

BERMUDIAN SPRINGS SCHOOL DISTRICT

SECTION: OPERATIONS

TITLE: MAINTAINING PROFESSIONAL
ADULT/STUDENT BOUNDARIES

ADOPTED: December 7, 2020

REVISED:

<p>v</p> <p>1. Authority</p> <p>24 P.S. 510</p> <p>2. Definition</p>	<p>824. MAINTAINING PROFESSIONAL ADULT/STUDENT BOUNDARIES</p> <p>This policy applies to District employees, volunteers, student teachers, and independent contractors and their employees who interact with students or are present on school grounds. For purposes of this policy, such individuals are referred to collectively as adults. The term adults as used in this policy, does not include District students who perform services on a volunteer or compensated basis.</p> <p>All adults shall be expected to maintain professional, moral, and ethical relationships with District students that are conducive to an effective, safe learning environment. This policy addresses a range of behaviors that include not only obviously unlawful or improper interactions with students, but also precursor grooming and other boundary-blurring behaviors that can lead to more egregious misconduct.</p> <p>The Board directs that all adults shall be informed of conduct that is prohibited and the disciplinary actions that may be applied for violation of Board policies, administrative regulations, rules, and procedures.</p> <p>This policy is not intended to interfere with appropriate pre-existing personal relationships between adults and students and their families that exist independently of the District or to interfere with participation in civic, religious or other outside organizations that include District students.</p> <p>For purposes of this policy, legitimate educational reasons include matters or communications related to teaching, counseling, athletics, extracurricular activities, treatment of a student’s physical injury or other medical needs, school administration, or other purposes within the scope of the adult’s job duties.</p> <p>The Superintendent or designee shall annually inform students, parents/guardians, and all adults regarding the contents of this Board policy by posting on the District website and may inform through other appropriate methods.</p> <p>The building principal or designee shall be available to answer questions about behaviors or activities that may violate professional boundaries as defined in this policy. It is the responsibility of the employee, volunteer, or student teacher to consult with the building Principal if he/she requires clarification of any aspect of this Policy.</p>
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<p>Pol. 818</p> <p>3. Guidelines</p> <p>3. 18 Pa. C.S.A. 3124.2</p> <p>4. 24 P.S. 2070.9f</p>	<p>Independent contractors doing business with the District shall ensure that their employees who have interaction with students or are present on school grounds are informed of the provisions of this policy.</p> <p>Adults shall establish and maintain appropriate personal boundaries with students and not engage in any behavior that is prohibited by this policy or that creates the appearance of prohibited behavior.</p> <p><u>Prohibited Conduct</u></p> <p><i>Romantic or Sexual Relationships –</i></p> <p>Adults shall be prohibited from dating, courting, or entering into or attempting to form a romantic or sexual relationship with any student enrolled in the District, regardless of the student’s age. Students of any age are not legally capable of consenting to romantic or sexual interactions with adults.</p> <p>Prohibited romantic or sexual interaction involving students includes, but is not limited to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Sexual physical contact. 2. Romantic flirtation, propositions, or sexual remarks. 3. Sexual slurs, leering, epithets, sexual or derogatory comments. 4. Personal comments about a student’s body. 5. Sexual jokes, notes, stories, drawings, gestures, or pictures. 6. Spreading sexual or romantic rumors. 7. Touching a student’s body or clothes in a sexual or intimate way. 8. Accepting massages, or offering or giving massages, other than in the course of injury care administered by an athletic trainer, coach, or health care provider. 9. Restricting a student’s freedom of movement in a sexually intimidating or provocative manner. 10. Displaying or transmitting sexual objects, pictures, or depictions. <p><i>Social Interactions –</i></p> <p>In order to maintain professional boundaries, adults shall ensure that their interactions with students are appropriate.</p>
