

PA Student Aid Guide 2022-23



About PHEAA

Created in 1963 by the Pennsylvania General Assembly, the Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency (PHEAA) has evolved into one of the nation's leading student aid organizations. Today PHEAA is a national provider of student financial services, serving millions of students and thousands of schools through its loan guaranty, loan servicing, financial aid processing, outreach, and other student aid programs.

PHEAA's earnings are used to support its public service mission and to pay its operating costs, including administration of the PA State Grant and other state-funded student aid programs. As the only major federal loan servicer with a nonprofit public service mission, PHEAA devotes its energy and resources to help ease the financial burden of higher education for its primary stakeholders, Pennsylvania students and families.

PHEAA conducts its student loan servicing operations nationally as FedLoan Servicing and American Education Services (AES). PHEAA operates its digital technology division as Avereo. For more information, visit **PHEAA.org**.

Contact Info

PA State Grant and Special Programs & PA State Work-Study granthelp@pheaa.org – 800-692-7392

TTY: Dial 711 (for hearing impaired)

Financial Aid Programs & Related Services PHEAA.org

Career & College Planning EducationPlanner.org and MySmartBorrowing.org

PA Forward Private Student Loans PHEAA.org/PAForward



At PHEAA, we are passionate about creating affordable access to higher education. Over the past 50+ years, we proudly served millions of students and families through our outreach and student aid programs. Now that you're thinking about going to school, we're here to help serve you!

Our Student Aid Guide provides a complete overview of the financial aid process for Pennsylvania's students. Inside, you'll find info about most of the state's financial aid programs and services, as well as links to nationwide resources. All our advice is designed with students and families in mind. We hope you find it helpful as you navigate paying for college!

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Getting Started

How Much Will It Cost?

The cost of higher education is more than just tuition and fees. It also includes:

- Housing & Meals
- Books & Supplies
- Transportation
- Personal Expenses

For the big picture, multiply your Total Student Budget by the number of years you'll be in school. Now you see why financial aid is so important.

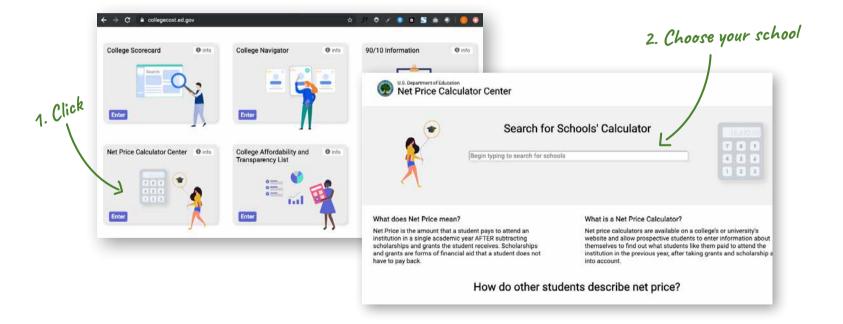


Estimate Your Costs

Tuition & Fees	\$
Housing & Meals	\$
Books & Supplies	\$
Transportation	\$
Personal Expenses	\$
Miscellaneous	\$
Total Student Budget	\$

College Net Price

College "Net Price" is how much you'll pay for college after subtracting your grants and scholarships from the full cost of school. Schools are required to have a net price calculator on their website. Input your personal info to see how much similar students paid last year; this gives you a starting place to estimate some of your own costs. Visit collegecost.ed.gov for links to colleges' available net price calculators.



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Financial Aid Timeline



Research, visit, and apply to schools.

Use collegecost.ed.gov to estimate the cost of your education to see how much a degree will cost at your selected schools and calculate your expected student loan debt.



File the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA®) at **studentaid.gov**. The info in this application is used to determine most of your aid package and should be completed as soon as possible after it becomes available October 1 of your senior year in high school.



Compare financial aid offers.

It is very important you understand how much of your aid package is free money, how much needs to be repaid, and how much you will still owe.

Keep your info up-to-date with PHEAA.

Life is full of change. Log in to your PHEAA account at PHEAA.org/AccountAccess to verify that your personal and enrollment info is accurate. This will help expedite your PA State Grant and any other state aid you might receive.



Search and apply for private grants and scholarships.

Create an account at fastweb.com and check with your school counselor and local organizations.



Don't forget to follow the link to complete your PA State Grant Form on the FAFSA confirmation page. You may also visit PHEAA.org/AccountAccess to complete your form.



Explore gap financing options.

After you have exhausted your grant, scholarship, work-study, and federal student loan options, it's time to consider things such as personal savings, tuition payment plans, family assistance, and private loans, such as the PA Forward Student Loan Program. Visit PHEAA.org/PA-Forward for more info.



Meet your deadlines.

Decide on a school and submit your enrollment deposit on time.

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Applying for Financial Aid

You and your family will want to find out if you qualify for financial assistance. Don't assume that you won't qualify. Nearly two-thirds of students receive some type of financial assistance. You won't qualify if you never apply.

Types of Financial Aid



Grants

Grant money is typically based on your family's financial situation. If you qualify for grant funds, you don't pay this money back



Scholarships

Scholarship money is typically awarded based on your merit or performance.



Work-Study

Work-study programs allow you to earn money by working at school. Work-study is usually a need-based, part-time job on or near campus.



Loans

Student loans must be repaid! There are various types, and some have better terms than others. It is important that you only borrow what you need.

Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA®)

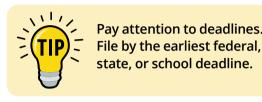
The FAFSA is the MOST IMPORTANT APPLICATION to complete for almost all types of financial aid. Many programs use the FAFSA to determine eligibility for grants and scholarships. The FAFSA is available on October 1 for the upcoming award year. Since deadlines vary, complete the FAFSA as soon as possible!

