Using Short Cycle Assessments Data for Continuous Improvement

Dr. Michael D. Kuchar, Superintendent of Schools Dr. Frank V. Auriemma, Director of EE4NJ



The Problem



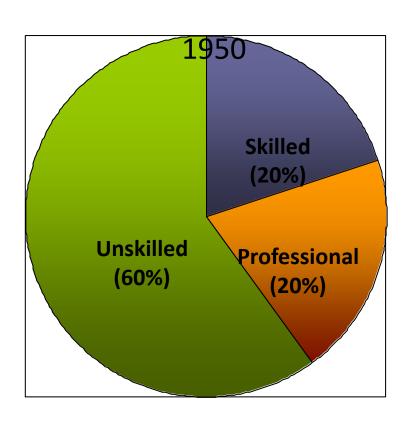
• The national high school graduation rate is reported to be between 72-75 percent, dependent upon the data source. Currently, one in four students drops out before he/she finishes high school. That's one every 26 seconds or more than one million students a year.

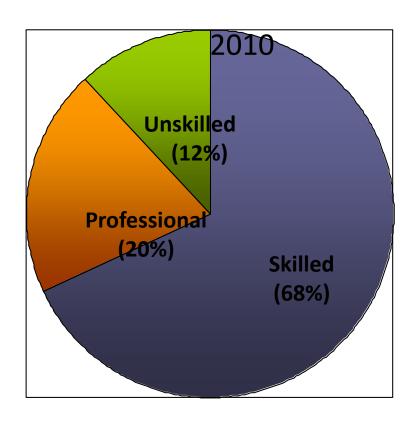
America's Promise Alliance

857 empty desks = number of dropouts from American schools every hour of every day



Changes in the Workforce





Developing Crisis in U.S.

- U.S. Students Need 21st Century Skills to Compete in a Global Economy
- A country's economy becomes more productive as the proportion of educated workers increases, since <u>educated workers are</u> <u>able to more efficiently carry out tasks</u> that require literacy and critical thinking.

US Educational Reform Movement

1)PARCC- Partnerships for College and Career

Readiness

2) National Common Core Standards



3)Effective Teacher Reform



Readiness for College and Careers

The Chicago Teacher Strike

• The Chicago teachers strike drags into a second week, after a representative group of the Chicago Teachers Union decided over the weekend not to end the walkout even though union leaders and school officials had reached a tentative contract deal. The strike in the third-largest school system in the country is affecting more than 350,000 children.

Q. What's the sticking point?

A. Among the major issues, the teachers are negotiating over the length of the school day, <u>objecting to their</u> <u>evaluations being tied to performance</u> and fretting about potential job losses.

CNN (September 17, 2012)

Management's Motive in Chicago

In 2010 high school graduation rate for Chicago Public Schools was 55.8 percent.

During the same time period, only .03% of all Chicago Public School teachers received an unsatisfactory rating on annual evaluations.

Rethinking Teacher Evaluations: Findings from the Excellence in Teaching Project Chicago Public Schools (2010). Consortium on Chicago School Research by the Urban Education Institute, University of Chicago.

The Widget Effect

- Fewer than one percent of the 40,000 teachers covered by the study had ever received a lower than "satisfactory" rating on an evaluation.
- Effective teachers are the key to student success. Yet our school systems treat all teachers as interchangeable parts, not professionals. Excellence goes unrecognized and poor performance goes unaddressed. This indifference to performance disrespects teachers and gambles with students' lives.

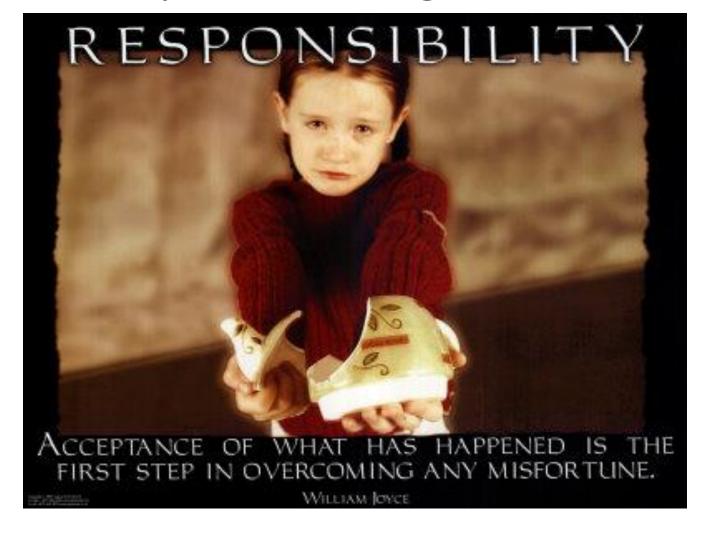
The Teacher Project (2009)

Randi Weingarten, American Federation of Teachers President



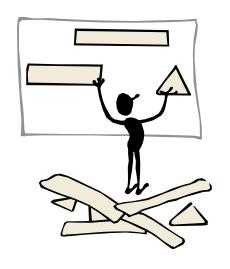
"...With rare exceptions, teacher evaluation procedures are broken, cursory, perfunctory, superficial and inconsistent.

We all have to take responsibility to create positive change!



