

<p style="text-align: center;">Strongsville City School District Schedule Of Revenue, Expenditures and Changes In Fund Balances Actual and Forecasted Operating Fund</p>								
	ACTUAL			FORECASTED				
	Fiscal Year 2020	Fiscal Year 2021	Fiscal Year 2022	Fiscal Year 2023	Fiscal Year 2024	Fiscal Year 2025	Fiscal Year 2026	Fiscal Year 2027
Revenue:								
1.010 - General Property Tax (Real Estate)	53,791,543	57,859,774	57,748,008	60,561,642	60,626,601	56,892,085	53,099,119	53,505,156
1.020 - Public Utility Personal Property	3,467,303	3,876,292	4,208,728	4,319,950	4,592,473	4,708,567	4,832,091	5,146,241
1.030 - Income Tax	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.035 - Unrestricted Grants-in-Aid	8,741,678	9,363,778	7,915,445	8,245,360	8,447,611	8,776,806	9,107,783	9,458,938
1.040 - Restricted Grants-in-Aid	72,471	72,470	546,099	476,164	424,298	358,018	301,031	236,118
1.045 - Restricted Federal Grants-in-Aid - SF5F	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.050 - Property Tax Allocation	6,231,907	6,331,252	6,359,822	6,386,526	6,585,588	6,170,375	5,752,186	5,658,815
1.060 - All Other Operating Revenues	6,709,132	6,493,172	6,597,030	6,404,852	6,217,466	6,053,663	5,865,239	5,662,012
1.070 - Total Revenue	79,014,033	83,996,737	83,375,131	86,394,494	86,894,037	82,959,514	78,957,449	79,667,280
Other Financing Sources:								
2.010 - Proceeds from Sale of Notes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.020 - State Emergency Loans and Advancements	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.040 - Operating Transfers-In	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.050 - Advances-In	26,393	86,601	126,862	211,954	80,000	80,000	80,000	80,000
2.060 - All Other Financing Sources	702,870	1,213,260	351,862	31,985	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000
2.070 - Total Other Financing Sources	729,263	1,299,862	478,725	243,939	83,000	83,000	83,000	83,000
2.080 - Total Revenues and Other Financing Sources	79,743,296	85,296,599	83,853,856	86,638,433	86,977,037	83,042,514	79,040,449	79,750,280
Expenditures:								
3.010 - Personnel Services	41,772,793	43,397,249	45,422,822	47,850,278	49,219,950	51,001,240	51,885,716	52,609,856
3.020 - Employees' Retirement/Insurance Benefits	16,877,042	17,174,054	17,976,490	19,518,432	20,622,638	22,014,901	23,231,016	24,498,772
3.030 - Purchased Services	7,824,735	8,156,833	6,206,103	7,410,477	7,554,746	7,668,487	7,880,641	7,887,730
3.040 - Supplies and Materials	1,364,056	1,556,663	1,917,020	2,586,403	2,607,261	2,607,261	2,607,261	2,607,261
3.050 - Capital Outlay	693,556	927,927	824,987	715,515	806,457	806,457	806,457	806,457
3.060 - Intergovernmental	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Debt Service:								
4.010 - Principal-All Years	309,018	327,143	340,897	355,311	375,414	45,000	45,000	50,000
4.020 - Principal - Notes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.030 - Principal - State Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.040 - Principal - State Advances	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.050 - Principal - HB264 Loan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.055 - Principal - Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.060 - Interest and Fiscal Charges	106,746	91,543	75,801	59,539	42,033	32,053	30,118	28,075
4.300 - Other Objects	1,044,905	1,146,846	1,232,233	1,253,324	1,275,377	1,296,431	1,313,230	1,331,382
4.500 - Total Expenditures	69,992,851	72,778,257	73,996,354	79,749,279	82,503,876	85,471,830	87,799,439	89,819,533
Other Financing Uses								
5.010 - Operating Transfers-Out	594,995	1,003,288	395,709	586,434	1,379,327	628,481	627,605	610,000
5.020 - Advances-Out	86,601	126,862	211,954	80,000	80,000	80,000	80,000	80,000
5.030 - All Other Financing Uses	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.040 - Total Other Financing Uses	681,596	1,130,150	607,663	666,434	1,459,327	708,481	707,605	690,000
5.050 - Total Expenditures and Other Financing Uses	70,674,447	73,908,408	74,604,016	80,415,713	83,963,203	86,180,311	88,507,044	90,509,533
Excess of Rev & Other Financing Uses Over (Under)								
6.010 - Expenditures and Other Financing Uses	9,068,849	11,388,191	9,249,840	6,222,720	3,013,834	(3,137,797)	(9,466,595)	(10,759,253)
Cash Balance July 1 - Excluding Proposed Renewal/ 7.010 - Replacement and New Levies	32,633,497	41,702,345	53,090,536	62,340,376	68,563,096	71,576,930	68,439,134	58,972,539
7.020 - Cash Balance June 30	41,702,345	53,090,536	62,340,376	68,563,096	71,576,930	68,439,134	58,972,539	48,213,286
8.010 - Estimated Encumbrances June 30	1,932,269	2,173,525	2,036,742	2,000,000	2,000,000	2,000,000	2,000,000	2,000,000
Reservations of Fund Balance:								
9.010 - Textbooks and Instructional Materials	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9.020 - Capital Improvements	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9.030 - Budget Reserve	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9.040 - DPIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9.050 - Debt Service	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9.060 - Property Tax Advances	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9.070 - Bus Purchases	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9.080 - Subtotal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fund Balance June 30 for Certification								
10.010 - of Appropriations	39,770,077	50,917,011	60,303,634	66,563,096	69,576,930	66,439,134	56,972,539	46,213,286
Rev from Replacement/Renewal Levies								
11.010 - Income Tax - Renewal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11.020 - Property Tax - Renewal or Replacement	-	-	-	-	-	4,870,998	9,782,724	9,865,091
11.030 - Cumulative Balance of Replacement/Renewal Levies	-	-	-	-	-	4,870,998	14,653,722	24,518,813
Fund Balance June 30 for Certification								
12.010 - of Contracts, Salary and Other Obligations	39,770,077	50,917,011	60,303,634	66,563,096	69,576,930	71,310,132	71,626,261	70,732,099
Revenue from New Levies								
13.010 - Income Tax - New	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13.020 - Property Tax - New	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13.030 - Cumulative Balance of New Levies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14.010 - Revenue from Future State Advancements	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15.010 - Unreserved Fund Balance June 30	39,770,077	50,917,011	60,303,634	66,563,096	69,576,930	71,310,132	71,626,261	70,732,099