If you plan to attend school from	You can submit the FAFSA from	Tax Info
July 1, 2022 – June 30, 2023	October 1, 2021 – June 30, 2023	2020
July 1, 2023 – June 30, 2024	October 1, 2022 – June 30, 2024	2021
July 1, 2024 – June 30, 2025	October 1, 2023 – June 30, 2025	2022



Use studentaid.gov to complete your FAFSA application. It is the only secure and encrypted site that the federal government provides for students to file the FAFSA. If you don't have a computer, you may be able to use one at a library, school, or attend a FAFSA event in your community.

Filling out the FAFSA is free! The official site will never charge you or ask for credit card info to apply.



PHEAA offers FREE
FAFSA events!
FAFSA-Events
Visit PHEAA.org/FAFSA-Events
to find one near you.

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FAFSA Simplification Update

Federal Student Aid (FSA) announced that there will be a phased approach to implementation of the FAFSA Simplification Act, which passed on December 27, 2020, as part of the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2021.



Data will be imported from your federal tax return!



2024-25 FAFSA Changes

As a result of this act, there will be significant changes, for the 2024-25 academic year, made to both the FAFSA and the federal formula which is used to determine a student's financial need. Some of the changes include:

- Less guestions will be asked on the FAFSA due to planned seamless exchange with the IRS
- Expected Family Contribution (EFC) will change to Student Aid Index (SAI)
- **Divorced or Separated Parents:** Whose financial data appears on the FAFSA will now be based on who provides more support to the student rather than whom the student lived with
- To be counted in family size, a child must be a dependent as defined by the IRS.

3 steps to file the FAFSA

Step 1 Organize your info

The FAFSA asks for details about you and your financial situation. If you're married, you will need the same info for your spouse. If you're a dependent student, you will also need your parents' info. Check to see if you are considered a dependent student.

You will need these items to complete your FAFSA:

Ш	Your Federal Student Aid account username and password (FSA ID)
	Your Social Security number
	Your driver's license number (optional)
	Your Alien Registration number if you are not a U.S. citizen
	Your W-2 Forms
	Records of untaxed income received: workers' compensation, child support, tax-deferred pension payments, etc.
	Your federal income tax return 1040 and accompanying schedules
	Your current checking and savings statements and records of stocks, bonds, 529 plans, and other investments
	A personal email address (not a school email address)

Will I need to answer questions about my parents on the FAFSA?

Dependent students must provide household parental info on the FAFSA. In general, most students under the age of 24 are considered dependent.

Independent students are NOT required to provide parental info on the FAFSA. You may be considered independent if any of the following apply:

24 years of age or older by December 31 of the
award year

An orphan (both parents deceased), in foster care,
or a ward of the court when 13 years or older

Have legal dependents, other	than a spouse
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An emancipated minor or in legal guardianship
through the court

A veteran of the U.S. Armed Forces or serving of
active duty for other than training purposes

☐ A graduate or professional student

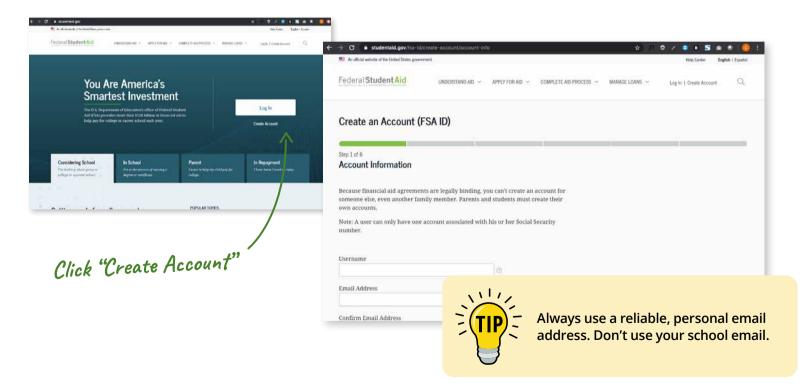
☐ Married or separated

Applying for Financial Aid

Step 2 Create a Federal Student Aid Account at studentaid.gov

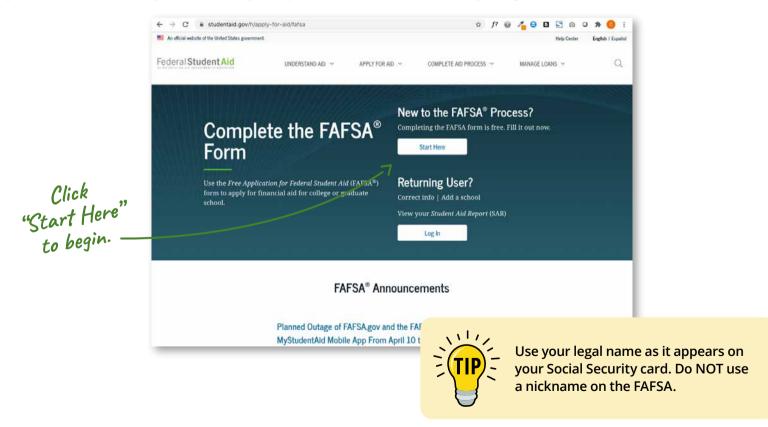
Visit studentaid.gov to create an account. Your account login (also referred to as an FSA ID) is the username and password used to access most U.S. Department of Education websites. It also serves as your electronic signature.

If you are a dependent student, both you AND one of your parents should create an account to electronically sign the FAFSA.



