

FORBES ROAD SCHOOL DISTRICT

FINANCIAL REPORT

JUNE 30, 2022

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Board of School Directors
Forbes Road School District
Waterfall, Pennsylvania

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activity, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Forbes Road School District (District), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the District, as of June 30, 2022, and the respective changes in financial position, and, where applicable, cash flows and budgetary comparison for the General Fund thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Management's Discussion and Analysis and the required supplementary information as listed in the Contents, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements. The supplementary information as listed in the Contents is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the supplementary information as listed in the Contents is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Boyer & Ritten". The signature is written in black ink and is centered on the page.

Chambersburg, Pennsylvania
December 26, 2022

**FORBES ROAD SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT’S DISCUSSION & ANALYSIS (MD&A)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022**

The discussion and analysis of Forbes Road School District’s (District) financial performance provides an overview of the District’s financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the District’s financial performance as a whole; readers should also review the financial statements and the notes to the basic financial statements to enhance their understanding of the District’s financial performance.

Management’s Discussion & Analysis (MD&A) is an element of the reporting model adopted by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) in GASB’s Statement No. 34, *Basic Financial Statements and Management’s Discussion and Analysis for State and Local Government*, issued in June 1999. Certain comparative information between the current year and the prior year is required to be presented in MD&A.

Financial Highlights

Property Taxes

The District’s real estate tax rate for the 2021-2022 fiscal year was 35.042 mills (\$35.04 per \$1,000 assessed valuation) which took effect with the July 2021 tax levy. There was no increase in the real estate tax rate from the 2021-2022 fiscal year. The total assessed valuation on which the July 2021 real estate tax levy was based was \$73,240,800.

Property Tax Reduction Allocation

During the 2021-2022 fiscal year, the District used \$173,186 of state property tax reduction funds, received from the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania under the provisions of the Taxpayer Relief Act (Act 1 of 2006), to reduce property tax bills for approved homestead/farmstead properties within the District.

Food Service Fund

For the year ended June 30, 2022, the Food Service Fund showed a net loss before transfers of \$1,746. This was a \$13,426 decrease in the net loss before transfers as compared to the 2020-2021 fiscal year. During the current fiscal year, the General Fund transferred \$87,542, to the Food Service Fund, which was \$1,741 more than the amount transferred in the prior fiscal year.

Table A-1 summarizes the major features of the District’s financial statements, including the portions of the District the statements cover and the types of information the statements contain. The remainder of the overview section of MD&A explains the structure and contents of the statements.

Table A-1
Major Features of Forbes Road School District’s
Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements

	Government-wide Statements	Fund Statements		
		Governmental Funds	Proprietary Funds	Fiduciary Funds
Scope	Entire District (except fiduciary funds)	Activities of the District that are not proprietary or fiduciary , such as education, administration and community services	Activities the District operates similar to private business - Food Service	Activities in which the District is the trustee or agent for another party’s resources - Activity and Scholarship Funds
Required Financial Information	Statement of Net Position Statement of Activities	Balance Sheet Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances	Statement of Net Position Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position Statement of Cash Flows	Statement of Fiduciary Net Position Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position
Accounting Basis and Measurement Focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus	Modified-accrual accounting and current financial resources focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus
Type of asset/liability information	All assets and liabilities, both financial and capital, and short-term and long-term	Only assets expected to be used up and liabilities that come due during the year or soon thereafter; no capital assets included	All assets and liabilities, both financial and capital, and short-term and long-term	All assets and liabilities, both short-term and long-term
Type of inflow/outflow information	All revenues and expenses during the year, regardless of when cash is received or paid	Revenues for which cash is received during or soon after the end of the year; expenditures when goods or services have been received and payment is due during the year or soon thereafter	All revenues and expenses during the year, regardless of when cash is received or paid	All revenues and expenses during the year, regardless of when cash is received or paid

Overview of Financial Statements

Government-Wide Statements

The government-wide statements report information about Forbes Road School District, as a whole, using accounting methods similar to those used by private-sector companies. The Statement of Net Position includes all of the government's assets and liabilities. All of the current year's revenues and expenditures are accounted for in the Statement of Activities regardless of when cash is received or paid.

The two government-wide statements report the District's net position and how it has changed. Net position, the difference between the District's total assets and deferred outflows of resources less total liabilities and deferred inflows of resources, is one way to measure the District's financial health or position.

Over time, increases or decreases in the District's net position is an indication of whether its financial health is improving or deteriorating, respectively.

To assess the overall health of the District, additional non-financial factors, such as changes in the District's property-tax base and the performances of students, must be considered.

The government-wide financial statements of the District are divided into two categories:

- **Governmental Activities** - All of the District's basic services are included here, such as instruction, administration and community services. Property taxes and state and federal subsidies and grants finance most of these activities.
- **Business-Type Activities** - The District operates a food service program and charges fees to students, staff and visitors to cover the cost of the food service operation.

Fund Financial Statements

The District's fund financial statements provide detailed information about the most significant funds - not the District as a whole. Some funds are required by state law or by bond requirements.

Governmental Funds - Most of the District's activities are reported in governmental funds, which focus on the determination of financial position and change in financial position, not on income determination. They are reported using the modified-accrual method of accounting, which measures cash and all other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash. The governmental-fund statements provide a detailed short-term view of the District's operations and the services it provides. Governmental fund information helps the reader determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the District's programs. The relationship (or differences) between governmental activities (reported in the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities) and governmental funds is reconciled in the financial statements.

Fund Financial Statements (Continued)

Proprietary Funds - These funds are used to account for the District's activities that are similar to business operations in the private sector, or where the reporting focuses on determining net income, financial position, changes in financial position, and where a significant portion of funding comes through user charges. When the District charges customers for services it provides, whether to outside customers or to other units in the District, these services are generally reported in proprietary funds. The Food Service fund is the District's only proprietary fund and corresponds to the business-type activities reported in the government-wide statements.

Fiduciary Funds - The District is the trustee, or fiduciary, for several scholarship and student activity funds. All fiduciary activities are reported in a separate column on the Statement of Net Position. We exclude these activities from the District's other financial statements because the District cannot use these assets to finance operations.

Financial Analysis of the District as a Whole

The District's total net position was \$(3,949,097) as of June 30, 2022.

Table A-2
As of June 30, 2022 and 2021
Net Position

	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activity		Total		Total Percentage Change 2021-2022
	6/30/2021	6/30/2022	6/30/2021	6/30/2022	6/30/2021	6/30/2022	
Current and other assets	\$ 6,141,245	\$ 5,518,481	\$ 44,693	\$ 122,149	\$ 6,185,938	\$ 5,640,630	-8.82%
Capital assets	6,882,745	6,731,116	2,086	1,765	6,884,831	6,732,881	-2.21%
Total assets	\$ 13,023,990	\$ 12,249,597	\$ 46,779	\$ 123,914	\$ 13,070,769	\$ 12,373,511	-5.33%
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$ 2,052,314	\$ 1,988,724	\$ 66,907	\$ 62,789	\$ 2,119,221	\$ 2,051,513	-3.19%
Current and other liabilities	\$ 1,564,431	\$ 1,407,986	\$ 6,895	\$ 19,022	\$ 1,571,326	\$ 1,427,008	-9.18%
Long-term liabilities	16,612,543	13,787,388	443,489	299,090	17,056,032	14,086,478	-17.41%
Total liabilities	\$ 18,176,974	\$ 15,195,374	\$ 450,384	\$ 318,112	\$ 18,627,358	\$ 15,513,486	-16.72%
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$ 435,270	\$ 2,769,100	\$ 13,758	\$ 91,532	\$ 449,028	\$ 2,860,632	537.07%
Net Position (Deficit)							
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt	\$ 1,427,745	\$ 1,702,116	\$ 2,086	\$ 1,765	\$ 1,429,831	\$ 1,703,881	-19.17%
Restricted	6,125	6,333	-	-	6,125	6,333	3.40%
Unrestricted	(5,304,376)	(5,434,602)	(310,826)	(224,709)	(5,615,202)	(5,659,311)	0.79%
Total net deficit	\$ (3,870,506)	\$ (3,726,153)	\$ (308,740)	\$ (222,944)	\$ (4,179,246)	\$ (3,949,097)	-5.51%

Most of the District's net position is invested in capital assets (land, buildings and equipment). The remaining net position consists of amounts either unrestricted or restricted for a specific purpose. The restricted balances are amounts set aside to fund future capital purchases or projects planned by the District.

The results of this year's operations, as a whole, are reported in the Statement of Activities. All expenses are reported in the first column. Specific charges, grants, revenues and subsidies that directly relate to specific expense categories are presented to determine the final amount of the District's activities that is supported by other general revenues. The two largest general revenues are the Basic Education Subsidy provided by the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania and the local taxes assessed to community taxpayers.

Table A-3 restates information from the Statement of Activities in a different format.

Table A-3
Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022 and 2021
Changes in Net Position

	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activity		Total		Total Percentage Change
	6/30/2021	6/30/2022	6/30/2021	6/30/2022	6/30/2021	6/30/2022	2021-2022
Revenues							
Program revenues							
Charges for services	\$ 17,836	\$ 31,950	\$ 12,827	\$ 18,682	\$ 30,663	\$ 50,632	65.12%
Operating grants and contributions	1,980,050	1,934,064	294,434	316,989	2,274,484	2,251,053	-1.03%
General revenues							
Property taxes	2,391,707	2,399,751	-	-	2,391,707	2,399,751	0.34%
Other taxes	351,115	371,613	-	-	351,115	371,613	5.84%
Grants, subsidies and contributions, unrestricted	3,113,474	3,138,837	-	-	3,113,474	3,138,837	0.81%
Other	115,044	259,944	259	1,509	115,303	261,453	126.75%
Sale of fixed assets	8,184	4,726	-	-	8,184	4,726	100.00%
Transfers	-	-	85,801	87,542	85,801	87,542	2.03%
Total revenues	7,977,410	8,140,885	393,321	424,722	8,370,731	8,565,607	2.33%
Expenses							
Instruction	4,728,146	4,603,676	-	-	4,728,146	4,603,676	-2.63%
Instructional student support	782,918	733,929	-	-	782,918	733,929	-6.26%
Administrative and financial support	968,786	968,345	-	-	968,786	968,345	-0.05%
Operation and maint. of plant services	789,590	775,669	-	-	789,590	775,669	-1.76%
Pupil transportation	475,875	540,410	-	-	475,875	540,410	13.56%
Student activities	81,502	159,384	-	-	81,502	159,384	95.56%
Facilities construction and improvement	22,545	7,585	-	-	22,545	7,585	-66.36%
Interest on long-term debt	129,179	119,992	-	-	129,179	119,992	-7.11%
Food service	-	-	295,840	338,926	295,840	338,926	14.56%
Transfers	85,801	87,542	-	-	85,801	87,542	2.03%
Total expenses	8,064,342	7,996,532	295,840	338,926	8,360,182	8,335,458	-0.30%
Changes in net position (deficit)	\$ (86,932)	\$ 144,353	\$ 97,481	\$ 85,796	\$ 10,549	\$ 230,149	2081.71%

The tables below present the expenses of both the Governmental Activities and Business-Type Activities of the District.

Table A-4 presents the District's largest functions - instructional programs, instructional student support, administration, operation and maintenance of facilities, pupil transportation, student activities, facilities construction and improvements, and debt service, and each program's net cost (total cost less revenues generated by the activities). This table also shows the net costs offset by the other unrestricted grants, subsidies and contributions to show the remaining financial needs supported by local taxes and other miscellaneous revenues.

Table A-4
Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022 and 2021
Governmental Activities

Functions/Programs	Total Cost of Services		Net Cost of Services	
	6/30/2021	6/30/2022	6/30/2021	6/30/2022
Instruction	\$ 4,728,146	\$ 4,603,676	\$ 3,374,916	\$ 3,404,011
Instructional student support	782,918	733,929	719,772	643,509
Administration	968,786	968,345	847,185	836,535
Operation and maintenance	789,590	775,669	726,113	657,883
Pupil transportation	475,875	540,410	119,156	175,528
Student activities	81,502	159,384	70,710	124,535
Facilities construction and improvement	22,545	7,585	22,045	7,386
Interest on long-term debt	129,179	119,992	100,758	93,589
Total governmental activities	\$ 7,978,541	\$ 7,908,990	5,980,655	5,942,976
Less unrestricted grants, subsidies and contributions			(3,112,814)	(3,138,837)
Total needs for taxes, grants and other revenues			\$ 2,867,841	\$ 2,804,139

Table A-5 reflects the activities of the food service program, the only business-type activity of the District.

Table A-5
Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022 and 2021
Business-Type Activities

Functions/Programs	Total Cost of Services		Net Cost of Services	
	6/30/2021	6/30/2022	6/30/2021	6/30/2022
Food services	\$ 295,840	\$ 338,926	\$ 11,421	\$ (3,255)
Add: Investment earnings			8	26
Rebates			251	1,483
Transfers in			85,801	87,542
Total business-type activities			\$ 97,481	\$ 85,796

The Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position for this proprietary fund will further detail the actual results of operations.

The District's Funds

At June 30, 2022, the District's governmental funds reported a combined fund balance of \$4,386,680 which reflects a decrease of \$436,203 from June 30, 2021. Total net position in governmental activities is \$(3,726,153).

General Fund Budget

During the fiscal year, the Board of School Directors did not authorize any budget transfers. Therefore, the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Change in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual - General Fund reports the original and final budget amounts in the same column.

Capital Asset and Debt Administration

Capital Assets

At June 30, 2022, the District had \$6,732,881 invested in a broad range of capital assets, including land, buildings, and furniture and equipment. This compares to \$6,884,831 at June 30, 2021. Major capital asset activity during the current year included capital purchases of \$142,792 and depreciation expense of \$294,742.

