



# TTASC Series:

# LGBTQIA+ Youth & Prevention

## Part 2: Allyship & Lived Experience



Prevention  
T-T-A-S-C



**Triangle  
Community Center**

# OUR PURPOSE

- ✓ **Inform & educate our state in what is happening in the LGBTQIA+ community & how we can help**
- ✓ **Affirm & support the lives of the LGBTQIA+ individuals**
- ✓ **Create brave spaces for all individuals**
- ✓ **Create inclusivity where we can - in our spaces, paperwork, policies, language and more**
- ✓ **To inform and empower advocates & allies**
- ✓ **To create movement in supporting "at risk" populations**

# LEARNING OBJECTIVES

**Participants will:**

- **Learn the fundamentals of allyship**
- **Review strategies for building inclusive environments**
- **Implementing practical strategies and best practices**
- **Share in the lived experience of our speakers**

**WHAT IS SHARED  
HERE, STAYS HERE**

**WHAT IS LEARNED HERE,  
LEAVES WITH US**

**IT'S OKAY TO SAY  
"I DON'T KNOW"**

**KEEP AN OPEN MIND**

**EDUCATE, NOT DEBATE**

**COMMIT TO LANGUAGE CHANGE &  
RECOGNIZE THAT LANGUAGE IS  
ALWAYS EVOLVING**

**GROUP  
AGREEMENTS**



**BE RESPECTFUL TO ALL**

**IF YOU ARE SHARING, AVOID  
OUTING!**

**STAY ENGAGED - USE THE  
MICROPHONE, CHAT OR  
REACTIONS**

# CULTURAL HUMILITY

**Cultural humility is a lifelong process that requires self-examination, critique, and refinement. A person who is culturally humble recognizes that they will always be changing and so will culture**

## **Tenants of Cultural Humility:**

- **A lifelong commitment to self-evaluation and critique.**
- **Understanding life is a learning process.**
- **Redress (make right) the power imbalances in the provider-client dynamic.**
- **Develop mutually beneficial, non-paternalistic partnerships with communities on behalf of individuals and defined populations.**
- **Providers remain open to learning.**
- **Understanding and accept we can never be truly “competent” in another’s culture.**
- **Challenge yourself in identifying your own values as not the “norm.”**

(Tervalon & Murray-Garcia, 1998)