Step One- Using Data to paint a picture of your reality

"Everyone thinks of changing the world, but no one thinks of changing himself."



Leo Tolstoy

Short Cycle Assessments: relevance & usefulness

- Short cycle assessments provide initial benchmark and baseline data. Teaches can use that data to customize and differentiate instructional planning for the class, individual students and groups comprised of students with similar skills.
- It enables faculty to address RTI and other needs through focused and timely intervention and remediation.
- Streamlines assessment and instruction with NY Regents,
 COMMON CORE, NY Grade 3-8 ELA and Math Test, NY Grade 4 &8
 Science Test, New York State English as a Second Language
 Achievement Test as well as SAT and Advance Placement Tests
- Designates the prerequisite knowledge and advanced knowledge needed while helping guide and support targeted instructional planning.

Without a specific percentage, what is student growth?

- Short cycle assessments provide a snapshot of student growth from September to June and can be measured and monitored quarterly or with much shorter cycles.
- SGPs can be determined for each student and each class in a timely manner.
- Data dashboard can be customized for the teacher, principal, superintendent or any specific school professional

Formative Assessment

Insight 360 reports . . .

93% of teachers believe that conducting formative on-going assessments during class is the best way to track their student's progress.



Primary Sources: America's Teachers on America's Schools

Formative Assessments





- State-aligned computerized adaptive assessments that provide accurate, useful information about student achievement and growth
- Tailored reports give educators information to guide decisions
- Ren Learn classroom resources help teachers directly apply assessment results to instructional planning







FIVE DOMAINS (Standards Based)

- Word Knowledge & Skills
- Comprehension
 Strategies and
 Constructing Meaning
- 3. Analyzing Literary Text
- 4. Understanding Author's Craft
- 5. Analyzing Argument and Evaluating Text

36 Skills / 400 Grade-Level Skills

THREE DOMAINS (Standards Based)

- Word Knowledge and Skills
- Comprehension Strategies and Constructing Meaning
- Numbers and Operations

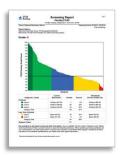
10 Sub-domains 41 Skill Sets / 145 SKILLS

FOUR DOMAINS (Standards Based)

- Numbers and Operations
- 2. Algebra
- 3. Geometry and Measurement
- Data Analysis, Statistics and Probability