5-Year with Replacement/Renewal Levy Revenue Included - Lines 1.010, 1.020, 1.030 and 1.050	Strongsville City School District Schedule Of Revenue, Expenditures and Changes In Fund Balances Actual and Forecasted Operating Fund							
	ACTUAL			FORECASTED				
	Fiscal Year 2020	Fiscal Year 2021	Fiscal Year 2022	Fiscal Year 2023	Fiscal Year 2024	Fiscal Year 2025	Fiscal Year 2026	Fiscal Year 2027
Revenue:								
1.010 - General Property Tax (Real Estate)	53,791,543	57,859,774	57,748,008	60,561,642	60,626,601	61,118,605	61,578,151	62,036,331
1.020 - Public Utility Personal Property	3,467,303	3,876,292	4,208,728	4,319,950	4,592,473	4,886,391	5,199,120	5,536,760
1.030 - Income Tax	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.035 - Unrestricted Grants-in-Aid	8,741,678	9,363,778	7,915,445	8,245,360	8,447,611	8,776,806	9,107,783	9,458,938
1.040 - Restricted Grants-in-Aid	72,471	72,470	546,099	476,164	424,298	358,018	301,031	236,118
1.045 - Restricted Federal Grants-in-Aid - SFSF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.050 - Property Tax Allocation	6,231,907	6,331,252	6,359,822	6,386,526	6,585,588	6,637,029	6,688,848	6,602,212
1.060 - All Other Operating Revenues	6,709,132	6,493,172	6,597,030	6,404,852	6,217,466	6,053,663	5,865,239	5,662,012
1.070 - Total Revenue	79,014,033	83,996,737	83,375,131	86,394,494	86,894,037	87,830,512	88,740,173	89,532,371
Other Financing Sources:								
2.010 - Proceeds from Sale of Notes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.020 - State Emergency Loans and Advancements	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.040 - Operating Transfers-In	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.050 - Advances-In	26,393	86,601	126,862	211,954	80,000	80,000	80,000	80,000
2.060 - All Other Financing Sources	702,870	1,213,260	351,862	31,985	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000
2.070 - Total Other Financing Sources	729,263	1,299,862	478,725	243,939	83,000	83,000	83,000	83,000
2.080 - Total Revenues and Other Financing Sources	79,743,296	85,296,599	83,853,856	86,638,433	86,977,037	87,913,512	88,823,173	89,615,371
Expenditures:								
3.010 - Personnel Services	41,772,793	43,397,249	45,422,822	47,850,278	49,219,950	51,001,240	51,885,716	52,609,856
3.020 - Employees' Retirement/Insurance Benefits	16,877,042	17,174,054	17,976,490	19,518,432	20,622,638	22,014,901	23,231,016	24,498,772
3.030 - Purchased Services	7,824,735	8,156,833	6,206,103	7,410,477	7,554,746	7,668,487	7,880,641	7,887,730
3.040 - Supplies and Materials	1,364,056	1,556,663	1,917,020	2,586,403	2,607,261	2,607,261	2,607,261	2,607,261
3.050 - Capital Outlay	693,556	927,927	824,987	715,515	806,457	806,457	806,457	806,457
3.060 - Intergovernmental	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Debt Service:								
4.010 - Principal-All Years	309,018	327,143	340,897	355,311	375,414	45,000	45,000	50,000
4.020 - Principal - Notes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.030 - Principal - State Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.040 - Principal - State Advances	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.050 - Principal - HB264 Loan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.055 - Principal - Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.060 - Interest and Fiscal Charges	106,746	91,543	75,801	59,539	42,033	32,053	30,118	28,075
4.300 - Other Objects	1,044,905	1,146,846	1,232,233	1,253,324	1,275,377	1,296,431	1,313,230	1,331,382
4.500 - Total Expenditures	69,992,851	72,778,257	73,996,354	79,749,279	82,503,876	85,471,830	87,799,439	89,819,533
Other Financing Uses								
5.010 - Operating Transfers-Out	594,995	1,003,288	395,709	586,434	1,379,327	628,481	627,605	610,000
5.020 - Advances-Out	86,601	126,862	211,954	80,000	80,000	80,000	80,000	80,000
5.030 - All Other Financing Uses	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.040 - Total Other Financing Uses	681,596	1,130,150	607,663	666,434	1,459,327	708,481	707,605	690,000
5.050 - Total Expenditures and Other Financing Uses	70,674,447	73,908,408	74,604,016	80,415,713	83,963,203	86,180,311	88,507,044	90,509,533
Excess of Rev & Other Financing Uses Over (Under)								
6.010 - Expenditures and Other Financing Uses	9,068,849	11,388,191	9,249,840	6,222,720	3,013,834	1,733,201	316,129	(894,162)
Cash Balance July 1 - Including Proposed Renewal/ 7.010 - Replacement and New Levies	32,633,497	41,702,345	53,090,536	62,340,376	68,563,096	71,576,930	73,310,131	73,626,260
7.020 - Cash Balance June 30	41,702,345	53,090,536	62,340,376	68,563,096	71,576,930	73,310,131	73,626,260	72,732,098
8.010 - Estimated Encumbrances June 30	1,932,269	2,173,525	2,036,742	2,000,000	2,000,000	2,000,000	2,000,000	2,000,000
Reservations of Fund Balance:								
9.010 - Textbooks and Instructional Materials	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9.020 - Capital Improvements	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9.030 - Budget Reserve	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9.040 - DPIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9.050 - Debt Service	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9.060 - Property Tax Advances	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9.070 - Bus Purchases	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9.080 - Subtotal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fund Balance June 30 INCLUDING Replacement/Renewal Levies	39,770,077	50,917,011	60,303,634	66,563,096	69,576,930	71,310,131	71,626,260	70,732,098
Rev from Replacement/Renewal Levies INCLUDED Above:								
1.01 - Real Estate	-	-	-	-	-	4,226,520	8,479,032	8,531,175
1.02 - Public Utility PP	-	-	-	-	-	177,824	367,029	390,519
1.03 - Income Tax	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.05 - Rollback & Homestead and TPP Reimbursement	-	-	-	-	-	466,654	936,662	943,397
Total of Replacement/Renewal Levies INCLUDED Above	-	-	-	-	-	4,870,998	9,782,724	9,865,091
Revenue from New Levies								
13.010 - Income Tax - New	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13.020 - Property Tax - New	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13.030 - Cumulative Balance of New Levies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14.010 - Revenue from Future State Advancements	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15.010 - Unreserved Fund Balance June 30	39,770,077	50,917,011	60,303,634	66,563,096	69,576,930	71,310,131	71,626,260	70,732,098

Strongsville City School District

Five Year Forecast Financial Report

November, 2022



Table of Contents

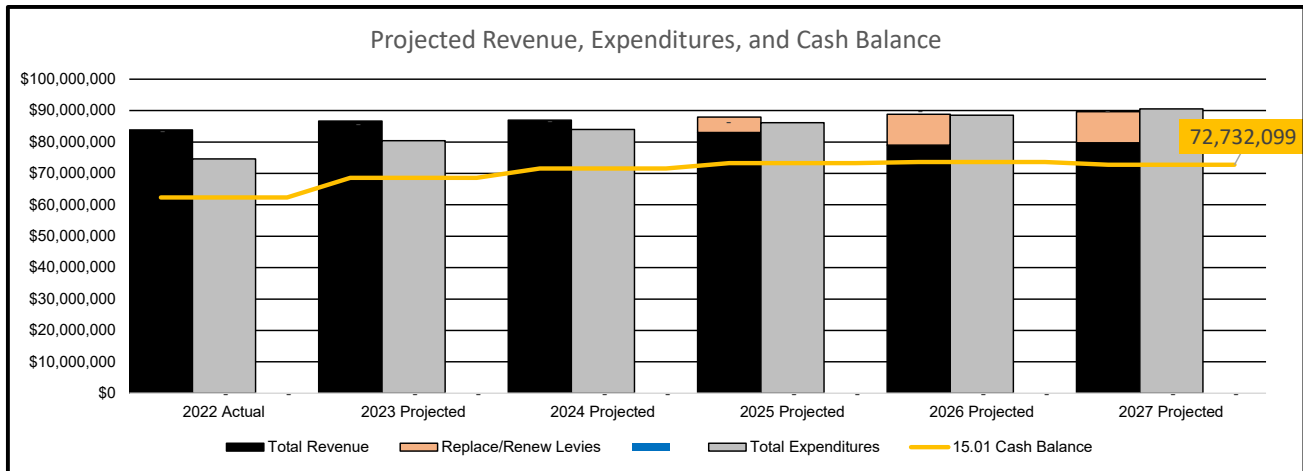
	<u>Page</u>
Table of Contents	2
Forecast Summary	3
Revenue Sources and Forecast Year-Over-Year Projected Overview	4
1.010 - General Property Tax (Real Estate)	5
1.020 - Public Utility Personal Property	6
1.030 - Income Tax	7
1.035 - Unrestricted Grants-in-Aid	8
1.040 & 1.045 - Restricted Grants-in-Aid	9
1.050 - Property Tax Allocation	10
1.060 - All Other Operating Revenues	11
2.070 - Total Other Financing Sources	12
Expenditures Overview	13
3.010 - Personnel Services	14
3.020 - Employee Benefits	15
3.030 - Purchased Services	16
3.040 - Supplies and Materials	17
3.050 - Capital Outlay	18
3.060 - 4.060 - Intergovernmental & Debt	19
4.300 - Other Objects	20
5.040 - Total Other Financing Uses	21
Five Year Forecast	22

Forecast Purpose/Objectives

Ohio Department of Education's purposes/objectives for the five-year forecast are:

1. To engage the local board of education and the community in the long range planning and discussions of financial issues facing the school district.
2. To serve as a basis for determining the school district's ability to sign the certificate required by O.R.C. §5705.412, commonly known as the "412 certificate."
3. To provide a method for the Department of Education and Auditor of State to identify school districts with potential financial problems.

Forecast Methodology - This forecast is prepared based upon historical trends and current factors. This information is then extrapolated into estimates for subsequent years. The forecast variables can change multiple times throughout the fiscal year and while cash flow monitoring helps to identify unexpected variances no process is guaranteed. The intent is to provide the district's financial trend over time and a roadmap for decisions aimed at encouraging financial sustainability and stability.



Note: Cash balance (Line 7.020) plus any existing levy modeled as renewed or new during the forecast.

Financial Forecast	Fiscal Year 2023	Fiscal Year 2024	Fiscal Year 2025	Fiscal Year 2026	Fiscal Year 2027
Beginning Balance (Line 7.010) Plus Renewal/New Levies Modeled	62,340,376	68,563,096	71,576,930	73,310,132	73,626,261
+ Revenue	86,638,433	86,977,037	83,042,514	79,040,449	79,750,280
+ Proposed Renew/Replacement Levies	-	-	4,870,998	9,782,724	9,865,091
+ Proposed New Levies	-	-	-	-	-
- Expenditures	(80,415,713)	(83,963,203)	(86,180,311)	(88,507,044)	(90,509,533)
= Revenue Surplus or Deficit	6,222,720	3,013,834	1,733,201	316,129	(894,162)
Line 7.020 Ending Balance with renewal/new levies	68,563,096	71,576,930	73,310,132	73,626,261	72,732,099

Analysis Without Renewal Levies Included:

Revenue Surplus or Deficit w/o Levies	6,222,720	3,013,834	(3,137,797)	(9,466,595)	(10,759,253)
Ending Balance w/o Levies	68,563,096	71,576,930	68,439,134	58,972,539	48,213,286

In FY 2023 a revenue surplus is expected. This means that expenditures are expected to be less than revenue by -\$6,222,720 in FY 2023. By the last year of the forecast, FY 2027, the district is expected to have a revenue shortfall where expenditures are projected to be greater than revenue by \$10,759,253. The district would need to cut its FY 2027 projected expenses by 11.89% in order to balance its budget without additional revenue.

The district's cash balance is positive at year-end in FY 2023 and is projected to worsen by FY 2027. A worsening cash balance can erode the district's financial stability over time.

