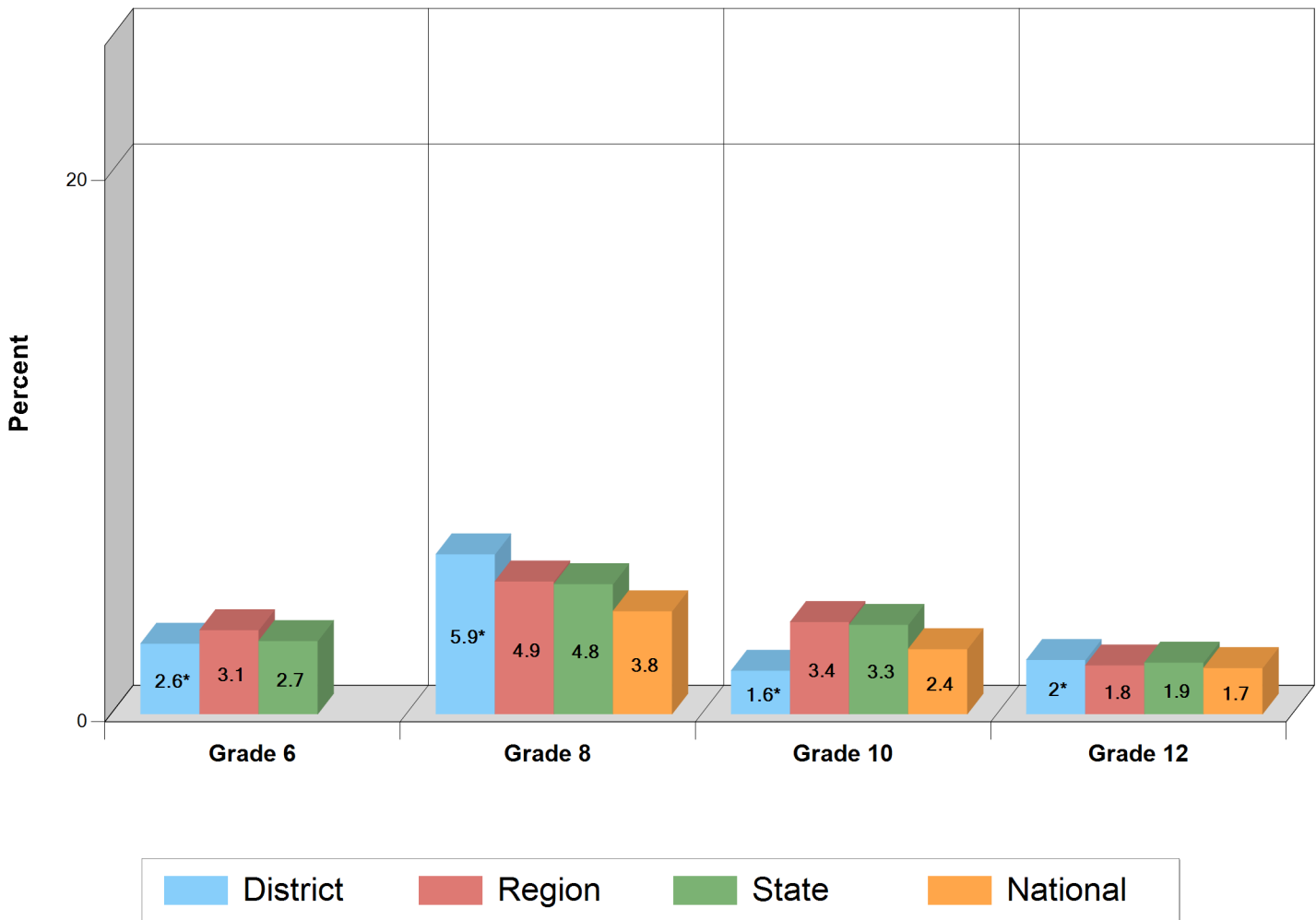
Past Year Inhalant Usage

Boyle County

Question 36a - On how many occasions (if any) in the past 12 months have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high?

Percent that answered at least 1 occasion

		6	8	10	12
District	■	2.6%*	5.9%*	1.6%*	2%*
Region	■	3.1%	4.9%	3.4%	1.8%
State	■	2.7%	4.8%	3.3%	1.9%
National	■		3.8%	2.4%	1.7%



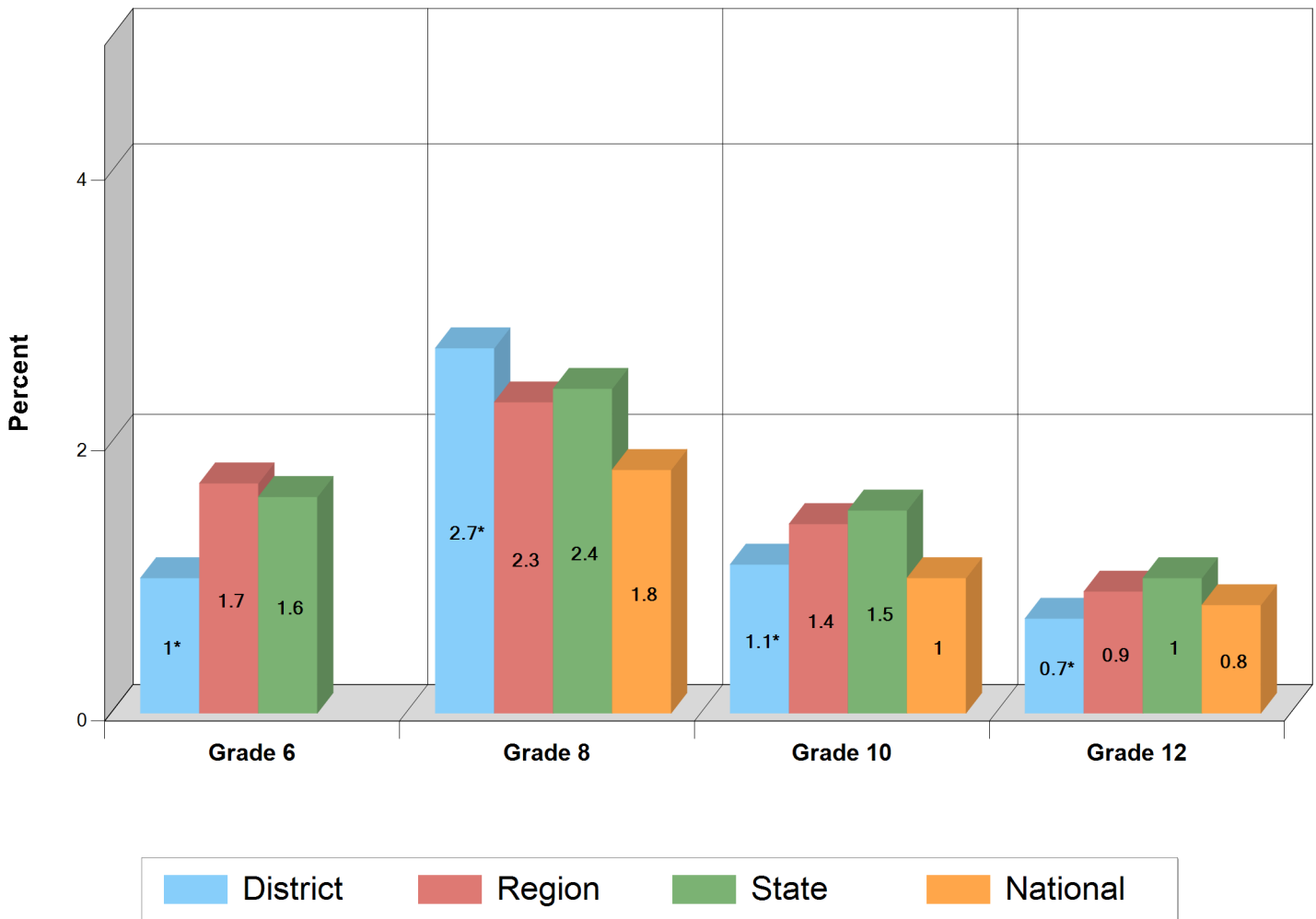
30 Day Inhalant Usage

Boyle County

Question 36b - On how many occasions (if any) in the past 30 days have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high?

Percent that answered at least 1 occasion

		6	8	10	12
District	■	1%*	2.7%*	1.1%*	0.7%*
Region	■	1.7%	2.3%	1.4%	0.9%
State	■	1.6%	2.4%	1.5%	1%
National	■		1.8%	1%	0.8%



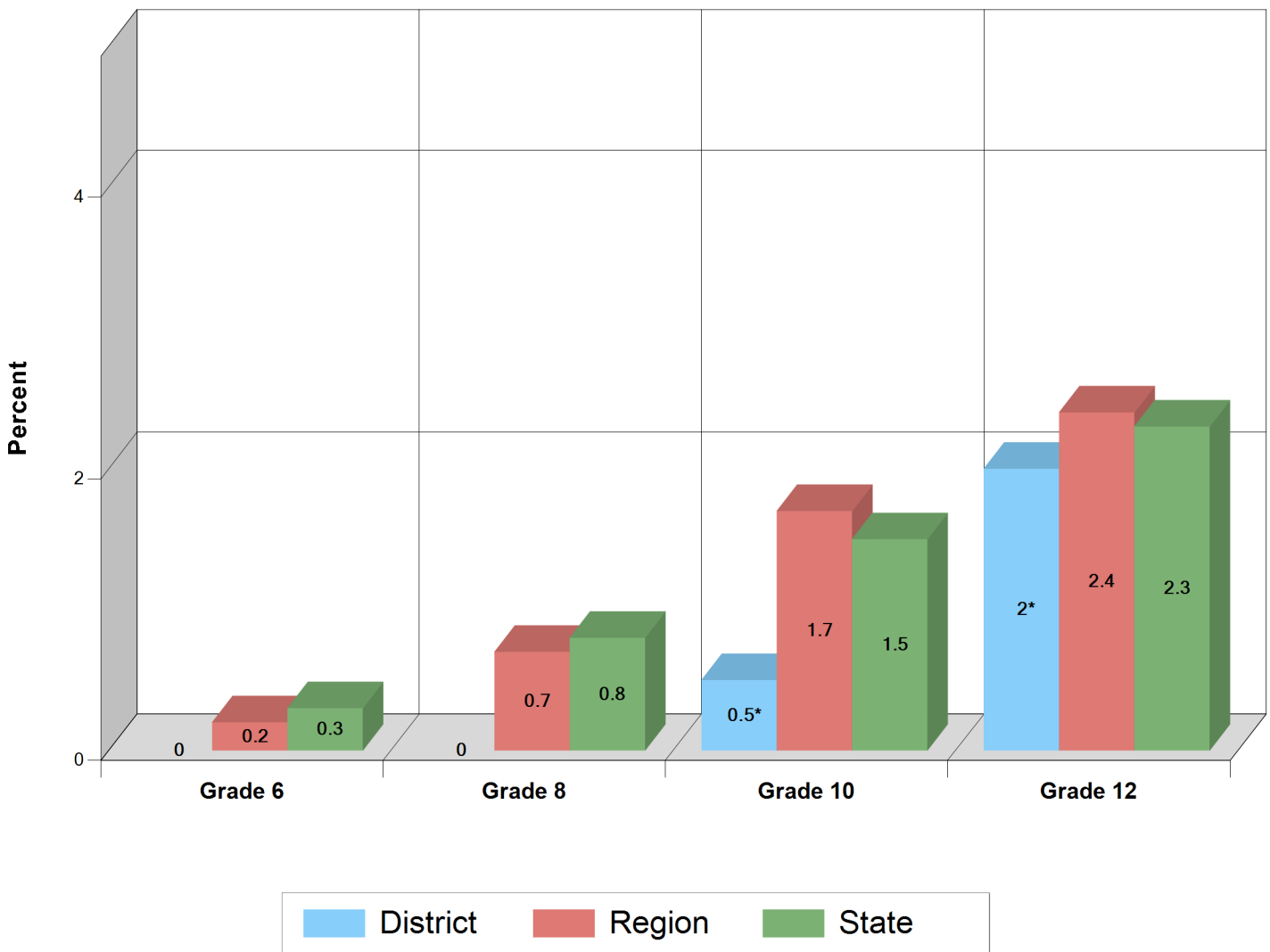
Past Year Cocaine Usage

Boyle County

Question 37a - On how many occasions (if any) in the past 12 months have you used cocaine or crack?

Percent that answered at least 1 occasion

		6	8	10	12
District	■	0%	0%	0.5%*	2%*
Region	■	0.2%	0.7%	1.7%	2.4%
State	■	0.3%	0.8%	1.5%	2.3%



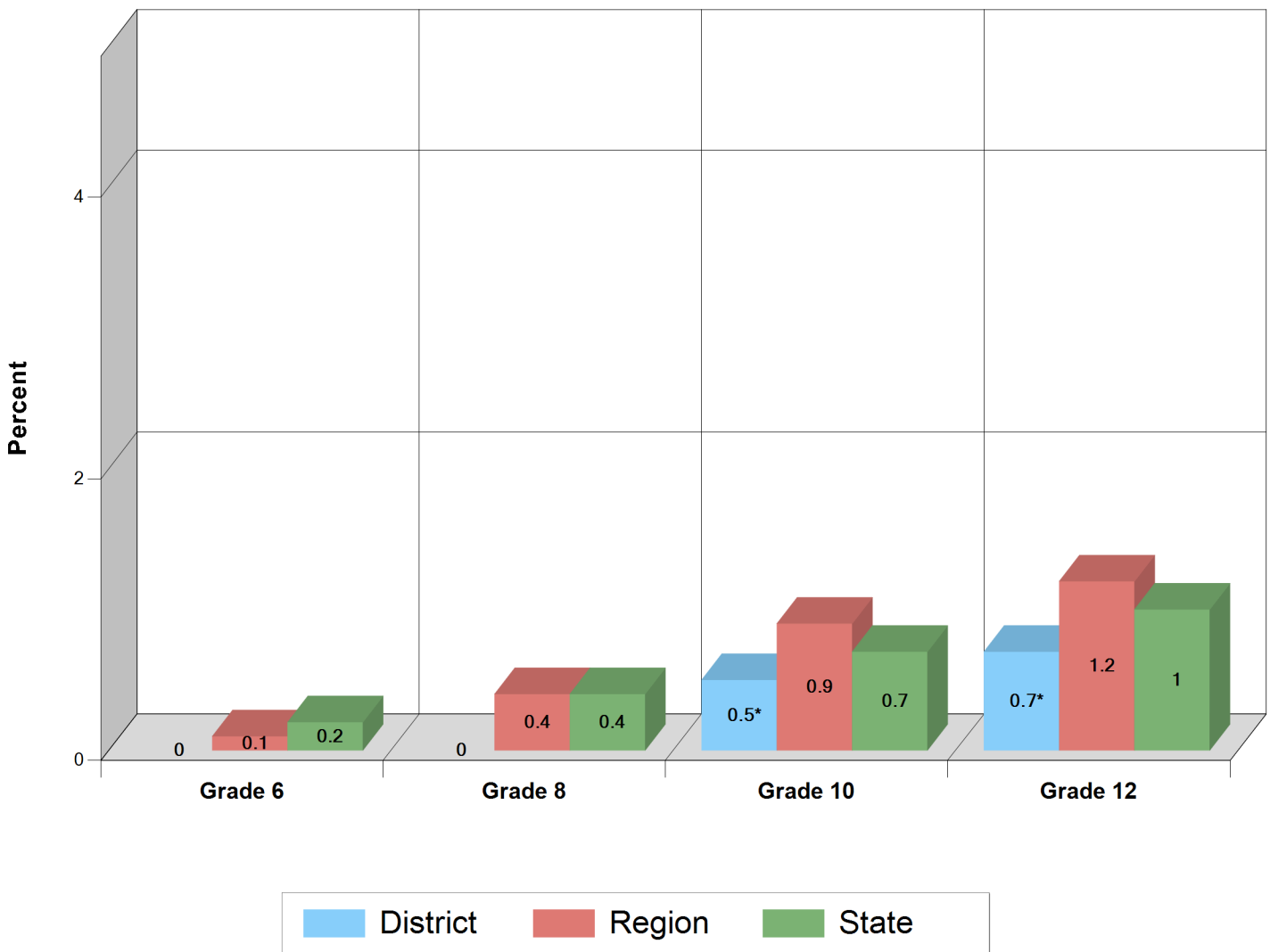
30 Day Cocaine Usage

Boyle County

Question 37b - On how many occasions (if any) in the past 30 days have you used cocaine or crack?

Percent that answered at least 1 occasion

		6	8	10	12
District		0%	0%	0.5%*	0.7%*
Region		0.1%	0.4%	0.9%	1.2%
State		0.2%	0.4%	0.7%	1%






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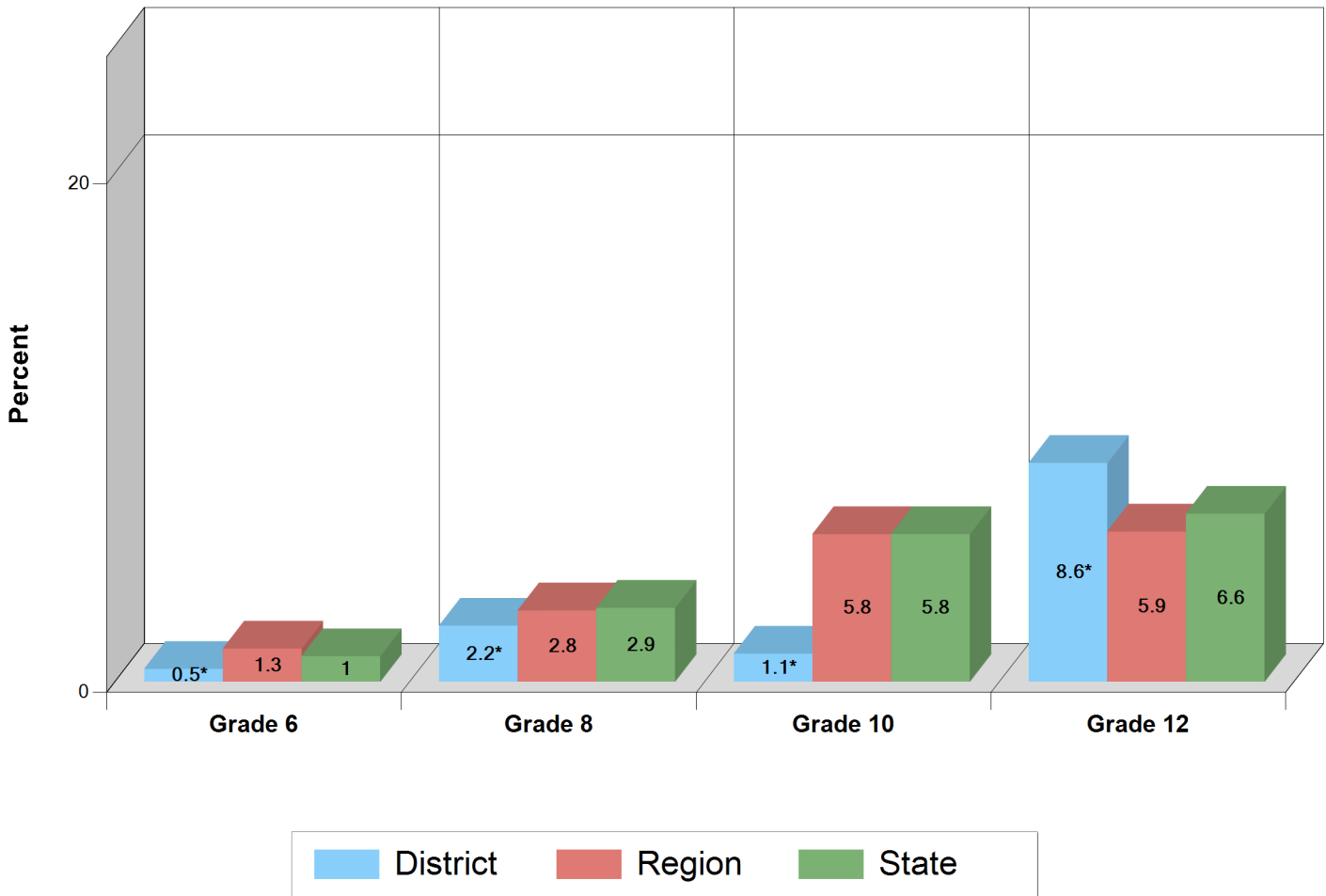
Past Year Prescription Drug Usage

Boyle County

Question 38a - On how many occasions (if any) in the past 12 months have you taken narcotics or drugs that require a doctor's prescription, without a doctor telling you to take them?

Percent that answered at least 1 occasion

		6	8	10	12
District		0.5%*	2.2%*	1.1%*	8.6%*
Region		1.3%	2.8%	5.8%	5.9%
State		1%	2.9%	5.8%	6.6%



Note: In order to be in full compliance with new Drug Free Communities (DFC) grant reporting requirements, the wording of this question was revised in 2014.

* Note: Percentages shown with an asterisk indicate that the percentage is based on fewer than 20 students who gave this response. While these percentages can still be meaningful, they are unstable and susceptible to fluctuation based on a small number of students. Use caution when comparing these rates to other grades, geographic areas, and years.

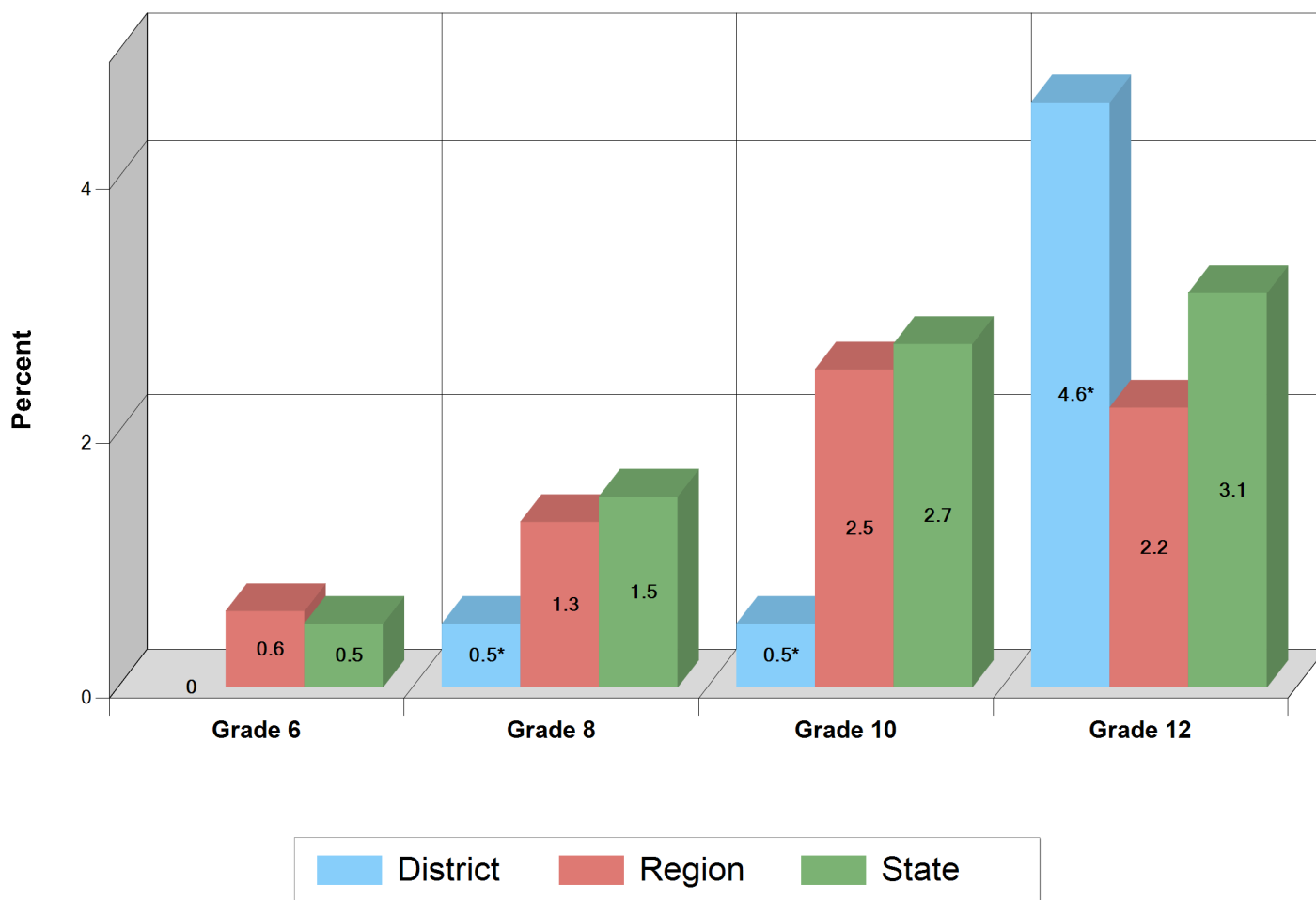
30 Day Prescription Drug Usage

Boyle County

Question 38b - On how many occasions (if any) in the past 30 days have you taken narcotics or drugs that require a doctor's prescription, without a doctor telling you to take them?

Percent that answered at least 1 occasion

		6	8	10	12
District		0%	0.5%*	0.5%*	4.6%*
Region		0.6%	1.3%	2.5%	2.2%
State		0.5%	1.5%	2.7%	3.1%



Note: In order to be in full compliance with new Drug Free Communities (DFC) grant reporting requirements, the wording of this question was revised in 2014.

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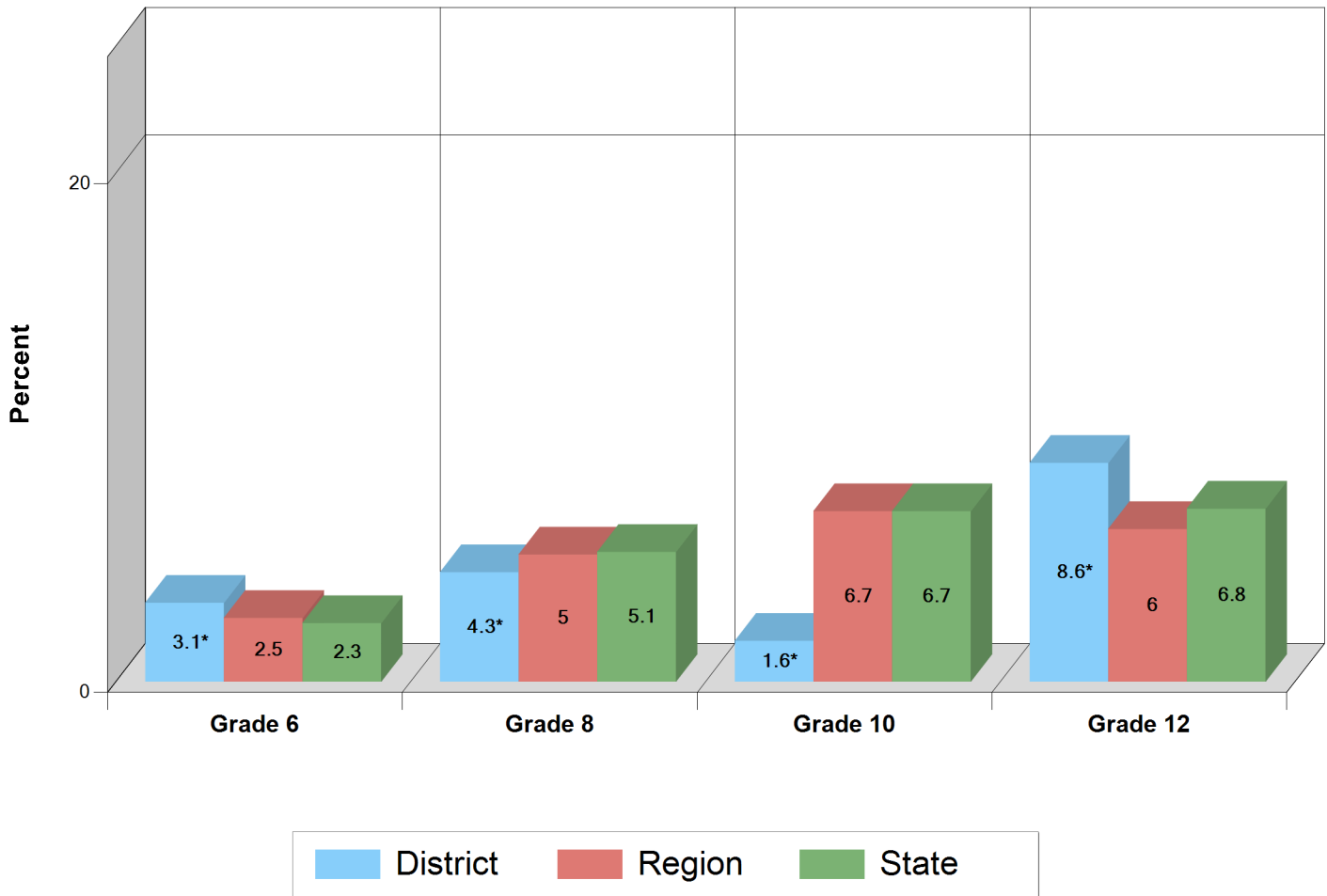
Past Year Painkiller Usage

Boyle County

Question 39a - On how many occasions (if any) in the past 12 months have you taken painkillers (OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, Codeine) without a doctor's prescription?

Percent that answered at least 1 occasion

		6	8	10	12
District	■	3.1%*	4.3%*	1.6%*	8.6%*
Region	■	2.5%	5%	6.7%	6%
State	■	2.3%	5.1%	6.7%	6.8%



Note: Effective with the 2014 version of the KIP Survey, the wording of this question was revised to encompass all common prescription painkillers (The question previously addressed OxyContin only).

* Note: Percentages shown with an asterisk indicate that the percentage is based on fewer than 20 students who gave this response. While these percentages can still be meaningful, they are unstable and susceptible to fluctuation based on a small number of students. Use caution when comparing these rates to other grades, geographic areas, and years.

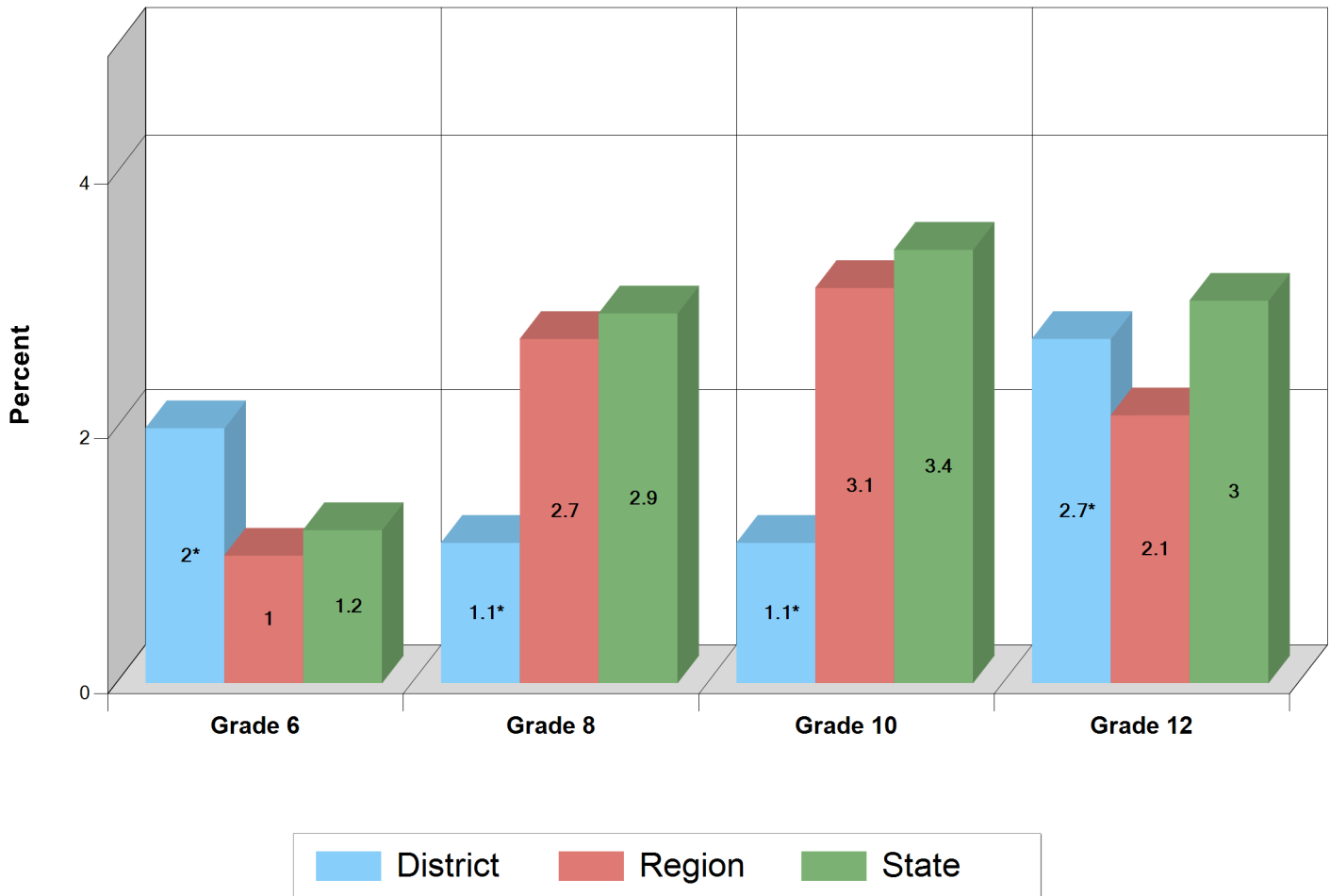
30 Day Painkiller Usage

Boyle County

Question 39b - On how many occasions (if any) in the past 30 days have you taken painkillers (OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, Codeine) without a doctor's prescription?

Percent that answered at least 1 occasion

		6	8	10	12
District		2%*	1.1%*	1.1%*	2.7%*
Region		1%	2.7%	3.1%	2.1%
State		1.2%	2.9%	3.4%	3%



Note: Effective with the 2014 version of the KIP Survey, the wording of this question was revised to encompass all common prescription painkillers (The question previously addressed OxyContin only).

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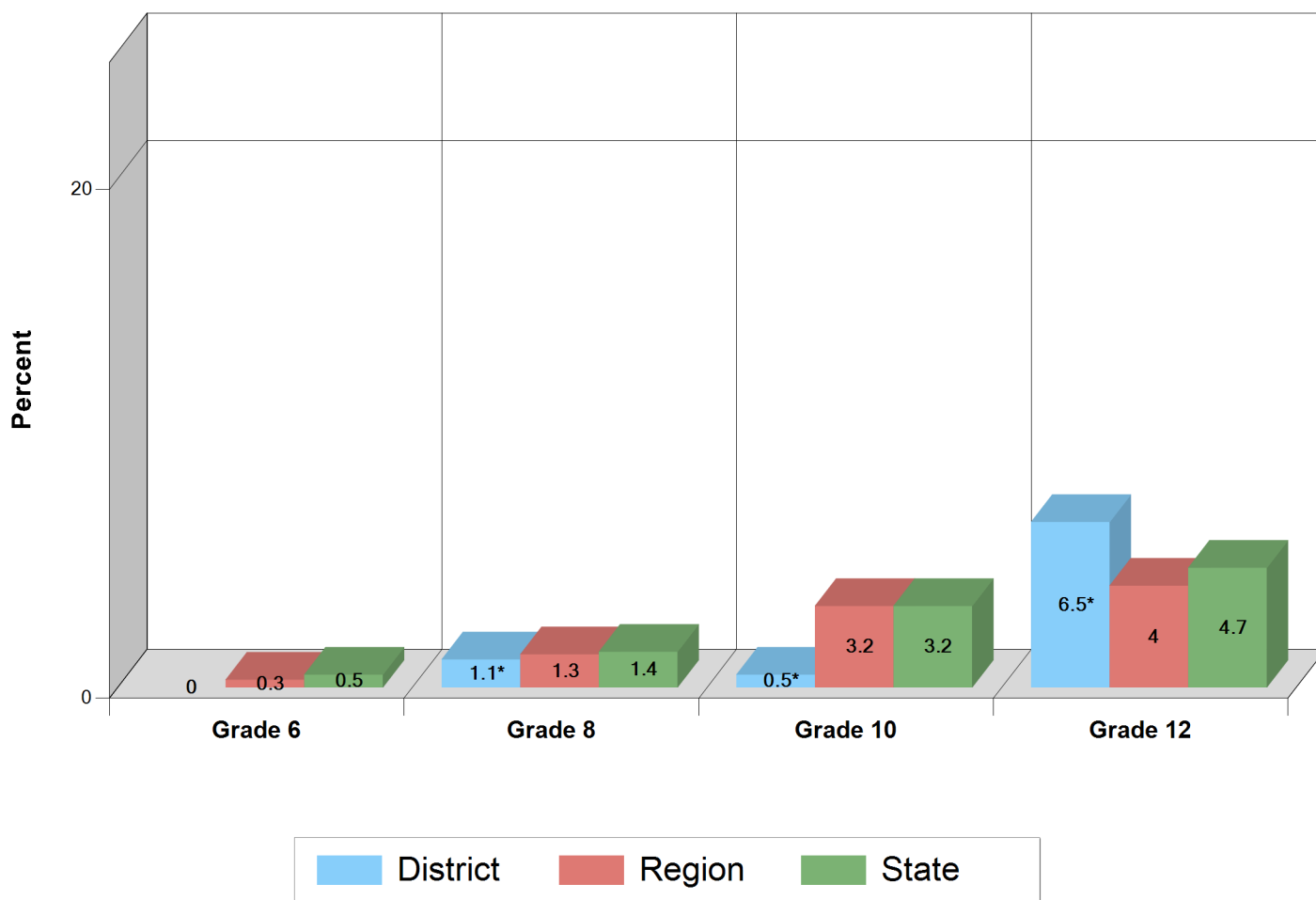
Past Year Stimulant (Speed/Uppers) Usage

Boyle County

Question 40a - On how many occasions (if any) in the past 12 months have you taken speed/uppers (Adderall, Ritalin) without a doctor's prescription?

Percent that answered at least 1 occasion

		6	8	10	12
District		0%	1.1%*	0.5%*	6.5%*
Region		0.3%	1.3%	3.2%	4%
State		0.5%	1.4%	3.2%	4.7%



Note: Effective with the 2014 version of the KIP survey, the wording of this question was edited to specifically address Adderall and Ritalin.

