# Hayward Unified School District Budget 101

PRESENTED BY:

Allan Garde Assistant Superintendent, Business Services

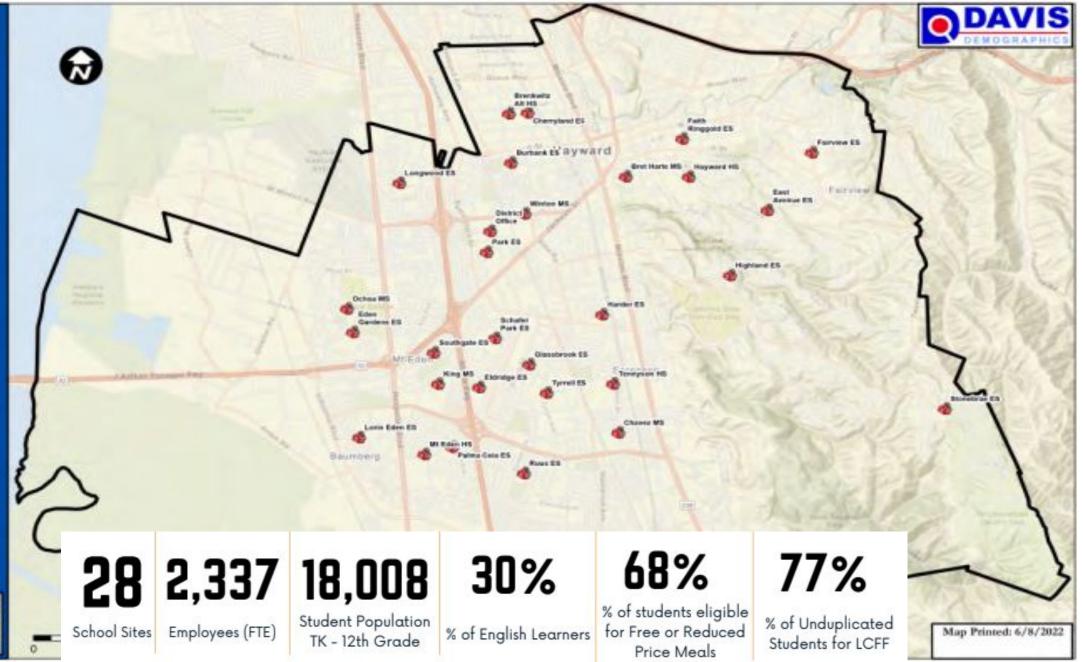
Families United Conference Saturday, January 28, 2023



## Agenda

- Overview of the District and Budget
- Enrollment and Attendance
- Comparison of Budget to Other Districts
- Advocacy





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### School Choice / Eleccion de Escuela 2023-2024

## Open Enrollment / Inscripcion Abierta: 1/10 to 2/8



#### **Hayward Unified School District**



## OPEN PROLLMENT



Open Enrollment is the parent choice option available for families in the Hayward Unified School District (HUSD) who want their children to attend a different HUSD school. Some schools may not have space available in the program or grade level requested.

A random, unbiased lottery will be used when there are more requests than there are spaces available. The transfer is valid for the duration of the student's enrollment at the approved school.

Transfer applications <u>must</u> be submitted online: www.husd.us/transfer

Open Enrollment period is January 10 to February 8, 2023

Applications will not be accepted after 5:00pm on February 8, 2023

For more information contact: Child Welfare and Attendance at (510) 723-3857



East Ave
Eden Gardens
Eldridge
Fairview
Faith Ringgold
Glassbrook
Longwood
Lorin Eden
Palma Ceia
Park
Russ
Treeview
Tyrrell

#### MIDDLE SCHOOLS

Anthony W. Ochoa Bret Harte Cesar Chavez Martin Luther King Jr. Winton

#### HIGH SCHOOLS

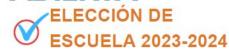
Hayward High Mt. Eden Tennyson



#### Distrito Escolar Unificado de Hayward



## INSCRIPCIÓN ABIERTA



La Inscripción abierta es la oportunidad disponible para todas las familias del Distrito Escolar Unificado de Hayward (HUSD) para los padres que quieren que sus hijos asistan a otra escuela dentro del Distrito de Hayward.

Puede que algunas escuelas no tengan cupo disponible en el programa o grado solicitado. En tal caso, se practicará una lotería al azar. La transferencia será válida mientras el estudiante esté inscrito en la escuela aprobada.

