CUPERTINO UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2022

CUPERTINO UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT FINANCIAL STATEMENTS WITH SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION For the Year Ended June 30, 2022 (Continued)

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Board of Trustees Cupertino Union School District Cupertino, California

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Cupertino Union School District, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Cupertino Union School District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Cupertino Union School District, as of June 30, 2022, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* (Government Auditing Standards), issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Cupertino Union School District, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Cupertino Union School District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and Government Auditing Standards, we

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud
 or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include
 examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that
 are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the
 effectiveness of Cupertino Union School District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is
 expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Cupertino Union School District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Management's Discussion and Analysis on pages 4 to 12 and the General Fund Budgetary Comparison Schedule, the Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability, and the Schedule of the District's Contributions on pages 48 to 52 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise Cupertino Union School District's basic financial statements. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards and other supplementary information listed in the table of contents are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, except for that portion marked "unaudited," was derived from, and relates directly to, the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, that information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole. The information marked "unaudited" has not been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, accordingly, we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on it.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated December 23, 2022 on our consideration of Cupertino Union School District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of Cupertino Union School District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Cupertino Union School District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Crowe LLP

noue UP

Sacramento, California December 23, 2022



CUPERTINO UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT

Management's Discussion and Analysis

DISTRICT PROFILE

Board of Education Strategic Goals/Priorities

- 1. Maintain a keen focus on ensuring student academic success and development of the whole child.
- 2. Continue to ensure fiscal solvency (to include no deficit spending, a balanced budget) and make significant progress toward generating new revenue.
- 3. Continue to make progress toward building a district-wide system for enrollment that is equitable and balanced for the entire District and which will withstand the impact of the inevitable ebb and flows of enrollment.
- 4. Engage in a comprehensive community process to create a long-range strategic plan that clarifies our vision for students and major goals and priorities for CUSD.
- 5. Support the critical communications components of the above priorities and continue to build a district-wide culture of trust and transparency.

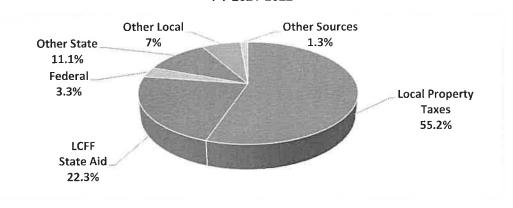
Cupertino Union School District (the District) was established in 1916. The District operates twenty elementary schools, and five middle schools. The District serves about 14,000 K-8 students in a 26-square mile area that includes the City of Cupertino and portions of five other cities in California's Silicon Valley. The student population is richly diverse.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

Local Control Funding Formula School District

The District has been a revenue limit school district since its inception. A revenue limit school district is a district whose local property tax revenue is less than the state calculated "revenue limit" amount and the state therefore back-fills the difference. Starting 2013-2014, the State changed its funding calculation to Local Control Funding Formula (LCFF). The LCFF combined principal apportionment and previous flexed categorical program into one funding. In 2020-2021, the District met its LCFF target entitlement. The composition of the District's sources of General fund revenue can be illustrated in Chart - 1:

Chart - 1 General Fund Revenue Sources FY 2021-2022



2022 Results of Operation

As of June 30, 2022, the District's general fund recorded total revenue and transfers in of \$202.33 million and total expenditures of \$199.82 million, resulting in an ending fund balance of \$45.9 million. Of this amount, \$5.99 million is the required three percent statutory reserves and \$13.97 million is the Board's additional reserve for future downturn. Other components of the ending fund balance include \$824 thousand non-spendable, \$12.9 million restricted for categorical programs and \$12.2 million for various school and program carryovers.

The total general fund revenues and transfers of \$202.33 million are from the following sources: 78% local control funding formula (53% property tax and 25% state aid), 3% federal programs, 11% state programs, 7% local revenue (parcel tax, interest, rental and fees), and 1% from other financing sources.

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

This annual report consists of four parts - management's discussion and analysis (this section), the basic financial statements, required supplementary information and other supplementary information. The basic financial statements include two kinds of statements that present different views of the District.

- The first two statements are government-wide financial statements that provide both short-term and long-term information about the District's overall financial status.
- The remaining statements are fund financial statements that focus on individual parts of the District, reporting the District's operations in more detail than the government-wide statements.
- The governmental funds statements tell how basic services like regular and special education were financed in the short term as well as what remains for future spending.
- Proprietary fund statements offer financial information about the activities the District operates on a cost reimbursement basis, such as the self-insurance fund.

The financial statements also include notes that explain some of the information in the statements and provide more detailed data. The statements are followed by a section of required supplementary information that further explains and supports the financial statements with a comparison of the District's general fund budget, both the adopted and final version, with year-end actual results.

Government-wide Financial Statements

The government-wide statements report information about the District as a whole using accounting methods similar to those used by private-sector companies. The Statement of Net Position includes all of the District's assets and liabilities. All of the current year's revenues and expenses are accounted for in the Statement of Activities regardless of when cash is received or paid.

The two government-wide statements report the District's net position and how they have changed. Net position - the difference between the District's assets plus deferred outflows of resources less liabilities and deferred inflows of resources - is one way to measure the District's financial health or position.

- Over time, increases or decreases in the District's net position are an indicator of whether its financial position is improving or deteriorating, respectively.
- To assess the overall health of the District, one needs to consider additional factors such as the economy of the State, and hence, the State's budget, the local economy, which could impact student enrollment and the condition of school buildings and other facilities.

Fund Financial Statements

The fund financial statements provide more detailed information about the District's most significant funds – not the District as a whole. Funds are accounting devices the District uses to keep track of specific sources of funding and spending on particular programs:

- Some funds are required by State law and by bond covenants.
- The District establishes other funds to control and manage money for particular purposes (like repaying its longterm debt) or to show that it is properly using certain revenues (like federal grants).

The District has three kinds of funds:

- Governmental funds Most of the District's basic services are included in governmental funds, which generally focus on (1) how cash and other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash flow in and out and (2) the balances left at year-end that are available for spending. Consequently, the governmental funds statements provide a detailed short-term view that helps one determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the District's programs. Because this information does not encompass the additional long-term focus of the Government-wide statements, we provide reconciliations between the governmental funds statements and the government-wide statements that explain the relationships (or differences) between them.
- Proprietary funds Services for which the District charges a fee are generally reported in proprietary funds.
 Proprietary funds are reported in the same way as the government-wide statements, i.e., using full accrual
 accounting. Internal service funds (one kind of proprietary fund) are used to report activities that provide
 supplies and services for the District's other programs and activities. The District currently has one internal
 service fund the self-insurance fund.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE DISTRICT AS A WHOLE

Net Position

As of June 30, 2022, the District's combined net position increased \$31.6 million from prior year resulting in an ending amount totaling negative \$152.7 million.

		Governmen Activities (in millions		
		2022	2021	Percent Changes
Current and other assets Capital assets	\$	111.4 \$ 216.4	110.9 214.5	0.45% 0.89%
Total assets	; -	327.8	325.4	0.74%
Deferred outflows of resources related to pensions Deferred losses on debt refunding		38.7 10.5	52.6 11.4	-26.43% -7.89%
Total deferred outflows of resources		49.2	64.0	-23.13%
Current liabilities Long-term debt	_	25.0 390.2	31.2 514.5	-19.87% -24.16%
Total liabilities		415.2	545.7	-23.91%
Deferred inflows of resources related to pensions Deferred inflows of resources related to leases	<u></u>	107.9	28.0	285.36% 100.00%
Total deferred inflows of resources	-	114.5	28.0	308,93%
Net investment in capital assets Restricted Unrestricted	_	(43.7) 43.8 (152.8)	(47.7) 36.3 (172.9)	-8.39% 20.66% -11.63%
Total net position	\$ _	(152.7) \$	(184.3)	-17.15%

The changes in the District's financial position were primarily the result of decreases to long-term liabilities, specifically with respect to the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability. See Note 4 and Note 5 in the financial statements which follow this section, for additional details regarding changes in capital assets and long-term liabilities, which drove the majority of changes in net position for 2022-22 in comparison to 2020-21.

Changes in Net Position

The District's total revenues increased by 1.7%, or \$3.9 million. This net increase was primarily due to the receipt of capital grants from the State for school facilities construction projects totaling \$4.7 million, offset by one-time COVID-19 grants which were not received during the year ended June 30, 2022 to the extent they were in the prior year.

Governmental

	Activities (in millions)							
				Percent				
		2022	2021	Changes				
Revenues								
Program revenues								
Charges for services	\$	1.8 \$	0.7	157.14%				
Operating grants and contributions		34.7	36.7	-5.45%				
Capital grants and contributions		4.7	* <u>*</u>	100_00%				
General revenues								
Property taxes		137.3	167.2	-17.88%				
Federal and State aid		52.2	22.3	134.08%				
Interest and investment earnings		(8.0)	0.4	-300.00%				
Miscellaneous	-	4.7	3.4	100.00%				
Total revenues		234.6	230.7	1.69%				
Expenses								
Instruction		126.2	145.6	-13.32%				
Instruction related activities		20.9	23.8	- 12.18%				
Pupil services		15.1	13.8	9.42%				
General administration		14.6	13.6	7.35%				
Plant services		19.9	11.7	70.09%				
Ancillary and community services		0.2	0.2	0.00%				
Interest on long-term debt	5 2	6.1	6.9	-11.59%				
Total expenses	8 2	203.0	215.6	-5.84%				
Change in net assets	\$	31.6 \$	15.1	109.27%				

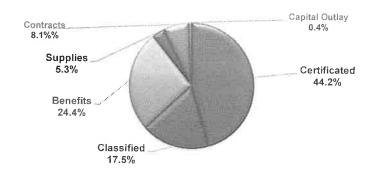
The total cost of all programs and services decreased \$12.6 million to \$203.0 million. The District's expenses are predominantly related to instruction and instruction related activities (75.7%). During 2021-2022, instruction and instruction related activity expenses decreased by \$22.3 million, or 25.5%, plant services decreased by \$8.2 million, or 70.1% and interest paid on long-term debt also decreased by \$0.8 million, or 11.6%.

Total revenues exceeded total expenses by \$31.6 million, which increased net position to a negative \$152.7 million as of June 30, 2022.

Governmental Activities

Charts 2 and 3 below illustrate the composition of the District's general fund expenditures by object codes. As is common with other school districts, the majority of expenditures are for personnel salaries and the related benefits (approximately 86.2%).

Chart - 2 General Fund Expenditures by Object FY 2021-2022



General Fund Budgetary Highlights

The original adopted budget projected an ending fund balance of \$42.1 million The final budget projected an ending fund balance of \$44.5 million. The actual ending fund balance for the General Fund as of June 30, 2022 is \$45.9 million, with \$25.1 million restricted or assigned for school/program carryover and other assignments.

The overall difference between the actual ending fund balance and final budget was a favorable variance of \$1.4 million.

CAPITAL ASSETS AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION

Capital Assets

At the end of 2022 the District had \$216.5 million invested in a broad range of capital assets, including land, school buildings, modular structures, computers and audio-visual equipment. This amount represents a net increase of \$8.7 million or 3.9 percent over 2019-2020, which was mostly due to continued depreciation of existing assets, offset by the purchase of current capital construction projects at various school sites. The major funding sources for these projects were from the proceeds from the sale of General Obligation Bonds, and developer fees. The table below presents the District's capital assets at June 30, 2021 and 2020, net of accumulated depreciation:

	Governmental Activities (in millions)			
	2022	2	021	
Land Site improvements Building and improvements Furniture and equipment	\$ 8.7 14.9 191.5 1.3	\$	8.7 16.1 188.6 1.1	0.0% -7.5% 1.5% 18.2%
Total capital assets	\$ 216.4	\$	214.4	0.9%

Capital Facilities Projects

In June 2012 voters approved Measure H, a \$220 million general obligation bond for facility improvements. Additional District staff was hired to manage the Measure H bond program and selections of Architects, Construction Managers and other consultants were finalized and approved. As of June 30, 2022, approximately 97% of the \$220 million program total has been spent.

The District has sold three bond series, one for \$50,000,000 in October 2012, the second for \$99,995,000 in April 2014, the third for \$55,000,000 in March 2016, and the last for \$15,005,000 in March 2019. The Board of Education approved the initial Measure H Bond Program Implementation Plan in January 2013 and has approved five annual updates since. The Board also approves all changes to the approved bond project list on a quarterly basis.

The Measure H Bond Program undergoes financial and performance audits on a yearly basis. The bond program is also overseen by the Measure H Citizens Bond Oversight Committee (CBOC) which meets quarterly.

Long-Term Debt

As of June 30, 2022, the District had a total of \$390.2 million in total long-term debt outstanding for governmental activities, of which \$276.7 million in general obligation bonds and related accreted interest and unamortized premiums, \$106.1 million in net pension liabilities and \$7.3 million in lease liabilities and compensated absences. This amount represents a net decrease of \$124.3 million or 23.9% from 2021-2022. The net decrease includes a combination of decreases in general obligation bonds, net pension liabilities, and unamortized premiums on general obligation bonds. The following table presents long-term debt for the District at June 30, 2022 and 2021:

		Percent <u>Changes</u>			
		2022	2	021	
General Obligation Bonds Accreted interest Unamortized premiums on GO Bonds Lease liabilities Compensated absences Pension liabilities	\$	263.9 2.4 10.5 5.4 1.9 106.1	\$	276.4 2.0 12.3 6.0 2.0 221.4	-1.5% 20.0% -14.6% -10.0% -5.0% -52.1%
Total long-term debt	\$	390.2	\$	520.4	-25.0%

Net Pension Liability (NPL)

Per GASB 68, districts are required to recognize the STRS and PERS employer costs and obligation for pensions on the financial statements. The STRS state on-behalf pension contribution for the District is calculated to be \$9.9 million, which is recorded as the state revenue and the expenditures in the resource code 7690. At year-end, the District has a net pension liability of \$106.2 million versus \$221.8 million last year, which represents a decrease of \$115.6 million, or approximately 52 percent.

FACTORS BEARING ON THE DISTRICT'S FUTURE

The State has subsidized Local Education Agencies in pension costs increases that may not be supported in the future. Employers CalSTRS contribution rates increased over their previous rates to 16.92%. The pension rate will continue to increase to 19.10% by 2022-2023 and the same rate the following year. Employer contribution to CalPERS is 22.91% with increases to 26.1% in 2022-2023, and to 27.1% by 2023-2024. The District continues to operate with a conservative budget philosophy. This is reflective by the District's ending reserve balance in addition to the mandated fund balance reserve for economic uncertainties.