* Note: Percentages shown with an asterisk indicate that the percentage is based on fewer than 20 students who gave this response. While these percentages can still be meaningful, they are unstable and susceptible to fluctuation based on a small number of students. Use caution when comparing these rates to other grades, geographic areas, and years.

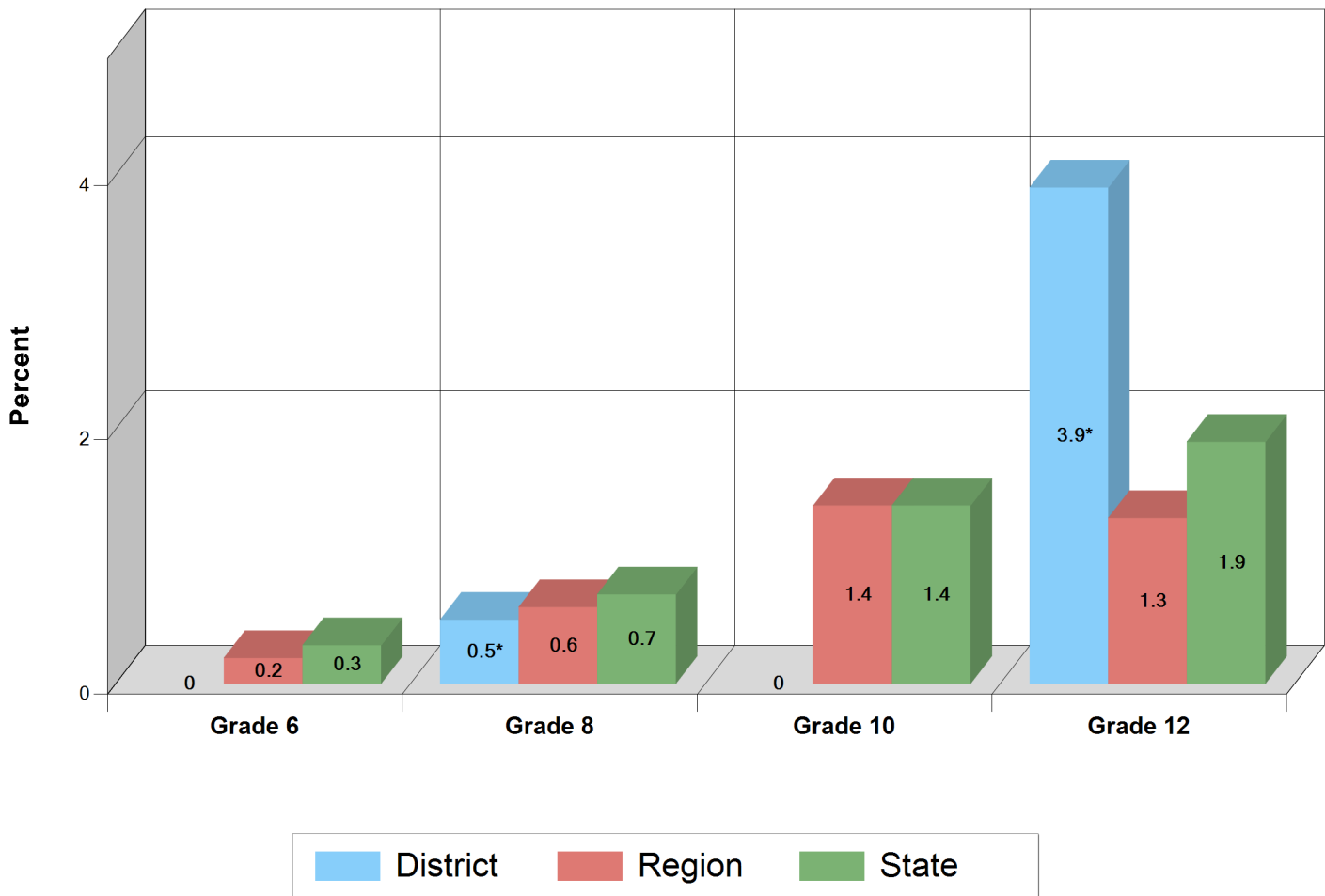
30 Day Stimulant (Speed/Uppers) Usage

Boyle County

Question 40b - On how many occasions (if any) in the past 30 days have you taken speed/uppers (Adderall, Ritalin) without a doctor's prescription?

Percent that answered at least 1 occasion

		6	8	10	12
District		0%	0.5%*	0%	3.9%*
Region		0.2%	0.6%	1.4%	1.3%
State		0.3%	0.7%	1.4%	1.9%



Note: Effective with the 2014 version of the KIP survey, the wording of this question was edited to specifically address Adderall and Ritalin.





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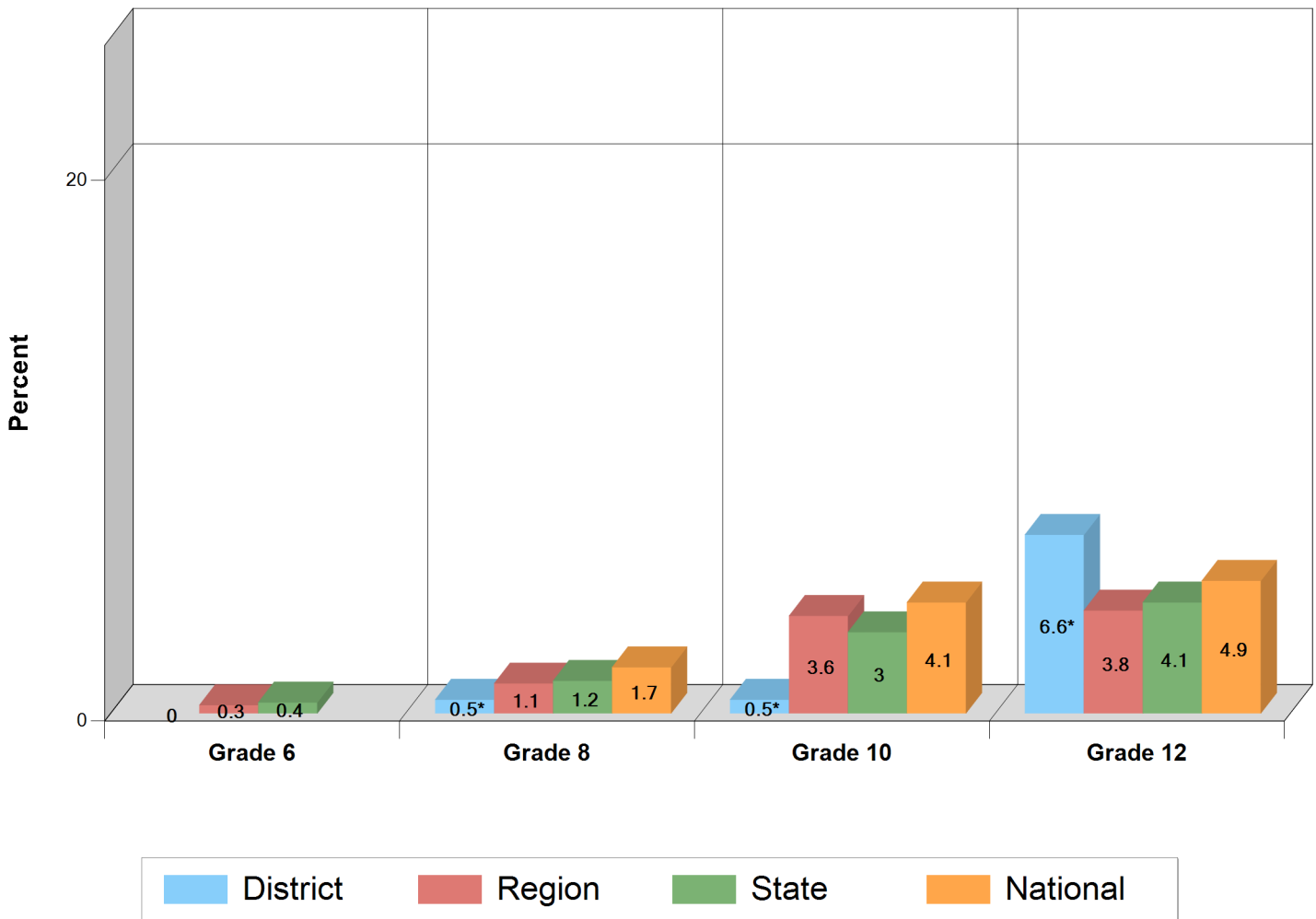
Past Year Tranquilizer Usage

Boyle County

Question 41a - On how many occasions (if any) in the past 12 months have you used tranquilizers (Valium, Xanax, Librium, Ativan, etc.) without a doctor telling you to do so?

Percent that answered at least 1 occasion

		6	8	10	12
District		0%	0.5%*	0.5%*	6.6%*
Region		0.3%	1.1%	3.6%	3.8%
State		0.4%	1.2%	3%	4.1%
National			1.7%	4.1%	4.9%



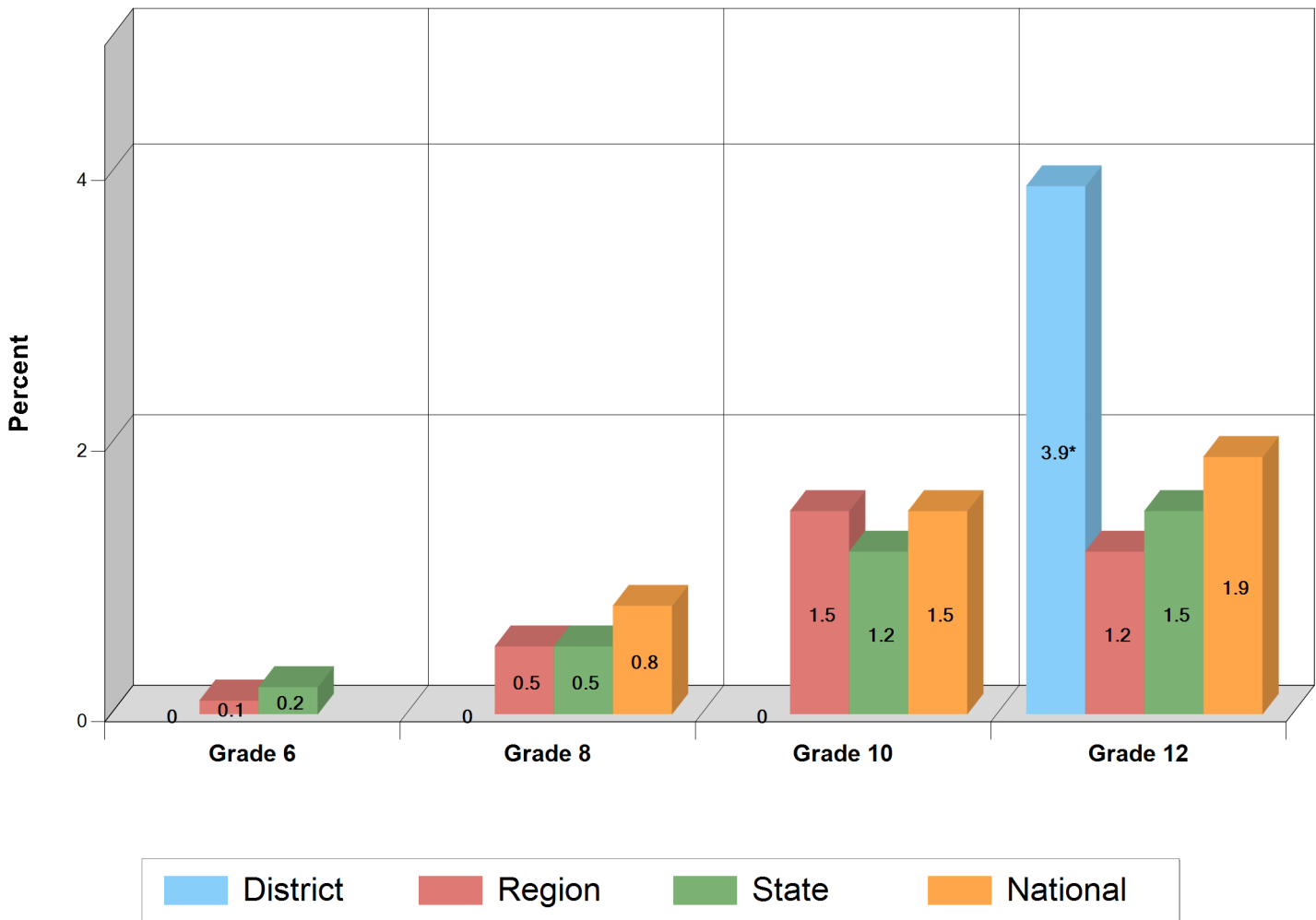
30 Day Tranquilizer Usage

Boyle County

Question 41b - On how many occasions (if any) in the past 30 days have you used tranquilizers (Valium, Xanax, Librium, Ativan, etc.) without a doctor telling you to do so?

Percent that answered at least 1 occasion

		6	8	10	12
District		0%	0%	0%	3.9%*
Region		0.1%	0.5%	1.5%	1.2%
State		0.2%	0.5%	1.2%	1.5%
National			0.8%	1.5%	1.9%



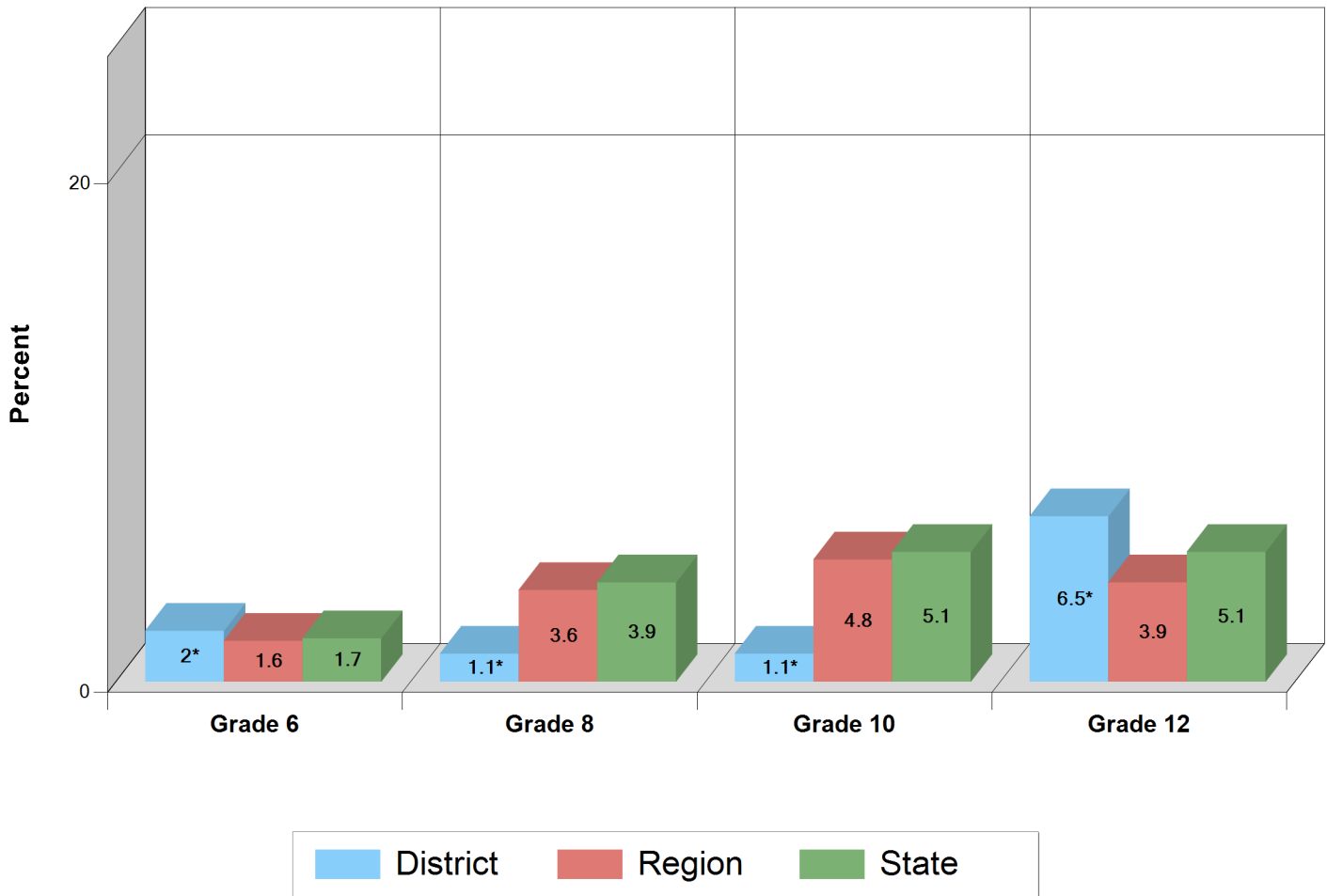
30 Day Any Prescription Drug Use

Boyle County

In the past 30 days, have you used prescription drugs, painkillers, speed/uppers OR tranquilizers without a doctor's prescription on at least one occasion?

Percentage of students who answered 'Yes' to any of four separate prescription drug questions

		6	8	10	12
District	■	2%*	1.1%*	1.1%*	6.5%*
Region	■	1.6%	3.6%	4.8%	3.9%
State	■	1.7%	3.9%	5.1%	5.1%



The ICF DFC National Evaluation Team has advised that valid user/non-user counts for reporting on the 30 Day Prescription Drug Use item be calculated by combining responses from four KIP survey items (38b, 39b, 40b, 41b) that address prescription drug use. For this item, a respondent is counted as a user if he/she answered "one or more occasions" to ANY of the four questions.

* Note: Percentages shown with an asterisk indicate that the percentage is based on fewer than 20 students who gave this response. While these percentages can still be meaningful, they are unstable and susceptible to fluctuation based on a small number of students. Use caution when comparing these rates to other grades, geographic areas, and years.

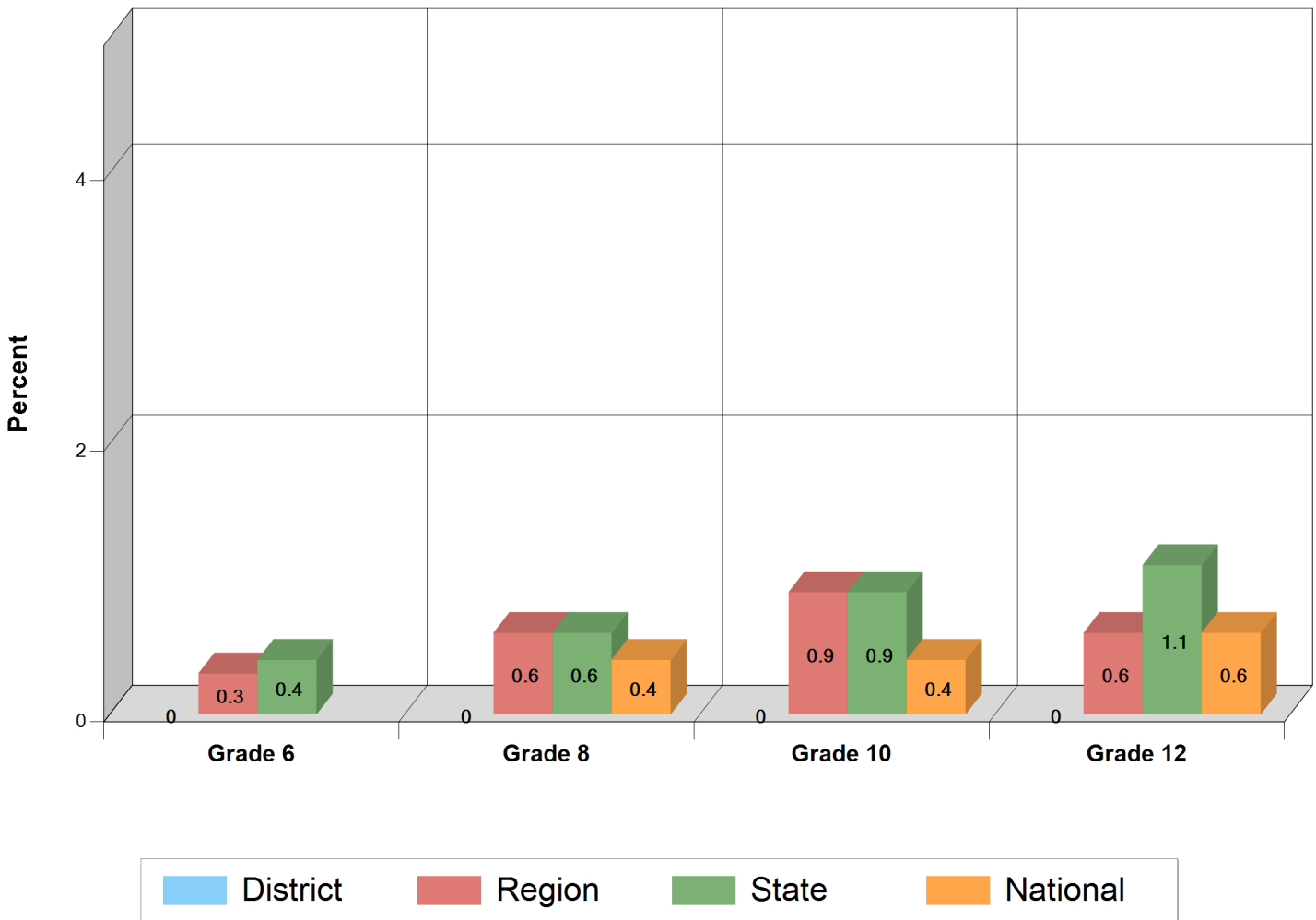
Past Year Methamphetamine Usage

Boyle County

Question 42a - On how many occasions (if any) in the past 12 months have you used methamphetamines ("meth," "crystal meth," "ice," "crank")?

Percent that answered at least 1 occasion

		6	8	10	12
District		0%	0%	0%	0%
Region		0.3%	0.6%	0.9%	0.6%
State		0.4%	0.6%	0.9%	1.1%
National			0.4%	0.4%	0.6%



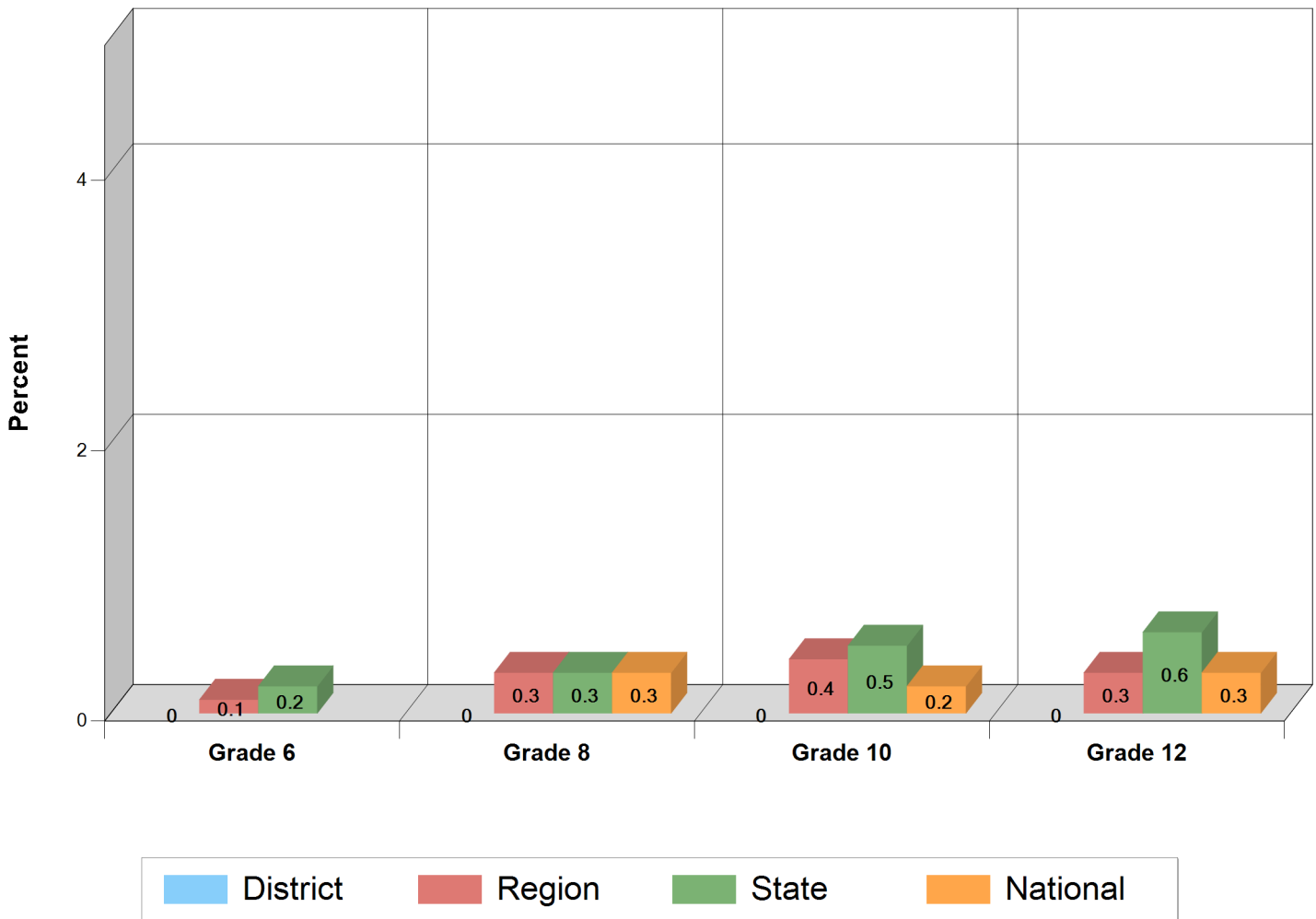
30 Day Methamphetamine Usage

Boyle County

Question 42b - On how many occasions (if any) in the past 30 days have you used methamphetamines ("meth," "crystal meth," "ice," "crank")?

Percent that answered at least 1 occasion

		6	8	10	12
District		0%	0%	0%	0%
Region		0.1%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%
State		0.2%	0.3%	0.5%	0.6%
National			0.3%	0.2%	0.3%



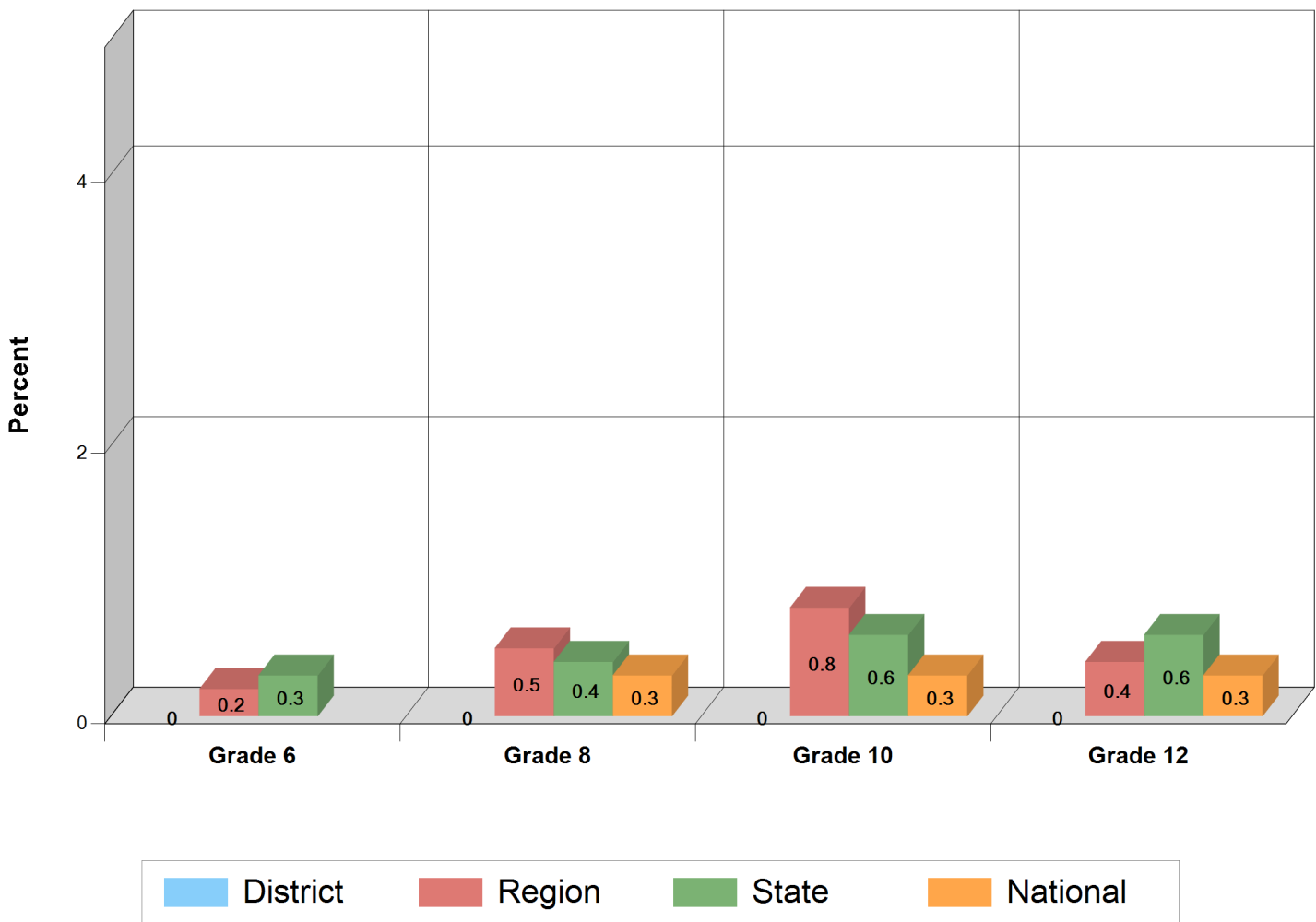
Past Year Heroin Usage

Boyle County

Question 43a - On how many occasions (if any) in the past 12 months have you used heroin ("smack," "junk," or "China White")?

Percent that answered at least 1 occasion

		6	8	10	12
District	■	0%	0%	0%	0%
Region	■	0.2%	0.5%	0.8%	0.4%
State	■	0.3%	0.4%	0.6%	0.6%
National	■		0.3%	0.3%	0.3%



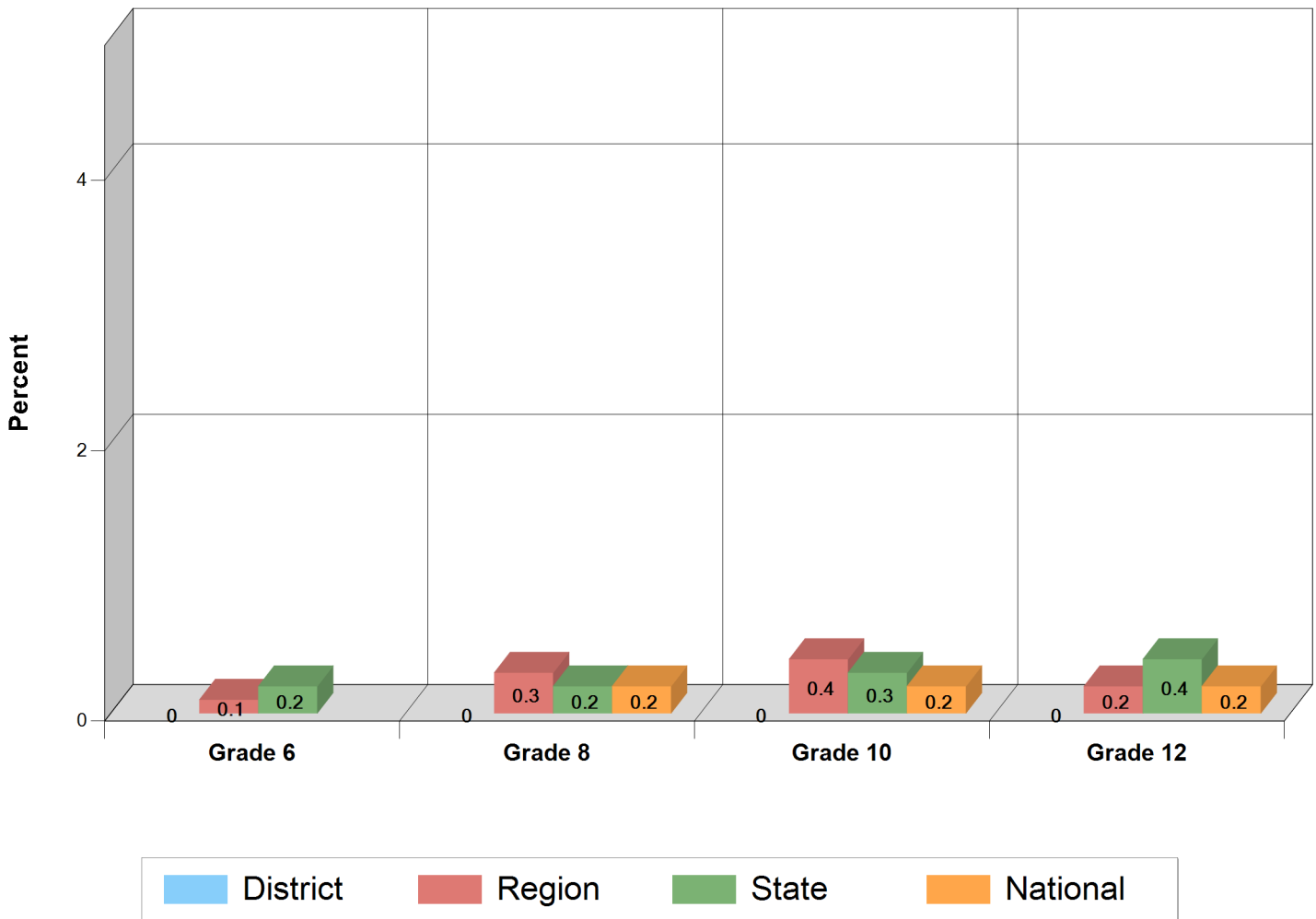
30 Day Heroin Usage

Boyle County

Question 43b - On how many occasions (if any) in the past 30 days have you used heroin ("smack," "junk," or "China White")?

Percent that answered at least 1 occasion

		6	8	10	12
District	■	0%	0%	0%	0%
Region	■	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%
State	■	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%
National	■		0.2%	0.2%	0.2%



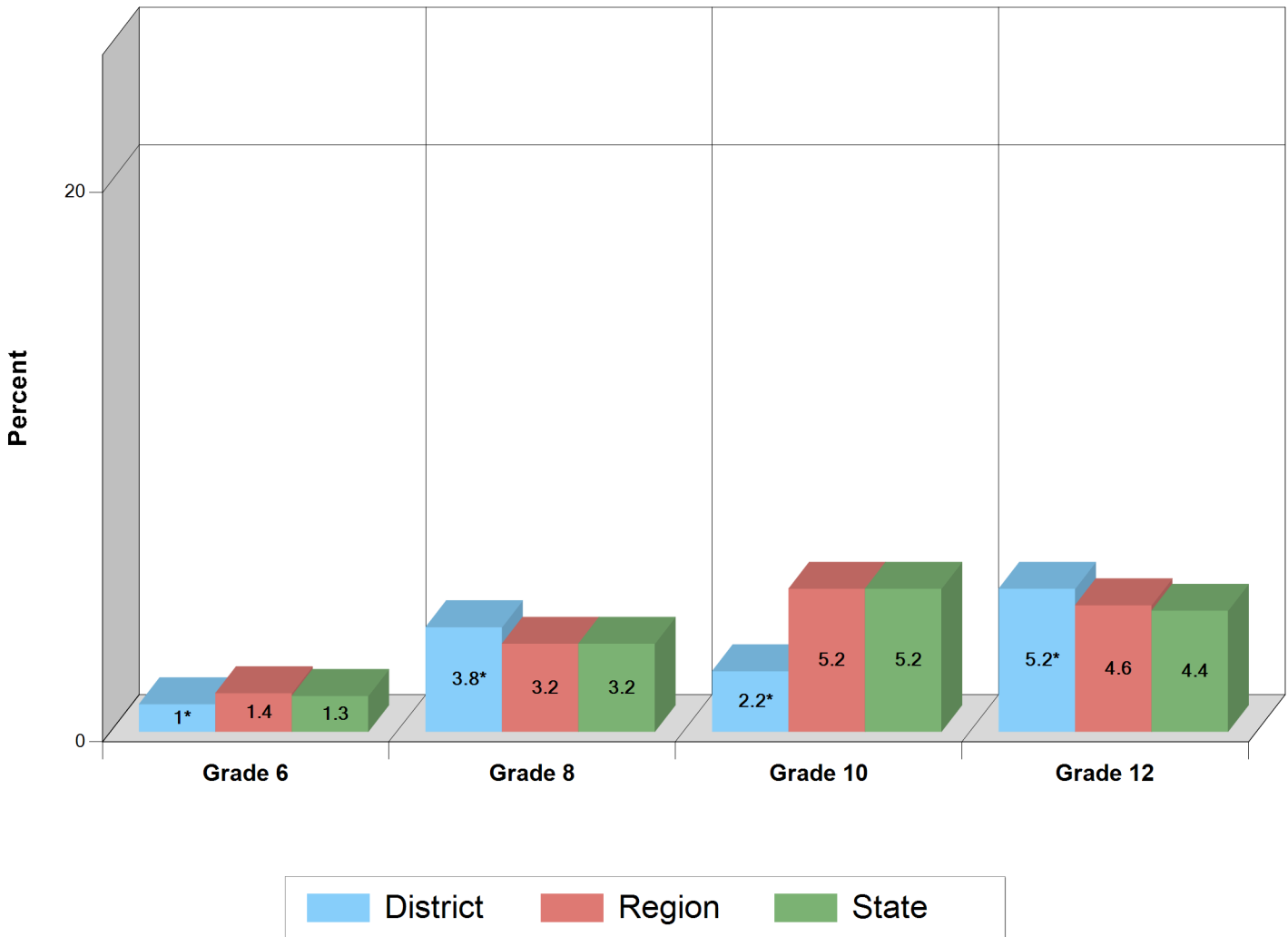
Past Year OTC Drug Usage

Boyle County

Question 44a - On how many occasions (if any) in the past 12 months have you taken over-the-counter drugs (stay-awake pills, cough syrup) in order to get high?