Table A-6
Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022 and 2021
Capital Assets - Net of Accumulated Depreciation

	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activity		Total		Total
	6/30/2021	6/30/2022	6/30/2021	6/30/2022	6/30/2021	6/30/2022	Percentage Change 2021-2022
Land and site improvements	\$ 71,076	\$ 55,768	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 71,076	\$ 55,768	-21.54%
Buildings and improvements	6,688,715	6,570,378	-	-	6,688,715	6,570,378	-1.77%
Furniture and equipment	122,954	104,970	2,086	1,765	125,040	106,735	-14.64%
	\$ 6,882,745	\$ 6,731,116	\$ 2,086	\$ 1,765	\$ 6,884,831	\$ 6,732,881	-2.21%

Debt Administration

As of July 1, 2021, the District had total outstanding bond and note principal of \$5,455,000. During the year, the District made payments against principal of \$426,000, resulting in outstanding debt as of June 30, 2022, of \$5,029,000.

Table A-7
Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2021 and 2020
Outstanding Debt

	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activity		Total		Total Percentage Change 2021-2022
	6/30/2021	6/30/2022	6/30/2021	6/30/2022	6/30/2021	6/30/2022	
	General Obligation Note Series of 2002	\$ 5,455,000	\$ 5,029,000	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 5,455,000	
Series of 2010	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	\$ 5,455,000	\$ 5,029,000	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 5,455,000	\$ 5,029,000	-7.81%

Other obligations include accrued sick and personal leave for specific employees of the District, pension and other post-employment benefits. More detailed information about our long-term liabilities is included in Notes to the Financial Statements.

A four-year, percentage comparison of revenues and expenditures for the General Fund follows:

Table A-8
Revenues and Expenditures

	2018-2019	2019-2020	2020-2021	2021-2022
Local revenues	36.50%	36.90%	37.44%	37.16%
States revenues	61.83%	61.90%	58.29%	60.04%
Federal revenues	1.67%	1.30%	4.27%	2.80%
Instruction	52.64%	55.70%	54.43%	54.79%
Support services	36.44%	33.60%	36.01%	35.64%
Non-instructional/community	1.73%	1.90%	0.94%	1.84%
Facilities acquisition, construction and improvement	0.00%	0.00%	1.75%	1.31%
Debt Service	6.96%	5.30%	6.88%	6.42%

Contacting the District’s Financial Management

Our financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, parents, students and creditors with a general overview of the District’s finances and to show the Board’s accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or wish to request additional financial information, please contact Kristie Hohman, Business Manager, Forbes Road School District, 159 Red Bird Drive, Waterfall, PA 16689.

FORBES ROAD SCHOOL DISTRICT

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION

June 30, 2022

	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activity	Total
Assets			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 4,977,252	\$ 57,041	\$ 5,034,293
Receivables			
Taxes - net allowance for uncollectible	185,547	-	185,547
Federal subsidies	43,680	333	44,013
State subsidies	367,578	-	367,578
Other	1,225	-	1,225
Inventories	-	7,974	7,974
Internal balances	(56,801)	56,801	-
Capital assets			
Land and construction-in-progress	6,500	-	6,500
Other capital assets, net of depreciation	6,724,616	1,765	6,726,381
Total capital assets	<u>6,731,116</u>	<u>1,765</u>	<u>6,732,881</u>
Total assets	<u>12,249,597</u>	<u>123,914</u>	<u>12,373,511</u>
Deferred Outflows of Resources			
Deferred amounts on pension liability	1,750,000	56,000	1,806,000
Deferred amounts on OPEB liabilities	238,724	6,786	245,510
Total deferred outflows of resources	<u>1,988,724</u>	<u>62,786</u>	<u>2,051,510</u>
Total assets and deferred outflows of resources	<u>\$ 14,238,321</u>	<u>\$ 186,700</u>	<u>\$ 14,425,021</u>

See Notes to Financial Statements.

	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activity	Total
Liabilities			
Accounts payable	\$ 109,708	\$ -	\$ 109,708
Deposits Payable			
Accrued expenses			
Salaries and benefits	621,509	2,794	624,303
Payroll withholdings	195,363	-	195,363
Interest payable	1,858	-	1,858
Unearned revenue	40,548	16,228	56,776
Long-term liabilities			
Due within one year	439,000	-	439,000
Due in more than one year	4,698,642	12,769	4,711,411
Net pension liability	8,275,000	265,000	8,540,000
OPEB liabilities	813,746	21,321	835,067
Total long-term liabilities	14,226,388	299,090	14,525,478
Total liabilities	15,195,374	318,112	15,513,486
Deferred Inflows of Resources			
Deferred amounts on pension liability	1,428,000	46,000	1,474,000
Deferred amounts on OPEB liabilities	1,341,100	45,532	1,386,632
Total deferred inflows of resources	2,769,100	91,532	2,860,632
Net Position			
Net investment in capital assets	1,702,116	1,765	1,703,881
Restricted for capital projects	6,333	-	6,333
Unrestricted	(5,434,602)	(224,709)	(5,659,311)
Total net position	(3,726,153)	(222,944)	(3,949,097)
Total liabilities, deferred inflows of resources and net position	\$ 14,238,321	\$ 186,700	\$ 14,425,021

FORBES ROAD SCHOOL DISTRICT

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

Year Ended June 30, 2022

Functions/Programs	Expenses	Program Revenues			Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position		
		Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activity	Total
Governmental Activities							
Instruction	\$ 4,603,676	\$ 15,679	\$ 1,183,986	\$ -	\$ (3,404,011)	\$ -	\$ (3,404,011)
Instructional student support	733,929	-	90,420	-	(643,509)	-	(643,509)
Administration and financial support	968,345	-	131,810	-	(836,535)	-	(836,535)
Operation and maintenance of plant services	775,669	7,853	109,933	-	(657,883)	-	(657,883)
Pupil transportation	540,410	-	364,882	-	(175,528)	-	(175,528)
Student activities	159,384	8,418	26,431	-	(124,535)	-	(124,535)
Facilities acquisition, construction and improvement services	7,585	-	199	-	(7,386)	-	(7,386)
Interest on long-term debt	119,992	-	26,403	-	(93,589)	-	(93,589)
Total governmental activities	7,908,990	31,950	1,934,064	-	(5,942,976)	-	(5,942,976)
Business-Type Activity							
Food service	338,926	18,682	316,989	-	-	(3,255)	(3,255)
Total school district	\$ 8,247,916	\$ 50,632	\$ 2,251,053	\$ -	\$ (5,942,976)	\$ (3,255)	\$ (5,946,231)
General Revenues and Transfers:							
Property taxes, levied for general purposes, net					\$ 2,399,751	\$ -	\$ 2,399,751
Public utility, realty transfer, earned income and per capita taxes for general purposes, net					371,613	-	371,613
Grants, subsidies and contributions, not restricted					3,138,837	-	3,138,837
Investment earnings					19,879	26	19,905
Miscellaneous income					240,065	1,483	241,548
Sale of fixed assets					4,726	-	4,726
Transfers					(87,542)	87,542	-
Total general revenues and transfers					6,087,329	89,051	6,176,380
Changes in net position					144,353	85,796	230,149
Net Position - July 1, 2021					(3,870,506)	(308,740)	(4,179,246)
Net Position - June 30, 2022					\$ (3,726,153)	\$ (222,944)	\$ (3,949,097)

See Notes to Financial Statements.

FORBES ROAD SCHOOL DISTRICT

BALANCE SHEET - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
June 30, 2022

	General	Non-Major Capital Projects	Total Governmental Funds
Assets			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 4,970,919	\$ 6,333	\$ 4,977,252
Receivables			
Taxes - net of allowance for uncollectibles	185,547	-	185,547
Federal subsidies	43,680	-	43,680
State subsidies	367,578	-	367,578
Other	1,225	-	1,225
Total assets	\$ 5,568,949	\$ 6,333	\$ 5,575,282
Liabilities			
Accounts payable	\$ 109,708	\$ -	\$ 109,708
Accrued expenses			
Salaries and benefits	621,509	-	621,509
Payroll withholdings	195,363	-	195,363
Unearned revenue	40,548	-	40,548
Due to other funds	56,801	-	56,801
Total liabilities	1,023,929	-	1,023,929
Deferred Inflows of Resources			
Delinquent property taxes	158,340	-	158,340
Fund Balances			
Restricted	-	6,333	6,333
Committed	4,220,000	-	4,220,000
Assigned	100,000	-	100,000
Unassigned	66,680	-	66,680
Total fund balances	4,386,680	6,333	4,393,013
Total liabilities, deferred inflows of resources and fund balances	\$ 5,568,949	\$ 6,333	\$ 5,575,282

See Notes to Financial Statements.

FORBES ROAD SCHOOL DISTRICT

**RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET
TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
June 30, 2022**

Total fund balances - governmental funds	\$	4,393,013
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Net Position are different because:		
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources, and therefore, they are not reported as assets in governmental funds. The cost of assets is \$12,361,490 and the accumulated depreciation is \$5,630,374.		6,731,116
Certain taxes receivable are not available soon enough to pay for current period expenditures, and therefore, are reported as deferred inflows of resources in the fund financial statements.		158,340
Deferred inflows and outflows of resources related to pensions are applicable to future periods, and therefore, they are not reported within the funds. Deferred inflows and outflows related to pensions are as follows (see footnotes for detail):		
Deferred inflows		(1,428,000)
Deferred outflows		1,750,000
Deferred inflows and outflows of resources related to OPEB are applicable to future periods, and therefore, are not reported within the funds. Deferred inflows and outflows related to OPEB are as follows (see footnotes for detail):		
Deferred inflows		(1,341,100)
Deferred outflows		238,724
Long-term liabilities, including bonds payable, compensated absences, net pension liabilities, and other post-employment benefits, are not due and payable in the current period, and therefore, they are not reported as liabilities in the funds. Long-term liabilities at year-end consist of:		
General obligation debt	(5,029,000)	
Accrued interest payable	(1,858)	
Compensated absences	(108,642)	
Net pension liability	(8,275,000)	
OPEB liabilities	(813,746)	
		(14,228,246)
Total net position - governmental activities	\$	(3,726,153)

See Notes to Financial Statements.

FORBES ROAD SCHOOL DISTRICT

**STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN
FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
Year Ended June 30, 2022**

	General	Non-Major Capital Projects	Total Governmental Funds
Revenues			
Local sources	\$ 2,956,754	\$ 208	\$ 2,956,962
State appropriations	4,776,661	-	4,776,661
Federal appropriations	222,636	-	222,636
Total revenues	7,956,051	208	7,956,259
Expenditures			
Instructional	4,660,633	-	4,660,633
Support services	3,031,469	-	3,031,469
Operation of non-instructional services	156,883	-	156,883
Facilities acquisition, construction and improvement services	111,685	-	111,685
Debt service			
Principal	426,000	-	426,000
Interest	120,150	-	120,150
Total expenditures	8,506,820	-	8,506,820
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	(550,769)	208	(550,561)
Other Financing Sources (Uses)			
Proceeds from sale of property and equipment	4,726	-	4,726
Insurance recoveries	197,379	-	197,379
Interfund transfers	(87,542)	-	(87,542)
Total other financing sources - net	114,563	-	114,563
Net changes in fund balances	(436,206)	208	(435,998)
Fund Balances - July 1, 2021	4,822,886	6,125	4,829,011
Fund Balances - June 30, 2022	\$ 4,386,680	\$ 6,333	\$ 4,393,013

See Notes to Financial Statements.

FORBES ROAD SCHOOL DISTRICT

RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

Year Ended June 30, 2022

Net change in fund balances - governmental funds	\$	(435,998)
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Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Activities are different because:

Capital outlays are reported in governmental funds as expenditures. However, in the Statement of Activities, the cost of those outlays is allocated over the assets' useful lives as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which depreciation exceeds capital outlays in the period.

Capital outlays	142,792	
Less depreciation expense	(294,421)	(151,629)

Because some delinquent taxes will not be collected until several months after the District's fiscal year-end, they are not considered as "available" revenues in the governmental funds. Unavailable tax revenue decreased by this amount during the fiscal year.

(17,479)

Interest on long-term debt in the Statement of Activities differs from the amount reported in the governmental funds because interest is recognized as an expenditure in the funds when it is due, and thus, requires the use of current financial resources. In the Statement of Activities, interest expense is recognized as the interest accrues, regardless of when it is due. The decrease in interest accrued reflected in the Statement of Activities is shown here.

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Governmental funds report District pension and OPEB contributions as expenditures. However, in the Statement of Activities, the cost of pension and OPEB benefits earned net of employee contributions is reported as pension and OPEB expense.

District pension and OPEB contributions (PSERS)		1,045,000
Cost of benefits earned - net of employee contributions (PSERS)		(662,700)

Some expenses reported in the Statement of Activities do not require the use of current financial resources, and therefore, they are not reported as expenditures in governmental funds.

Change in compensated absences	23,706	
Change in other post-employment benefits (District's Plan)	(82,705)	(58,999)

The issuance of long-term debt provides current financial resources to governmental funds, while the repayment of the principal of long-term debt consumes the current financial resources of governmental funds. Neither transaction, however, has any effect on net position. Also, governmental funds report the effects of bond premiums, discounts, and similar items when debt is first issued, whereas these amounts are deferred and amortized in the Statement of Activities. This amount is the net effect of these differences in the treatment of long-term debt and related items.

Repayment of long-term debt	426,000	426,000
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Changes in net position - governmental activities	\$	144,353
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See Notes to Financial Statements.

