

学前班学生的免疫接种需求

所有学前班学生在开学的第一天必须有在档的免疫接种记录

爱荷华州州法要求所有学前班学生在被接受入学时，必须至少符合最低的免疫接种要求。这些免疫接种记录必须在你孩子的学校存档。其余的州立免疫接种要求必须在开学后 60 天达到。如果因医疗或宗教原因而没能接种疫苗，则需要填写完整的免疫豁免表。

入学登记注册的**最低**免疫接种要求概述

1. 一次 DPT 或 DTaP 疫苗 (白喉、百日咳、破伤风)
2. 一次脊髓灰质炎疫苗
3. 出生 12 月后必须接种一次麻疹--风疹疫苗
4. 在 1994 年 7 月 1 日或之后出生的要接种一次乙型肝炎疫苗
5. 在 1997 年 9 月 15 日或之后出生的要接种一次水痘疫苗; 必须在出生的 12 个月或以后接种或有可靠的自然疾病史。

学校入学的**完整**的州立免疫接种要求的概述

1. 白喉-破伤风-百日咳 (DTP 或 DTaP)

- 如果是在 2003 年 9 月 15 日或之后出生的, 则需要有 5 次剂量, 其中至少有一次剂量是在孩子四岁生日或之后接种。
- 如果是在 2003 年 9 月 15 日之前出生的, 则需要有 4 次剂量, 至少有一个次剂量是在孩子的四岁生日或之后接种。

2. 脊髓灰质炎

- 如果是在 2003 年 9 月 15 日或之后出生的, 则需要有 4 次剂量, 其中至少有一次剂量是在孩子四岁生日或之后接种。
- 如果在 2003 年 9 月之前出生, 则需要有 3 次剂量, 至少有一个次剂量是在孩子的四岁生日或之后接种。

3. 麻疹-风疹

- 2 次剂量, 第一次剂量需在出生 12 个月或以后给予, 第二剂量必须在第一剂量至少 28 天后给予。

4. 乙型肝炎

- 如果在 1994 年 7 月 1 日或之后出生, 需要 3 次剂量。

5. 水痘

- 如果在 1997 年 9 月 15 日或之后但在 2003 年 9 月 15 日之前出生的, 须有 1 次个剂量, 并需要在出生 12 个月或以后给予, 除非儿童有可靠的自然疾病史;或
- 在 2003 年 9 月 15 日或之后出生的, 须有 2 次剂量, 需要在出生后 12 个月或以后给予, 除非儿童有可靠的自然疾病史。

您的初级保健医生, 约翰逊县公共卫生部门 (电话号码-356-6045), 和 “健康儿童社区保健 “以学校为基础的健康诊所 (电话号码-631-3204) 可以提供免疫接种。有问题请与爱荷华市社区学校健康保健人员联系(电话号码-688-1000)。



Iowa Department of Public Health Certificate of Immunization

Name Last: _____ First: _____ Middle: _____ Date of Birth: _____

Parent/Guardian: _____ Address: _____ Phone: (____) _____

I certify that the above named applicant has a record of age-appropriate immunizations that meet the requirement for licensed child care or school enrollment.

Signature: _____ Date: _____

Physician, Physician Assistant, Nurse, or Certified Medical Assistant

A representative of the local Board of Health or Iowa Department of Public Health may review this certificate for survey purposes.

	Vaccine	Date Given	Doctor / Clinic / Source
Diphtheria, Tetanus, Pertussis DTaP/DTP/DT/ Td/Tdap			

Polio IPV/OPV			

Measles, Mumps, Rubella MMR			

<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> type b Hib			

Hepatitis B			

	Vaccine	Date Given	Doctor / Clinic / Source
Varicella Chicken Pox If patient has a history of natural disease write "Immune to Varicella"			

Pneumococcal PCV/PPV			

Meningococcal MCV4/MPSV4			

Hepatitis A			

Rotavirus			

Human Papilloma Virus HPV			

Other			

IMMUNIZATION REQUIREMENTS

Applicants enrolled or attempting to enroll shall have received the following vaccines in accordance with the doses and age requirements listed below. If, at any time, the age of the child is between the listed ages, the child must have received the number of doses in the "Total Doses Required" column.

