PAAKUMA' K-8 SCHOOL

School Accountability Report Card Reported Using Data from the 2015-16 School Year

Published During 2016-17

SARCs for schools in the San Bernardino City Unified School District are available on the district's web site at http://www.sbcusd.com. Hard copies are available upon request from each school or from the district's Communications Department.

- For more information about SARC requirements, see the California Department of Education (CDE) SARC Web page at http://www.cde.ca.gov/ta/ac/sa/.
- For more information about the LCFF or LCAP, see the CDE LCFF Web page at http://www.cde.ca.gov/fg/aa/lc/.
- For additional information about the school, parents/guardians and community members should contact the school principal or the district office.

By February 1 of each year, every school in California is required by state law to publish a School Accountability Report Card (SARC). The SARC contains information about the condition and performance of each California public school. Under the Local Control Funding Formula (LCFF) all local educational agencies (LEAs) are required to prepare a Local Control and Accountability Plan (LCAP), which describes how they intend to meet annual school-specific goals for all pupils, with specific activities to address state and local priorities. Additionally, data reported in an LCAP is to be consistent with data reported in the SARC.

DataQuest

DataQuest is an online data tool located on the CDE DataQuest Web page at http://dq.cde.ca.gov/dataquest/ that contains additional information about this school and comparisons of the school to the district and the county. Specifically, DataQuest is a dynamic system that provides reports for accountability (e.g., test data, enrollment, high school graduates, dropouts, course enrollments, staffing, and data regarding English learners).

Internet Access

Internet access is available at public libraries and other locations that are publicly accessible (e.g., the California State Library). Access to the Internet at libraries and public locations is generally provided on a first-come, first-served basis. Other use restrictions may include the hours of operation, the length of time that a workstation may be used (depending on availability), the types of software programs available on a workstation, and the ability to print documents.

About This School

Contact Information (School Year 2016-17)

School Contact Information			
School Name	PAAKUMA' K-8 SCHOOL		
Street	17875 Sycamore Creek Loop Pkwy.		
City, State, Zip	San Bernardino, CA 92407		
Phone Number	(909) 355-3149		
Principal	Victoria Morales-Roberson		
E-mail Address	victoria.moralesroberson@sbcusd.k12.ca.us		
Web Site	www.sbcusd.com/paakuma		
CDS Code	36678760128918		

District Contact Information				
District Name SAN BERNARDINO CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT				
Phone Number	909) 381-1110			
Superintendent	Dr. Dale Marsden			
E-mail Address	dale.marsden@sbcusd.k12.ca.us			
Web Site	www.sbcusd.com			

School Description and Mission Statement (School Year 2016-17)

Paakuma' K-8 School opened in fall of 2015. The school has 39 classrooms, a gymnasium, a multipurpose room, computer lab, and an administration office. The facility strongly supports teaching and learning through its ample classroom and playground space, and a staff resource room. The school also has professional office space for support staff (i.e., speech therapist, psychologist, etc.).

The mission of Paakuma' K-8, home of the Huunam, is to ensure that all students are culturally proficient and understand the rich history that has influenced our community. Within this, we will provide opportunities to acquire college and career readiness skills through high academic, behavior and safety expectations. Through the journey, we will encourage student involvement and community voice as we celebrate excellence.

Student Enrollment by Grade Level (School Year 2015-16)

Grade Level	Number of Students
Kindergarten	78
Grade 1	44
Grade 2	42
Grade 3	48
Grade 4	47
Grade 5	43
Grade 6	148
Grade 7	178
Grade 8	131
Total Enrollment	759

Student Enrollment by Group (School Year 2015-16)

Student Group	Percent of Total Enrollment	
Black or African American	7.6	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.1	
Asian	1.6	
Filipino	2.1	
Hispanic or Latino	70	
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0	
White	12.4	
Two or More Races	1.2	
Socioeconomically Disadvantaged	66	
English Learners	18.8	
Students with Disabilities	5.7	
Foster Youth	0.4	

A. Conditions of Learning

State Priority: Basic

The SARC provides the following information relevant to the Basic State Priority (Priority 1):

- Degree to which teachers are appropriately assigned and fully credentialed in the subject area and for the pupils they are teaching;
- · Pupils have access to standards-aligned instructional materials; and
- School facilities are maintained in good repair.