The expansion of Transitional Kindergarten to serve all students by age four by the year 2025-26, as well as the associated costs, will impact the District with a shift from LCFF funding to a Community Funded District (also known as "Basic Aid" District). Although the State of California is adjusting Proposition 98 funding to increase the respective share of General Fund revenue allocated to Schools for Universal TK implementation Basic Aid, the District does not expect to receive this additional funding.

In the District's future, the primary source of income, property tax revenue, will be budgeted based on estimated yields derived from the County Assessor's most recent projected valuations.

Meanwhile, the new variants of COVID-19 virus continues to wreak havoc on schools throughout California, as infection rates are on the rise. The pandemic has continued to create public health and economic concerns affecting all aspects of education funding and long term uncertainty. As a result, the District is proceeding cautiously with financial planning and actions.

CONTACTING THE DISTRICT'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, investors and creditors with a general overview of the District's finances and to show the District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional financial information, please contact:

Chris Jew , Chief Business Officer 10301 Vista Drive, Cupertino, CA 95014

Tu My Vuong, Director of Fiscal Services 10301 Vista Drive, Cupertino, CA 95014



CUPERTINO UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT STATEMENT OF NET POSITION June 30, 2022

ASSETS	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Total
	e 02.200.250	ф 707.040	¢ 04.107.269
Cash and investments (Note 2)	\$ 93,380,358	\$ 727,010	
Receivables	10,224,921	-	10,224,921
Leases receivable	6,583,296	-	6,583,296
Prepaid expenses	379,470	(4.07.04.4)	379,470
Interfund activities	187,614	(187,614)	
Stores inventory	618,743	-	618,743
Non-depreciable capital assets (Note 4)	8,698,688	-	8,698,688
Depreciable capital assets, net of	207 740 704		207 749 704
accumulated depreciation (Note 4)	207,748,701	4	207,748,701
Total assets	327,821,791	539,396	328,361,187
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES			
Deferred outflows of resources - pensions (Notes 8 and 9)	38,712,397	16,945	38,729,342
Deferred loss from refunding of debt	10,491,527	(=)	10,491,527
Total deferred outflows	49,203,924	16,945	49,220,869
LIABULTIES			
LIABILITIES		/0.000	
Accounts payable	20,670,290	12,066	20,682,356
Unearmed revenue	2,220,722	176,000	2,396,722
Self-insurance claim liability (Note 6)	2,100,000	340	2,100,000
Long-term liabilities (Note 5):	40.044.055		10.011.055
Due within one year	16,041,055	404.000	16,041,055
Due after one year	374,146,603	101,000	374,247,603
Total liabilities	415,178,670	289,066	415,467,736
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES			
Deferred inflows of resources - pensions (Notes 8 and 9)	107,999,725	267,275	108,267,000
Deferred inflows of resources - pensions (Notes o and 9)	6,583,296	201,213	6,583,296
Deletted filliows of resources - leases	0,303,230	-	0,303,230
Total deferred inflows	114,583,021	267,275	114,850,296
NET POSITION			
Net investment in capital assets	(43,720,877)	·	(43,720,877)
Restricted:			
Legally restricted programs	16,262,628		16,262,628
Capital projects	3,348,468		3,348,468
Debt service	18,757,926	S=	18,757,926
Self-insurance	5,507,311		5,507,311
Unrestricted	(152,891,432)	:=	(152,891,432)
Total net position	\$ (152,735,976)	\$ -	\$ (152,735,976)

CUPERTINO UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

Program Revenue Program Re
For Grants and Grants and
Expenses Services Contributions Contributions Activities Activities Total
Governmental activities: Instruction \$126,211,839 \$ 1,572,065 \$ 19,244,425 \$ 4,746,104 \$ (100,649,245) \$ - \$ (100,649,245) Instruction-related services: Supervision of instruction 7,729,697 6,374 2,325,461 - (5,397,862) - (5,397,862) Instructional library, media and technology 1,975,811 60,273 187,719 - (1,727,819) School site administration 11,239,612 2,621 647,237 - (10,589,754) Pupil services: Home-to-school transportation 3,295,898 - 1,397 - (3,294,501) Food services 4,918,191 1,273 7,429,902 - 2,512,984 - 2,512,984
Instruction \$126,211,839 \$ 1,572,065 \$ 19,244,425 \$ 4,746,104 \$ (100,649,245) \$ - \$ (100,649,245) Instruction-related services: Supervision of instruction 7,729,697 6,374 2,325,461 - (5,397,862) - (5,397,862) Instructional library, media and technology 1,975,811 60,273 187,719 - (1,727,819) - (1,727,819) School site administration 11,239,612 2,621 647,237 - (10,589,754) - (10,589,754) Pupil services: Home-to-school transportation 3,295,898 - 1,397 - (3,294,501) - (3,294,501) Food services 4,918,191 1,273 7,429,902 - 2,512,984
Instruction-related services: Supervision of instruction 7,729,697 6,374 2,325,461 - (5,397,862) Instructional library, media and technology 1,975,811 60,273 187,719 School site administration 11,239,612 2,621 647,237 - (10,589,754) Pupil services: Home-to-school transportation 3,295,898 - 1,397 Food services 4,918,191 1,273 7,429,902 - 2,512,984 (5,397,862) - (5,397,862) - (1,727,819) - (1,727,819) - (10,589,754) - (10,589,754) - (3,294,501) - (3,294,501)
Supervision of instruction 7,729,697 6,374 2,325,461 - (5,397,862) = (5,397,862) Instructional library, media and technology 1,975,811 60,273 187,719 - (1,727,819) - (1,727,819) School site administration 11,239,612 2,621 647,237 - (10,589,754) - (10,589,754) Pupil services: Home-to-school transportation 3,295,898 - 1,397 - (3,294,501) - (3,294,501) Food services 4,918,191 1,273 7,429,902 - 2,512,984 - 2,512,984
Instructional library, media and technology 1,975,811 60,273 187,719 - (1,727,819) School site administration 11,239,612 2,621 647,237 - (10,589,754) Pupil services: Home-to-school transportation 3,295,898 - 1,397 - (3,294,501) Food services 4,918,191 1,273 7,429,902 - 2,512,984 - 2,512,984
and technology 1,975,811 60,273 187,719 (1,727,819) (1,727,819) School site administration 11,239,612 2,621 647,237 (10,589,754) (10,589,754) Pupil services: Home-to-school transportation 3,295,898 - 1,397 - (3,294,501) Food services 4,918,191 1,273 7,429,902 - 2,512,984 2,512,984
School site administration 11,239,612 2,621 647,237 - (10,589,754) - (10,589,754) Pupil services: Home-to-school transportation 3,295,898 - 1,397 - (3,294,501) - (3,294,501) Food services 4,918,191 1,273 7,429,902 - 2,512,984 - 2,512,984
Pupil services: Home-to-school transportation 3,295,898 - 1,397 - (3,294,501) Food services 4,918,191 1,273 7,429,902 - 2,512,984 - 2,512,984
Home-to-school transportation 3,295,898 - 1,397 - (3,294,501) - (3,294,501) Food services 4,918,191 1,273 7,429,902 - 2,512,984 - 2,512,984
Food services 4,918,191 1,273 7,429,902 - 2,512,984 2,512,984
All all and the second of the
All other pupil services 6,903,653 69,787 1,958,828 - (4,875,038) (4,875,038) General administration:
(0,000,014)
(1,511,555)
(10,011,000)
(110,101)
Interest on long-term liabilities 6,060,835 (6,060,835) (6,060,835)
Total governmental
activities 203,045,015 1,772,824 34,706,129 4,746,104 (161,819,958) (161,819,958)
Business-type activities:
Preschool enterprise fund 1,048,777 255 1,262,738 - 214,216 214,216
Total governmental and
business-type activities \$204,093,792 \$ 1,773,079 \$ 35,968,867 \$ 4,746,104 \$ (161,819,958) \$ 214,216 \$ (161,605,742)
General revenues:
Taxes and subventions:
Taxes levied for general purposes 107,821,191 - 107,821,191
Taxes levied for debt service 21,086,372 = 21,086,372
Taxes levied for other specific purposes 8,351,615 - 8,351,615
Federal and state aid not
7.1
Miscellaneous <u>4,468,897</u> 4,468,897
Total general revenues 193,387,726 (214,216) 193,173,510
Change in net position 31,567,768 - 31,567,768
Net position, July 1, 2021 (184,303,744) - (184,303,744)
Net position, June 30, 2022 <u>\$ (152,735,976)</u> <u>\$ -</u> <u>\$ (152,735,976)</u>

CUPERTINO UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT BALANCE SHEET GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS June 30, 2022

ASSETS		General Fund		Building Fund	-	Bond nterest and Redemption Fund	ı	All Non-Major <u>Funds</u>	G	Total overnmental <u>Funds</u>
Cash and investments: Cash in County Treasury Cash in revolving fund Cash on hand and in banks Receivables Leases receivable Due from other funds Prepaid expenditures Stores inventory	\$	48,689,680 75,000 9,024,467 242,987 379,470 369,232	\$	11,589,054 - 77,486 6,583,296	\$	18,730,368 - - 27,558 - -	\$	5,514,050 1,959 56,229 983,530 9,093 249,511	\$	84,523,152 76,959 56,229 10,113,041 6,583,296 252,080 379,470 618,743
Total assets	\$	58,780,836	\$	18,249,836	\$	18,757,926	\$	6,814,372	\$	102,602,970
LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES, AND FUND BALANCES	6									
Liabilities:	Φ.	44.044.705	Φ.	0.544.005	Φ.		Φ	100 101	Φ	14 050 484
Accounts payable	\$	11,644,725 1,219,234	\$	2,511,295	\$	9 7	\$	103,164	\$	14,259,184 1,219,234
Unearned revenue				1 9 4 0		·=		25,094		
Due to other funds	2	47,163	7	1,840	-		-	25,094	-	74,097
Total liabilities	-	12,911,122	,-	2,513,135			-	128,258	-	15,552,515
Deferred inflows of resources - leases	_			6,583,296	-	<u>3</u>	·		_	6,583,296
Fund balances:										
Nonspendable		823,702		1=1		-		251,470		1,075,172
Restricted		12,924,982		9,153,405		18,757,926		6,434,644		47,270,957
Assigned		12,153,398		(#J)				#		12,153,398
Unassigned		19,967,632		**		ж)				19,967,632
Total fund balances		45,869,714	_	9,153,405		18,757,926		6,686,114		80,467,159
Total liabilities, deferred Inflows of resources and fund balances	\$	58,780,836	\$	18,249,836	\$	18,757,926	\$	6,814,372	\$	102,602,970
	-		_		=		-			

CUPERTINO UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION June 30, 2022

Total fund balances - Governmental Funds		\$ 80,467,159
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:		
Capital assets used for governmental activities are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as assets in governmental funds. The cost of the assets is \$554,942,660 and the accumulated depreciation and amortization is \$338,495,271 (Note 4).		216,447,389
Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported as liabilities in the funds. Long-term liabilities at June 30, 2022 consisted of (Note 5):		
General Obligation Bonds Accreted interest	\$ (263,933,302) (2,332,745)	
Unamortized premiums	(10,466,257)	
Net pension liability (Notes 8 and 9)	(106,111,000)	
Compensated absences Lease liabilities	(1,930,715)	(200 107 659)
Lease habilities	(5,413,639)	(390,187,658)
Losses on refundings of debt are categorized as deferred outflows and are amortized over the shorter life of the		
refunded or refunding of the debt.		10,491,527
In government funds, deferred outflows and inflows of resources relating to pensions are not reported because they are applicable to future periods. In the statement of net position, deferred outflows and inflows of resources relating to pensions are reported (Notes 8 and 9):		
Deferred outflows of resources relating to pensions	38,712,397	
Deferred inflows of resources relating to pensions	(107,999,725)	(69,287,328)
Internal service funds activities are charged to other funds on a full cost- recovery basis. Because internal service funds are presumed to operate for the benefit of governmental activities, they are reported in the		
statement of net position. Net position for internal service funds is:		5,507,311
In governmental funds, interest on long-term debt is not recognized until the period in which it matures and is paid. In the government-wide statement of activities, it is recognized in the period that it is incurred. The additional liability for unmatured interest owing at the end of the period was:		(6,174,376)
	2	
Total net position - governmental activities	,	\$ (152,735,976)

CUPERTINO UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

Revenues: Local Control Funding Formula (LCFF):	General <u>Fund</u>	Building <u>Fund</u>	Bond Interest and Redemption Fund	Non-Major Governmental <u>Funds</u>	Total Governmental <u>Funds</u>
State apportionment Local sources	\$ 49,103,800 107,633,523	\$	\$ =	\$	\$ 49,103,800 107,633,523
Total LCFF	156,737,323	:-			156,737,323
Federal sources Other state sources Other local sources	6,618,862 22,344,389 13,835,572	18,811 3,294,497	61,699 21,092,280	7,014,739 5,196,868 1,657,269	13,633,601 27,621,767 39,879,618
Total revenues	199,536,146	3,313,308	21,153,979	13,868,876	237,872,309
Expenditures: Current:					
Certificated salaries	88,417,070	=	-	-	88,417,070
Classified salaries	34,996,112	332,010	*	1,816,632	37,144,754
Employee benefits	48,848,393	115,870	*	663,170	49,627,433
Books and supplies	10,681,372	27,167	×	2,472,803	13,181,342
Contract services and					
operating expenditures	16,135,230	396,658	*	428,968	16,960,856
Capital outlay	541,000	5,854,306	H	4,896,426	11,291,732
Debt service:					
Principal retirement	205,479	356,664	12,455,000	35 4	13,017,143
Interest		49,332	7,912,443	-	7,961,775
Total expenditures	199,824,656	7,132,007	20,367,443	10,277,999	237,602,105
(Deficiency) excess of revenues					
(under) over expenditures	(288,510)	(3,818,699)	786,536	3,590,877	270,204
Other financing sources (uses):	0.704.004		:-		2.704.224
Transfers in	2,794,321	(0.450.500)	-	(4.40.220)	2,794,321
Transfers out		(2,453,509)	, 	(148,336)	(2,601,845)
Total other financing sources (uses)	2,794,321	(2,453,509)	Ē	(148,336)	192,476
Net change in fund balances	2,505,811	(6,272,208)	786,536	3,442,541	462,680
Fund balances, July 1, 2021	43,363,903	15,425,613	17,971,390	3,243,573	80,004,479
Fund balances, June 30, 2022	\$ 45,869,714	\$ 9,153,405	\$ 18,757,926	\$ 6,686,114	\$ 80,467,159