Las aplicaciones <u>deben</u> ser entregadas en línea:

La temporada de Incripción Abierta sera de 10 de Enero al 8 de Febrero de 2023

No se aceptarán solicitudes después de las 5:00pm del 8 de Febrero de 2023

Para más información comuniquese con: Bienestar Infantil y Asistencia al (510)723-3857 ext. 34207

#### Escuelas Primarias

East Ave
Eden Gardens
Eldridge
Fairview
Faith Ringgold
Glassbrook
Longwood
Lorin Eden
Palma Ceia
Ruus

Treeview Tyrrell

#### Escuelas Intermedias

Anthony W. Ochoa Bret Harte Cesar Chavez Martin Luther King Jr. Winton

#### Escuelas Secundarias

Hayward High Mt. Eden Tennyson



## What Budget Are We Talking About?

School districts have different funds for different purposes:

- A budget for preschool
- A budget for adult school
- A budget for providing breakfast and lunch
- A budget for the Measure H bond
- A budget for facilities based on new housing developments

We will focus our time today on: the annual general operating budget

(~90% of our annual expenses)



## Why the General Operating Budget?

### The general operating budget includes:

- School site council budgets
- School site budgets
- Local grants
- State grants
- Federal grants
- Special Education
- Maintenance
- Measure A parcel tax
- YEP Before and Afterschool

Largest revenue source (~80%) from: Local Control Funding Formula (LCFF)

### Covers many of the day-to-day expenses:

- Classroom Teacher
- Office Staff
- School Custodian
- School Administration
- Textbooks and Supplies
- District Support Services
- Supplemental Programs

Over 90% of our unrestricted revenues and about 85% of our total revenues are spent on staffing.



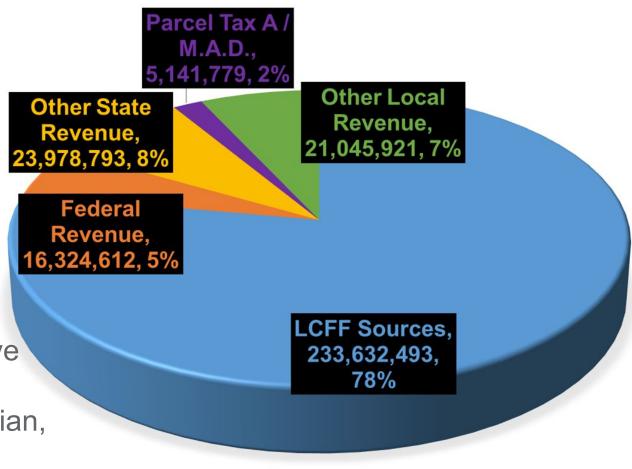
## **General Operating Budget Revenues**

In a typical year, 85% of our revenues come from the State (**Blue** and **Yellow**)

Nearly 40% of our revenues have restrictions (only spent on):

- Special Education
- Afterschool programming
- Title I Services

The remaining 60% of our revenues have to cover everything else: Classroom teacher, School office, Principal, Custodian, direct and indirect support services.

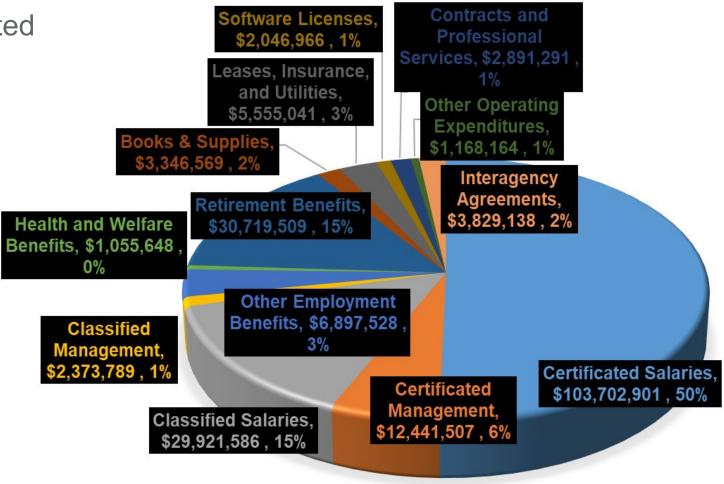


## **General Operating Budget Expenditures**

In a typical year, 90% of unrestricted revenues are spent on staffing:

- Compensation (72%)
- Retirement (15%)
- Taxes (3.5%)

Employees	Positions	% of Total
Certificated	1,179	51%
Classified	959	41.5%
Management	172	7.5%
Total	2,310	100%



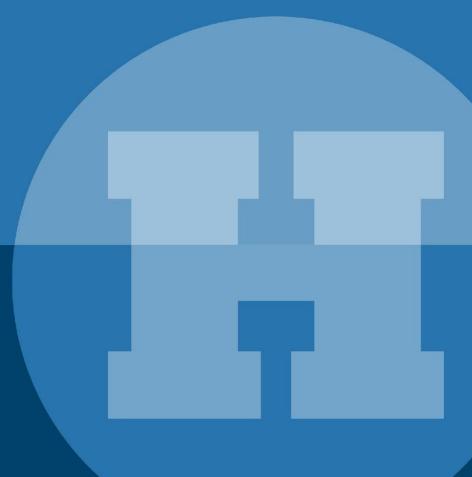


## **General Operating Budget (General Fund)**

- Unrestricted column determines the financial health.
- Restricted includes a lot of one-time revenues planned for multiple year expenditures.

Combined General Fund	<u>Unrestricted</u>	Restricted	<u>Total</u>
Starting Balance	23.6M	22.6M	46.2M
Revenues	239.8M	158.3M	398.1M
Expenditures	245.7M	99.8M	345.5M
Net Surplus / (Shortfall)	(5.9M)	58.5M	52.6M
Ending Balance	17.7M	81.1M	98.8Mg

## **Enrollment and Attendance**



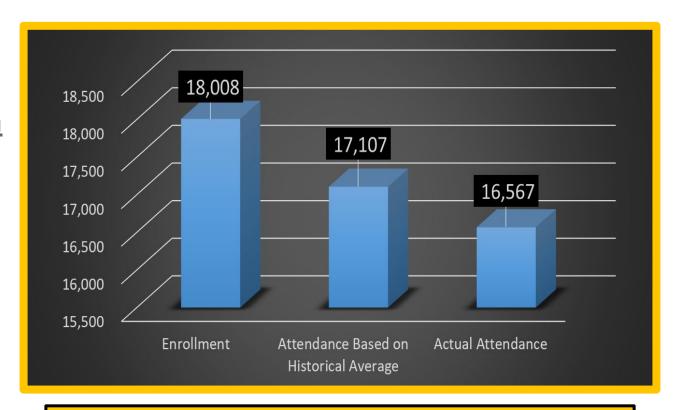


### **Enrollment vs Attendance**

California is the fifth largest economy in the world, however <u>ranks near the bottom</u> in the nation funding for education.

California is also one of only a handful of states that <u>funds schools based on attendance</u>, not enrollment.

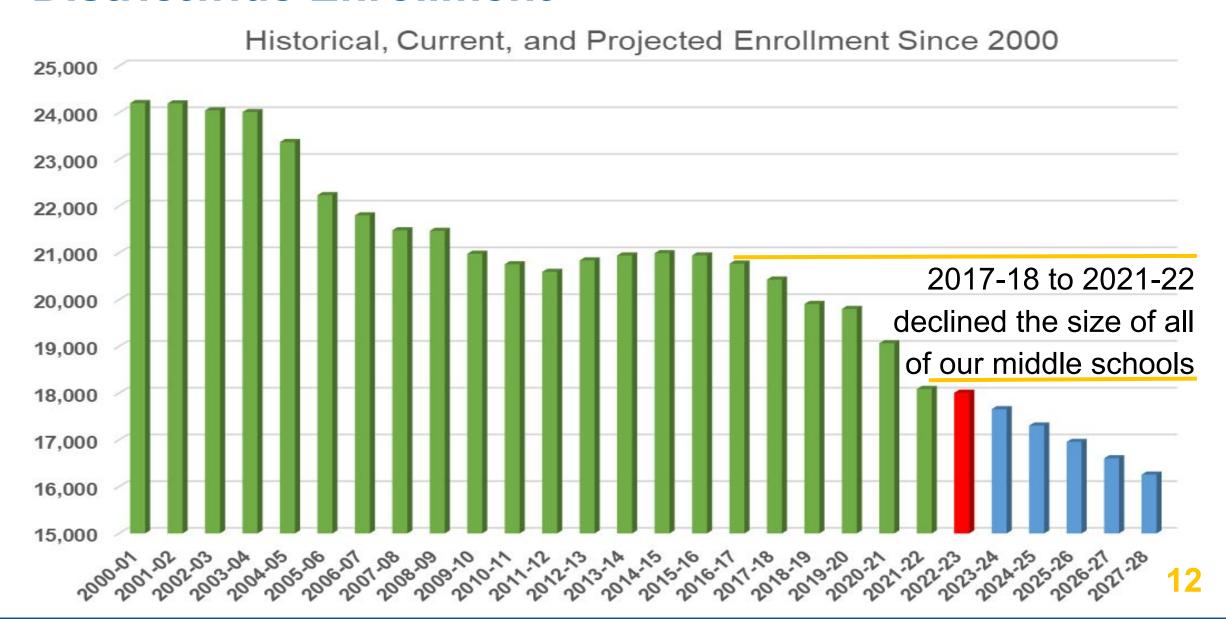
Schools need to have enough textbooks, supplies, and people for the number of students enrolled, but only receives funding for the number of students who attend school each day.