Teacher Credentials

T		District		
Teachers	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2016-17
With Full Credential	NA	31	30	2,162
Without Full Credential	NA	0	0	52
Teaching Outside Subject Area of Competence (with full credential)	NA	0	0	9

Teacher Misassignments and Vacant Teacher Positions

Indicator	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17
Misassignments of Teachers of English Learners	NA	0	0
Total Teacher Misassignments *	NA	0	0
Vacant Teacher Positions	NA	0	0

Note: "Misassignments" refers to the number of positions filled by teachers who lack legal authorization to teach that grade level, subject area, student group, etc.

^{*} Total Teacher Misassignments includes the number of Misassignments of Teachers of English Learners.

Core Academic Classes Taught by Highly Qualified Teachers (School Year 2015-16)

Landing of Classes	Percent of Classes In Core Academic Subjects				
Location of Classes	Taught by Highly Qualified Teachers	Not Taught by Highly Qualified Teachers			
This School	99.0	1.0			
All Schools in District	88.7	11.3			
High-Poverty Schools in District	88.7	11.3			
Low-Poverty Schools in District	0.0	0.0			

Note: High-poverty schools are defined as those schools with student eligibility of approximately 40 percent or more in the free and reduced price meals program. Low-poverty schools are those with student eligibility of approximately 39 percent or less in the free and reduced price meals program.

Quality, Currency, Availability of Textbooks and Instructional Materials (School Year 2016-17)

Year and month in which data were collected: August 2016

K-8 textbooks adopted by the San Bernardino City Unified School District Board of Education are selected from the State adopted list of materials. These materials are standards-based and rigorously reviewed by San Bernardino City Unified School District textbook adoption committees to assure that selections will meet the unique needs of all learners, including English language learners, advanced learners, at-risk students and special needs students. Textbooks are usually adopted for an eight-year cycle.

Each school purchases textbooks for all students to use in class and to take home. Prior to the purchase of materials for the upcoming school year, an inventory is completed so that sufficient materials are available for the new school year. An inventory is completed for each classroom and reported to the principal. This inventory was completed in March/April each year to prepare for the following year.

Subject	Textbooks and Instructional Materials/ Year of Adoption	From Most Recent Adoption?	Percent of Students Lacking Own Assigned Copy
Reading/Language Arts	Grades K-5: McGraw-Hill School Education: Reading Wonders (2016) Grades 6-8: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt: California Collections (2016)	Yes	0
Mathematics	Grades K-5: Pearson Scott Foresman: enVision Math (2015) Grades 6-8: Pearson: CA Digits (2015)	Yes	0
Science	Grades K-5: Pearson Scott Foresman: California Science (2007) Grade 6: Glencoe/McGraw-Hill: Focus On Earth Science (2007) Grade 7: Glencoe/McGraw-Hill: Focus On Life Science (2007) Grade 8: Glencoe/McGraw-Hill: Focus On Physical Science (2007)	Yes	0

Subject	Textbooks and Instructional Materials/ Year of Adoption	From Most Recent Adoption?	Percent of Students Lacking Own Assigned Copy
History-Social Science	Grades K & 6: Houghton Mifflin: Social Science (2006) Grades 1-5: MacMillan/McGraw-Hill: California Vista (2006) Grades 7-8: McDougall Littell: California Middle School Social Studies Series (2006)	Yes	0
Foreign Language	This school does not offer foreign language courses.		
Health	This school does not offer health courses.		
Visual and Performing Arts	Glencoe/McGraw-Hill: Art Talk (2002) MacMillan/McGraw-Hill: Music: Its Role and Importance in Our Lives (2002)	Yes	0

School Facility Conditions and Planned Improvements (Most Recent Year)

Each year the district uses state and local funds to maintain and improve school sites. Planned improvements for this school for the 2016-17 school are listed below.

New security and surveillance system

The district takes great effort to ensure all schools are clean, safe, and functional. Heath and safety concerns are a top priority, and the district's Mobile Maintenance Teams are proactive and conduct inspections to keep school sites in "good repair" on a continual basis. The Mobile Maintenance Teams use the Facility Inspection Tool (FIT), a survey instrument developed by the State of California Office of Public School Construction (OPSC), to record inspection results. Results of this site's most recent survey are included below.