CUPERTINO UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

Net change in fund balances - Total Governmental Funds		\$	462,680
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:		•	102,000
Acquisition of capital assets is an expenditure in governmental funds but increases capital assets in the statement of net position (Note 4).	\$ 11,366,152		
Depreciation and amortization of capital assets is an expense that is not recorded in governmental funds (Note 4).	(14,954,799)		
Repayment of principal on long-term liabilities is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but decreases the long-term liabilities in the statement of net position (Note 5).	13,017,143		
In governmental funds, the entire proceeds from disposal of capital assets are reported as revenue. In the statement of activities, only the resulting gain or loss is reported.	(61,012)		
Accreted interest is not recognized in the governmental funds until it becomes due, but increases the long-term liabilities in the statement of net position (Note 5).	(287,086)		
In governmental funds, debt issued at a premium is recognized as an recognized as an other financing source. In the government-wide statements debt issued at a premium is amortized with interest over the life of the debt (Note 5).	1,880,380		
Unmatured interest on long-term liabilities is not recorded in the governmental funds until it becomes due, but increases the liabilities in the statement of net position.	823,344		
In governmental funds, pension costs are recognized when employer contributions are made. In the statement of activities, pension costs are recognized on the accrual basis. This year, the difference between accrual-basis pension costs and actual employer contributions was:	21,416,380		
Activities of the internal service funds are reported with governmental activities.	(1,152,117)		
In governmental funds, compensated absences are recorded on the current financial resources basis. In the statement of activities, these expenses are measured by the amounts earned during the year (Note 5).	(21,603)		
In governmental funds, deferred outflows of resources are not recognized. In the government-wide statements, deferred outflows of resources are amortized over the shortened life of the refunded or refunding debt.	(921,694)	3	1,105,088
Change in net position of governmental activities		\$ 3	1,567,768

CUPERTINO UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT STATEMENT OF NET POSITION – PROPRIETARY FUNDS For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

ASSETS	<u>A</u> Ente	ness-Type ctivities rprise Fund chool Fund	S	overnmental Activities Internal ervice Fund If-Insurance
Current Assets:				
Cash and investments (Note 2):	\$	727,010	\$	7,935,310
Cash in County Treasury Cash on hand and in banks	Φ	121,010	Φ	7,933,310
Cash with fiscal agent				715,925
Due from other funds (Note 3)		26,599		11,471
Receivables		20,599		111,880
Receivables	=		-	111,000
Total assets		753,609	_	8,847,369
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES				
Deferred outflows of resources related to pensions		16,945		5
LIABILITIES Current Liabilities:				
Accounts payable		12,066		236,730
Due to other funds (Note 3)		214,213		1,840
Unearned revenue		176,000		1,001,488
Self-insurance claim liability (Note 6)		170,000		2,100,000
Centification claim hability (Note 0)	-		S===	2,100,000
Current liabilities	_	402,279	_	3,340,058
Non-Current Liabilities				
Net pension liability (Note 9)		101,000		ş
Total liabilities		503,279		3,340,058
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES				
Deferred inflows of resources related to pensions	<u> </u>	267,275	-	
NET POSITION				
Restricted - insurance programs	-	্র ক		5,507,311
			Ç	

CUPERTINO UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN FUND NET POSITION PROPRIETARY FUNDS

For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

	Business-Type <u>Activities</u>	Governmental Activities
	Enterprise Fund	Internal Service Fund
	Preschool Fund	Self-Insurance
Operating revenues:		<u></u>
In-District premiums	\$ -	\$ 20,350,038
User charges	1,262,993	<u> </u>
Total operating revenues	1,262,993	20,350,038
Operating expenses:		
Certificated salaries	37,689	71,865
Classified salaries	654,615	86,747
Employee benefits	329,862	68,304
Books and supplies	26,611	2,707
Insurance claims and premium expense		21,121,054
Total operating expenses	1,048,777	21,350,677
Operating income (loss)	214,216	(1,000,639)
Non-operating revenue:		
Interest income	ST()	55,511
Net decrease in fair value of Cash in County Treasury	(21,740)	(206,989)
Total non-operating revenue	(21,740)	(151,478)
Income (loss) before transfers	192,476	(1,152,117)
Transfers to other funds	(192,476)	
Change in Net Position	無	(1,152,117)
Net Position - Beginning	<u> </u>	6,659,428
Net Position - Ending	\$ -	\$ 5,507,311

CUPERTINO UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS - PROPRIETARY FUNDS For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

Cash flows from operating activities: Cash received from user charges and other funds Cash payments to employees for services Cash payments for insurance claims and premium expense	Business-Type Activities Enterprise Fund Preschool Fund \$ 1,655,293 (1,074,166)	Governmental Activities Internal Service Fund Self-Insurance \$ 20,164,157 (226,916) (21,074,538)
Cash payments to suppliers for goods and services	(167,731)	(2,707)
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	413,396	(1,140,004)
Cash flows from investing activities: Interest income		55,511
Change in fair market value	(21,740)	(206,989)
Net cash used in investing activities	(21,740)	(151,478)
Cash flows from financing activities:		
Transfers to other funds	(192,476)	- 2
Net cash used in financing activities	(192,476)	<u> </u>
Net change in cash and cash equivalents	199,180	(1,291,482)
Cash and cash equivalents, July 1, 2021	527,830	10,015,500
Cash and cash equivalents, June 30, 2022	\$ 727,010	\$ 8,724,018
Reconciliation of operating income (loss) to net cash provided by (used in) operating activities: Operating income (loss) Adjustments to reconcile operating income (loss) to net cash provided by (used in) operating activities:	\$ 214,216	\$ (1,000,639)
(Increase) decrease in: Receivables Due from other funds Deferred outflows Increase (decrease) in:	2,650 (9,916) 29,000	(50,789) (5,280)
Net pension liability	(272,000)	
Self-insurance claim liability	404.000	(100,000)
Deferred inflows	191,000	146 516
Accounts payable	(17,229) 199,566	146,516 (2,313)
Due to other funds Unearned revenue	76,109	(127,499)
Official fever fue	70,100	(121,100)
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	\$ 413,396	\$ (1,140,004)

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Cupertino Union School District (the "District") accounts for its financial transactions in accordance with the policies and procedures of the California Department of Education's *California School Accounting Manual*. The accounting policies of the District conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). The following is a summary of the more significant policies:

Reporting Entity: The Board of Education is the level of government which has governance responsibilities over all activities related to public school education in the District. The Board is not included in any other governmental "reporting entity" as defined by the GASB since Board members have decision-making authority, the power to designate management, the responsibility to significantly influence operations and primary accountability for fiscal matters.

The District has reviewed GASB criteria to determine whether other entities should be included within its financial reporting entity. The District has determined that no other outside entity meets the criteria, and therefore, no other agencies have been included as components unit in the District's financial statements.

<u>Basis of Presentation - Financial Statements</u>: The basic financial statements include a Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD & A) section providing an analysis of the District's overall financial position and results of operations, financial statements prepared using full accrual accounting for all of the District's activities, including infrastructure, and a focus on the major funds.

<u>Basis of Presentation - Government-Wide Financial Statements</u>: The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities display information about the reporting government as a whole.

The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues, expenses, gains, losses, assets and liabilities resulting from exchange and exchange-like transactions are recognized when the exchange takes place. Revenues, expenses, gains, losses, assets and liabilities resulting from nonexchange transactions are recognized in accordance with the requirements of Governmental Accounting Standards Board Codification Section (GASB Cod. Sec.) N50.118-.121.

Program revenues - Program revenues included in the Statement of Activities derive directly from the program itself or from parties outside the District's taxpayers or citizenry, as a whole; program revenues reduce the cost of the function to be financed from the District's general revenues.

Allocation of indirect expenses - The District reports all direct expenses by function in the Statement of Activities. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a function. Depreciation expense is specifically identified by function and is included in the direct expense of each function. Interest on general long-term liabilities is considered an indirect expense and is reported separately on the Statement of Activities.

Basis of Presentation - Fund Accounting: The accounts of the District are organized on the basis of funds, each of which is considered to be a separate accounting entity. The operations of each fund are accounted for with a separate set of self-balancing accounts that comprise its assets, liabilities, fund equity, revenues, and expenditures or expenses, as appropriate. District resources are allocated to and accounted for in individual funds based upon the purpose for which they are to be spent and the means by which spending activities are controlled.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

A - Major Funds

General Fund - The General Fund is the general operating fund of the District and accounts for all revenues and expenditures of the District, not encompassed within other funds. All general tax revenues and other receipts that are not allocated by law or contractual agreement to some other fund are accounted for in this fund. General operating expenditures and the capital improvement costs that are not paid through other funds are paid from the General Fund.

Building Fund - The Building Fund is a capital projects fund used to account for resources used for the acquisition or construction of major capital facilities of the District.

Bond Interest and Redemption Fund - The Bond Interest and Redemption Fund is a debt service fund used to account for the accumulation of resources for, and the payment of, general long-term debt principal, interest, and related costs.

B - Other Funds

Cafeteria Fund – The Cafeteria Fund is a special revenue fund that is used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are legally restricted for cafeteria operations.

Capital Projects Funds - The capital projects funds account for financial resources used for the acquisition or construction of major capital facilities and other capital assets. This classification includes the Capital Facilities and County School Facilities Funds.

Preschool Enterprise Fund – The Preschool Enterprise Fund is a business-type activities fund which accounts for financial transactions related to the preschool operations of the District.

Self-Insurance Fund – The Self-Insurance Fund is an internal service fund used to account for workers' compensation, dental and medical benefits provided to employees of the District.

<u>Basis of Accounting</u>: Basis of accounting refers to when revenues and expenditures or expenses are recognized in the accounts and reported in the financial statements. Basis of accounting relates to the timing of the measurement made, regardless of the measurement focus applied.

<u>Accrual</u>: Governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements are presented on the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized when earned and expenses are recognized when incurred.

Modified Accrual: The governmental funds financial statements are presented on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recorded when susceptible to accrual; i.e., both measurable and available. "Available" means collectible within the current period or within 60 days after year end. Expenditures are generally recognized under the modified accrual basis of accounting when the related liability is incurred. The exception to this general rule is that principal and interest on general obligation long-term liabilities, if any, is recognized when due.

<u>Budgets and Budgetary Accounting</u>: By state law, the Board of Education must adopt a final budget by July 1. A public hearing is conducted to receive comments prior to adoption. The Board of Education complied with these requirements.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

<u>Receivables</u>: Receivables are made up principally of amounts due from the State of California and categorical programs. The District has determined that no allowance for doubtful accounts was necessary at June 30, 2022.

<u>Stores Inventory</u>: Inventories in the General and Cafeteria Funds are valued at average cost. Inventory recorded in the General and Cafeteria Funds consists mainly of school supplies and consumable supplies. Inventories are recorded as an expenditure at the time the individual inventory items are transferred from the warehouse to schools and offices.

<u>Capital Assets</u>: Capital assets purchased or acquired, with an original cost of \$5,000 or more, are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost. Contributed assets are reported at acquisition value for the contributed asset. Additions, improvements and other capital outlay that significantly extend the useful life of an asset are capitalized. Other costs incurred for repairs and maintenance are expensed as incurred. Capital assets are depreciated using the straight-line method over 2 - 50 years depending on asset types.

<u>Leases</u>: The District is a lessee for leases of property and equipment. The District recognizes a lease liability and an intangible right-to-use lease asset (lease asset) in the government-wide financial statements. The District recognizes lease liabilities with an initial, individual value of \$5,000 or more.

At the commencement of a lease, the District initially measures the lease liability at the present value of payments expected to be made during the lease term. Subsequently, the lease liability is reduced by the principal portion of lease payments made. The lease asset is initially measured as the initial amount of the lease liability, adjusted for lease payments made at or before the lease commencement date, plus certain initial direct costs. Subsequently, the lease asset is amortized on a straight-line basis over its useful life.

Lease assets are reported with other capital assets and lease liabilities are reported with long-term liabilities on the statement of net position.

The District is a lessor for leases of its property. The District recognizes a lease receivable and a deferred inflow of resources in the government-wide and governmental fund financial statements.

At the commencement of a lease, the District initially measures the lease receivable at the present value of payments expected to be received during the lease term. Subsequently, the lease receivable is reduced by the principal portion of lease payments received. The deferred inflow of resources is initially measured as the initial amount of the lease receivable, adjusted for lease payments received at or before the lease commencement date. Subsequently, the deferred inflow of resources is recognized as revenue over the life of the lease term.

<u>Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources</u>: In addition to assets, the Statement of Net Position includes a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to future periods, and as such will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditures) until then. The District has recognized a deferred loss on debt refunding, which results from the difference in the carrying value of refunded debt and its reacquisition price. This amount is deferred and amortized over the shorter life of the refunded or refunding debt. Additionally, the District has recognized a deferred outflow of resources related to the recognition of the net pension liability.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

In addition to liabilities, the Statement of Net Position includes a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to future periods and as such, will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The District has recognized a deferred inflow of resources related to the recognition of leases receivable and the net pension liability.

<u>Pensions</u>: For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the State Teachers' Retirement Plan (STRP) and Public Employers Retirement Fund B (PERF B) and additions to/deductions from STRP's and PERF B's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by STRP and PERF B. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Certain investments are reported at fair value.

The following is a summary of pension amounts in the aggregate.

	STRP	PERF B	<u>Total</u>
Deferred outflows of resources	\$ 29,251,489	\$ 9,477,853	\$ 38,729,342
Deferred inflows of resources	\$ 86,037,000	\$ 22,230,000	\$ 108,267,000
Net pension liability	\$ 59,162,000	\$ 47,050,000	\$ 106,212,000
Pension expense	\$ 4,517,192	\$ 2,925,109	\$ 7,442,301

The District allocated approximately 0.50 percent of its proportionate share of PERF B net pension liability and related deferred inflows and deferred outflows of resources, to the District's business-type activities.

Interfund Activity: Interfund activity is reported as either loans, services provided, reimbursements or transfers. Loans are reported as interfund receivables and payables as appropriate and are subject to elimination upon consolidation. Services provided, deemed to be at market or near market rates, are treated as revenues and expenditures/expenses. Reimbursements are when one fund incurs a cost, charges the appropriate benefiting fund and reduces its related cost as a reimbursement. All other interfund transactions are treated as transfers. Transfers between governmental or proprietary funds are netted as part of the reconciliation to the government-wide financial statements

<u>Compensated Absences</u>: Compensated absences benefits totaling \$1,930,715 are recorded as a liability of the District. The liability is for the earned but unused benefits.