# FOR ALL YOUTH

**Discussing expectations**



**Monitoring**

**Positive reinforcement**



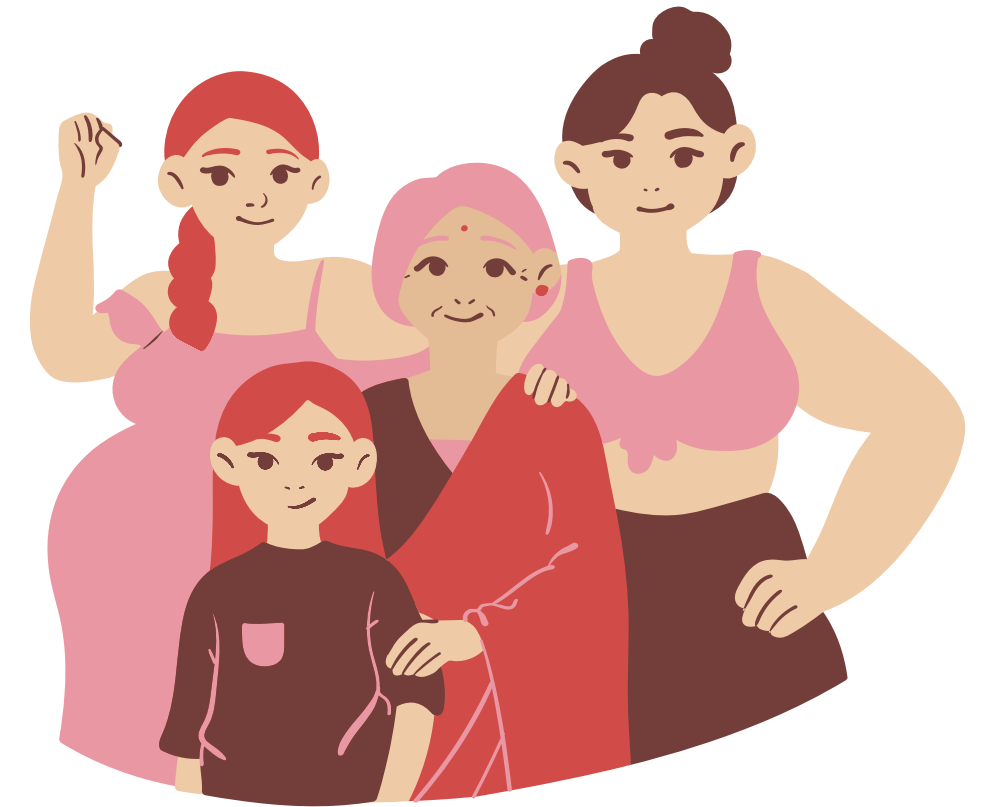
# FOR TEENS

**Family support**

**Caring adults**

**Safe schools**

**Health Care**



# For Prevention Professionals: Building the LGBTQIA+ Community into the SPF





## **Evaluation: Is our plan succeeding?**

- Assess short term and long-term changes to your goals
- Document and Present Successes and Challenges
- Use Evaluation Data to Guide Future Programming
- Use both Qualitative and Quantitative Methods of Evaluation

## **Assessment: What is the problem?**

- Identify Community Needs.
- Collect Comprehensive/Inclusive Data
- Identify Priority Topics/Substances.
- Create Logic Model

## **Build Coalition Capacity: What do you have to work with?**

- Build Inclusive Coalition Membership
- Develop Coalition Structures to Support
- Cultivate Coalition/Community Awareness
- Identify Resources and Readiness

## **Sustainability**

- Create a Sustainability Plan
- Engage Stakeholders
- Select “Best Fit” Strategies
- Identify Human and Fiscal Resources
- Evolve plans as priorities change

## **Cultural Competence**

- Include members of the target population in planning
- Acknowledge and address disparities
- Ensure broad community representation
- Evaluate Impact

## **Implementation: How to we put our plan into action?**

- Prioritize Strategies and Action Plan Timelines
- Utilize Coalition/Sector Resources to Deliver Programming
- Ensure Implementation Fidelity
- Share Messaging with Sectors Partners and the Community

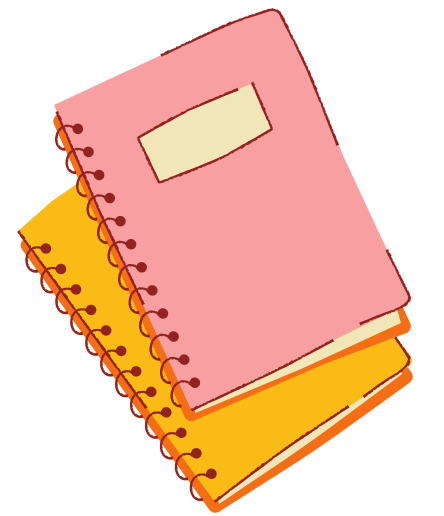
## **Planning: What should you do and how?**

- Create a Vision and Mission
- Identify Objectives to Meet Local Needs
- Plan Strategies and Activities inclusive of population voice
- Develop Action Plans for each strategy