Institution	Age	Vaccine	Total Doses Required
Licensed Child Care Center	Less than 4 months of age	This is not a recommended administration schedule, but contains the minimum requirements for participation in licensed child care. Routine vaccination begins at 2 months of age.	
	4 months through 5 months of age	Diphtheria/Tetanus/Pertussis	1 dose
		Polio	1 dose
		<i>haemophilus influenzae</i> type B	1 dose
		Pneumococcal	1 dose
	6 months through 11 months of age	Diphtheria/Tetanus/Pertussis	2 doses
		Polio	2 doses
		<i>haemophilus influenzae</i> type B	2 doses
		Pneumococcal	2 doses
	12 months through 18 months of age	Diphtheria/Tetanus/Pertussis	3 doses
		Polio	2 doses
		<i>haemophilus influenzae</i> type B	2 doses; or 1 dose received when the applicant is 15 months of age or older.
		Pneumococcal	3 doses if the applicant received 1 or 2 doses before 12 months of age; or 2 doses if the applicant has not received any previous doses or has received 1 dose on or after 12 months of age.
	19 months through 23 months of age	Diphtheria/Tetanus/Pertussis	4 doses
		Polio	3 doses
		<i>haemophilus influenzae</i> type B	3 doses, with the final dose in the series received on or after 12 months of age, or 1 dose received when the applicant is 15 months of age or older.
		Pneumococcal	4 doses; or 3 doses if the applicant received 1 or 2 doses before 12 months of age; or 2 doses if the applicant has not received any previous doses or has received 1 dose on or after 12 months of age.
		Measles/Rubella ¹	1 dose of measles/rubella-containing vaccine received on or after 12 months of age; or the applicant demonstrates a positive antibody test for measles and rubella from a U.S. laboratory.
		Varicella	1 dose received on or after 12 months of age if the applicant was born on or after September 15, 1997, unless the applicant has had a reliable history of natural disease.
	24 months and older	Diphtheria/Tetanus/Pertussis	4 doses
Polio		3 doses	
<i>haemophilus influenzae</i> type B		3 doses, with the final dose in the series received on or after 12 months of age; or 1 dose received when the applicant is 15 months of age or older. Hib vaccine is not indicated for persons 60 months of age or older.	
Pneumococcal		4 doses if the applicant received 3 doses before 12 months of age; or 3 doses if the applicant received 2 doses before 12 months of age; or 2 doses if the applicant received 1 dose before 12 months of age or received 1 dose between 12 and 23 months of age; or 1 dose if no doses had been received prior to 24 months of age. Pneumococcal vaccine is not indicated for persons 60 months of age or older.	
Measles/Rubella ¹		1 dose of measles/rubella-containing vaccine received on or after 12 months of age; or the applicant demonstrates a positive antibody test for measles and rubella from a U.S. laboratory.	
Varicella		1 dose received on or after 12 months of age if the applicant was born on or after September 15, 1997, unless the applicant has had a reliable history of natural disease.	
Elementary or Secondary School (K-12)	4 years of age and older	Diphtheria/Tetanus/Pertussis ^{4, 5}	3 doses, with at least 1 dose of diphtheria/tetanus/pertussis-containing vaccine received on or after 4 years of age if the applicant was born on or before September 15, 2000 ² ; or 4 doses, with at least 1 dose of diphtheria/tetanus/pertussis-containing vaccine received on or after 4 years of age if the applicant was born after September 15, 2000, but before September 15, 2003 ² ; or 5 doses with at least 1 dose of diphtheria/tetanus/pertussis-containing vaccine received on or after 4 years of age if the applicant was born on or after September 15, 2003 ^{2, 3} ; and 1 time dose of tetanus/ diphtheria/acellular pertussis-containing vaccine (Tdap) for applicants in grades 7 and above, if born on or after September 15, 2000; regardless of the interval since the last tetanus/diphtheria containing vaccine.
		Polio ⁷	3 doses, with at least 1 dose received on or after 4 years of age if the applicant was born on or before September 15, 2003; or 4 doses, with at least 1 dose received on or after 4 years of age if the applicant was born after September 15, 2003. ⁶
		Measles/Rubella ¹	2 doses of measles/rubella-containing vaccine; the first dose shall have been received on or after 12 months of age; the second dose shall have been received no less than 28 days after the first dose; or the applicant demonstrates a positive antibody test for measles and rubella from a U.S. laboratory.
		Hepatitis B	3 doses if the applicant was born on or after July 1, 1994.
		Varicella	1 dose received on or after 12 months of age if the applicant was born on or after September 15, 1997, but born before September 15, 2003, unless the applicant has had a reliable history of natural disease; or 2 doses received on or after 12 months of age if the applicant was born on or after September 15, 2003, unless the applicant has a reliable history of natural disease. ⁸

¹ Mumps vaccine may be included in measles/rubella-containing vaccine.

² DTaP is not indicated for persons 7 years of age or older, therefore, a tetanus-and diphtheria-containing vaccine should be used.

³ The 5th dose of DTaP is not necessary if the 4th dose was administered on or after 4 years of age.

⁴ Applicants 7 through 18 years of age who received their 1st dose of diphtheria/tetanus/pertussis-containing vaccine before 12 months of age should receive a total of 4 doses, with one of those doses administered on or after 4 years of age.

⁵ Applicants 7 through 18 years of age who received their 1st dose of diphtheria/tetanus/pertussis-containing vaccine at 12 months of age or older should receive a total of 3 doses, with one of those doses administered on or after 4 years of age.

⁶ If an applicant received an all-inactivated poliovirus (IPV) or all-oral poliovirus (OPV) series, a 4th dose is not necessary if the 3rd dose was administered on or after 4 years of age.

⁷ If both OPV and IPV were administered as part of the series, a total of 4 doses are required, regardless of the applicant's current age.

⁸ Administer 2 doses of varicella vaccine, at least 3 months apart, to applicants less than 13 years of age. Do not repeat the 2nd dose if administered 28 days or greater from the 1st dose. Administer 2 doses of varicella vaccine to applicants 13 years of age or older at least 4 weeks apart. The minimum interval between the 1st and 2nd dose of varicella for an applicant 13 years of age or older is 28 days.