Accumulated Sick Leave: Accumulated sick leave benefits are not recognized as liabilities of the District. The District's policy is to record sick leave as an operating expenditure or expense in the period taken since such benefits do not vest nor is payment probable; however, unused sick leave is added to the creditable service period for calculation of retirement benefits for all STRP employees and PERF B employees, when the employee retires.

<u>Unearned Revenue</u>: Revenue from federal, state, and local special projects and programs is recognized when qualified expenditures have been incurred. Funds received but not earned are recorded as unearned revenue until earned.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Net Position: Net position is displayed in three components:

- 1 Net Investment in Capital Assets Consists of capital assets including restricted capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and reduced by the outstanding balances (excluding unspent bond proceeds) of any bonds, mortgages, notes or other borrowings that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets.
- 2 Restricted Net Position Restrictions of the ending net position indicate the portions of net position not appropriate for expenditure or amounts legally segregated for a specific future use. The restriction for legally restricted programs represents the portion of net position restricted to specific program expenditures. The restriction for capital projects represents the portion of net position restricted for capital projects. The restriction for debt service represents the portion of net position available for the retirement of debt. The restriction for self-insurance represents the portion of net position restricted for the District's workers' compensation claims, dental and medical benefits provided to employees. It is the District's policy to use restricted net position first when allowable expenditures are incurred.
- 3 Unrestricted Net Position All other net position that do not meet the definitions of "restricted" or "net investment in capital assets".

<u>Fund Balance Classifications</u>: Governmental Accounting Standards Board Codification Sections 1300 and 1800, *Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions* (GASB Cod. Sec. 1300 and 1800) implements a five-tier fund balance classification hierarchy that depicts the extent to which a government is bound by spending constraints imposed on the use of its resources. The five classifications, discussed in more detail below, are nonspendable, restricted, committed, assigned and unassigned.

- A *Nonspendable Fund Balance*: The nonspendable fund balance classification reflects amounts that are not in spendable form, such as revolving fund cash, prepaid expenditures and stores inventory.
- B Restricted Fund Balance: The restricted fund balance classification reflects amounts subject to externally imposed and legally enforceable constraints. Such constraints may be imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments, or may be imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation. These are the same restrictions used to determine restricted net position as reported in the government-wide and proprietary fund statements.
- C Committed Fund Balance: The committed fund balance classification reflects amounts subject to internal constraints self-imposed by formal action of the Board of Education. The constraints giving rise to committed fund balance must be imposed no later than the end of the reporting period. The actual amounts may be determined subsequent to that date but prior to the issuance of the financial statements. Formal action by the Board of Education is required to remove any commitment from any fund balance. At June 30, 2022, the District had no committed fund balances.
- D Assigned Fund Balance: The assigned fund balance classification reflects amounts that the District's Board of Education has approved to be used for specific purposes, based on the District's intent related to those specific purposes. While the Board of Education has empowered members of management to suggest individual amounts to be assigned, as of June 30, 2022 no formal designation of assignment authority has occurred and the Board of Education retains ultimate authority for assigning fund balance.
- E *Unassigned Fund Balance*: In the General Fund only, the unassigned fund balance classification reflects the residual balance that has not been assigned to other funds and that is not restricted, committed, or assigned to specific purposes.

(Continued)

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

In any fund other than the General Fund, a positive unassigned fund balance is never reported because amounts in any other fund are assumed to have been assigned, at least, to the purpose of that fund. However, deficits in any fund, including the General Fund that cannot be eliminated by reducing or eliminating amounts assigned to other purposes are reported as negative unassigned fund balance.

<u>Fund Balance Policy</u>: The District has an expenditure policy relating to fund balances. For purposes of fund balance classifications, expenditures are to be spent from restricted fund balances first, followed in order by committed fund balances (if any), assigned fund balances and lastly unassigned fund balances.

While GASB Cod. Sec. 1300 and 1800 do not require Districts to establish a minimum fund balance policy or a stabilization arrangement, GASB Cod. Sec. 1300 and 1800 do require the disclosure of a minimum fund balance policy and stabilization arrangements if they have been adopted by the Board of Education. At June 30, 2022, the District has not established a minimum fund balance policy nor has it established a stabilization arrangement.

<u>Property Taxes</u>: Secured property taxes are attached as an enforceable lien on property as of January 1. Taxes are due in two installments on or before December 10 and April 10. Unsecured property taxes are due in one installment on or before August 31. The County of Santa Clara bills and collects taxes for the District. Tax revenues are recognized by the District when received.

<u>Encumbrances</u>: Encumbrance accounting is used in all budgeted funds to reserve portions of applicable appropriations for which commitments have been made. Encumbrances are recorded for purchase orders, contracts, and other commitments when they are written. All encumbrances are liquidated as of June 30.

Elimination and Reclassifications: In the process of aggregating data for the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities, some amounts reported as interfund activity and balances in the funds were eliminated or reclassified. Interfund receivables and payables were eliminated to minimize the "grossing up" effect on assets and liabilities within the governmental activities column.

<u>Estimates</u>: The preparation of basic financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions. These estimates and assumptions affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenditures during the reporting period. Accordingly, actual results may differ from those estimates.

New Accounting Pronouncements: In June 2017, the GASB issued GASB Statement No. 87, Leases. GASB 87 requires the recognition of certain assets and liabilities for leases that previously were classified as operating leases and recognized as inflows of resources or outflows of resources based on the payment provisions of the contract. Under this statement a lease is required to be recognized as a lease liability and an intangible right to use lease asset and the lessor is required to recognize a lease receivable and deferred inflow of resources. This statement was originally effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2019, but due to the adoption of GASB 95, the implementation date was extended to reporting periods beginning after June 15, 2021. As a result of the implementation of GASB 87, leases receivable and corresponding deferred inflows of resources on leases were recognized totaling \$8,794,850 as of July 1, 2021. In addition, the District recognized a lease liability and corresponding lease asset totaling \$5,562,092 as of July 1, 2021. There was no impact to the District's opening fund balances or net position as a result of the implementation.

NOTE 2 - CASH AND INVESTMENTS

Cash and investments at June 30, 2022 consisted of the following:

		Go						
	G	overnmental	Inte	rnal Service			Bu	ısiness-Type
Pooled Funds:		<u>Funds</u>		Fund		Total		Activities
Cash in County Treasury	\$	84,523,152	\$	7,935,310	\$	92,458,462	\$	727,010
Deposits:								
Cash in revolving fund		76,959		Ψ)		76,959		π
Cash on hand and in banks		56,229		72,783		129,012		_=
Cash with Fiscal Agent	_		_	715,925	_	715,925		-
Total cash and Investments	\$	84,656,340	\$	8,724,018	\$	93,380,358	\$	727,010

<u>Pooled Funds</u>: In accordance with Education Code Section 41001, the District maintains substantially all of its cash in the interest bearing Santa Clara County Treasurer's Pooled Investment Fund. The District is considered to be an involuntary participant in an external investment pool. The fair value of the District's investment in the pool is reported in the financial statements at amounts based upon the District's prorata share of the fair value provided by the County Treasurer for the entire portfolio (in relation to the amortized cost of that portfolio). The balance available for withdrawal is based on the accounting records maintained by the County Treasurer, which is recorded on the amortized cost basis.

<u>Deposits - Custodial Credit Risk</u>: The District limits custodial credit risk by ensuring uninsured balances are collateralized by the respective financial institution. Cash balances held in banks are insured up to \$250,000 by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) and are collateralized by the respective financial institution. At June 30, 2022, the carrying amount of the District's accounts was \$205,971 and the bank balances totaled \$452,854, of which \$306,229 was insured by the FDIC, and \$146,625 was uninsured but remained collateralized.

<u>Deposits - Cash with Fiscal Agent</u>: Cash with Fiscal Agent represents amounts held in escrow by a party custodian in the District's name. The balances are comprised entirely of cash equivalents and are carried at amortized cost.

Interest Rate Risk: The District allows investments with Federal Government Issues that have a maturity date of five years or less. At June 30, 2022, the District had no significant interest rate risk related to cash and investments held.

<u>Credit Risk:</u> The District may invest as permitted by state law all or part of the special revenue fund of the District or any surplus monies not required for immediate District operations. Such investments shall be limited to securities in Government Code 16430, 53601, and 53635. At June 30, 2022, the District had no significant credit risk.

<u>Concentration of Credit Risk</u>: The District does not place limits on the amount it may invest in any one issuer. At June 30, 2022, the District had no concentration of credit risk.

NOTE 3 - INTERFUND TRANSACTIONS

Interfund Activity: Transactions between funds of the District are recorded as interfund transfers. The unpaid balances at year end, as a result of such transactions, are shown as due to and due from other funds.

<u>Interfund Receivables/Payables</u>: Individual fund interfund receivable and payable balances at June 30, 2022 were as follows:

	Interfund Receivables		Interfund Payables	
Governmental Activities:				
Major Funds: General Building	\$	242,987	\$	47,163 1,840
Non-Major Funds: Capital Facilities Cafeteria		9,093		18,105 6,989
Internal Service Fund: Self-Insurance		11,471		1,840
Business Type Activities: Preschool Enterprise	8	26,599	_	214,213
Totals	\$	290,150	\$	290,150

<u>Transfers</u>: Transfers consist of operating transfers from funds receiving revenue to funds through which the resources are to be expended. Transfers for the 2021-2022 fiscal year were as follows:

Transfer from the Building Fund to the General Fund for Routine Restricted Maintenance Account contribution.	\$	2,453,509
Transfer from the Cafeteria Fund to the General Fund for indirect cost support.		148,336
Transfer from the Preschool Enterprise Fund to the General Fund for the return of previously provided operational support.	4	192,476
	\$	2,794,321

NOTE 4 - CAPITAL ASSETS

A schedule of changes in capital assets for the year ended June 30, 2022 is shown below:

	Balance July 1, 2021	GASB 87 Restatement	Balance July 1, 2021 As Restated	<u>Additions</u>	Deletions	Balance June 30, 2022
Non-depreciable:						
Land	\$ 8,698,688	\$	\$ 8,698,688	\$	\$	\$ 8,698,688
Depreciable:						
Buildings	485,885,459	(#)	485,885,459	10,738,433	34	496,623,892
Improvement of sites	37,186,445	(#)	37,186,445	20,634	12	37,207,079
Equipment	6,972,385		6,972,385	607,085	(728,561)	6,850,909
Totals, at cost	538,742,977		538,742,977	11,366,152	(728,561)	549,380,568
Less accumulated depreciat	ion:					
Buildings	(297,260,281)		(297,260,281)	(12,914,076)	32	(310,174,357)
Improvement of sites	(21,039,432)	9	(21,039,432)	(1,300,274)	:	(22,339,706)
Equipment	(5,908,308)		(5,908,308)	(270,409)	667,549	(5,511,168)
Total accumulated						
depreciation	(324,208,021)		(324,208,021)	(14,484,759)	667,549	(338,025,231)
Lease assets:						
Buildings, at cost		5,562,092	5,562,092		-	5,562,092
Accumulated lease amortizat	tion					
Buildings	- 			(470,040)		(470,040)
Total lease assets, net		5,562,092	5,562,092	(470,040)	=====	5,092,052
Capital assets, net	\$ 214,534,956	\$ 5,562,092	\$ 220,097,048	\$ (3,588,647)	\$ (61,012)	\$ 216,447,389

Depreciation and amortization expense was charged to governmental activities as follows:

Instruction	\$ 14,287,135
Home-to-school transportation	265,473
Food services	57,579
Data processing	106,718
Plant services	237,894
Total depreciation and amortization expense	\$ 14,954,799

NOTE 5 - LONG-TERM LIABILITIES

The following is a schedule of the District's outstanding General Obligation Bonds:

Outstanding June 30, 2022	\$ 374,615 553,601	490.086	720,000	2,350,000	45,925,000 24,655,000	14,755,000	48,405,000	\$ 263,933,302
Current Year Redemptions	€	1,570,000	625,000	5,275,000	15,000	145,000	1,130,000	\$ 12,455,000
Current Year Proceeds	₩		E 1	: #3 #	/ 1 / 5 0	€ €	ř.	8
Outstanding July 1, 2021	\$ 374,615 553,601	1,570,000	1,345,000	7,625,000	45,940,000 24,985,000	14,900,000	49,535,000	\$ 276,388,302
Amount of Original Issuance	\$ 374,615 3,398,760	21,090,000	50,000,000	22,320,000	55,000,000 25,090,000	15,005,000	49,535,000	
Fiscal Year Maturity	2033	2027	2038	2025	2041	2041	2039	
Interest Rate %	6.74% 6.43-7.70%	3.0-12.0%	2.0-5.0%	2.0-5.0%	3.0-5.0%	2.5-5.0%	0.249-2.594%	
Series	Election of 2001, Series C Election of 2001, Series D	2011 GO Refunding Bonds, Series A Election of 2001. Series E	Election of 2012, Series A 2013 GO Refunding Bonds, Series A	2013 GO Refunding Bonds, Series B Election of 2012. Series B	Election of 2012, Series C 2016 GO Refunding Bonds	Election of 2012, Series D 2019 GO Refunding Bonds	2020 GO Refunding Bonds	Total

(Continued)

NOTE 5 - LONG-TERM LIABILITIES (Continued)

The District's outstanding General Obligation Bonds are scheduled to mature as follows:

Year Ending June 30,	<u>P</u>	rincipal	Interest	Total
2023	\$ 5	13,385,000	\$ 7,636,194	\$ 21,021,194
2024		14,665,000	7,158,457	21,823,457
2025		15,930,000	6,757,588	22,687,588
2026		16,150,000	6,523,581	22,673,581
2027		16,572,760	6,983,031	23,555,791
2028-2032		59,990,927	28,038,213	88,029,140
2033-2037		67,634,615	18,095,175	85,729,790
2038-2041		59,605,000	 5,275,487	64,880,487
Totals	\$ 2	63,933,302	\$ 86,467,726	\$ 350,401,028

<u>Lease liabilities</u>: The District holds a lease for the district office facilities. As the lease agreement does not include a stated rate, management utilized its incremental borrowing rate to determine the net present value of contractual payments under the lease. The annual requirements to amortize the lease outstanding as of June 30, 2022, are as follows:

Year Ending							
<u>June 30,</u>	1	Principal		Interest	Total		
2023	\$	612,668	\$	50,265	\$	662,933	
2024		424,898		46,066		470,964	
2025		429,166		41,798		470,964	
2026		433,478		37,486		470,964	
2027		437,832		33,132		470,964	
2028-2032		2,622,418		90,305		2,712,723	
2033	: 	453,179		2,081		455,260	
Totals	\$	5,413,639	\$	301,133	\$	5,714,772	

NOTE 5 - LONG-TERM LIABILITIES (Continued)

<u>Schedule of Changes in Long-Term Liabilities</u>: A schedule of changes in long-term liabilities for the year ended June 30, 2022 is shown below:

<u>Government activities</u>	Balance July 1, 2021	GASB 87 Restatement	Balance July 1, 2021 As Restated	Additions	Deductions	Balance June 30, 2022	Amounts Due Within One Year
General Obligation Bonds: General Obligation Bonds Accreted interest Unamortized premiums	\$ 276,388,302 2,045,659 12,346,637	\$ -	\$ 276,388,302 2,045,659 12,346,637	\$ = 287,086	\$ 12,455,000 1,880,380	\$ 263,933,302 2,332,745 10,466,257	\$ 13,385,000 312,159 1,731,228
Other long-term liabilities: Net pension liability (Notes 8 and 9) Compensated absences	221,400,000 1,909,112	2: 2:	221,400,000 1,909,112	21,603	115,289,000	106,111,000 1,930,715	¥.
Capital leases Lease liabilities	413,690	(413,690) 5,975,782		(a)	562,143	5,413,639	612,668
Subtotal Governmental Activities	514,503,400	5,562,092	520,065,492	308,689	130,186,523	390,187,658	16,041,055
Business-type activities Net pension liability (Notes 8 and 9)	373,000		373,000		272,000	101,000	
Totals	\$ 514,876,400	\$ 5,562,092	\$ 520,438,492	\$ 308,689	\$ 130,458,523	\$ 390,288,658	\$ 16,041,055

Payments on the General Obligation Bonds are made from the Bond Interest and Redemption Fund. Payments on leases are made from the General Fund and the Building Fund. Payments for the net pension liability and compensated absences are made from the funds which the respective employee worked.

NOTE 6 – RISK MANAGEMENT

Workers' Compensation and Property and Liability: The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees and natural disasters. The District contracted with the Northern California RELIEF public entity risk pool for property and liability, fidelity and boiler insurance coverage. Settled claims have not exceeded this commercial coverage in any of the past three years. There has not been a significant reduction in coverage from the prior year. Employee workers' compensation, dental and medical programs are administered by the Self-Insurance Fund.

of Coverage	<u>Limits</u>
Property \$ Liability \$	250,250,000 1,000,000
s Compensation	\$ 155,000,000

<u>Claims Liabilities</u>: The District is self-insured for dental and medical benefits. Additionally, the District was previously self-insured for workers compensation prior to the year ended June 30, 2006. Claims liabilities are based on estimates of the ultimate cost of reported claims (including future claim adjustment expenses) and an estimate for claims incurred, but not reported based on historical experience.

	Co	Workers' mpensation	Medical	De	ental/Vision	Total
Liability Balance, July 1, 2020	\$	1,789,700	\$ 111,300	\$	604,000	\$ 2,505,000
Claims and changes in estimates		213,400	102,830		3,769,650	4,085,880
Claims payments	_	(516,100)	(111,130)		(3,763,650)	(4,390,880)
Liability Balance, June 30, 2021		1,487,000	103,000		610,000	2,200,000
Claims and changes in estimates		<u> </u>	465,218		1,877,843	2,343,061
Claims payments	_	(170,000)	(504,218)	, <u> </u>	(1,768,843)	(2,443,061)
Liability Balance, June 30, 2022	\$	1,317,000	\$ 64,000	\$	719,000	\$ 2,100,000

NOTE 7 - FUND BALANCES

Fund balances, by category, at June 30, 2022 consisted of the following:

			Bond		
			Interest and	Non-Major	
	General	Building	Redemption	Governmental	
	Fund	<u>Fund</u>	Fund	Funds	Total
Nonspendable:					
Revolving cash fund	\$ 75,000	\$ -	\$	\$ 1,959	\$ 76,959
Stores inventory	369,232	a.	970	249,511	618,743
Prepaid expenditures	379,470				379,470
Subtotal nonspendable	823,702			251,470	1,075,172
Restricted:					
Legally restricted:					
Grants	10,630,798	Ψ.	227	=	10,630,798
Other programs	2,294,184	Œ	320	12	2,294,184
Cafeteria operations	-	₹	9.	3,086,176	3,086,176
Capital projects	-	9,153,405	120	3,348,468	12,501,873
Debt service			18,757,926		18,757,926
Subtotal restricted	12,924,982	9,153,405	18,757,926	6,434,644	47,270,957
Assigned:					
LCFF carry-over	6,402,276	Æ	120	7Æ1	6,402,276
District programs carry-over	5,751,122				5,751,122
Subtotal assigned	12,153,398	<u> </u>	:		12,153,398
Unassigned: Designated for economic					
uncertainty	19,967,632				19,967,632
Subtotal unassigned	19,967,632				19,967,632
Total fund balances	\$45,869,714	\$ 9,153,405	\$18,757,926	\$ 6,686,114	\$80,467,159

NOTE 8 - NET PENSION LIABILITY - STATE TEACHERS' RETIREMENT PLAN

General Information about the State Teachers' Retirement Plan

<u>Plan Description</u>: Teaching-certified employees of the District are provided with pensions through the State Teachers' Retirement Plan (STRP) – a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by the California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS). The Teachers' Retirement Law (California Education Code Section 22000 et seq.), as enacted and amended by the California Legislature, established this plan and CalSTRS as the administrator. The benefit terms of the plans may be amended through legislation. CalSTRS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at http://www.calstrs.com.

Benefits Provided: The STRP Defined Benefit Program has two benefit formulas:

- CalSTRS 2% at 60: Members first hired on or before December 31, 2012, to perform service that could be creditable to CalSTRS.
- CalSTRS 2% at 62: Members first hired on or after January 1, 2013, to perform service that could be creditable to CalSTRS.

The Defined Benefit (DB) Program provides retirement benefits based on members' final compensation, age and years of service credit. In addition, the retirement program provides benefits to members upon disability and to survivors/beneficiaries upon the death of eligible members. There are several differences between the two benefit formulas which are noted below.

CalSTRS 2% at 60 - CalSTRS 2% at 60 members are eligible for normal retirement at age 60, with a minimum of five years of credited service. The normal retirement benefit is equal to 2.0 percent of final compensation for each year of credited service. Early retirement options are available at age 55 with five years of credited service or as early as age 50 with 30 years of credited service. The age factor for retirements after age 60 increases with each quarter year of age to 2.4 percent at age 63 or older. Members who have 30 years or more of credited service receive an additional increase of up to 0.2 percent to the age factor, known as the career factor. The maximum benefit with the career factor, up to the 2.4 percent maximum.

CalSTRS calculates retirement benefits based on a one-year final compensation for members who retired on or after January 1, 2001, with 25 or more years of credited service, or for classroom teachers with less than 25 years of credited service if the employer elected to pay the additional benefit cost prior to January 1, 2014. One-year final compensation means a member's highest average annual compensation earnable for 12 consecutive months calculated by taking the creditable compensation that a member could earn in a school year while employed on a fulltime basis, for a position in which the person worked. For members with less than 25 years of credited service, final compensation is the highest average annual compensation earnable for 36 consecutive months of credited service.

CalSTRS 2% at 62 - CalSTRS 2% at 62 members are eligible for normal retirement at age 62, with a minimum of five years of credited service. The normal retirement benefit is equal to 2.0 percent of final compensation for each year of credited service. An early retirement option is available at age 55. The age factor for retirement after age 62 increases with each quarter year of age to 2.4 percent at age 65 or older.

All CalSTRS 2% at 62 members have their final compensation based on their highest average annual compensation earnable for 36 consecutive months of credited service.

NOTE 8 - NET PENSION LIABILITY - STATE TEACHERS' RETIREMENT PLAN (Continued)

<u>Contributions</u>: Required member, employer and state contribution rates are set by the California Legislature and Governor and detailed in Teachers' Retirement Law. Current contribution rates were established by California Assembly Bill 1469 (CalSTRS Funding Plan), which was passed into law in June 2014, and various subsequent legislation.

The CalSTRS Funding Plan established a schedule of contribution rate increases shared among members, employers, and the State of California to bring CalSTRS toward full funding by fiscal year 2046. California Senate Bill 90 and California Assembly Bill 84 (collectively the "Special Legislation") were signed into law in June 2019 and June 2020, respectively, and provided supplemental contributions to the DB Program along with supplemental contribution rate relief to employers through fiscal year 2021–22.

A summary of statutory contribution rates and other sources of contributions to the DB Program pursuant to the CalSTRS Funding Plan, and the Special Legislation, are as follows:

Members - Under CalSTRS 2% at 60, the member contribution rate was 10.250 percent of applicable member earnings for fiscal year 2021-22. Under CalSTRS 2% at 62, members contribute 50 percent of the normal cost of their retirement plan, which resulted in a contribution rate of 10.205 percent of applicable member earnings for fiscal year 2021-22.

According to current law, the contribution rate for CalSTRS 2% at 62 members is adjusted if the normal cost increases or decreases by more than 1 percent since the last time the member contribution rate was set. Based on the June 30, 2020, valuation adopted by the board in June 2021, the increase in normal cost was less than 1 percent. Therefore, the contribution rate for CalSTRS 2% at 62 members did not change effective July 1, 2021.

Employers – 16.920 percent of applicable member earnings. This rate reflects the original employer contribution rate of 19.10 percent resulting from the CalSTRS Funding Plan, and subsequently reduced for the 2.18 percent to be paid on behalf of employers pursuant to the Special Legislation.

Beginning in fiscal year 2021–22, the CalSTRS Funding Plan authorizes the board to adjust the employer supplemental contribution rate up or down by a maximum of 1% for a total rate of no higher than 20.25% and no lower than 8.25%. In June 2021, the CalSTRS board voted to keep the employer supplemental contribution rate the same for fiscal year 2021–22; it remained at 10.85% effective July 1, 2021.

Through the Special Legislation approved in June 2019 and June 2020, the State made supplemental contributions of approximately \$2.2 billion to CalSTRS on behalf of employers to supplant the amounts submitted by employers for fiscal years 2019–20 through 2021–22. Specifically, employers will remit 1.03%, 2.95% and 2.18% less than is required by the CalSTRS Funding Plan for fiscal years 2019–20, 2020–21 and 2021–22, respectively.

NOTE 8 - NET PENSION LIABILITY - STATE TEACHERS' RETIREMENT PLAN (Continued)

The CalSTRS employer contribution rates effective for fiscal year 2021-22 through fiscal year 2046-47 are summarized in the table below:

Effective <u>Date</u>	Base <u>Rate</u>	Supplemental Rate Per CalSTRS Funding Plan	Rate Adjustment Per Special Legislation	<u>Total</u>
July 1, 2021 July 1, 2022 to	8.250%	10.850%	(2.180%)	16.920%
June 30, 2046 July 1, 2046	8.250% 8.250%	(1) Increase from AB	N/A 1469 rate ends in 2	(1) 046-47

⁽¹⁾ The CalSTRS Funding Plan authorizes the board to adjust the employer contribution rate up or down by up to 1% each year, but no higher than 20.250% total and no lower than 8.250%.

The District contributed \$14,401,489 to the plan for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022.

State – 10.828 percent of the members' calculated based on creditable compensation from two fiscal years prior.

The state is required to contribute a base contribution rate set in statute at 2.017%. Pursuant to the CalSTRS Funding Plan, the state also has a supplemental contribution rate, which the board can increase by up to 0.5% each fiscal year to help eliminate the state's share of the CalSTRS unfunded actuarial obligation by 2046. In June 2021, the board approved an increase of 0.5% for fiscal year 2021–22, which will increase the state supplemental contribution rate to 6.311% effective July 1, 2021.

Special legislation appropriated supplemental state contributions to reduce the state's portion of the unfunded actuarial obligation of the DB Program in fiscal years 2019-20 through 2022-23. These contributions are funded from future excess General Fund revenues, pursuant to the requirements of California Proposition 2, Rainy-Day Budget Stabilization Fund Act, which passed in 2014. Accordingly, the contribution amounts are subject to change each year based on the availability of funding. For fiscal year 2020–21, CalSTRS received \$297.0 million in supplemental state contributions from Proposition 2 funds. Of this total, approximately \$170.0 million is designated to cover forgone contributions due to the suspension of the 0.5% increase to the state supplemental contribution rate in fiscal year 2020–21. The remaining \$127.0 million is designated to reduce the state's share of CalSTRS' unfunded actuarial obligation.

NOTE 8 - NET PENSION LIABILITY - STATE TEACHERS' RETIREMENT PLAN (Continued)

The CalSTRS state contribution rates effective for fiscal year 2021-22 and beyond are summarized in the table below.

Effective Date	Base <u>Rate</u>	Supplemental Rate Per CalSTRS <u>Funding Plan</u>	SBMA <u>Funding</u> ⁽¹⁾	<u>Total</u>	
July 01, 2021 July 01, 2022 to	2.017%	6.311%	2.50%	10.828%	
June 30, 2046 July 01, 2046	2.017% 2.017%	(2) (3)	2.50% 2.50%	(2) (3)	

⁽¹⁾ The SBMA contribution rate excludes the \$72 million that is reduced from the required contribution in accordance with Education Code section 22954.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2022, the District reported a liability for its proportionate share of the net pension liability that reflected a reduction for State pension support provided to the District. The amount recognized by the District as its proportionate share of the net pension liability, the related State support, and the total portion of the net pension liability that was associated with the District were as follows:

District's proportionate share of the net pension liability State's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 59,162,000
associated with the District	 35,200,000
Total	\$ 94,362,000

The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2021 and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2020. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on the District's share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the contributions of all participating school districts and the State. At June 30, 2021, the District's proportion was 0.130 percent, which was a decrease of 0.022 percent from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2020.

⁽²⁾ The board has limited authority to adjust the state contribution rate annually through June 2046 in order to eliminate the remaining unfunded actuarial obligation. The board cannot increase the supplemental rate by more than 0.5% in a fiscal year, and if there is no unfunded actuarial obligation, the supplemental contribution rate imposed would be reduced to 0%.