Any absence from school, regardless of the reason, is a loss of \$71 in revenue.



## **Districtwide Enrollment**



## **Projected Enrollment**

#### Percent change in enrollment Number of students Past Projected Statewide 7,000,000 6,000,000 5,000,000 Decline 10%+ Decline 5-10% Decline 0-5% Past Projected Growth 0-5% Growth 5-10% Growth 10%+ [1] Download data Download data Source: California Department of Finance. Notes: Actual K-12 enrollments shown for 2010-11 to 2020-21; projected enrollments shown for 2021-22 to 2030-31. From: PPIC Blog, December 2021.

#### Link for data:

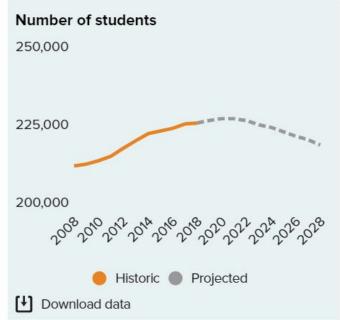
https://www.ppic.org/blog/whats-next-for-californias-k-12-enr ollment/

#### **Alameda County**



Source: California Department of Finance.

In Alameda County, enrollment is projected to **decrease 3**% in the next 10 years. From 2008 to 2018, enrollment grew 6%.

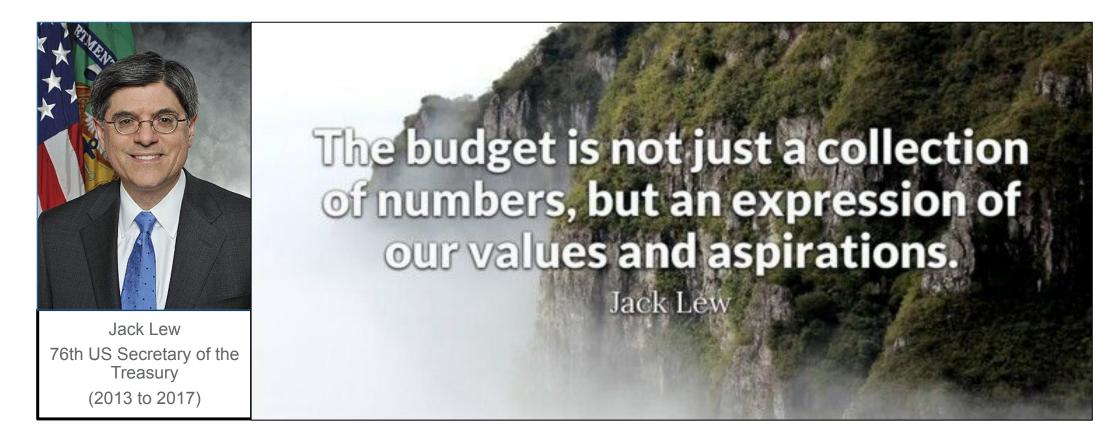


## Comparisons and Budget Priorities





## What is a budget?



Let us review how we express our values compared to other districts within Alameda County, the Bay Area, and among similar school districts.