School Facility Good Repair Status (Most Recent Year)

School Facility Good Repair Status (Most Recent Year) Year and month of the most recent FIT report: 1/27/2017						
Contain language	Repair Status			Repair Needed and		
System Inspected	Good	Fair	Poor	Action Taken or Planned		
Systems: Gas Leaks, Mechanical/HVAC, Sewer	Х					
Interior: Interior Surfaces	Х					
Cleanliness: Overall Cleanliness, Pest/ Vermin Infestation	Х					
Electrical: Electrical	Х					
Restrooms/Fountains: Restrooms, Sinks/ Fountains	Х					
Safety: Fire Safety, Hazardous Materials	Х					
Structural: Structural Damage, Roofs	Х					
External: Playground/School Grounds, Windows/ Doors/Gates/Fences	Х					

Overall Facility Rating (Most Recent Year)

Year and month of the most recent FIT report: 1/27/2017					
	Exemplary	Good	Fair	Poor	
Overall Rating	Х				

B. Pupil Outcomes

State Priority: Pupil Achievement

The SARC provides the following information relevant to the State priority: Pupil Achievement (Priority 4):

- Statewide assessments (i.e., California Assessment of Student Performance and Progress [CAASPP] System, which includes the Smarter Balanced Summative Assessments for students in the general education population and the California Alternate Assessments [CAAs] for English language arts/literacy [ELA] and mathematics given in grades three through eight and grade eleven. The CAAs have replaced the California Alternate Performance Assessment [CAPA] for ELA and mathematics, which were eliminated in 2015. Only eligible students may participate in the administration of the CAAs. CAA items are aligned with alternate achievement standards, which are linked with the Common Core State Standards [CCSS] for students with significant cognitive disabilities); and
- The percentage of students who have successfully completed courses that satisfy the requirements for entrance to the University of California and the California State University, or career technical education sequences or programs of study

CAASPP Test Results in English Language Arts/Literacy (ELA) and Mathematics for All Students

CAASI 1 Test Results in English Eurique Arts/ Electacy (EEA) and Mathematics for All Students								
Subject	Percent of Students Meeting or Exceeding the State Standards (grades 3-8 and 11)							
	School		District		State			
	2014-15	2015-16	2014-15	2015-16	2014-15	2015-16		
English Language Arts/Literacy		32		33		48		
Mathematics		19		20		36		

Note: Percentages are not calculated when the number of students tested is ten or less, either because the number of students in this category is too small for statistical accuracy or to protect student privacy.

CAASPP Test Results in ELA by Student Group

Grades Three through Eight and Grade Eleven (School Year 2015-16)

Crades rinee timough Eight and Cra			f Students	Percent o	of Students
Student Group	Grade	Enrolled	Tested	Tested	Standard Met or Exceeded
All Students	3	49	47	95.9	55.3
	4	50	50	100.0	28.0
	5	46	45	97.8	57.8
	6	149	147	98.7	28.6
	7	169	169	100.0	24.9
	8	126	123	97.6	28.5
Male	3	30	29	96.7	58.6
	4	23	23	100.0	21.7
	5	21	21	100.0	52.4
	6	81	80	98.8	30.0
	7	90	90	100.0	25.6
	8	66	65	98.5	26.1
Female	3	19	18	94.7	50.0

		Number o	of Students	Percent	Percent of Students		
Student Group	Grade	Enrolled	Tested	Tested	Standard Met or Exceeded		
	4	27	27	100.0	33.3		
	5	25	24	96.0	62.5		
	6	68	67	98.5	26.9		
	7	79	79	100.0	24.1		
	8	60	58	96.7	31.0		
Black or African American	3						
	4						
	5						
	6						
	7						
	8						
American Indian or Alaska Native	8						
Asian	3						
	7						
Filipino	3						
	4						
	5						
	6						
	7						
	8						
Hispanic or Latino	3	27	26	96.3	53.9		
	4	29	29	100.0	27.6		
	5	26	26	100.0	38.5		
	6	116	116	100.0	20.7		
	7	135	135	100.0	19.3		
	8	109	106	97.3	26.4		
White	3	13	12	92.3	50.0		
	4						
	5						
	6	12	10	83.3	40.0		
	7	14	14	100.0	35.7		
	8						
Two or More Races	5						
	6						
	7						
Socioeconomically Disadvantaged	3	24	23	95.8	52.2		
	4	24	24	100.0	16.7		
	5	24	24	100.0	45.8		