Percent that answered at least 1 occasion

		6	8	10	12
District	■	1%*	3.8%*	2.2%*	5.2%*
Region	■	1.4%	3.2%	5.2%	4.6%
State	■	1.3%	3.2%	5.2%	4.4%



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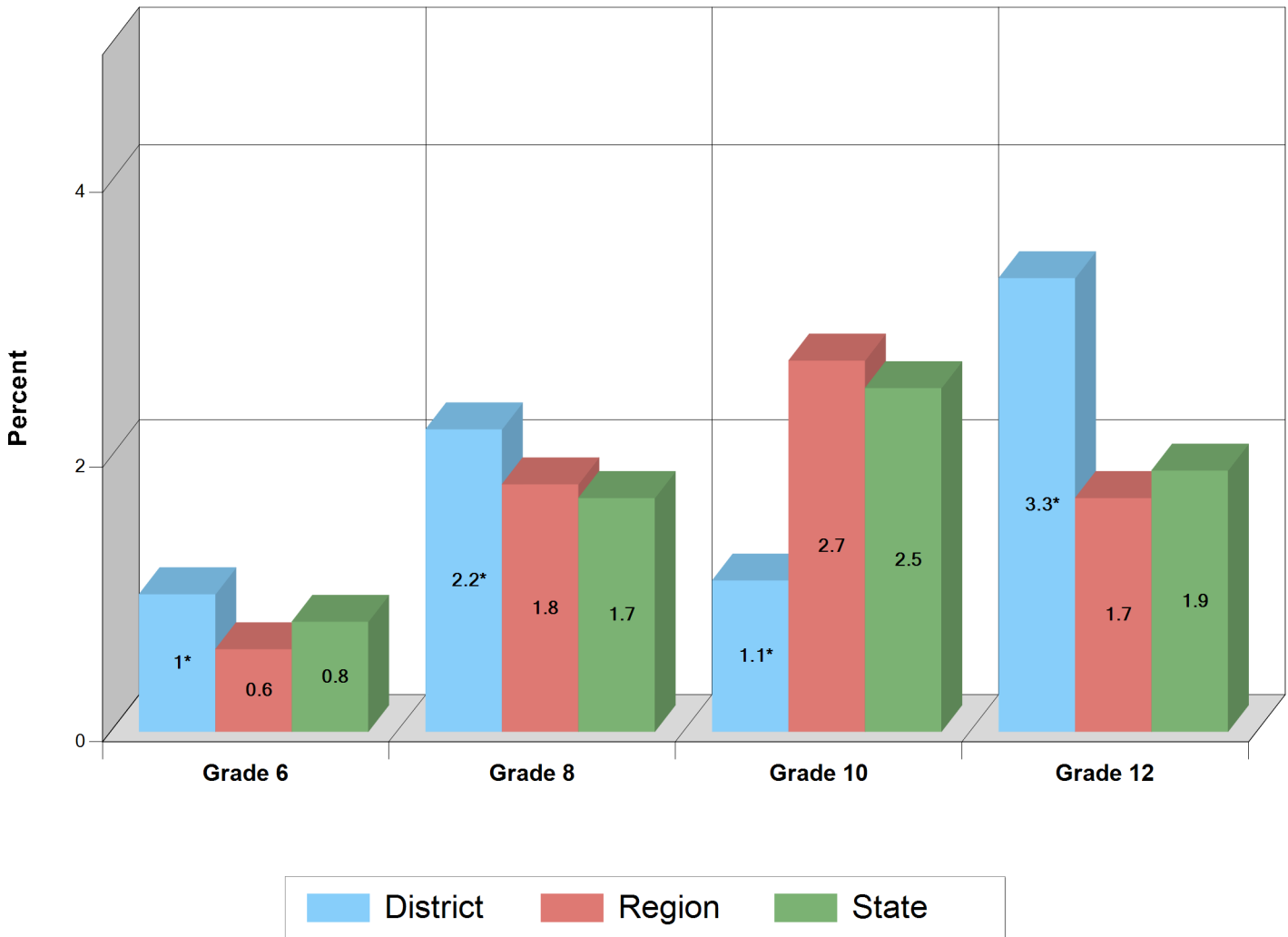
30 Day OTC Drug Usage

Boyle County

Question 44b - On how many occasions (if any) in the past 30 days have you taken over-the-counter drugs (stay-awake pills, cough syrup) in order to get high?

Percent that answered at least 1 occasion

		6	8	10	12
District	■	1%*	2.2%*	1.1%*	3.3%*
Region	■	0.6%	1.8%	2.7%	1.7%
State	■	0.8%	1.7%	2.5%	1.9%







* Note: Percentages shown with an asterisk indicate that the percentage is based on fewer than 20 students who gave this response. While these percentages can still be meaningful, they are unstable and susceptible to fluctuation based on a small number of students. Use caution when comparing these rates to other grades, geographic areas, and years.

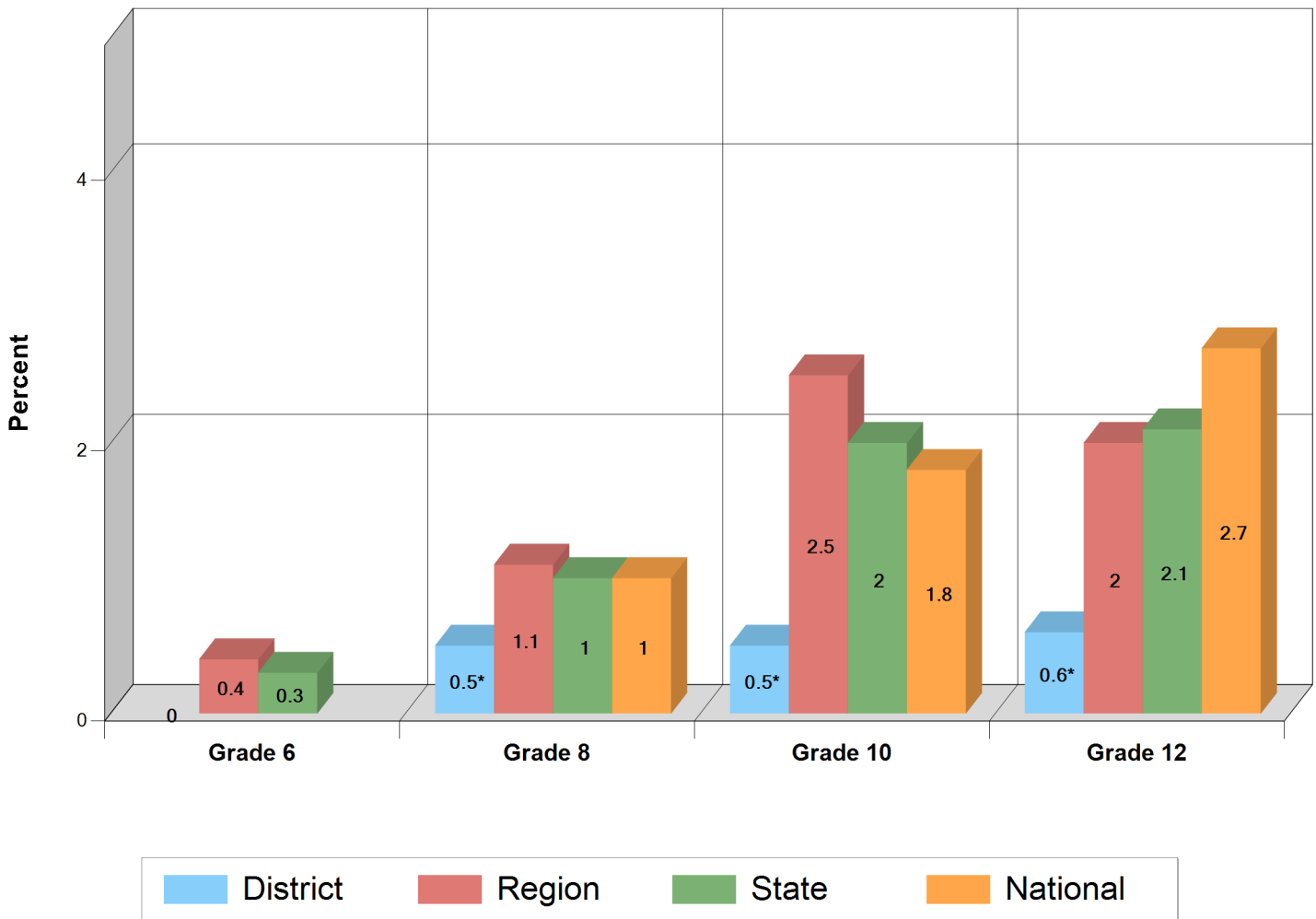
Past Year Ecstasy Usage

Boyle County

Question 45a - On how many occasions (if any) in the past 12 months have you used ecstasy ("MDMA," "E," "Molly," "rolls," "beans")?

Percent that answered at least 1 occasion

		6	8	10	12
District		0%	0.5%*	0.5%*	0.6%*
Region		0.4%	1.1%	2.5%	2%
State		0.3%	1%	2%	2.1%
National			1%	1.8%	2.7%



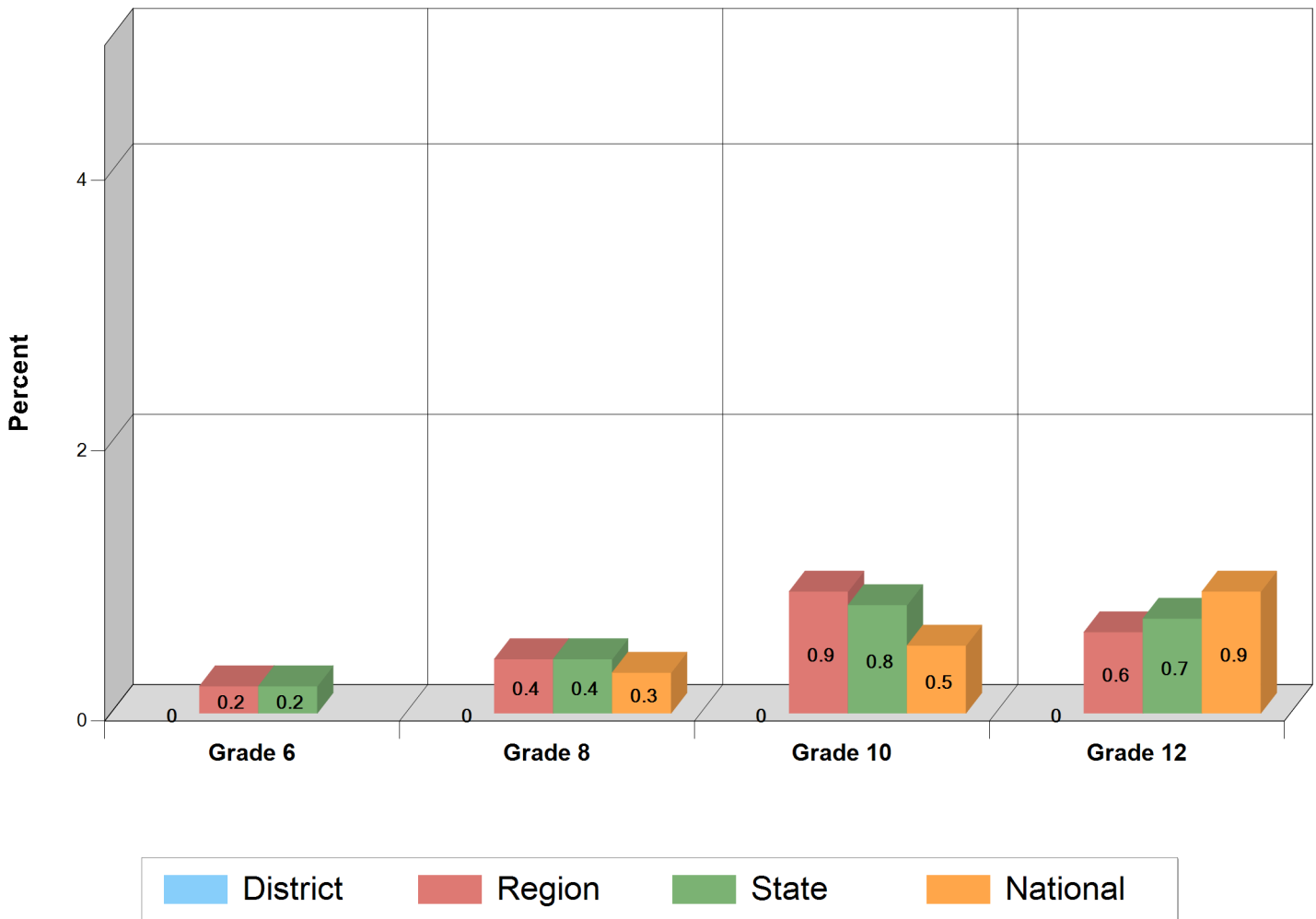
30 Day Ecstasy Usage

Boyle County

Question 45b - On how many occasions (if any) in the past 30 days have you used ecstasy ("MDMA," "E," "Molly," "rolls," "beans")?

Percent that answered at least 1 occasion

		6	8	10	12
District		0%	0%	0%	0%
Region		0.2%	0.4%	0.9%	0.6%
State		0.2%	0.4%	0.8%	0.7%
National			0.3%	0.5%	0.9%



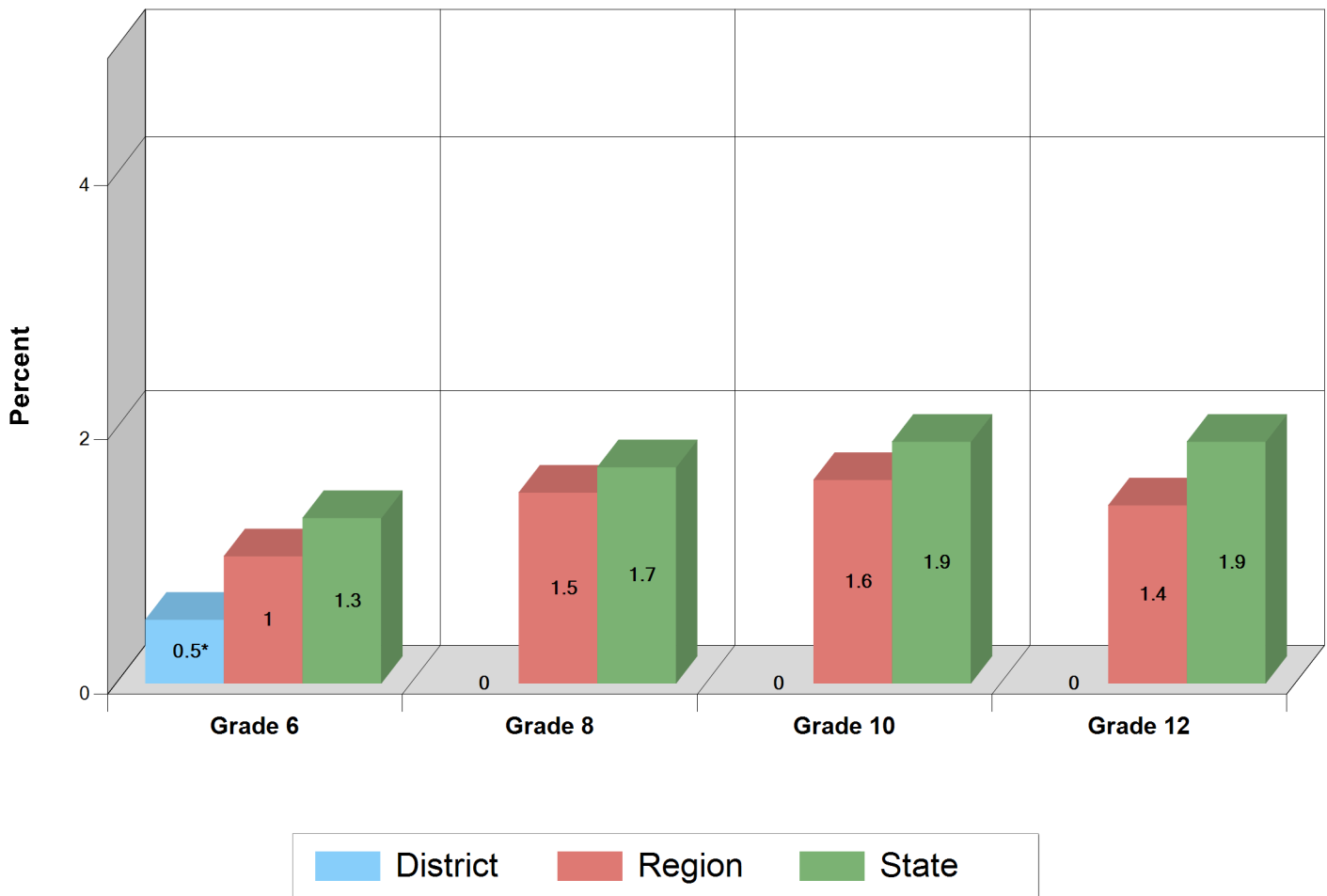
Lifetime Steroid Use

Boyle County

Question 47 - During your life, how many times have you taken steroid pills or shots without a doctor's prescription?

Percent that answered at least 1 occasion

		6	8	10	12
District		0.5%*	0%	0%	0%
Region		1%	1.5%	1.6%	1.4%
State		1.3%	1.7%	1.9%	1.9%



Note: This question first appeared on the 2014 version of the KIP Survey.

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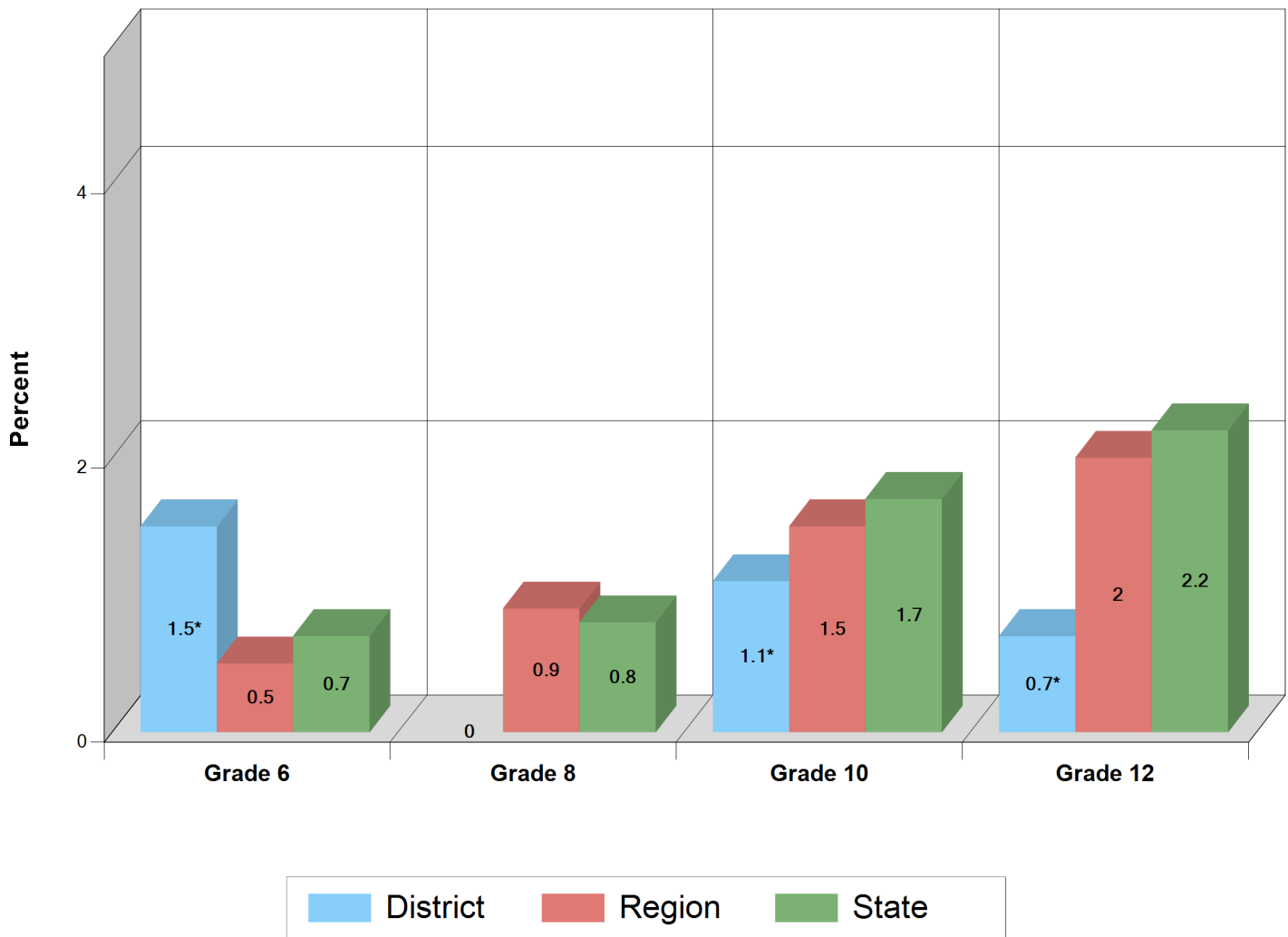
Alcohol/Drug Abuse: Stopped by Police

Boyle County

Question 48a - In the past 12 months, has your drinking and/or drug use caused you to get stopped by the police for drunk driving or disorderly conduct?

Percent that answered Yes

		6	8	10	12
District	■	1.5%*	0%	1.1%*	0.7%*
Region	■	0.5%	0.9%	1.5%	2%
State	■	0.7%	0.8%	1.7%	2.2%



* Note: Percentages shown with an asterisk indicate that the percentage is based on fewer than 20 students who gave this response. While these percentages can still be meaningful, they are unstable and susceptible to fluctuation based on a small number of students. Use caution when comparing these rates to other grades, geographic areas, and years.

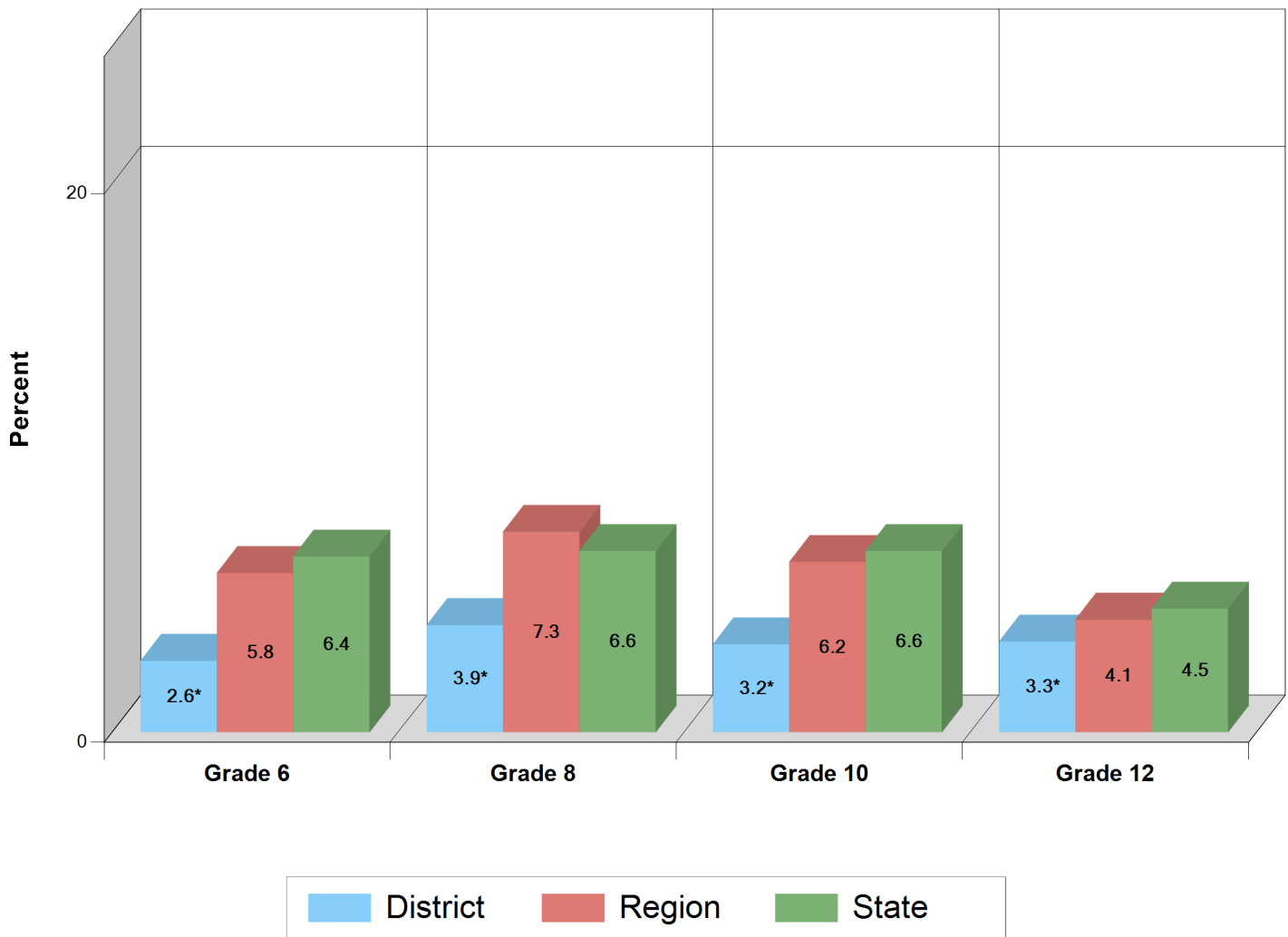
Alcohol/Drug Abuse: Trouble at School

Boyle County

Question 48b - In the past 12 months, has your drinking and/or drug use caused you to get in trouble at school?

Percent that answered Yes

		6	8	10	12
District	■	2.6%*	3.9%*	3.2%*	3.3%*
Region	■	5.8%	7.3%	6.2%	4.1%
State	■	6.4%	6.6%	6.6%	4.5%



* Note: Percentages shown with an asterisk indicate that the percentage is based on fewer than 20 students who gave this response. While these percentages can still be meaningful, they are unstable and susceptible to fluctuation based on a small number of students. Use caution when comparing these rates to other grades, geographic areas, and years.

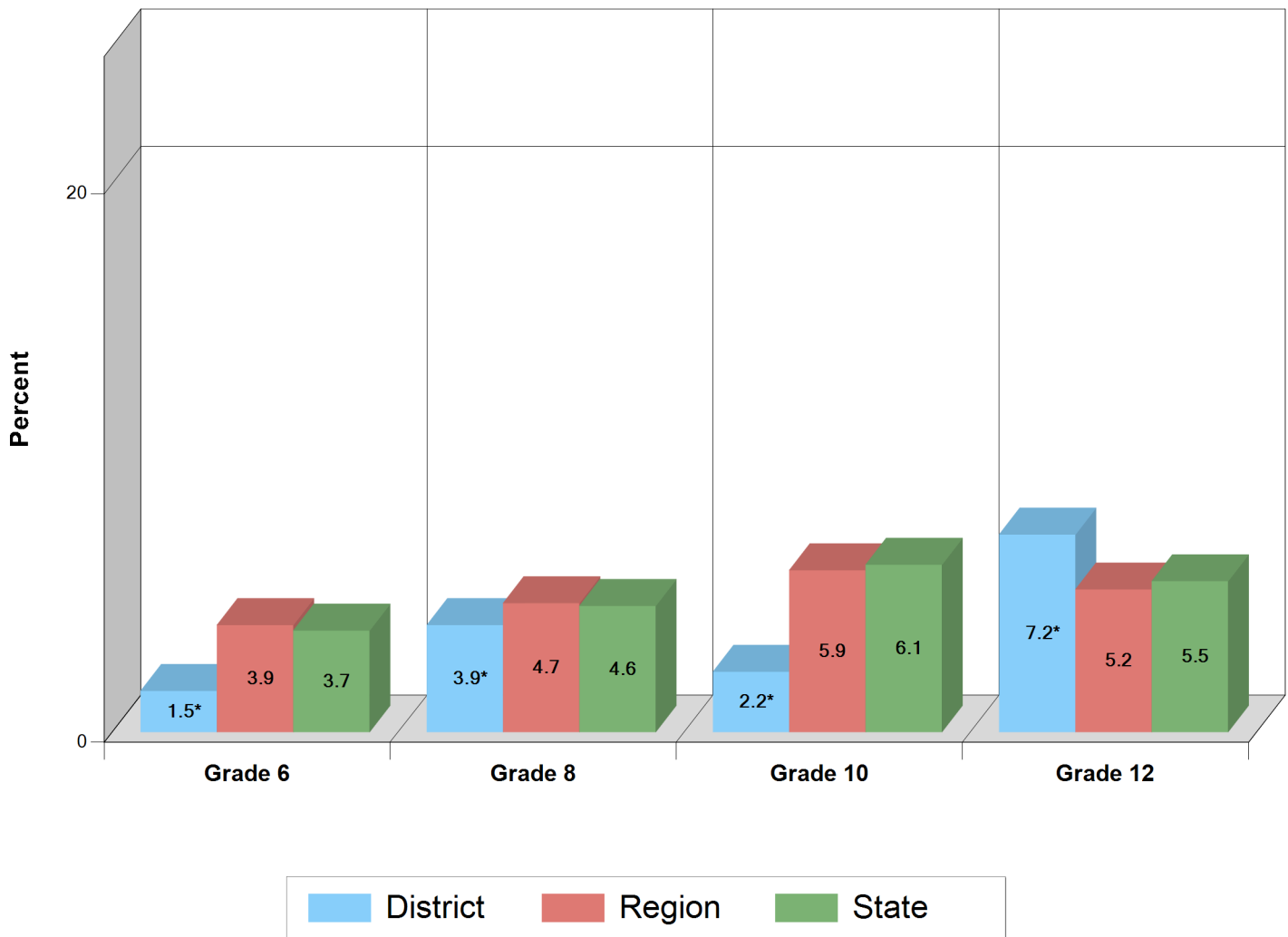
Alcohol/Drug Abuse: Injury to Self

Boyle County

Question 48c - In the past 12 months, has your drinking and/or drug use caused you to hurt or injure yourself?

Percent that answered Yes

		6	8	10	12
District	■	1.5%*	3.9%*	2.2%*	7.2%*
Region	■	3.9%	4.7%	5.9%	5.2%
State	■	3.7%	4.6%	6.1%	5.5%



* Note: Percentages shown with an asterisk indicate that the percentage is based on fewer than 20 students who gave this response. While these percentages can still be meaningful, they are unstable and susceptible to fluctuation based on a small number of students. Use caution when comparing these rates to other grades, geographic areas, and years.

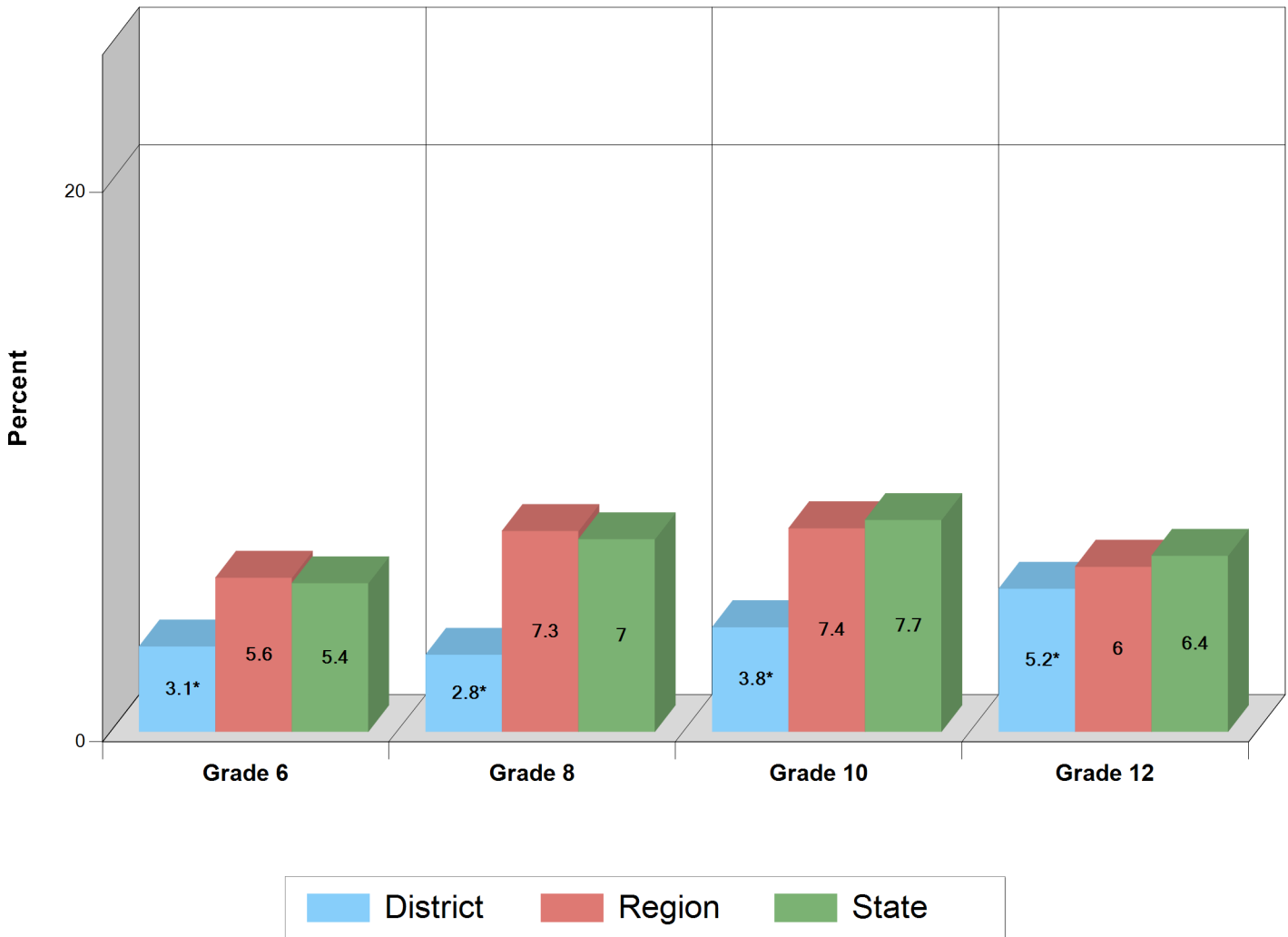
Alcohol/Drug Abuse: Fight Other Kids

Boyle County

Question 48d - In the past 12 months, has your drinking and/or drug use caused you to fight (verbal or physical) with other kids?

Percent that answered Yes

		6	8	10	12
District	■	3.1%*	2.8%*	3.8%*	5.2%*
Region	■	5.6%	7.3%	7.4%	6%
State	■	5.4%	7%	7.7%	6.4%






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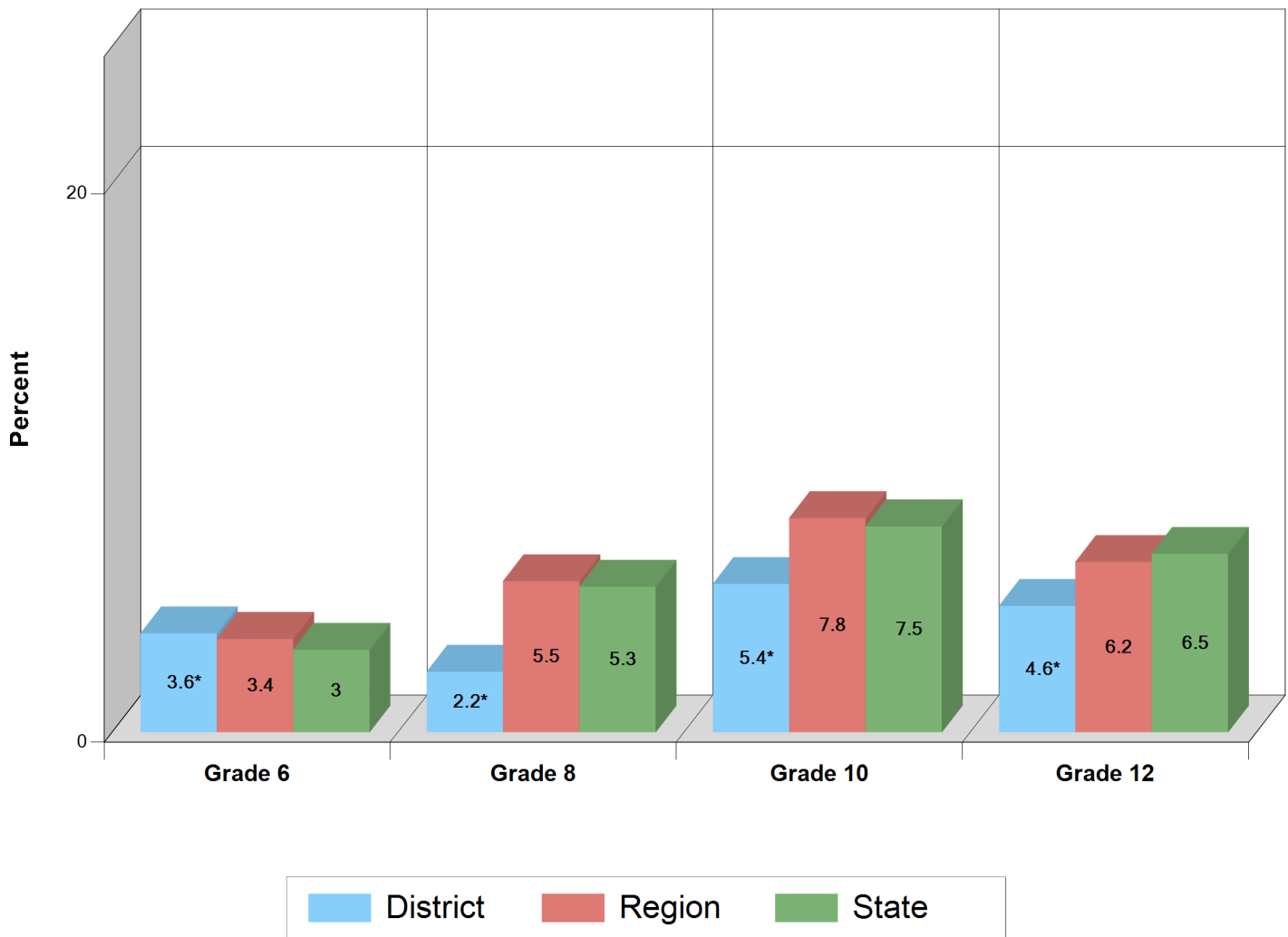
Alcohol/Drug Abuse: Fight with Parents

Boyle County

Question 48e - In the past 12 months, has your drinking and/or drug use caused you to fight with your parents?