54 Skill Sets / 550 SKILLS

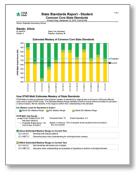
STAR Enterprise



Universal Screening Based on State Test

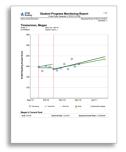


Predict State Test Proficiency



State Standards

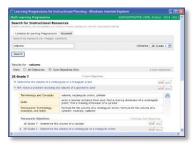
Common Core State Standards



Progress Monitoring



Support for Differentiated Instruction



Learning Progressions

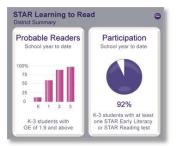
Instructional Resources



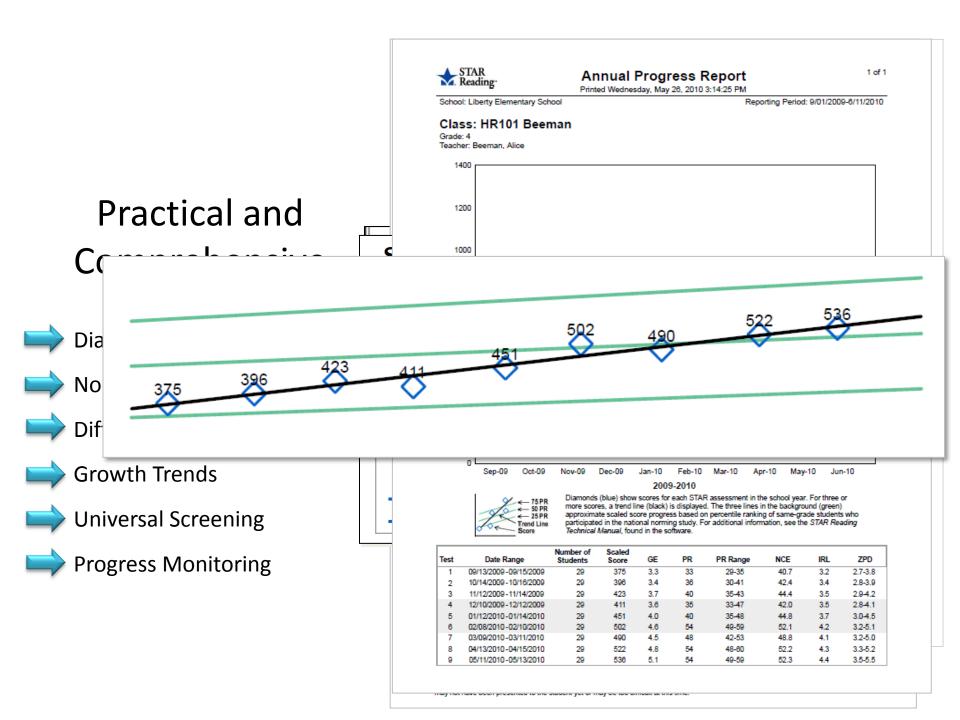
Year-to-year Longitudinal Progress



Instructional Planning



Learning to Read Dashboard





Screening Report New Jersey ASK

Printed Tuesday, December 13, 2011 1:57:27 PM

School: East Elementary School

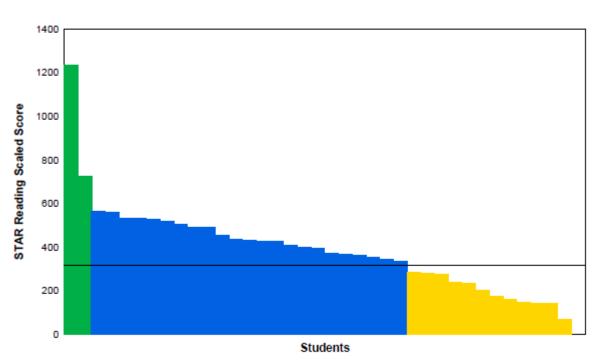
Reporting Period: 9/1/2011 - 9/15/2011 (Fall)

Report Options Reporting Parameter Group: All Demographics [Default]

Grade: 3

Which students aren't reaching benchmark?

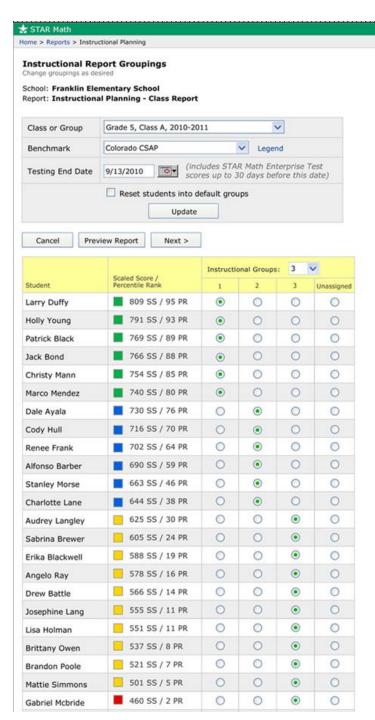
State Screening Report



Categories / Levels	Current	Number	Percent	Benchmark
outegories / Ecvers	Benchmark d	Number	rercent	At Time of State Test
Proficient				
Advanced Proficient	At/Above 615 SS	2	5%	At/Above 677 SS
Proficient	At/Above 319 SS	23	62%	At/Above 414 SS
Category Total		25	68%	
Less Than Proficient				
Partially Proficient	Below 318 SS	12	32%	Below 414 SS
Category Total		12	32%	

How can I best target instruction?

Instructional Grouping



Manuals | Help | Log Out

Available

Live Chat Support

What are my students ready to learn next?

Instructional Planning Report



Instructional Planning Report

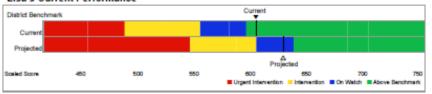
for Lisa Stone

Printed Monday, September 13, 2010 10:03:15 AM

School: Oakwood Elementary School Class: Math 4A Teacher: Mrs. M. Adams Grade: 4

STAR Math Enterprise Test Results

Lisa's Current Performance



Skills to Learn

Skills listed below are suggested skills Liba should work on based on her last STAR Math Enterprise Test. These skills should be challenging, but not too difficult for Lisa. Combine this information with your own knowledge of the student and use your professional judgment when designing an instructional program.

Numbers and Operations

Lisa understands larger numbers, including place value, and knows basic multiplication facts. Lisa should practice multiplying multi-digit numbers. Lisa should continue practicing multiplication and division facts until automaticity is achieved.

Skills to Learn

- 1. C> Multiply a 3- or 4-digit whole number by a 1-digit whole number
- 2. c> Multiply a 2-digit whole number by a 2-digit whole number
- 3. Multiply a 3-digit whole number by a 2-digit whole number
- Multiply three 1- and 2-digit whole numbers
- 5. C> WP: Multiply a multi-digit whole number by a 1-digit whole number

Algebra

Lisa has a beginning understanding of numeric expressions and equations. Lisa should practice identifying and extending growing and repeating number, nonnumeric, and pictorial patterns.

Skills to Learn

- 1. C> Identify a missing term in a multiplication or a division number pattern
- 2. Extend a growing pictorial or nonnumeric pattern
- 3. c> identify a missing figure in a growing pictorial or nonnumeric pattern
- 4. C> Identify a missing figure in a repeating pictorial or nonnumeric pattern
- 5. C> Generate a table of paired numbers based on a rule

Geometry and Measurement

Lisa has an understanding of shapes, lines, and angles. Lisa should practice conversions of customary and metric units using whole numbers.