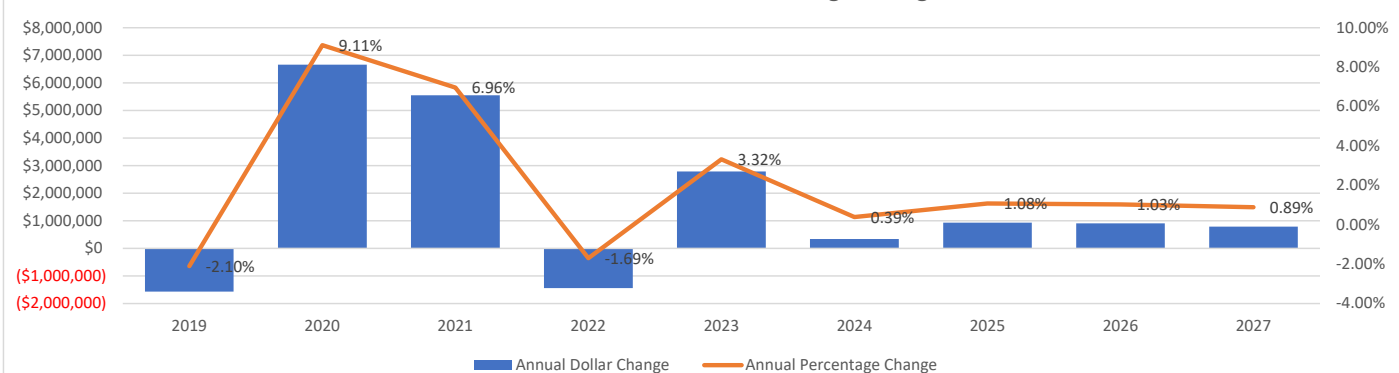
This forecast includes the Fair School Funding Plan (FSFP) adopted by Ohio starting in FY 2022. The district expects a combined impact of \$1,133,771 in FY 2023. This forecast includes a CFO adjusted trend calculation of the FSFP impact using current information. As information changes the estimates will be updated. The district is considered a guarantee district in FY 2023. A detailed state funding supplement to this forecast has been prepared and should be reviewed and considered part of the forecast assumptions.

Revenue Sources and Forecast Year-Over-Year Projected Overview

Sources of Revenue Over Time



Year-Over-Year Dollar & Percentage Change



5-Year Historical Actual Average Annual Dollar Change
Compared to 5-year Projected

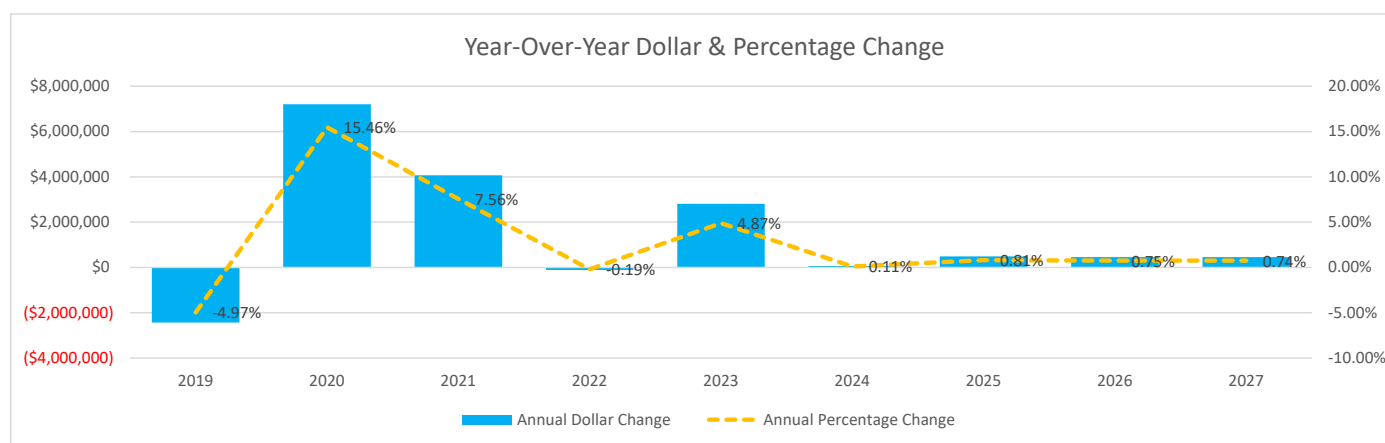
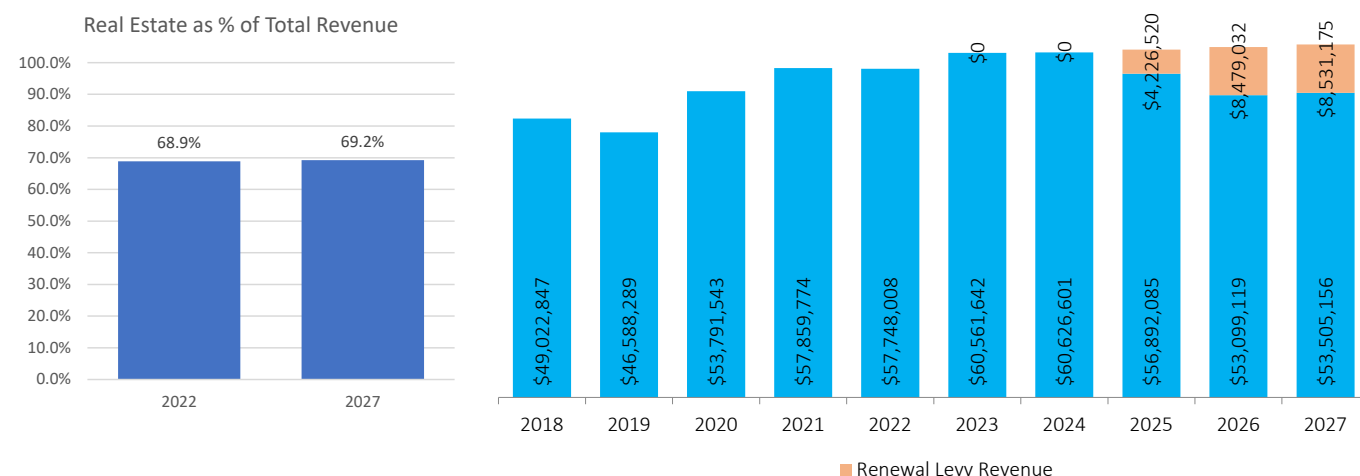
	Historical Average Annual \$\$ Change	Projected Average Annual \$\$ Change	Projected Compared to Historical Variance	
Real Estate	1,965,068	857,665	(\$1,107,403)	Total revenue increased 2.63% or \$2,085,832 annually during the past 5-Year period and is projected to increase 1.31% or \$1,152,303 annually through FY2027. Real Estate has the most projected average annual variance compared to the historical average at - \$1,107,403
Public Utility	\$296,105	\$265,607	(\$30,499)	
Income Tax	\$0	\$0	\$0	
State Funding	(\$702,313)	246,702	\$949,015	Real estate - FY2022 decrease due to large commercial tax refund. Public Utility - Valuations are forecasts to increase by 6.40% which is the 5 year average. Property Tax Allocation - the change represents the elimination of the TPP reimbursement. Other - The decrease represents one time dollars that cannot be calculated annually such as settlement agreements and refunds of prior year expenditures.
Prop Tax Alloc	(\$110,733)	\$48,478	\$159,211	
All Othr Op Rev	\$553,058	(\$187,004)	(\$740,062)	
Other Sources	\$84,647	(\$79,145)	(\$163,792)	
Total Average Annual Change	2,085,832 2.63%	1,152,303 1.31%	(\$933,529) -1.32%	

Note: Expenditure average annual change is projected
to be >

\$3,181,103 On an annual average basis, expenditures are projected to grow faster than revenue.

1.010 - General Property Tax (Real Estate)

Revenue collected from taxes levied by a school district by the assessed valuation of real property using effective tax rates for class I (residential/agricultural) and class II (business).



Values, Tax Rates and Gross Collections							Gross Collection Rate Including Delinquencies
Tax Yr	Valuation	Value Change	Class I Rate	Change	Class II Rate	Change	
2021	1,808,977,130	194,721,460	35.63	-	45.09	-	99.9%
2022	1,821,672,495	12,695,365	35.60	(0.03)	45.10	0.01	99.9%
2023	1,833,519,389	11,846,894	35.59	(0.01)	45.12	0.02	99.9%
2024	1,897,777,242	64,257,853	34.72	(0.87)	44.20	(0.92)	99.9%
2025	1,903,999,872	6,222,630	34.70	(0.01)	44.87	0.67	99.9%
2026	1,910,387,793	6,387,921	34.69	(0.01)	45.55	0.68	99.9%