FORBES ROAD SCHOOL DISTRICT

**STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE -
BUDGET AND ACTUAL - GENERAL FUND
Year Ended June 30, 2022**

	Original and Final Budget	Actual	Variance with Final Budget Favorable (Unfavorable)
Revenues			
Local sources			
Real estate taxes	\$ 2,183,121	\$ 2,211,996	\$ 28,875
Public utility realty tax	2,505	2,637	132
Payments in lieu of taxes	23,362	24,117	755
Per capita taxes	11,781	11,918	137
Occupation taxes	5,891	6,344	453
Earned income tax	269,000	297,018	28,018
Real estate transfer tax	27,483	52,162	24,679
Delinquent real estate taxes	226,118	181,117	(45,001)
Delinquent per capita taxes	-	903	903
Delinquent occupation taxes	-	630	630
Earnings on investments	17,000	19,870	2,870
Pass through revenue from intermediary sources	60,000	73,404	13,404
Revenue from District activities	10,000	8,418	(1,582)
Rentals	-	7,853	7,853
Refunds and other miscellaneous revenue	35,000	58,367	23,367
Total revenue from local sources	2,871,261	2,956,754	85,493
State sources			
Basic education	3,000,723	2,965,651	(35,072)
Driver education	250	175	(75)
Special education	287,000	300,812	13,812
Transportation	360,331	360,885	554
Building reimbursement subsidy	149,500	119,304	(30,196)
Health services	7,000	6,423	(577)
Property tax reduction	172,349	173,186	837
Ready to learn	76,000	76,499	499
PCCD School Safety Grant	30,000	-	(30,000)
Social security reimbursement	113,214	134,200	20,986
Retirement reimbursement	550,000	616,193	66,193
Other grants and subsidies	-	23,333	23,333
Total revenues from state sources	4,746,367	4,776,661	30,294

(Continued)

FORBES ROAD SCHOOL DISTRICT

**STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE -
BUDGET AND ACTUAL - GENERAL FUND (Continued)
Year Ended June 30, 2022**

	Original and Final Budget	Actual	Variance with Final Budget Favorable (Unfavorable)
Revenues (Continued)			
Federal sources			
Title I	72,000	86,553	14,553
Title II	12,000	13,551	1,551
Title IV	10,000	10,000	-
COVID 19 - ESSER II	-	39,435	39,435
COVID 19 - ESSER III	-	13,755	13,755
COVID-19 ARP ESSER Set-Aside	-	7,982	7,982
Other restricted Federal grants	40,000	51,360	11,360
Total revenues from Federal sources	134,000	222,636	88,636
Total revenues	7,751,628	7,956,051	204,423
Expenditures			
Instructional			
Regular programs	3,132,894	2,981,526	151,368
Special programs	509,529	755,760	(246,231)
Vocational educational programs	335,374	432,984	(97,610)
Other instructional programs	283,085	490,363	(207,278)
Total instructional	4,260,882	4,660,633	(399,751)
Support Services			
Pupil personnel	199,974	245,197	(45,223)
Instructional staff	212,332	397,701	(185,369)
Administration	822,679	849,250	(26,571)
Pupil health	93,795	95,531	(1,736)
Business	125,634	126,086	(452)
Operation and maintenance of plant services	725,573	777,294	(51,721)
Student transportation services	430,000	540,410	(110,410)
Total support services	2,609,987	3,031,469	(421,482)

(Continued)

FORBES ROAD SCHOOL DISTRICT

**STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE -
BUDGET AND ACTUAL - GENERAL FUND (Continued)
Year Ended June 30, 2022**

	Original and Final Budget	Actual	Variance with Final Budget Favorable (Unfavorable)
Expenditures (Continued)			
Operation of Non-instructional Services			
Student activities	151,200	156,883	(5,683)
Facilities acquisition, construction and improvement services	-	111,685	(111,685)
Debt Service	532,530	546,150	(13,620)
Total expenditures	7,554,599	8,506,820	(952,221)
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	197,029	(550,769)	(747,798)
Other Financing Sources (Uses)			
Gain on sale of capital assets	-	4,726	4,726
Insurance recoveries	-	197,379	197,379
Interfund transfers - net	(202,919)	(87,542)	115,377
Total other financing (uses) sources	(202,919)	114,563	317,482
Net change in fund balance	\$ (5,890)	(436,206)	\$ (430,316)
Fund Balance - July 1, 2021		4,822,886	
Fund Balance - June 30, 2022		<u>\$ 4,386,680</u>	

See Notes to Financial Statements.

FORBES ROAD SCHOOL DISTRICT

**STATEMENT OF NET POSITION -
PROPRIETARY FUND - FOOD SERVICE**

June 30, 2022

ASSETS	
Current Assets	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 57,041
Federal subsidies receivable	333
Due to other funds	56,801
Inventories	7,974
Total current assets	<u>122,149</u>
Noncurrent Assets	
Furniture and equipment - net	1,765
Total assets	<u>123,914</u>
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	
Deferred amounts on pension liability	56,000
Deferred amounts on OPEB liabilities	6,786
Total deferred outflows of resources	<u>62,786</u>
Total assets and deferred outflows of resources	<u><u>\$ 186,700</u></u>
LIABILITIES	
Current Liabilities	
Accrued salaries and benefits	2,794
Unearned revenue	16,228
Total current liabilities	<u>19,022</u>
Noncurrent Liabilities	
Compensated absences	12,769
Net pension liability	265,000
OPEB liabilities	21,321
Total noncurrent liabilities	<u>299,090</u>
Total liabilities	<u>318,112</u>
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	
Deferred amounts on pension liability	46,000
Deferred amounts on OPEB liabilities	45,532
Total deferred inflows of resources	<u>91,532</u>
NET POSITION	
Invested in capital assets	1,765
Unrestricted	(224,709)
Total net position	<u>(222,944)</u>
Total liabilities, deferred inflows of resources and net position	<u><u>\$ 186,700</u></u>

See Notes to Financial Statements.

FORBES ROAD SCHOOL DISTRICT

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGE IN NET POSITION - PROPRIETARY FUND - FOOD SERVICE Year Ended June 30, 2022

<hr/>	
Operating Revenue	
Food service revenue	\$ 18,682
<hr/>	
Operating Expenses	
Labor, taxes and benefits	206,954
Equipment repairs and maintenance	5,036
Supplies	11,393
Food and milk	103,062
Donated commodities used	9,360
Depreciation	321
Travel	473
Dues and fees	2,185
Other	142
Total operating expenses	<hr/> 338,926 <hr/>
Operating loss	(320,244)
Nonoperating Revenues	
Investment earnings	26
Rebates	1,483
Federal subsidies	275,657
State subsidies	31,972
Value of donated commodities	9,360
Total nonoperating revenues	<hr/> 318,498 <hr/>
Loss before transfers	(1,746)
Interfund Transfers	<hr/> 87,542 <hr/>
Change in net position	85,796
Net Position - July 1, 2021	(308,740)
Net Position - June 30, 2022	<hr/> \$ (222,944) <hr/>

See Notes to Financial Statements.

FORBES ROAD SCHOOL DISTRICT

**STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS -
 PROPRIETARY FUND - FOOD SERVICE
 Year Ended June 30, 2022**

<hr/>	
Cash Flows From Operating Activities	
Cash received from meal sales	\$ 29,798
Cash payments for goods and services	(172,518)
Cash payments to employees for services	(225,763)
Net cash used in operating activities	<u>(368,483)</u>
Cash Flows From Noncapital Financing Activities	
Rebates	1,483
Federal subsidies	275,657
State subsidies	31,972
Interfund transfers	87,542
Net cash provided by noncapital financing activities	<u>396,654</u>
Cash Flows From Investing Activities	
Investment earnings	<u>26</u>
Net increase in cash	28,197
Cash:	
July 1, 2021	28,844
June 30, 2022	<u>\$ 57,041</u>

(Continued)

FORBES ROAD SCHOOL DISTRICT

**STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS -
PROPRIETARY FUND - FOOD SERVICE (Continued)
Year Ended June 30, 2022**

Reconciliation of Operating Loss to Net Cash Used in Operating Activities	
Operating loss	\$ (320,244)
Adjustments to reconcile operating loss to net cash used in operating activities	
Depreciation	321
Value of donated commodities	9,360
Changes in assets and liabilities:	
(Increase) decrease in:	
Inventories	(3,193)
Receivables	19,806
Deferred outflows of resources	4,121
(Decrease) increase in:	
Due to other funds	(65,872)
Accounts payable	(968)
Accrued salaries and benefits	1,979
Compensated absences	(5,110)
Net pension and OPEB liabilities	(97,573)
Unearned revenue	11,116
Deferred inflow of resources	77,774
Net cash used in operating activities	<u><u>\$ (368,483)</u></u>
Supplemental Disclosure	
Noncash noncapital financing activity:	
USDA donated commodities	<u><u>\$ 9,360</u></u>

See Notes to Financial Statements.

FORBES ROAD SCHOOL DISTRICT

STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
June 30, 2022

	Scholarship Trust Fund	Activity Fund
ASSETS		
Cash	\$ -	\$ 135,725
Investments	2,009	-
Due from other funds	163	-
Total assets	<u>\$ 2,172</u>	<u>\$ 135,725</u>
LIABILITIES		
Due to other funds	\$ -	\$ 163
Total liabilities	<u>-</u>	<u>163</u>
NET POSITION		
Fund balances		
Reserved for scholarships	2,172	-
Reserved for student activities	-	135,562
Total net position	<u>2,172</u>	<u>135,562</u>
Total liabilities and net position	<u>\$ 2,172</u>	<u>\$ 135,725</u>

See Notes to Financial Statements.

FORBES ROAD SCHOOL DISTRICT

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
Year Ended June 30, 2022

	Scholarship Trust Fund	Activity Fund
Additions		
Contributions	\$ -	\$ 25,969
Student activities	-	58,289
Interest	2	64
Total additions	2	84,322
Deductions		
Student activities	-	67,701
Total deductions	-	67,701
Change in net position	2	16,621
Net Position - July 1, 2021	2,170	118,941
Net Position - June 30, 2022	\$ 2,172	\$ 135,562

See Notes to Financial Statements.

FORBES ROAD SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Forbes Road School District (the District) operates a public-school system which serves students within the northern area of Fulton County, Pennsylvania. The District operates under current standards prescribed by the Pennsylvania Department of Education in accordance with the provisions of the School Laws of Pennsylvania. The governing body of the District is a locally elected nine-member Board of School Directors.

The financial statements of the Forbes Road School District have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the authoritative standard setting body for the establishment of governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The significant accounting policies of the District are described below:

A. Reporting Entity

The financial statements include only the primary government of Forbes Road School District, which consists of all funds, organizations, institutions, agencies, departments and offices that comprise the District's legal entity. These primary government financial statements do not include financial data for the legally separate component unit, which accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require to be included as part of the financial reporting entity.

The Governmental Accounting Standards Board defines the criteria used to determine the composition of the reporting entity. The standards require that the financial reporting entity consists of (a) the primary government, (b) organizations for which the primary government is financially accountable, (c) organizations that are fiscally dependent on the primary government and for which a financial benefit or burden exists, and (d) other organizations for which the nature and significance of their relationship with the primary government are such that exclusion would cause the reporting entity's financial statements to be misleading or incomplete. The District is not a component unit of any other entities. Additionally, the District does not exercise oversight responsibility over any other entities, and consequently, no other entities have been included in the accompanying financial statements.

FORBES ROAD SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

A. Reporting Entity (Continued)

The District is affiliated with the Tuscarora Intermediate Unit #11 (TIU#11) along with eight other member school districts. The District is also affiliated with the Fulton County Center for Career and Technology (FCCCT) along with two other member school districts. The member school districts participate in providing oversight responsibility to the TIU#11 and FCCCT through the following:

- Appointment of Board members who are also Board members of the participating schools
- Approval and funding of operating budgets

Despite the foregoing, the overriding issue is that the volume of participating school districts does not permit Forbes Road School District to exercise “significant influence” over the operations of the TIU#11 and FCCCT; consequently, these entities are not considered “component units” of the Forbes Road School District in determining the “reporting entity” as defined by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board.

B. Government-wide and Fund Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities) report information on all of the non-fiduciary activities of the primary government. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, which normally are supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenue, are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely to a significant extent on revenue generated from fees charged to external parties for goods and services.

The Statement of Activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment. Program revenues include 1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function or segment and 2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment. Taxes and other items not included among program revenues are reported as general revenues.

Separate fund financial statements are provided in the report for all of the governmental, proprietary and fiduciary funds of the District, even though the latter are excluded from the government-wide financial statements. Major individual governmental funds and major individual proprietary funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements. Non-major funds are aggregated and presented in a single column. Fiduciary funds are reported by fund type.

FORBES ROAD SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

C. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation

The District complies with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) and applies all relevant Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Pronouncements.

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting, as are the proprietary and fiduciary fund financial statements. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenues as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met. Net position (assets plus deferred outflows of resources less liabilities and deferred inflows of resources) is used as a practical measure of economic resources, and the operating statement includes all transactions and events that increased or decreased net position. Property and equipment are capitalized and depreciated over the assets' useful lives. Depreciation is charged as an expense against current operations, and accumulated depreciation is reported the Statement of Net Position. Debt obligations are reported in the Statement of Net Position and payments made on debt reduce the related liabilities. This approach differs from the manner in which governmental fund financial statements are prepared; therefore, the governmental fund financial statements include reconciliations with brief explanations to better identify the relationship between the government-wide financial statements and the governmental fund financial statements.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers tax revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Revenues from federal, state and other grants designated for payment of specific District expenditures are recognized when the related expenditures are incurred; accordingly, when such funds are received, they are recorded as unearned revenues until earned. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt-service expenditures, and expenditures related to compensated absences and claims and judgements, are recorded only when payment is due.