Percent that answered Yes

		6	8	10	12
District		3.6%*	2.2%*	5.4%*	4.6%*
Region		3.4%	5.5%	7.8%	6.2%
State		3%	5.3%	7.5%	6.5%



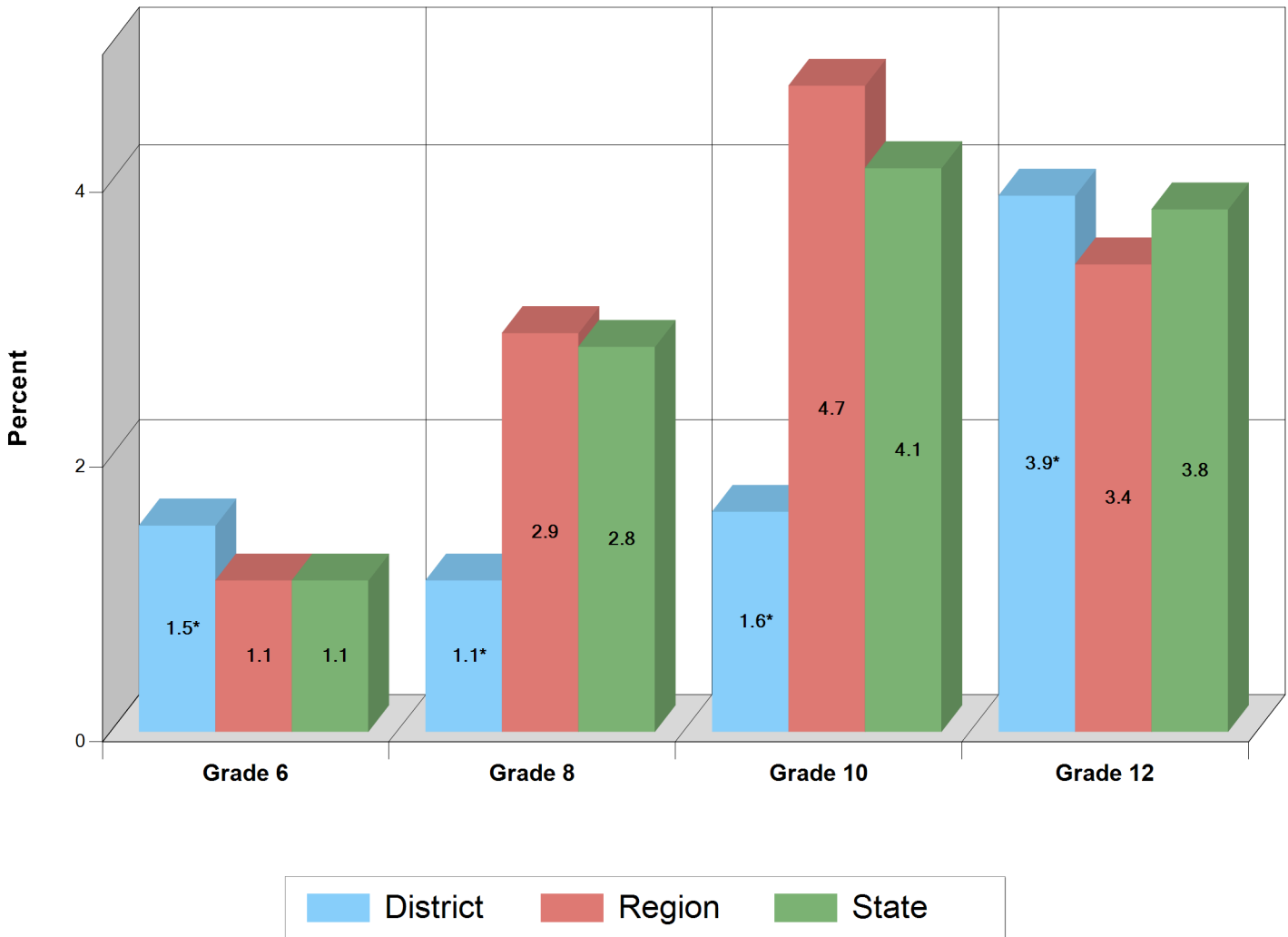
Alcohol/Drug Abuse: Illegal Acts

Boyle County

Question 48f - In the past 12 months, has your drinking and/or drug use caused you to commit illegal acts (theft, breaking and entering, vandalism)?

Percent that answered Yes

		6	8	10	12
District		1.5%*	1.1%*	1.6%*	3.9%*
Region		1.1%	2.9%	4.7%	3.4%
State		1.1%	2.8%	4.1%	3.8%



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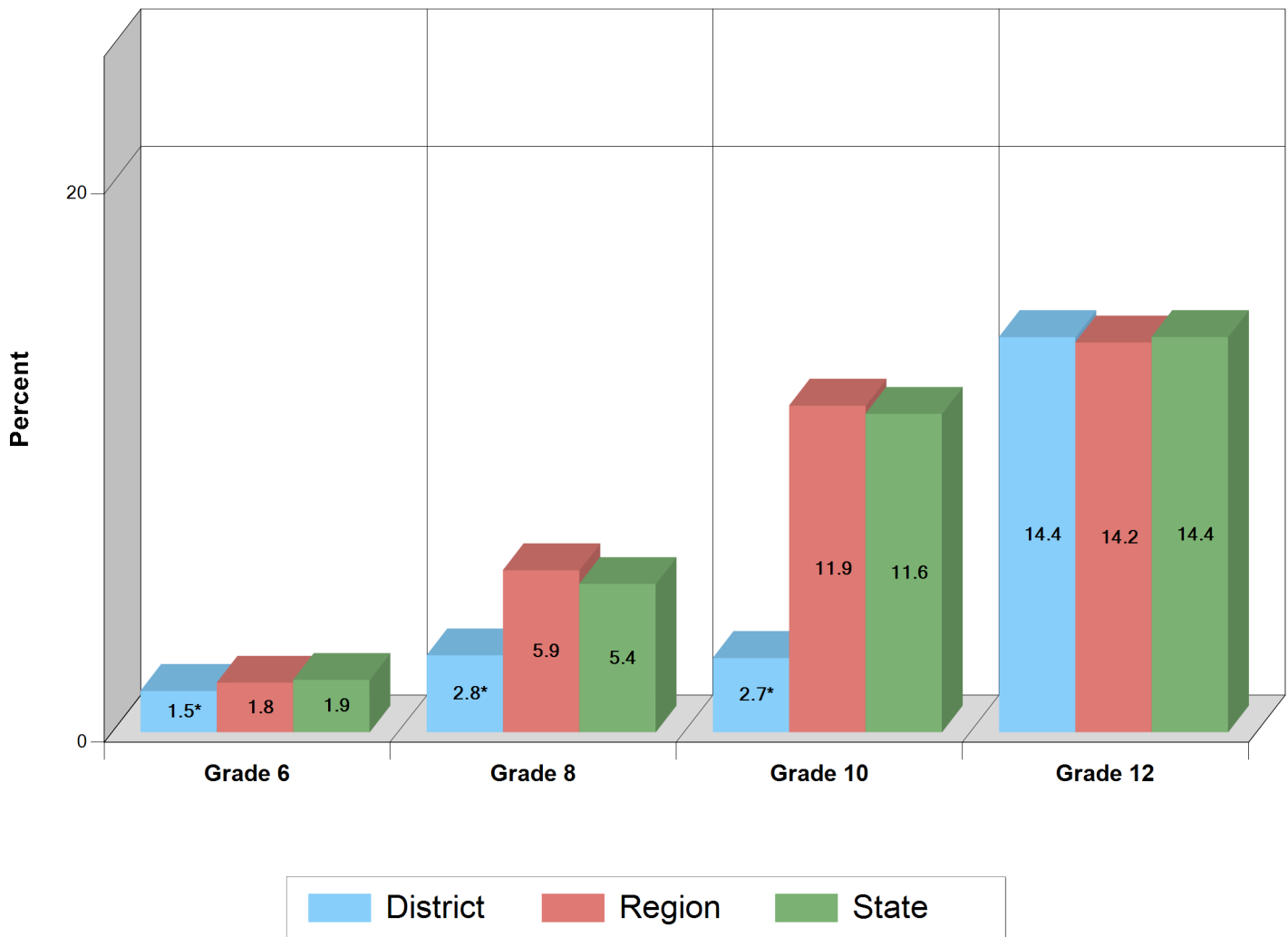
Alcohol/Drug Abuse: Memory Loss

Boyle County

Question 48g - In the past 12 months, has your drinking and/or drug use caused you to not recall what you did?

Percent that answered Yes

		6	8	10	12
District	■	1.5%*	2.8%*	2.7%*	14.4%
Region	■	1.8%	5.9%	11.9%	14.2%
State	■	1.9%	5.4%	11.6%	14.4%



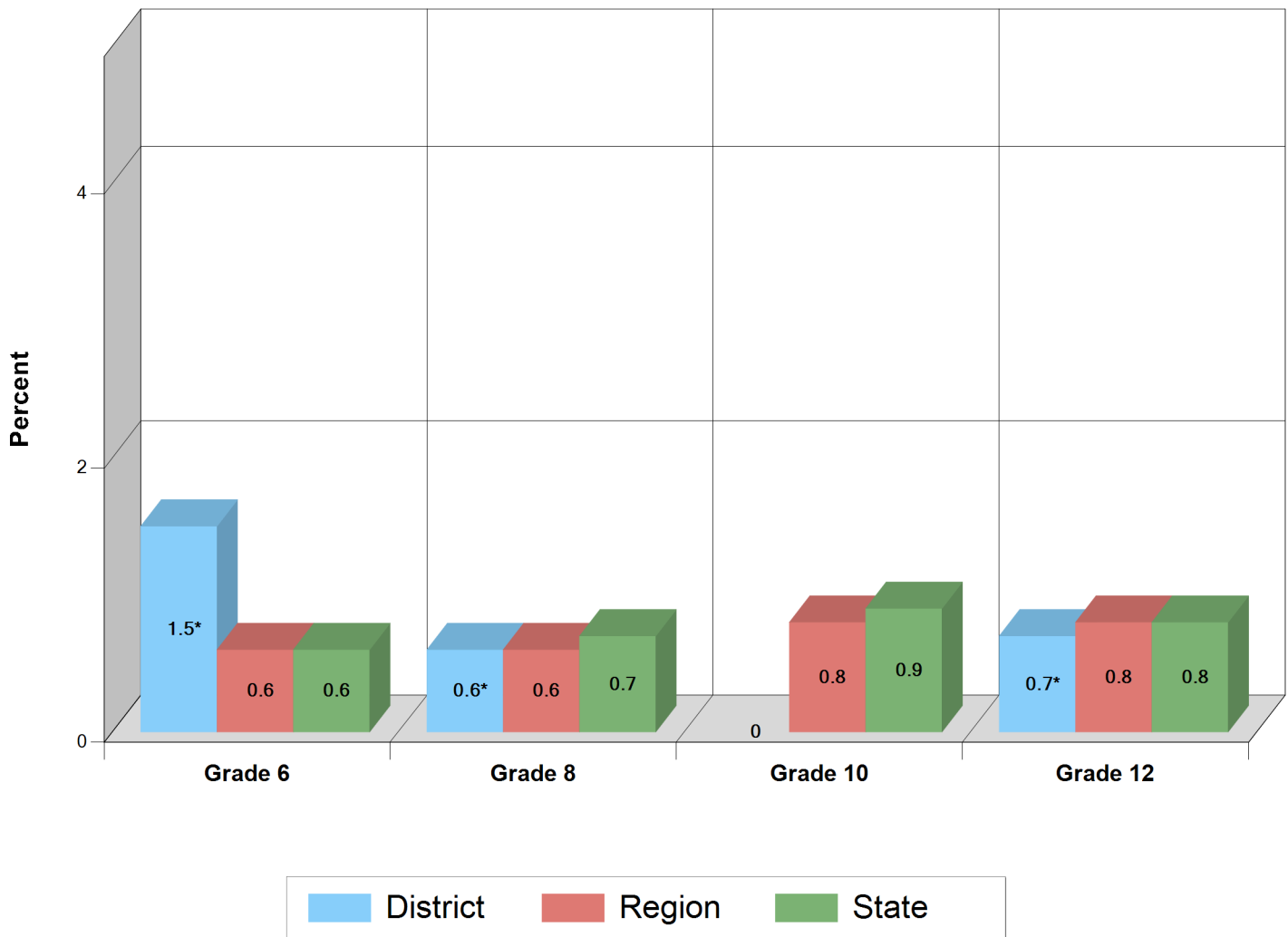
Alcohol/Drug Abuse: Sexual Aggression

Boyle County

Question 48h - In the past 12 months, has your drinking and/or drug use caused you to pressure someone else to do something sexual against his/her will?

Percent that answered Yes

		6	8	10	12
District		1.5%*	0.6%*	0%	0.7%*
Region		0.6%	0.6%	0.8%	0.8%
State		0.6%	0.7%	0.9%	0.8%



* Note: Percentages shown with an asterisk indicate that the percentage is based on fewer than 20 students who gave this response. While these percentages can still be meaningful, they are unstable and susceptible to fluctuation based on a small number of students. Use caution when comparing these rates to other grades, geographic areas, and years.

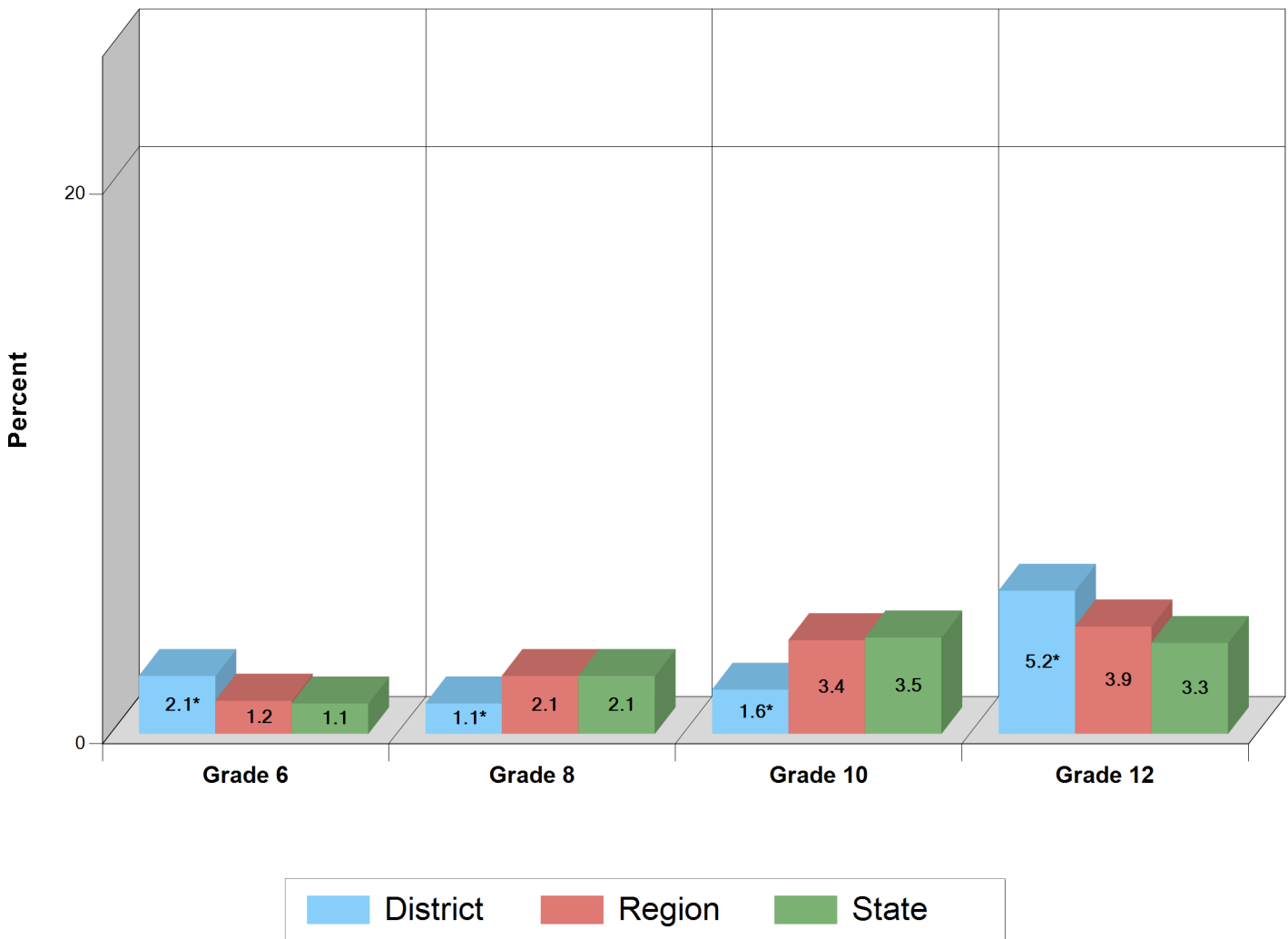
Alcohol/Drug Abuse: Sexual Pressure

Boyle County

Question 48i - In the past 12 months, has your drinking and/or drug use caused you to be pressured by someone else to do something sexual against your will?

Percent that answered Yes

		6	8	10	12
District	■	2.1%*	1.1%*	1.6%*	5.2%*
Region	■	1.2%	2.1%	3.4%	3.9%
State	■	1.1%	2.1%	3.5%	3.3%



* Note: Percentages shown with an asterisk indicate that the percentage is based on fewer than 20 students who gave this response. While these percentages can still be meaningful, they are unstable and susceptible to fluctuation based on a small number of students. Use caution when comparing these rates to other grades, geographic areas, and years.

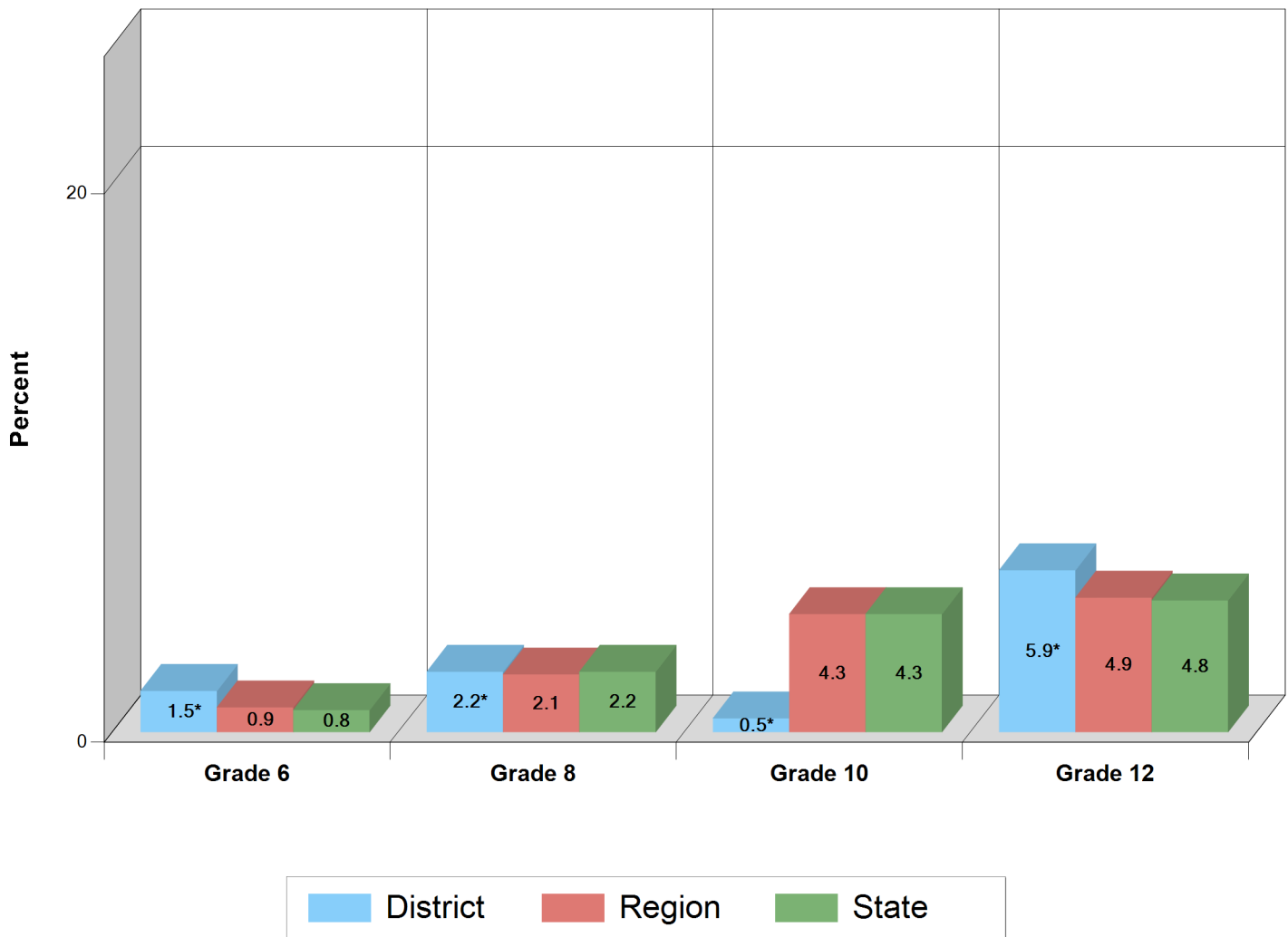
Alcohol/Drug Abuse: Drinking or Drug Problem

Boyle County

Question 48j - In the past 12 months, has your drinking and/or drug use caused you to think you had a drinking or drug problem?

Percent that answered Yes

		6	8	10	12
District	■	1.5%*	2.2%*	0.5%*	5.9%*
Region	■	0.9%	2.1%	4.3%	4.9%
State	■	0.8%	2.2%	4.3%	4.8%



* Note: Percentages shown with an asterisk indicate that the percentage is based on fewer than 20 students who gave this response. While these percentages can still be meaningful, they are unstable and susceptible to fluctuation based on a small number of students. Use caution when comparing these rates to other grades, geographic areas, and years.

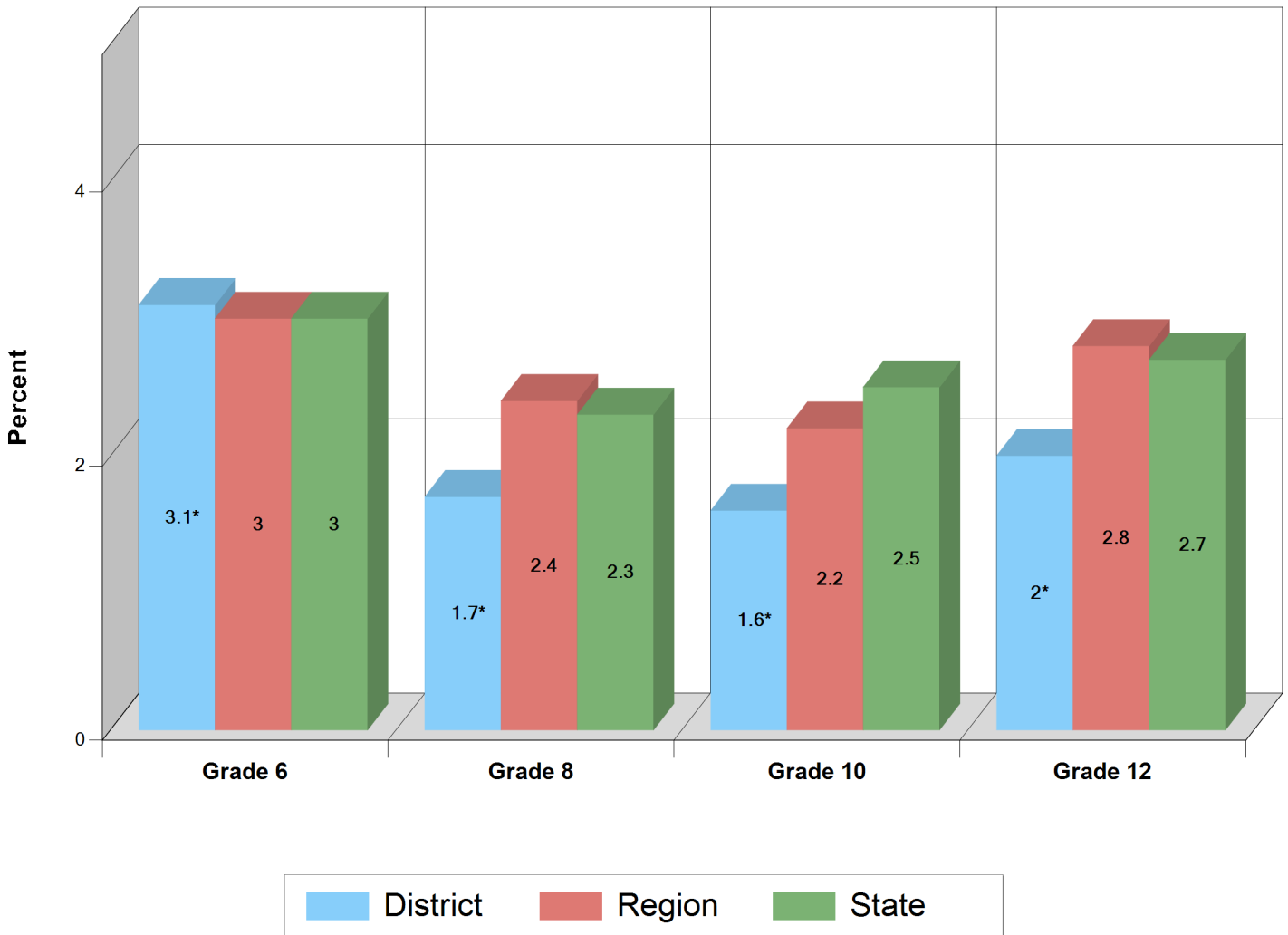
Alcohol/Drug Abuse: Car Accident

Boyle County

Question 48k - In the past 12 months, has your drinking and/or drug use caused you to be involved in a car accident?

Percent that answered Yes

		6	8	10	12
District		3.1%*	1.7%*	1.6%*	2%*
Region		3%	2.4%	2.2%	2.8%
State		3%	2.3%	2.5%	2.7%







* Note: Percentages shown with an asterisk indicate that the percentage is based on fewer than 20 students who gave this response. While these percentages can still be meaningful, they are unstable and susceptible to fluctuation based on a small number of students. Use caution when comparing these rates to other grades, geographic areas, and years.

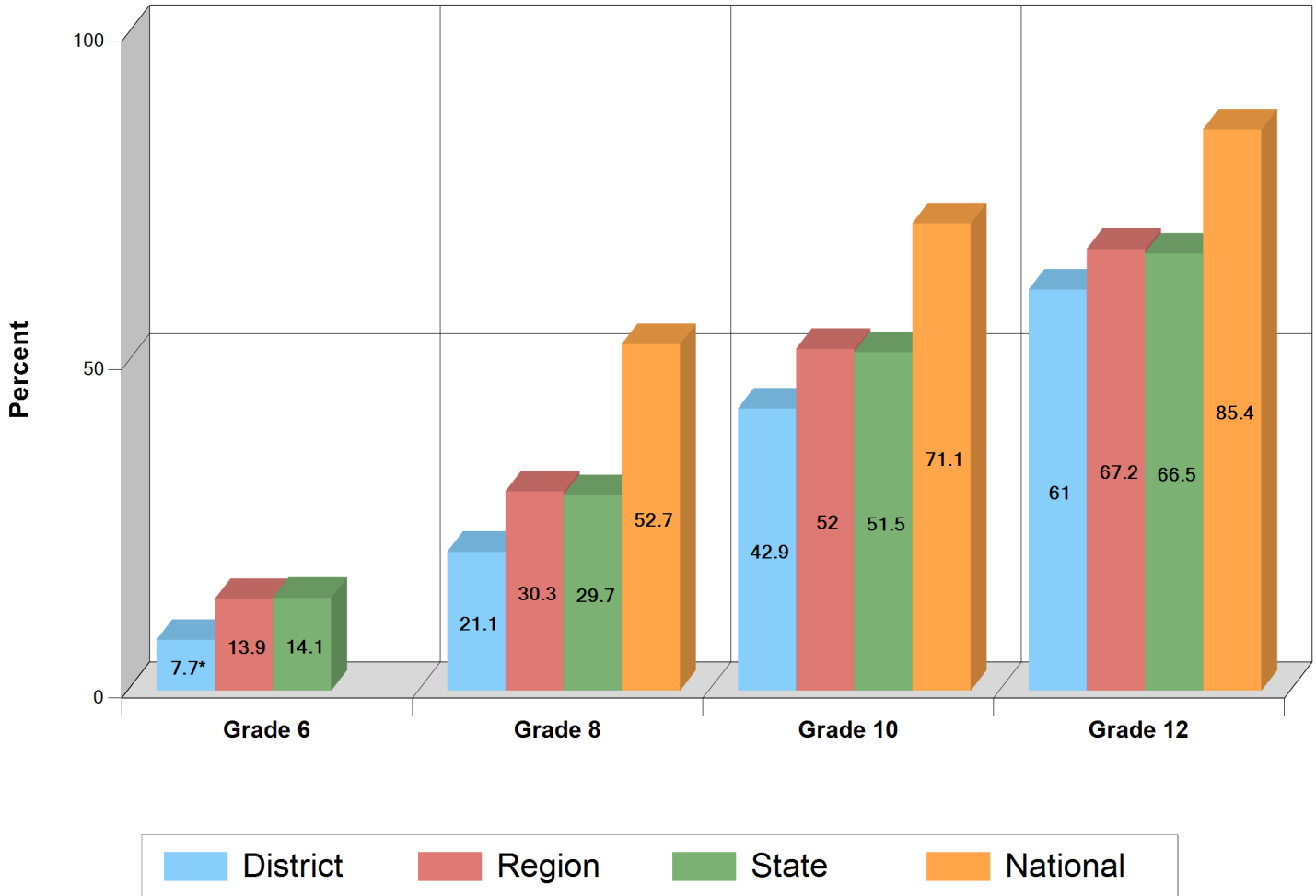
Accessibility: Alcohol

Boyle County

Question 49 - If you wanted to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?

Percent that answered 'Sort of easy' or 'Very easy'

		6	8	10	12
District		7.7%*	21.1%	42.9%	61%
Region		13.9%	30.3%	52%	67.2%
State		14.1%	29.7%	51.5%	66.5%
National			52.7%	71.1%	85.4%



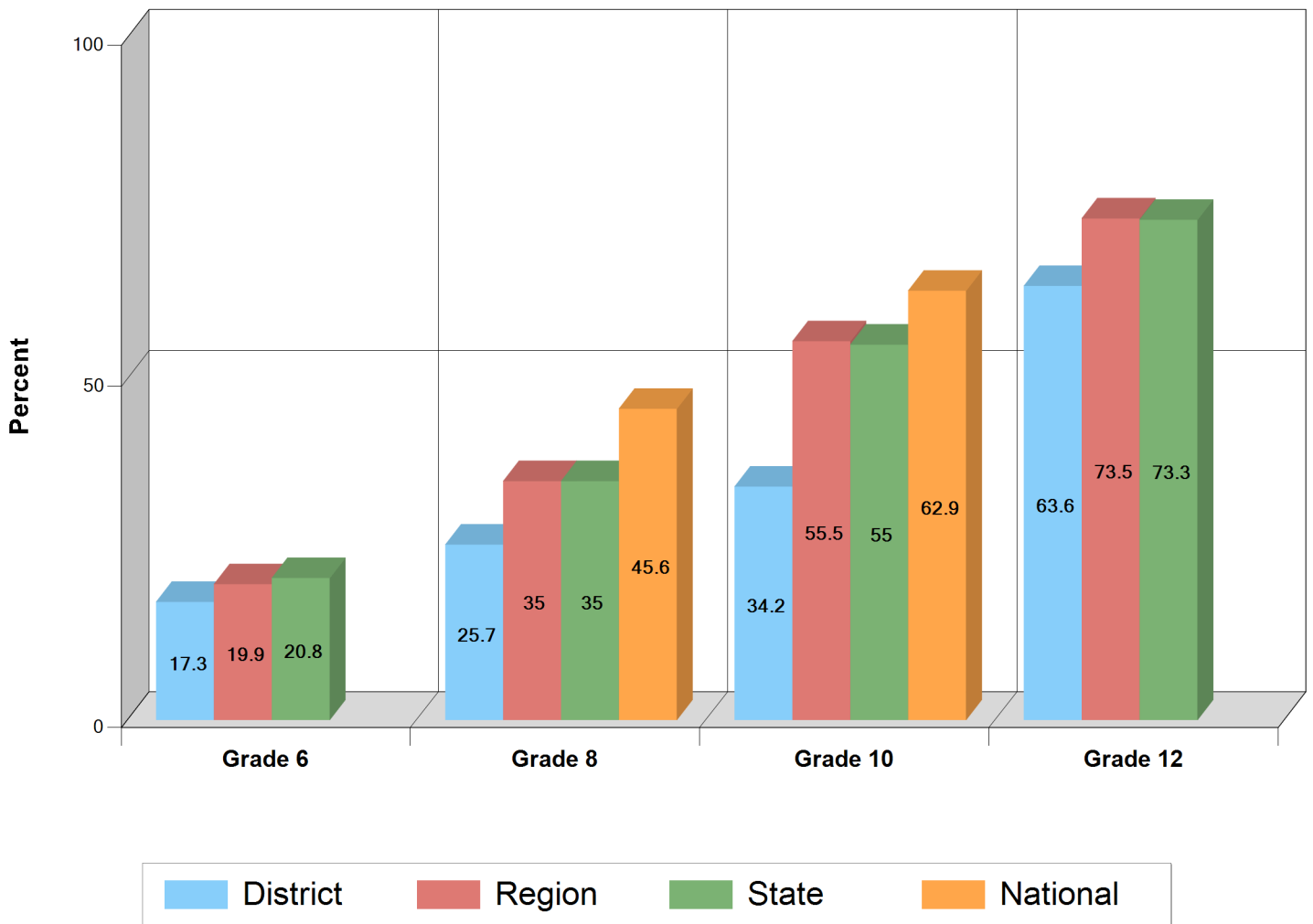
Accessibility: Cigarettes

Boyle County

Question 50 - If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

Percent that answered 'Sort of easy' or 'Very easy'

		6	8	10	12
District	■	17.3%	25.7%	34.2%	63.6%
Region	■	19.9%	35%	55.5%	73.5%
State	■	20.8%	35%	55%	73.3%
National	■		45.6%	62.9%	



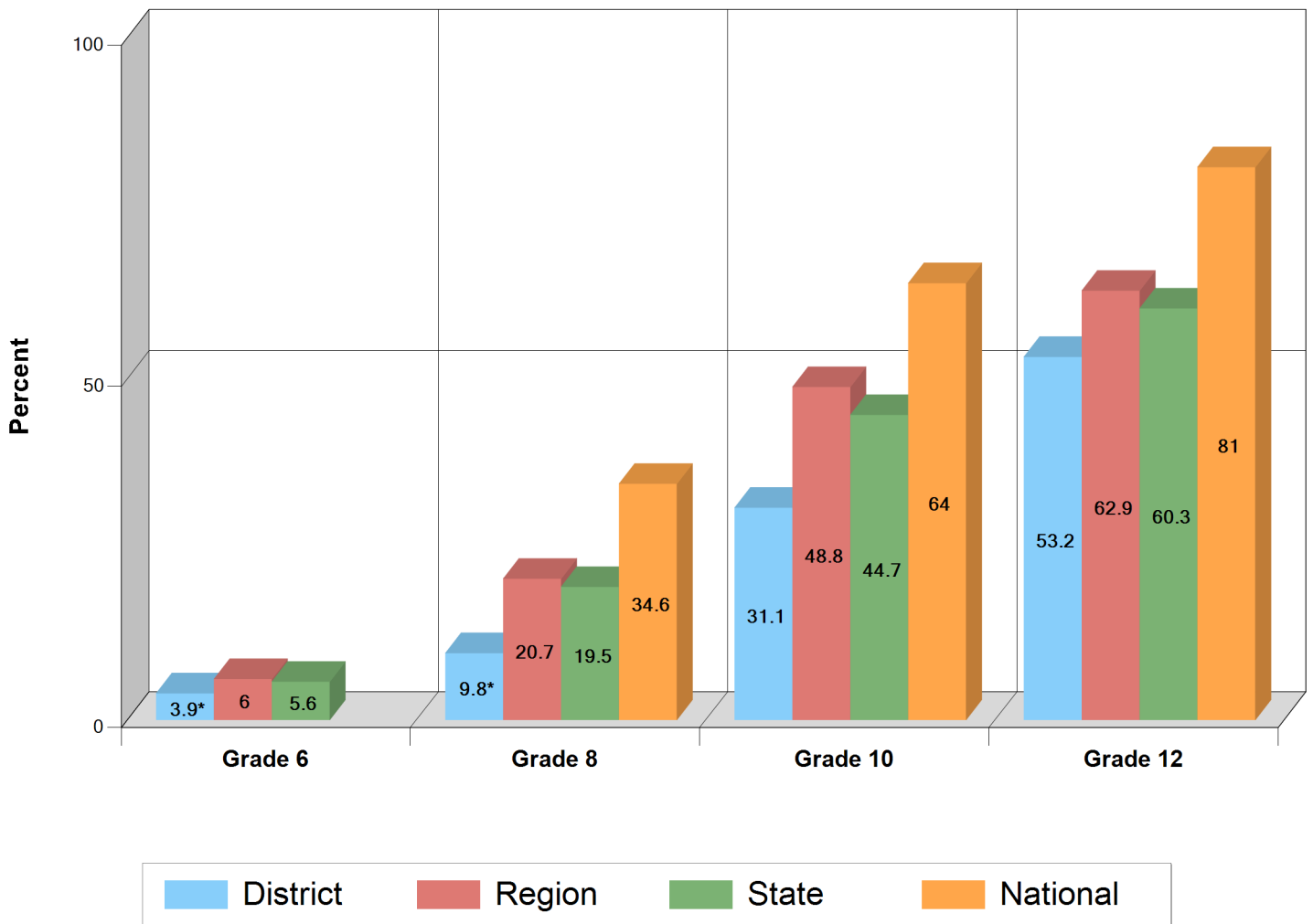
Accessibility: Marijuana

Boyle County

Question 51 - If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

Percent that answered 'Sort of easy' or 'Very easy'

		6	8	10	12
District	■	3.9%*	9.8%*	31.1%	53.2%
Region	■	6%	20.7%	48.8%	62.9%
State	■	5.6%	19.5%	44.7%	60.3%
National	■		34.6%	64%	81%



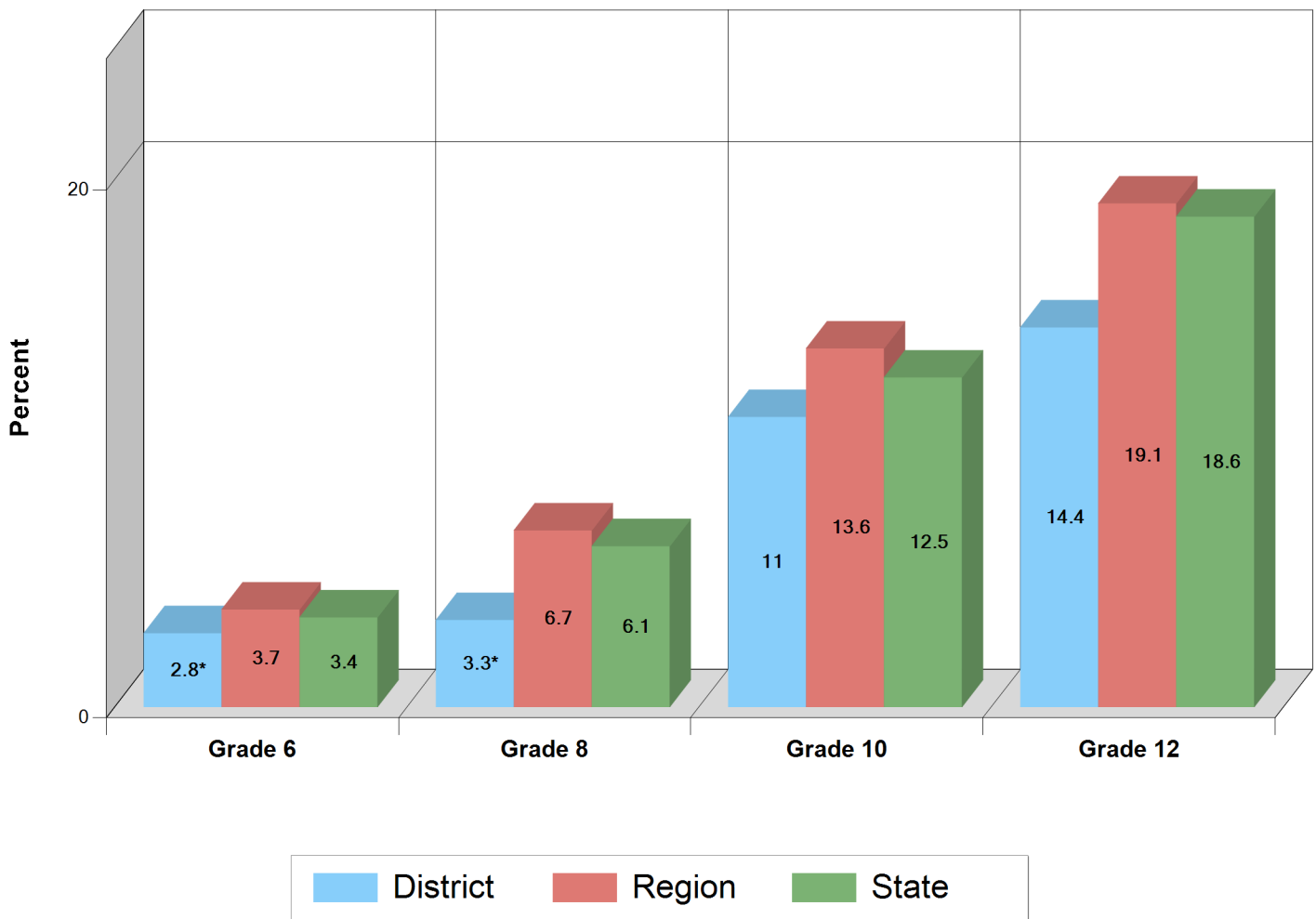
Accessibility: Cocaine

Boyle County

Question 52 - If you wanted to get some cocaine, how easy would it be for you to get some?

