

Latin Vocabulary Words

Level 1

1. Puer-boy
2. Digitus-finger
3. Campus-field
4. Fluvius-river
5. oculus- eye
6. Stilus-pen
7. Hortus-garden
8. Ambulat-walks
9. Servus-servant
10. Dominus-master
11. Lupus-wolf
12. Murus-wall
13. Mundus-world
14. Gladius-sword
15. Ab-from
16. cum-with
17. Iam-now
18. Petasus-hat
19. Equus-horse
20. Cibus-food
21. Amulus-ring
22. Calceus-shoe
23. Sub-under
24. ex-out of
25. Et-and
26. Sed-but
27. Nemo-nobody
28. Dormit-sleeps
29. Legit-reads
30. Scribit-writes
31. Sedet-sits
32. Stat-stands
33. Cogitat-thinks
34. Dum-while
35. Capillus-hair
36. Nasus-nose
37. Ventus-wind
38. Filius-son
39. circulus-circle
40. Cavus-hole
41. ante-in front of
42. Ad-to
43. Quoque-too
44. Nummus-coin
45. Saccus-bag
46. Ursus-bear
47. Asinus-donkey
48. Sacculus-purse
49. Maritus-husband
50. Super-above
51. Post-behind
52. Apud-at
53. Quis?-who?
54. Amicus-friend
55. Pulsat-hits
56. Videt-sees
57. Habet-has
58. Agnus-lamb
59. Delphinus-dolphin
60. Immo-instead
61. Deus-god
62. Medicus-doctor
63. Nuntius-messenger
64. Pullus-chick
65. Umerus-shoulder
66. Focus-cooktop
67. Nidus-nest
68. Numerus-number
69. Oceanus-ocean
70. Ramus-branch
71. Rivus-stream
72. Tyrannus-tyrant
73. quot?-how many?
74. Unus-one, duo-two
75. Tres-three
76. Vir-man
77. Clipeus-shield
78. Discipulus-student
79. Pugnus-fist
80. Ludus-school
81. Colonus-farmer
82. Quid?-what?

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|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 83. Nullus-not any | 129. Cur?-why? |
| 84. Liber-book | 130. Quia-because |
| 85. Magister-teacher | 131. Triclinium-dining room |
| 86. Minister-waiter | 132. Cerebrum-brain |
| 87. Ager-field | 133. Osculum-kiss |
| 88. Culter-knife | 134. Labrum-lip |
| 89. Aper-boar | 135. Vestimentum-clothes |
| 90. neque-and not | 136. Templum-temple |
| 91. Quattuor-four | 137. Puella-girl |
| 92. Quinque-five | 138. Femina-woman |
| 93. Ecce-look | 139. Insula-island |
| 94. Baculum-stick | 140. Villa-house |
| 95. Oppidum-town | 141. Sella-chair |
| 96. Saxum-rock | 142. Mensa-table |
| 97. Aedificium-building | 143. Via-road |
| 98. Bracchium-arm | 144. De-about |
| 99. Collum-neck | 145. filia - daughter |
| 100. tergum-back | 146. familia - family |
| 101. Astrum-star | 147. Domina-mistress |
| 102. Caelum-sky | 148. lingua - tongue |
| 103. Cubiculum-bedroom | 149. luna - moon |
| 104. Scutum-shield | 150. lanua-door |
| 105. Telum-javelin | 151. porta - gate |
| 106. Vinum-wine | 152. per - through |
| 107. Poculum-cup | 153. Plorat-cries |
| 108. unde?-from where? | 154. Ridet-laughs |
| 109. Sumit-picks up | 155. Amat-loves |
| 110. Ponit-puts | 156. Currit-runs |
| 111. Iacit-throws | 157. Fert-carries |
| 112. Capit-catches | 158. Timet-fears |
| 113. Malum-apple | 159. Epistula-letter |
| 114. Pirum-pear | 160. Rosa-rose |
| 115. Donum-present | 161. Pila-ball |
| 116. Aurum-gold | 162. Pagina-page |
| 117. Argentum-silver | 163. Regina-queen |
| 118. Bellum-war | 164. Corona-crown |
| 119. Folium-leaf | 165. Flamma-flame |
| 120. Ovum-egg | 166. Aqua-water |
| 121. Tectum-roof | 167. Fenestra-window |
| 122. Speculum-mirror | 168. Tabula-board |
| 123. Monstrum-monster | 169. Dea-goddess |
| 124. Vestigium-track | 170. Cauda-tail |
| 125. Ostium-door | 171. Aquila-eagle |
| 126. Balneum-bathtub | 172. Penna-feather |
| 127. Lignum-wood | 173. Aranea-spider |
| 128. Vocabulum-word | 174. Ala-wing |