# STEPS FOR EDUCATORS & YOUTH-SERVING PROFESSIONALS



**Create an LGBTQIA+ affirming environment**



**Prevent & address bias & bullying**



**Support LGBTQIA+ youth directly**



**Teach about mental health & substance misuse**



# STEPS FOR POLICYMAKERS & ADVOCATES

**Oppose zero-tolerance policies**

**Expand services addressing LGBTQIA+ youth homelessness**

**Fund prevention-oriented research**

**Know your policies & procedures  
(in your state, town and work)**



# ALLYSHIP

## ALLY:

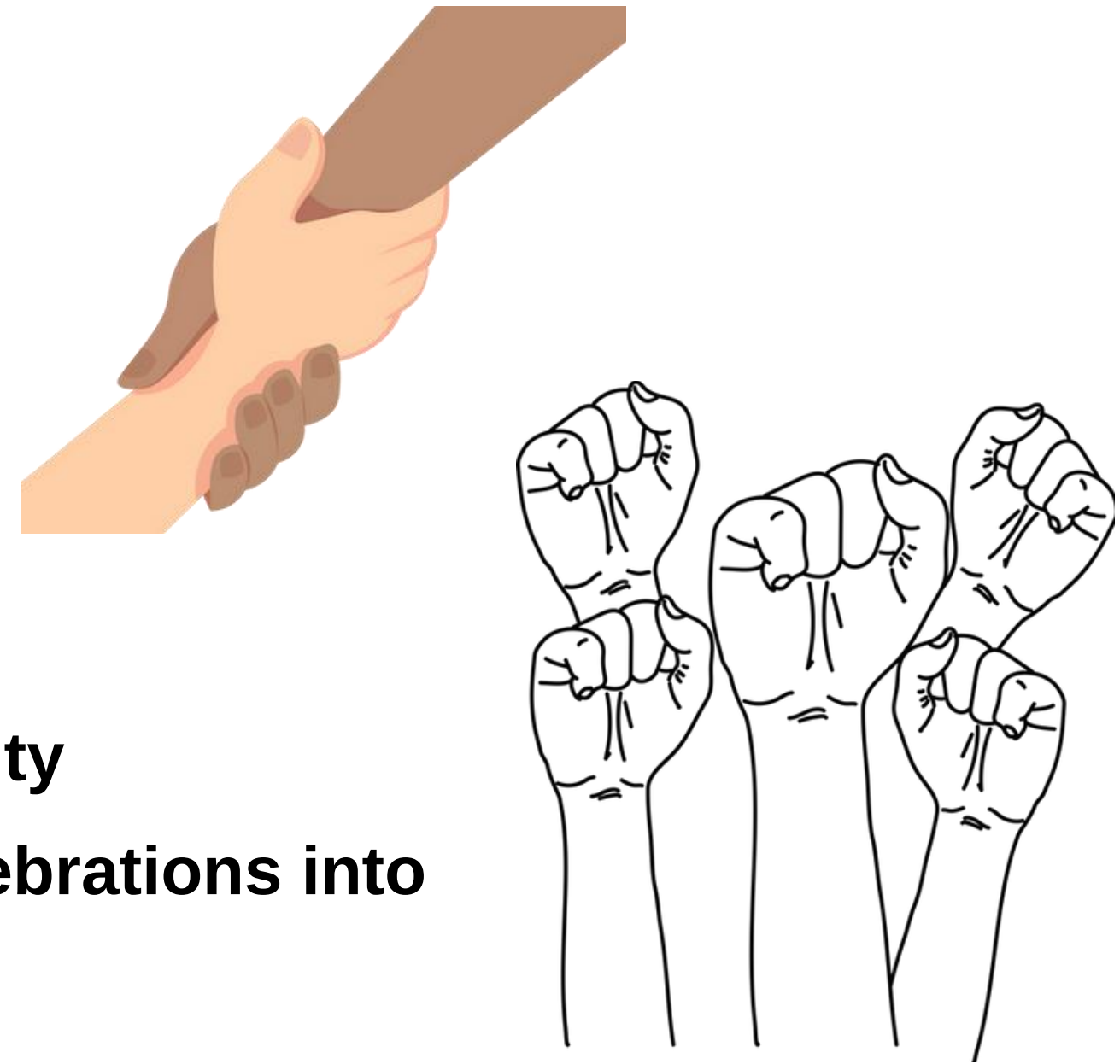
**AN INDIVIDUAL WHO WORKS TO END OPPRESSION PERSONALLY & PROFESSIONALLY THROUGH SUPPORT, ADVOCACY, AND INCLUSION OF AN OPPRESSED POPULATION**