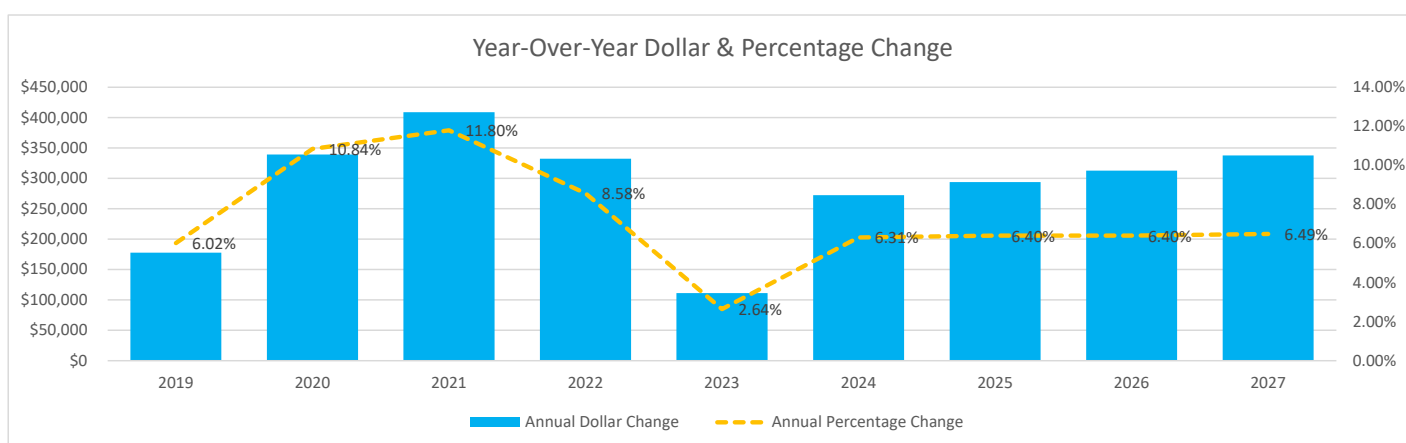
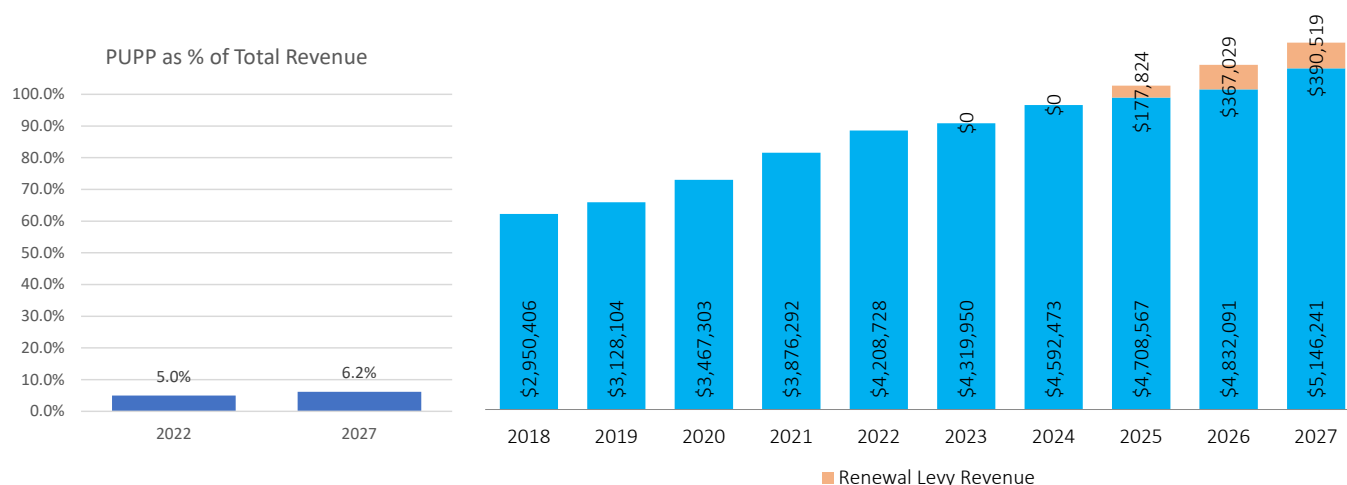
Real estate property tax revenue accounts for 68.87% of total revenue. Class I or residential/agricultural taxes make up approximately 73.73% of the real estate property tax revenue. The Class I tax rate is 35.6 mills in tax year 2022. The district is modeling the renewal of real estate property taxes levies through 2024. The projections reflect an average gross collection rate of 99.9% annually through tax year 2026. The revenue changed at an average annual historical rate of 3.71% and is projected to change at an average annual rate of 1.40% through FY 2027.

The three year average Gross Collection Rate including Delinquencies benchmark is 98.53%. The gross collection rate did increase to 99.26% in calendar year 2022 compared to calendar year 2021 of 96.85%.

**Projected % trends include renewal levies*

1.020 - Public Utility Personal Property

Revenue generated from public utility personal property valuations multiplied by the district's full voted tax rate.



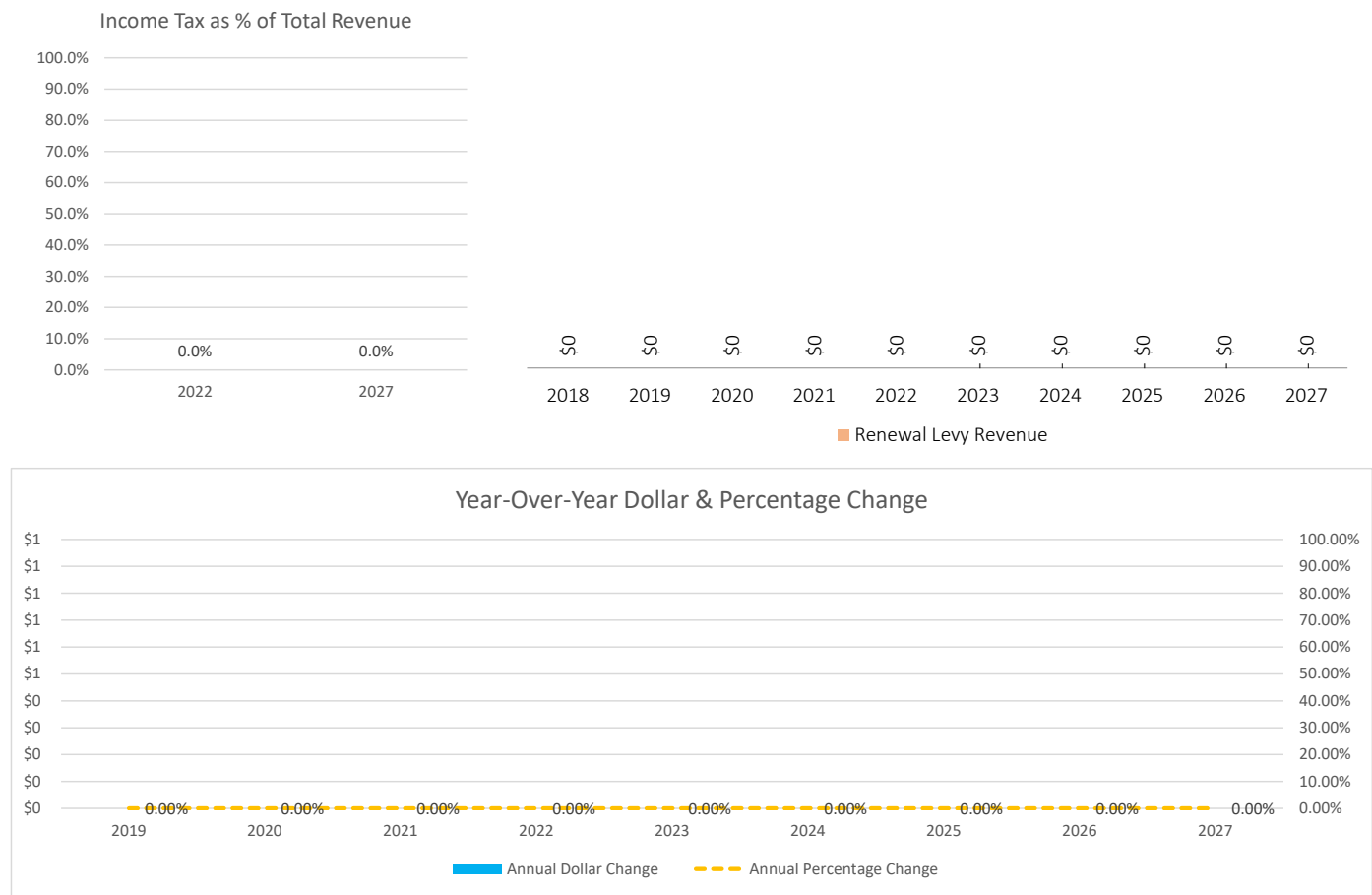
Values and Tax Rates					Gross Collection Rate Including Delinquencies
Tax Year	Valuation	Value Change	Full Voted Rate	Change	
2021	50,043,110	874,900	83.68	-	100.0%
2022	53,245,869	3,202,759	83.68	0.00	100.0%
2023	56,653,605	3,407,736	83.68	-	100.0%
2024	60,279,436	3,625,831	83.68	-	100.0%
2025	64,137,320	3,857,884	83.68	-	100.0%
2026	68,242,108	4,104,788	83.68	-	100.0%

The public utility personal property tax revenue is generated from the personal property values, additions, and depreciation reported by the utility companies. This category currently makes up 5.02% of total district revenue. The property is taxed at the full voted tax rate which in tax year 2022 is 83.68 mills. The forecast is modeling an average gross collection rate of 99.96%. The revenue changed historically at an average annual dollar amount of \$296,105 and is projected to change at an average annual dollar amount of \$265,607 through FY 2027.

**Projected % trends include renewal levies*

1.030 - No Income Tax

Revenue collected from income tax earmarked specifically to support schools with a voter approved tax by residents of the school district; separate from federal, state and municipal income taxes.