Step 3 File at studentaid.gov

Now that you have organized your info and created an account, you're ready to file. Before starting the FAFSA, turn off any pop-up blockers in your browser. This ensures you don't miss any tool tips or information. Visit **studentaid.gov** to get started.



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FAFSA FAQs

What if I need to make corrections to the FAFSA?

Visit studentaid.gov and log into your account to make changes to your FAFSA.

Should I file the 2023-24 FAFSA or the 2022-23 FAFSA?

If you want to apply for financial aid for the 2022-23 Academic Year, you need to file the 2022-23 FAFSA. Check with your school's Financial Aid Office if you need further guidance, especially if you plan to take summer classes.

What schools should I list when asked. "Where do you want to go to school?"

List any schools you're thinking about attending for the upcoming school year, listing your top choice first (you can list up to 10 schools on the FAFSA). The results of your FAFSA will be sent to the schools that you list. **Keep in mind**:

- You can add and delete schools at any time.
- It's important to indicate if you will live on campus, off campus, or with a parent.
- You can add the school to the list on your FAFSA even if you haven't applied or been accepted yet.

What is the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) Data Retrieval Tool (DRT)?

The IRS DRT allows you to electronically transfer your federal tax return info into your FAFSA. The IRS DRT can be used by both students and parents. For security purposes, tax info transferred through the retrieval tool cannot be viewed or changed by the applicant. To learn more about the IRS DRT, visit studentaid.gov/irsdrt.

What assets do I include on the FAFSA?

Assets that you may need to report the value of include:

- Cash, checking, and savings accounts
- Investments like stocks, savings bonds, CDs, and mutual funds
- Coverdell accounts owned by you or a parent who completed the FAFSA for you
- All 529 plans owned by you or a parent who completed the FAFSA for you
- UGMA and UTMA accounts that you own
- Custodial accounts
- Rental properties that you own

If you're a dependent student, the FAFSA may require you to list your parent's assets. In some cases, the FAFSA allows you to skip the asset questions. Reported assets are based on net values, as of the date you submit your application.

Assets that you DON'T need to report the value of include:

- Your family home if it is your principal place of residence
- Your family farm, if the farm is your principal place of residence and your family materially participates in its operations
- Your family business, if your family owns and controls more than 50 percent of a small business with fewer than 100 full-time or fulltime equivalent employees
- Life insurance policies
- 401k, 403b, non-education IRAs, Keogh, pension plans, and qualified retirement plans

My parents are divorced or separated. What info should I provide on the FAFSA?

You should provide info for the parent you lived with the most over the past 12 months. Include info about any stepparent in that same household. If you lived with both parents an equal amount of time, provide info for the parent who gave you the most financial support over the past 12 months.

What if I have special financial circumstances?

Sometimes, the info on the FAFSA doesn't represent your ability to pay for school. If you and your family have an unusual financial situation. please contact the Financial Aid Office at the schools you want to attend. In addition to your FAFSA info, the Financial Aid Office may be able to consider:

- Recent unemployment or loss of income
- High medical expenses not covered by insurance
- Divorce or separation
- Death or disability of a parent or spouse
- Unusual circumstances

You may also go to PHEAA.org/StateGrant for guidance reporting special circumstances that may affect your PA State Grant eligibility.

What tax info should be used for the FAFSA?

If you plan to attend school from	You can submit the FAFSA from	Tax Info
July 1, 2022 – June 30, 2023	October 1, 2021 – June 30, 2023	2020
July 1, 2023 – June 30, 2024	October 1, 2022 – June 30, 2024	2021
July 1, 2024 – June 30, 2025	October 1, 2023 – June 30, 2025	2022



Want practice? As you prepare for higher education, use the Federal Student Aid Calculator to estimate what federal aid you may be eligible to receive. Check out the Federal **Student Aid Estimator** via StudentAid.gov

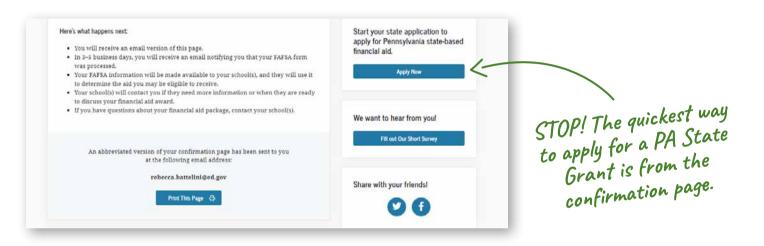
How do you calculate financial need?

Once you complete the FAFSA, the Financial Aid Office at each school that accepts you will provide a financial aid offer to outline your financial aid eligibility. These offers are simply a list of the amounts and types of aid that you may receive from various financial aid programs.

Your Expected Family Contribution (EFC) Your Financial Need Cost of Attendance (COA)

After Filing FAFSA

After filing, you will see an instant confirmation page. Don't close that page! There's a link to the PA State Grant Form that you should click. Additional info about the PA State Grant Program is in the next section.



If you provided an email address on your FAFSA, you'll get a confirmation email when the U.S. Department of Education processes your application. If you didn't provide an email, you will get a confirmation letter in the mail. If you have questions about your FAFSA results, you can contact 1-800-4-FED-AID (1-800-433-3243) for more info.

PHEAA and each of the schools that you listed on your FAFSA will receive a copy of the info you provided, including the Expected Family Contribution (EFC). The EFC is calculated by a federal formula based on the income and asset info that you provided; you can review your EFC on the FAFSA confirmation page. In May, PHEAA will send you an update about your eligibility for the PA State Grant Program.