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<p>Pol. 103 Pol. 103.1</p>	<p>Examples of prohibited conduct that violates professional boundaries include, but are not limited to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Disclosing personal, sexual, family, employment concerns or other private matters to one or more students. 2. Exchanging notes, emails or other communications of a personal, private or sexual nature with a student. 3. Touching students without a legitimate educational reason. 4. Singling out a particular student or students for personal attention, gifts or friendship beyond the ordinary professional adult-student relationship. 5. Taking a student out of class without a legitimate educational reason. 6. Being alone with a student behind closed doors without a legitimate educational reason. 7. Initiating or extending contact with a student beyond the school day or outside of class times without a legitimate educational reason. 8. Sending or accompanying a student on personal errands. 9. Inviting a student to the adult’s home. 10. Going to a student’s home without a legitimate educational reason. 11. Taking a student on outings without prior notification to and approval from both the parent/guardian and the building principal. 12. Giving a student a ride alone in a vehicle in a nonemergency situation without prior notification to and approval from both the parent/guardian and the building principal. 13. Addressing students or permitting students to address adults with personalized terms of endearment, pet names, or otherwise in an overly familiar manner. 14. Telling a student personal secrets or sharing personal secrets with a student. 15. For adults who are not guidance/counseling staff, psychologists, social workers, or other adults with designated responsibilities to counsel students, encouraging students to confide their personal or family problems and/or relationships. If a student initiates such discussions, the student should be referred to the appropriate school resource. 16. Furnishing alcohol, drugs, or tobacco/nicotine to a student or being present where any student is consuming these substances. 17. Engaging in harassing or discriminatory conduct prohibited by other District policies or by state or federal law and regulations. 18. Giving personal gifts, cards, or letters to a student without written approval from the building principal.
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<p>Pol. 815</p>	<p><i>Electronic Communications</i></p> <p>For purposes of this policy, electronic communication shall mean a communication transmitted by means of an electronic device including, but not limited to, a telephone, cellular telephone, computer, computer network, personal data assistant, or pager. Electronic communications include, but are not limited to, emails, instant messages and communications made by means of an Internet website, including social media and other networking websites.</p> <p>As with other forms of communication, when communicating electronically, adults shall maintain professional boundaries with students.</p> <p>Electronic communication with students shall be for legitimate educational reasons only.</p> <p>When available, District-provided email or other District-provided communication devices or platforms shall be used when communicating electronically with students. The use of District-provided email or other District-provided communication devices or platforms shall be in accordance with District policies and procedures.</p> <p>All electronic communications from coaches and advisors to team or club members shall be sent in a single communication to all participating team or club members, except for communications concerning an individual student’s medical or academic privacy matters, in which case the communications will be copied to the building principal. In the case of sports teams under the direction of the Athletic Director, such medical or academic communications shall also be copied to the Athletic Director.</p> <p>Adults shall not follow or accept requests for current students to be friends or connections on personal social networking sites and shall not create any networking site for communication with students other than those provided by the District for this purpose, without the prior written approval of the building principal.</p> <p><u>Exceptions</u></p> <p>An emergency situation or a legitimate educational reason may justify deviation from the rules regarding communication or methods for maintaining professional boundaries set out in this policy. The adult shall immediately notify the building Principal or designee following any such emergency situation or deviation. The adult shall be prepared to articulate the reason for any deviation from the requirements of this policy and must demonstrate that s/he has maintained an appropriate relationship with the student.</p> <p>Under no circumstance will an educational or other reason justify deviation from the “Romantic and Sexual Relationships” section of this policy.</p>