⁽³⁾ From July 1, 2046, and thereafter, the rates in effect prior to July 1, 2014, are reinstated, if necessary, to address any remaining unfunded actuarial obligation.

NOTE 8 - NET PENSION LIABILITY - STATE TEACHERS' RETIREMENT PLAN (Continued)

For the year ended June 30, 2022, the District recognized pension expense of \$4,517,192 and revenue of \$9,888,341 for support provided by the State. At June 30, 2022, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources			eferred Inflows f Resources
Difference between expected and actual experience	\$	148,000	\$	6,296,000
Changes of assumptions		8,383,000		*
Net differences between projected and actual earnings on investments		ĝ		46,799,000
Changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions		6,319,000		32,942,000
Contributions made subsequent to measurement date	-	14,401,489	<u> </u>	52,942,000
Total	\$	29,251,489	\$	86,037,000

\$14,401,489 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2023.

Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year Ending <u>June 30,</u>	
2023	\$ (14,365,650)
2024	\$ (13,840,650)
2025	\$ (16,206,649)
2026	\$ (17,603,317)
2027	\$ (5,757,567)
2028	\$ (3,413,167)

Differences between expected and actual experience, changes in assumptions, and changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions, are amortized over a closed period equal to the average remaining service life of plan members, which is 7 years as of the June 30, 2021 measurement date. Deferred outflows and inflows related to differences between projected and actual earnings on plan investments are netted and amortized over a closed 5-year period.

NOTE 8 - NET PENSION LIABILITY - STATE TEACHERS' RETIREMENT PLAN (Continued)

Actuarial Methods and Assumptions: The total pension liability for the STRP was determined by applying update procedures to a financial reporting actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2020 and rolling forward the total pension liability to June 30, 2021. The financial reporting actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2020, used the following actuarial methods and assumptions, applied to all prior periods included in the measurement:

Valuation Date Experience Study **Actuarial Cost Method** Investment Rate of Return Consumer Price Inflation Wage Growth Post-retirement Benefit Increases

June 30, 2020 July 1, 2015 through June 30, 2018 Entry age normal

7.10% 2.75% 3.50%

2.00% simple for DB, maintain 85% Purchasing power level for DB, not applicable for DBS/CBB

Discount Rate: The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.10 percent, which was unchanged from the prior fiscal year. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members and employers will be made at statutory contribution rates in accordance with the rate increase per AB 1469. Projected inflows from investment earnings were calculated using the long-term assumed investment rate of return (7.10 percent) and assuming that contributions, benefit payments, and administrative expense occur midvear. Based on those assumptions, the STRP's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members. Therefore, the long-term assumed investment rate of return was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Mortality: CalSTRS uses a generational mortality assumption, which involves the use of a base mortality table and projection scales to reflect expected annual reductions in mortality rates at each age, resulting in increases in life expectancies each year into the future. The base mortality tables are CalSTRS custom tables derived to best fit the patterns of mortality among its members. The projection scale was set equal to 110 percent of the ultimate improvement factor from the Mortality Improvement Scale (MP-2019) table, issued by the Society of Actuaries.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. The best estimate ranges were developed using capital market assumptions from CalSTRS investment staff and investment consultants as inputs to the process.

NOTE 8 - NET PENSION LIABILITY - STATE TEACHERS' RETIREMENT PLAN (Continued)

The actuarial investment rate of return assumption was adopted by the CalSTRS board in January 2020 in conjunction with the most recent experience study. For each current and future valuation, CalSTRS consulting actuary reviews the return assumption for reasonableness based on the most current capital market assumptions. Best estimates of 20-year geometric real rates of return and the assumed asset allocation for each major asset class used as input to develop the actuarial investment rate of return are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Assumed Asset Allocation	Long-Term* Expected Real <u>Rate of Return</u>
Public Equity	42%	4.8%
Real Estate Assets	15	3.6
Private Equity	13	6.3
Fixed Income	12	1.3
Risk Mitigating Strategies	10	1.8
Inflation Sensitive	6	3.3
Cash / Liquidity	2	(0.4)

^{* 20-}year geometric average

Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate: The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.10 percent, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (6.10 percent) or 1-percentage-point higher (8.10 percent) than the current rate:

	1%		Current		1%
	Decrease		Discount		Increase
	(6.10%)		Rate (7.10%)		(8.10%)
District's proportionate share of					
the net pension liability	\$ 120,432,000	\$	59,162,000	\$	8,309,000

<u>Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position</u>: Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued CalSTRS financial report.

NOTE 9 - NET PENSION LIABILITY - PUBLIC EMPLOYER'S RETIREMENT FUND B

General Information about the Public Employer's Retirement Fund B

<u>Plan Description</u>: The schools cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan Public Employer's Retirement Fund B (PERF B) is administered by the California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS). Plan membership consists of non-teaching and non-certified employees of public schools (K-12), community college districts, offices of education, charter and private schools (elective) in the State of California.

The Plan was established to provide retirement, death and disability benefits to non-teaching and noncertified employees in schools. The benefit provisions for Plan employees are established by statute. CalPERS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at:

https://www.calpers.ca.gov/docs/forms-publications/acfr-2021.pdf.

<u>Benefits Provided</u>: The benefits for the defined benefit plans are based on members' years of service, age, final compensation, and benefit formula. Benefits are provided for disability, death, and survivors of eligible members or beneficiaries. Members become fully vested in their retirement benefits earned to date after five years (10 years for State Second Tier members) of credited service.

<u>Contributions</u>: The benefits for the defined benefit pension plans are funded by contributions from members and employers, and earnings from investments. Member and employer contributions are a percentage of applicable member compensation. Member contribution rates are defined by law and depend on the respective employer's benefit formulas. Employer contribution rates are determined by periodic actuarial valuations or by state statute. Actuarial valuations are based on the benefit formulas and employee groups of each employer. Employer contributions, including lump sum contributions made when districts first join PERF B, are credited with a market value adjustment in determining contribution rates.

The required contribution rates of most active plan members are based on a percentage of salary in excess of a base compensation amount ranging from zero dollars to \$863 monthly.

Required contribution rates for active plan members and employers as a percentage of payroll for the year ended June 30, 2022 were as follows:

Members - The member contribution rate was 7.0 percent of applicable member earnings for fiscal year 2021-22.

Employers - The employer contribution rate was 22.91 percent of applicable member earnings.

The District contributed \$8,072,853 to the plan for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2022, the District reported a liability of \$47,050,000 or its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2021 and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2020. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on the District's share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the contributions of all participating school districts. At June 30, 2021 the District's proportion was 0.231 percent, which was a decrease of 0.011 percent from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2020.

NOTE 9 - NET PENSION LIABILITY - PUBLIC EMPLOYER'S RETIREMENT FUND B (Continued)

For the year ended June 30, 2022, the District recognized pension expense of \$2,925,109. At June 30, 2022, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	 Deferred Outflows of Resources		erred Inflows Resources
Difference between expected and actual experience	\$ 1,405,000	\$	111,000
Changes of assumptions	= 2		ě
Net differences between projected and actual earnings on investments	æ		18,056,000
Changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	,		4,063,000
Contributions made subsequent to measurement date	8,072,853		
Total	\$ 9,477,853	\$	22,230,000

\$8,072,853 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2023.

Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year Ending	
<u>June 30,</u>	
2023	\$ (5,353,833)
2024	\$ (5,321,833)
2025	\$ (5,127,834)
2026	\$ (5.021.500)

Differences between expected and actual experience, changes in assumptions, and changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions, are amortized over a closed period equal to the average remaining service life of plan members, which is 4 years as of the June 30, 2021 measurement date. Deferred outflows and inflows related to differences between projected and actual earnings on plan investments are netted and amortized over a closed 5-year period.

NOTE 9 - NET PENSION LIABILITY - PUBLIC EMPLOYER'S RETIREMENT FUND B (Continued)

Actuarial Methods and Assumptions: The total pension liability for the Plan was determined by applying update procedures to a financial reporting actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2020, and rolling forward the total pension liability to June 30, 2021. The financial reporting actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2020, used the following actuarial methods and assumptions, applied to all prior periods included in the measurement:

Valuation Date June 30, 2020 June 30, 1997 through June 30, 2015 Experience Study Entry age normal Actuarial Cost Method 7.15% Investment Rate of Return 2.50% Consumer Price Inflation Varies by entry age and service Wage Growth Contract COLA up to 2.00% until Purchasing Post-retirement Benefit Increases Power Protection Allowance Floor on Purchasing Power applies 2.50% thereafter

The mortality table used was developed based on CalPERS specific data. The table includes 15 years of mortality improvements using Society of Actuaries 90% of Scale MP 2016. For more details on this table,

All other actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2020 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period from 1997 to 2015, including updates to salary increase, mortality and retirement rates. Further details of the Experience Study can be found at CalPERS' website.

The table below reflects long-term expected real rate of return by asset class. The rate of return was calculated using the capital market assumptions applied to determine the discount rate and asset allocation.

Asset Class	Long-Term* Assumed Asset <u>Allocation</u>	Expected Real Rate of Return Years 1 - 10 ⁽¹⁾	Expected Real Rate of Return Years 11+(2)
Global Equity	50%	4.80%	5.98%
Fixed Income	28	1.00	2.62
Inflation Assets	<u>=</u>	0.77	1.81
Private Equity	8	6.30	7.23
Real Estate Assets	13	3.75	4.93
Liquidity	1	2	(0.92)

* 10-year geometric average

please refer to the 2017 experience study report.

(1) An expected inflation rate of 2.00% used for this period.

<u>Discount Rate</u>: The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.15 percent. A projection of the expected benefit payments and contributions was performed to determine if assets would run out. The test revealed the assets would not run out. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability for the Plan. The results of the crossover testing for the Plan are presented in a detailed report that can be obtained at CalPERS' website.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class.

⁽²⁾ An expected inflation rate of 2,92% used for this period.

NOTE 9 - NET PENSION LIABILITY - PUBLIC EMPLOYER'S RETIREMENT FUND B (Continued)

In determining the long-term expected rate of return, CalPERS took into account both short-term and long-term market return expectations as well as the expected pension fund cash flows. Using historical and forecasted information for all the funds' asset classes, expected compound (geometric) returns were calculated over the short term (first 10 years) and the long term (11+ years) using a building-block approach. Using the expected nominal returns for both short term and long term, the present value of benefits was calculated for each fund. The expected rate of return was set by calculating the rounded single equivalent expected return that arrived at the same present value of benefits for cash flows as the one calculated using both short-term and long- term returns. The expected rate of return was then set equal to the single equivalent rate calculated above and adjusted to account for assumed administrative expenses.

Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate: The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.15 percent, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (6.15 percent) or 1-percentage-point higher (8.15 percent) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease		Current Discount	1% Increase
	(6.15%)	R	ate (7.15%)	(8.15%)
District's proportionate share of the				
net pension liability	\$ 79,333,000	\$	47,050,000	\$ 20,248,000

<u>Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position</u>: Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued CalPERS financial report.

NOTE 10 - JOINT POWERS AGREEMENTS

The District is a member with other Districts in two joint powers authorities (JPAs), including Northern California ReLiEF (NCRLF) and Santa Clara County Schools' Insurance Group (SCCSIG). The District pays annual premiums to the JPAs to provide property and liability and/or workers' compensation coverage (Note 6). Settled claims resulting from risks have not exceeded insurance coverage in any of the past three years, and there were no significant reductions in insurance coverage from coverage in the prior year. The relationship between the District and the JPAs are such that the JPAs are not component units of the District for financial reporting purposes.

The following is a summary of audited financial information for NCRLF, SCCSIG at June 30, 2021 (the latest information available):

	NCRLF	SCCSIG
Total assets	\$ 82,004,796	\$ 27,080,897
Total deferred outflows	\$ 97	\$ 210,723
Total liabilities	\$ 51,323,041	\$ 6,814,219
Total deferred inflows	\$ 8	\$ 74,414
Total net position	\$ 30,681,755	\$ 20,402,987
Total revenues	\$ 77,878,000	\$ 39,316,111
Total expenditures	\$ 63,426,173	\$ 38,972,090
Change in net position	\$ 14,451,827	\$ 344,021

NOTE 11 - COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

The District is subject to legal proceedings and claims which arise in the ordinary course of business. In the opinion of management, the amount of ultimate liability with respect to these actions will not materially affect the financial position or results of operations of the District.

The District has received federal and state funds for specific purposes that are subject to review and audit by the grantor agencies. Although such audits could result in expenditure disallowances under terms of the grants, it is management's opinion that any required reimbursements or future revenue offsets subsequently determined will not have a material effect on the District's financial statements or results of operations.

At June 30, 2022, the District had commitments for capital construction projects totaling approximately \$8.1 million.



CUPERTINO UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT GENERAL FUND BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

	Buc	dget		Variance Favorable		
	Original	Final	Actual	(Unfavorable)		
Revenues:	\$ 3			-		
Local Control Funding Formula (LCFF)						
State apportionment	\$ 16,308,926	\$ 50,103,027	\$ 49,103,800	\$ (999,227)		
Local sources	139,723,906	106,396,796	107,633,523	1,236,727		
Total LCFF	156,032,832	156,499,823	156,737,323	237,500		
Federal sources	5,230,579	8,224,708	6,618,862	(1,605,846)		
Other state sources	28,715,532	21,657,506	22,344,389	686,883		
Other local sources	12,832,498	14,857,211	13,835,572	(1,021,639)		
Total revenues	202,811,441	201,239,248	199,536,146	(1,703,102)		
Expenditures:						
Current:						
Certificated salaries	88,091,020	84,512,746	88,417,070	(3,904,324)		
Classified salaries	35,849,642	33,200,832	34,996,112	(1,795,280)		
Employee benefits	50,223,018	48,066,601	48,848,393	(781,792)		
Books and supplies	17,424,622	18,237,866	10,681,372	7,556,494		
Contract services and	14,872,203	17,605,314	16,135,230	1,470,084		
operating expenditures Capital outlay	68,430	883,681	541,000	342,681		
Debt service:	00,430	003,001	341,000	342,001		
Principal retirement	114,425	217,233	205,479	11,754		
Total expenditures	206,643,360	202,724,273	199,824,656	2,899,617		
Deficiency of revenues						
under expenditures	(3,831,919)	(1,485,025)	(288,510)	1,196,515		
Other financing sources:						
Transfers in	2,584,599	2,594,196	2,794,321	200,125		
Net change in fund balance	(1,247,320)	1,109,171	2,505,811	1,396,640		
Fund balance, July 1, 2021	43,363,903	43,363,903	43,363,903			
Fund balance, June 30, 2022	\$ 42,116,583	\$ 44,473,074	\$ 45,869,714	\$ 1,396,640		

CUPERTINO UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

			Last to riscal reals	Teals				
District's proportion of the	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
net pension	0.174%	0.172%	0.178%	0.163%	0.160%	0.172%	0.152%	0.130%
District's proportionate share of the net net pension liability	\$ 101,611,807	\$ 115,568,247	\$ 144,272,368	\$ 150,636,953	\$ 146,860,629	\$ 155,098,000	\$155,098,000 \$147,541,000 \$59,162,000	\$ 59,162,000
State's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the District	61,357,596	61,122,863	82,131,686	89,115,549	84,084,579	84,617,000	80,630,000	35,200,000
Total net pension liability	\$ 162,969,403	\$ 176,691,110	\$ 226,404,054	\$ 239,752,502	\$ 230,945,208	\$ 239,715,000	\$ 228,171,000	\$ 94,362,000
District's covered payroll	\$ 76,856,296	\$ 82,554,422	\$ 88,417,903	\$ 86,675,128	\$ 89,140,788	\$ 89,116,000	\$ 86,877,000	\$ 84,823,000
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	132.21%	139.99%	162.29%	173.79%	164.75%	174.04%	169.83%	69.75%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	76.52%	74.02%	70.04%	69,46%	71.00%	72.56%	71.82%	87.21%

The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the year-end that occurred one year prior.