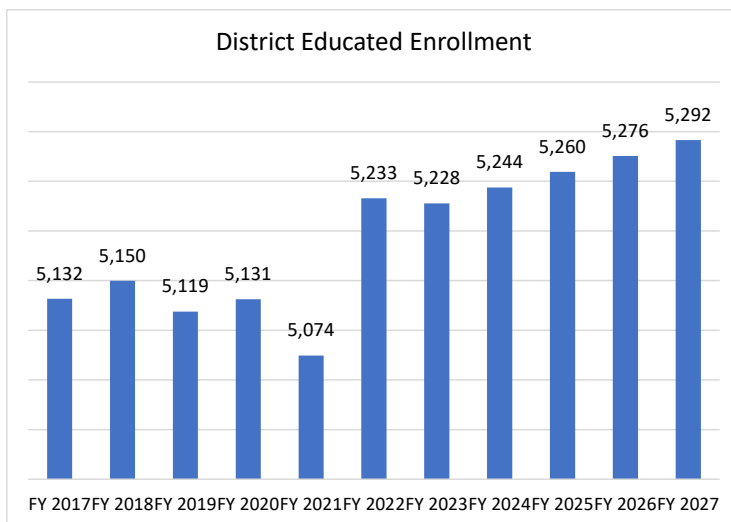
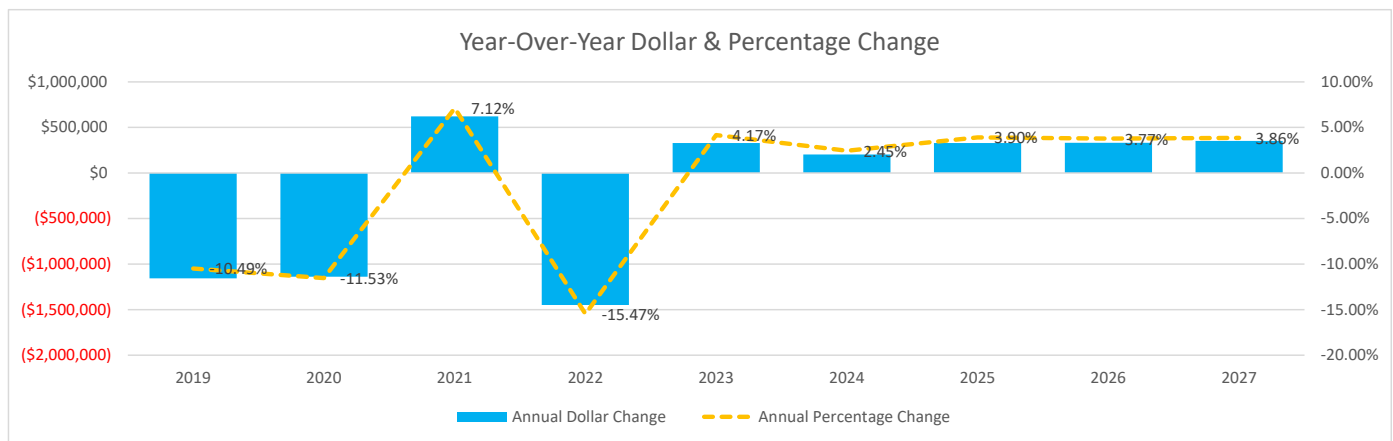
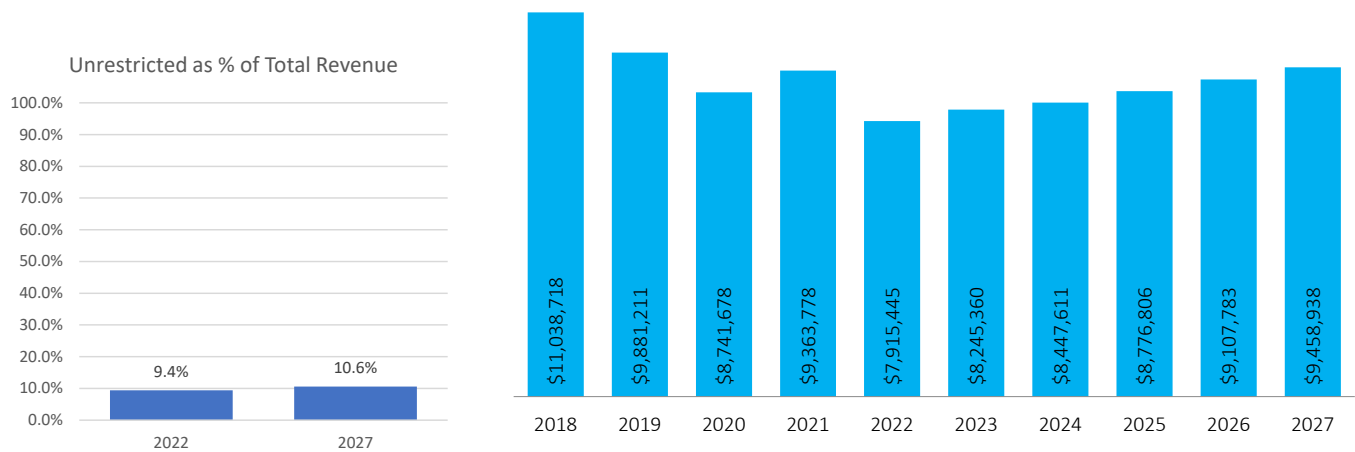


The district does not have an income tax levy.

*Projected % trends include renewal levies

1.035 - Unrestricted Grants-in-Aid

Funds received through the State Foundation Program with no restriction.



Beginning in FY 2022 Ohio adopted the Fair School Funding Plan (FSFP). Funding is driven by a base cost methodology that incorporates the four components identified as necessary to the education process. The Base Cost is currently calculated for two years using a statewide average from historical actual data.

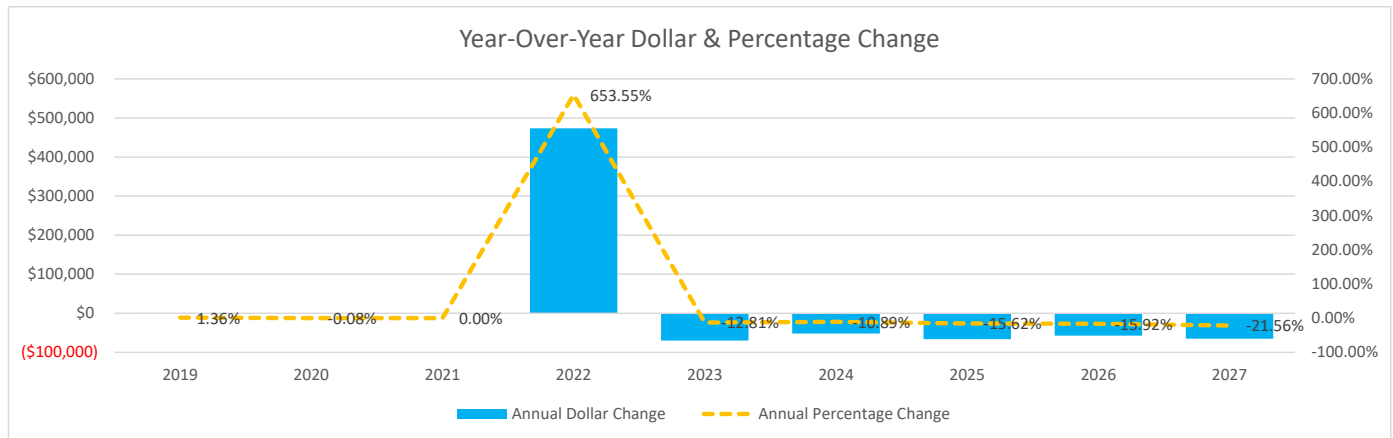
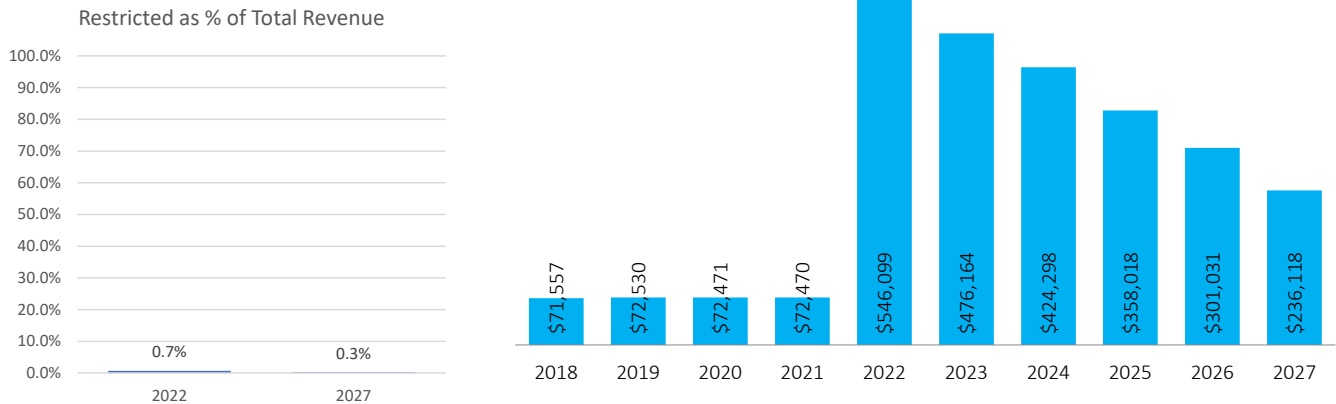
For Strongsville City School District the calculated Base Cost total is \$38,209,887 in FY 2023.