When both restricted and unrestricted (including committed, assigned and unassigned) resources are available for use, it is the District's policy to generally use the resources with the most stringent restrictions first, followed by resources in decreasing order of restriction, as funds are needed. However, the District does use unassigned monies at times to pay for expenditures that may have been Board committed.

Governmental funds are those through which most governmental functions of the District are financed. The acquisition, use and balances of the District's expendable financial resources and related liabilities (except those accounted for in proprietary funds) are accounted for through governmental funds.

FORBES ROAD SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

C. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation (Continued)

The District reports the following major types of funds:

Governmental Funds:

Governmental funds are those through which most governmental functions of the District are financed. Governmental fund reporting focuses on the sources, uses and balances of current financial resources. Expendable assets are assigned to the various governmental funds according to the purposes for which they may be used. Current liabilities are assigned to the fund from which they will be paid. The difference between governmental fund assets and liabilities is reported as fund balance.

General Fund

The General Fund is the District's primary operating fund and is always classified as a major fund. It accounts for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund. Revenues are primarily derived from local property, earned income, and per capita taxes, and state and federal distributions. Many of the more important activities of the District, including instruction, administration of the District, and certain non-instructional services are accounted for in this fund.

Capital Projects Fund

The Capital Projects Fund is used to account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditures for capital outlays, including the acquisition or construction of capital facilities and other capital assets (other than those financed by proprietary funds). There are no major Capital Projects Funds for the District.

Proprietary Funds:

Proprietary funds are used to account for business-like activities provided to the general public. These activities are financed primarily through user charges, and the measurement of financial activity focuses on net income measurement similar to the private sector. The District operates one proprietary fund that is reported as a major fund:

The Food Service Fund is used for all financial transactions related to food-service operations. Proprietary funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from non-operating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with the proprietary fund's principal, on-going operations. The principal operating revenues of the District's proprietary fund are food-service charges. Operating expenses for the District's proprietary fund include food-production costs, supplies, administrative costs, and depreciation of capital assets. All revenues or expenses not meeting these classifications are reported as non-operating revenues and expenses. The District does not attempt to allocate "building-wide costs" to the Food Service Fund. Thus, General Fund expenditures which partially benefit the Food Service Fund (utilities, janitorial services, insurance, etc.) are not proportionately recognized within the Food Service Fund; similarly, the Food Service Fund does not recognize a cost for the building space it occupies (no rental-of-facilities expense).

FORBES ROAD SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

C. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation (Continued)

Fiduciary Funds:

Fiduciary funds are used to account for assets held by the District in a trustee or agent capacity. There are two major types of fiduciary funds: trust funds established by a formal trust agreement that places restrictions on the use of the fund's assets; and custodial funds that account for the resources of another entity for which the District has custodial responsibility.

Private-purpose trust funds are used to report all trust agreements under which principal and interest benefit individuals, private organizations, or other governments. Custodial funds account for school activities such as various clubs and class funds. Student activity funds are addressed in Section 511 of the Public School Code. Custodial funds are accounted for using the accrual basis of accounting. The District has no pension or investment trust funds, but reports the following private-purpose trust and custodial funds:

Scholarship Fund

This private-purpose trust fund accounts for assets held by the District in a trustee capacity. It accounts for activities of the various scholarship accounts, the sole purpose of which is to provide annual scholarships to students as prescribed by donor stipulations.

Student Activity Fund

This custodial fund accounts for monies authorized by Section 511 of the Public-School Code of 1949 for school publications and organizations.

D. Budgets and Budgetary Accounting

An operating budget, prepared in accordance with the modified-accrual basis of accounting, is adopted for the General Fund prior to the beginning of each fiscal year. The General Fund is the only fund for which a budget is legally required. The Pennsylvania School Code dictates specific procedures relative to adoption of the District's budget and reporting of its financial statements:

- The District, before levying annual school taxes, is required to prepare an operating budget for the succeeding fiscal year.
- The District is required to publish notice by advertisement, at least once in two newspapers of general circulation in the municipality in which it is located, and within fifteen days of final action, that the proposed budget has been prepared and is available for public inspection at the administrative office of the District.
- Notice that public hearings will be held on the proposed operating budget must be included in the advertisement; such hearings are required to be scheduled at least ten days prior to when final action on adoption is taken by the Board.

FORBES ROAD SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

D. Budgets and Budgetary Accounting (Continued)

Legal budgetary control is maintained at the sub-function/major-object level. The Board may make transfers of funds appropriated to any particular item of expenditure by legislative action in accordance with the Pennsylvania School Code. Management may amend the budget at the sub-function/sub-object level without Board approval. Appropriations lapse at the end of the fiscal period. Budgetary information reflected in the financial statements is presented at or below the level of budgetary control and includes the effects of approved budget amendments, if applicable.

E. Assets, Deferred Outflows of Resources, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Net Position or Fund Balance

Cash and Cash Equivalents: For purposes of the Statement of Cash Flows presented for the proprietary fund, the District considers all highly-liquid investments with maturities of three months or less when purchased to be cash equivalents.

Investments: Investments are stated at fair value or at amortized costs, depending on the investment type, consistent with generally accepted accounting principles.

Allowance for Estimated Uncollectible Taxes and Delinquent Property Taxes: The allowance for estimated uncollectible taxes is based upon an historical estimate of delinquent taxes that will not be received within one year of the fiscal year-end. Delinquent property taxes are based upon an historical estimate of delinquent taxes expected to be received within one year of the fiscal year-end. The portion of taxes which is expected to be received within sixty days of June 30 is recorded as revenue in the current year. The remaining amount of taxes which is expected to be received within one year from June 30 is recorded as delinquent property taxes. All other taxes receivable are written off as estimated uncollectible taxes.

Inventories: Governmental funds record the cost of inventory items as expenditures when purchased. Food Service Fund inventories are presented at the lower of cost or market on a first-in, first-out basis, and are recorded as expenditures when used.

A physical inventory of the Food Service Fund's food and supplies was taken as of June 30, 2021. The inventory consisted of government donated commodities which were valued at estimated fair market value, and purchased commodities and supplies, valued at cost using the first-in, first-out method. The District has adopted an inventory recordkeeping system which distinguishes between donated and purchased commodities. Accordingly, unearned revenue for donated commodities received, but not used, has been recorded.

Prepaid Expenses: Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid items (consumption method) in both the government-wide and fund financial statements.

FORBES ROAD SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

E. Assets, Deferred Outflows of Resources, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Net Position or Fund Balance (Continued)

Capital Assets and Depreciation: Capital assets, which include property, plant, and equipment, are reported in the applicable governmental or business-type activities column in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets with an original unit cost of \$4,000 or greater are capitalized, unless assets are acquired by debt proceeds, in which case the assets must be capitalized. Management considers various factors in the capitalization of assets, including the assets' estimated useful lives, their costs and the extent to which the assets are components of larger capital projects. All purchased capital assets are valued at cost when historical records are available and at an estimated historical cost when no historical records exist. Donated capital assets are valued at their estimated fair market values on the dates of donation. The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the values of the assets or materially extend assets' lives are not capitalized. Depreciation is provided for capital assets on the straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives of the assets or groups of assets as determined by management.

Deferred Outflows of Resources - Deferred Amounts on Refunding Debt: The District recognizes the difference between the re-acquisition price and the net carrying amount of the old debt as a deferred outflow and recognizes it as a component of interest expense over the remaining life of the old or new debt, whichever is shorter.

Deferred Outflows of Resources - Pension and Other Post-Employment Benefits: The District recognizes deferred outflows of resources, which represent a consumption of net assets that is applicable to a future reporting period and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense) until that time. The District has identified these items in subsequent notes to the financial statements.

Long-Term Obligations: In the government-wide financial statements and in the proprietary-fund type in the fund financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the applicable governmental or business-type activity columns in the Statement of Net Position. Bond premiums and discounts, as well as the cost of bond insurance, are deferred and amortized over the lives of the respective issues using the effective-interest method. Bonds payable are reported net of applicable bond premiums or discounts. Bond insurance costs are reported as deferred charges and amortized over the terms of the related debt. Other bond issuance costs are expensed at the time the debt is issued.

FORBES ROAD SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

E. Assets, Deferred Outflows of Resources, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Net Position or Fund Balance (Continued)

In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize bond premiums and discounts as expenditures during the current period. The face amount of the debt issued is reported as other financing sources while discounts on debt issuances are reported as other financing uses. Issuance costs, whether or not withheld from the actual debt proceeds received, are reported as debt service expenditures.

Compensated Absences: Under the system of financial accounting and reporting for Pennsylvania School Systems, the District accrues certain accumulated employee benefits, such as unpaid vacation, sick and personal days. Calculation of this amount is determined by the appropriate vacation, sick, personal and retirement lump-sum payments which would be available to employees if they would leave or retire from the District. Accrued benefit days, multiplied by appropriate rates per employment contracts, are reflected as a long-term liability unless retirements are likely within the upcoming fiscal year. The value of future compensated absences is reflected as a liability in the Statement of Net Position.

Other Post-Employment Benefits: In the government-wide financial statements, the District recognizes the costs and liabilities associated with post-employment benefits other than pension compensation. The District participates in two plans the first is a single employer plan administered by the District. The plan provides retiree health, dental and prescription drug coverage to eligible, retired employees and qualified spouses/beneficiaries. The District has estimated the cost of providing these benefits through an actuarial valuation.

The District also participates in a governmental, cost sharing, multiple employer, other post-employment benefit plan (OPEB) with the Public School Employees' Retirement System (PSERS) for all eligible retirees who qualify and elect to participate. For purposes of measuring the net OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB, and OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of PSERS and additions to/deductions from PSERS' fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by PSERS. For this purpose, benefit payments are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

FORBES ROAD SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

E. Assets, Deferred Outflows of Resources, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Net Position or Fund Balance (Continued)

Other Post-Employment Benefits (Continued): The balance of the District’s OPEB liabilities and related deferred outflows/inflows of resources at June 30, 2022, are as follows:

	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activity	Total
OPEB Liabilities			
District’s Single Employer Plan	\$ 331,746	\$ 11,321	\$ 343,067
PSERS Cost Sharing Plan	482,000	10,000	492,000
Total	\$ 813,746	\$ 21,321	\$ 835,067
Deferred Outflows of Resources			
District’s Single Employer Plan	\$ 137,324	\$ 4,686	\$ 142,010
PSERS Cost Sharing Plan	101,400	2,100	103,500
Total	\$ 238,724	\$ 6,786	\$ 245,510
Deferred Inflows of Resources			
District’s Single Employer Plan	\$ 1,322,500	\$ 45,132	\$ 1,367,632
PSERS Cost Sharing Plan	18,600	400	19,000
Total	\$ 1,341,100	\$ 45,532	\$ 1,386,632

Additional disclosures related to other post-employment benefits of the District’s Single Employer Plan and PSERS Cost Sharing Plan are in Notes 12 and 13, respectively.

Pensions: For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Public School Employees’ Retirement System (PSERS) and additions to/deductions from PSERS’ fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by PSERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

Interfund Activity: Advances between funds that are not expected to be repaid are accounted for as transfers. In those cases where repayment is expected, the advances are accounted for through the various “due from” and “due to” accounts. In the fund financial statements, short-term interfund loans are classified as interfund balances. These amounts are eliminated in the Statement of Net Position, except for amounts between governmental and business-type activities, which are presented as internal balances.

FORBES ROAD SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

E. Assets, Deferred Outflows of Resources, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Net Position or Balance (Continued)

Deferred Inflows of Resources - Pensions and Other Post-Employment Benefits: The District recognizes deferred inflows of resources, which represent an acquisition of net assets that is applicable to a future reporting period and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The District has identified these items in subsequent notes to the financial statements.

Deferred Inflows of Resources - Delinquent Property Taxes: The District recognizes the property tax revenues when they become available. Available includes those property tax receivables expected to be collected within sixty days after year-end. Those property tax receivables expected to be collected after sixty days after year-end are shown as deferred inflows of resources in the fund financial statements. Governmental funds also defer revenue recognition in connection with resources that have been received, but not yet earned.

Equity Classifications:

Government-Wide Statements: Equity is classified as Net Position and is displayed in three components.

Net investment in capital assets: Consists of capital assets, including restricted capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and reduced by the outstanding balances on any bonds, mortgages, notes, or other borrowings that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvements of those assets.

Restricted: Consists of restricted assets reduced by liabilities and deferred inflows of resources related to those assets and is restricted because (1) constraints or limits are externally imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors or laws and regulations of other governments, or by (2) constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

Unrestricted: Net amount of assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources that are not included in the determination of net investment in capital assets or the restricted component of net position.

It is the District's policy to first use restricted net resources prior to the use of unrestricted net resources when an expense is incurred for the purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net resources are available.

FORBES ROAD SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

E. Assets, Deferred Outflows of Resources, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Net Position or Balance (Continued)

Fund Financial Statements: The District's fund financial statement classifications are defined and described as follows:

Non-spendable: Represents fund balance amounts that cannot be spent because they are not in a spendable form or are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact.

Restricted: Represents fund balance amounts that are constrained for a specific purpose through restrictions of external parties, through constitutional provisions, or by enabling legislation.

Committed: Represents fund balance amounts that can only be used for specific purposes pursuant to the constraints imposed by formal action of the Board, the District's highest level of decision-making authority. Committed amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the Board removes the constraints or changes the specified purpose through the same action it used to commit the funds.