PA State Grant Program

The PA State Grant Program has awarded over \$12.3 billion to PA residents since 1965. PA State Grants are available to eligible Pennsylvania residents who need help paying for undergraduate study at PHEAA-approved postsecondary schools.

Award amounts are subject to state funding and are based on your school costs and financial need. Grants are available for full-time or half-time enrollment. To receive a grant, you must complete the FAFSA and enroll in an approved program of study that is at least 2 academic years in length. Additional requirements, including info about student requirements such as academic progress, can be found at PHEAA.org/StateGrant.



PA State Grant Deadlines

First-Time Applicants

- May 1 If you plan to enroll in a degree program or a college transferable program at a 2-year college or other college or university (excludes community colleges and designated Pennsylvania Open Admission institutions), you must submit the FAFSA and the PA State Grant Form.
- August 1 If you plan to enroll in a community college; a designated Pennsylvania Open Admission institution; a Business, Trade, or Technical school; a Hospital School of Nursing; or a 2-year program that is not transferable to another institution; you must submit the FAFSA and the PA State Grant Form.

Renewal Applicants

May 1 – You must submit a renewal FAFSA and any appropriate PA State
Grant documents indicating any changes that may affect your PA State Grant
award, such as a change in your marital status or a change in your income.

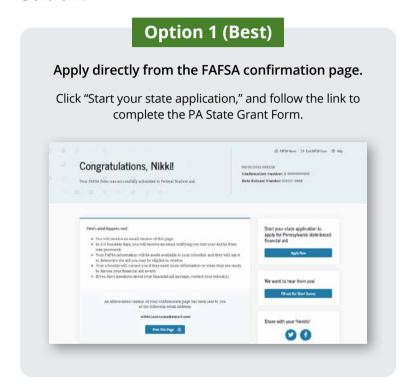
Summer-Term Applicants

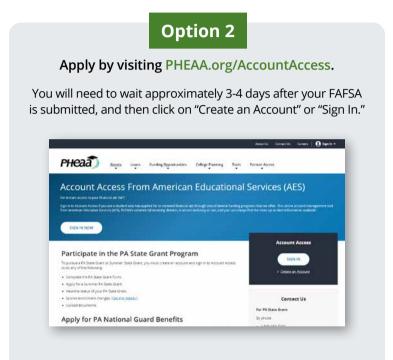
August 15 – You must submit the online Summer PA State Grant application.
 If it is not already on file, you must also submit the FAFSA and, if required, the PA State Grant Form.

NOTE: If you miss the PA State Grant deadline for the academic year, apply anyway. Late applications (for terms other than summer) may qualify if funding permits.

How to Apply

In addition to completing the FAFSA, you also need to complete the PA State Grant Form. There are two ways to complete your PA State Grant Form:





Typically, only first-time applicants need to complete the PA State Grant Form.

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PA State Grant FAQs

What are the chances I will qualify for a PA State Grant?

Percentage of Applicants Receiving 2021-22 PA State Grant Awards & Award Ranges*

Average Tuition & Fees**	Parents' Annual Income				
Average fullion & rees	Under \$25,000	\$25,000 – \$49,999	\$50,000 – \$74,999	\$75,000 – \$99,999	\$100,000 – \$124,999
4-Year Private Colleges – \$44,452	99% \$500-\$5,000	99% \$500-\$5,000	94% \$500-\$5,000	63% \$500-\$5,000	21% \$500-\$5,000
PA State System Schools – \$11,206	99% \$500-\$4,254	99% \$500-\$4,254	92% \$500-\$4,254	43% \$500-\$4,254	14% \$500-\$4,254
PA State-Related Schools – \$19,119	99% \$500-\$4,574	99% \$500-\$4,574	90% \$500-\$4,574	40% \$500-\$4,574	12% \$500-\$4,574
2-Year Private Colleges – \$18,770	99% \$500-\$4,574	98% \$500-\$4,574	85% \$500-\$4,574	30% \$500-\$4,574	7% \$500-\$4,574
PA Community Colleges - \$5,238	99% \$500-\$2,660	97% \$500-\$2,660	74% \$500-\$2,660	21% \$500-\$2,660	3% \$500-\$2,660
Nursing Schools - \$13,959	99% \$500-\$4,574	94% \$500-\$4,574	71% \$500-\$4,574	21% \$500-\$4,574	11% \$500-\$4,574
Bus., Trade & Tech Schools – \$16,974	99% \$500-\$4,574	98% \$500-\$4,574	85% \$500-\$4,574	37% \$500-\$4,574	6% \$500-\$4,574

Percentage of applicants that are eligible to receive a grant

Range of possible grant

NOTE: Eligibility determinations may differ. Visit **PHEAA.org/StateGrant** for the most up-to-date info on the PA State Grant Program.

Do I have to be a PA resident to get a PA State Grant?

Yes, you must be a Pennsylvania resident.

If you're 18 or older – You must be a Pennsylvania resident for at least the 12 consecutive months before the established FAFSA filing deadline. If you came into or remained in Pennsylvania for the purpose of attending a school or college, this 12-month period excludes any time you spent enrolled in a Pennsylvania postsecondary school. In all cases, this provision does not apply for students enrolled in a Pennsylvania Community College or a Business, Trade, and Technical school located within the Commonwealth.

If you're under 18 – You need a supporting parent or guardian who has been a Pennsylvania resident for at least the 12 consecutive months before the established FAFSA filing deadline. In all cases, this provision does not apply for students enrolled in a Pennsylvania Community College or a Business, Trade, and Technical school located within the Commonwealth.

Can I use a PA State Grant at a school located in another state?