		Number o	f Students	Percent o	f Students
Student Group	Grade	Enrolled	Tested	Tested	Standard Met or Exceeded
	6	118	118	100.0	18.6
	7	145	145	100.0	21.4
	8	110	107	97.3	30.8
English Learners	3				
	4				
	5				
	6	38	38	100.0	
	7	47	47	100.0	2.1
	8	25	24	96.0	4.2
Students with Disabilities	4				
	5				
	6				
	7	12	12	100.0	
	8				
Foster Youth	3				
	4				
	5				
	6				
	7				
	8				

Note: ELA test results include the Smarter Balanced Summative Assessment and the CAA. The "Percent Met or Exceeded" is calculated by taking the total number of students who met or exceeded the standard on the Smarter Balanced Summative Assessment plus the total number of students who met the standard on the CAAs divided by the total number of students who participated in both assessments.

Double dashes (--) appear in the table when the number of students is ten or less, either because the number of students in this category is too small for statistical accuracy or to protect student privacy.

Note: The number of students tested includes all students who participated in the test whether they received a score or not; however, the number of students tested is not the number that was used to calculate the achievement level percentages. The achievement level percentages are calculated using only students who received scores.

CAASPP Test Results in Mathematics by Student Group Grades Three through Eight and Grade Eleven (School Year 2015-16)

		Number o	f Students	Percent of Students		
Student Group	Grade	Enrolled	Tested	Tested	Standard Met or Exceeded	
All Students	3	49	47	95.9	46.8	
	4	50	50	100.0	22.0	
	5	46	45	97.8	26.7	
	6	149	147	98.7	19.7	
	7	169	168	99.4	13.7	
	8	126	123	97.6	10.6	
Male	3	30	29	96.7	48.3	
	4	23	23	100.0	13.0	

		Number o	f Students	Percent	of Students
Student Group	Grade	Enrolled	Tested	Tested	Standard Met or
					Exceeded
	5	21	21	100.0	28.6
	6	81	80	98.8	21.3
	7	90	89	98.9	14.6
	8	66	65	98.5	6.2
Female	3	19	18	94.7	44.4
	4	27	27	100.0	29.6
	5	25	24	96.0	25.0
	6	68	67	98.5	17.9
	7	79	79	100.0	12.7
	8	60	58	96.7	15.5
Black or African American	3				
	4				
	5				
	6				
	7				
	8				
American Indian or Alaska Native	8				
Asian	3				
	7				
Filipino	3				
	4				
	5				
	6				
	7				
	8				
Hispanic or Latino	3	27	26	96.3	46.1
	4	29	29	100.0	31.0
	5	26	26	100.0	15.4
	6	116	116	100.0	15.5
	7	135	134	99.3	9.7
	8	109	106	97.3	10.4
White	3	13	12	92.3	50.0
	4				
	5				
	6	12	10	83.3	50.0
	7	14	14	100.0	35.7
	8				
Two or More Races	5				

		Number o	f Students	Percent	of Students
Student Group	Grade	Enrolled	Tested	Tested	Standard Met or Exceeded
	6				
	7				
Socioeconomically Disadvantaged	3	24	23	95.8	43.5
	4	24	24	100.0	12.5
	5	24	24	100.0	12.5
	6	118	118	100.0	11.0
	7	145	144	99.3	10.4
	8	110	107	97.3	12.2
English Learners	3				
	4				
	5				
	6	38	38	100.0	
	7	47	47	100.0	
	8	25	24	96.0	
Students with Disabilities	4				
	5				
	6				
	7	12	12	100.0	
	8				
Foster Youth	3				
	4				
	5				
	6				
	7				
	8				

Note: Mathematics test results include the Smarter Balanced Summative Assessment and the CAA. The "Percent Met or Exceeded" is calculated by taking the total number of students who met or exceeded the standard on the Smarter Balanced Summative Assessment plus the total number of students who met the standard on the CAAs divided by the total number of students who participated in both assessments.

Double dashes (--) appear in the table when the number of students is ten or less, either because the number of students in this category is too small for statistical accuracy or to protect student privacy.

Note: The number of students tested includes all students who participated in the test whether they received a score or not; however, the number of students tested is not the number that was used to calculate the achievement level percentages. The achievement level percentages are calculated using only students who received scores.

CAASPP Test Results in Science for All Students

Subject	Percent of Students Scoring at Proficient or Advanced (meeting or exceeding the state standards)								
	School			District			State		
	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2013-14 2014-15 2015-16 2013-14 2014-15				2015-16	
Science (grades 5, 8, and 10)		49 38 54							

Note: Science test results include California Standards Tests (CSTs), California Modified Assessment (CMA), and California Alternate Performance Assessment (CAPA) in grades five, eight, and ten.