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| 175. sagitta-arrow | 198. amica-friend (girl) |
| 176. porcus-pig | 199. Culina-kitchen |
| 177. lectus-bed | 200. cocus-cook |
| 178. liliūm-lily | 201. fumus-smoke |
| 179. Signum-sign | 202. Sepulcrum-grave |
| 180. Taberna-store | 203. Magicus-magic |
| 181. tabernarius-store keeper | 204. Instrumētum -tool |
| 182. Silva-forest | 205. Lacrima-tear |
| 183. Mendum-mistake | 206. Gemma-jewel |
| 184. Gallus-rooster | 207. Margarita-pearl |
| 185. Regula-ruler | 208. Linea-string |
| 186. horologium-clock | 209. Pretium-price |
| 187. Septem-seven | 210. Titulus-title |
| 188. Octo-eight | 211. Novem-nine |
| 189. Vocat-calls | 212. Decem-ten |
| 190. Audit-hears | 213. Aperit-opens |
| 191. iubet-commands | 214. Claudit-closes |
| 192. Monstrat-shows | 215. Emit-buys |
| 193. Dicit-says | 216. Vendit-sells |
| 194. petit-goes after | 217. Ascendit-climbs up |
| 195. Vult-wants | 218. Descendit-goes down |
| 196. anima-spirit or breath | 219. cadit-falls |
| 197. stella-star | |

Level 2

(The second listed spelling is for genitive case)

1. **uvenis**: youth (a young man or woman of 20-40 years)
2. **canis**: dog
3. **pellis**: hide (animal skin)
4. **catena**: chain
5. **collis**: hill
6. **herba**: grass
7. **supercilium**: eyebrow
8. **ēst**: eats (not the same word as est)
9. **aureum**: golden
10. **pulcherrimae**: to the most beautiful
11. **luno**: Juno, queen of the Roman gods and wife of Jupiter

12. **Minerva:** Minerva, the Roman goddess of wisdom
13. **Venus:** Venus, the Roman goddess of love and beauty
14. **quae?** who? which one?
15. **adhuc:** still, even now, all the way up to this point
16. **navis:** ship, boat
17. **velum:** sail (of a boat)
18. **nauta:** sailor
19. **remus:** oar
20. **ora:** shore, coast
21. **in:** into, onto
22. **volat:** flies, glides
23. **ovis:** sheep, ewe (normally used for the female)
24. **lana:** wool
25. **sacrificium:** sacrifice
26. **ara:** altar
27. **vallis:** valley, ravine, low place in the land
28. **auris:** ear
29. **itaque:** therefore, so
30. **panis:** bread, loaf
31. **caseus:** cheese
32. **perna:** ham; ham, haunch (upper part of an animal's leg)
33. **furnus:** oven; made from bricks or stones and heated with coals
34. **massa:** dough
35. **frumentum:** grain, wheat; edible seeds from grass-type plants
36. **piscis:** fish, sea creature
37. **pinna:** fin, wing
38. **hamus:** hook
39. **avis:** bird, flying creature
40. **rostrum:** beak, snout
41. **vermis:** worm
42. **pirata:** pirate
43. **quaerit:** looks for, searches for
44. **reperit:** finds, discovers
45. **latet:** is hidden, hides oneself
46. **vincit:** ties up
47. **lavat:** washes, bathes
48. **tondet:** to trim, shear, cut
49. **nihil:** nothing
50. **bonum:** good
51. **fustis:** a heavy stick used as a weapon
52. **classis:** fleet; a group of ships
53. **ignis:** fire
54. **pes, pedis:** foot, leg
55. **terra:** land, ground, dirt
56. **navicula:** rowboat
57. **squama:** scale, a hard plate on a fish or reptile