All years prior to 2015 are not available.

(Continued)

CUPERTINO UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

\$ 47,050,000 \$ 33,196,000 0.231% 141.73% 80.97% 2022 \$ 34,949,000 \$ 34,849,000 \$ 74,232,000 213.01% 0.242% 70.00% 2021 \$ 73,398,000 210.01% 70.05% 0.252% 2020 \$ 34,519,708 \$ 69,725,730 201.99% 0.262% 71.00% 2019 Public Employer's Retirement Fund B Last 10 Fiscal Years \$ 30,455,001 \$ 32,076,564 \$ 33,676,227 \$ 62,939,790 186.90% 72.00% 0.264% 2018 \$ 52,749,736 164.45% 0.267% 74.00% 2017 39,353,507 129.22% 0.267% 79.00% 2016 G \$ 27,680,980 29,994,065 108.36% 0.264% 83.00% 2015 မာ percentage of the total pension liability pension liability as a percentage of its District's proportionate share of the net District's proportion of the net pension District's proportionate share of the Plan fiduciary net position as a District's covered payroll net pension liability covered payroll

The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the year-end that occurred one year prior.

All years prior to 2015 are not available.

See accompanying note to required supplementary information,

CUPERTINO UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S CONTRIBUTIONS For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

State Teacher's Retirement Plan Last 10 Fiscal Years

	2015		2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Contractually required contribution	\$ 7,336,518	↔	9,448,353	\$ 10,860,869	\$ 12,811,249	\$ 14,487,628	\$ 14,855,938	9,448,353 \$ 10,860,869 \$ 12,811,249 \$ 14,487,628 \$ 14,855,938 \$ 13,698,851 \$ 14,401,489	\$ 14,401,489
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	(7,336,518)	1	(9,448,353)	(10,860,869)	(9,448,353) (10,860,869) (12,811,249)	(14,487,628)	(14,855,938)	(13,698,851)	(14,401,489)
Contribution deficiency (excess)	vs.	ه\ ا '		· ·	6	69	€9-	· •>	9
District's covered payroll	\$ 82,554,422		88,417,903	\$ 86,675,128	\$ 89,140,788	\$ 89,116,000	\$ 86,877,000	\$ 88,417,903 \$ 86,675,128 \$ 89,140,788 \$ 89,116,000 \$ 86,877,000 \$ 84,823,000	\$ 85,115,000
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	88.88%		10.69%	12.53%	14.37%	16.26%	17.10% *	16.15%**	16.92%***

This rate reflects the original employer contribution rate of 18.13 percent under AB1469, reduced for the 1.03 percentage points to be paid on behalf of employers pursuant to SB 90.

This rate reflects the original employer contribution rate of 19.10 percent under AB1469, reduced for the 2.95 percentage points to be paid on behalf of employers pursuant to SB 90. *

*** This rate reflects the original employer contribution rate of 19.10 percent under AB1469, reduced for the 2.18 percentage points to be paid on behalf of employers pursuant to SB 90.

All years prior to 2015 are not available.

See accompanying note to required supplementary information.

CUPERTINO UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S CONTRIBUTIONS For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

Public Employer's Retirement Fund B

					Last	Last 10 Fiscal Years	ears								
	50	2015	2016	91	21	2017	2018		2019		2020		2021	(4)	2022
Contractually required contribution	3,4	3,492,854	3,8(3,807,253	8	4,679,943	\$ 5,361,054	↔	6,326,946	↔	6,872,223 \$		6,873,111 \$ 8,072,853	₩	,072,853
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	(3,4	(3,492,854)	(3,8((3,807,253)	4)	(4,679,943)	(5,361,054)	€.I	(6,326,946)	ļ	(6,872,223)		(6,873,111)	80	(8,072,853)
Contribution deficiency (excess)	φ.		₩	1	60		€	⇔ ∥		₩		69	1	(A)	•
District's covered payroll	\$ 30,4	\$ 30,455,001	\$ 32,076,564	6,564	33	,676,227	\$ 34,519,70	∞	\$ 33,676,227 \$ 34,519,708 \$ 34,949,000 \$ 34,849,000 \$ 33,196,000 \$ 35,237,000	€9	34,849,000	;;;	3,196,000	35	,237,000
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll		11.47%	11.87%	%2	5	13.90%	15.53%		18.10%		19.72%	8	20.70%	2	22.91%

All years prior to 2015 are not available.

CUPERTINO UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT NOTE TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

NOTE 1 - PURPOSE OF SCHEDULES

Budgetary Comparison Schedule: The District employs budget control by object codes and by individual appropriation accounts. Budgets are prepared on the modified accrual basis of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board. The budgets are revised during the year by the Board of Education to provide for revised priorities. Expenditures cannot legally exceed appropriations by major object code. The originally adopted and final revised budgets for the General Fund are presented as Required Supplementary Information. The basis of budgeting is the same as GAAP.

Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability: The Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability is presented to illustrate the elements of the District's Net Pension Liability. There is a requirement to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10-year trend is compiled, governments should present information for those years for which information is available.

<u>Schedule of the District's Contributions</u>: The Schedule of the District's Contributions is presented to illustrate the District's required contributions relating to the pensions. There is a requirement to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10-year trend is compiled, governments should present information for those years for which information is available.

<u>Changes of Benefit Terms</u>: There are no changes in benefit terms reported in the Required Supplementary Information.

<u>Changes of Assumptions</u>: The discount rates used for the Public Employer's Retirement Fund B (PERF B) was 7.50, 7.65, 7.65, 7.15, 7.15, 7.15 and 7.15 percent in the June 30, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019 and 2020 actuarial reports, respectively.

The following are the assumptions for State Teachers' Retirement Plan:

				Measure	ement period		
Assumptions	As of June 30, <u>2021</u>	As of June 30, <u>2020</u>	As of June 30 <u>2019</u>	As of June 30, <u>2018</u>	As of June 30, <u>2017</u>	As of June 30, <u>2016</u>	As of June 30, <u>2015</u>
Consumer price inflation Investment rate of return Wage growth	2.75% 7.10% 3.50%	2.75% 7.10% 3.50%	2.75% 7.10% 3,50%	2.75% 7.10% 3.50%	2.75% 7.10% 3.50%	3.00% 7.60% 3.75%	3.00% 7.60% 3.75%



CUPERTINO UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT COMBINING BALANCE SHEET ALL NON-MAJOR FUNDS June 30, 2022

ASSETS	Cafeteria <u>Fund</u>	Capital Facilities Fund	County School Facilities Fund	<u>Total</u>
Cash and investments: Cash in County Treasury Cash in revolving fund Cash on hand and in banks Receivables Due from other funds Stores inventory	\$ 2,151,409 1,959 56,229 977,525 9,093 249,511	\$ 3,362,641 - 6,005	\$ 5 5 7 8	\$ 5,514,050 1,959 56,229 983,530 9,093 249,511
Total assets	\$ 3,445,726	\$ 3,368,646	\$ 90	\$ 6,814,372
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES				
Liabilities: Accounts payable Due to other funds Total liabilities	\$ 101,091 6,989 108,080	\$ 2,073 18,105 20,178	\$ *	\$ 103,164 25,094 128,258
Fund balances: Nonspendable Restricted	251,470 3,086,176	3,348,468	12	251,470 6,434,644
Total fund balance	3,337,646	3,348,468	25	6,686,114
Total liabilities and fund balances	\$ 3,445,726	\$ 3,368,646	\$ 	\$ 6,814,372

CUPERTINO UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES ALL NON-MAJOR FUNDS

For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

		Cafeteria <u>Fund</u>		Capital Facilities <u>Fund</u>	County School Facilities <u>Fund</u>		<u>Total</u>
Revenues:	\$	7,014,739	\$	Section 2	\$ -	\$	7,014,739
Federal sources Other state sources	φ	450,764	Ψ	-	4,746,104	Ψ	5,196,868
Other local sources	-	(43,873)	_	1,701,142	2	_	1,657,269
Total revenues	-	7,421,630	_	1,701,142	4,746,104	_	13,868,876
Expenditures: Current:							
Classified salaries		1,816,632		(E)	2		1,816,632
Employee benefits		663,170		-	2		663,170
Books and supplies		2,472,395		408	<u> </u>		2,472,803
Contract services and operating		05.407		202.004			428,968
expenditures		65,107 150,322		363,861	4,746,104		4,896,426
Capital outlay	-	150,522	-		4,740,104	-	4,030,420
Total expenditures		5,167,626	_	364,269	4,746,104	-	10,277,999
Excess of revenues over							
expenditures		2,254,004	_	1,336,873		_	3,590,877
Other financing uses:							
Transfers out	-	(148,336)	-		S==========		(148,336)
Change in fund balances		2,105,668		1,336,873	沒		3,442,541
Fund balance, July 1, 2021		1,231,978	_	2,011,595			3,243,573
Fund balance, June 30, 2022	\$	3,337,646	\$	3,348,468	\$ -	\$ 	6,686,114

CUPERTINO UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT ORGANIZATION June 30, 2022

Cupertino Union School District was organized in 1916 under the laws of the State of California. The District operates under a locally-elected five-member Board form of government and provides educational services to grades K - 8 as mandated by the State and Federal agencies. The District operates twenty elementary and five middle schools. There were no boundary changes during the year.

BOARD OF EDUCATION

<u>Name</u>	Office	Term Expires
Satheesh Madhathil	Board President	2022
Sylvia Leong	Board Vice President	2024
Phyllis Vogel	Board Clerk	2024
Lori Cunningham	Board Member	2022
Jerry Liu	Board Member	2022

ADMINISTRATION

Stacy Yao Superintendent

Mike Ghelber Associate Superintendent, Human Resources

> Chris Jew Chief Operations Officer

Allison Liner Associate Superintendent, Education Services

> Leslie Mains Chief Engagement Officer

Mahmoud Abed Senior Director, Information Technology

CUPERTINO UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT SCHEDULE OF AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE June 30, 2022

	Second Period Report	Audited Second Period Report	Annual Report	Audited Annual Report
Certificate #:	183493DB	**	13EA1FCA	**
Elementary:				
Transitional Kindergarten through Third	5,602	5,599	5,592	5,589
Fourth through Sixth	4,727	4,722	4,680	4,675
Seventh and Eighth	3,217	3,215	3,214	3,212
	-	-		
Total Elementary	13,546	13,536	13,486	13,476
		런		
Extended Year Special Education				
Transitional Kindergarten through Third	6	6	6	6
Fourth through Sixth	3	3	3	3
Seventh and Eighth	1	1	2	2
Total Extended Year Special Education	10	10	11	11
Special Education, Nonpublic, Nonsectarian Schools	4	4	4	4
Transitional Kindergarten through Third	1	1	1	1
Fourth through Sixth Seventh and Eighth	3 6	5 6	3 7	3 7
Seventin and Eightin				<u>'</u>
Total Special Education,				
Nonpublic, Nonsectarian Schools	10	10	11	11
	÷		-	
District Totals	13,566	13,556	13,508	13,498

^{**} The audited columns account for the fiscal impact of Finding 2022-002.

CUPERTINO UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT SCHEDULE OF INSTRUCTIONAL TIME For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

Grade Level	Statutory Minutes Requirements	2021-2022 Actual <u>Minutes</u>	Number of Days Traditional <u>Calendar</u>	Status
Kindergarten	36,000	52,684	180	In compliance
Grade 1	50,400	51,604	180	In compliance
Grade 2	50,400	51,604	180	In compliance
Grade 3	50,400	51,604	180	In compliance
Grade 4	54,000	55,545	180	In compliance
Grade 5	54,000	55,545	180	In compliance
Grade 6	54,000	56,010	180	In compliance
Grade 7	54,000	56,010	180	In compliance
Grade 8	54,000	56,010	180	In compliance

CUPERTINO UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURE OF FEDERAL AWARDS For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

Assistance Listing <u>Number</u>	Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program or Cluster Title	Pass- Through Entity Identifying Number	Federal Expend- itures
	of Education - Passed through rtment of Education		
84.027 84.027 84.173 84.173A	Special Education Cluster: Special Ed: IDEA Basic Local Assistance Special Ed: Local Assistance Private School Special Ed: Preschool Grants Special Ed: IDEA Preschool Staff Development	13379 10115 13430 13431	\$ 2,790,253 18,017 68,420 473
	Subtotal Special Education Cluster		2,877,163
84.425C 84.425	COVID-19: Education Stabilization Fund (ESF) Programs: COVID-19: Governor's Emergency Education Relief Fund: Learning Loss Mitigation COVID-19: Elementary and Secondary School	15517	133,195
04.405	Emergency Relief (ESSER I) Fund COVID-19: Elementary and Secondary School	15536	13,698
84.425 84.425	Emergency Relief II (ESSER II) Fund COVID-19: Elementary and Secondary School	15547	975,787
84.425U	Emergency Relief II (ESSER III) Fund COVID-19: Elementary and Secondary School	15559	1,139,905
84.425	Emergency Relief III (ESSER III) Fund: Learning Loss COVID-19: Expanded Learning Opportunities (ELO)	10155	128,283
	Grant: ESSER II State Reserve	15618	639,528
	Subtotal ESF Programs		3,030,396
84.365	ESEA: Title III, English Learner Student Program	14346	151,318
84.010	ESEA: Title I, Part A, Basic Grants Low Income	14329	283,910
84.424 84.367	ESEA: Student Support and Academic Enrichment Program ESEA: Total II, Part A, Improving Teacher Quality	15396	30,416
04.307	Local Grants	14341	245,659
	Total U.S. Department of Education		6,618,862
U.S. Department of Agriculture - Passed through California Department of Education			
10.555	National School Lunch Program - Child Nutrition Cluster	13391	6,896,666
10.558	Child Care Food Program (CCFP) Claims	13529	118,073
	Total U.S. Department of Agriculture		7,014,739
	Total Federal Programs		\$ 13,633,601

CUPERTINO UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT RECONCILIATION OF UNAUDITED ACTUAL FINANCIAL REPORT WITH AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

There were no audit adjustments proposed to any funds of the District.			