Note: Scores are not shown when the number of students tested is ten or less, either because the number of students in this category is too small for statistical accuracy or to protect student privacy.

CAASPP Test Results in Science by Student Group Grades Five, Eight, and Ten (School Year 2015-16)

Student Group	Total Enrollment	# of Students with Valid Scores	% of Students with Valid Scores	% of Students Proficient or Advanced	
All Students	172	169	98.3	48.5	
Male	87	86	98.9	51.2	
Female	85	83	97.7	45.8	
Hispanic or Latino	135	133	98.5	42.1	
White	16	15	93.8	66.7	
Socioeconomically Disadvantaged	134	132	98.5	47.0	
English Learners	28	27	96.4	18.5	
Students with Disabilities	14	14	100.0	28.6	

Note: Science test results include CSTs, CMA, and CAPA in grades five, eight, and ten. The "Proficient or Advanced" is calculated by taking the total number of students who scored at Proficient or Advanced on the science assessment divided by the total number of students with valid scores.

Note: Scores are not shown when the number of students tested is ten or less, either because the number of students in this category is too small for statistical accuracy or to protect student privacy.

State Priority: Other Pupil Outcomes

The SARC provides the following information relevant to the Other Pupil Outcomes State Priority (Priority 8):

• Pupil outcomes in the subject areas of physical education.

California Physical Fitness Test Results (School Year 2015-16)

Grade	Percent of Students Meeting Fitness Standards							
Level	Level Four of Six Standards	Five of Six Standards	Six of Six Standards					
5	20.5	15.9	43.2					
7	21	16.8	28.7					

Note: Percentages are not calculated when the number of students tested is ten or less, either because the number of students in this category is too small for statistical accuracy or to protect student privacy.

C. Engagement

State Priority: Parental Involvement

The SARC provides the following information relevant to the Parental Involvement State Priority (Priority 3):

Efforts the school district makes to seek parent input in making decisions for the school district and each schoolsite.

Opportunities for Parental Involvement (School Year 2016-17)

At the district level, parents can participate in the District Advisory Committee (DAC), District English Learners Advisory Committee (DELAC), District African American Advisory Council (DAAAC), and a variety of short-term, solution-oriented focus groups and advisory committees. Additionally, a Family Resource Center is available from the hours of 8:00 AM -4:30 PM. Goals of the Family Resource Center include increased home/school communication, increased access to district-level parent and family training opportunities, and increased access to family involvement resources for district schools.

Parent Outreach Contacts:

Family Resource Center

1525 W. Highland Ave. San Bernardino, California 92411 909-880-4057

Hours: 8:00 AM - 4:30 PM, M-F

Aldo Ramirez, Family Engagement Director
 909-880-4057, aldo.ramirez@sbcusd.k12.ca.us

 Angela Urquides, Principal on Assignment – Foster Youth 909-880-4057, angela.urquides@sbcusd.k12.ca.us

• Travon Martin, Community Relations Worker II 909-891-1018, travon.martin@sbcusd.k12.ca.us

Emily Valdez, Parent Outreach Worker
 909-880-4057, emily.valdez@sbcusd.k12.ca.u

Talice Ostrinski, Homeless Facilitator
 909-880-4057, talice.ostrinski@sbcusd.k12.ca.us

Vicki Lee, Homeless Liaison
 909-880-4057, vicki.lee@sbcusd.k12.ca.us

State Priority: School Climate

The SARC provides the following information relevant to the School Climate State Priority (Priority 6):

- Pupil suspension rates;
- Pupil expulsion rates; and
- Other local measures on the sense of safety.

Suspensions and Expulsions

Rate		School		District			State		
	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16
Suspensions	0.0	0.0	6.7	7.9	6.3	5.9	4.4	3.8	3.7
Expulsions	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

School Safety Plan (School Year 2016-17)