Percent that answered 'Sort of easy' or 'Very easy'

		6	8	10	12
District		2.8%*	3.3%*	11%	14.4%
Region		3.7%	6.7%	13.6%	19.1%
State		3.4%	6.1%	12.5%	18.6%



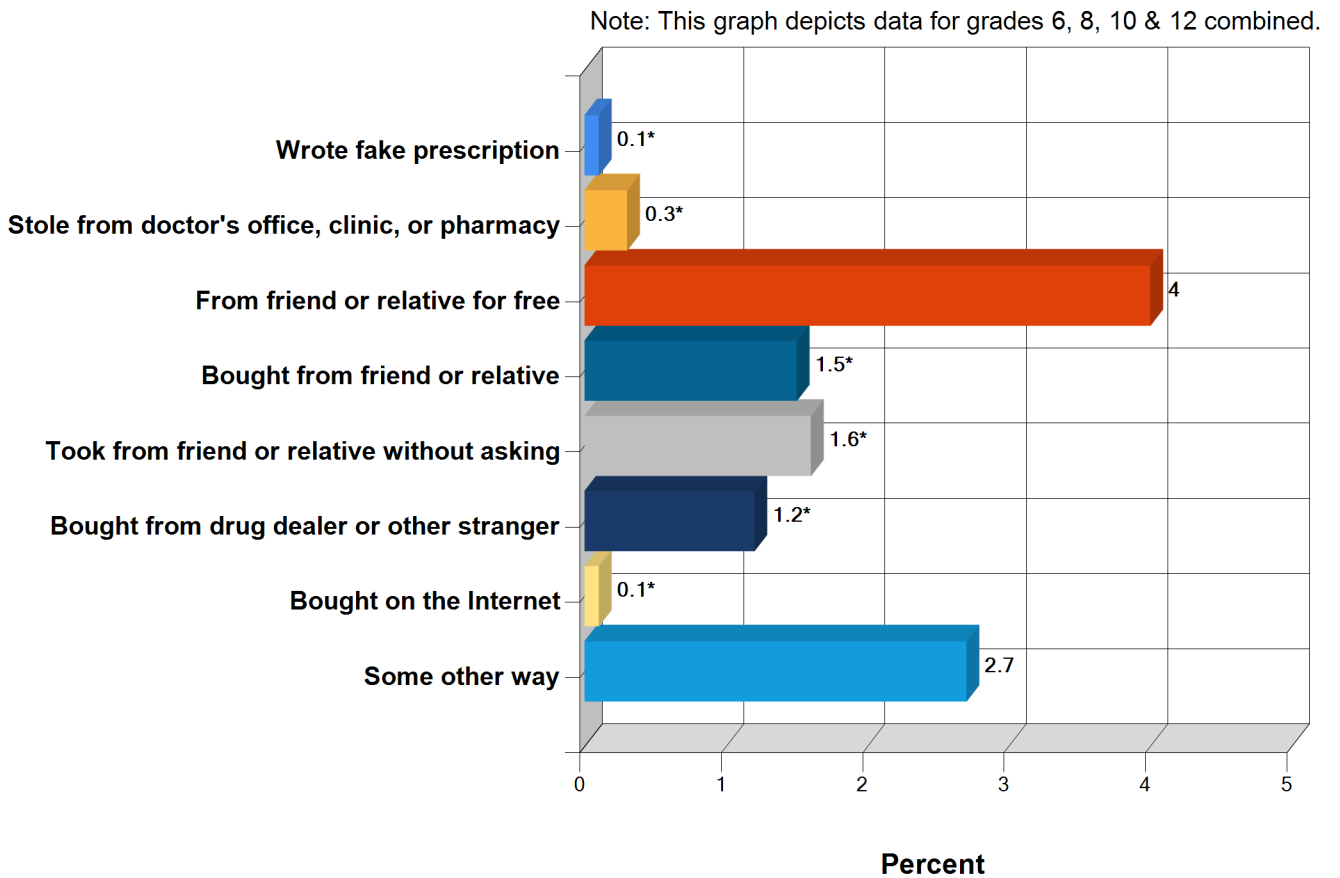
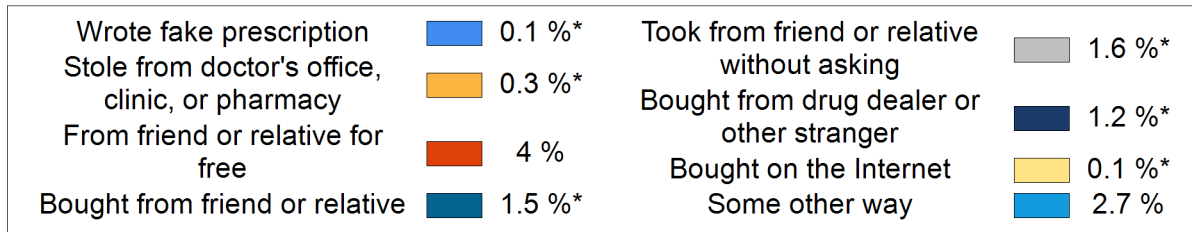
Note: Effective with the 2014 version of the KIP Survey, the wording of this question was edited to specifically address cocaine. (The question previously addressed cocaine, LSD and amphetamines).

* Note: Percentages shown with an asterisk indicate that the percentage is based on fewer than 20 students who gave this response. While these percentages can still be meaningful, they are unstable and susceptible to fluctuation based on a small number of students. Use caution when comparing these rates to other grades, geographic areas, and years.

Prescription Drug Diversion

Boyle County

Question 53 - If you have ever obtained prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription issued to you, how did you get them?



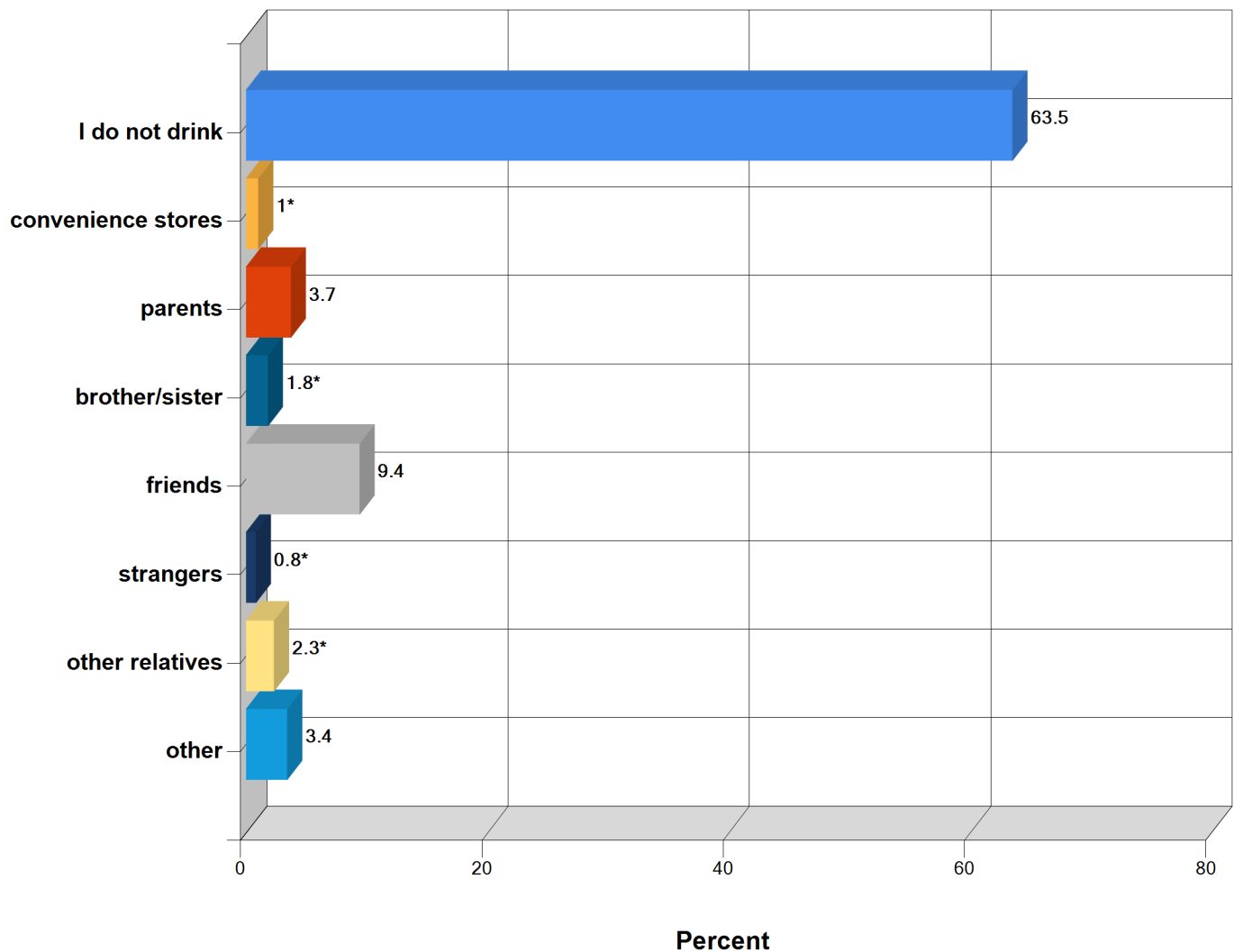
Alcohol: Location of Procurement

Boyle County

Question 54 - If you drink, do you primarily get alcohol from?

I do not drink	63.5 %	brother/sister	1.8 %*	other relatives	2.3 %*
convenience stores	1 %*	friends	9.4 %	other	3.4 %
parents	3.7 %	strangers	0.8 %*		

Note: This graph depicts data for grades 6, 8, 10 & 12 combined.



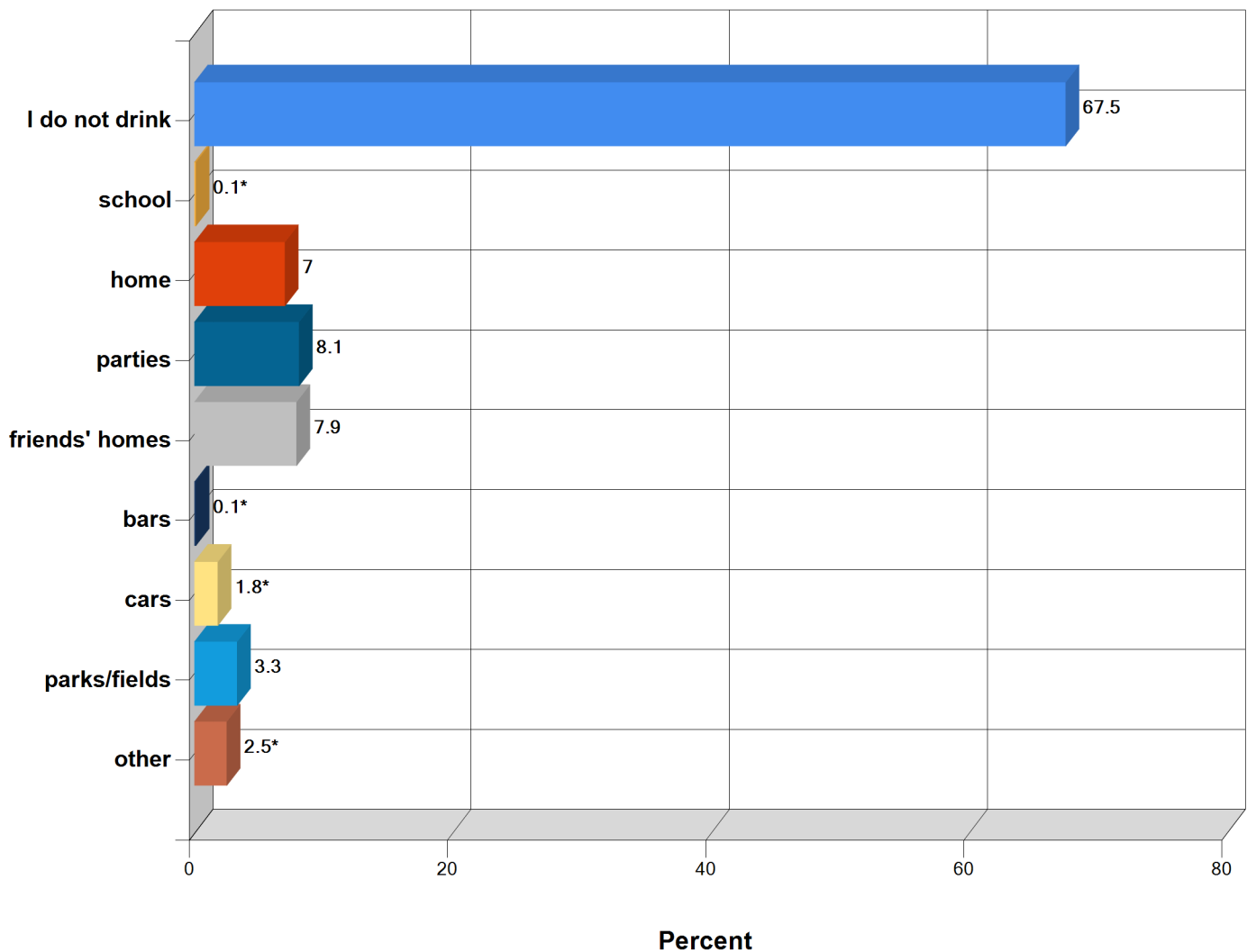
Alcohol: Location of Usage

Boyle County

Question 55 - Where do you drink?

I do not drink	67.5 %	parties	8.1 %	cars	1.8 %*
school	0.1 %*	friends' homes	7.9 %	parks/fields	3.3 %
home	7 %	bars	0.1 %*	other	2.5 %*

Note: This graph depicts data for grades 6, 8, 10 & 12 combined.



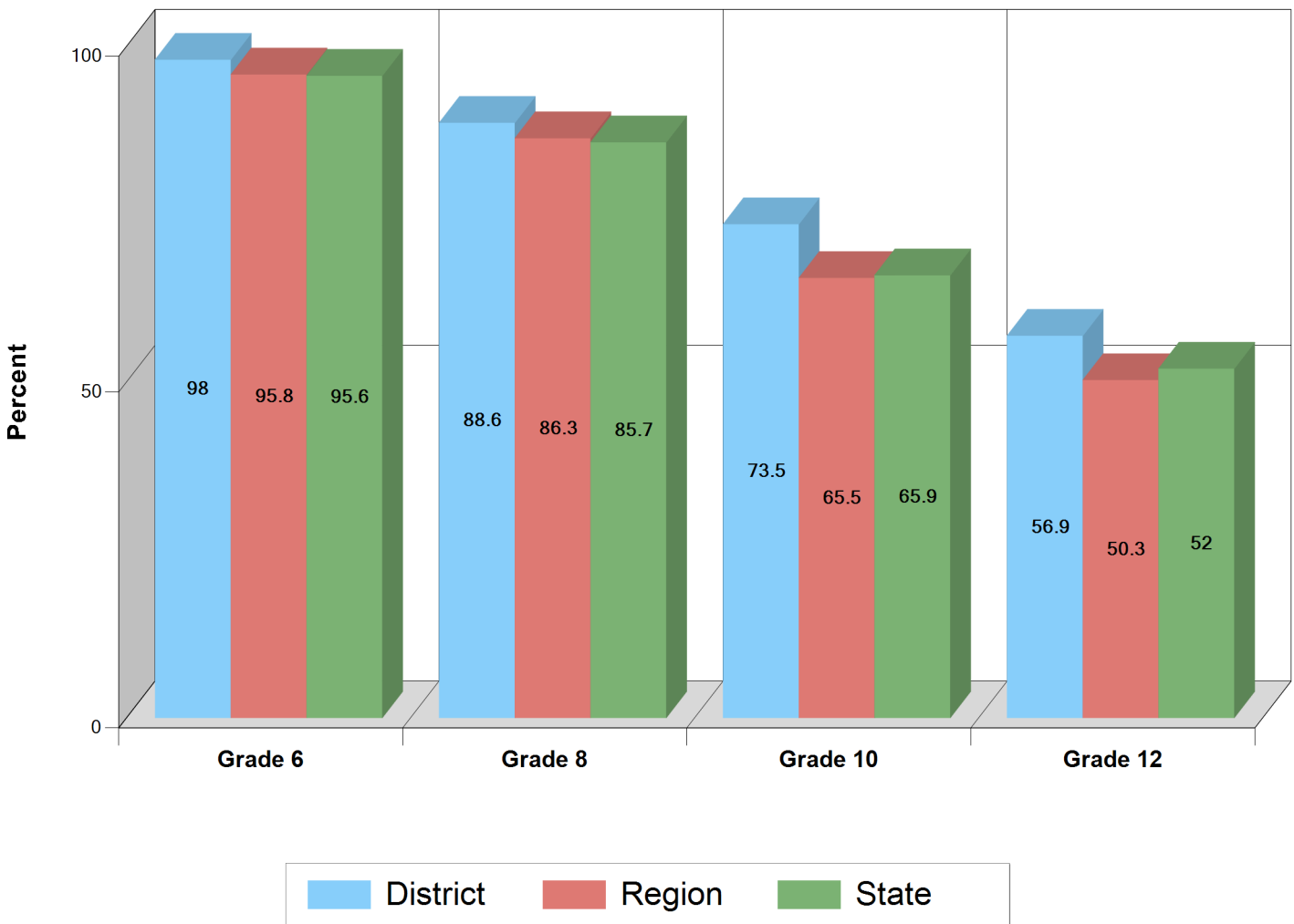
Personal Disapproval: Alcohol

Boyle County

Question 56a - How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for ex., vodka, whiskey, gin, etc.) regularly?

Percent that answered 'Wrong' or 'Very Wrong'

		6	8	10	12
District		98%	88.6%	73.5%	56.9%
Region		95.8%	86.3%	65.5%	50.3%
State		95.6%	85.7%	65.9%	52%



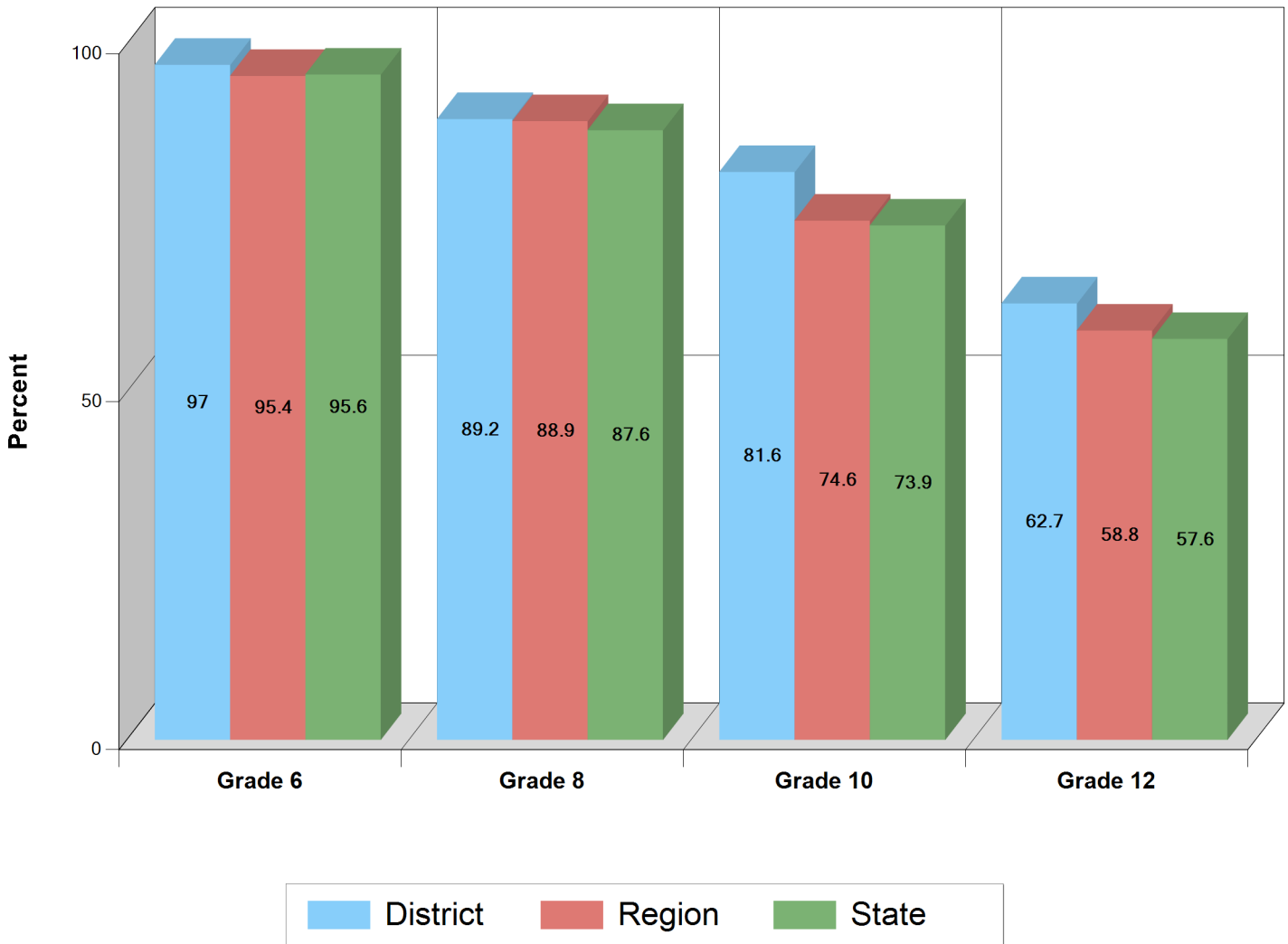
Personal Disapproval: Cigarettes

Boyle County

Question 56b - How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to smoke cigarettes?

Percent that answered 'Wrong' or 'Very Wrong'

		6	8	10	12
District		97%	89.2%	81.6%	62.7%
Region		95.4%	88.9%	74.6%	58.8%
State		95.6%	87.6%	73.9%	57.6%



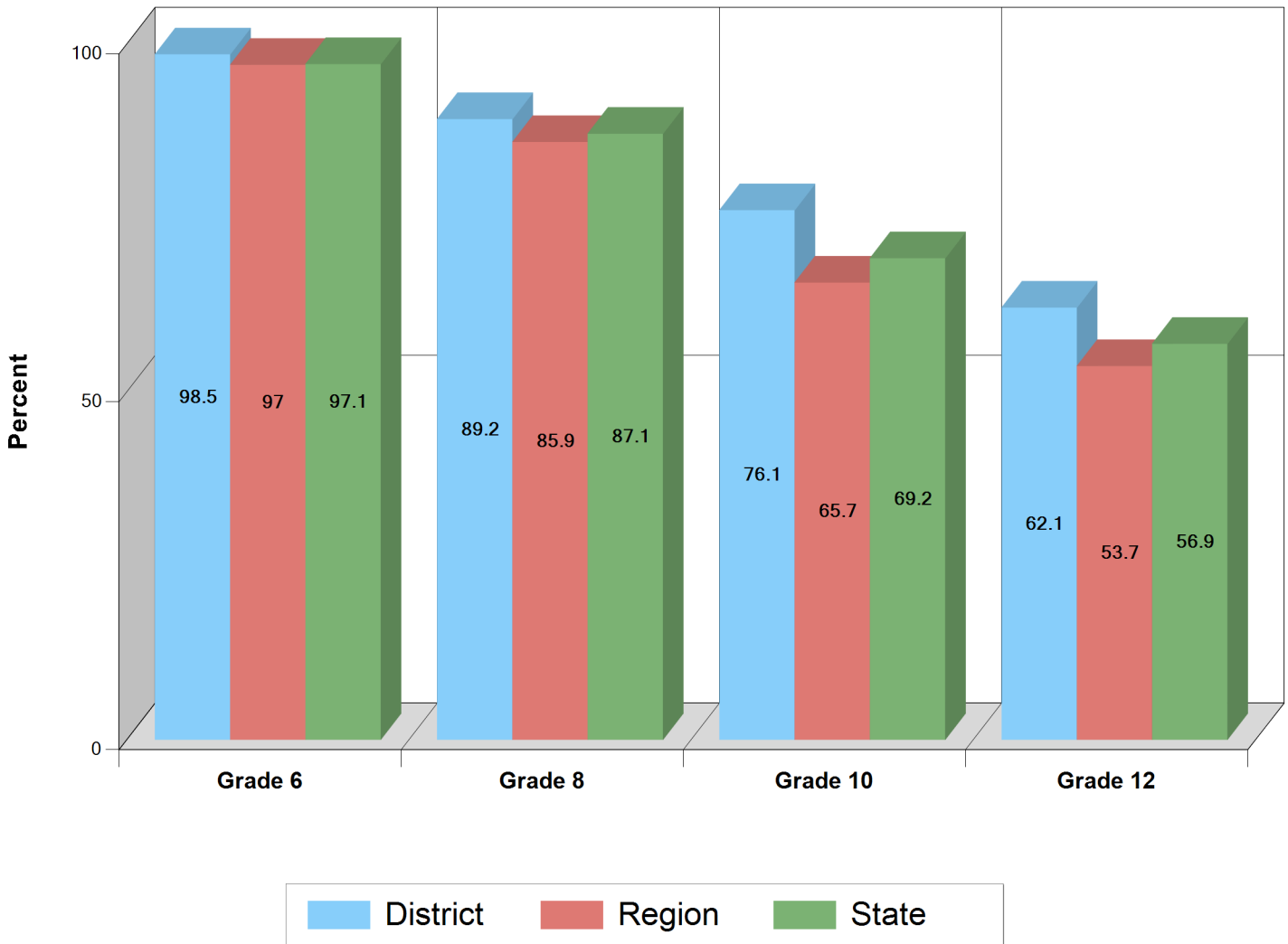
Personal Disapproval: Marijuana

Boyle County

Question 56c - How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to smoke marijuana?

Percent that answered 'Wrong' or 'Very Wrong'

		6	8	10	12
District		98.5%	89.2%	76.1%	62.1%
Region		97%	85.9%	65.7%	53.7%
State		97.1%	87.1%	69.2%	56.9%



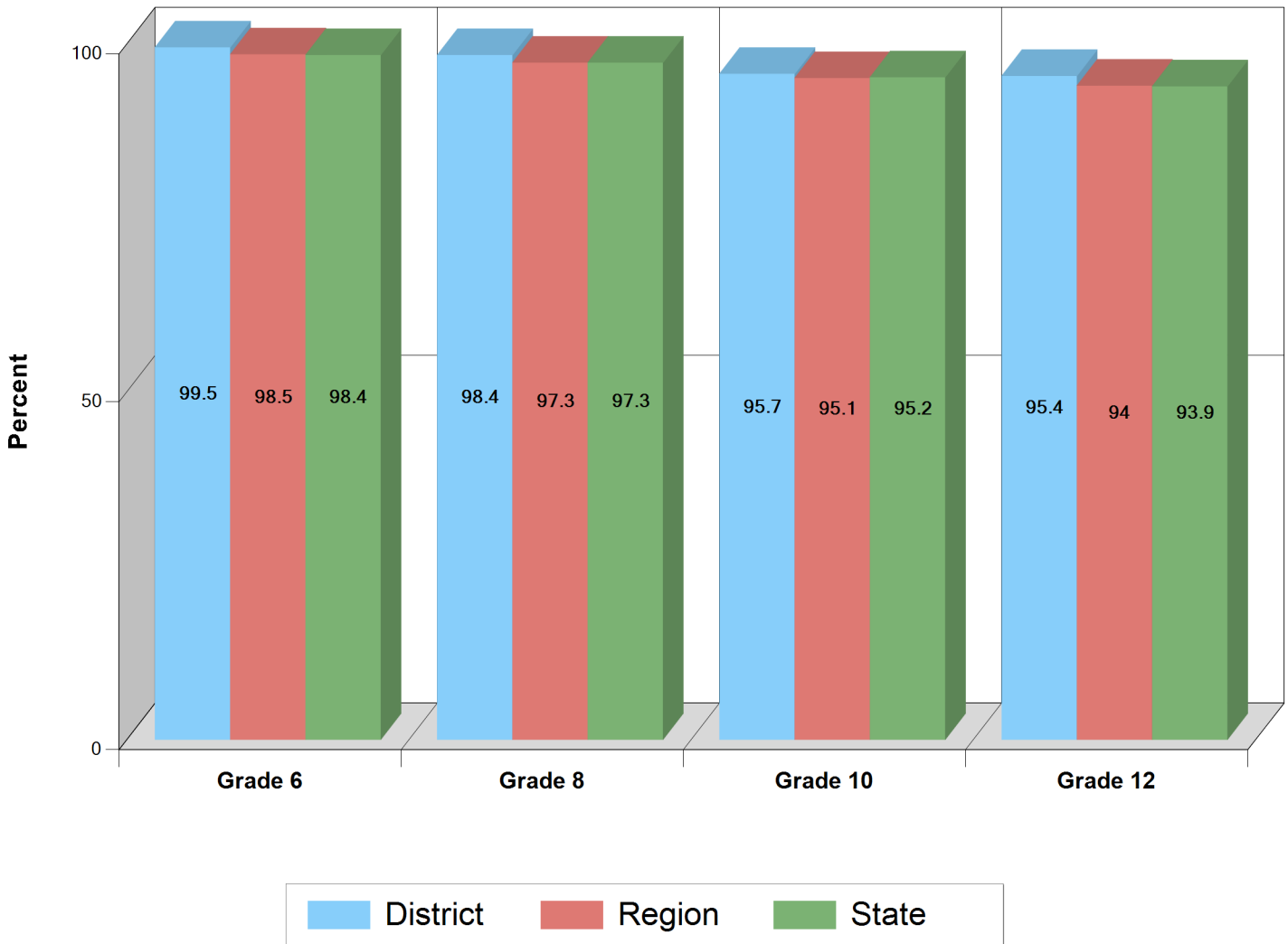
Personal Disapproval: Cocaine

Boyle County

Question 56d - How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to use cocaine?

Percent that answered 'Wrong' or 'Very Wrong'

		6	8	10	12
District		99.5%	98.4%	95.7%	95.4%
Region		98.5%	97.3%	95.1%	94%
State		98.4%	97.3%	95.2%	93.9%



Personal Disapproval: Methamphetamines

Boyle County

Question 56e - How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to use methamphetamines ("meth," "crystal meth," "ice," "crank")?

Percent that answered 'Wrong' or 'Very Wrong'

		6	8	10	12
District	■	99.5%	98.4%	95.7%	97.4%
Region	■	98.5%	97.9%	96%	95.8%
State	■	98.4%	97.6%	96%	95.6%



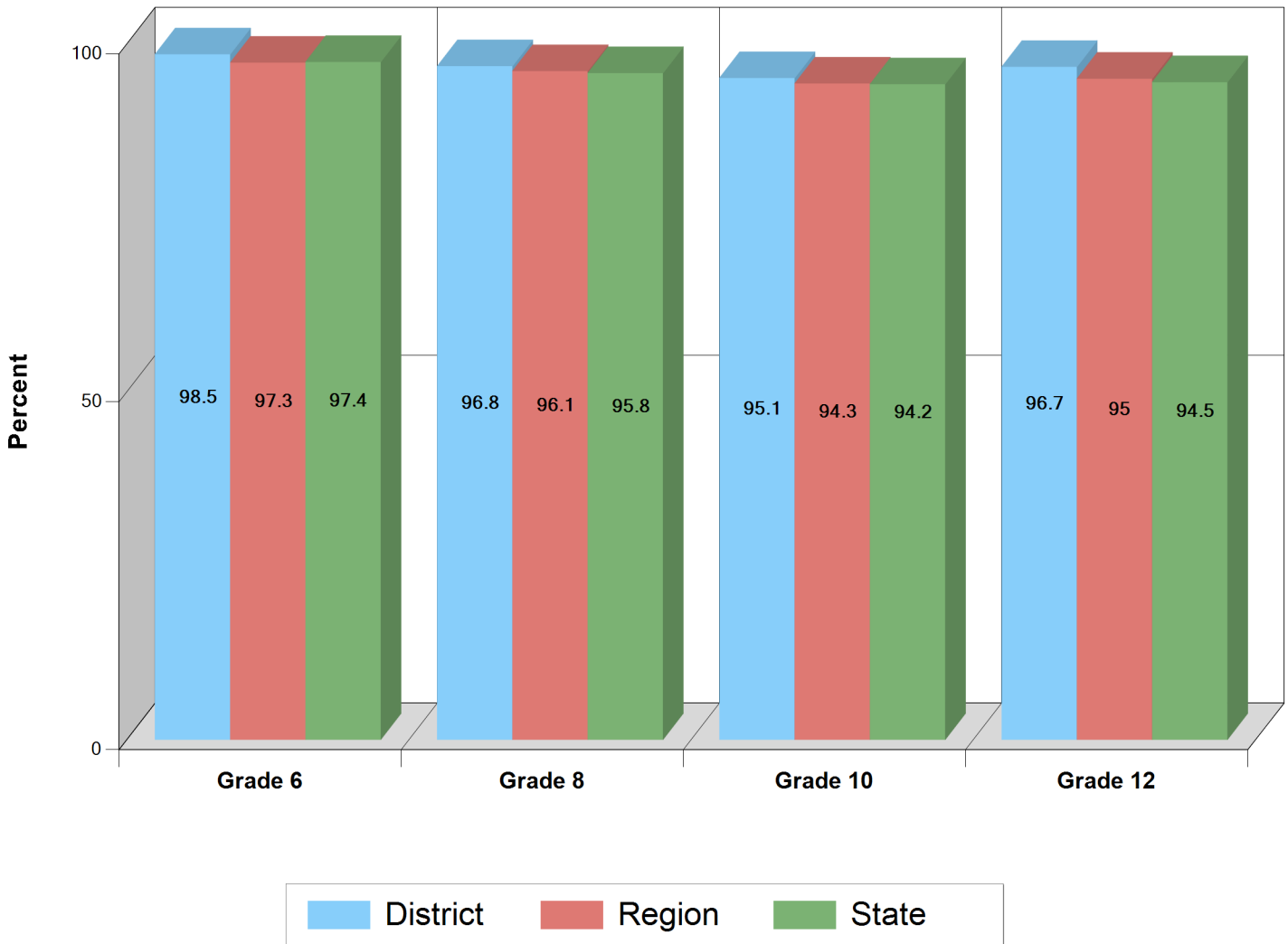
Personal Disapproval: Inhalants

Boyle County

Question 56f - How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to use inhalants?