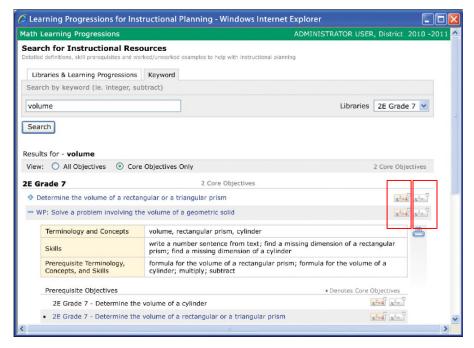
Skills to Learn

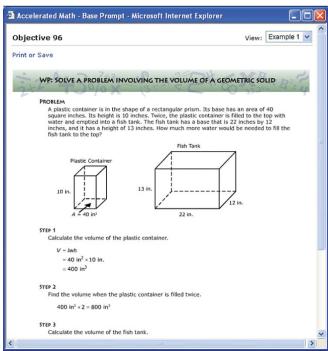
- Convert between customary units of capacity using whole numbers
- 2. Convert between customary units of weight using whole numbers
- Convert between metric units of capacity using whole numbers
- C> Designates a core skill. Core skills identify the most critical skills to learn at each grade level.

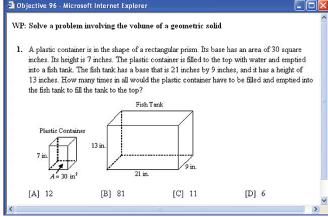
1 of 2

Where can I find instructional resources for the skills I need to teach?

Learning Progressions







Student Progress Monitoring Report Printed Friday, December 3, 2010 6:31:24 PM

School: South Elementary

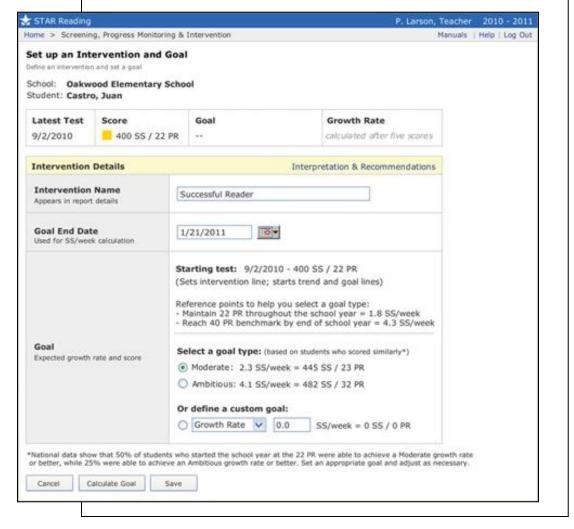
Reporting Period: 9/1/2010-1/21/2011 (Semester 1)

Timmerman, Megan

Grade: 3 Class: G3 - HM 101 ID: MV98234 Teacher: Davis, J.

How well are my students responding to intervention?

Student Progress Monitoring Report (Tully)





STAR Reading™ Performance Report

1 of 3

Printed Thursday, March 18, 2009 2:47:13 PM

)/2011 Year)

District: Renaissance District

Last Consolidated: 3/18/2009 12:01 AM Reporting Period: 09/02/2009-03/18/2010 (Outlook RP)

Report Options

Reporting Parameter Group: All Demographics [Default] Reporting Level: District

Group By: School

East Elementary

	Student Performance Outlook ² On the March 2010 State Reading Accountability Assessment											STAR Reading Participation			
	Less Than Proficient				Proficient						09/02/2009-03/18/2010				
	Academic Warning		Approaches Standards		Meets Standards		Exceeds Standards		Exemplary		Tested		Not Tes	ted	
Grade	Total	%	Total	%	Total	%	Total	%	Total	%	Total	%	Total	%	
3	94	16	135	24	131	23	130	22	89	15	579	95	32	5	
4	98	19	72	14	121	23	124	24	105	20	520	94	35	6	
5	119	20	117	19	131	22	106	17	130	22	603	97	21	3	
6	117	23	72	14	93	18	129	25	105	20	516	94	33	6	
Summary	428	19	396	18	476	22	489	22	429	19	2,218	95	121	5	

North Elementary

North Elementary														
	Student Performance Outlook On the March 2010 State Reading Accountability Assessment										STAR Reading Participation			
		Less Thar	n Proficient		Proficient						09/02/2009-03/18/2010			
	Academic Warning		Approaches Standards		Meets Standards		Exceeds Standards		Exemp	Exemplary		Tested		sted
Grade	Total	%	Total	%	Total	%	Total	%	Total	%	Total	%	Total	%
3	73	15	92	18	107	22	92	18	135	27	499	97	17	3
4	73	14	96	19	110	22	133	26	97	19	509	95	26	5
5	90	17	87	16	103	20	133	25	115	22	528	95	26	5
6	109	23	135	29	73	16	78	17	70	15	465	96	20	4
Summary	345	17	410	20	393	20	436	22	417	21	2,001	96	89	4

displays the statistical tendency of the scores. If the trend line is higher than the gold star at the state test date, the student can be considered to be on the pathway toward proficiency.

CSAP information was last updated on 11/9/2010. State assessments are subject to change. For guidance interpreting data when state tests change, see Interpreting Performance Reports under STAR resources.

1 of 2



State Standards Report - Student

Common Core State Standards

Printed Friday, September 10, 2010 12:04:02 PM

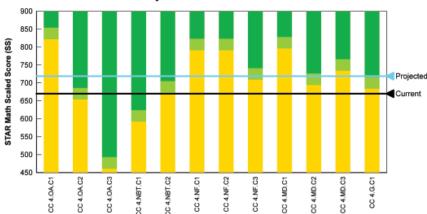
School: Eastside Elementary School

Baxter, Alicia

ID: BAXTA Grade: 4

Class: G4 (Andrews) Teacher: Andrews, M.