Only schools located in reciprocal states are approved for participation in the Pennsylvania State Grant Program. A reciprocal state is one that permits its own state grant funds to be used by students attending schools in Pennsylvania. States that continue to support students attending schools in Pennsylvania include Delaware, District of Columbia, Massachusetts, Ohio, Vermont, and West Virginia. Students attending institutions in all other states are ineligible.

What is Account Access?

Account Access is PHEAA's online account management tool. With Account Access, you can apply for state aid, check the status of your application, make updates, and review your personal info.

Who is American Education Services (AES)?

PHEAA nationally operates part of its business as American Education Services (AES). We use our AES secure systems to administer some of our financial aid programs, including the PA State Grant program. You may see AES branding in your online account and emails.



Applying for Financial Aid

Applying for Financial Aid

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^{*} Data from 2021-22 PA State Grant Statistics, created July 30, 2021

^{**} Projected average enrollment-weighted Tuition and Fees for 2021-22

Financial Aid Offers

After filing the FAFSA and being accepted, the school will send you details about how much you owe and your financial aid package. Schools format their financial aid offers differently, but they contain the same overall info:



Cost of Attendance

Tuition and fees, housing and meals, books, supplies, travel, and personal expenses. If some of these are not listed on your offers. check the school's website or contact their Financial Aid Office.



Gift Aid

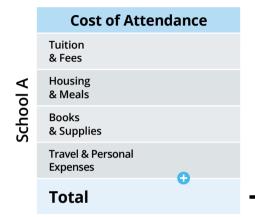
All the FREE sources of financial aid that the school offers you and that you receive from federal, state, and other sources. Be sure to include any private scholarships not listed.



Self-Help Aid

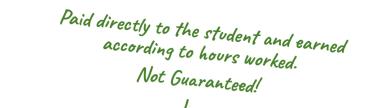
Self-help aid is different from gift aid in that you must repay the funds, or work to earn them. Work-study awards are not deducted from your bill.

Now do the math. "What you still need" is the amount you're responsible to pay after all of your aid is applied. If you can't cover this with family assistance, savings, or private loans, then you may need to consider a less expensive school.

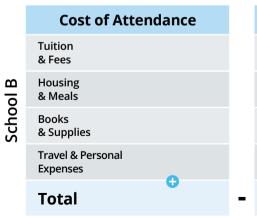














WHAT YOU WILL **BE PAYING** This is what you can consider the actual cost for one year of college. =

Self-Help	
Direct Loans	
Other Loans	
Work-Study	
Total	

WHAT YOU STILL NEED

This is for one year. You will likely need this each year.

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Special State Aid Programs

EAA.org.

Some of these programs require financial need. Eligibility criteria can be found under Funding Opportunities at PHEAA.org.

In addition to demonstrating financial need, you must also meet these general requirements:

- Be a PA resident
- Be a graduate of an approved high school, the recipient of a GED, or have completed an approved home school program
- Attend an eligible postsecondary school
- Not be in default on a federal student loan
- File a FAFSA and apply for a PA State Grant*
- Meet a minimum enrollment status
- Maintain satisfactory academic progress

Program	Program Info	How to Apply
PA Blind or Deaf Higher Education Beneficiary Grant (BDBG) Program	PA residents with visual and/or hearing impairments may apply, provided they are enrolled at least half time and maintain satisfactory academic progress (as defined by the school). The maximum award is \$500.	Visit PHEAA.org/BlindDeaf for an application. Contact PHEAA at 1-800-692-7392 or email bdbg@pheaa.org for more info.
PA Fostering Independence Tuition Waiver (FosterEd) Program	Youth who are or were in foster care can apply for a waiver of tuition and mandatory fees charged by most PA postsecondary institutions. Visit PHEAA.org/FosterEd for more info.	File the current year's FAFSA, enroll in a Title IV approved PA postsecondary institution, and apply for and be eligible for the Chafee Education and Training Grant Program.
PA State Work-Study Program (SWSP)	PA has its own state work-study program outside of the Federal Work-Study Program. It is open to all PA students, as long as they meet the eligibility requirements. Visit PHEAA.org/SWSP for more info.	Visit PHEAA.org/SWSP for an application and eligible employers. You will fill out section 1 in its entirety; then have your employer fill out section 2 and submit the completed application.

^{*} PA-Tip does not require that you apply for a PA State Grant

Program	Program Info	How to Apply
PA Postsecondary Educational Gratuity Program (PEGP)	Birth or adoptive children of PA police officers, firefighters, rescue and ambulance squad members, corrections employees, and National Guard members who died in the line of duty since January 1, 1976 can apply. The children of sheriffs, deputy sheriffs, National Guard members, or other individuals who were on federal or state active military duty and died after Sept. 11, 2001, as a direct result of performing their official duties may also qualify. This program covers tuition, fees, room, and board not covered by other grants, scholarships, or gift aid at a PA community college, state-owned, or state-related postsecondary institution for full-time students.	Download the application at PHEAA.org/PEGP. Include a certified copy of your birth certificate or adoption record, and a copy of your admission letter from an eligible school. Contact PHEAA at 1-800-692-7392 or email pegp@pheaa.org for more info.
PA Targeted Industry Program (PA-TIP)	PA-TIP is for students enrolled in short-term energy, health, advanced materials and diversified manufacturing, and agriculture and food production programs. Applicants must also have an EFC of 12,000, or less. PA-TIP provides need-based awards up to the equivalent of the maximum award or the student's total direct educational costs after gift aid and employers aid, whichever is less. This program can cover tuition, fees, books, supplies, and specific living expenses.	Download an application at PHEAA.org/PA-TIP. Contact PHEAA at 1-800-692-7392 or patip@pheaa.org for more info. PA-TIP does not require you to apply for a PA State Grant.
PA Partnerships for Access to Higher Education (PATH) Program	The PATH Program partners with nonprofit organizations to provide scholarships to eligible students. These scholarships have the potential to be matched by PHEAA on a dollar-for-dollar basis, up to an annual maximum amount. Applicants must first be awarded a scholarship or grant by a participating PATH Partner and receive a PA State Grant. A list of participating PATH Partners is available at PHEAA.org/PATH.	To apply, contact a participating PATH organization in your area. Visit PHEAA.org/PATH or path@pheaa.org for more info.
PA Ready to Succeed Scholarship (RTSS) Program	RTSS scholarships are awarded to high-achieving students whose annual family income does not exceed \$110,000. Scholarships will be awarded to eligible students who are entering their sophomore, junior, or senior year in college and maintain a 3.25 GPA or higher. Funding for this program is limited; students will be processed on a first-come, first-served basis according to the date of FAFSA and PA State Grant Form completion.	There is no separate student application for RTSS, but you must have a completed FAFSA and PA State Grant Form on file. Participating postsecondary schools nominate students based upon the RTSS eligibility criteria. Visit PHEAA.org/RTSS for more info.