## **Values and Aspirations**

Made in Hayward



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www.husd.us/enroll



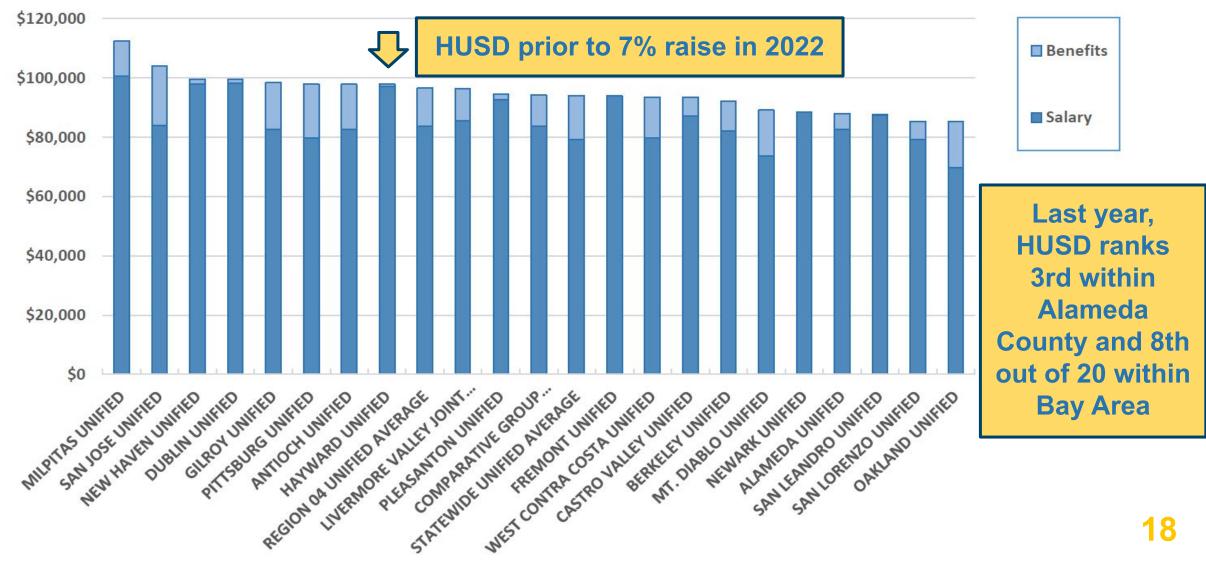


## Compensation Last Ten Years (2013/14 to 2022/23)

One of our strategic priorities is to offer competitive compensation to hire and retain highly qualified staff.

School Year	Statutory Cost-of-Living- Adjustment	Negotiated Salary Increase
2013/14	1.57%	5.50%
2014/15	0.85%	2.00%
2015/16	1.02%	5.00%
2016/17	0.00%	3.25%
2017/18	1.56%	3.10%
2018/19	2.71%	3.25%
2019/20	3.26%	4.00%
2020/21	2.31%	2.00%
2021/22	1.70%	7.00%
2022/23	6.56%	In-Progress
Total	21.54%	35.10%