Assigned: Represents fund balance amounts that are constrained by the government's intent to be used for a specific purpose but are neither restricted or committed. Fund balance may be assigned by the governing body itself or a body or official to which the governing body has delegated the authority to assign amounts to be used for specific purposes.

Unassigned: Represents fund balance amounts that have not been restricted, committed, or assigned to specific purposes within the General Fund.

It is the District's policy to use unrestricted resources in the following order: unassigned, assigned, then committed.

The District does not have a formal minimum fund balance policy. It is the District's policy to use unrestricted resources in the following order: unassigned, assigned and then committed.

FORBES ROAD SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

E. Assets, Deferred Outflows of Resources, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Net Position or Balance (Continued)

A schedule of the governmental fund balances at June 30, 2022, is as follows:

Fund Balances	General Fund	Capital Projects	Total Governmental Funds
Restricted			
Capital expenditures	\$ -	\$ 6,333	\$ 6,333
Committed			
PSERS retirement rate increases	1,028,000	-	1,028,000
Health insurance increases	1,035,000	-	1,035,000
Debt service payments	2,157,000	-	2,157,000
Total Committed	4,220,000	-	4,220,000
Assigned			
2022-2023 Budget Deficit	100,000	-	100,000
Unassigned	66,680	-	66,680
Total Fund Balances	\$ 4,386,680	\$ 6,333	\$ 4,393,013

F. New Accounting Pronouncements

The following list reflects only those pronouncements initially effective in the current or upcoming reporting periods which based on our review, may be applicable to the District’s reporting requirements.

Following are descriptions of significant pronouncements that were considered or initially selected during the year ended June 30, 2022:

GASB issued Statement No. 87, *Leases*, increases the usefulness of governments’ financial statements by requiring recognition of certain lease assets and liabilities for leases that previously were classified as operating leases and recognized as inflows of resources or outflows of resources based on the payment provisions of the contract. It establishes a single model for lease accounting based on the foundational principle that leases are financing of the right to use an underlying asset. The requirements of this Statement are effective for reporting periods beginning after June 15, 2021, per GASB No. 95, and earlier application is encouraged. The District has implemented this pronouncement in the current year.

FORBES ROAD SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

F. New Accounting Pronouncements (continued)

GASB Statement No. 89, *Accounting for Interest Cost Incurred before the End of a Construction Period*, establishes accounting requirements for interest cost incurred before the end of a construction period to enhance the relevance and comparability of information about capital assets and the cost of borrowing for a reporting period and to simplify accounting for interest cost incurred before the end of a construction period.

GASB Statement No. 92, *Omnibus 2020*, enhances comparability in accounting and financial reporting and improves consistency of authoritative literature by addressing practice issues that have been identified during implementation and application of various GASB standards previously issued.

GASB Statement No. 93, *Replacement of Interbank Offered Rates* addresses accounting and financial reporting implications that result from the replacement of an IBOR.

GASB Statement No. 97, *Certain Component Unit Criteria, and Accounting and Financial Reporting for Internal Revenue Code Section 457 Deferred Compensation Plans - an amendment of GASB Statements No. 14 and No. 84, and a supersession of GASB Statement No. 32*, (1) increases consistency and comparability related to the reporting of fiduciary component units where a governing board does not exist and the primary government performs the duties that a governing board typically would perform; (2) mitigates costs associated with the reporting of certain defined contribution pension and OPEB plans and other employee benefit plans as fiduciary component units; and (3) enhances the relevance, consistency, and comparability of the accounting and financial reporting for Internal Revenue Code (IRC) Section 457 deferred compensation plans that meet the definition of a pension plan.

The following are descriptions of accounting pronouncements which will be considered for implementation during subsequent fiscal years, with modified effective dates as established by GASB Statement No. 95:

GASB Statement No. 91, *Conduit Debt Obligations*, will be effective for the District beginning with its year ending June 30, 2023 (periods beginning after December 15, 2021). This Statement provides a single method of reporting conduit debt obligations by issuers and eliminates diversity in practice.

GASB Statement No. 94, *Public-Private and Public-Public Partnerships and Availability Payment Arrangements*, will be effective for the District beginning with its year ending June 30, 2023 (fiscal periods beginning after June 15, 2022). This Statement improves financial reporting by addressing issues related to public-private and public-public partnerships.

FORBES ROAD SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

F. New Accounting Pronouncements (Continued)

GASB Statement No. 96 *Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements*. The requirements for this Statement are effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2022. This Statement provides guidance on the accounting and financial reporting for subscription-based information technology arrangements (SBITAs) for government end users (governments). This Statement (1) defines a SBITA; (2) establishes that a SBITA results in a right-to-use subscription asset-an intangible asset and a corresponding subscription liability; (3) provides the capitalization criteria for outlays other than subscription payments, including implementation costs of a SBITA; and (4) requires note disclosures regarding a SBITA. To the extent relevant, the standards for SBITAs are based on the standards established in Statement No. 87, *Leases*, as amended. The District is currently evaluating what effect, if any, the adoption of GASB No. 96 will have on the District's financial statements.

GASB Statement No. 99, *Omnibus 2022 will be effective in fiscal years between June 30, 2022, and 2024*, depending on the topics addressed and their relation to other standards. This Statement enhances comparability in accounting and financial reporting and improves the consistency of authoritative literature by addressing (1) practice issues that have been identified during implementation and application of certain GASB Statements and (2) accounting and financial reporting for financial guarantees.

GASB Statement No. 100, *Accounting Changes and Error Corrections - an amendment of GASB Statement No. 62*, will be effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2023. This Statement defines accounting changes as changes in accounting principles, changes in accounting estimates, and changes to or within the financial reporting entity and describes the transactions or other events that constitute those changes. As part of those descriptions, for (1) certain changes in accounting principles and (2) certain changes in accounting estimates that result from a change in measurement methodology, a new principle or methodology should be justified on the basis that it is preferable to the principle or methodology used before the change. That preferability should be based on the qualitative characteristics of financial reporting-understandability, reliability, relevance, timeliness, consistency, and comparability. This Statement also addresses corrections of errors in previously issued financial statements.

GASB Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*, will be effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2023. This Statement requires that liabilities for compensated absences be recognized for (1) leave that has not been used and (2) leave that has been used but not yet paid in cash or settled through noncash means. A liability should be recognized for leave that has not been used if (a) the leave is attributable to services already rendered, (b) the leave accumulates, and (c) the leave is more likely than not to be used for time off or otherwise paid in cash or settled through noncash means. It requires that a liability for certain types of compensated absences-including parental leave, military leave, and jury duty leave-not be recognized until the leave commences. This Statement also establishes guidance for measuring a liability for leave that has not been used, generally using an employee's pay rate as of the date of the financial statements. A liability for leave that has been used but not yet paid or settled should be measured at the amount of the cash payment or noncash settlement to be made. Certain salary-related payments that are directly and incrementally associated with payments for leave also should be included in the measurement of the liabilities.

FORBES ROAD SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

G. Other

Use of Estimates: Management uses estimates and assumptions in preparing financial statements. These estimates and assumptions affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and the reported revenue, expenditures/expenses and disclosures. Actual results could differ from these estimates.

Subsequent Events: In preparing these financial statements, the District has evaluated events and transactions for potential recognition or disclosure through December 26, 2022, the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

Note 2. Deposits and Investments

Section 440.1 of the Public-School Code of 1949 as amended and supplemented by Act 10 of 2016 define allowable investments for school districts, which are summarized as follows:

- United States Treasury Bills
- Short-term obligations of the U.S. Government or its agencies or instrumentalities
- Deposits in savings accounts or time deposits or share accounts of institutions insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) or the Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation (FSLIC) or the National Credit Union Share Insurance Fund (NCUSIF) to the extent that such accounts are so insured, and, for any amounts above the insured maximum, provided that approved collateral as provided by law therefore shall be pledged by the depository
- Obligations of the United States of America or any of its agencies or instrumentalities backed by the full-faith and credit of the United States of America, the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania or any of its agencies or instrumentalities backed by the full-faith and credit of the political subdivision
- Shares of an investment companies registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940
- Local Government Investment Pools
- Repurchase agreements with respect to U.S. Treasury bills or obligations, participations, or other instruments of or guaranteed by the U.S. or any federal agency, instrumentality or U.S. government-sponsored enterprise
- Obligations, participations or other instruments of any federal agency, instrumentality, or U.S. government-sponsored enterprise if the debt obligations are rated at least “A” or its equivalent
- Commercial paper issued by corporations or other business entities organized in accordance with federal or state law, with a maturity not to exceed 270 days
- Bills of exchange or time drafts drawn on and accepted by a commercial bank, otherwise known as bankers’ acceptances, if the bankers’ acceptances do not exceed 180 days maturity
- Negotiable certificates of deposit or other evidence of deposit, with a remaining maturity of three years or less

FORBES ROAD SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 2. Deposits and Investments (Continued)

The deposit and investment policies of the District adhere to state statutes and prudent business practices. There were no deposit or investment transactions during the year that violated either state statutes or District policies.

Deposits: Custodial-Credit Risk

Custodial-credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the District's investments may not be returned to it. A summary of the District's deposits at June 30, 2022, are as follows:

	Carrying Amount	Bank Balance	Financial Institution
Insured (FDIC)	\$ 250,000	\$ 250,000	F&M Trust
Uninsured and collateralized by assets maintained in conformity with Act 72	3,624,975	3,788,401	F&M Trust
	<u>\$ 3,874,975</u>	<u>\$ 4,038,401</u>	

Act 72 of 1971, as amended, is an act standardizing the procedures for pledges of assets to secure deposits of public funds with banking institutions pursuant to other laws; establishing a standard rule for the types, amounts and valuations of assets eligible to be used as collateral for deposits of public funds; permitting assets to be pledged against deposits on a pooled basis and authorizing the appointment of custodians to act as the pledgers of the assets.

Investments: Credit Risk

As of June 30, 2022, the District had the following investments:

	Credit Rating	Weighted Average Maturity	Carrying Value
Pennsylvania Local Government Investment Trust (PLGIT)			
Class	AAAm	75 days	\$ 701
Reserve-Class	AAAm	75 days	5,632
Pennsylvania School District Liquid Asset Fund (PSDLAF)			
Max Series (PSDMAX)	AAAm	60 days	1,290,719
			<u>\$ 1,297,052</u>

Portfolio Assets

Certain external pool investments held by the District, based on portfolio maturity, quality, diversification, and liquidity measures, qualify for measurement at amortized cost at both the pool and the participating government levels consistent with GASB Statement No. 79. The District measures those investments, which include PLGIT and PSDLAF-Max Series, at amortized cost.

FORBES ROAD SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 2. Deposits and Investments (Continued)

Portfolio Assets (Continued)

PLGIT Portfolio - This fund invests primarily in U.S. Treasury and federal agency securities and repurchase agreements secured by such obligations, as well as certain municipal obligations and collateralized or insured certificates of deposit. Weighted-average portfolio maturity for the fund is expected to be kept at or below 60 days. PLGIT Portfolio offers its participants PLGIT-Class and PLGIT/Reserve-Class shares. This investment has no minimum initial investment requirement and has a minimum investment period of one day.

PSDMAX - This fund invests in U.S. Treasury obligations, securities issued by the U.S. government, its agencies and instrumentalities, collateralized or government agency LOC-backed bank deposits, and repurchase agreements collateralized by such securities and contracted with highly-rated counterparties. The fund is required to maintain a weighted-average portfolio maturity of no longer than 60 days. PSDLAF does not have limitation or restrictions on withdrawals.

The District categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure the fair value of the asset. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets; Level 2 inputs are significant other observable inputs; and Level 3 inputs are significant unobservable inputs. Presently, the investments currently held by the District are valued at amortized cost and are not subject to the fair value categorization disclosures.

Weighted-Average Maturity

The weighted-average maturity (WAM) method expresses investment time horizons, the time when investments become due and payable, in years or months, weighted to reflect the dollar-size of individual investments within an investment type. WAMs are computed for each investment type. A portfolio's WAM is derived by dollar-weighting the WAM for each investment type.

Interest-Rate Risk

The District does not have a formal investment policy that limits investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates.

Credit Risk

As indicated above, Section 440.1 of the Public-School Code of 1949, as amended, limits the composition of the District's investments, and the District has no investment policy that would further limit its investment choices.

Concentrations of Credit Risk

The District places no limit on the amounts invested in any one issuer. The District's investments in PLGIT and PSDLAF represent 1% and 99%, respectively, of the District's total investments.

FORBES ROAD SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 3. Taxes Receivable, Allowance for Uncollectable Taxes and Deferred Inflows of Resources

A summary of the taxes receivable and related accounts at June 30, 2022, follows:

	Amount
Uncollected taxes - real estate	\$ 177,000
Uncollected taxes - personal	51,310
Realty transfer taxes	2,629
Allowance for uncollectible taxes	(45,392)
Taxes Receivable - Net	<u>\$ 185,547</u>
Taxes to be collected within 60 days	\$ 27,207
Delinquent property taxes	158,340
Taxes Receivable - Net	<u>\$ 185,547</u>
Deferred Inflows of Resources - General Fund	
Delinquent property taxes	<u>\$ 158,340</u>

Note 4. Property Taxes

Based upon assessed valuations provided by Fulton County, the tax collector bills and collects property taxes on behalf of the District. The schedule for property taxes levied for 2021-2022, is as follows:

July 1st	tax levy date
Through September 30th	2% discount period
October 1st through November 30th	face payment period
December 1st	10% penalty period
January 15th	lien filing date

The District's tax rate for all purposes in 2021-2022, was 35.042 mills (\$35.04 per \$1,000 assessed valuation). The total assessed valuation for the 2021 tax levy was \$73,240,800. Fulton County Tax Claim Bureau collects delinquent real estate taxes for the District. Current tax collections for the District were approximately 93.75% of the total tax levy.