Estimated Mastery of Common Core State Standards



How STAR Math Estimates Mastery of State Standards

STAR Math provides an estimate of the student's mastery of standards by aligning them to the same 1400-point difficulty scale used to report STAR scores. The Estimated Mastery Range identifies a band of scores where the student is just below or above mastery. Monitor students in this range to confirm their understanding of the standard.

Est. Mastery Levels for Standards in Grade 4

Above Est. Mastery Range Est. Mastery Range

Below Est. Mastery Range

STAR Math Test Results

— ◀ Current Scaled Score: 670 Test Date: 9/9/2010 Projected Scaled Score: 719 End of Year: 6/10/2011

Percentile Rank: 76 Grade Equivalent: 4.9

Based on research, 75% of students at this student's level will achieve this much growth.

Above Estimated Mastery Range on Current Test

CC 4.OA.C3 Generate and analyze patterns.

Generalize place value understanding for multi-digit whole numbers.

Within Estimated Mastery Range on Current Test

CC 4.OA.C2 Gain familiarity with factors and multiples.

CC 4.NBT.C2 Use place value understanding and properties of operations to perform multi-digit arithmetic.

Are my students

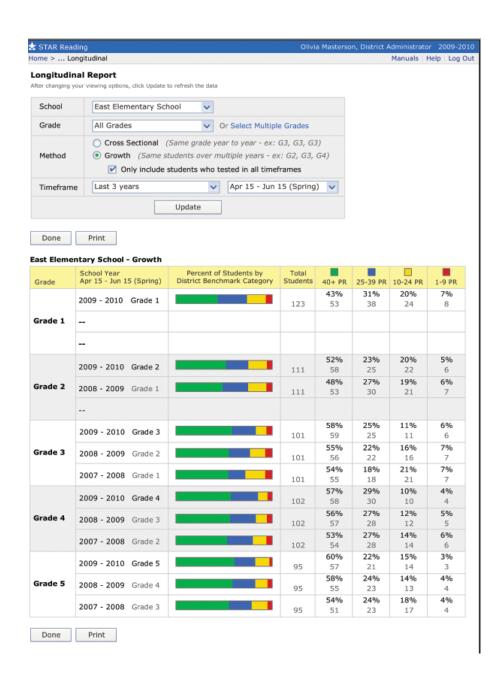
State Standards?

State Standards Report

mastering

Are my students growing from year to year?

Longitudinal Reporting



Benefits . . .

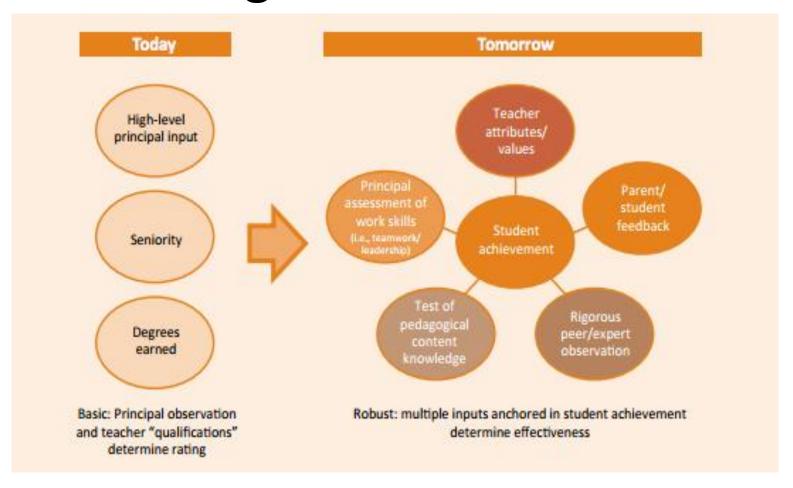
- ☐ Pros
 - ☐ Tool that provides data for instruction
 - ☐ Aligned to state standards
 - ☐ Computer based timely results
 - ☐ Classroom resources to help translate data into targeted lessons (online PD)
- ☐ Cons
 - ☐ Is program most effective?
 - ☐ Cost effective for all districts?
 - ☐ Use in evaluating teacher effectiveness?



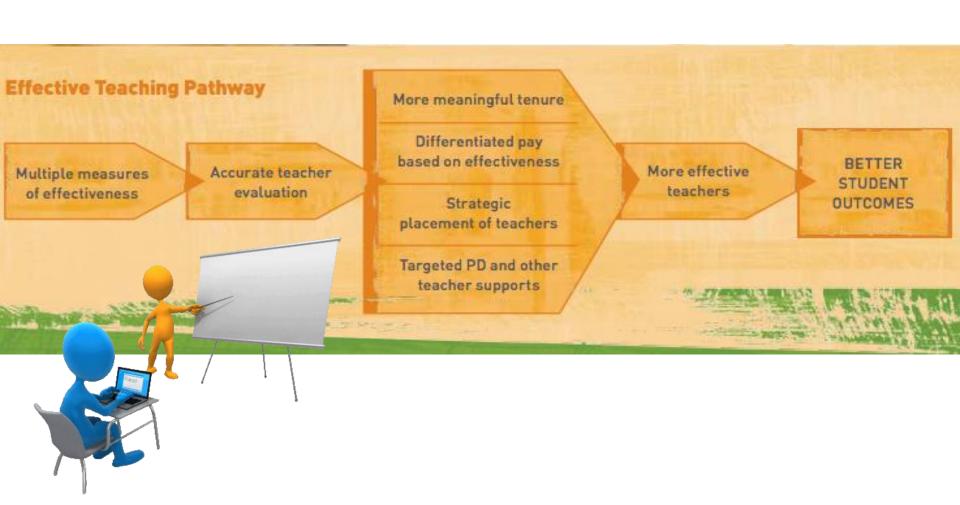
Linking Student Achievement to Teacher Practice