The state's share of the calculated Base Cost total is \$1,908,559 or \$365 per pupil.

For reference: CF63 The FSFP change to district educated enrollment could be lower than the district's historical formula funded enrollment but also potentially reduces tuition cost. In FY 2021, the district had approximately \$2,373,403 in possible tuition cost reductions. These reductions will be reflected in the purchased services expenditure note.

1.040 & 1.045 - Restricted Grants-in-Aid

Funds received through the State Foundation Program or other allocations that are restricted for specific purposes.



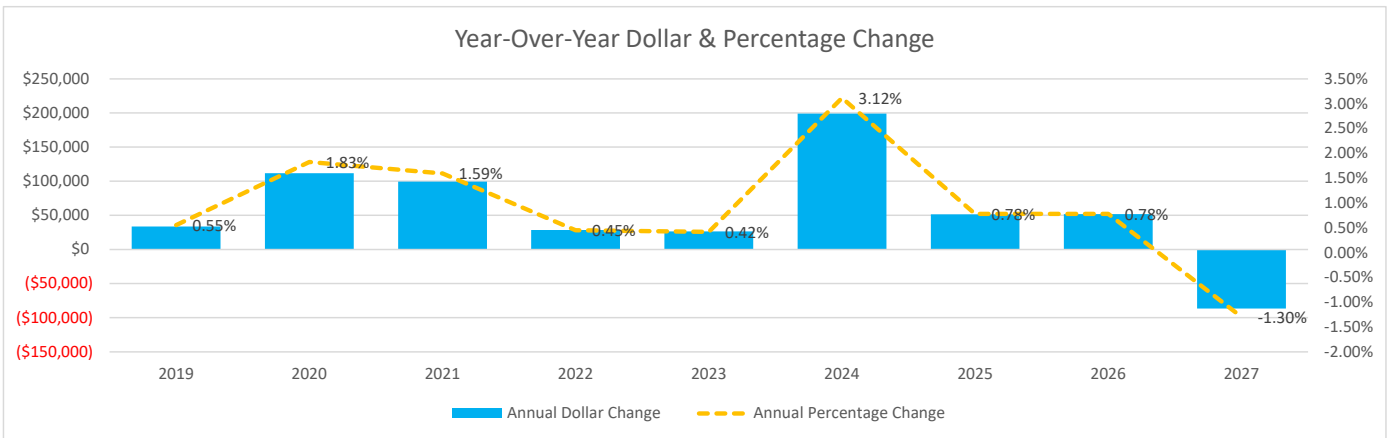
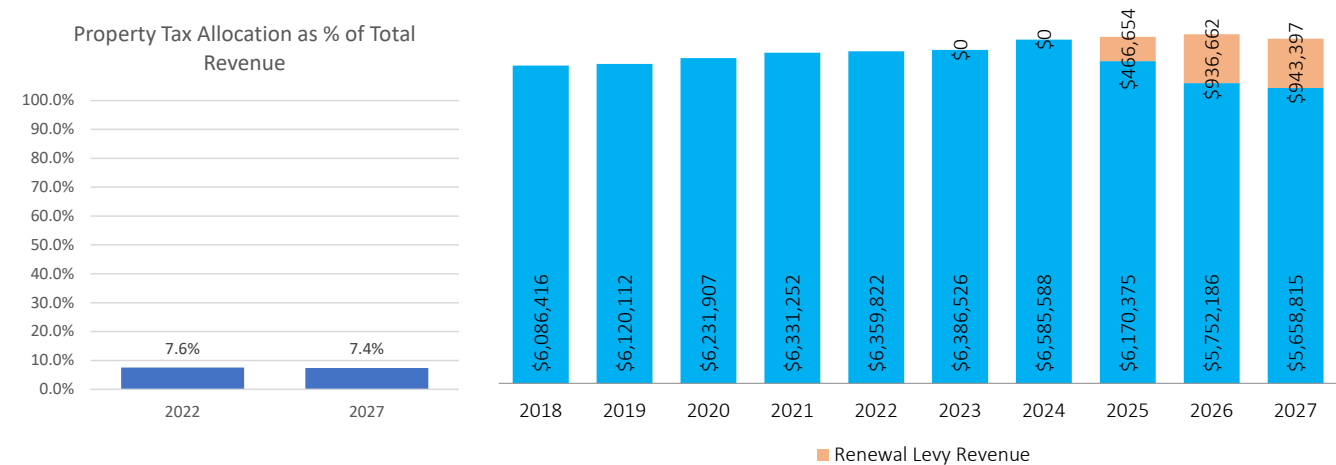
Restricted aid is the portion of state per pupil funding that must be classified as restricted use. Historically the district's restricted state aid changed annually on average by \$157,856 and is projected to change annually on average by -\$61,996. Restricted funds represent 0.65% of total revenue. Starting in FY 2022 the district's Success & Wellness funding is considered restricted, the state's share of this funding is recorded as restricted is \$210,840. This funding has implications on general fund expenditures in that certain spending now occurring in a fund external to the general fund could shift to the general fund. The expenditures in this forecast are adjusted to reflect this change.

Below is a summary of the restricted aid by fiscal year and category:

Restricted State Funding	FY 2023	FY 2024	FY 2025	FY 2026	FY 2027
.					
.					
. Success/Wellness SF3 Result2	\$211,063	\$189,350	\$159,669	\$137,662	\$107,923
. Weighted CTE, ELL SF5	\$34,260	\$32,382	\$30,152	\$29,045	\$27,139
. DPIA SF6	\$48,924	\$56,847	\$62,687	\$70,096	\$79,269
. Gifted SF5	\$191,626	\$156,803	\$122,077	\$87,498	\$52,959
Categorical and Add-on Restricted	\$485,872	\$435,381	\$374,584	\$324,301	\$267,289

1.050 - Property Tax Allocation

Includes funds received for Tangible Personal Property Tax Reimbursement, Electric Deregulation, Homestead and Rollback.

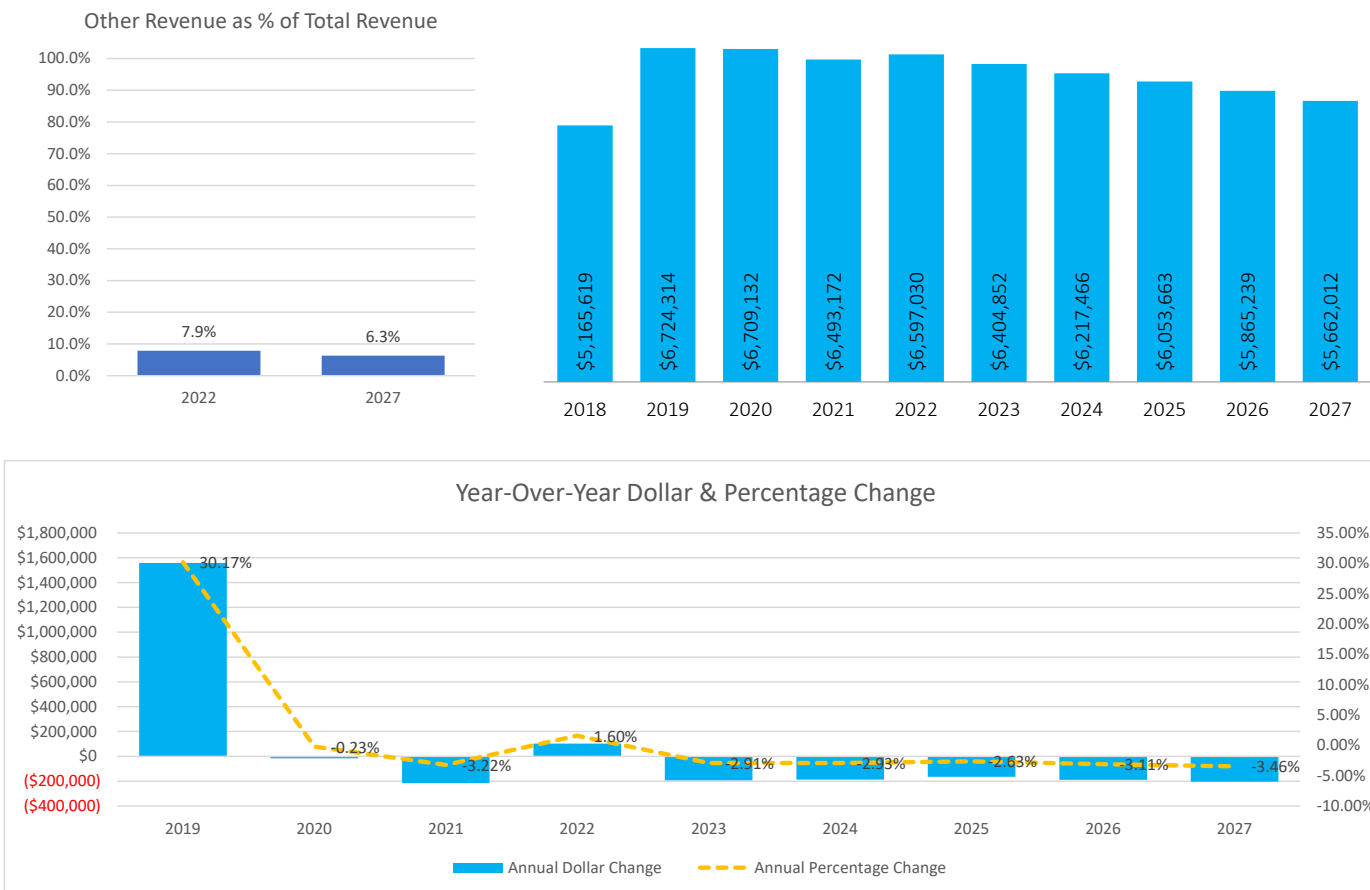


Property tax allocation primarily consists of reimbursements from the state of Ohio for local taxpayer credits or reductions. The state reduces the local taxpayer's tax bill with a 10% rollback credit, and 2.5% owner-occupied rollback credit, plus a homestead credit for qualifying taxpayers. In FY 2023, approximately 10.3% local residential property taxes will be reimbursed by the state in the form of rollback credits and approximately 2.0% will be reimbursed in the form of qualifying homestead exemption credits.