Date of Last Review/Update: August 1, 2016 Date Last Reviewed with Faculty: August 22, 2016 Every student and teacher has the right to attend a school free from physical and psychological harm. To help schools achieve these vital goals, the State of California has mandated that each K-12 school develop a comprehensive school safety plan. Reviewed annually, a school's safety plan is the result of a systematic planning process in cooperation with local public safety agencies, community leaders, parents, pupils, teachers, administrators, and other persons interested in the prevention of campus crime and violence. Each school's safety plan addresses the following key areas: preparedness, mitigation and prevention, response and recovery. In close cooperation with the California Schools Risk Management (Joint-Powers Authority), local police and fire departments, the district's Office of Safety and Emergency Management conducts periodic safety inspections of district sites and provides correction reports to site administrators. A follow-up system is in place to ensure timely compliance and correction of discrepancies. School sites also conduct scheduled drills for anticipated emergency situations (such as fires, earthquakes and lockdowns) to prepare students, staff, and other stakeholders how to appropriately respond to those emergencies. The district follows California's mandated Standardized Emergency Management System (SEMS) and the National Incident Management System (NIMS) for emergency management. The Office of Safety and Emergency Management is also tasked with coordinating the response and recovery of emergencies or other disasters affecting the SBCUSD.

D. Other SARC Information

The information in this section is required to be in the SARC but is not included in the state priorities for LCFF.

Federal Intervention Program (School Year 2016-17)

Indicator	School	District
Program Improvement Status	Not in PI	In PI
First Year of Program Improvement		2004-2005
Year in Program Improvement*		Year 3
Number of Schools Currently in Program Improvement	N/A	
Percent of Schools Currently in Program Improvement	N/A	

Note: Cells with N/A values do not require data.

Average Class Size and Class Size Distribution (Elementary)

	2013-14				2014-15				2015-16			
Grade	Avg.	Num	Number of Classes		Avg.	Nun	Number of Classes		Avg.	Number of Classes		
Level	Class Size	1-20	21-32	33+	Class Size	1-20	21-32	33+	Class Size	1-20	21-32	33+
К									25		3	
1									23		1	
2									21	1	1	
3									24		2	
Other									24		1	·

Number of classes indicates how many classes fall into each size category (a range of total students per class).

Academic Counselors and Other Support Staff (School Year 2015-16)

Title	Number of FTE Average Number of Students per Assigned to School Academic Counselor	
Academic Counselor	1.0	759
Counselor (Social/Behavioral or Career Development)		N/A
Library Media Teacher (Librarian)	1.0	N/A
Library Media Services Staff (Paraprofessional)		N/A
Psychologist	0.5	N/A
Social Worker		N/A
Nurse	0.3	N/A
Speech/Language/Hearing Specialist		N/A
Resource Specialist	1.0	N/A
Other	2.0	N/A

Note: Cells with N/A values do not require data.

Note: All counselors employed by SBCUSD provide services relating to academics, social/behavioral, and career development issues.

Expenditures per Pupil and School Site Teacher Salaries (Fiscal Year 2014-15)

	Expenditures Per Pupil			Average
Level	Total	Supplemental/ Restricted	Basic/ Unrestricted	Teacher Salary
School Site	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
District	N/A	N/A	\$8,805	\$76,890
Percent Difference: School Site and District	N/A	N/A		
State	N/A	N/A	\$5,677	\$75,837
Percent Difference: School Site and State	N/A	N/A		

Note: Cells with N/A values do not require data.

Types of Services Funded (Fiscal Year 2015-16)

The common goal of all categorically funded programs in the San Bernardino City Unified School District (SBCUSD) is to ensure that all students--including English learners, educationally disadvantaged pupils, African American, Hispanic English only, gifted and talented pupils, and pupils with exceptional needs--attain mastery of state and local standards.

The educational program at each site is based on an improvement planning process that includes such members of the school community as the principal, teachers, support staff, parents, and students (at the secondary level). These stakeholders form an organizational unit called the School Site Council (SSC). The SSC develops and annually revises a plan called the Single Plan for Student Achievement (SPSA). The SPSA, based on self-study and collaboration, ensures that all of the resources available to the school are coordinated and focused on providing a high-quality educational program in which all students can achieve success.

Some students have difficulty mastering academic state and local content standards. They may be at risk of not meeting graduation requirements. For these students, categorical program funds are provided. Categorical funds are supplemental educational dollars used for supports that augment the core instructional program and increase the academic success of these students. Categorical funds provide items such as additional personnel time, staff development opportunities, supplemental student materials, and other specialized services, equipment, and supplies.

Categorical programs commonly found at SBCUSD sites are:

• No Child Left Behind Act (NCLB) Title I, Part A

Additionally, categorical programs have been established at the district level to provide important services and instructional support that help increase student success. Categorical funds in this category support District efforts in the areas of:

^{*}One Full Time Equivalent (FTE) equals one staff member working full time; one FTE could also represent two staff members who each work 50 percent of full time.