- **Commits to the lifelong process of active & action-based self-reflection and continuing education**
- **Recognizes the power of the voices of the LGBTQIA+ community that should be amplified and uplifted**
- **Commits to supporting the LGBTQIA+ community, personally & professionally**
- **Advocates for LGBTQIA+ rights and recognition**



# CHARACTERISTICS OF AN ALLY

- Non-judgemental and affirming
- Keeps confidentiality
- Challenges derogatory remarks or binary thinking
- Maintains clear and ethical boundaries
- Refers individuals to appropriate help/support
- Use inclusive & affirming language and respect pronouns
- Not asking questions based in curiosity
- No assumptions on one's sexual orientation or gender identity
- Explore ways to include LGBTQIA+ issues, education or celebrations into your work
- Be a visible ally





# THE ALLY CONTINUUM



# INCLUSITIVITY IN OUR SPACES

## FOR ALL - OUR COMMUNITIES

- Translate affirming & inclusive languages into documents/notes when possible (gender markers)
- Avoid sharing someone's deadname, previous pronouns
- Be mindful in who may hear when discussing sensitive information
- Identify & address barriers
- Create opportunities for feedback
- Learn your LGBTQIA+ history



# INCLUSITIVITY IN OUR SPACES

## FOR ALL - OUR COMMUNITIES

- Have a team of Allies to create Brave spaces
- Use or create opportunities for trainings or education
- Gender neutral restrooms & locker rooms
- Recognize systemic oppression & power dynamics
- Decor - be visible
- Offer pronouns before asking





# INCLUSIVITY IN OUR SPACES

## FOR SCHOOLS

- Student-centered support
- GSA's, clubs, initiatives in schools
- Inclusive curriculum
- Mental health & substance use education for all
- Staff development & trainings (including how to address bullying, policies, etc.)



[Guidance on Civil Rights Protections and Supports for Transgender Students](#)

[Guidance on Civil Rights Protections and Supports for Transgender Students - FAQ](#)

# INCLUSIVITY IN OUR SPACES

## FOR TREATMENT SETTINGS

- Understand current medical disparities, interventions
- Client-centered care
- Avoid sharing someone's prior name/pronouns in medical history (unless clinically relevant)



- No assumptions! (not in medical history, sexual orientation, relationship, patient in the wrong place)
- Utilize supervision and continuing education
  - Read your client's info/chart before meeting with them