## **Compensation Comparison Analysis Bay Area Comparison Total Compensation - Mid-Range**



**How Do Our Expenditures Compare With Other Districts?** 

Alameda County Comparison (13) Unified school districts Over 5,000 CBEDS	Bay Area Comparison (25) Unified school districts Over 5,000 CBEDS	State Comparison (23)  Unified school districts  15,000 to 25,000 CBEDS  Unduplicated Count 60% to 90%
<ul> <li>Alameda Unified</li> <li>Berkeley Unified</li> <li>Castro Valley Unified</li> <li>Dublin Unified</li> <li>Fremont Unified</li> <li>Hayward Unified</li> <li>Livermore Valley Joint Unified</li> <li>New Haven Unified</li> <li>Newark Unified</li> <li>Oakland Unified</li> <li>Pleasanton Unified</li> <li>San Leandro Unified</li> <li>San Lorenzo Unified</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Alameda Unified (Alameda)</li> <li>Antioch Unified (Contra Costa)</li> <li>Berkeley Unified (Alameda)</li> <li>Castro Valley Unified (Alameda)</li> <li>Dublin Unified (Alameda)</li> <li>Fremont Unified (Alameda)</li> <li>Gilroy Unified (Santa Clara)</li> <li>Hayward Unified (Alameda)</li> <li>Livermore Valley Joint Unified (Alameda)</li> <li>Milpitas Unified (Santa Clara)</li> <li>Morgan Hill Unified (Santa Clara)</li> <li>Mt. Diablo Unified (Contra Costa)</li> <li>New Haven Unified (Alameda)</li> <li>Newark Unified (Alameda)</li> <li>Palo Alto Unified (Santa Clara)</li> <li>Pittsburg Unified (Santa Clara)</li> <li>Pleasanton Unified (Alameda)</li> <li>San Jose Unified (Santa Clara)</li> <li>San Leandro Unified (Alameda)</li> <li>San Leandro Unified (Alameda)</li> <li>San Ramon Valley Unified (Contra Costa)</li> <li>San Ramon Valley Unified (Contra Costa)</li> <li>Santa Clara Unified (Santa Clara)</li> <li>South San Francisco Unified (San Mateo)</li> <li>West Contra Costa Unified (Contra Costa)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Alhambra Unified (Los Angeles)</li> <li>Alvord Unified (Riverside)</li> <li>Antioch Unified (Contra Costa)</li> <li>Baldwin Park (Los Angeles)</li> <li>Central Unified (Fresno)</li> <li>Colton Joint Unified (San Bernardino)</li> <li>Downey Unified (Los Angeles)</li> <li>Fairfield-Suisun Unified (Solano)</li> <li>Hacienda la Puente Unified (Los Angeles)</li> <li>Hayward Unified (Alameda)</li> <li>Hemet Unified (Riverside)</li> <li>Hesperia Unified (Riverside)</li> <li>Lake Elsinore Unified (Riverside)</li> <li>Madera Unified (Madera)</li> <li>Manteca Unified (San Joaquin)</li> <li>Norwalk-La Mirada Unified (Los Angeles)</li> <li>Pajaro Valley Unified (Santa Cruz)</li> <li>Palm Springs Unified (Riverside)</li> <li>Pasadena Unified (Los Angeles)</li> <li>Redlands Unified (San Bernardino)</li> <li>Val Verde Unified (Riverside)</li> <li>Vista Unified (San Diego)</li> </ul>

Based on 2019/20 data (Pre-pandemic) 2020/21 skewed due to pandemic 2021/22 unavailable

1,037 school districts across the State Source: www.ed-data.org Partnership of CDE, EdSource, and FCMAT

## **Comparison School Districts - 2019/20 Financials**

Comparison Category	Alameda County (13)	<u>Bay Area (25)</u>	<u>State (23)</u>
Classroom Expenditures Per ADA - Ed Code 41372	3/13	5/25	3/23
Instruction - 1000-1999	3/13	5/25	3/23
Instruction-Related - 2000-2999	3/13	7/25	5/23
Pupil Services - 3000-3999	1/13	3/25	6/23
General Administration 7000-7999	11/13	20/25	17/23
Plant Services 8000-8999	10/13	19/25	17/23
Salaries and Benefits - 1000-3999	3/13	5/25	3/23
Books and Supplies - 4000-4999	10/13	22/25	22/23
Services and Other Operating - 5000-5999	7/13	13/25	6/23

Top rank school district spends the most comparatively in the respective category



## Findings From Comparative Analysis (County, Bay Area, and State)

## **Near the top in spending:**

- Classroom Expenditures
- Instruction
- Instruction-Related
- Pupil Services
- Salaries and Benefits

## **Near the bottom in spending:**

- General Administration
- Plant Services
- Books and Supplies



## **Budget Recent Events**

2022/23 1st Interim Financial Report - December 14, 2022 Board Meeting

- Presentation and Report Budget Webpage
- <u>Certification</u>: Positive "Will be able to meet its <u>current</u> financial obligations in current and two subsequent years"

External Audit Reports - 2020/21 (2021/22 Coming Soon)

- General District Audit <u>Presentation</u> and <u>Report</u> (Unmodified "Clean" audit)
- Measure H Bond Webpage and Report (Unmodified "Clean" audit)
  - Citizens Bond Oversight Committee (CBOC) Quarterly Report