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Military State Aid Programs

PHEAA, in partnership with the PA Department of Military and Veterans Affairs (DMVA), administers education programs available to soldiers and their dependents with the goal of helping service members and their families afford higher education. To qualify, students must generally be enrolled in a degree- or certificate-granting curriculum, course of study, or training program required for entrance into a specific career at an approved Pennsylvania institution of higher learning as determined by PHEAA.



Program	Program Info	How to Apply
PA National Guard Educational Assistance Program (EAP)	Provides financial assistance for students who enter into a 6-year service commitment with PA National Guard. The maximum EAP benefit is determined each year using the annual tuition rate, which is defined as the in-state tuition plus technology fee charged at a state-owned university. For more information, visit PHEAA.org/EAP or contact the PA National Guard at 800-GO-GUARD.	If you are a PA Guard Member, visit PHEAA.org to create an online account (Account Access) and complete your application. Visit the PA Army National Guard or PA Air National Guard website, or visit the Air National Guard on Facebook for more info.
PA National Guard Military Family Education Program (MFEP)	Provides financial assistance for dependents of service members who enter into their second 6-year service commitment with PA National Guard. The maximum MFEP benefit is determined each year using the annual tuition rate, which is defined as the in-state tuition plus technology fee charged at a state-owned university. For more information, visit PHEAA.org/MFEP or contact the PA National Guard at 800-GO-GUARD.	Visit PHEAA.org to create an online account (Account Access) and complete your application.

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Military State Aid Programs 24

Federal & Additional Aid Programs

The federal government offers several financial aid programs for students and families. You may qualify for these programs by completing the FAFSA; additional applications may be required based on the program.

Visit studentaid.gov for the most current program info and any additional programs.



Program	Program Info
Federal Pell Grant Program	 Students with financial need, as determined by your EFC. All other need-based financial assistance is awarded after your Pell Grant has been determined. The federal government may revise the amount available for a Pell Grant each year.
Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant (FSEOG) Program	 Priority is given to undergraduate students who receive Pell Grants. Award amounts depend on the funding availability and award policies of each school.
Federal Work-Study Program (FWSP)	 The FWSP provides job opportunities for students with financial need. Participants usually work 10-20 hours per week during the academic year and up to 40 hours per week during the summer. The hourly rate is at least the federal or state minimum wage, whichever is greater, and it may be higher depending on the required job skills. Colleges try to arrange for jobs that correspond to your academic or career interests, but that is not always possible. Award amounts depend on the funding availability and award policies of each school.

Program	Program Info
Teacher Education Assistance for College and Higher Education (TEACH) Grant Program	 The TEACH Program provides grants to students who plan to begin a career in teaching. In exchange, you must teach full time, as a highly-qualified teacher, in a high-need field, for at least 4 academic years at an eligible low-income school or educational service. You must complete your service within 8 calendar years from the date you graduate from or otherwise leave the program of study for which you received your TEACH Grant. If you fail to complete this service, the TEACH Grant converts to a Direct Unsubsidized Loan that you have to repay, with interest charged from the disbursement date. Not all schools participate.
Survivors' and Dependents' Educational Assistance (DEA) Program	 The DEA Program is for students whose parent has a permanent disability or died as a result of service in the U.S. Armed Forces. If your parent or guardian was a member of the U.S. Armed Forces and died because of service performed in Iraq or Afghanistan after September 11, 2001, you may be eligible to receive the Iraq-Afghanistan Service Grant. Contact your local Veterans Service Division of the Veterans Administration Office for more info.
Chafee Education and Training Grant (Chafee ETG) Program	 The Chafee ETG Program provides grants to PA undergraduate students who are aging out of foster care and attending a postsecondary school. The award cannot exceed your cost of attendance minus other financial aid received. Awards rely on federal funding and are not guaranteed. Complete the FAFSA, then download the Chafee ETG application at PHEAA.org/Chafee to apply. You can email paetg@pheaa.org for more info.
Office of Vocational Rehabilitation (OVR) Program	 The Office of Vocational Rehabilitation (OVR) provides student aid for individuals with physical and mental disabilities. Federal and state governments partner to fund the Vocational Rehabilitation Program. OVR applicants participate in a comprehensive assessment, which may include evaluations or testing, gathering of medical and educational records, etc. to determine eligibility. Contact your local OVR for more info.
Segal AmeriCorps Education Award Program	 AmeriCorps offers public service positions where service members learn valuable work skills, earn money for education, and develop an appreciation for citizenship. After completing their service, members receive an education award. The award may be used to pay educational costs or repay qualified student loans. Review specific eligibility requirements at nationalservice.gov.