**Projected % trends include renewal levies*

1.060 - All Other Operating Revenues

Operating revenue sources not included in other lines; examples include tuition, fees, earnings on investments, rentals, and donations.



Other revenue includes tuition received by the district for non-resident students educated by the district. It also includes interest income, payments in lieu of taxes, and miscellaneous revenue. The historical average annual change was \$553,058. The projected average annual change is -\$187,004 through FY 2027. The FSPF includes per pupil funding for any open enrollment in students the district is educating. This revenue, if any, was recorded in 'other revenue' prior to FY 2022. Fiscal year 2022 and beyond will not include any open enrollment in revenue. The district did not post any revenue code 1227 open enrollment in revenue in FY 2021.

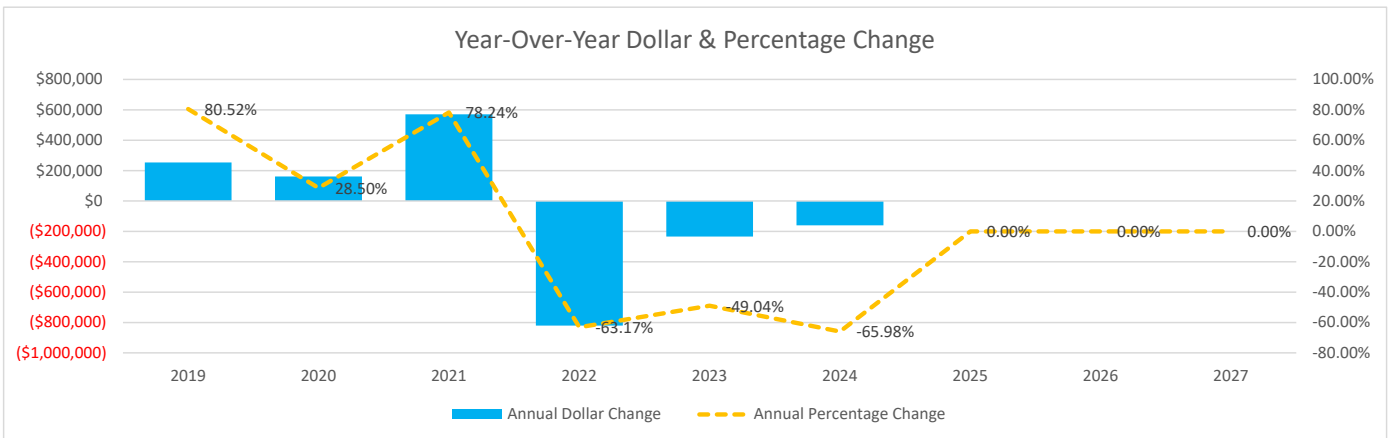
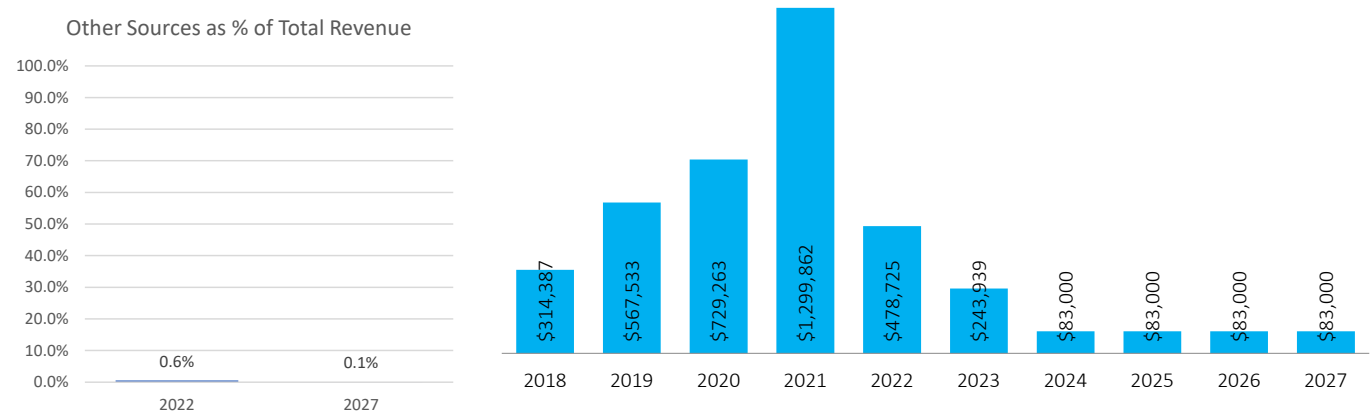
Other revenues primarily consist of:

	<u>FY2023</u>	<u>FY2024</u>	<u>FY2025</u>	<u>FY2026</u>	<u>FY2027</u>
Preschool Tuition:	\$ 119,469	\$ 120,000	\$ 120,000	\$ 120,000	\$ 120,000
Full Day Kindergarten Tuition:	\$ 548,057	\$ 550,000	\$ 550,000	\$ 550,000	\$ 550,000
Tuition from Other Districts:	\$ 448,513	\$ 425,000	\$ 425,000	\$ 425,000	\$ 425,000
Interest Income:	\$1,354,427	\$1,334,285	\$1,170,482	\$ 982,058	\$ 778,831
Sports Pay to Play & Trainer:	\$ 243,000	\$ 243,000	\$ 243,000	\$ 243,000	\$ 243,000
Special Ed Catastrophic Aid:	\$ 450,000	\$ 450,000	\$ 450,000	\$ 450,000	\$ 450,000
Medicaid Reimbursement:	\$ 250,000	\$ 250,000	\$ 250,000	\$ 250,000	\$ 250,000
Revenue in lieu of Taxes/TIF's:	\$2,726,564	\$2,589,015	\$2,589,015	\$2,589,015	\$2,589,015

Revenue in lieu of Taxes/TIF's is anticipated to decrease in FY2023 due to change in valuation for properties within the TIF category. However, the difference in revenue is made up within the property tax revenue.

2.070 - Total Other Financing Sources

Includes proceeds from sale of notes, state emergency loans and advancements, operating transfers-in, and all other financing sources like sale and loss of assets, and refund of prior year expenditures.



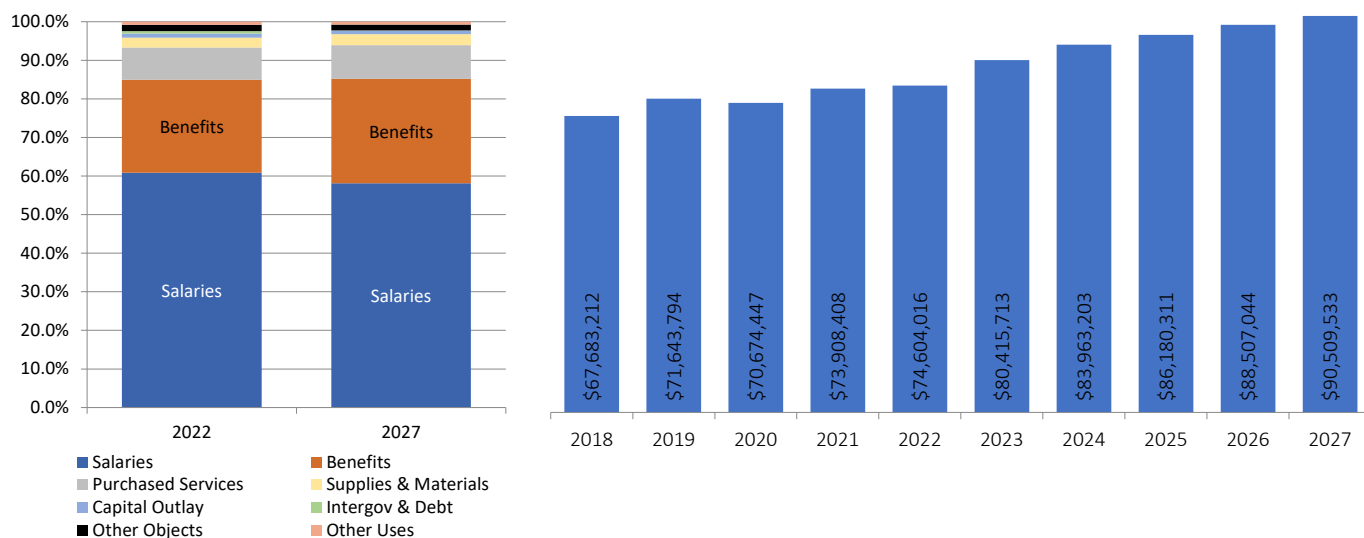
	2022	FORECASTED				
	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027
Transfers In	-	-	-	-	-	-
Advances In	126,862	211,954	80,000	80,000	80,000	80,000
All Other Financing Sources	351,862	31,985	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000

Other sources includes revenue that is generally classified as non-operating. Return advances-in are the most common revenue source. In FY 2022 the district receipted \$126,862 as advances-in and is projecting advances of \$211,954 in FY 2023. The district also receives other financing sources such as refund of prior year expenditures in this category. The district is projecting that all other financing sources will be \$31,985 in FY 2023 and average \$3,000 annually through FY 2027.