More than two decades of research findings are unequivocal about the critical connection between teacher effectiveness and student learning. The research shows that student achievement is strongly related to teacher quality; highly skilled teachers produce improved student results.

Measuring teacher effectiveness



Consequences of Proper Evaluations



Bergenfield's Outcomes

Based on evidence our observations have become a treasure hunt versus



Versus a witch hunt

Let's get rid of our most expensive teacher???



SUPPORT

School Improvement Panel

- Oversee mentoring of teachers and conduct evaluations of teachers, including annual summative evaluations.
- Identify professional development opportunities for all instructional staff members that are tailored to meet the unique needs of the students and staff.
- Conduct mid year evaluations of any teacher who is evaluated as **ineffective** or **partially effective** in his/her most recent annual summative evaluation.

Mentoring

- A board of education must implement a **research-based mentoring program** that pairs **effective**, experienced teachers with first year teachers to provide:
- Observation and feedback;
- · Opportunities for modeling; and
- Confidential support and guidance in accordance with the Professional Standards for Teachers and the evaluation rubric.

Professional Development

- BOE, Superintendent or Principal must provide teaching staff members with ongoing **professional development** that supports student achievement and with an individual professional development plan.
- To the greatest extent feasible, professional development opportunities shall be developed in consultation with the **school improvement panels** in order to be responsive to the unique needs of different teachers in different instructional settings.

Corrective Action Plan

- Written plan developed by a supervisory and teaching staff member to address deficiencies in evaluation.
- Must include timelines, responsibilities of teaching staff member and district, and specific support to be provided by district.

Utilize our own Human Capital to help each other

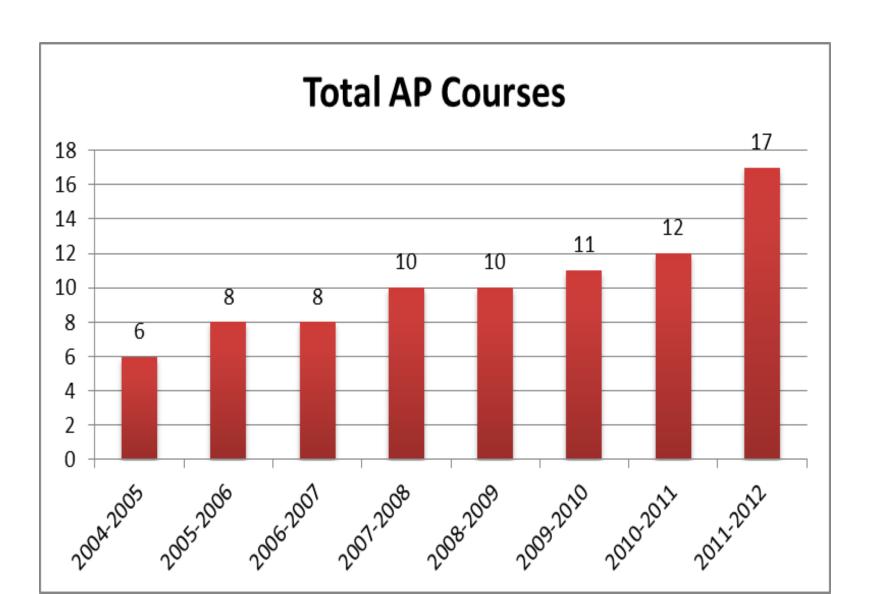
- One 5th grade teacher had 90% of her students Advanced Proficient in Math for 3 years in a row when district average was 20%
- Best practices are identified and shared within building and within district through a Best Practice Wiki
- Identify students by individual skill versus wide range of support
- Give parents access to Ren Learn and NWEA for skill support
- Involve all staff in process. It is not the programs that are effective, it is the people who use the programs. Expansive Leadership. Utilize the experts in you buildings- the teachers.
- Administrators must be honest and committed to continuous growth of the teacher. If everything is always great, are we not really just infantilizing the teacher? We all can and must keep growing.