- Vocational Education Basic Grant Award (Voc Ed) Carl D. Perkins Career and Technical Education Improvement Act of 2006
- NCLB Title II, Part A-Improving Teacher Quality
- NCLB Title III, Part A-Language Instruction for English Learners

Some District schools are identified as Program Improvement (PI) schools because they have not met Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP) criteria for two consecutive years. These schools offer parents the option of transferring their eligible students to an available school within the district that has not been identified as a PI school. This option is called Public School Choice. The District covers the cost of transportation.

Schools in their second year of PI identification offer two options to students. In addition to the Public School Choice option described above, these schools offer Supplemental Educational Sup-port Services to students who remain in attendance at the PI school and who qualify based on low socio-economic status as determined by Free and Reduced Lunch eligibility and low achievement as indicated by grades and test scores. Supplemental Educational Support Services provide opportunities for students to receive additional tutoring or academic assistance outside the regular school day from a state approved support provider. The District covers the costs of the Supplemental Educational Support Services, and related transportation costs are the responsibility of the parent or guardian.

Teacher and Administrative Salaries (Fiscal Year 2014-15)

Category	District Amount	State Average for Districts In Same Category
Beginning Teacher Salary	\$48,186	\$45,092
Mid-Range Teacher Salary	\$74,675	\$71,627
Highest Teacher Salary	\$92,326	\$93,288
Average Principal Salary (Elementary)	\$118,527	\$115,631
Average Principal Salary (Middle)	\$128,065	\$120,915
Average Principal Salary (High)	\$142,014	\$132,029
Superintendent Salary	\$247,202	\$249,537
Percent of Budget for Teacher Salaries	35%	37%
Percent of Budget for Administrative Salaries	5%	5%

For detailed information on salaries, see the CDE Certificated Salaries & Benefits Web page at http://www.cde.ca.gov/ds/fd/cs/.

Professional Development (Most Recent Three Years)

The San Bernardino City Unified School District is committed to hiring the best staff available and to providing ongoing opportunities to support and increase professional practice for educators. Teacher Induction Program (TIP) mentors, Peer Assistance Review (PAR) consulting teachers, buddy teachers and content specialists work with teachers on a regular basis. Teachers, paraprofessionals, and administrators are all provided opportunities to participate in professional development (PD) programs. An analysis of site academic and behavioral data is used to provide focus to each site's Single Site Plan for Student Achievement and used to guide the creation of the site professional development plan. The site administrators and Professional Development Team (PDT) work together to establish the focus of site professional development that takes place during weekly early release Collaboration Days.

SBCUSD offers a variety of professional development opportunities to support the improvement of instructional practice. The goal of all professional development is to increase student proficiency in core subject areas. Targeted support is provided in the areas of culturally relevant instruction, strategies to assist English Learners, essential components of an ELD lesson, implementation of the Common Core State Standards, creating rigorous standards-aligned units of study, building a solid foundation in Algebra, GATE strategies, implementing Positive Behavior Supports and integrating technology into daily instruction.

School sites support the focus of their identified instructional improvements with site-based professional development, and job alike learning communities work through issues using work-embedded time. District-wide banked-time (Collaboration Days) provides an opportunity for sites to develop their Professional Learning Communities and levels of collaboration focused on student achievement. New teachers and teacher interns participate in the Teacher Induction Program (TIP) which focuses on the California Standards for the Teaching Profession.

The San Bernardino City Unified School District employs a trainer-of-trainers model to build capacity in a variety of areas. Administrators, teachers and community members receive professional development through job-embedded time, after-school workshops, off-track/vacation training times, conference attendance, collaboration/ coordination with local university programs, online delivery of professional development content and individual mentoring. Opportunities are created for development in curriculum writing, assessment of standards and instructional best practices, including teaching to the appropriate depth of knowledge and disciplinary literacy.

Additionally, Special Education offers a variety of PD opportunities to support the Individual Education Plans (IEPs) of identified students. Professional development is focused around current district, state, and national trends in the area of Special Education. At present, available topics include successful implementation of strategies for students with Autism, curriculum for different disability groups, behavior management, data analysis, social skills, English Language Development (ELD), Behavior Support Plans (BSPs), and legally defensible documents that best support students and meet state requirements.