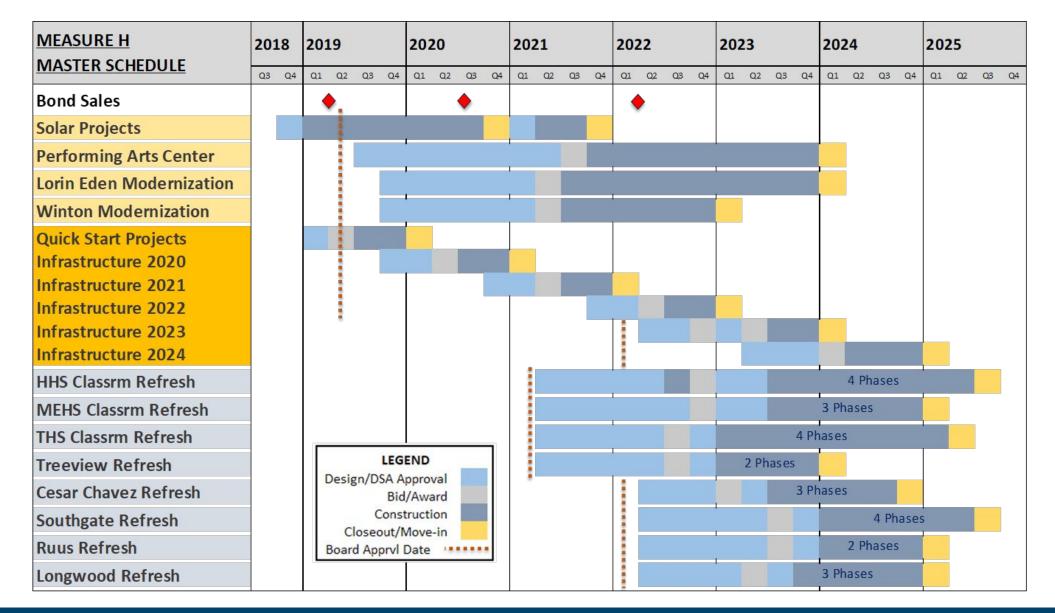
### **Measure H Bond Overview**

Measure H was passed by voters in November 2018 with a 72% affirmative vote authorizing the issuance of \$381.7M

 A Citizens' Bond Oversight Committee meets quarterly to monitor expenditures and receive updates about the bond program. Join now! husd.us/cboc

- After implementation of 1) solar, 2) new roofs, 3) fire alarms,
   4) exterior painting, 5) pavement, and 6) safety
   enhancements
- Now we are moving to the final stage of the bond: improving the physical environment of the classroom across ten schools, including all three comprehensive high schools.







## **Measure H Bond - Taxpayer Update**

- Issued the final of three Measure H series bonds. Total Measure H expected repayment costs were \$854 million, but market timing dropped them to \$660.8 million.
- Better terms for Measure I and Measure L have also lowered the combined repayment costs by more than \$153 million.
- Together, total bond debt for taxpayers drops by nearly \$350 million.



Hayward Unified Performing Arts Center Groundbreaking - March 24, 2022



## Advocacy





Made in Hayward

## **Full and Fair Funding for Schools**

Resolution 1819-24: Full and Fair Funding Board approved on March 27, 2019

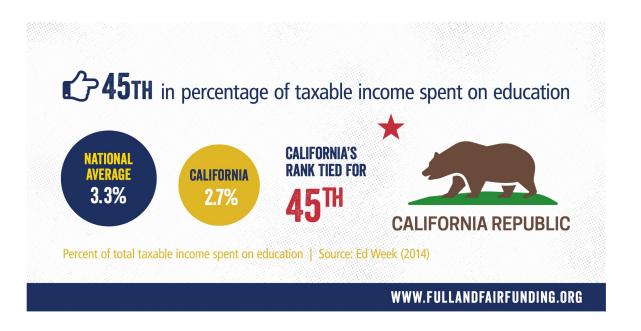


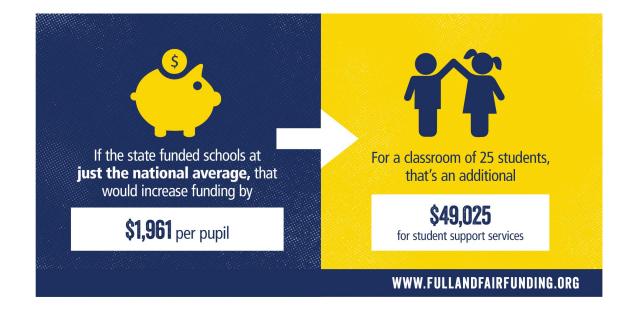
California's Constitution guarantees every child in the state a quality education

Yet... California ranks 47<sup>th</sup> of 50 states on per-student spending.