Utilize our own Human Capital to help each other

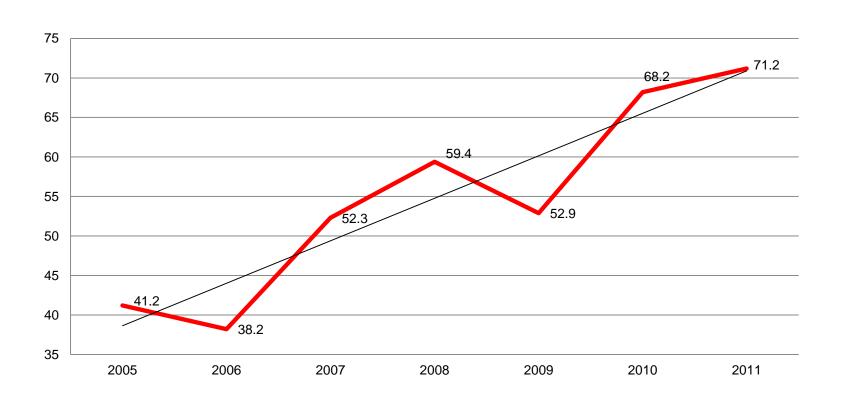
- Added math coaches
- Changed the roles of Reading Specialists to Literacy Coaches
- Redefined how Basic Skills, ESL, Special Education services are delivered to be truly inclusive
- Created Extended Day Program and Summer School for added enrichment

The data speaks volumes

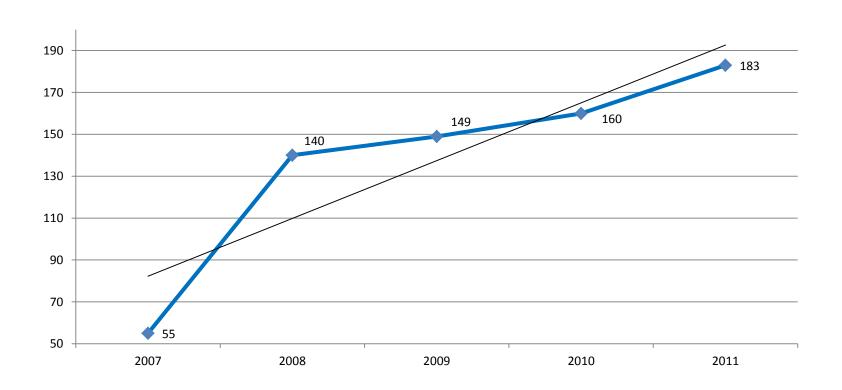
Open Enrollment AP Courses



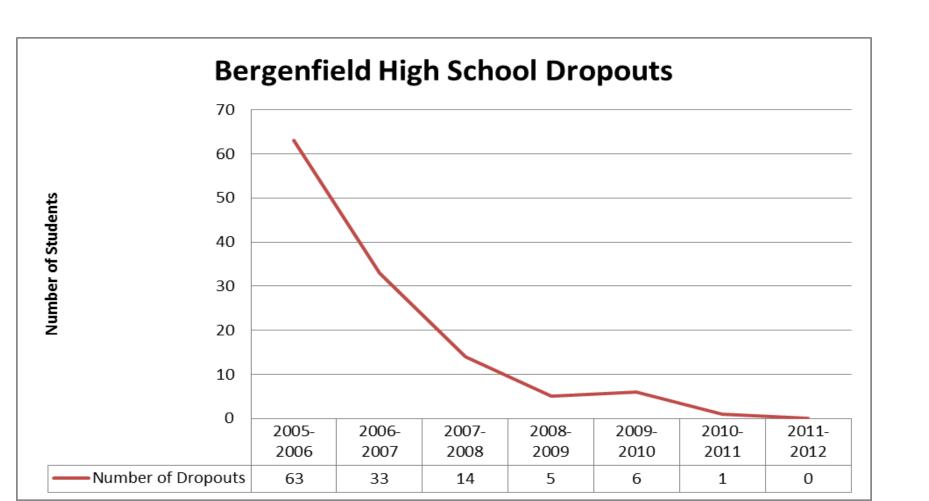
% of Total AP Students with Score 3+



4 Year College Attendance Rate



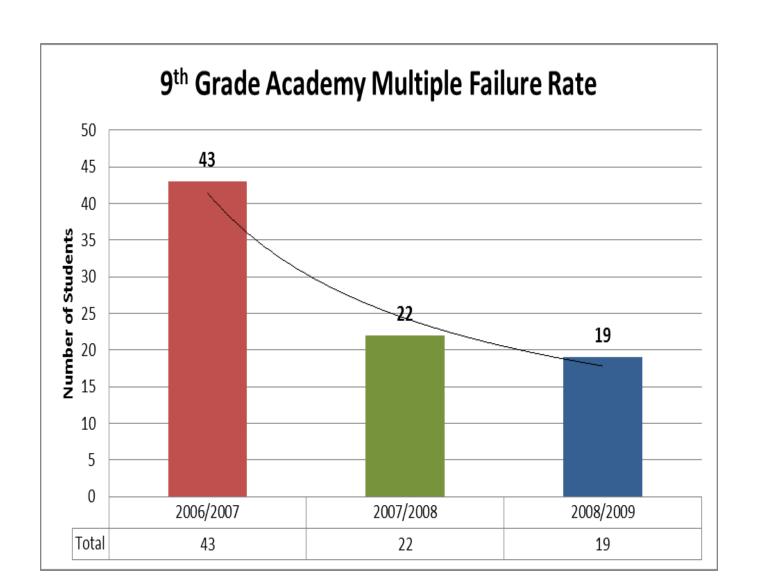
Dropout Data



Decrease dropouts from 63 to Zero

9th Grade Academy- Middle School Teaming Reading Intervention- Accelerated Reader Alternative High School which was truly alternative and not a "dumping ground." Credit Recovery Program both in seat and Computer based (Accellus Program) Mentorship of Adult with students-partnered with Big Brother Big Sister of Northern NJ