The District has not entered into any tax abatement agreements as of June 30, 2022.

FORBES ROAD SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 5. Interfund Accounts

Individual fund receivable and payable balances at June 30, 2022, are as follows:

	Interfund Receivables	Interfund Payables
Major Governmental Fund		
General fund	\$ -	\$ 56,801
Major Business-Type Fund		
Food service fund	56,801	-
Fiduciary Funds		
Scholarship	163	-
Activity	-	163
	<u>\$ 56,964</u>	<u>\$ 56,964</u>

All interfund receivable/payable balances resulted from the time lag between the dates that (1) interfund goods and services are provided or reimbursable expenditures occur, (2) transactions are recorded in the accounting system, and (3) payments between funds are made. All balances are expected to be repaid.

Operating transfer activity between funds at June 30, 2022, is as follows:

	Transfers In	Transfers Out
Major Governmental Fund		
General	\$ -	\$ 87,542
Major Business-Type Fund		
Food service	87,542	-
	<u>\$ 87,542</u>	<u>\$ 87,542</u>

Transfers and payments within the District are substantially for purposes of subsidizing operating functions, funding capital projects and asset acquisitions, or maintaining debt service on a routine basis. Resources are accumulated in a fund to support and simplify the administration of various projects or programs.

FORBES ROAD SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 6. Food Service Fund Inventories

The composition of Food Service Fund inventories at June 30, 2022, is as follows:

	Amount
Materials and supplies	\$ 1,443
Purchased food	6,060
Donated food	471
	<u>\$ 7,974</u>

Note 7. Capital Assets

Capital asset activity for the year ended June 30, 2022, and a summary of capital asset balances as of June 30, 2022, are as follows:

	Balances July 1, 2021	Increases	Decreases	Balances June 30, 2022
Governmental Activities				
Capital assets, not being depreciated				
Land	\$ 6,500	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 6,500
Capital assets, being depreciated				
Site improvements	409,665	-	-	409,665
Buildings and improvements	10,998,454	120,007	-	11,118,461
Furniture and equipment	804,079	22,785	-	826,864
Total capital assets, being depreciated	<u>12,212,198</u>	<u>142,792</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>12,354,990</u>
Less accumulated depreciation				
Site improvements	345,089	15,308	-	360,397
Buildings and improvements	4,309,739	238,344	-	4,548,083
Furniture and equipment	681,125	40,769	-	721,894
Total accumulated depreciation	<u>5,335,953</u>	<u>294,421</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>5,630,374</u>
Total capital assets, being depreciated, net	<u>6,876,245</u>	<u>(151,629)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>6,724,616</u>
Governmental Activities, Capital Assets - Net	<u>\$ 6,882,745</u>	<u>\$ (151,629)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 6,731,116</u>
Business-Type Activity				
Machinery and equipment	\$ 127,613	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 127,613
Less accumulated depreciation	<u>(125,527)</u>	<u>321</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(125,848)</u>
Business-Type Activity, Capital Assets - Net	<u>\$ 2,086</u>	<u>\$ 321</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 1,765</u>

FORBES ROAD SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 7. Capital Assets (Continued)

Depreciation expense was charged to the functions/programs of the District as follows:

	Amount
Governmental Activities	
Instruction	\$ 186,221
Instructional student support	27,727
Administration and financial support	45,888
Operation and maintenance of plant services	24,543
Student activities	10,042
Total governmental activities	<u>294,421</u>
Business-Type Activity	
Food service	<u>321</u>
Total District	<u><u>\$ 294,742</u></u>

Note 8. Accrued Salaries and Benefits

Accrued salaries and benefits at June 30, 2022, consist of the following:

	Amount
Accrued salaries	\$ 220,621
Retirement	386,247
Social security	16,352
Unemployment compensation	13
Workers' compensation	1,070
	<u><u>\$ 624,303</u></u>

Accrued salaries represent teachers' salaries earned during the 2021-2022 school year which will be paid subsequent to June 30, 2022. Accrued retirement represents the Public-School Employees' Retirement System contribution for the second quarter of calendar year 2022, including the portion pertaining to accrued salaries at June 30, 2022. Accrued social security, unemployment compensation and workers' compensation represent the District's liability arising from accrued salaries at June 30, 2022.

FORBES ROAD SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 9. Operating Leases

The District leases 4 copiers under a 60-month operating lease, expiring November 2023. The lease requires monthly payments of \$640.

Future minimum lease obligations under non-cancelable operating leases with a term greater than one year are as follows:

Years Ending June 30,	Amount
2023	\$ 7,680
2024	2,560
Total Minimum Lease Obligations	\$ 10,240

Total rental expense under operating leases for the year ended June 30, 2022, amounted to \$19,377.

The District entered into a lease agreement to rent a building space to Fulton County Family Partnership beginning June 1, 2021, and expiring March 31, 2023. Lease requires monthly payments of \$500 to the District. During the year ended June 30, 2022, the District recorded rental income of \$7,150 under this lease.

Note 10. Long-Term Obligations

A summary of the District's long-term obligations as of June 30, 2022, and transactions during the fiscal year then ended follows:

	Balances			Balances		Due Within
	July 1, 2021	Increase	Decrease	June 30, 2022	One Year	
Governmental Activities						
General Obligation Debt						
Series of 2002 *	\$ 5,455,000	\$ -	\$ 426,000	\$ 5,029,000	\$ 439,000	
Compensated absences	132,348	-	23,706	108,642	-	
Total long-term obligations	\$ 5,587,348	\$ -	\$ 449,706	\$ 5,137,642	\$ 439,000	
Business-Type Activity						
Compensated absences	\$ 17,879	\$ -	\$ 5,110	\$ 12,769	\$ -	

* Direct Borrowing Note

FORBES ROAD SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 10. Long-Term Obligations (Continued)

General Obligation Note - Series of 2002 - On November 13, 2002, the District issued an \$8,410,000 General Obligation Note. The proceeds were used to finance the costs of acquisition, construction or renovation of certain school facilities. The note is due in annual installments ranging from \$5,000 to \$572,000 through May 25, 2032. The note bears interest at a variable Loan Weekly Rate provided to the Trustee by the Program Administrator with a maximum annual rate of 15%; interest is paid monthly. On June 4, 2013, the District entered into a new agreement to secure a fixed interest rate of 2.217% through May 25, 2023, at which time the interest rate will return to a variable Loan Weekly Rate. The note is secured by the full faith, credit and taxing power of the District.

The District is in compliance with all debt covenants of the outstanding debt issues. Those covenants include the following: the District shall include the annual debt service in its budget for the fiscal year, shall appropriate these amounts from its general revenues, and shall punctually cause the payment of the principal and interest of each of the debt obligations.

Future maturities of the long-term debt are as follows:

Years Ending June 30,	Direct Borrowings		
	Principal	Interest	Total
2023	\$ 439,000	\$ 102,295	\$ 541,295
2024	452,000	93,277	545,277
2025	465,000	83,994	548,994
2026	479,000	74,442	553,442
2027	494,000	64,602	558,602
2028-2032	2,700,000	164,596	2,864,596
	<u>\$ 5,029,000</u>	<u>\$ 583,206</u>	<u>\$ 5,612,206</u>

All debt-service payments for general obligation notes and bonds are funded by the General Fund. As required by the Pennsylvania Department of Education Financial Accounting and Reporting Manual, debt-issuance costs are reported on the Statement of Revenue, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance as Support Services expenditures.

FORBES ROAD SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 10. Long-Term Obligations (Continued)

Compensated Absences - Under the terms of the District's employment policies, any vacation days not used by June 30 will be converted to sick days. In addition, employees are granted sick and personal days per school year, and any unused sick and personal days are permitted to be carried over to future years. Upon retirement from the District, eligible employees are reimbursed for accumulated sick and personal days equal to the number of unused days multiplied by an amount per the employment contract. Certain employees are also offered options regarding retirement incentives as prescribed in the contracts if certain conditions are met. The total liability for sick and personal leave, and retirement incentives at June 30, 2022, has been reflected in the Statement of Net Position.

Note 11. Defined-Benefit Pension Plan

Plan Description

PSERS (Pennsylvania Public School Employee's Retirement System or the System) is a governmental cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan that provides retirement benefits to public school employees of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The members eligible to participate in the System include all full-time public school employees, part-time hourly public school employees who render at least 500 hours of service in the school year and part-time per diem public school employees who render at least 80 days of service in the school year in any of the reporting entities in Pennsylvania. PSERS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at www.psers.pa.gov.

Benefits Provided

PSERS provides retirement, disability and death benefits. Members are eligible for monthly retirement benefits upon reaching (a) age 62 with at least one year of credited service; (b) age 60 with 30 or more years of credited service; or (c) 35 or more years of service regardless of age. Act 120 of 2010 (Act 120) preserves the benefits of existing members and introduced benefit reductions for individuals who become new members on or after July 1, 2011. Act 120 created two new membership classes: Membership Class T-E (Class T-E) and Membership Class T-F (Class T-F). To qualify for normal retirement, Class T-E and Class T-F members must work until age 65 with a minimum of three years of service or attain a total combination of age and service that is equal to or greater than 92 with a minimum of 35 years of service. Benefits are generally equal to 2% or 2.5%, depending upon membership class, of the member's final average salary (as defined in the Code) multiplied by the number of years of credited service. For members, whose membership started prior to July 1, 2011, after completion of five years of service, a member's right to the defined benefits is vested and early retirement benefits may be elected. For Class T-E and Class T-F members, the right to benefits is vested after ten years of service.

Participants are eligible for disability retirement benefits after completion of five years of credited service. Such benefits are generally equal to 2% or 2.5%, depending upon membership class, of the member's final average salary (as defined in the Code) multiplied by the number of years of credited service, but not less than one-third of such salary nor greater than the benefit the member would have had at normal retirement age. Members over normal retirement age may apply for disability benefits.

FORBES ROAD SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 11. Defined-Benefit Pension Plan (Continued)

Death benefits are payable upon the death of an active member who has reached age 62 with at least one year of credited service (age 65 with at least three years of credited service for Class T-E and Class T-F members) or who has at least five years of credited service (ten years for Class T-E and Class T-F members). Such benefits are actuarially equivalent to the benefit that would have been effective if the member had retired on the day before death.

Contributions

Member Contributions:

The contribution rates based on qualified member compensation for virtually all members are presented below:

Member Contribution Rates				
Membership Class	Continuous Employment Since	Defined Benefit (DB) Contribution Rate	DC Contribution Rate	Total Contribution Rate
T- C	Prior to July 22, 1983	5.25%	N/A	5.25%
				6.25%
T- C	On or after July 22, 1983	6.25%	N/A	6.25%
T- D	Prior to July 22, 1983	6.50%	N/A	6.50%
T- D	On or after July 22, 1983	7.50%	N/A	7.50%
T- E	On or after July 1, 2011	7.50% base rate with shared risk provision	N/A	7.50%
T- F	On or after July 1, 2011	10.30% base rate with shared risk provision	N/A	10.30%
T- G	On or after July 1, 2019	5.50% base rate with shared risk provision	2.75%	8.25%
T- H	On or after July 1, 2019	4.50% base rate with shared risk provision	3.00%	7.50%
DC	On or after July 1, 2019	N/A	7.50%	7.50%
Shared Risk Program Summary				
Membership Class	Defined Benefit (DB) Base Rate	Shared Risk Increment	Minimum	Maximum
T- E	7.50%	+ / - 0.50%	5.50%	9.50%
T- F	10.30%	+ / - 0.50%	8.30%	12.30%
T- G	5.50%	+ / - 0.75%	2.50%	8.50%
T- H	4.50%	+ / - 0.75%	1.50%	7.50%

FORBES ROAD SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 11. Defined-Benefit Pension Plan (Continued)

Employer Contributions:

The District's contractually required contribution rate for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, was 34.14% of covered payroll, actuarially determined as an amount that, when combined with employee contributions, is expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Included in the District's contractually required contribution rate is the Act 5 contribution rate totaling an estimated .15 percent.

The District is required to pay the entire contribution and will be reimbursed by the Commonwealth in an amount equal to the Commonwealth's share as determined by the income aid ratio (as defined in Act 29 of 1994), which is at least one-half of the total District's rate. The District's contributions to the Plan, relating to pension benefits, for the year ended June 30, 2022, was \$1,028,566, and is equal to the required contribution for the year. For the year ended June 30, 2022, the District recognized gross retirement subsidy revenue from the Commonwealth in the amount of \$634,552.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2022, the District reported a liability of \$8,540,000 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2021, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by rolling forward the System's total pension liability as of June 30, 2020 to June 30, 2021. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was calculated utilizing the employer's one-year reported covered payroll as it relates to the total one-year reported covered payroll. At June 30, 2022, the District's reported proportion was 0.0208%, which was an increase of 0.0006% from its proportion reported as of June 30, 2021.