CUPERTINO UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT SCHEDULE OF FINANCIAL TRENDS AND ANALYSIS For the Year Ended June 30, 2022 (UNAUDITED)

	(Budget) <u>2023</u>	2022	2021	2020
Revenues and other financing sources	\$ 228,316,926	\$ 202,330,467	\$ 203,388,819	\$ 194,845,632
Expenditures Other uses and transfers out	211,521,644	199,824,656	189,263,161	197,042,773 601
Total outgo	211,521,644	199,824,656	189,263,161	197,043,374
Change in fund balance	\$ 16,795,282	\$ 2,505,811	\$ 14,125,658	\$ (2,197,742)
Ending fund balance	\$ 62,664,996	\$ 45,869,714	\$ 43,363,903	\$ 29,238,245
Available reserves	\$ 21,139,056	\$ 19,967,632	\$ 11,349,230	\$ 11,815,397
Designated for economic uncertainties	\$ 21,139,056	\$ _19,967,632	\$ 11,349,230	\$ 11,815,397
Undesignated fund balance	\$	\$ -	\$	\$ -
Available reserves as percentages of total outgo	<u>9.99%</u>	9.99%	6.00%	<u>6.00%</u>
Total long-term liabilities	\$ 374,247,603	\$ 390,288,658	\$ 520,438,492	\$ 534,355,052
Average daily attendance at P-2	13,576	13,566	16,320	16,320

The fund balance in the General Fund has increased by \$14,433,727 over the past three years. The District projects an increase of \$16,795,282 for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2022. For a district this size, the state recommends available reserves of at least 3% of total General Fund expenditures, transfers out, and other uses. For the year ended June 30, 2022, the District has met this requirement.

The District has incurred operating surpluses in two of the past three years and anticipates an operating surplus during the 2022-23 fiscal year.

Total long-term liabilities have decreased by \$144,167,394 over the past two years.

Average daily attendance has decreased by 2,754 over the past two years. An increase of 10 ADA is anticipated during the year ending 2022-23.

CUPERTINO UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT SCHEDULE OF CHARTER SCHOOLS For the Year Ended June 30, 2022



CUPERTINO UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT NOTES TO SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION June 30, 2022

NOTE 1 - PURPOSE OF SCHEDULES

<u>Schedule of Average Daily Attendance</u>: Average daily attendance is a measurement of the number of pupils attending classes of the District. The purpose of attendance accounting from a fiscal standpoint is to provide the basis on which apportionments of state funds are made to school districts. This schedule provides information regarding the attendance of students at various grade levels and in different programs.

<u>Schedule of Instructional Time</u>: The District has received incentive funding for increasing instructional time as provided by the Incentives for Longer Instructional Day. This schedule presents information on the amount of instructional time offered by the District, and whether the District complied with the provisions of Education Code Sections 46201 through 46206.

Schedule of Expenditure of Federal Awards: The Schedule of Expenditure of Federal Awards includes the federal award activity of Cupertino Union School District, and is presented on the accrual basis of accounting. The information in this schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance)*. Expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. The District has elected not to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate allowed in the Uniform Guidance.

Reconciliation of Unaudited Actual Report with Audited Financial Statements: This schedule provides the information necessary to reconcile the Unaudited Actual Financial Report to the audited financial statements.

<u>Schedule of Financial Trends and Analysis – Unaudited</u>: This schedule provides trend information on fund balances, revenues, expenditures and average daily attendance, as required by the State Controller's Office.

<u>Schedule of Charter Schools</u>: This schedule provides information for the California Department of Education to monitor financial reporting by Charter Schools.

NOTE 2 - EARLY RETIREMENT INCENTIVE PROGRAM

Education Code Section 14503 requires certain disclosure in the financial statements of districts which adopt Early Retirement Incentive Programs pursuant to Education Code Sections 22714 and 44929. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, the District did not offer an Early Retirement Incentive Program.



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE WITH STATE LAWS AND REGULATIONS

Board of Trustees Cupertino Union School District Cupertino, California

Report on Compliance with State Laws and Regulations

Opinion on Compliance with State Laws and Regulations

We have audited Cupertino Union School District's compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the State of California's 2021-2022 Guide for Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting (the "Audit Guide") applicable to the state laws and regulations listed below for the year ended June 30, 2022.

	Procedures
Description	<u>Performed</u>
Attendance	Yes
Teacher Certification and Misassignments	Yes
Kindergarten Continuance	Yes
Independent Study	Yes
Continuation Education	No, see below
Instructional Time	Yes
Instructional Materials	Yes
Ratio of Administrative Employees to Teachers	Yes
Classroom Teacher Salaries	Yes
Early Retirement Incentive	No, see below
Gann Limit Calculation	Yes
School Accountability Report Card	Yes
Juvenile Court Schools	No, see below
Middle or Early College High Schools	No, see below
K-3 Grade Span Adjustment	Yes
Transportation Maintenance of Effort	Yes
Apprenticeship: Related and Supplemental Instruction	No, see below
Comprehensive School Safety Plan	Yes
District of Choice	No, see below
California Clean Energy Jobs Act	No, see below
After/Before School Education and Safety Program	No, see below
Proper Expenditure of Education Protection Account Funds	Yes
Unduplicated Local Control Funding Formula Pupil Counts	Yes
Local Control and Accountability Plan	Yes
Independent Study – course based	No, see below
Immunizations	No, see below
Educator Effectiveness	Yes
Expanded Learning Opportunities Grant (ELO-G)	Yes
Career Technical Education Incentive Grant	No, see below
In Person Instruction Grant	Yes

(Continued)

Description	Procedures <u>Performed</u>
Attendance, for charter schools	No, see below
Mode of Instruction, for charter schools	No, see below
Nonclassroom-Based Instruction/Independent Study,	
for charter schools	No, see below
Determination of Funding for Nonclassroom-Based	
Instruction, for charter schools	No, see below
Annual Instructional Minutes – Classroom Based	No, see below
Charter School Facility Grant Program	No, see below

The District did not offer Continuation Education in the current year; therefore, we did not perform any procedures related to this program.

The District did not offer an Early Retirement Incentive in the current year; therefore, we did not perform any procedures related to this program.

The District did not operate any Juvenile Court Schools in the current year; therefore, we did not perform any procedures related to this program.

The District did not operate any Middle or Early College High Schools in the current year; therefore, we did not perform any procedures related to this program.

The District did not report any Apprenticeship: Related and Supplemental Instruction program in the current year; therefore, we did not perform any procedures related to this program.

The District does not operate as a District of Choice in the current year; therefore, we did not perform any procedures related to this program.

The District does not have any qualifying projects for the California Clean Energy Jobs Act; therefore, we did not perform any procedures related to this program.

The District does not offer an After/Before School Education and Safety Program; therefore, we did not perform any procedures related to this program.

The District did not report any Independent Study-Course based ADA in the current year; therefore, we did not perform any procedures related to this program.

The District did not have any sites included on the California Department of Public Health listing of sites requiring testing for Immunizations; therefore, we did not perform any procedures related to this program.

The District does not participate in Career Technical Education Incentive Grant program therefore, we did not perform any procedures related to this program.

The District does not have any charter schools reported in its annual audit report which are subject to state compliance testing or evaluation; therefore, we did not perform any procedures related to charter schools.

In our opinion, except for the noncompliance described in the Basis of Qualified Opinion paragraph, Cupertino Union School District complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that are applicable to the state laws and regulations referred to above for the year ended June 30, 2022.

Basis for Qualified Opinion on Compliance with State Laws and Regulations

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS); the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*); and the audit requirements of the 2021-22 *Guide for Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting* (Audit Guide). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Audit Guide are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance with state laws and regulations. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Matters Giving Rise to Qualified Opinion on State Laws and Regulations

As described in Findings 2022-001 and 2022-002 in the accompanying Schedule of Audit Findings and Questioned Costs, Cupertino Union School District did not comply with the requirements regarding Attendance and Independent Study. Compliance with such requirements is necessary, in our opinion, for Cupertino Union School District to comply with the requirements applicable to the state laws and regulations referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the District's government programs.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, Government Auditing Standards, and the Audit Guide will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the District's compliance with the requirements of the government program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, Government Auditing Standards, and the Audit Guide, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design
 and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a
 test basis, evidence regarding the District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred
 to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

Obtain an understanding of the District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in
order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report
on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Audit Guide, but not for the purpose of
expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over compliance.
Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Other Matter

Government Auditing Standards requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on Cupertino Union School District's response to the findings identified in our audit and described in the Schedule of Audit Findings and Questioned Costs. Cupertino Union School District's responses were not subjected to the other auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the responses.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report on compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the 2021-2022 Guide for Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Crowe LLP

Crow UP

Sacramento, California December 23, 2022



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Board of Trustees Cupertino Union School District Cupertino, California

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Cupertino Union School District as of and for the year ended June 30, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Cupertino Union School District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated December 23, 2022.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Cupertino Union School District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Cupertino Union School District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Cupertino Union School District's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that have not been identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Cupertino Union School District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Crowe LLP

Crow UP

Sacramento, California December 23, 2022



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM AND REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE AS REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

Board of Trustees Cupertino Union School District Cupertino, California

Report on Compliance for Major Federal Program

Opinion on Major Federal Program

We have audited Cupertino Union School District's compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the OMB Compliance Supplement that could have a direct and material effect on Cupertino Union School District's major federal program for the year ended June 30, 2022. Cupertino Union School District's major federal program is identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, Cupertino Union School District complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on its major federal program for the year ended June 30, 2022.

Basis for Opinion on Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS); the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (Government Auditing Standards); and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of Cupertino Union School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of Cupertino Union School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to Cupertino Union School District's federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on Cupertino Union School District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material, if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about Cupertino Union School District's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, Government Auditing Standards, and the Uniform Guidance, we

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and
 perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test
 basis, evidence regarding Cupertino Union School District's compliance with the compliance
 requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in
 the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of Cupertino Union School District's internal control over compliance relevant
 to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test
 and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for
 the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Cupertino Union School District's internal
 control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Crowe LLP

Crow UP

Sacramento, California December 23, 2022 FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS		
Type of auditors' report issued:	Unmodified	
Internal control over financial reporting: Material weakness(es) identified? Significant deficiency(ies) identified not considered to be material weakness(es)?	YesXNoYesXNone repo	orted
Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?	YesXNo	
FEDERAL AWARDS		
Internal control over major programs: Material weakness(es) identified? Significant deficiency(ies) identified not considered to be material weakness(es)?	YesXNoYesXNone repo	orted
Type of auditors' report issued on compliance for major programs:	Unmodified	
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a)?	YesXNo	
Identification of major programs:		
AL Number(s)	Name of Federal Program or Cluster	
84.425, 84,425U, 84,425C	COVID-19: ESF Programs	
Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs:	\$750,000	
Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?	X	
STATE AWARDS		
Type of auditors' report issued on compliance for state programs:	Qualified	

(Continued)

SECTION II - FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS

No matters were reported.	

SECTION III - FEDERAL AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

No matters were reported.	

SECTION IV - STATE AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

2022-001 - DEFICIENCY - STATE COMPLIANCE - ATTENDANCE (10000)

Criteria:

Attendance Accounting and Reporting in California Public Schools, Title 5, CCR, Section 401 and 421 (b) and Education Code Section 44809 - Each LEA must develop and maintain accurate and adequate records to support the attendance reported to the State.

Condition:

One student was improperly claimed for apportionment at R.I. Meyerholz Elementary School for a total overstatement of 0.01 ADA.

Context:

We performed the audit procedures enumerated in the State of California 2021-22 Guide for Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting and identified the finding described above.

Effect:

The effect of this finding is an overstatement of 0.01 ADA.

Cause:

The errors were the result of clerical errors in accounting for attendance.

Fiscal Impact:

The error is below 0.50 ADA, therefore there is no fiscal impact.

Recommendation:

The District should enforce established internal controls over attendance accounting and reporting, to ensure accounting for attendance.

Views of Responsible Officials and Planned Corrective Actions:

Management will retrain relevant district employees on the required internal controls related to attendance accounting and reporting.

SECTION IV - STATE AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS (Continued)

2022-002 - DEFICIENCY - STATE COMPLIANCE - INDEPENDENT STUDY (40000)

Criteria:

Attendance Accounting and Reporting in California Public Schools, Title 5, CCR, Section 401 and 421 (b) and Education Code Section 44809 – Each LEA must develop and maintain accurate and adequate records to support attendance report to the State of California.

Condition:

The District was unable to provide completed signed independent study agreements and/or other relevant required information for a total of twelve students claimed for independent study attendance.

Context:

We performed the audit procedures enumerated in the 2021-22 Guide Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting and identified the finding described above. Effect: The District is out of compliance with State requirements for Independent Study.

Cause:

The error was caused by the District's inability to provide completed supporting documentation for independent study students files selected for testing.

Fiscal Impact:

The fiscal impact of the finding is 9.58 ADA which is the cumulative ADA generated by the selected student sample during the time period while they were on independent study.

Recommendation:

The District should enforce controls to ensure signed independent study agreements and required work samples are maintained for all students claimed for ADA in the independent study program.

Views of Responsible Officials and Planned Corrective Action:

Management will revise and resubmit the Second Period Report of Attendance for the 2021-22 school year. In addition, the District will continue to provide training to staff who are responsible for documenting independent study agreements and maintaining student work at the school sites.

STATUS OF PRIOR YEAR FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

CUPERTINO UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT STATUS OF PRIOR YEAR FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS Year Ended June 30, 2022

No matters were reported.	