THE NATIONAL AVERAGE IS \$12,156. CALIFORNIA AVERAGE IS \$8,694.

Source: Ed Week Quality Counts, Ed Week, 2017





## **How Do I Access More Budget Information?**





## Access HUSD budgets reports here: https://www.husd.us/budgetreports

#### **Budget Reports**

HUSD provides regular reports to the school board and the community on the status of its budget. This page provides links to recent budget reports as well as presentations shared at school board meetings.

#### **BUDGET REPORT FILES**

- 2021-22 1st Interim Financial Report.pdf (PDF)
- 2021-22 Adopted Budget Booklet.pdf (PDF)
- 2020-21 Unaudited Actuals.pdf (PDF)
- 2020-21 2nd Interim Financial Report.pdf (PDF)
- 2020-21 1st Interim Financial Report.pdf (PDF)
- 2020-21 Adopted Budget Booklet.pdf (PDF)
- 2019-20 Unaudited Actuals.pdf (PDF)
- 2019-2020 2nd Interim Financial Report.pdf
- 2019-2020 1st Interim Financial Report.pdf
- 2019-2020 Adopted Budget Final.pdf (PDF)
- 2018-19 Unaudited Actuals.pdf (PDF)
- 2018-19 1st Interim Financial Report.pdf (PDF)
- 2018-19 Adopted Budget.pdf (PDF)
- 2017-18 2nd Interim Financial Report.pdf (PDF)

#### 2021-22 BUDGET



Declining enrollment was impacting programs and services even before the COVID-19 pandemic. Staffing reductions and program closures were implemented in 2017/18 and 2019/20 to reduce over \$13M in expenses. Now, over \$14M in further reductions are needed to achieve a balanced budget. Click here to review the 2021-22 Adopted Budget.

On October 27, 2021, HUSD provided a presentation to allow the community to learn more from the Alameda County Office of Education about their analysis of our budget and to provide an update of our fiscal outlook based on enrollment for 2021-22.

2021-22 Budget Update

Video of Budget Presentation at School Board Meeting

Financial Oversight Role of the Alameda County Office of Education

#### **COVID-19 FUNDING**

🕹 2018-19 2nd Interim Financial Report.pdf (PDF) HUSD is utilizing COVID-19, one-time funding to support students, families, and staff with the unique challenges that have resulted from the pandemic. They include distributing new Chromebooks to students, providing social-emotional support, and purchasing safety supplies, among other expenses. See below to learn more about our COVID-19 relief funding budget.

> Click below to view the full presentation provided at the August 25, 2021 board of education meeting. The following slides are highlights of that presentation.



## **Advocate to Your State Representatives**



1. Get key talking points here: (Still relevant)

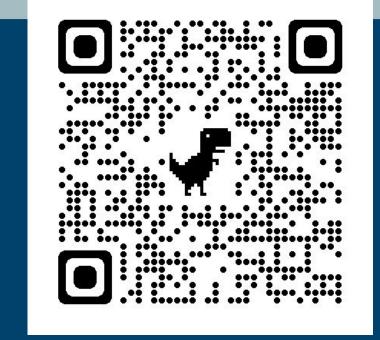
Resolution 1819-24: Full and Fair Funding - Board approved on March 27, 2019

- 2. Contact Your State Representatives Here:
  - State Assembly (District 20): Assemblymember Liz Ortega <a href="http://assembly.ca.gov/ad20">http://assembly.ca.gov/ad20</a>
  - State Assembly Education Committee Chair: Al Muratsuchi <a href="https://a66.asmdc.org/">https://a66.asmdc.org/</a>
  - State Senate (District 10): Senator Aisha Wahab <a href="http://senate.ca.gov/sd10">http://senate.ca.gov/sd10</a>
  - State Senate Education Committee Chair: Senator Josh Newman -<a href="https://sd29.senate.ca.gov/">https://sd29.senate.ca.gov/</a>
  - State Superintendent of Public Instruction: Tony Thurmond <a href="https://www.cde.ca.gov/eo/">https://www.cde.ca.gov/eo/</a>



Q & A

Exit Survey: <a href="https://forms.gle/J148q87ryKgzpcHh8">https://forms.gle/J148q87ryKgzpcHh8</a>





## Thank You