Percent that answered 'Wrong' or 'Very Wrong'

		6	8	10	12
District		98.5%	96.8%	95.1%	96.7%
Region		97.3%	96.1%	94.3%	95%
State		97.4%	95.8%	94.2%	94.5%



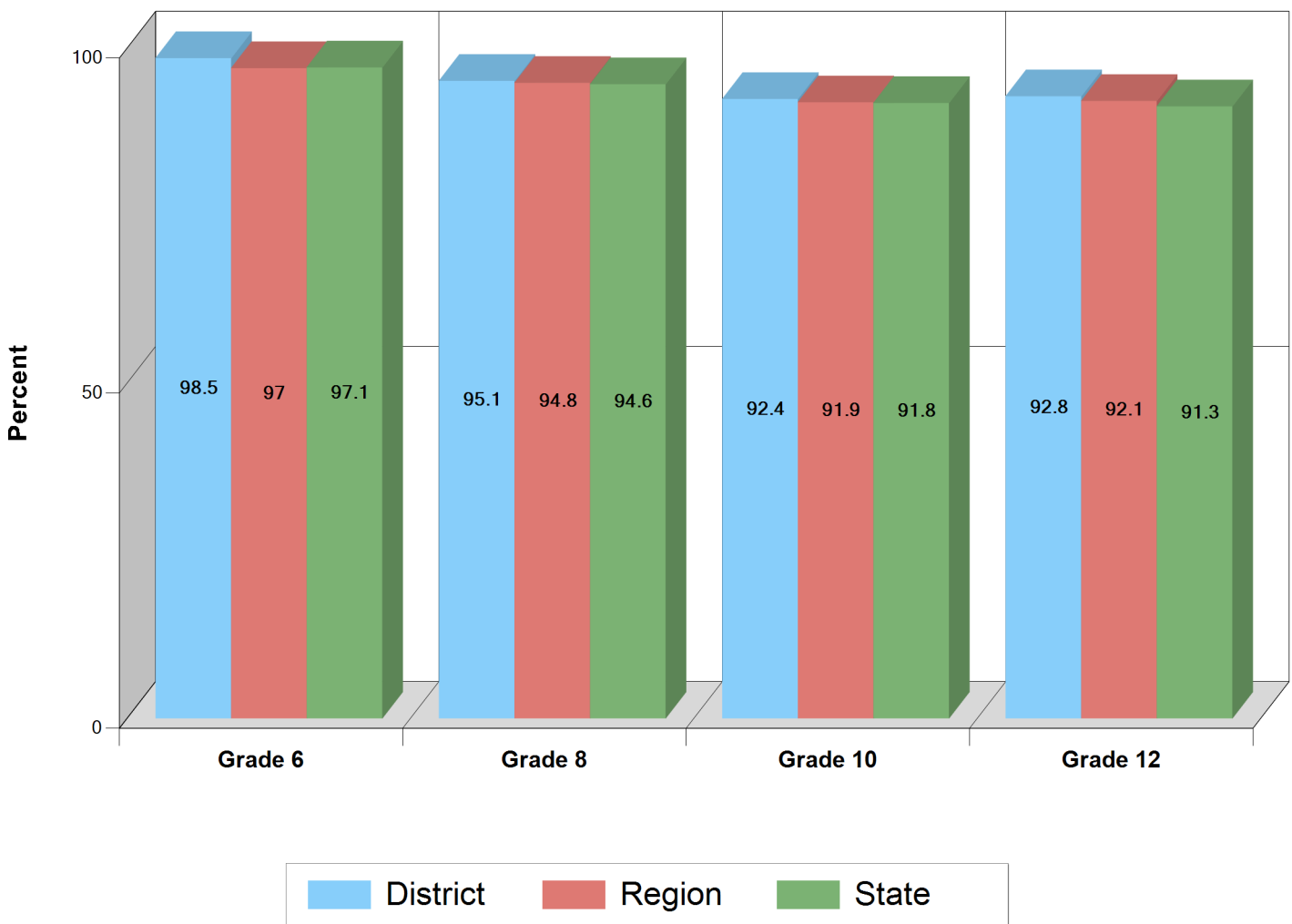
Personal Disapproval: Prescription Drugs

Boyle County

Question 56g - How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a prescription drug (such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, Codeine, Adderall, Ritalin, or Xanax) without a doctor's prescription?

Percent that answered 'Wrong' or 'Very Wrong'

		6	8	10	12
District	■	98.5%	95.1%	92.4%	92.8%
Region	■	97%	94.8%	91.9%	92.1%
State	■	97.1%	94.6%	91.8%	91.3%



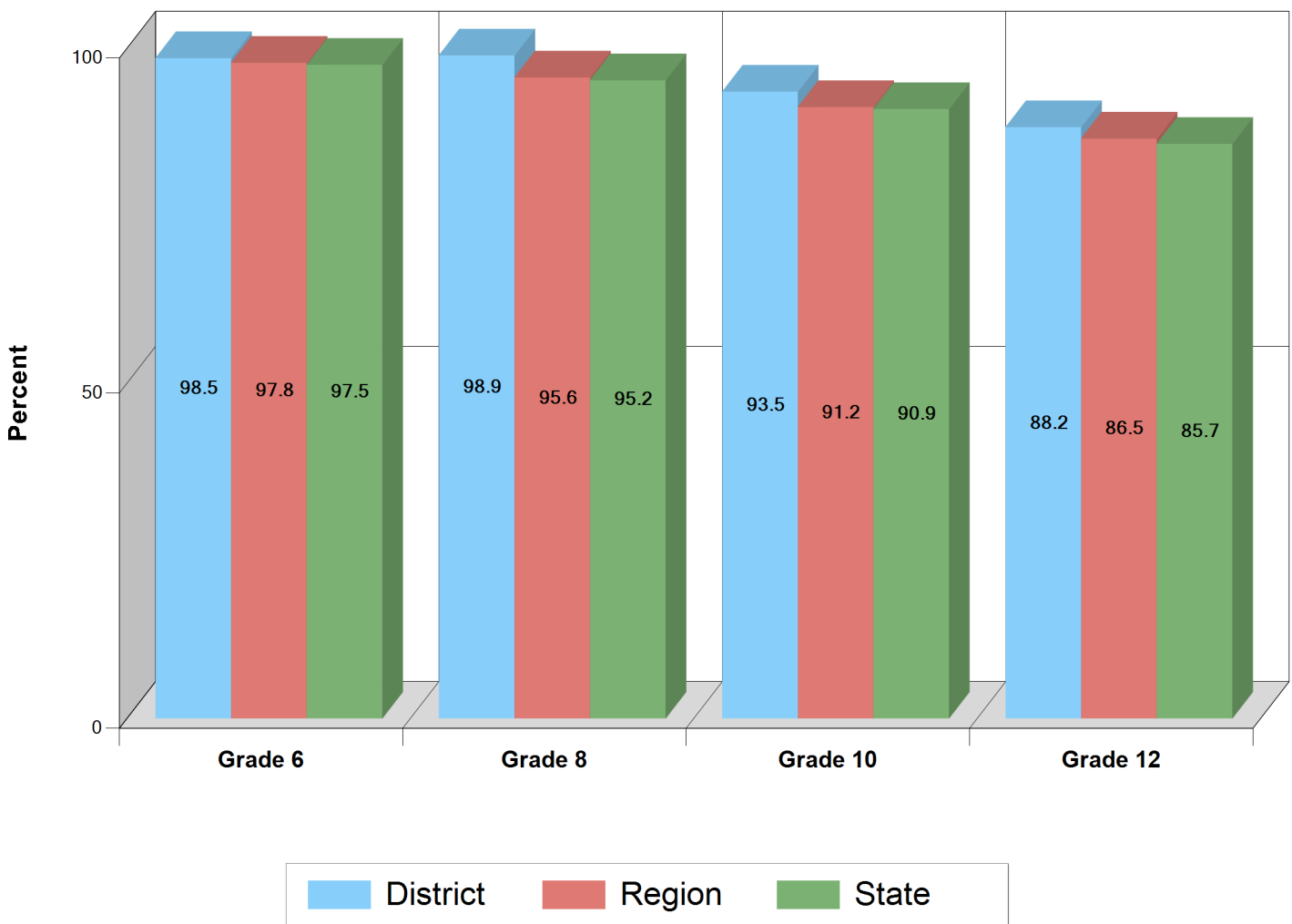
Perception of Parental Disapproval: Alcohol

Boyle County

Question 57a - How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

Percent that answered 'Wrong' or 'Very Wrong'

		6	8	10	12
District	■	98.5%	98.9%	93.5%	88.2%
Region	■	97.8%	95.6%	91.2%	86.5%
State	■	97.5%	95.2%	90.9%	85.7%



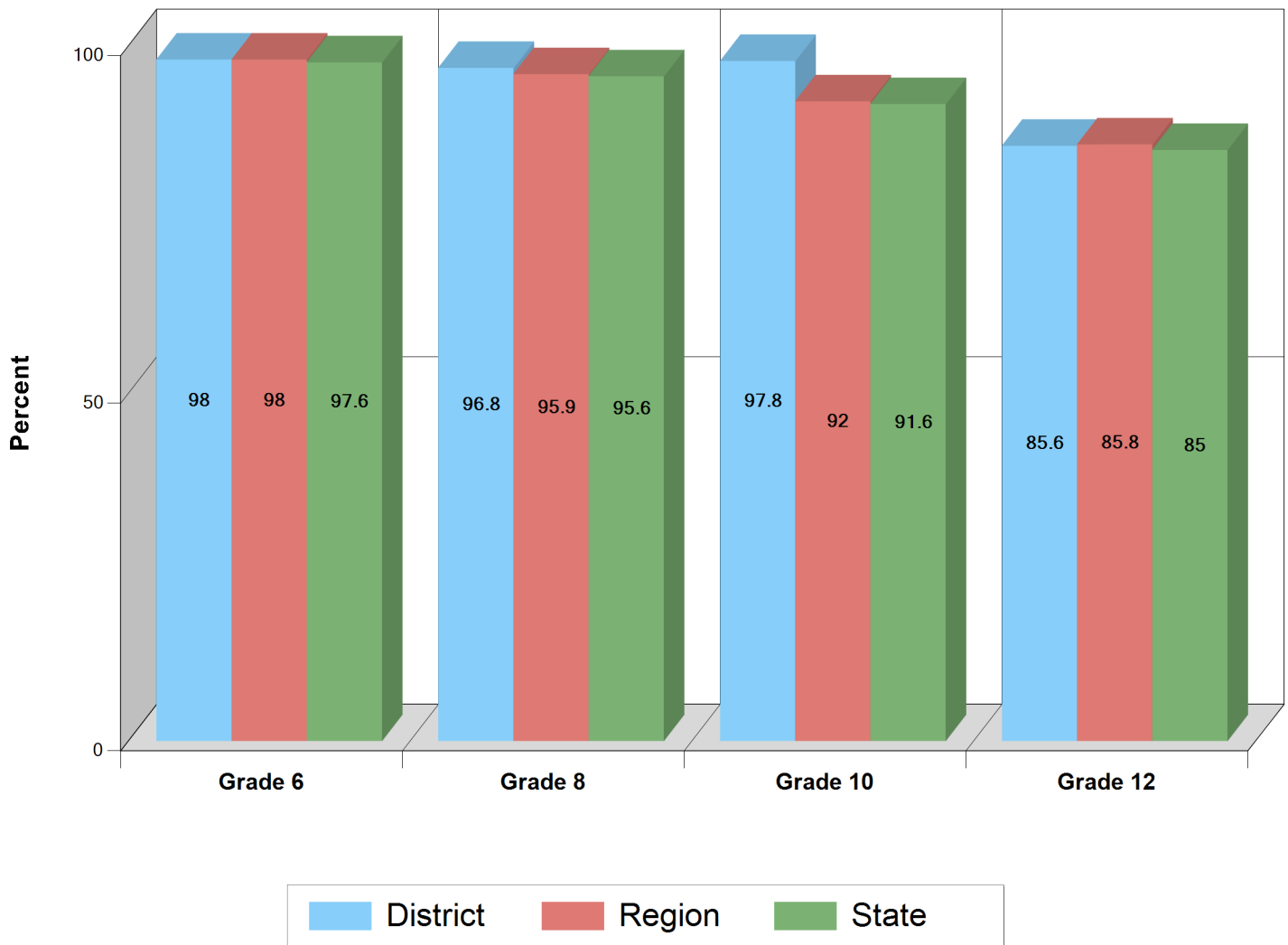
Perception of Parental Disapproval: Cigarettes

Boyle County

Question 57b - How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to smoke cigarettes?

Percent that answered 'Wrong' or 'Very Wrong'

		6	8	10	12
District	■	98%	96.8%	97.8%	85.6%
Region	■	98%	95.9%	92%	85.8%
State	■	97.6%	95.6%	91.6%	85%



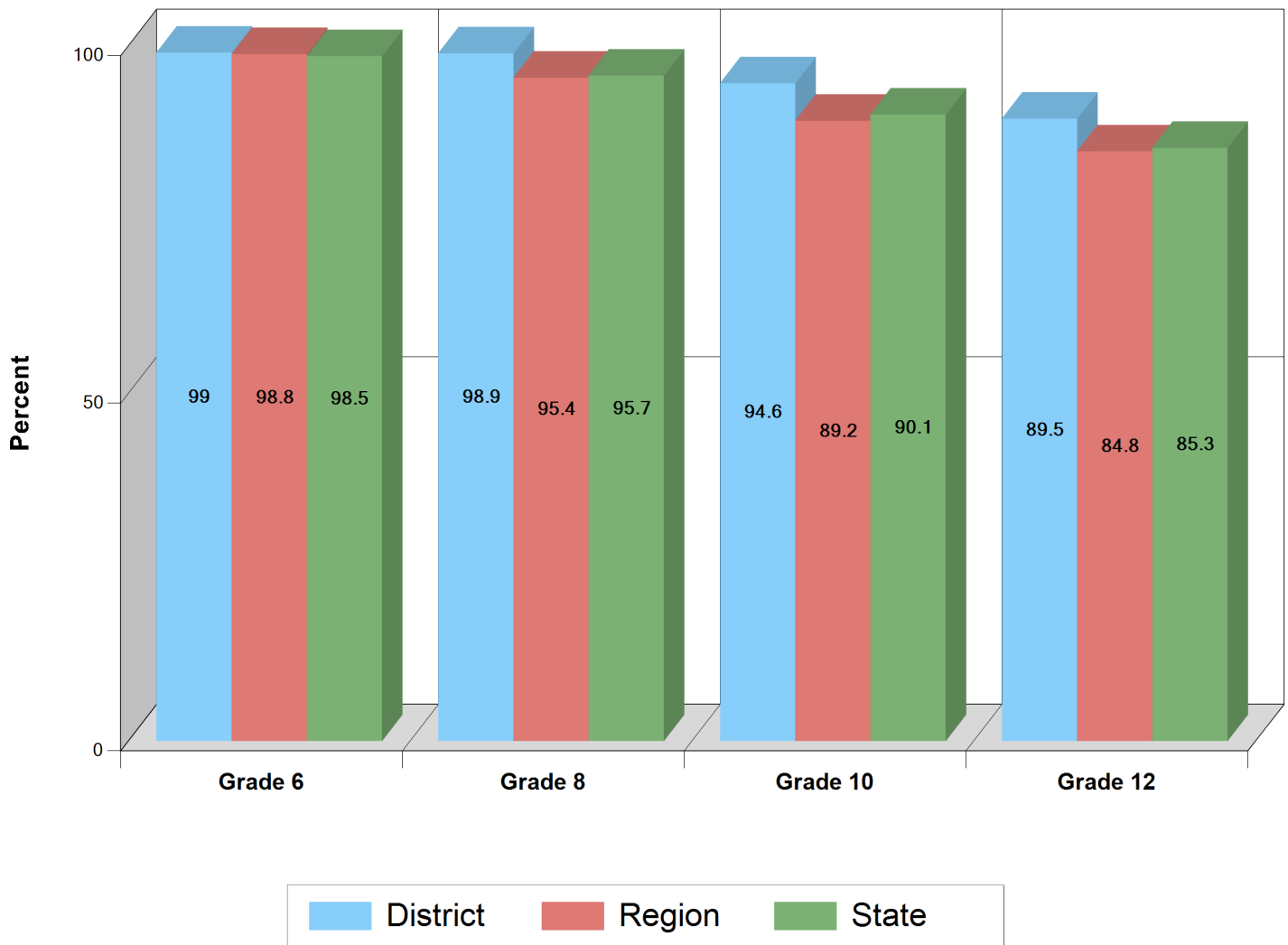
Perception of Parental Disapproval: Marijuana

Boyle County

Question 57c - How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana?

Percent that answered 'Wrong' or 'Very Wrong'

		6	8	10	12
District		99%	98.9%	94.6%	89.5%
Region		98.8%	95.4%	89.2%	84.8%
State		98.5%	95.7%	90.1%	85.3%



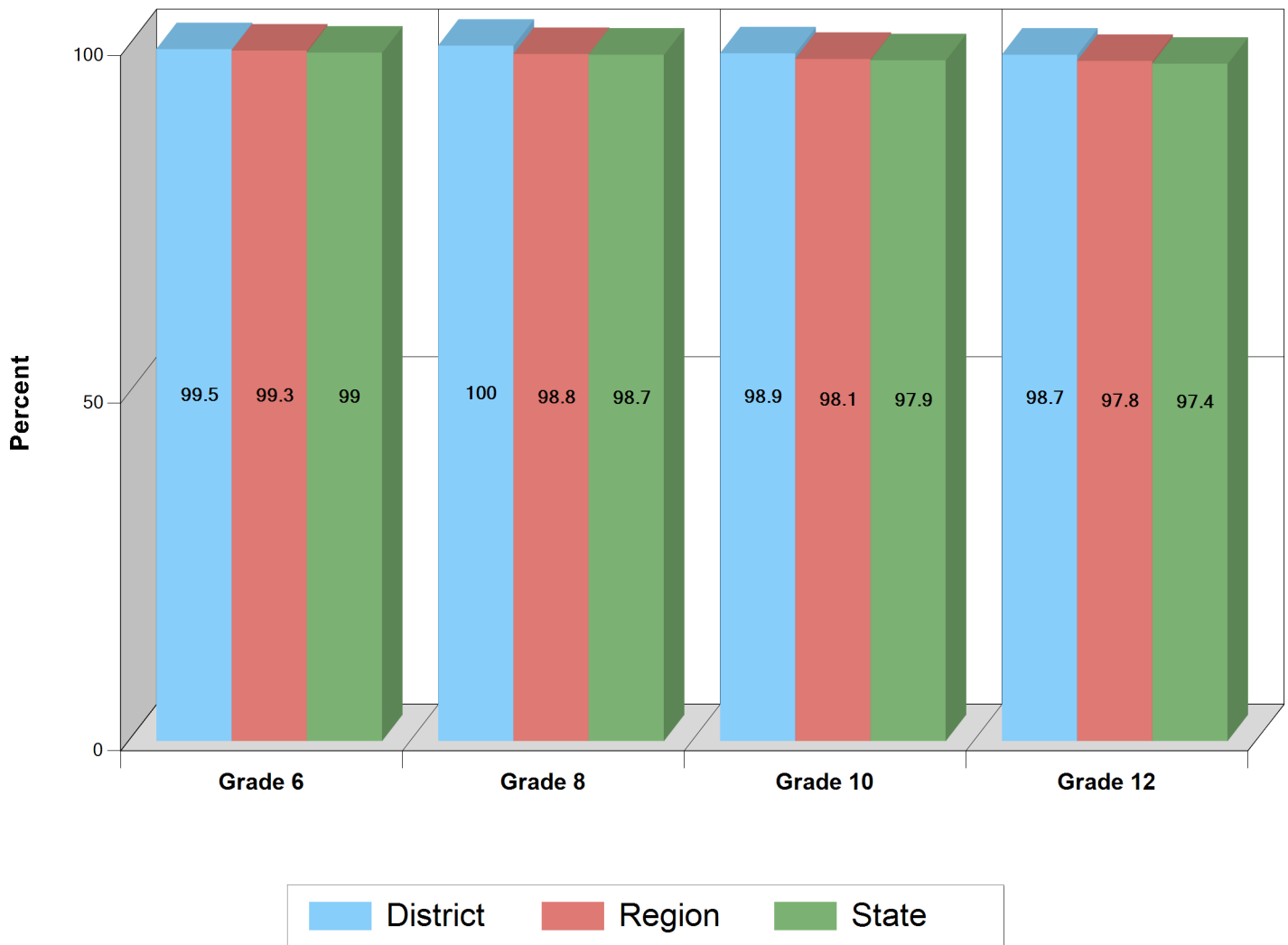
Perception of Parental Disapproval: Cocaine

Boyle County

Question 57d - How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to use cocaine?

Percent that answered 'Wrong' or 'Very Wrong'

		6	8	10	12
District		99.5%	100%	98.9%	98.7%
Region		99.3%	98.8%	98.1%	97.8%
State		99%	98.7%	97.9%	97.4%



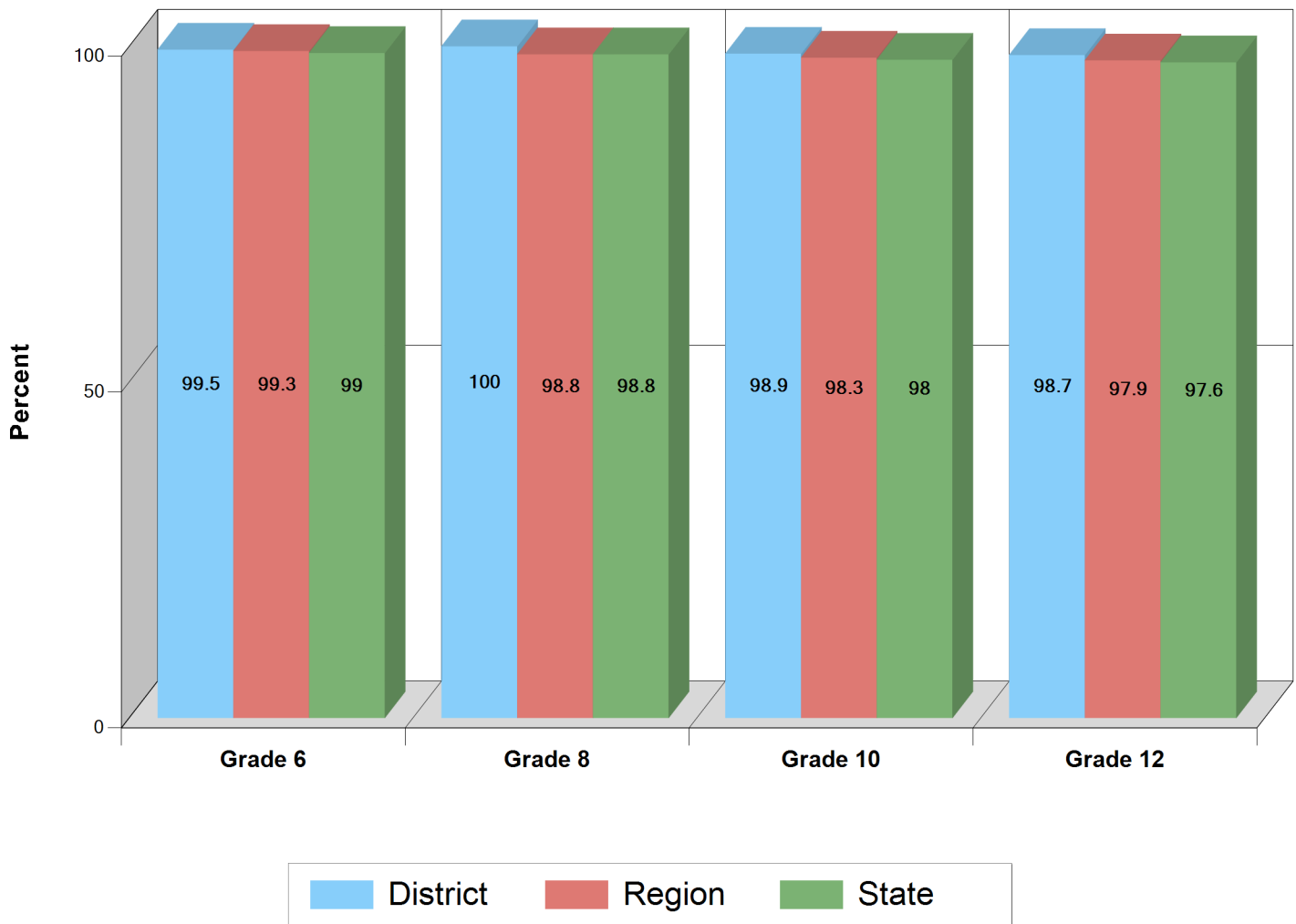
Perception of Parental Disapproval: Methamphetamines

Boyle County

Question 57e - How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to use methamphetamines ("meth," "crystal meth," "ice," "crank")?

Percent that answered 'Wrong' or 'Very Wrong'

		6	8	10	12
District	■	99.5%	100%	98.9%	98.7%
Region	■	99.3%	98.8%	98.3%	97.9%
State	■	99%	98.8%	98%	97.6%



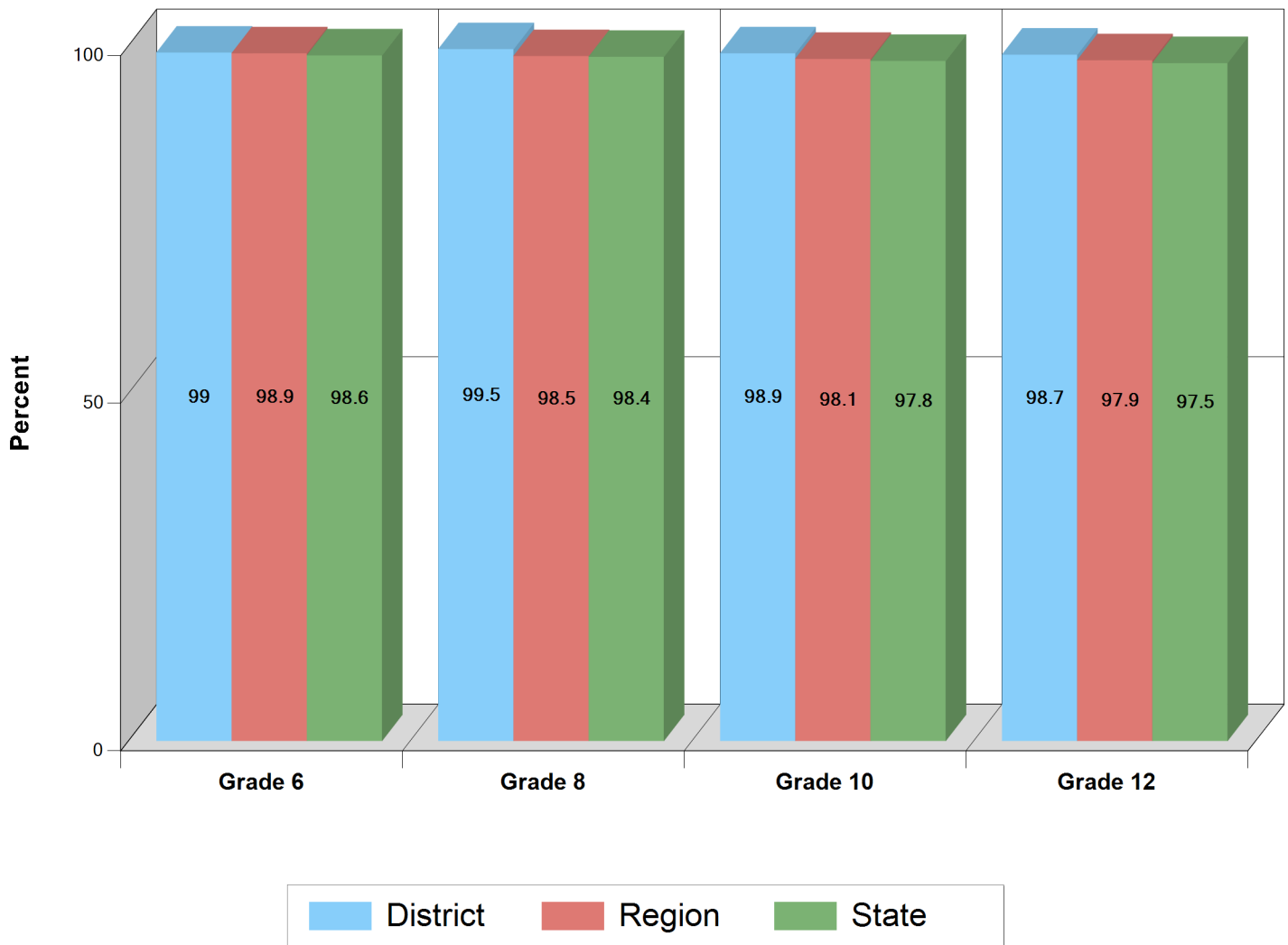
Perception of Parental Disapproval: Inhalants

Boyle County

Question 57f - How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to use inhalants?

Percent that answered 'Wrong' or 'Very Wrong'

		6	8	10	12
District		99%	99.5%	98.9%	98.7%
Region		98.9%	98.5%	98.1%	97.9%
State		98.6%	98.4%	97.8%	97.5%



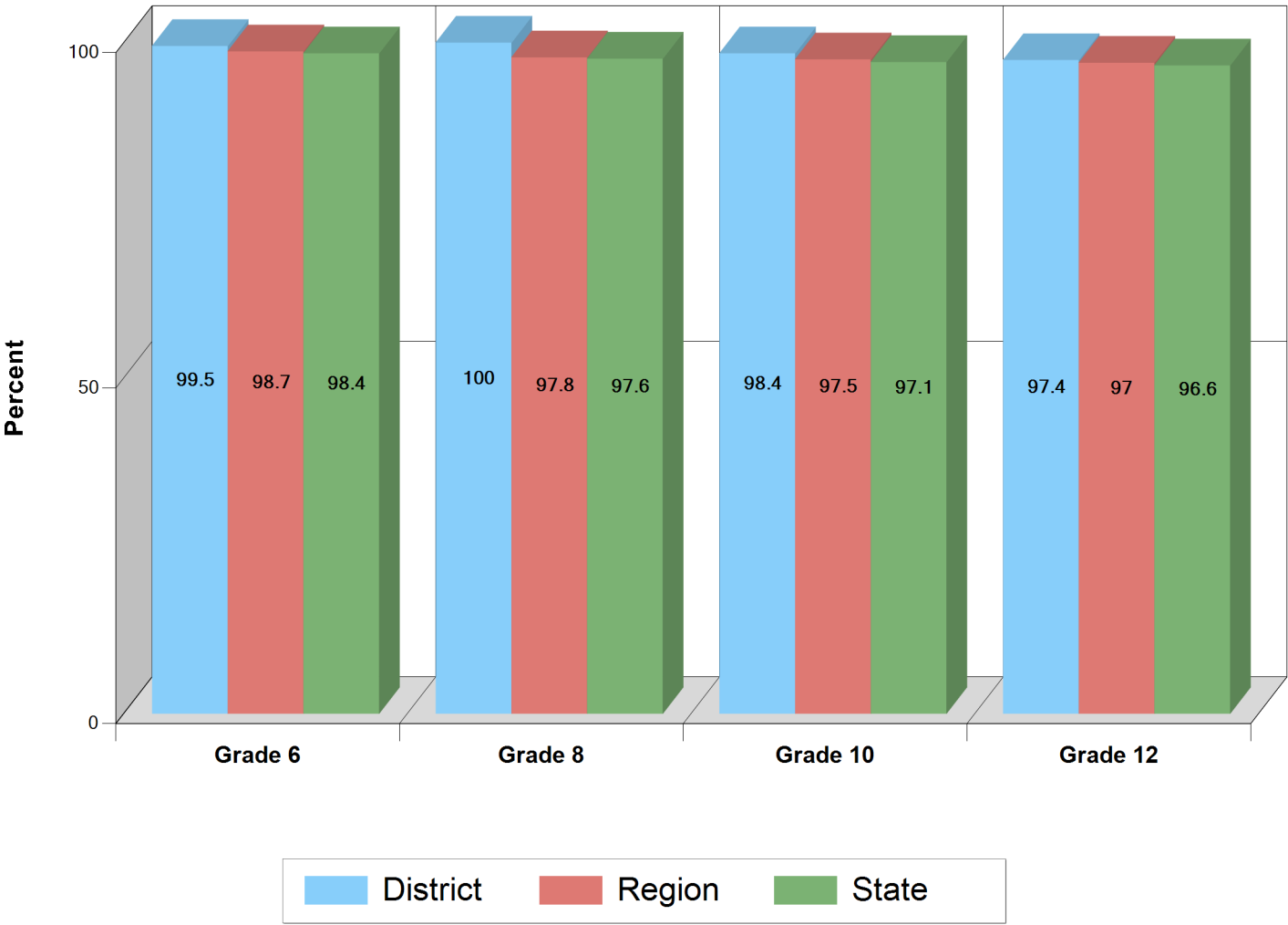
Perception of Parental Disapproval: Prescription Drugs

Boyle County

Question 57g - How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to take a prescription drug (such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, Codeine, Adderall, Ritalin, or Xanax) without a doctor's prescription?

Percent that answered 'Wrong' or 'Very Wrong'

		6	8	10	12
District		99.5%	100%	98.4%	97.4%
Region		98.7%	97.8%	97.5%	97%
State		98.4%	97.6%	97.1%	96.6%



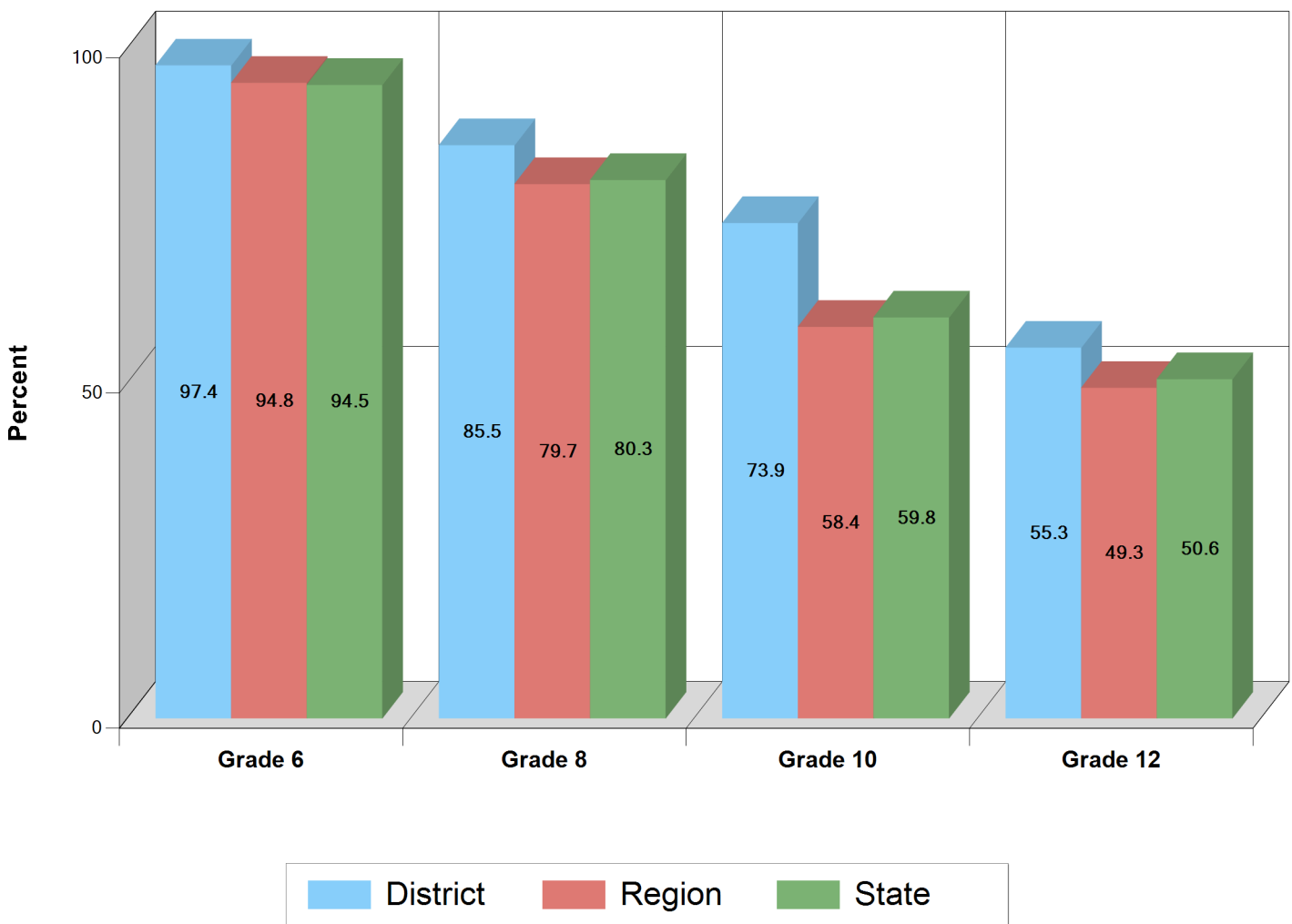
Perception of Peer Disapproval: Alcohol

Boyle County

Question 58a - How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

Percent that answered 'Wrong' or 'Very Wrong'

		6	8	10	12
District	■	97.4%	85.5%	73.9%	55.3%
Region	■	94.8%	79.7%	58.4%	49.3%
State	■	94.5%	80.3%	59.8%	50.6%



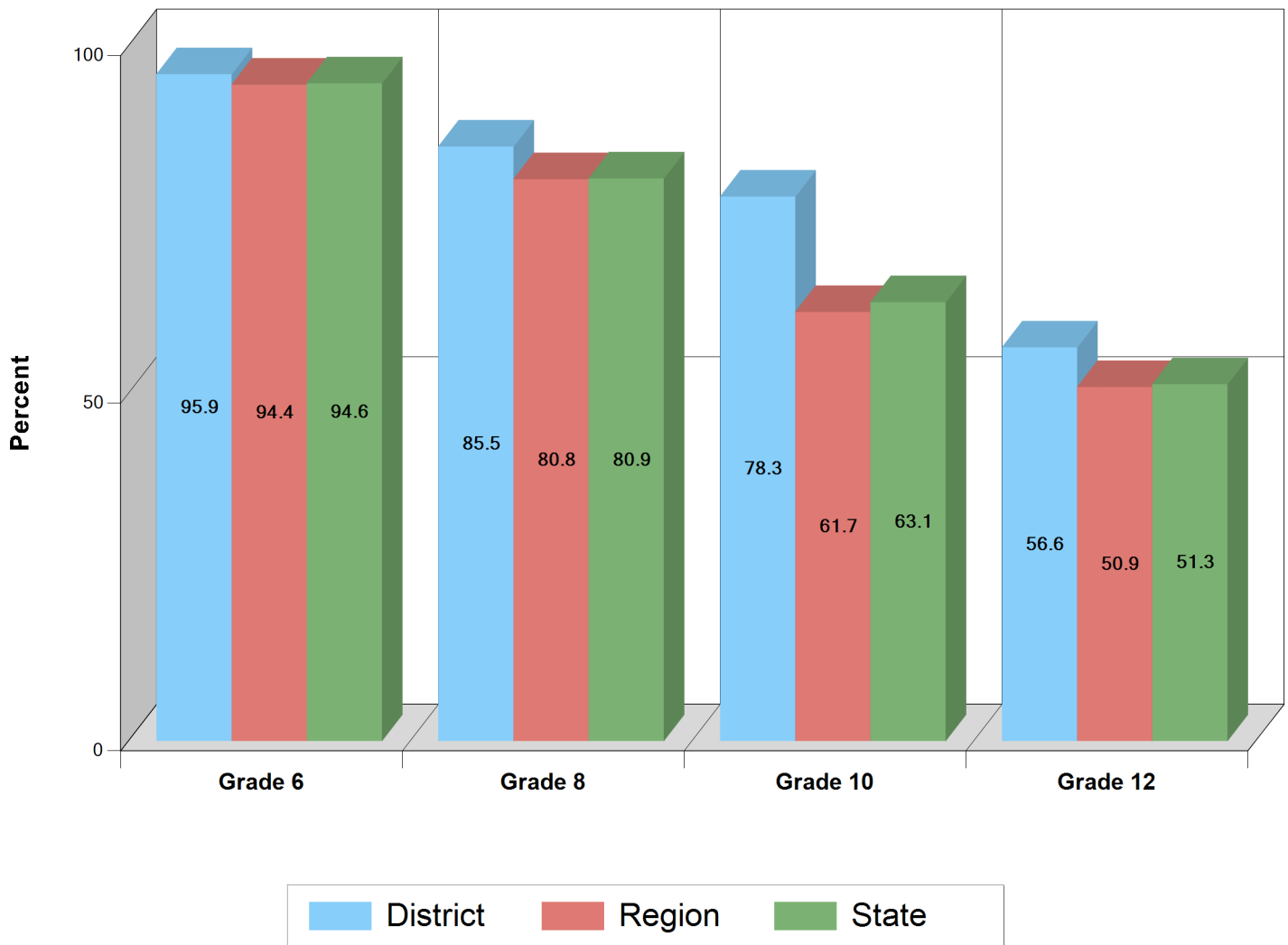
Perception of Peer Disapproval: Smoking

Boyle County

Question 58b - How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to smoke tobacco?