For the year ended June 30, 2022, the District recognized pension expense of \$621,000. At June 30, 2022, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 6,000	\$ 112,000
Changes in assumptions	414,000	-
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings	-	1,360,000
Changes in proportions	348,000	-
Difference between employer contributions and proportionate share of total contributions	9,000	2,000
Contributions subsequent to the measurement date	1,029,000	-
	<u>\$ 1,806,000</u>	<u>\$ 1,474,000</u>

FORBES ROAD SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 11. Defined-Benefit Pension Plan (Continued)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense and Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Continued)

\$1,029,000 is reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date, will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ending June 30, 2023. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

<u>Fiscal Year Ended June 30:</u>	<u>Amount</u>
2023	\$ (124,000)
2024	(44,000)
2025	(91,000)
2026	(440,000)
2027	2,000
	<u>\$ (697,000)</u>

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability as of June 30, 2021, was determined by rolling forward the System's total pension liability as of June 30, 2020 to June 30, 2021, using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

- Valuation Date - June 30, 2020
- Actuarial cost method - Entry Age Normal - level % of pay.
- Investment return - 7.00%, includes inflation at 2.50%.
- Salary growth - Effective average of 4.50%, comprised of inflation of 2.50% and 2.00% for real wage growth and for merit or seniority increases.
- Mortality rates were based on a blend of 50% PubT-2010 and 50% PubG-2010 Retiree Tables for Males and Females, adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2020 Improvement Scale.
- The discount rate used to measure the Total Pension Liability decreased from 7.25% as of June 30, 2020 to 7.00% as of June 30, 2021.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2021, valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study that was performed for the five-year period ended June 30, 2020.

FORBES ROAD SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 11. Defined-Benefit Pension Plan (Continued)

Investments

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building block method in which best estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

The pension plan's policy in regard to the allocation of invested plan assets is established and may be amended by the Board. Plan assets are managed with a long-term objective of achieving and maintaining a fully funded status for the benefits provided through the pension.

For the year ended June 30, 2021, the annual money weighted rate of return on pension plan investments, net of pension plan investment expense, was 24.58%. The money weighted rate of return expresses investment performance, net of investment expense, adjusted for the changing amounts actually invested.

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Global public equity	27.0%	5.2%
Private equity	12.0%	7.3%
Fixed income	35.0%	1.8%
Commodities	10.0%	2.0%
Absolute return	8.0%	3.1%
Infrastructure/MLPs	8.0%	5.1%
Real estate	10.0%	4.7%
Cash	3.0%	0.1%
Leverage	-13.0%	0.1%
	<u>100.0%</u>	

The above was the Board's adopted asset allocation policy and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class as of June 30, 2021.

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.00%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current contribution rate and that contributions from employers will be made at contractually required rates, actuarially determined. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

FORBES ROAD SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 11. Defined-Benefit Pension Plan (Continued)

Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability, calculated using the discount rate of 7.00%, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (6.00%) or 1-percentage-point higher (8.00%) than the current discount rate:

	1% Decrease	Current	1% Increase
	6.00%	Discount Rate 7.00%	8.00%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 11,209,000	\$ 8,540,000	\$ 6,288,000

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about PSERS' fiduciary net position is available in PSERS Comprehensive Annual Financial Report which can be found on the System's website at www.psers.pa.gov.

Plan Payables

At June 30, 2022, the District reported a payable to PSERS of \$375,495, which represents the employer contributions owed to the pension plan.

FORBES ROAD SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 12. Other Post-Employment Benefits - District's Single Employer Plan

Plan Description, Benefit Terms and Funding Policy

The District provides retiree health and dental care benefits, including prescription drug coverage, to eligible, retired employees and qualified spouses/beneficiaries. This is a single employer, defined-benefit plan administered by the District. The District funds OPEB on a pay-as-you-go basis, and there is no obligation to make contributions in advance of when insurance premiums or claims are due for payment. The District does not maintain or accumulate any assets within a trust in accordance with paragraph 4 of GASB Statement No. 75. The plan description and benefit terms provided by the plan are summarized in the chart below:

Eligibility	Employees who retire from active service
Period of Coverage	Retirees and spouses are covered until Medicare eligibility
Coverage	
Before Medicare eligibility	Medical and dental coverage provided to active employees is continued for eligible retirees, spouses and dependents.
After Medicare eligibility	None
Employer Contributions	Professional Staff members who retire with 30 years of service in the public school system and at least 20 years of service at the Forbes Road School District will be eligible for District-paid medical benefits. Other District employees pay the full premium. Medical premiums are contributed to a 403(b) plan for the retiree only will be covered on the basis of one year of coverage for each six years of service with the Forbes Road School District, but not longer than eligibility for Medicare benefits.

FORBES ROAD SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 12. Other Post-Employment Benefits - District's Single Employer Plan (Continued)

Employees Covered by Benefit Terms

For the year ended June 30, 2022, the following employees were covered by the benefit terms:

Inactive plan members or beneficiaries currently receiving benefits	1
Inactive plan members entitled to but not yet receiving benefits	-
Active plan members	56
	<u>57</u>

OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

At June 30, 2022, the District reported a liability of \$343,067 for the total OPEB liability. The total OPEB liability was measured as of July 1, 2021, and was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2021. The OPEB liability is composed of the following:

	Amount
Total OPEB liability, beginning	\$ 1,784,655
Changes for the year	
Service cost	14,751
Interest	61,587
Differences between expected and actual experience	(1,305,866)
Changes of assumptions	(147,242)
Benefit payments	(64,818)
Net Changes	(1,441,588)
Total OPEB liability, ending	<u>\$ 343,067</u>

For the year ended June 30, 2022, the District recognized OPEB expense of \$87,213. At June 30, 2022, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 140,324	\$ 1,212,590
Changes in assumptions	-	155,042
Benefit payments subsequent to the measurement date	1,686	-
	<u>\$ 142,010</u>	<u>\$ 1,367,632</u>

FORBES ROAD SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 12. Other Post-Employment Benefits - District's Single Employer Plan (Continued)

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB (Continued)

Of the total amount reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB, \$1,686 resulting from District benefit payments subsequent to the measurement date and before the end of the fiscal year will be included as a reduction of the collective net OPEB liability in the year ending June 30, 2023. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in the District's OPEB expense as follows:

<u>Year Ending June 30,</u>	<u>Amount</u>
2023	\$ (32,442)
2024	(53,137)
2025	(103,793)
2026	(103,793)
2027	(103,793)
Thereafter	(830,350)
	<u><u>\$ (1,227,308)</u></u>

Actuarial Assumptions

The total OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2021, using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement, unless otherwise specified:

- Inflation - 2.5%
- Salary Increases - 2.5% cost of living adjustment, 1% real growth and for teachers and administrators a merit increase which varies by age from 2.75 to 0%.
- Investment rate of return - 2.28%. Based on S&P Municipal Bond 20-year High Grade Rate Index at July 1, 2021.
- Health Care Cost Trend Rate - 5.5% in 2021 through 2023. Rates gradually decrease from 5.4% in 2024 to 4.0% in 2075 and later based on the Society of Actuaries Long-Run Medical Cost Trend Model.
- Retirees' Share of Benefit-Related Cost - Retiree contributions are assumed to increase at the same rate as Health Care cost Trend Rate.

Mortality rates are separate and assumed pre-retirement and post-retirement using the rates assumed in the PSERS defined benefit pension plan actuarial valuation.

Incorporated into the table are rates projected generationally by the Buck Modified 2016 projection scale to reflect mortality improvement.

FORBES ROAD SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 12. Other Post-Employment Benefits – District’s Single Employer Plan (Continued)

Sensitivity of the District’s Total OPEB Liability to Changes in Discount Rate

The following presents the total OPEB liability of the District calculated using the discount rate of 2.28%, as well as what the total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (1.28%) or one percentage point higher (3.28%) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease 1.28%	Current Discount Rate 2.28%	1% Increase 3.28%
Total OPEB liability	\$ 370,519	\$ 343,067	\$ 317,191

Sensitivity of the District’s Total OPEB Liability to Changes in Healthcare Cost Trend Rates

The following presents the total OPEB liability of the District calculated using the health care cost trend rates of (5.50% in 2020 decreasing to 4.0% in 2075), as well as what the total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a health care cost trend rates that are 1-percentage point lower or 1-percentage point higher than the current rates:

	1% Decrease	Current Healthcare Cost Trend Rate	1% Increase
Total OPEB liability	\$ 302,017	\$ 343,067	\$ 392,132

FORBES ROAD SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 13. Other Post-Employment Benefits - PSERS Cost Sharing Plan

Plan Description

PSERS administers a defined benefit pension plan, and two post-employment healthcare programs, the Health Insurance Premium Assistance Program (Premium Assistance) and the Health Options Program (HOP) for its retirees. The HOP is a PSERS sponsored voluntary health insurance program for the sole benefit of PSERS retirees, spouses of retirees, and survivor annuitants and their dependents who participate in HOP. The HOP is funded exclusively by the premiums paid by its participants for the benefit coverage they elect.

The System provides Premium Assistance which, is a governmental cost sharing, multiple-employer other post-employment benefit plan (OPEB) for all eligible retirees who qualify and elect to participate. Employer contribution rates for Premium Assistance are established to provide reserves in the Health Insurance Account that are sufficient for the payment of Premium Assistance benefits for each succeeding year.

Retirees of the System can participate in Premium Assistance if they satisfy the following criteria:

- Have 24 ½ or more years of service, or
- Are a disability retiree, or
- Have 15 or more years of service and retired after reaching superannuation age, and
- Participate in the HOP or employer-sponsored health insurance program

Benefits Provided

Participating eligible retirees are entitled to receive premium assistance payments equal to the lesser of \$100 per month or their out-of-pocket monthly health insurance premium. To receive premium assistance, eligible retirees must obtain their health insurance through either their school employer or the PSERS' Health Options Program. As of June 30, 2021, there were no assumed future benefit increases to participating eligible retirees.

FORBES ROAD SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 13. Other Post-Employment Benefits - PSERS Cost Sharing Plan (Continued)

Employer Contributions

The District's contractually required contribution rate for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, was 0.80% of covered payroll, actuarially determined as an amount that, when combined with employee contributions, is expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Contributions to the OPEB plan from the District were \$24,103 for the year ended June 30, 2022.

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources and Related to OPEB

At June 30, 2022, the District reported a liability of \$492,000 for its proportionate share of the net OPEB liability. The net OPEB liability was measured as of June 30, 2021, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was determined by rolling forward the System's total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2020 to June 30, 2021. The District's proportion of the net OPEB liability was calculated utilizing the employer's one-year reported covered payroll as it relates to the total one-year reported covered payroll. At June 30, 2022, the District's reported proportion was 0.0207%, which was an increase of 0.0004% from its proportion reported as of June 30, 2021.

For the year ended June 30, 2022, the District recognized OPEB expense of \$31,200. At June 30, 2022, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 5,000	\$ -
Changes in assumptions	52,000	7,000
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings	1,000	-
Changes in proportion	21,000	12,000
Difference between employer contributions and proportionate share of total contributions	500	-
Contributions subsequent to the measurement date	24,000	-
	<u>\$ 103,500</u>	<u>\$ 19,000</u>

FORBES ROAD SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 13. Other Post-Employment Benefits - PSERS Cost Sharing Plan (Continued)

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources and Related to OPEB (Continued)

\$24,000 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB liability in the year ending June 30, 2023. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

<u>Year Ending June 30,</u>	<u>Amount</u>
2023	\$ 9,200
2024	9,200
2025	11,100
2026	13,000
2027	11,000
Thereafter	7,000
	<u>\$ 60,500</u>

Actuarial Assumptions

The Total OPEB Liability as of June 30, 2021, was determined by rolling forward the System's Total OPEB Liability as of June 30, 2020 to June 30, 2021, using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

- Valuation Date - June 30, 2020
- Actuarial cost method - Entry Age Normal - level % of pay.
- Investment return - 2.18% - S&P 20 Year Municipal Bond Rate.
- Salary growth - Effective average of 4.5%, comprised of inflation of 2.50% and 2.00% for real wage growth and for merit or seniority increases.
- Premium Assistance reimbursement is capped at \$1,200 per year.
- Assumed Healthcare cost trends were applied to retirees with less than \$1,200 in premium assistance per year.
- Mortality rates were based on a blend of 50% PubT-2010 and 50% PubG-2010 Retiree Tables for Males and Females, adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2020 Improvement Scale.
- Participation rate:
 - Eligible retirees will elect to participate Pre age 65 at 50%
 - Eligible retirees will elect to participate Post age 65 at 70%
- The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability decreased from 2.66% as of June 30, 2020 to 2.18%, as of June 30, 2021.

FORBES ROAD SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 13. Other Post-Employment Benefits - PSERS Cost Sharing Plan (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions (Continued):

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2020 valuation, were based on the results of an actuarial experience study that was performed for the five-year period ended June 30, 2015.

The following assumptions were used to determine the contribution rate:

- The results of the actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2019, determined the employer contribution rate for fiscal year 2021.
- Cost Method: Amount necessary to assure solvency of Premium Assistance through the third fiscal year after the valuation date.
- Asset valuation method: Market Value.
- Participation rate: 63% of eligible retirees are assumed to elect premium assistance.
- Mortality Tables for Males and Females, adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2015 Mortality Improvement Scale.

Investments

Investments consist primarily of short-term assets designed to protect the principal of the plan assets. The expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was determined using the OPEB asset allocation policy and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each asset class.

The OPEB plan's policy in regard to the allocation of invested plan assets is established and may be amended by the Board. Under the program, as defined in the retirement code employer contribution rates for Premium Assistance are established to provide reserves in the Health Insurance Account that are sufficient for the payment of Premium Assistance benefits for each succeeding year.

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Cash	79.8%	0.1%
U.S. Core Fixed Income	17.5%	0.7%
Non-U.S. Developed Fixed	2.7%	-0.3%
	<u>100.0%</u>	

The above was the Board's adopted asset allocation policy and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class of June 30, 2021.