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<p>Pol. 103</p> <p>23 Pa. C.S.A. 6311 Pol. 806</p> <p>24 P.S. 2070.9a Pol. 417.1 Pol. 512.1</p> <p>23 Pa. C.S.A. 6311 Pol. 806 24 P.S. 2070.9a Pol. 417.1/517.1 24 P.S. 1302.1-A 24 P.S. 1303-A 22 PA Code 10.2</p>	<p>There will be circumstances where personal relationships develop between an adult and a student’s family, e.g. when their children become friends. This policy is not intended to interfere with such relationships or to limit activities that are normally consistent with such relationships. Adults are strongly encouraged to maintain professional boundaries appropriate to the nature of the activity.</p> <p>It is understood that many adults are involved in various other roles in the community through nondistrict-related civic, religious, athletic, scouting, or other organizations and programs whose participants may include District students. Such community involvement is commendable, and this policy is not intended to interfere with or restrict an adult’s ability to serve in those roles; however, adults are strongly encouraged to maintain professional boundaries appropriate to the nature of the activity with regard to all youth with whom they interact in the course of their community involvement.</p> <p><u>Reporting Inappropriate or Suspicious Conduct</u></p> <p>Any person, including a student, who has concerns about or is uncomfortable with a relationship or interaction between an adult and a student, shall promptly notify the Superintendent, principal, or Title IX Coordinator. Reports may be made using the Discrimination/Sexual Harassment/Bullying/Hazing/Dating Violence/ Retaliation Report Form or by making a general report verbally or in writing. Upon receipt of a report, school staff shall promptly notify the building principal.</p> <p>All District employees, independent contractors, and volunteers who have reasonable cause to suspect that a child is the victim of child abuse, shall immediately report the suspected abuse, in accordance with applicable law, regulations, and Board Policy 806, Child Abuse.</p> <p>An educator who knows of any action, inaction, or conduct which constitutes sexual abuse or exploitation or sexual misconduct under the Educator Discipline Act shall report such misconduct to the Pennsylvania Department of Education on the required form, and shall report such misconduct to the Superintendent, Title IX Coordinator, and the educator’s immediate supervisor, promptly but not later than fifteen (15) days of discovery of such misconduct.</p> <p>If the Superintendent or designee reasonably suspects that conduct being reported involves an incident required to be reported under the Child Protective Services Law, the Educator Discipline Act, or the Safe Schools Act, the Superintendent or designee shall make a report, in accordance with applicable law, regulations, and Board policy.</p>
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<p>22 PA Code 10.21 22 PA Code 10.22 Pol. 805.1</p>	<p>It is a violation of this policy to retaliate against any person for reporting any action pursuant to this policy or for participating as a witness in any related investigation or hearing.</p> <p><u>Investigation</u></p>
<p>Pol. 103 Pol. 104 Pol. 248</p>	<p>The Title IX Coordinator shall promptly assess and address allegations of inappropriate conduct shall be promptly investigated in accordance with the procedures for reports of discrimination or Title IX sexual harassment.</p> <p>It is understood that some reports made pursuant to this policy will be based on rumors or misunderstandings; the mere fact that the reported adult is cleared of any wrongdoing shall not result in disciplinary action against the person making the report or any witnesses. If as the result of an investigation any individual, including the reported adult, the person making the report, or a witness is found to have knowingly provided false information in making the report or during the investigation or hearings related to the report, or if any individual intentionally obstructs the investigation or hearings, this may be addressed as a violation of this policy and other applicable laws, regulations, and District policies. Obstruction includes, but is not limited to, violation of “no contact” orders given to the reported adult, attempting to alter or influence witness testimony, and destruction of or hiding evidence.</p> <p><u>Disciplinary Action</u></p>
<p>Pol. 317 Pol. 417 Pol. 517</p>	<p>A District employee who violates this policy may be subject to disciplinary action, up to and including termination, in accordance with all applicable District disciplinary policies and procedures.</p> <p>A volunteer, student teacher, independent contractor, or an employee of an independent contractor who violates this policy may be prohibited from working or serving in District schools for an appropriate period of time or permanently, as determined by the Superintendent or designee.</p> <p>References</p> <p>22 PA Code 235.1 et seq</p> <p>24 P.S. 2070.1a et seq</p> <p>23 Pa. C.S.A. 6301 et seq</p>