Federal & Additional Aid Programs 26

Federal Direct Loan Program

Federal Direct student loans help students and families pay for higher education. These loans have fixed interest rates and flexible repayment options. You have to complete the FAFSA and sign a Master Promissory Note (MPN) to apply.

Visit studentaid.gov for the most current program info, requirements, and rates.



Direct Loans for Students

Undergraduate, graduate, and professional degree students may qualify for Direct Subsidized or Unsubsidized Loans. Students often borrow both types of loans. Student borrowers begin repayment after leaving school or dropping to less than half-time status. Typically, you get a 6-month grace period before you have to start making payments.

Direct Subsidized Loans

The federal government pays the interest on your subsidized loans while you're in school and during your 6-month grace period. You must complete the FAFSA and show financial need to qualify.

Direct Unsubsidized Loans

On an unsubsidized loan, the federal government does NOT pay any interest for you. Interest is charged while you are in school and during your grace period. You can either pay it or let it accrue (add up) until you begin full repayment of your loan. Unsubsidized loans will cost you more than subsidized loans over time, due to the interest.

How Much Can I Borrow?

Federal Student Loan Limits	
Dependent Undergraduates (Does not include students whose parents are unable to borrow under the PLUS Program.)	Annual Loan Limits
First Year	\$5,500 of which no more than \$3,500 may be subsidized
Second Year	\$6,500 of which no more than \$4,500 may be subsidized
Third Year and Beyond	\$7,500 of which no more than \$5,500 may be subsidized
Independent Undergraduates (Includes dependent students whose parents are unable to borrow under the PLUS Program.)	Annual Loan Limits
First Year	\$9,500 of which no more than \$3,500 may be subsidized
Second Year	\$10,500 of which no more than \$4,500 may be subsidized
Third Year and Beyond	\$12,500 of which no more than \$5,500 may be subsidized
Graduate/Professional students	\$20,500 all of which is unsubsidized (may not receive subsidized loans)

Aggregate Federal Student Loan Limits	
Dependent Undergraduates	\$31,000 of which no more than \$23,000 may be subsidized
Independent Undergraduates (Includes dependent students whose parents are unable to borrow under the PLUS Program.)	\$57,500 of which no more than \$23,000 may be subsidized
Graduate/Professional Students	\$138,500 including all federal loans received for undergraduate study

- Certain health profession students may qualify for higher limits.
- Undergraduate annual loan limits are subject to prorating if your program of study or final period of enrollment is less than 1 academic year.
- Eligible undergraduate students who do not meet the financial need requirements to receive a Direct Subsidized Loan or have reached the aggregate limit in subsidized loans may receive up to this entire annual or aggregate amount in Direct Unsubsidized Loans.

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Direct PLUS Loans for Parents

Parents of dependent undergraduate students can borrow a PLUS Loan to help pay for their child's education. The PLUS Loan has a fixed interest rate and allows parents to borrow up to the remaining cost of attendance (cost of attendance minus any financial aid) determined by the school. You do not have to demonstrate financial need to get a PLUS Loan.

Parent PLUS borrowers must pass a credit check. If the borrower has an adverse credit history, they can still borrow a PLUS Loan with an endorser (co-signer). Students whose parents' PLUS Loans are denied may also qualify to borrow higher loan amounts available to independent students through the Unsubsidized Direct Loan Program.

Who can borrow a Parent PLUS Loan?	
Biological or Adoptive Parent	Yes
Stepparent	Yes, but only for as long as the stepparent is married to the student's biological parent
Grandparents, Aunts, Uncles, or Other Relatives	No, unless they have legally adopted the student
Legal Guardians or Foster Parents	No

How to Apply

- Complete a FAFSA.
- Complete a Master Promissory Note (MPN) online by signing in at studentaid.gov.



Paying for College Pyramid

Higher education is an investment in your future, but you still need to choose wisely when paying for school.

Private Loans

Student

Private student loans should typically be your last resort. They should only be used to bridge the gap between what you have and what you absolutely need.

Federal Unsubsidized & Parent PLUS Loans

Federal Unsubsidized and Parent PLUS Loans accrue interest as soon as they are disbursed but offer fixed interest rates and many other benefits. Parent PLUS Loans can help you cover up to the cost of attendance.

Federal Subsidized Loans

Federal Subsidized Loans do not accrue interest while you are in school, in grace, or on a deferment period. Federal subsidized loans have fixed interest rates and often offer better terms and incentives than most other loans.

Work-Study & Employment

Federal Work-Study, State Work-Study, and general employment may help cover any type of financial need while in college. Just be sure you are able to balance your academic and work schedule.

College Savings & Family Support

Grants & Scholarships (Gift Aid) (federal, state, and private)

529, UTMA, UGMA accounts, and family savings are just a few possibilities that should be considered when paving for college. Since everyone's family situation is unique, you may want to contact a financial advisor to explore all your options.

Best

Grants and scholarships typically don't need to be repaid. Apply for as many grants and scholarships as you can. Be aware some scholarships may have requirements that need to be met, or they could convert to loans.



Private Student Loans

Students and families can borrow private education loans to help meet their costs. These loans allow you to borrow money to cover your remaining costs not covered by financial aid. These loans are nonfederal loans, and the terms vary by lender.

PHEAA's PA Forward Student Loan Program is a private educational loan that students and or parents can use to borrow to help pay education costs.