58. **pedem**: the accusative form of pes
59. **etiam**: also
60. **miser**: unfortunate, poor, who has bad luck
61. **pluma**: down feather
62. **unquis**: claw, talon
63. **hostis**: enemy
64. **vallum**: stockade, fort
65. **fossa**: ditch
66. **apis**: bee
67. **rusus**: again, over again
68. **hostium**: genitive, plural of hostis
69. **turris**: tower
70. **clavis**: key
71. **ratis**: raft/basic boat
72. **umbra**: shadow, shade
73. **columna**: column, pillar
74. **ergo**: therefore, so
75. **praeda**: loot, plunder, booty, goods stolen from a victim
76. **lucerna**: lamp
77. **orbis**: plate (anything circular)
78. **morbus**: disease, sickness
79. **saltem**: at least
80. **liquescit**: melts
81. **socolata**: chocolate
82. **civis**: citizen
83. **toga**: Roman robe of citizens
84. **initium**: start, beginning
85. **medium**: middle
86. **finish**: end
87. **mox**: soon, shortly
88. **victor**: winner, victor
89. **inimicus**: enemy, rival
90. **laetus**: happy, cheerful, joyful
91. **maestus**: sad, gloomy, mournful
92. **parvus**: small, little
93. **magnus**: big, large
94. **iratus**: angry
95. **plenus**: full, filled
96. **vacuus**: empty, hollow
97. **probus**: well-behaved, good
98. **improbus**: misbehaved, bad
99. **formosus**: good-looking, handsome, pretty
100. **foedus**: ugly (appearance), nasty (smell), shameful (behavior)
101. **uxorem**: accusative, singular of **uxor** (wife)
102. **quoniam**: because
103. **quam** how as in “oh how...”

104. **femininum:** womanly, feminine
105. **virgo:** a young woman, maiden
106. **albus:** dull white
107. **caeruleus:** blue, like the sky
108. **luteus:** yellow
109. **fuscus:** brown
110. **flammeus:** orange
111. **tandem:** finally, at last
112. **nubes, nubis, f.:** cloud
113. **feles, felis, f.:** cat
114. **vepres, vepris, f.:** briar patch
115. **rupes, rupis, f.:** cliff
116. **vulpes, vulpis, f.:** fox
117. **arbor, arboris, f.:** tree
118. **pastor, pastoris, m.:** herdsman
119. **uxor, uxoris, f.:** wife
120. **fulgor, fulgoris, m.:** a flash of light
121. **soror, sororis, f.:** sister
122. **draco, draconis, m.:** python, boa, dragon
123. **latro, latronis, m.:** robber
124. **bubo, bubonic, m.:** horned owl
125. **leo, leonis, m.:** male lion
126. **pavo, pavonis, m.:** peacock
127. **frater, fratris, m.:** brother
128. **pater, patris, m.:** father
129. **mater, matris, f.:** mother
130. **venter, ventris, m.:** stomach, belly
131. **carcer, carceris, m.:** prison
132. **movet:** moving something else (not yourself)
133. **frons, frontis, f.:** forehead
134. **mons, montis, m.:** mountain
135. **pons, pontis, m.:** bridge
136. **fons, fontis, m.:** spring, fountain, start of river
137. **sons, sontis, m.:** criminal, crook
138. **potest:** is able
139. **vult:** wants
140. **trans:** across, over
141. **manus, manūs, f.:** hand
142. **arcus, arcūs, m.:** bow
143. **exercitus, exercitūs:** army, host
144. **funditor, funditōris, m.:** slinger soldier
145. **funda:** sling
146. **calculus:** pebble, stone
147. **revenit:** comes back
148. **huc:** this way
149. **illuc:** that way