Percent that answered 'Wrong' or 'Very Wrong'

		6	8	10	12
District		95.9%	85.5%	78.3%	56.6%
Region		94.4%	80.8%	61.7%	50.9%
State		94.6%	80.9%	63.1%	51.3%



Perception of Peer Disapproval: Marijuana

Boyle County

Question 58c - How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana?

Percent that answered 'Wrong' or 'Very Wrong'

		6	8	10	12
District		97.4%	87.1%	72.3%	57.9%
Region		95.8%	79.5%	55.8%	46%
State		96%	81.3%	60.2%	49.3%



Perception of Peer Disapproval: Prescription Drugs

Boyle County

Question 58d - How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

Percent that answered 'Wrong' or 'Very Wrong'

		6	8	10	12
District	■	97.4%	91.3%	88%	77.6%
Region	■	96.1%	88.5%	80%	79.7%
State	■	96.3%	89.2%	80.9%	79%



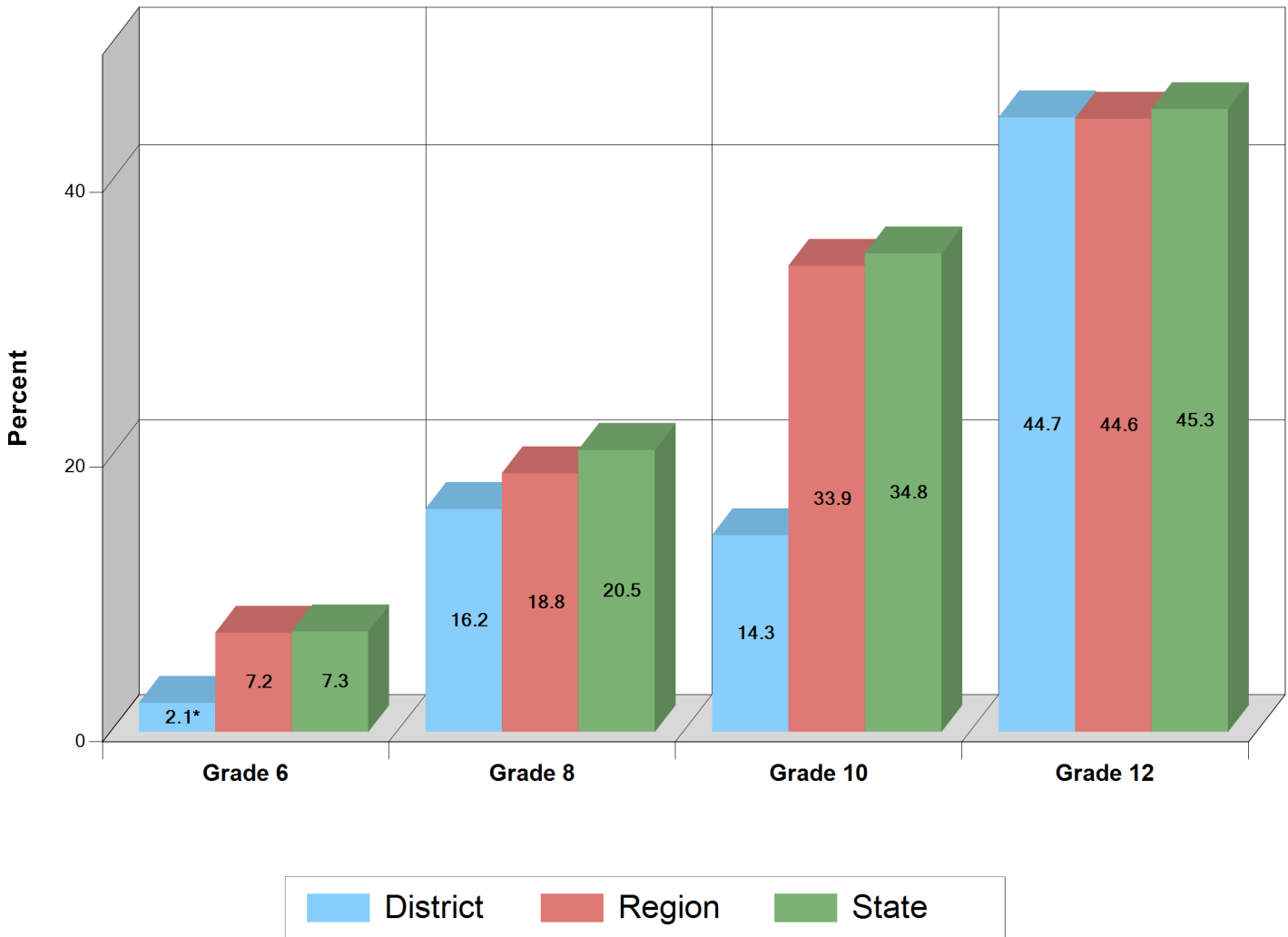
Peer Smoking Prevalence

Boyle County

Question 59a - In the past year (12 months) how many (if any) of your four best friends have smoked cigarettes?

Percent that answered one or more friends

		6	8	10	12
District		2.1%*	16.2%	14.3%	44.7%
Region		7.2%	18.8%	33.9%	44.6%
State		7.3%	20.5%	34.8%	45.3%



* Note: Percentages shown with an asterisk indicate that the percentage is based on fewer than 20 students who gave this response. While these percentages can still be meaningful, they are unstable and susceptible to fluctuation based on a small number of students. Use caution when comparing these rates to other grades, geographic areas, and years.

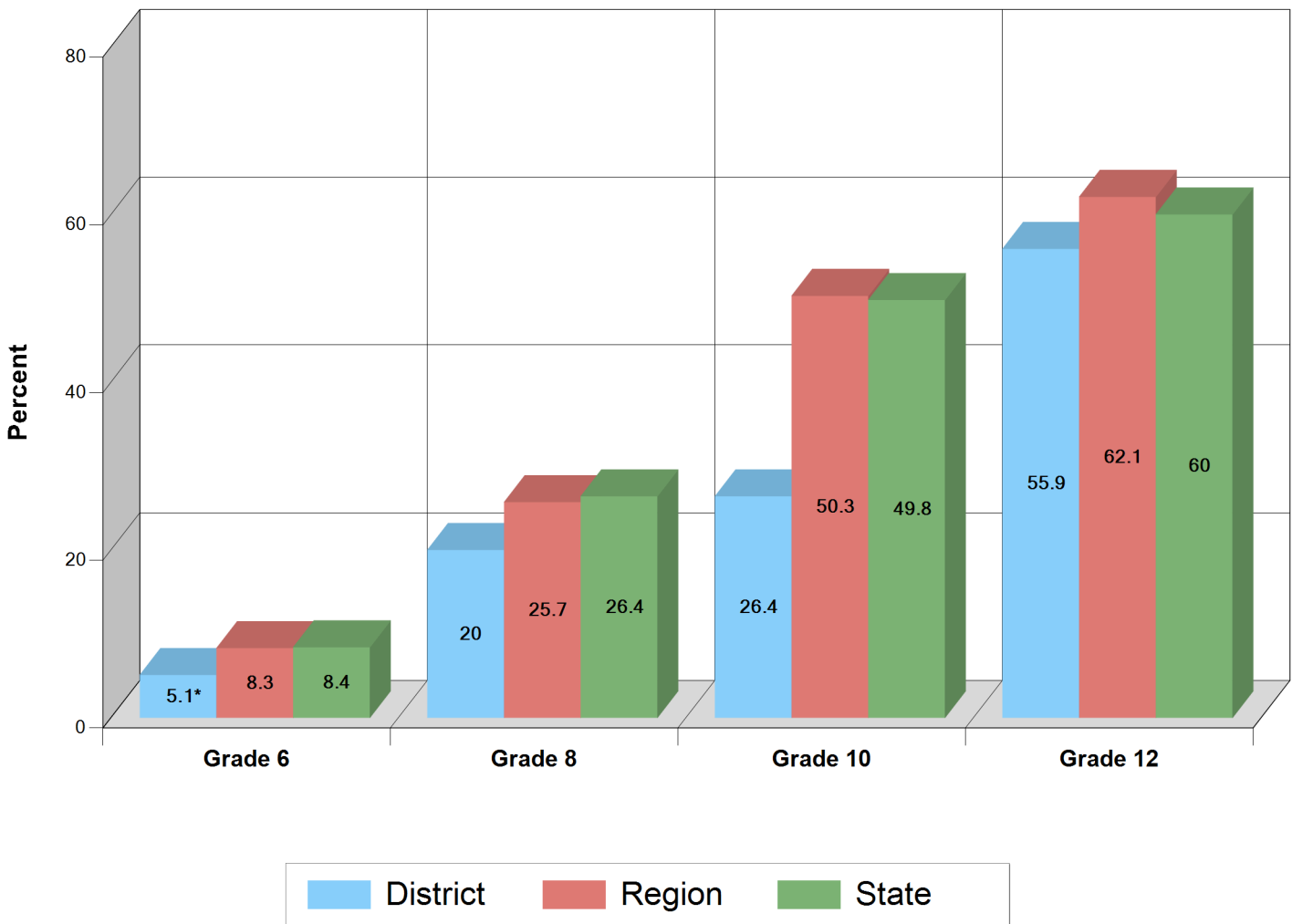
Peer Alcohol Prevalence

Boyle County

Question 59b - In the past year (12 months) how many (if any) of your four best friends have tried beer, wine, or hard liquor (for ex., vodka, whiskey, gin, etc.) when their parents didn't know about it?

Percent that answered one or more friends

		6	8	10	12
District		5.1%*	20%	26.4%	55.9%
Region		8.3%	25.7%	50.3%	62.1%
State		8.4%	26.4%	49.8%	60%



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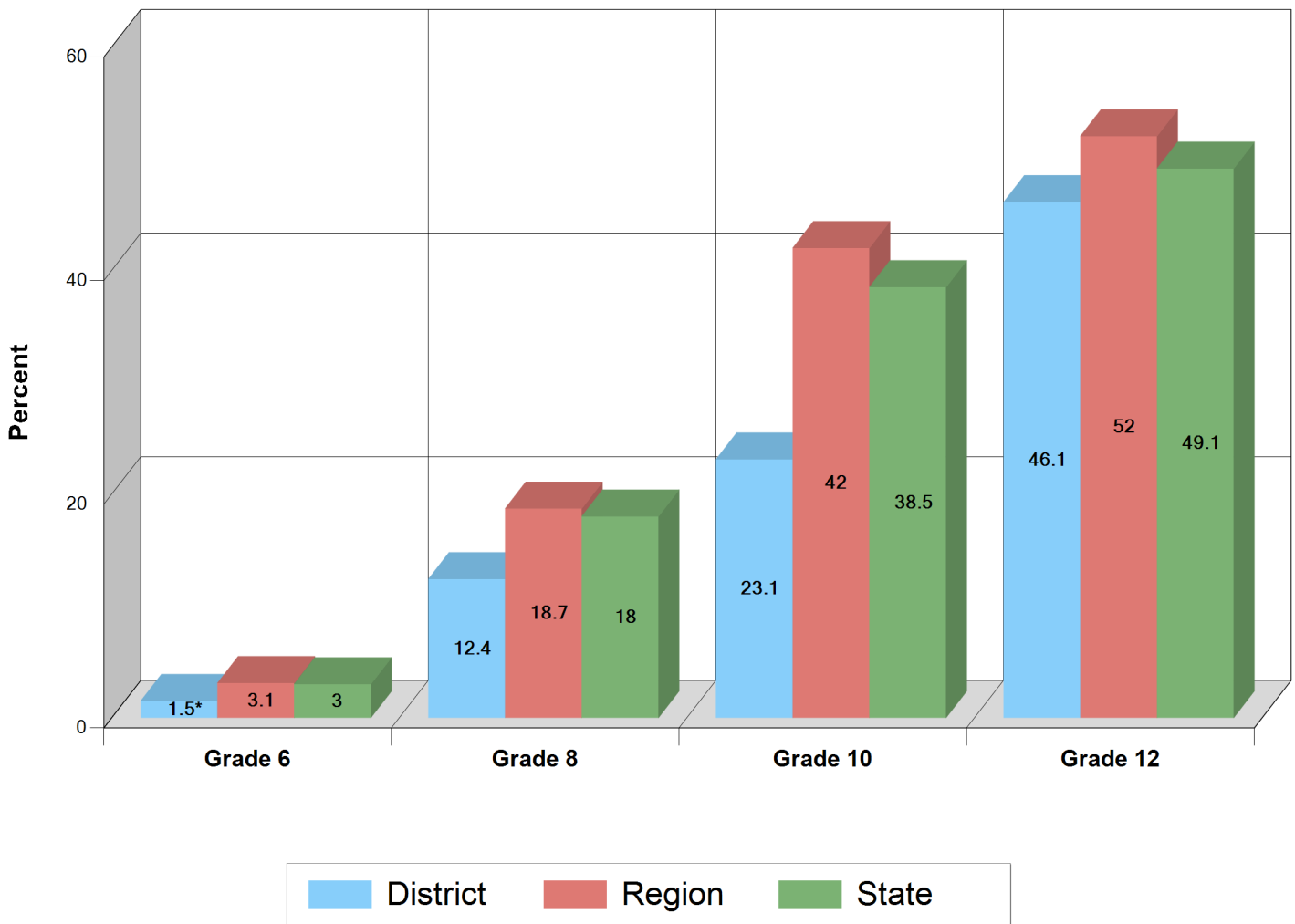
Peer Marijuana Prevalence

Boyle County

Question 59c - In the past year (12 months) how many (if any) of your four best friends have used marijuana?

Percent that answered one or more friends

		6	8	10	12
District		1.5%*	12.4%	23.1%	46.1%
Region		3.1%	18.7%	42%	52%
State		3%	18%	38.5%	49.1%



* Note: Percentages shown with an asterisk indicate that the percentage is based on fewer than 20 students who gave this response. While these percentages can still be meaningful, they are unstable and susceptible to fluctuation based on a small number of students. Use caution when comparing these rates to other grades, geographic areas, and years.

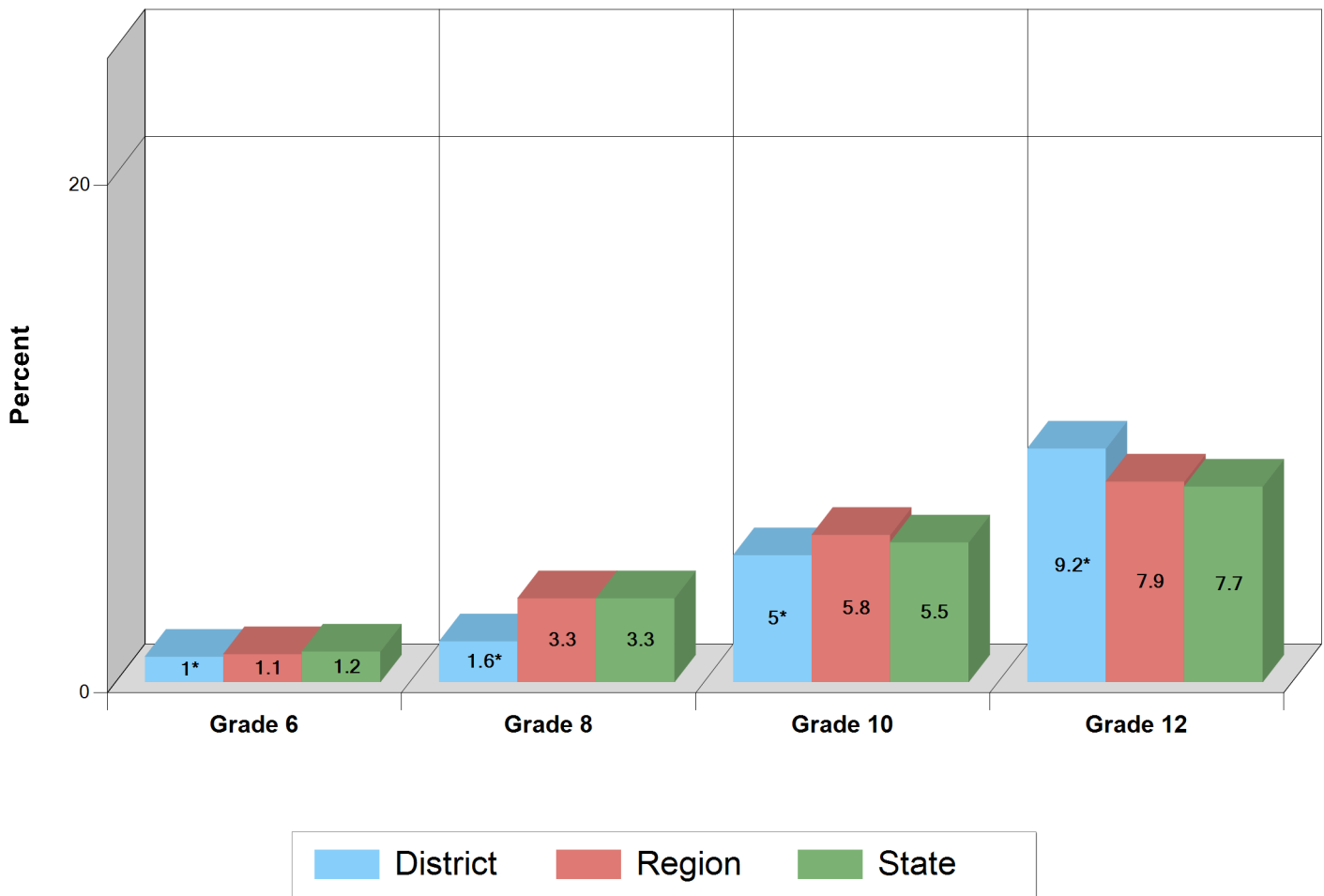
Peer Cocaine Prevalence

Boyle County

Question 59d - In the past year (12 months) how many (if any) of your four best friends have used cocaine?

Percent that answered one or more friends

		6	8	10	12
District		1%*	1.6%*	5%*	9.2%*
Region		1.1%	3.3%	5.8%	7.9%
State		1.2%	3.3%	5.5%	7.7%



Note: Effective with the 2014 version of the KIP Survey, the wording of this question was edited to specifically address cocaine. (The question previously addressed cocaine, LSD and amphetamines).

* Note: Percentages shown with an asterisk indicate that the percentage is based on fewer than 20 students who gave this response. While these percentages can still be meaningful, they are unstable and susceptible to fluctuation based on a small number of students. Use caution when comparing these rates to other grades, geographic areas, and years.

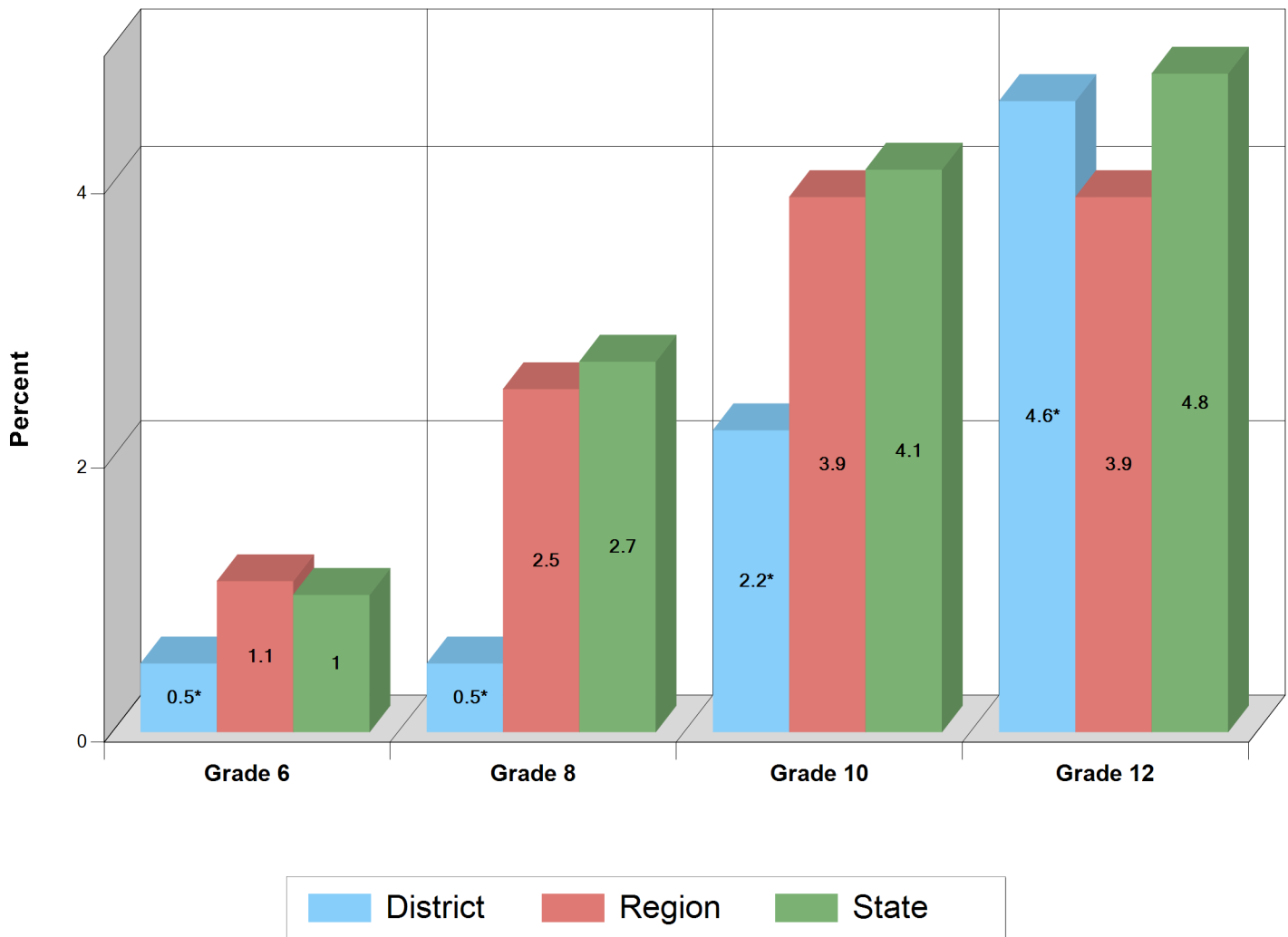
Peer Methamphetamine Prevalence

Boyle County

Question 59e - In the past year (12 months) how many (if any) of your four best friends have used methamphetamines ("meth," "crystal meth," "ice," "crank")?

Percent that answered one or more friends

		6	8	10	12
District	■	0.5%*	0.5%*	2.2%*	4.6%*
Region	■	1.1%	2.5%	3.9%	3.9%
State	■	1%	2.7%	4.1%	4.8%



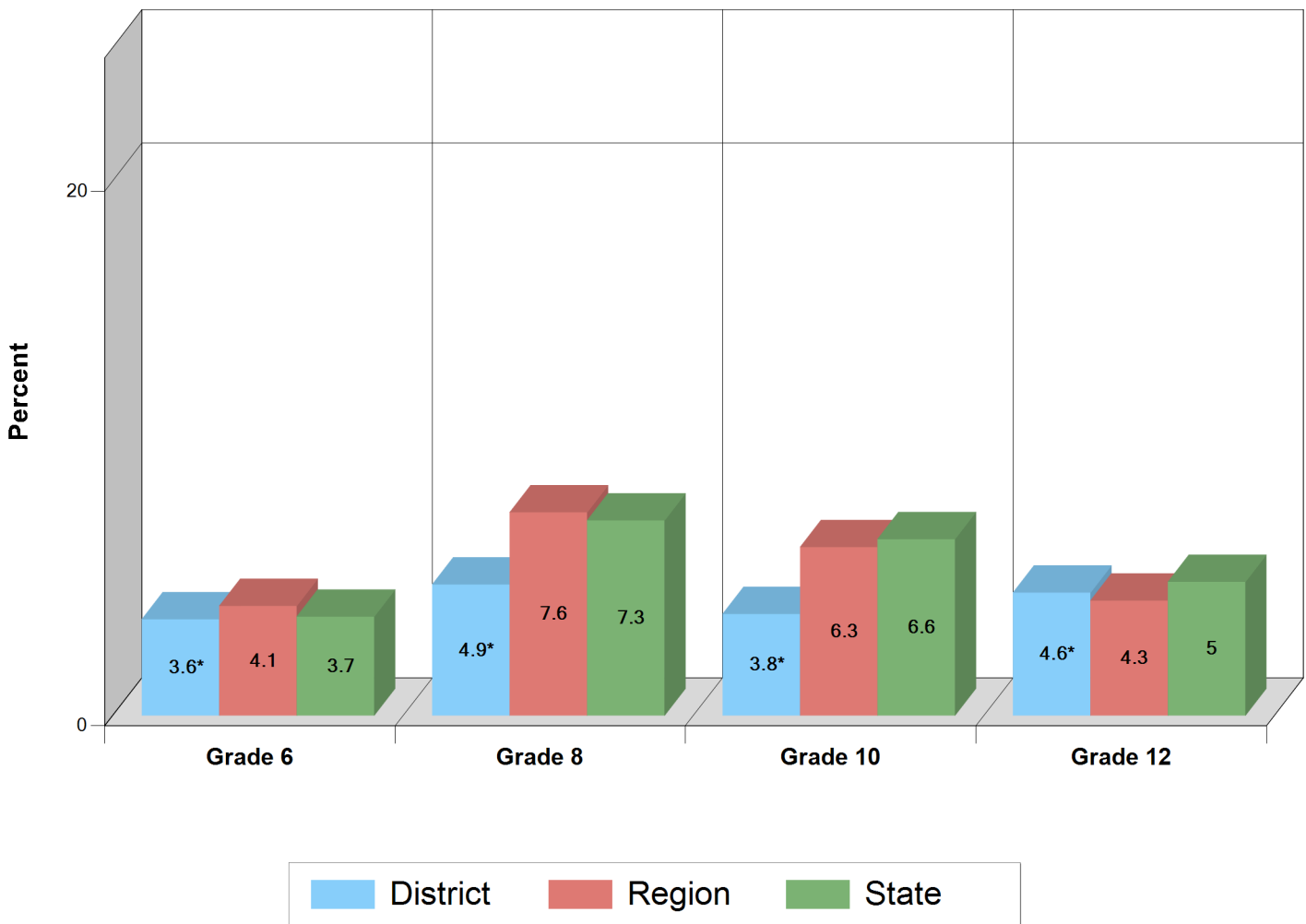
Peer Inhalant Prevalence

Boyle County

Question 59f - In the past year (12 months) how many (if any) of your four best friends have used inhalants, that is, sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high?

Percent that answered one or more friends

		6	8	10	12
District		3.6%*	4.9%*	3.8%*	4.6%*
Region		4.1%	7.6%	6.3%	4.3%
State		3.7%	7.3%	6.6%	5%






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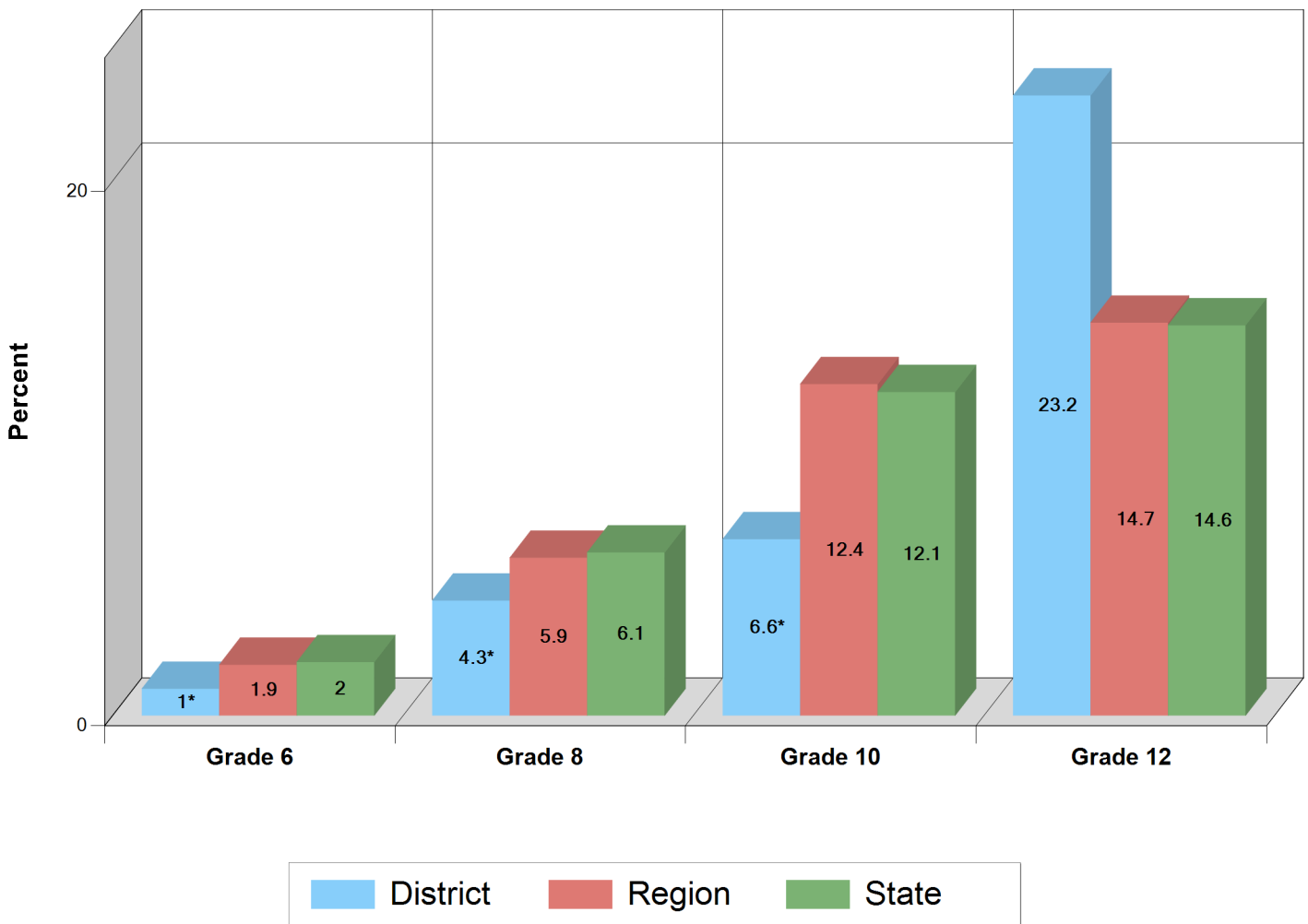
Peer Prescription Drug Prevalence

Boyle County

Question 59g - In the past year (12 months) how many (if any) of your four best friends have taken a prescription drug (such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, Codeine, Adderall, Ritalin, or Xanax) without a doctor's prescription?

Percent that answered one or more friends

		6	8	10	12
District		1%*	4.3%*	6.6%*	23.2%
Region		1.9%	5.9%	12.4%	14.7%
State		2%	6.1%	12.1%	14.6%



* Note: Percentages shown with an asterisk indicate that the percentage is based on fewer than 20 students who gave this response. While these percentages can still be meaningful, they are unstable and susceptible to fluctuation based on a small number of students. Use caution when comparing these rates to other grades, geographic areas, and years.