REMEMBER... Borrow only what you need! It can be tempting to accept all the money you're offered, but you should be careful about how much you'll repay later. Make sure to use the maximum amount of all free aid or subsidized loans before looking at private loans.

If you might need private student loans to help cover educational expenses, use this checklist to help evaluate your options: Did you explore all your other financial aid options with the school? Did you calculate how much total loan debt you're realistically able to handle? ☐ What fees are assessed and when? ☐ Is the interest rate fixed or variable? ☐ Will you need a co-signer? If yes: Who is eligible to co-sign? ☐ Is there a co-signer release option, and what are the terms? Is there a minimum or maximum amount you can borrow each year? What repayment options will you have? Can you defer payments while you're still in school? Are there any penalties for early repayment or prepayment? ☐ Can the loan be forgiven? If yes, how? What are the consequences of non-payment for the borrower and co-signer?

PA Forward Student Loans

The PA Forward Student Loan Program is a suite of financial aid products designed specifically for PA students and families attending a Title IV approved school in or out of PA and for residents of states bordering PA attending PA schools. When you have exhausted all of your FREE and subsidized money options, this program can help you cover the gap between the cost of your education and the amount of other financial aid you receive.

Undergraduate & Graduate Loans

These loans are designed specifically for students enrolled or who plan to be enrolled in a degree, certificate, or diplomagranting program, or those seeking an advanced degree.

LOAN HIGHLIGHTS

- Low-cost, fixed interest rates
- Zero fees
- Borrow up to 100% certified cost of attendance including tuition, fees, room, board, books, etc.

(aggregate loan limits apply)

- Low minimum loan amount: \$1,500
- 0.50% rate reduction for graduating
- 0.25% rate reduction for Direct Debit
- No pre-payment penalty
- Multiple repayment plans
- Co-signer release option

Parent Loans

These loans are designed specifically for parents or guardians of dependent undergraduate students enrolled at least half time in a degree, certificate, or diplomagranting program.

LOAN HIGHLIGHTS

- Low-cost, fixed interest rates
- Zero fees
- Borrow up to 100% certified cost of attendance (tuition, fees, room, board, books, etc.)

(aggregate loan limits apply)

- Low minimum loan amount: \$1,500
- 0.25% rate reduction for Direct Debit
- No pre-payment penalty
- Multiple repayment plans

Refinance Loans

Designed as a debt management tool specifically for student loan borrowers who are in repayment and want assistance with managing their student debt. PA Forward Refinance Loan will allow all qualified student loans to be combined into one loan with one monthly payment.

LOAN HIGHLIGHTS

- Low-cost, fixed interest rates
- Zero origination and application fees
- Borrow up to \$300,000
- Low minimum loan amount based on the term you select
- 0.25% rate reduction for Direct Debit
- No pre-payment penalty
- Multiple repayment terms
- Co-signer release option

Learn more by visiting PHEAA.org/PAForward or call 1-844-PA-FORWD (1-844-723-6793)

Private Student Loans

Private Student Loans

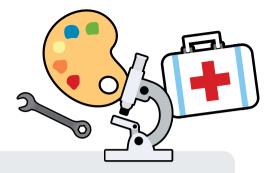
MySmartBorrowing.org

At MySmartBorrowing.org, PHEAA's FREE interactive tool, you can learn to make SMART decisions about your career choice and paying for higher education.

How It Works

Our tool provides projections based on YOUR CHOICES to see if you are a SMART borrower.

- Select a CAREER... See how much you could make your first year out of school.
- 2 Select a COLLEGE... See the average cost to attend the school of your choice.
- 3 Add in your SAVINGS... See how savings can reduce the amount you borrow for school.
- 4 Get your RESULTS... See how much you may need to borrow, an estimated monthly payment, and if you are a SMART borrower.



Available Features

This tool has key features to help you make better decisions when planning for college.

- Compare up to four career and college combinations to see what makes financial sense to you.
- View your budget and ask important questions:
 - Is your loan payment affordable?
- How will it fit into your real-world budget?
- What happens if you earn more or less than your target?
- Stay informed on the go. When you visit a school, you can break down their costs on your mobile device.

A FREE tool for calculating an affordable future!



MySmartBorrowing.org 34

Resources



PHEAA.org

Get info on the PA State Grant Program and other stateadministered financial aid programs.



MySmartBorrowing.org

An interactive tool that helps you calculate and compare the cost of your college choices.



EducationPlanner.org

Provides practical and easy-to-understand advice helping you prepare for college and your career.



PHEAA.org/order-online

Order FREE printed resources covering every aspect of paying for college and preparing for your future.

Free materials for students, parents, counselors, educators & more!

Official resources from Federal Student Aid -



studentaid.gov

The U.S. Dept. of Education's official site. Get info on preparing for and funding your education.*



studentaid.gov/aid-summary

A central database containing info about your federal loans and grants.*



studentaid.gov/help-center

An excellent resource for questions regarding federal aid.*



facebook.com/FederalStudentAid

Visit Federal Student Aid's official Facebook page for the latest federal student aid news.*



YouCanDealWithIt.com

Learn to manage money, student loans, a budget, and credit cards.



fastweb.com

A FREE search tool for scholarships, internships, and part-time jobs.



pacareerzone.com

Explore, plan, and choose careers that match your interests.*



PHEAA.org/PAForward

PA's low-cost way to pay for college with loans for undergrads, graduate school, and parents.

^{*}Resources not published by PHEAA do not reflect the views or positions of PHEAA, its employees, or affiliates. Use of or reference to resources does not constitute an endorsement by PHEAA. PHEAA does not control or approve content published by outside resources.

Notes

Stay up to date on everything student aid.







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