150. **feliciter:** fortunately
151. **lacus, lacūs, m.:** body of water
152. **portus, portūs, m.:** port, harbor
153. **fluctus, fluctūs, m.:** wave, flow (water in motion)
154. **gubernator, gubernatōris, m.:** pilot
155. **necat:** kills, slays
156. **iaciuntur:** passive plural of iacit
157. **currus, currūs, m.:** chariot (luxury travel in the ancient world)
158. **equitatus, equitatus, m.:** cavalry (group of mounted soldiers)
159. **porticus, porticūs, m.:** colonnade, arcade (walkway covered by a roof)
160. **pugio, pugionis, m.:** dagger
161. **sagittarius:** archer, bowman
162. **fortissimus:** the bravest
163. **anus, anūs, f.:** an older woman
164. **fructus, fructūs, m.:** fruit
165. **sinus, sinūs, m.:** fold in garment for keeping things in
166. **simia:** monkey, ape
167. **domus:** home, house; where the heart is
168. **acus, acūs, m.:** needle, pin
169. **tablinum:** study, office place
170. **culpa:** fault, who messed up
171. **faciēs, faciēī, f.:** face
172. **effigiēs, effigiēī, f.:** statue, likeness
173. **glaciēs, glaciēī, f.:** ice
174. **rēs, reī, f.:** thing, situation
175. **alter:** another, second
176. **horridus:** horrible, terrible
177. **congeriēs:** heap, pile
178. **secures:** an ax (with one blade)
179. **arca:** trunk, box
180. **ultimus:** the last
181. **diēs, diēī, m.:** day
182. **nox, noctis, f.:** night
183. **armentum:** livestock
184. **periculum:** danger, peril
185. **imber, imbris, m.:** rain
186. **piscator, piscatoris, m.:** fisherman
187. **forum:** town square
188. **auriga, -ae, m.:** chariot driver
189. **populus:** townsfolk, local people
190. **facit:** makes, does

Latin Declension Tabulae

1st Declension

CASE	FUNCTION	SINGULAR	PLURAL
Nominative	Subject	A	AE
Genitive	Possession	AE	ARUM
Dative	Indirect Object	AE	IS
Accusative	1. After prepositions <i>ad, ante, post, super, and apud</i> 2. As a direct object	AM	AS
Ablative	After preposition <i>in, cum, ab, ex, and sub</i>	A	IS

2nd Declension Masculine

CASE	FUNCTION	SINGULAR	PLURAL
Nominative	Subject	US	I
Genitive	Possession	I	ORUM
Dative	Indirect Object	O	IS
Accusative	1. After prepositions <i>ad, ante, post, super, and apud</i> 2. As a direct object	UM	OS
Ablative	After preposition <i>in, cum, ab, ex, and sub</i>	O	IS

2nd Declension Neuter

CASE	FUNCTION	SINGULAR	PLURAL
Nominative	Subject	UM	A
Genitive	Possession	I	ORUM
Dative	Indirect Object	O	IS
Accusative	1. After prepositions <i>ad, ante, post, super, and apud</i> 2. As a direct object	UM	A
Ablative	After preposition <i>in, cum, ab, ex, and sub</i>	O	IS

3rd Declension

CASE	FUNCTION	SINGULAR	PLURAL
Nominative	Subject	X (various)	ĒS
Genitive	Possession	IS	(I)UM
Dative	Indirect Object	I	IBUS
Accusative	1. After prepositions <i>ad, ante, post, super, and apud</i> 2. As a direct object	EM	UM
Ablative	After preposition <i>in, cum, ab, ex, and sub</i>	E	UBIS

4th Declension

CASE	FUNCTION	SINGULAR	PLURAL
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Nominativ e	Subject	US	US
Genitive	Possession	US	UUM
Dative	Indirect Object	UI	IBUS
Accusative	1. After prepositions <i>ad, ante, post, super,</i> <i>and apud</i> 2. As a direct object	UM	US
Ablative	After preposition <i>in, cum, ab, ex, and sub</i>	U	IBUS

5th Declension

CASE	FUNCTION	SINGULA R	PLURA L
Nominativ e	Subject	ĒS	ĒS
Genitive	Possession	ĒĪ	ĒRUM
Dative	Indirect Object	ĒĪ	ĒBUS
Accusative	1. After prepositions <i>ad, ante, post, super,</i> <i>and apud</i> 2. As a direct object	EM	ĒS
Ablative	After preposition <i>in, cum, ab, ex, and sub</i>	Ē	ĒBUS