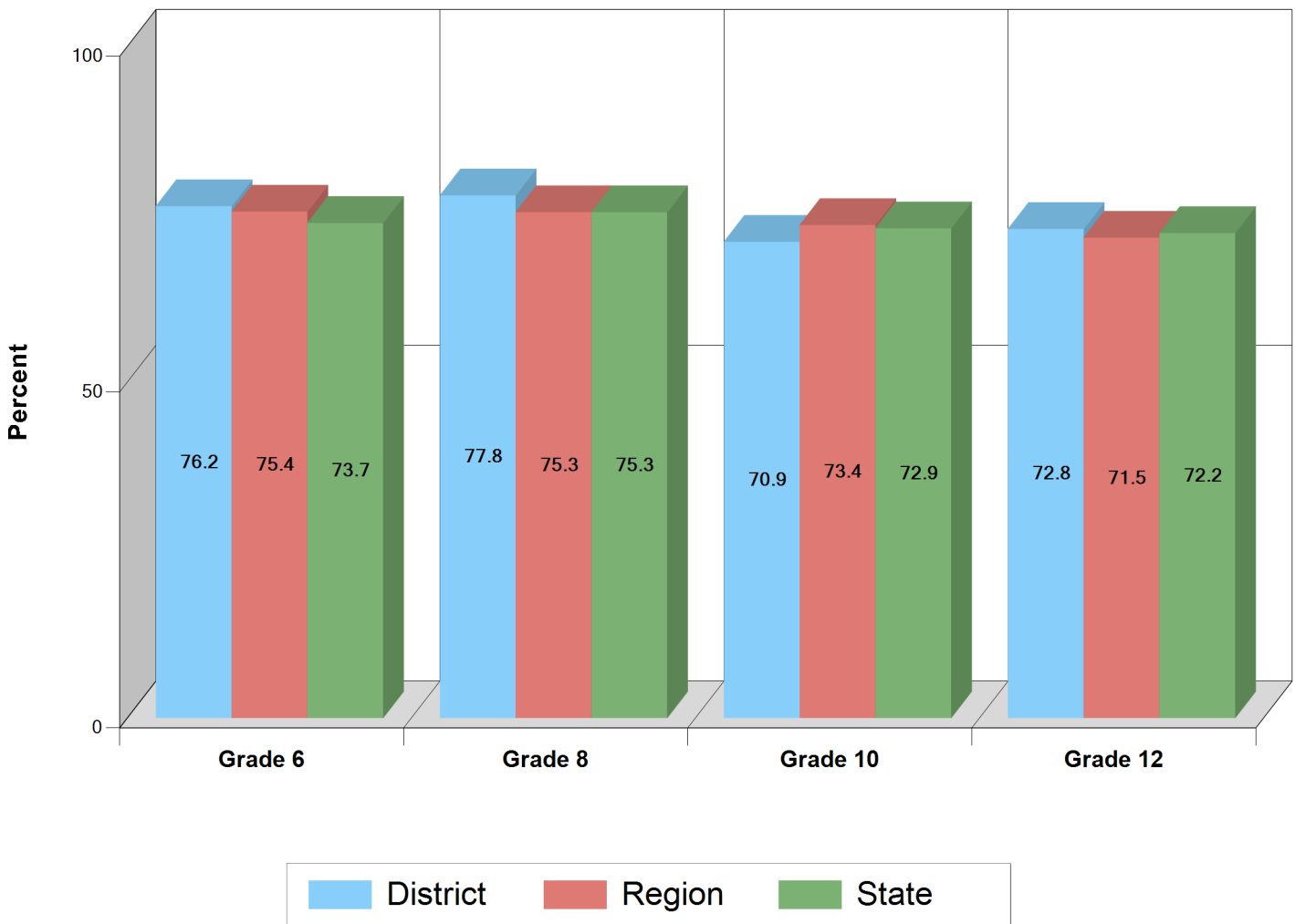
Risk Perception: Cigarettes

Boyle County

Question 60a - How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

Percent that answered 'Moderate' or 'Great' Risk'

		6	8	10	12
District		76.2%	77.8%	70.9%	72.8%
Region		75.4%	75.3%	73.4%	71.5%
State		73.7%	75.3%	72.9%	72.2%



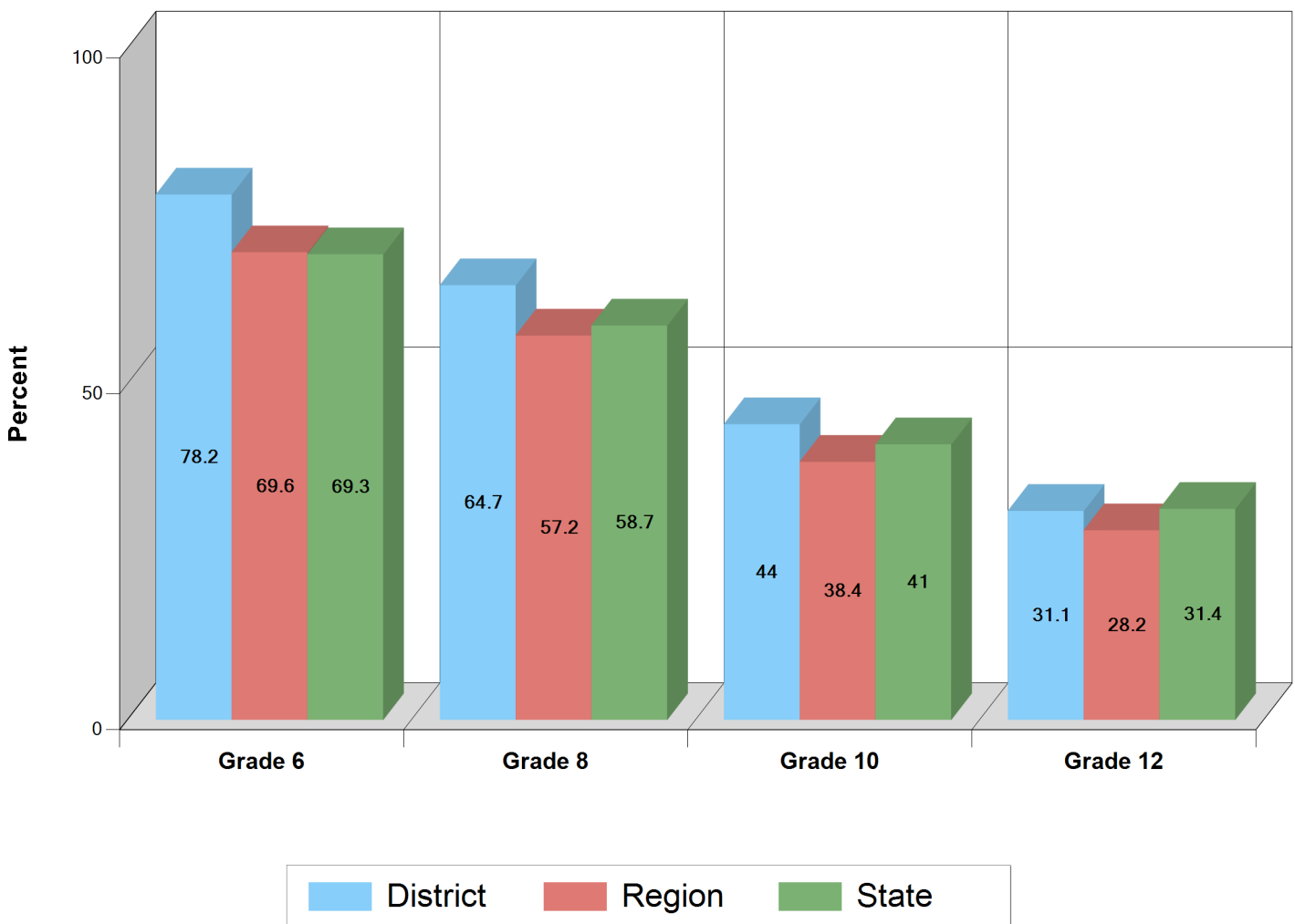
Risk Perception: Marijuana (Try once or twice)

Boyle County

Question 60b - How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they try marijuana once or twice?

Percent that answered 'Moderate' or 'Great' Risk'

		6	8	10	12
District	■	78.2%	64.7%	44%	31.1%
Region	■	69.6%	57.2%	38.4%	28.2%
State	■	69.3%	58.7%	41%	31.4%



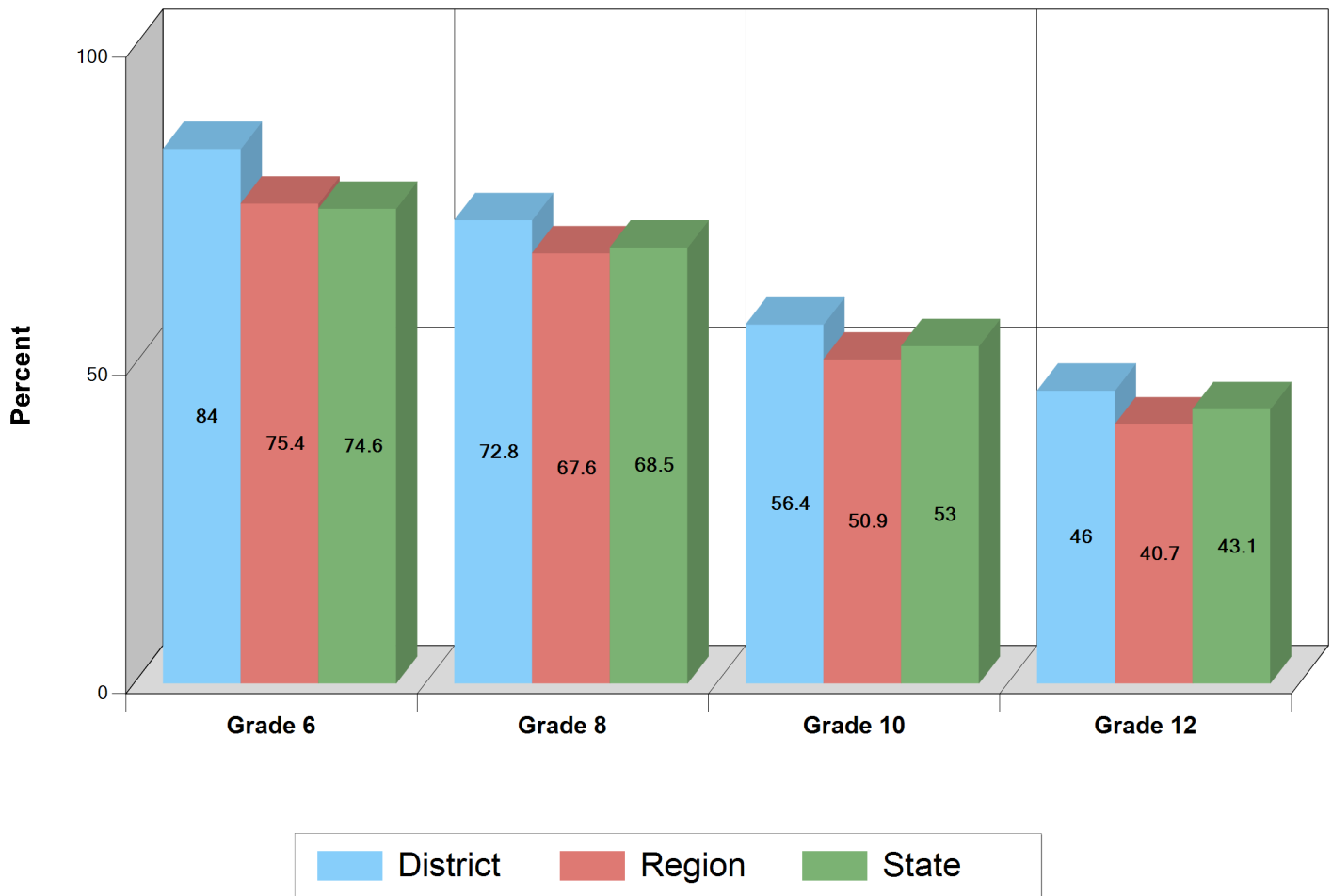
Risk Perception: Marijuana (Smoke once or twice a week)

Boyle County

Question 60c - How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

Percent that answered 'Moderate' or 'Great' Risk'

		6	8	10	12
District		84%	72.8%	56.4%	46%
Region		75.4%	67.6%	50.9%	40.7%
State		74.6%	68.5%	53%	43.1%



Risk Perception: Alcohol

Boyle County

Question 60d - How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?

Percent that answered 'Moderate' or 'Great' Risk'

		6	8	10	12
District		79.4%	77.7%	70.4%	65.3%
Region		74.5%	73.8%	67.7%	62%
State		72.9%	73.4%	67.2%	62.2%



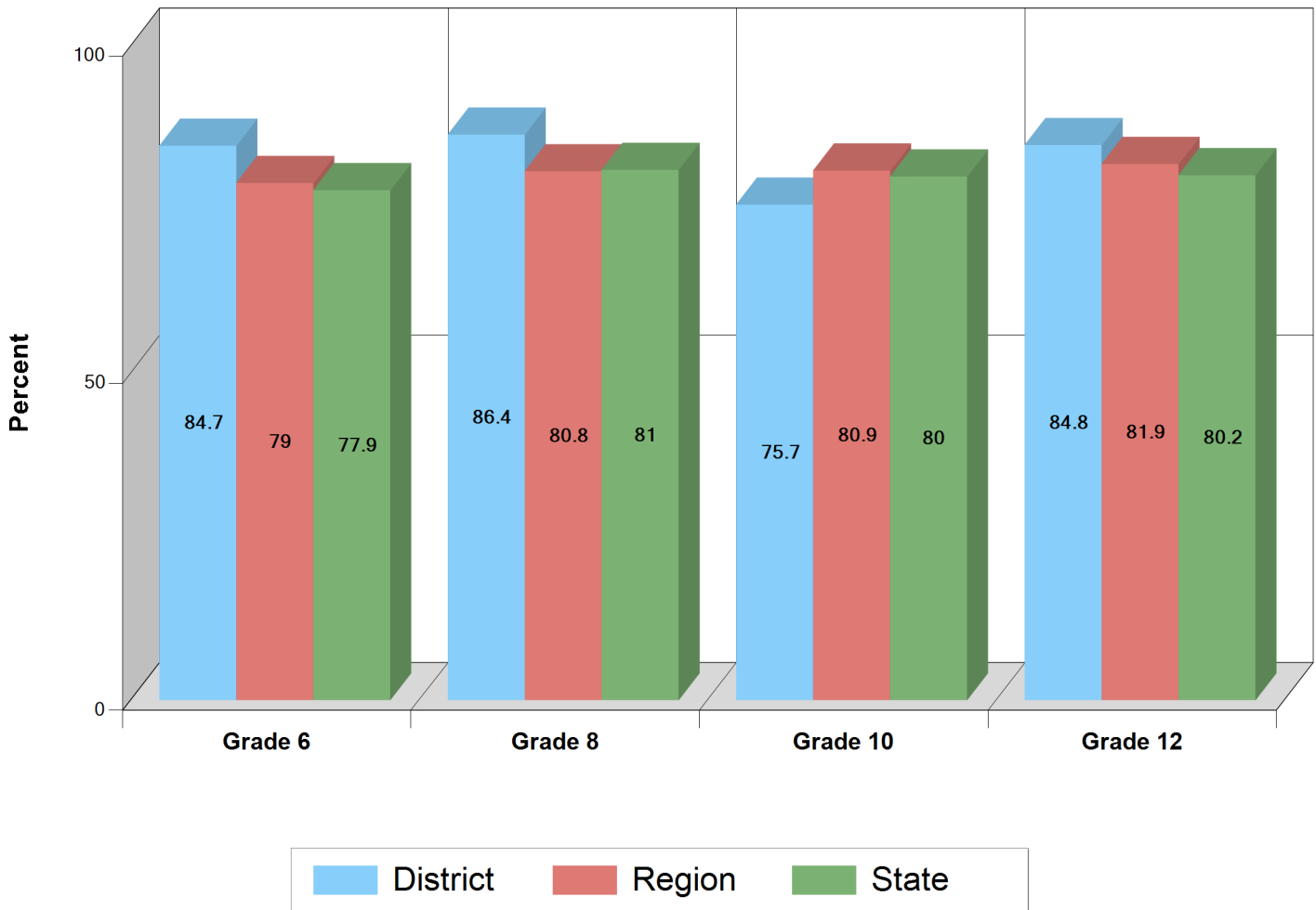
Risk Perception: Prescription Drugs

Boyle County

Question 60e - How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they take a prescription drug (such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, Codeine, Adderall, Ritalin, or Xanax) without a doctor's prescription?

Percent that answered 'Moderate' or 'Great' Risk'

		6	8	10	12
District	■	84.7%	86.4%	75.7%	84.8%
Region	■	79%	80.8%	80.9%	81.9%
State	■	77.9%	81%	80%	80.2%



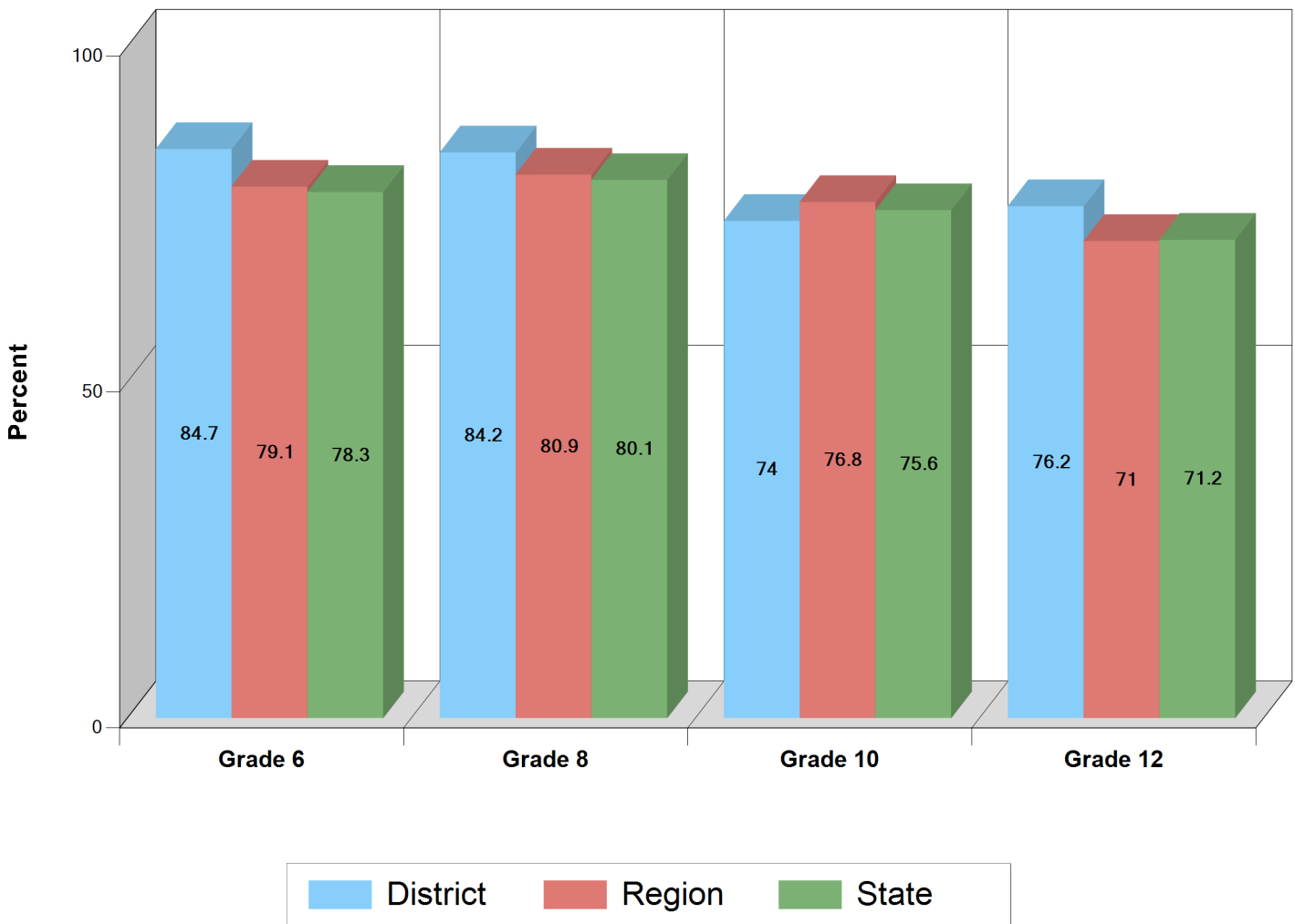
Risk Perception: Binge Drinking

Boyle County

Question 60f - How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they have five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

Percent that answered 'Moderate' or 'Great' Risk'

		6	8	10	12
District		84.7%	84.2%	74%	76.2%
Region		79.1%	80.9%	76.8%	71%
State		78.3%	80.1%	75.6%	71.2%



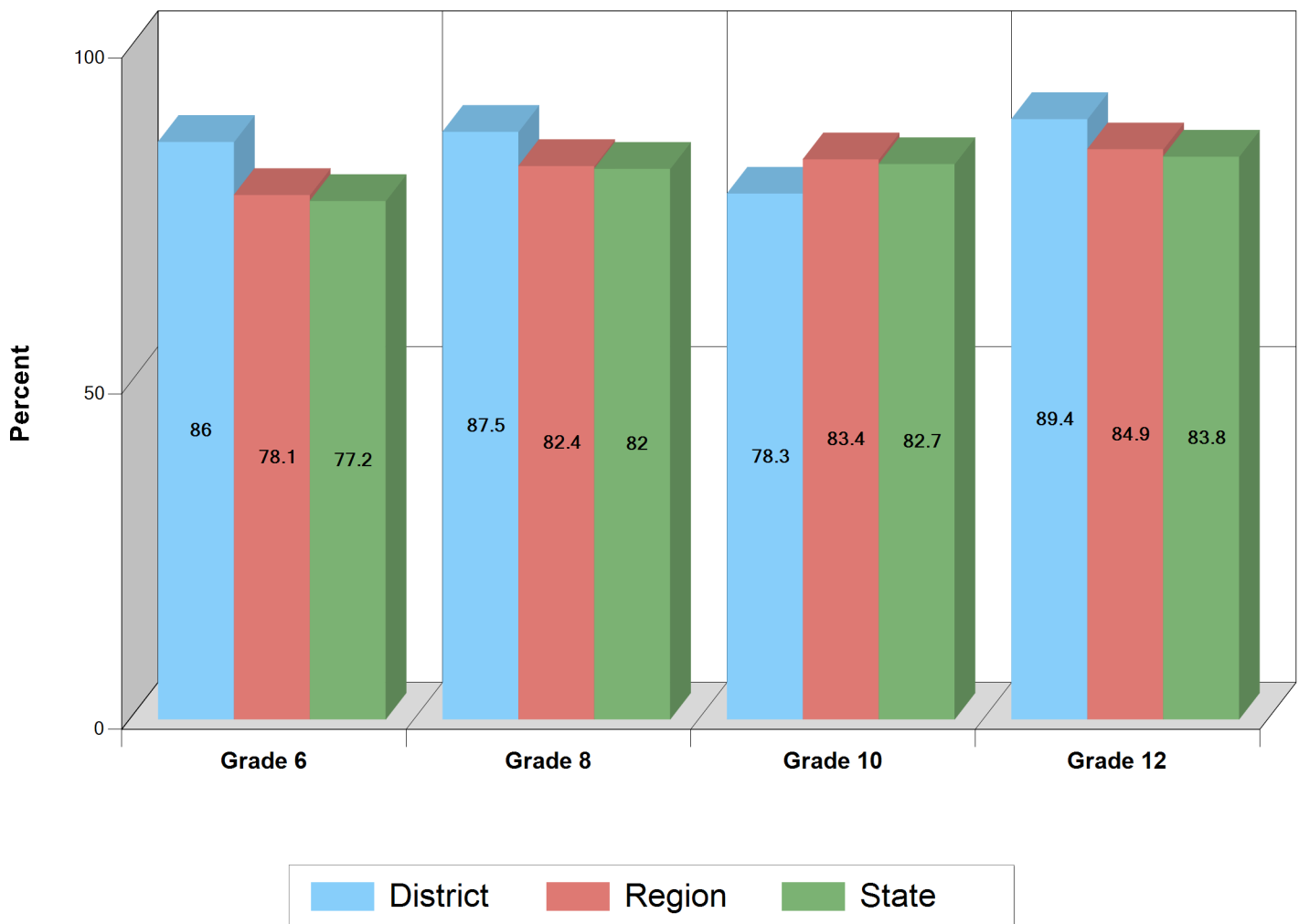
Risk Perception: Heroin

Boyle County

Question 60g - How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they try heroin once or twice?

Percent that answered 'Moderate' or 'Great' Risk'

		6	8	10	12
District	■	86%	87.5%	78.3%	89.4%
Region	■	78.1%	82.4%	83.4%	84.9%
State	■	77.2%	82%	82.7%	83.8%



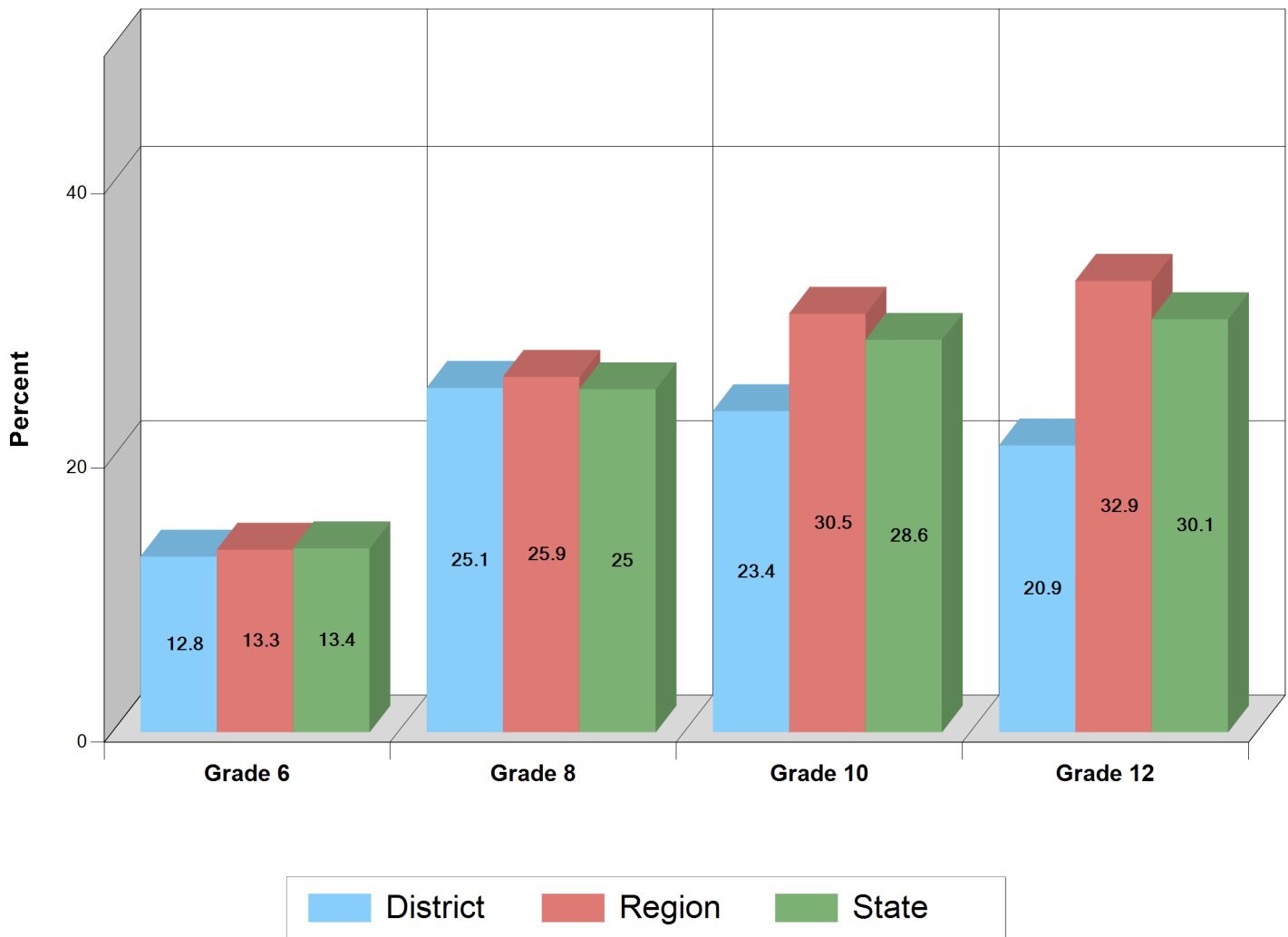
Lifetime Gambling: Frequency

Boyle County

Question 61a - On how many occasions in your lifetime have you gambled (bet) for money or possessions?

Percent that answered at least 1 occasion

		6	8	10	12
District		12.8%	25.1%	23.4%	20.9%
Region		13.3%	25.9%	30.5%	32.9%
State		13.4%	25%	28.6%	30.1%



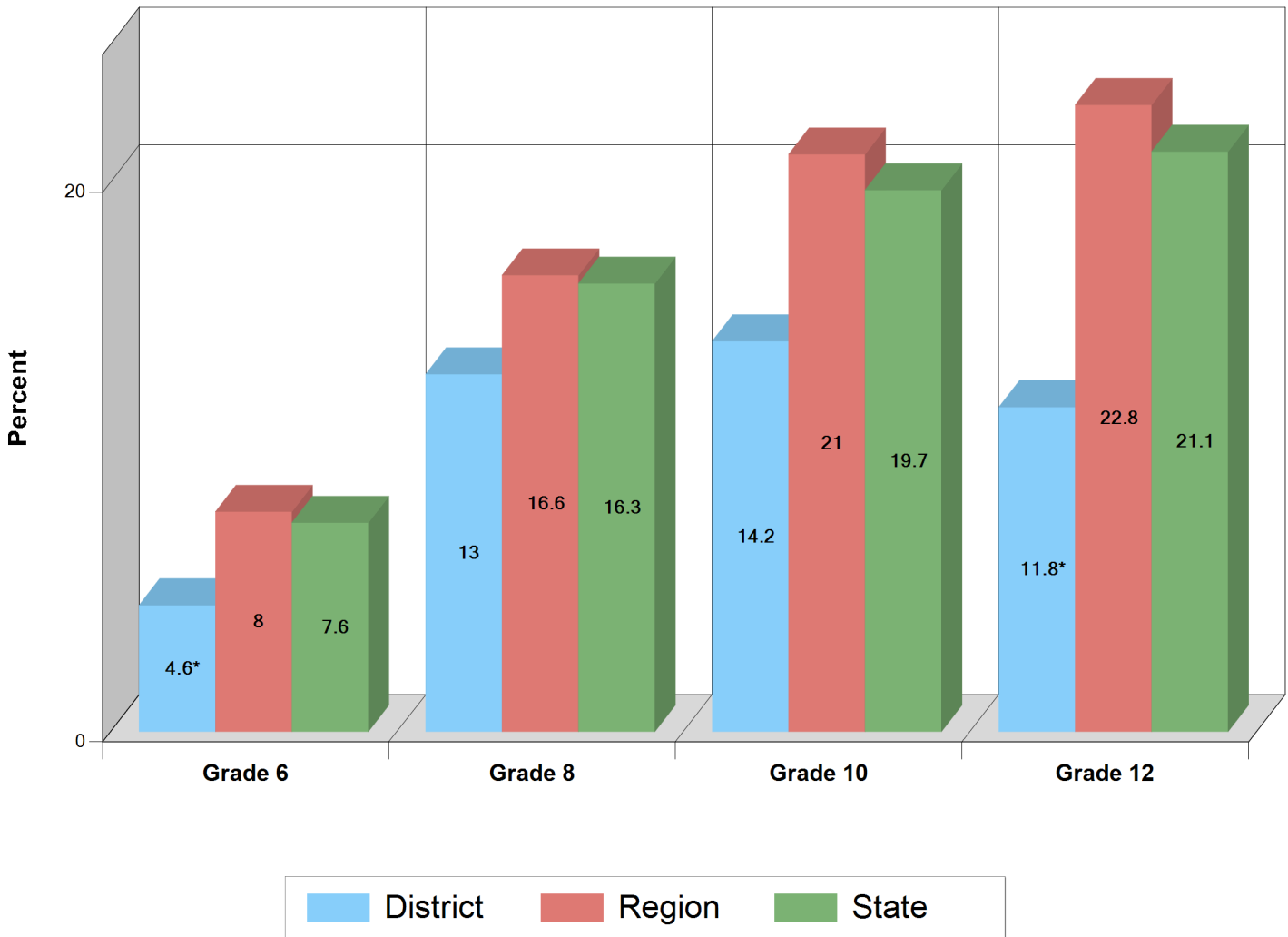
Past Year Gambling: Frequency

Boyle County

Question 61b - On how many occasions in the past 12 months have you gambled (bet) for money or possessions?

Percent that answered at least 1 occasion

		6	8	10	12
District	■	4.6%*	13%	14.2%	11.8%*
Region	■	8%	16.6%	21%	22.8%
State	■	7.6%	16.3%	19.7%	21.1%



* Note: Percentages shown with an asterisk indicate that the percentage is based on fewer than 20 students who gave this response. While these percentages can still be meaningful, they are unstable and susceptible to fluctuation based on a small number of students. Use caution when comparing these rates to other grades, geographic areas, and years.

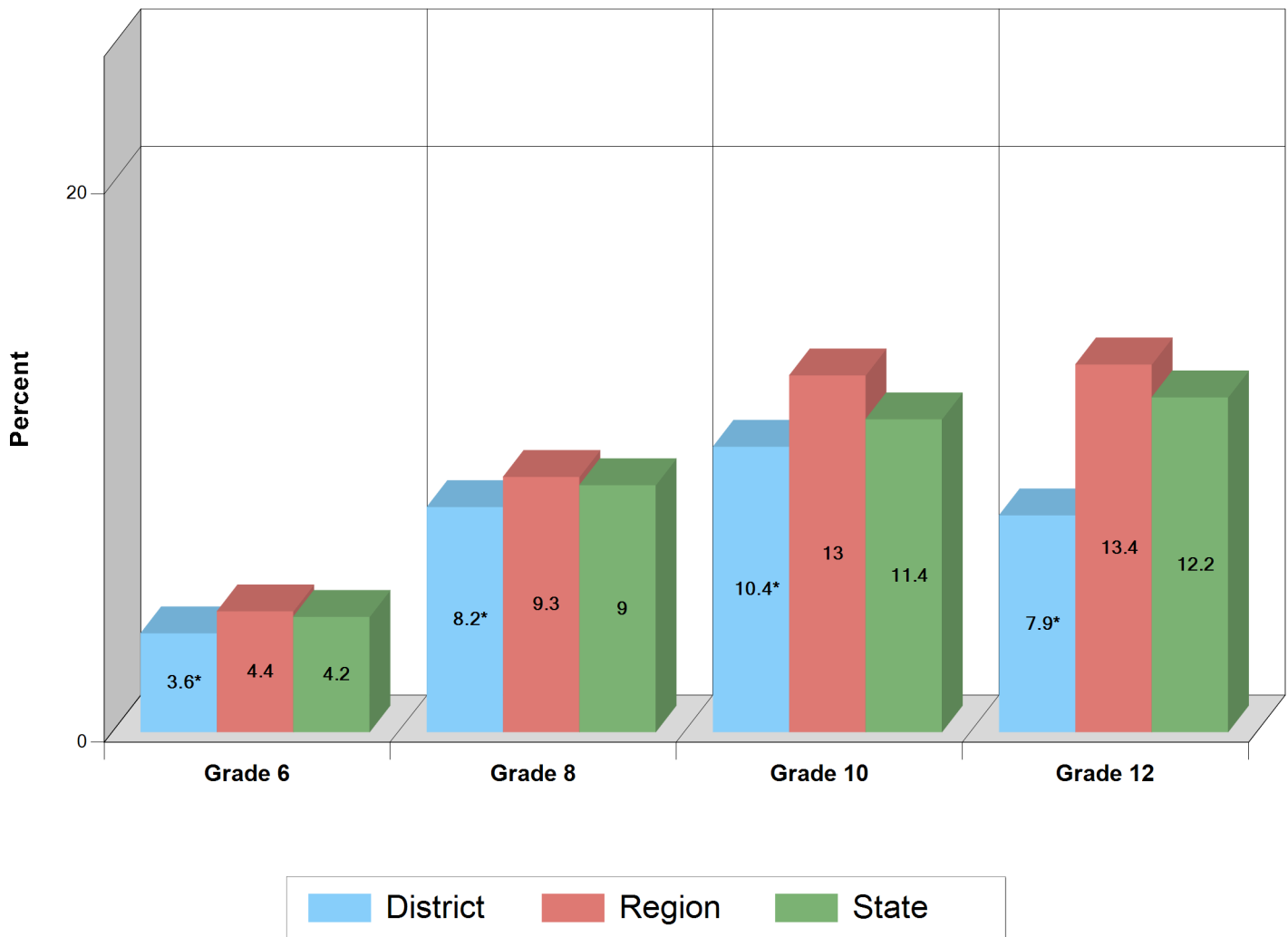
30 Day Gambling: Frequency

Boyle County

Question 61c - On how many occasions in the past 30 days have you gambled (bet) for money or possessions?

Percent that answered at least 1 occasion

		6	8	10	12
District	■	3.6%*	8.2%*	10.4%*	7.9%*
Region	■	4.4%	9.3%	13%	13.4%
State	■	4.2%	9%	11.4%	12.2%



* Note: Percentages shown with an asterisk indicate that the percentage is based on fewer than 20 students who gave this response. While these percentages can still be meaningful, they are unstable and susceptible to fluctuation based on a small number of students. Use caution when comparing these rates to other grades, geographic areas, and years.

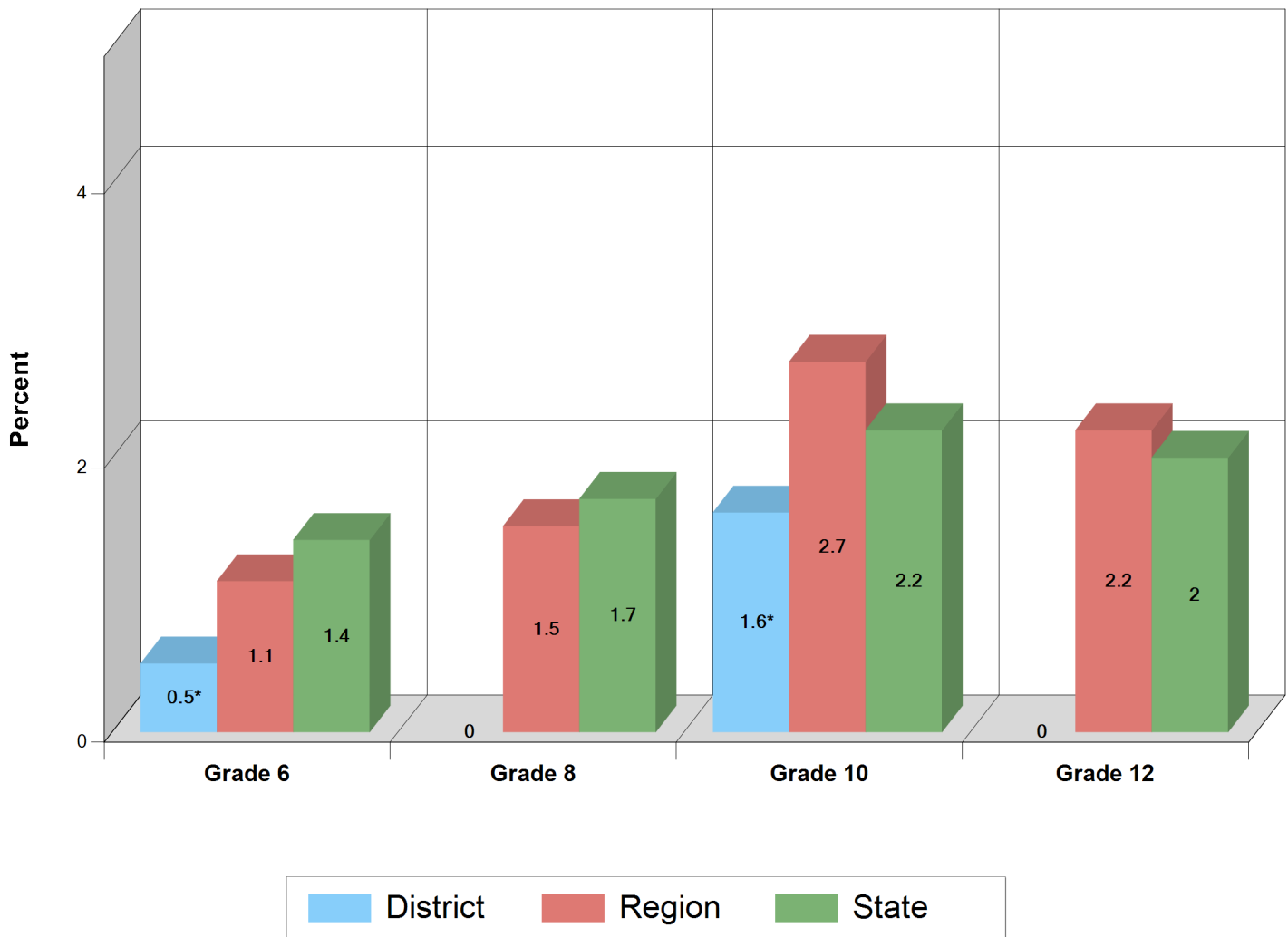
Gambling: Financial or Personal Problems

Boyle County

Question 62 - Has the money or time you spent on gambling led to financial problems or problems in your family, work, school, or personal life?

Percent that answered Yes

		6	8	10	12
District		0.5%*	0%	1.6%*	0%
Region		1.1%	1.5%	2.7%	2.2%
State		1.4%	1.7%	2.2%	2%



* Note: Percentages shown with an asterisk indicate that the percentage is based on fewer than 20 students who gave this response. While these percentages can still be meaningful, they are unstable and susceptible to fluctuation based on a small number of students. Use caution when comparing these rates to other grades, geographic areas, and years.