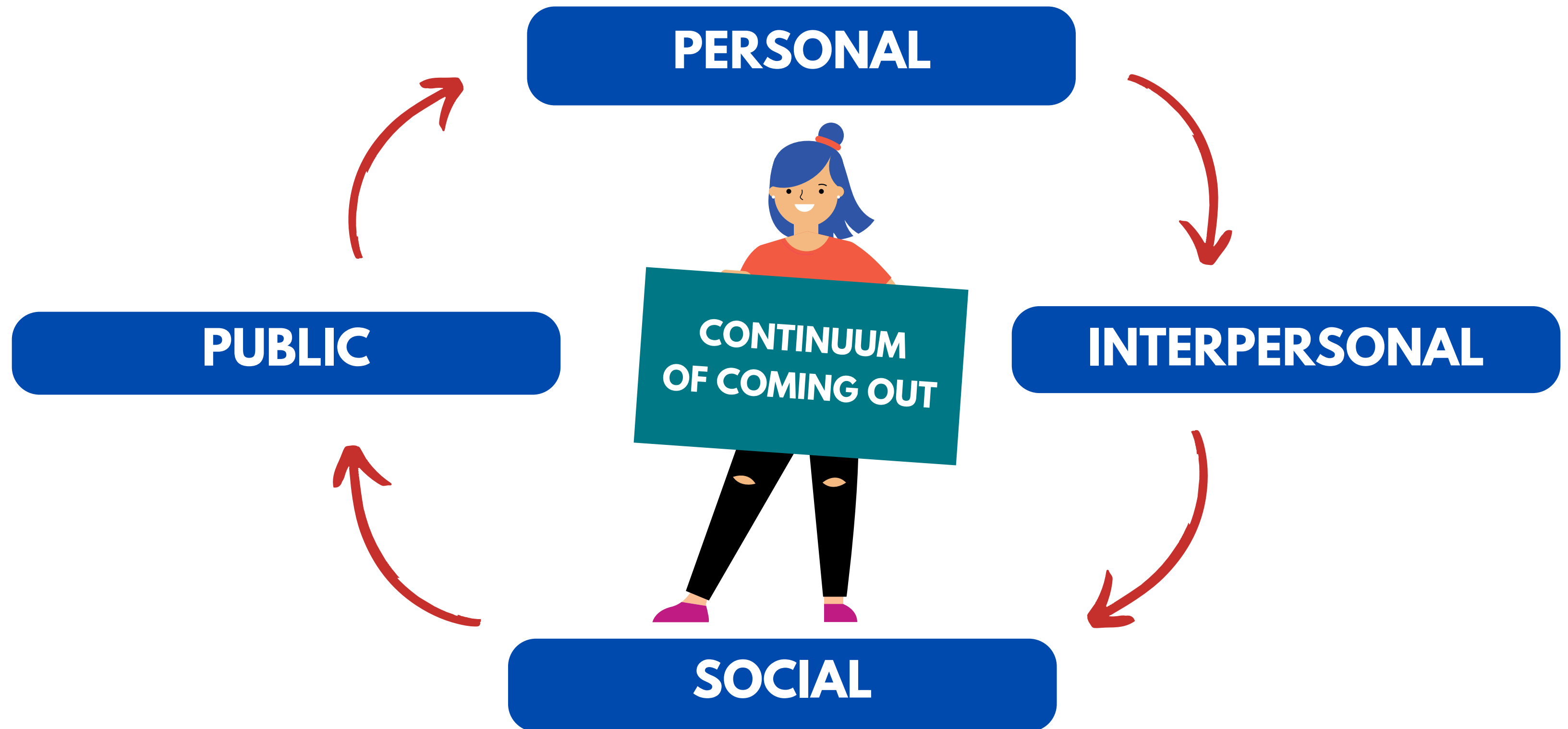


# INCLUSIVITY IN OUR SPACES

## DATA COLLECTION

- To assist with identifying gaps, trends, strengths, etc. & provide services, funding and resources
- We need more representation & accuracy in data collection (avoid oversampling)
- Include LGBTQIA+ questions & identifiers
- Include questions with meaningful purpose
- Remain effective & ethical
- Involve LGBTQIA+ people in the development, testing and evaluation process
- Ensure appropriate terminology and multiple options of identity (also include an opt out "Unsure" or "Prefer not to answer" or a write in option). Avoid "other"
- Follow inclusive & person-first language
- When sharing/promoting surveys, avoid outing at all costs!

# CONTINUUM OF COMING OUT



# OUTING

**Being forced by someone else to  
be out as LGBTQIA+**



- **Being "outed" can be a traumatizing, violent & disrespectful experience**
- **Someone else (a friend, family member, doctor, teacher, counselor or even ex-partners) make a decision without the consent or knowledge of the individual**



# LANGUAGE

- Instead of **"Identifies as..."** Use **"Is a...."**
- Instead of **"Preferred Name"** Use **"Name, Pronouns"**
- Instead of **"Homosexual"** Use **"Gay, Lesbian, etc."**
- Instead of **"Transexual"** Use **"Transgender"**
- Person first. Instead of **"Transgenders"** Use **"Individuals who are transgender..."**
- Instead of **"lifestyle"** Use **"lives, identities, community etc."**
- Instead of **"Chooses/Choices"** Use **"Coming out, accessing medical care"**
- Instead of **"Fully Transition"** Use **"Has had/Has not had gender affirming surgery/hormones"**
- Instead of **"Sex Change"** Use **"Gender affirming surgery"**
- Instead of **"Biological Male/Female"** Use **"AFAB, AMAB"**

\*Note: Language changes constantly

\*Note: It's okay to make mistakes. Hold yourself accountable, learn and keep trying

\*Note: A person within a community can identify however they want - it is their power