FORBES ROAD SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 13. Other Post-Employment Benefits - PSERS Cost Sharing Plan (Continued)

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the Total OPEB Liability was 2.18%. Under the plan's funding policy, contributions are structured for short-term funding of Premium Assistance. The funding policy sets contribution rates necessary to assure solvency of Premium Assistance through the third fiscal year after the actuarial valuation date. The Premium Assistance account is funded to establish reserves that are sufficient for the payment of Premium Assistance benefits for each succeeding year. Due to the short-term funding policy, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was not projected to be sufficient to meet projected future benefit payments, therefore the plan is considered a "pay-as-you-go" plan. A discount rate of 2.18% which represents the S&P 20-year Municipal Bond Rate at June 30, 2021, was applied to all projected benefit payments to measure the total OPEB liability.

Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability, calculated using the discount rate of 2.18%, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (1.18%) or one percentage point higher (3.18%) than the current discount rate:

	1% Decrease 1.18%	Current Discount Rate 2.18%	1% Increase 3.18%
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ 564,000	\$ 492,000	\$ 432,000

FORBES ROAD SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 13. Other Post-Employment Benefits - PSERS Cost Sharing Plan (Continued)

Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rates

The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates (between 5% to 7%) that are one percentage point lower or one percentage point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

	1% Decrease	Current Trend Rate	1% Increase
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ 492,000	\$ 492,000	\$ 492,000

OPEB Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about PSERS' fiduciary net position is available in PSERS Comprehensive Annual Financial Report which can be found on the System's website at www.psers.pa.gov.

Plan Payables

At June 30, 2022, the District reported a payable to PSERS of \$8,799, which represents the employer contributions owed to the OPEB plan.

Note 14. Risk Management

Forbes Road School District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, or destruction of assets, and errors or omissions. Significant losses are covered by commercial insurance for all major programs. For insured programs, there have been no significant reductions in settlement coverage. Settlement amounts have not exceeded insurance coverage for the current year or the three prior years. During the year ended June 30, 2022, the District did not incur any significant losses that were not covered by insurance.

FORBES ROAD SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 15. Tuscarora Intermediate Unit Capital Insurance Trust

Forbes Road School District participates in the Tuscarora Intermediate Unit Capital Insurance Trust (TIUCIT), a public entity risk pool, for its employees' medical insurance. The member districts of TIUCIT elect trustees to manage it, and risk is shared among all members. TIUCIT self-insures health and medical, dental and vision coverages. Stop loss insurance is used for major medical claims exceeding \$200,000. Premiums charged in excess of claims paid and administrative costs are retained in a Premium Stabilization Fund. Additional premiums could be charged to make up any deficiencies in this fund. Provisions are in effect to refund any excess monies if a member withdraws or the trust must be dissolved. At June 30, 2021, the latest audited information available, TIUCIT has cash to cover future claims of approximately \$4.1 million. Premiums paid to TIUCIT for the year ended June 30, 2022, were \$1,121,290. Separate financial statements are prepared for and available from the TIUCIT.

Note 16. Joint Ventures

Forbes Road School District is a member of the Tuscarora Intermediate Unit #11. Through this membership, the District is able to secure various special services, including special education, curriculum development and certain internal service functions. The District paid approximately \$93,142 as its share to the Tuscarora Intermediate Unit #11 during 2021-2022. Complete financial statements for the Tuscarora Intermediate Unit #11 can be obtained from the administrative offices at 2527 US Highway 522 South, McVeytown, PA 17051.

Forbes Road School District is served by the Fulton County Center for Career and Technology. Students of the District are offered courses and curriculums at the FCCCT that are related to various technical training fields. Costs of the FCCCT are shared with other local districts. Forbes Road School District paid approximately \$101,075 as its share to the FCCCT during 2021-2022. Any excess revenues over expenditures in a fiscal year is reported as unearned revenue of the FCCCT and will be returned to the member districts either through payment by check or by using a portion of unearned revenue in a future year's budget to reduce the tuition due from the member districts. Complete financial statements for the FCCCT can be obtained from the administrative office at 145 East Cherry Street, McConnellsburg, PA 17233.

FORBES ROAD SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 17. Related Party Transactions

Hustontown-Forbes Road Alumni Association Foundation (Foundation) is a related party of the District. The Foundation is governed by its own board, and its purpose is to provide benefit to students through scholarship programs and the District for other related educational activities.

Note 18. Commitments and Contingencies

General Obligation Notes - 2002 Series Interest Rate Management Plan

On November 13, 2002, the District issued General Obligation Notes to the Delaware Valley Regional Financing Authority (Del Val) in the amount of \$8,410,000 for the purpose of construction of a new junior/senior high school and the payment of the costs of issuance of the 2002 notes. Del Val, as a financing authority, issues local government revenue bonds to provide loans for local government units.

Del Val enters into interest-rate swaps in order to reduce the costs of the participants in the Loan Program and to enhance the ability of those in the Loan Program to manage their interest-rate risk. These swaps carry the basic risks including, basis risk, termination risk, credit risk and market access risk. As a participant in the Loan Program, the District could be adversely affected by the implications of Del Val's compliance with the terms of these swap agreements through additional costs which are not estimable at this time.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

FORBES ROAD SCHOOL DISTRICT

**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION -
SCHEDULES OF DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY -
PENNSYLVANIA PUBLIC SCHOOL EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM**

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30	District's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability	District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	District's Covered Payroll	District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability
2022	0.0208%	\$ 8,540,000	\$ 2,940,222	290.45%	63.67%
2021	0.0202%	\$ 9,946,000	\$ 2,844,109	349.71%	54.32%
2020	0.0198%	\$ 9,263,000	\$ 2,733,020	338.93%	55.66%
2019	0.0195%	\$ 9,361,000	\$ 2,631,433	355.74%	54.00%
2018	0.0208%	\$ 10,273,000	\$ 2,767,776	371.16%	51.84%
2017	0.0203%	\$ 10,060,000	\$ 2,623,197	383.50%	50.14%
2016	0.0192%	\$ 8,317,000	\$ 2,465,506	337.33%	54.36%
2015	0.0207%	\$ 8,193,000	\$ 2,636,515	310.75%	57.24%

The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the measurement date, which is one year prior to the fiscal year end.

The schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10 year trend is compiled, only information for those years for which information is available is shown.

FORBES ROAD SCHOOL DISTRICT

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION - SCHEDULES OF DISTRICT'S PENSION CONTRIBUTIONS - PENNSYLVANIA PUBLIC SCHOOL EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30	Contractually Required Contribution	Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	District's Covered Payroll	Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll
2022	\$ 1,028,566	\$ (1,028,566)	\$ -	\$ 3,084,932	33.34%
2021	\$ 985,008	\$ (985,008)	\$ -	\$ 2,844,109	34.63%
2020	\$ 955,652	\$ (955,652)	\$ -	\$ 2,844,109	33.60%
2019	\$ 894,697	\$ (894,697)	\$ -	\$ 2,734,020	32.72%
2018	\$ 831,599	\$ (831,599)	\$ -	\$ 2,631,433	31.60%
2017	\$ 787,181	\$ (787,181)	\$ -	\$ 2,770,926	28.41%
2016	\$ 659,595	\$ (659,595)	\$ -	\$ 2,623,797	25.14%
2015	\$ 492,497	\$ (492,497)	\$ -	\$ 2,465,506	19.98%

The schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10 year trend is compiled, only information for those years for which information is available is shown.

FORBES ROAD SCHOOL DISTRICT

**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION -
SCHEDULES OF CHANGES IN OPEB LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS -
DISTRICT'S SINGLE EMPLOYER PLAN**

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30,

	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018
Total OPEB liability					
Service cost	\$ 14,751	\$ 17,576	\$ 16,932	\$ 21,017	\$ 38,778
Interest	61,587	61,101	42,739	43,700	38,065
Changes of benefit terms	-	-	-	-	-
Differences between expected and actual experience	(1,305,866)	-	386,510	-	25,919
Changes in assumptions	(147,242)	-	(50,450)	-	526,990
Benefit payments	(64,818)	(61,975)	(87,893)	(101,518)	(91,360)
Net change in total OPEB liability	(1,441,588)	16,702	307,838	(36,801)	538,392
Total OPEB Liability - beginning	1,784,655	1,767,953	1,460,115	1,496,916	958,524
Total OPEB Liability - ending	\$ 343,067	\$ 1,784,655	\$ 1,767,953	\$ 1,460,115	\$ 1,496,916
Covered payroll	\$ 2,739,402	\$ 2,650,578	\$ 2,585,930	\$ 2,314,648	\$ 2,258,193
Net OPEB liability as a percentage of covered payroll	12.52%	67.33%	68.37%	63.08%	66.29%

Notes to Schedule:

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022:

Changes in assumptions: The discount rate changed from 3.50% to 2.28%. The trend assumption was updated. Assumptions for salary, mortality, withdrawal and retirement were updated based on new PSERS assumptions.

The schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10 year trend is compiled, only information for those years for which information is available is shown.

FORBES ROAD SCHOOL DISTRICT

**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION -
SCHEDULES OF DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET OPEB LIABILITY -
PENNSYLVANIA PUBLIC SCHOOL EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM**

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30	District's Proportion of the Net OPEB Liability	District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability	District's Covered Payroll	District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total OPEB Liability
2022	0.0207%	\$ 492,000	\$ 2,940,222	16.73%	5.30%
2021	0.0203%	\$ 439,000	\$ 2,844,109	15.44%	5.69%
2020	0.0198%	\$ 421,000	\$ 2,733,020	15.40%	5.56%
2019	0.0195%	\$ 407,000	\$ 2,631,433	15.47%	5.56%
2018	0.0208%	\$ 424,000	\$ 2,767,776	15.32%	5.73%

The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the measurement date, which is one year prior to the fiscal year end.

The schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10 year trend is compiled, only information for those years for which information is available is shown.

FORBES ROAD SCHOOL DISTRICT

**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION -
SCHEDULES OF DISTRICT'S OPEB CONTRIBUTIONS -
PENNSYLVANIA PUBLIC SCHOOL EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM**

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30	Contractually Required Contribution	Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	District's Covered Payroll	Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll
2022	\$ 24,103	\$ (24,103)	\$ -	\$ 3,084,932	0.78%
2021	\$ 23,975	\$ (23,975)	\$ -	\$ 2,940,222	0.82%
2020	\$ 23,998	\$ (23,998)	\$ -	\$ 2,844,109	0.84%
2019	\$ 22,779	\$ (22,779)	\$ -	\$ 2,734,020	0.83%
2018	\$ 21,746	\$ (21,746)	\$ -	\$ 2,631,433	0.83%

The schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10 year trend is compiled, only information for those years for which information is available is shown.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

FORBES ROAD SCHOOL DISTRICT

**SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN STUDENT GROUP BALANCES - FIDUCIARY FUND TYPE -
STUDENT ACTIVITY FUND**

Year Ended June 30, 2022

	Balance				Balance
	July 1, 2021	Receipts	Disbursements		June 30, 2022
Art elective	\$ 65	\$ -	\$ -		\$ 65
AD food stand	4,676	372	332		4,716
Athletic association	6,428	3,026	3,751		5,703
Band Front	1,240	1	-		1,241
Baseball team	461	-	-		461
Boys' basketball	1,188	1	-		1,189
Carol Cline Memorial	-	11,305	500		10,805
Carol Curfman Memorial	-	5,452	750		4,702
Cheerleaders	694	1,241	1,460		475
Chorus	50	-	-		50
Class of 2019	497	-	497		-
Class of 2020	1,509	-	1,509		-
Class of 2021	1,841	1	547		1,295
Class of 2022	6,146	7,215	12,204		1,157
Class of 2023	1,901	9,050	2,616		8,335
Class of 2024	191	6,805	4,409		2,587
Class of 2025	677	7,576	5,407		2,846
Class of 2026	-	3,572	1,952		1,620
Class of 2027	-	326	-		326
Drama club	2,780	4,849	4,834		2,795
Elementary activity	15,065	403	7,412		8,056
Elementary boys basketball	5,885	3	-		5,888
Elementary girls basketball	4,304	2	-		4,306
Elementary library	61	-	61		-
Elementary student council	2,996	1	-		2,997
FBLA	3,711	1	-		3,712
FCCLA	714	-	-		714
FFA	2,591	1,335	645		3,281
Forbes Road Math Club	6	-	6		-

(Continued)

FORBES ROAD SCHOOL DISTRICT

**SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN STUDENT GROUP BALANCES - FIDUCIARY FUND TYPE -
STUDENT ACTIVITY FUND (Continued)**

Year Ended June 30, 2022

	Balance July 1, 2021	Receipts	Disbursements	Balance June 30, 2022
Field hockey	2,343	5,705	3,660	4,388
Girls' basketball	1,473	1,137	-	2,610
Interest	-	-	-	-
Junior High Boys BB	2,041	1	102	1,940
Junior High Girls BB	2,248	1	-	2,249
Library club	2,251	322	412	2,161
National Honor Society	1,587	1	341	1,247
Newspaper club	763	-	-	763
P.E./Athletic supplies	2,009	1	-	2,010
Recorder fund	40	-	40	-
Robin Feight Memorial	4,874	2	500	4,376
SADD	1,541	1	-	1,542
Ski Club	33	-	33	-
Softball team	1,735	1,870	1,774	1,831
Student Automotive	-	4,937	2,996	1,941
Soccer	65	-	-	65
Student band	2,320	1	-	2,321
Student body	17,699	2,096	-	19,795
Student council	615	-	-	615
Yearbook	9,627	5,710	8,951	6,386
Total	\$ 118,941	\$ 84,322	\$ 67,701	\$ 135,562