Impact of the 9th Grade Academy



Most Improved High School New Jersey



Making up Ground in BERGENFIE

JACQUELINE

at the high school. That hard work seems to be paying off. Bergenfield High School was the fastest rising school in this year's New Jersey Month ly survey of the Top High Schools, jumping nearly 100

spots, from 234 to 136. "We've been breaking our backs," says Bergenfield schools superintendent Mi chael Kuchar, "We've really revolutionized the place."

Originally settled by Swedish and Dutch immigrants Bergenfield later attracted

SCHOOL OFFICIALS IN BERGENFIELD, a new arrivals from Italy and Ireland. To- 1,250 students is 30 percent Filipino, 30 working-class, largely immigrant commu- day, the town of 25,600 residents is mainly percent Hispanic, and about 30 percent nity tucked among the wealthier boroughs home to families with children who are on white, says Kuchar. "Their parents want of Bergen County, have been striving for their way to being first-generation college the best for their children," he says. "They years to improve academic performance students. The high school's population of want them to have a part of the American

Top 10 Most Improved High Schools

Rank	Rank	change	High School	County
136	234	98	Bergenfield	Bergen
163	245	82	Liberty (Jersey City)	Hudson
117	196	79	Creative and Performing Arts (Camden)	Camden
221	292	71	Cicely Tyson Performing Arts (East Orange)	Essex
217	287	70	Hillside	Union
113	178	65	David Brearley (Kenilworth)	Union
141	198	57	North Arlington	Bergen
106	162	56	Dumont	Bergen
110	166	56	Dunellen	Middlese
138	194	56	North Warren Regional (Blairstown)	Warren

Despite big cuts in state aid

and an increase in enrollment. Rergenfield High School has managed to reduce class size, achieve better test scores, have fewer kids drop out, and send more students to four-year colleges since the last survey.

How did they do it? Over the past few years, school officials have focused intensely on academic

published in 2008. achievement, creating pro-(Continued on page 79)

TOP SCHOOLS



(Continued from page 56)

grams that increase the rigor of course work. They set up after-school clubs for kids who struggled with homework. They started a ninth-grade academy that helps students with the transition from middle school to high school. They used mentors to start a program for incoming freshmen interested in engineering and math. They created partnerships with New Jersey colleges and universities that allow students to take courses for college credit. And they doubled the number of Advanced Placement classes.

Jim Fasano, principal of Bergenfield High, says the school has worked hard to get students interested in going to college, busing them to different universities for tours.

And they created an alternative high school within the school system, where students are placed if they are at risk of dropping out or have fallen behind. There, small-class setting. Students from nearby schools are also sent there to help offset

"We've had twelve students graduate line to drop out," says Kuchar. "That's a room teachers.

Like many other towns in the state. Bergenfield had a tough year financially. The school district lost \$1.6 million in state aid last year and another \$2.88 million under the Christie budget for the new school year.

Despite that, Bergenfield has not had

enrollment, Bergenfield High School has

to lay off any teachers-in part because of a large number of retirements. According to Kuchar, there were seven teacher retirements at the high school, which he describes as "tremendous breakage." However, he says the district was able to replace four of those teachers, and fifteen existing teachers will make up for some of the remaining gap by teaching additional periods under a "generous settlement" with the teachers' union. Further, the district has cut the number of administrators and consolidated some positions. For instance, in addition to being superintendent of schools, Kuchar will serve as director of guidance at the high school this year-at no extra salary. Last year, when Fasano was named principal, his previous position as assistant high school principal was eliminated, leaving they receive individualized attention in a only one assistant principal where in past years there had been two.

Shifting resources also enabled the high school to reduce average class size from about 24 students to 21, in large part from high school this year that were in by turning basic-skills teachers into class-

> "Our motto is, 'children come first.' and that translates into classrooms come first," says Kuchar, who is in his sixth year as superintendent and was previously the high school principal for four years. "We put all our time, money, and resources into where it hits most-the classroom."



Enhance the appearance and value of your backyard or inground pool with these exciting features:

- Custom Waterfalls
- . Tranquil Ponds
- · Grottos
- Water Bowls

and Lighting

- Water Walls and Fountains . Fire Pits and Fire
- **Bowls with Water**
- . Custom Fireplaces with Unique Stone Finishes • Fiber Optic Water Shooters

NEW JERSEY MONTHLY September 2010 79

Bloomberg Businessweek: 2nd best place to raise kids in NJ



100 Best Communities for Young People

 Only community in New Jersey to be selected in 2012



April 2013

- The Washington Post ranked
 Bergenfield High School #1509 on
 their list of America's Most
 Challenging High Schools.
- This places BHS in the top 5.5% of America's 27,575 high schools.

Questions

Our presentation can be found on www.bergenfield.org

Contact info: mkuchar@bergenfield.org fauriemma@bergenfield.org