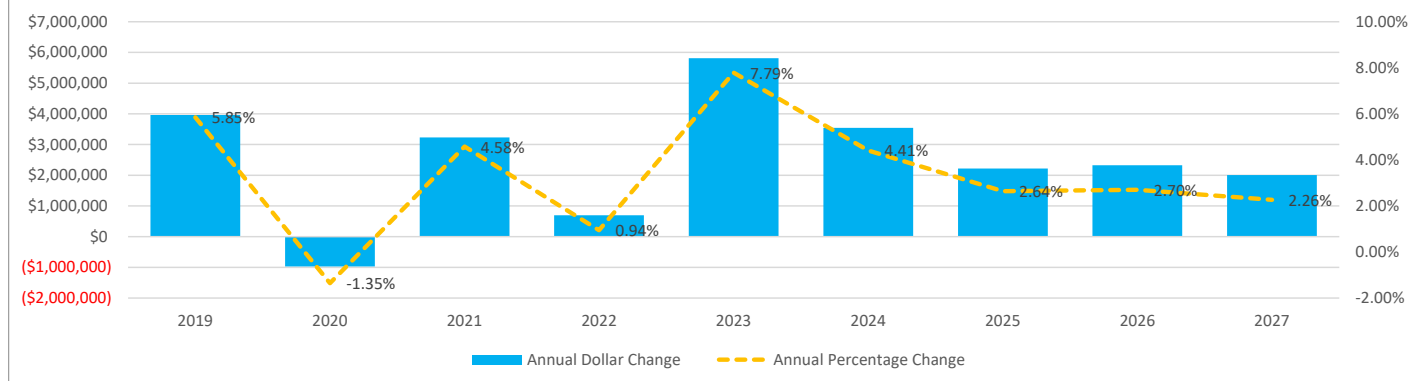
Other sources decreased in FY 2022 from FY 2021 due to two one time premium/dividend returns from the Bureau of Workers Compensation totaling \$1,147,398. During FY 2022 and in FY 2023, the General Fund received reimbursements from ESSER funds for qualifying FY2021 and FY2022 expenditures. The nature of these funds are one time moneys and cannot be relied upon annually.

Expenditure Categories and Forecast Year-Over-Year Projected Overview

Expenditure Categories Over Time



Year-Over-Year Dollar & Percentage Change



5-Year Historical Actual Average Annual Dollar Change
Compared to 5-Year Projected

	Historical Average Annual \$\$ Change	Projected Average Annual \$\$ Change	Projected Compared to Historical Variance	Total expenditures increased 1.96% or \$1,408,209 annually during the past 5-Year period and is projected to increase 4.26% or \$3,181,103 annually through FY2027. Benefits has the largest projected average annual variance compared to the historical average at \$880,569.
Salaries	1,207,982	1,437,407	\$229,424	
Benefits	\$423,888	\$1,304,456	\$880,569	
Purchased Services	(\$105,974)	\$336,325	\$442,299	
Supplies & Materials	\$9,414	\$138,048	\$128,634	
Capital Outlay	(\$7,749)	(\$3,706)	\$4,044	
Intergov d	\$83,340	(\$67,725)	(\$151,065)	
Other Objects	\$9,041	\$19,830	\$10,788	
Other Uses	(\$110,367)	\$16,467	\$126,835	
Total Average Annual Change	\$1,408,209 1.96%	\$3,181,103 4.26%	\$1,772,894 2.30%	

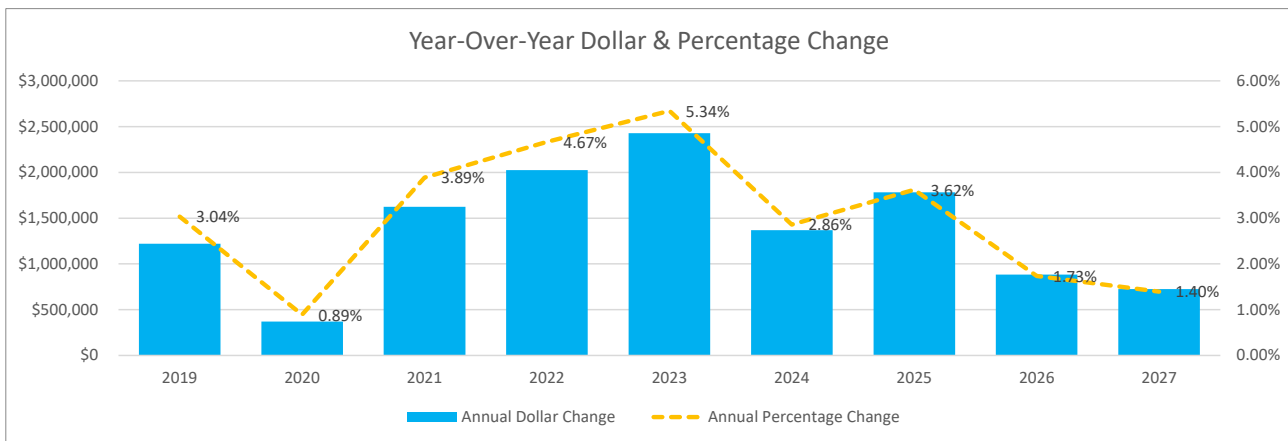
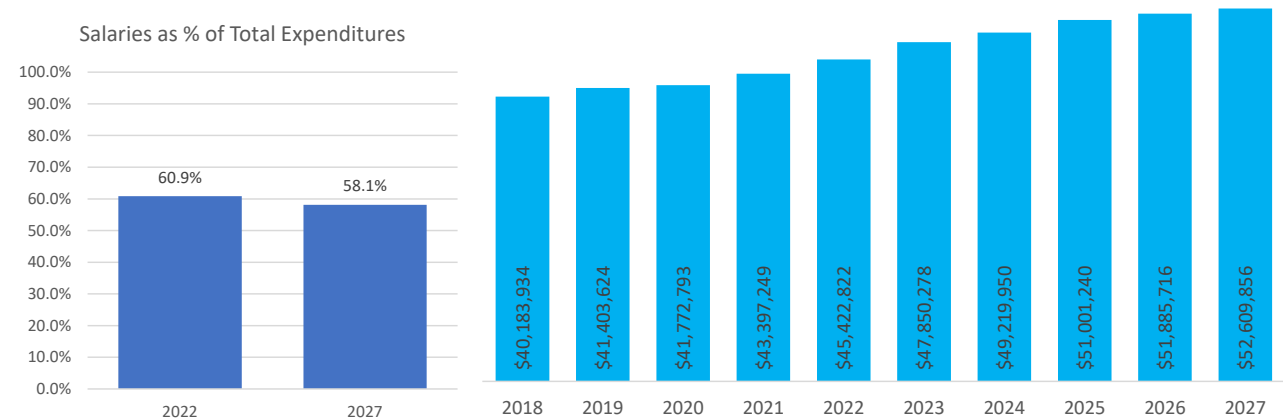
Note: Revenue average annual change is projected to

be > \$1,152,303

On an annual average basis, revenues are projected to grow slower than expenditures.

3.010 - Personnel Services

Employee salaries and wages, including extended time, severance pay, supplemental contracts, etc.



Salaries represent 60.89% of total expenditures and increased at a historical average annual rate of 2.85% or \$1,207,982. This category of expenditure is projected to grow at an annual average rate of 2.85% or \$1,437,407 through FY 2027.

The Forecast assumes all union agreement as currently defined. The increase from FY 2020 to FY 2021, and FY 2021 to FY 2022 are due to step movements and COLA increases based on the current negotiated agreements. Additionally, for FY 2021 and FY 2022, the District experienced savings in substitute costs, overtime, and coaching supplements. In FY 2023, those costs are restored and reflected in the budget/forecast.

Current negotiated agreements represent COLA increases:

SEA: FY 20 - 1%, FY 21 - 2%, FY 22 - 2%, FY 23 - 2%.

OAPSE - FY 20 - 1.5%, FY 21 - 1.5%, FY 22 - 2%, FY 23 - 2%, FY 24 - 2%

Administration / Leadership - FY 20 - 1.5%, FY 21 - 1.5%, FY 22 - 1.5%, FY 23 - 2%, FY 24 - 2%, FY 25 - 2%..

Staffing assumptions: The forecast assumed 685 positions budgeted within the general fund for FY 22. During fiscal year 2023 the forecast assumes 701 general fund positions, an increase of 16 positions, 15 of which are due to increase in teaching and support staff and 1 new Assistant Athletic Director position. In fiscal year 2025 and beyond, the forecast assumes 10 additional positions coming on to the general fund as ESSER Funds will expire for these positions.

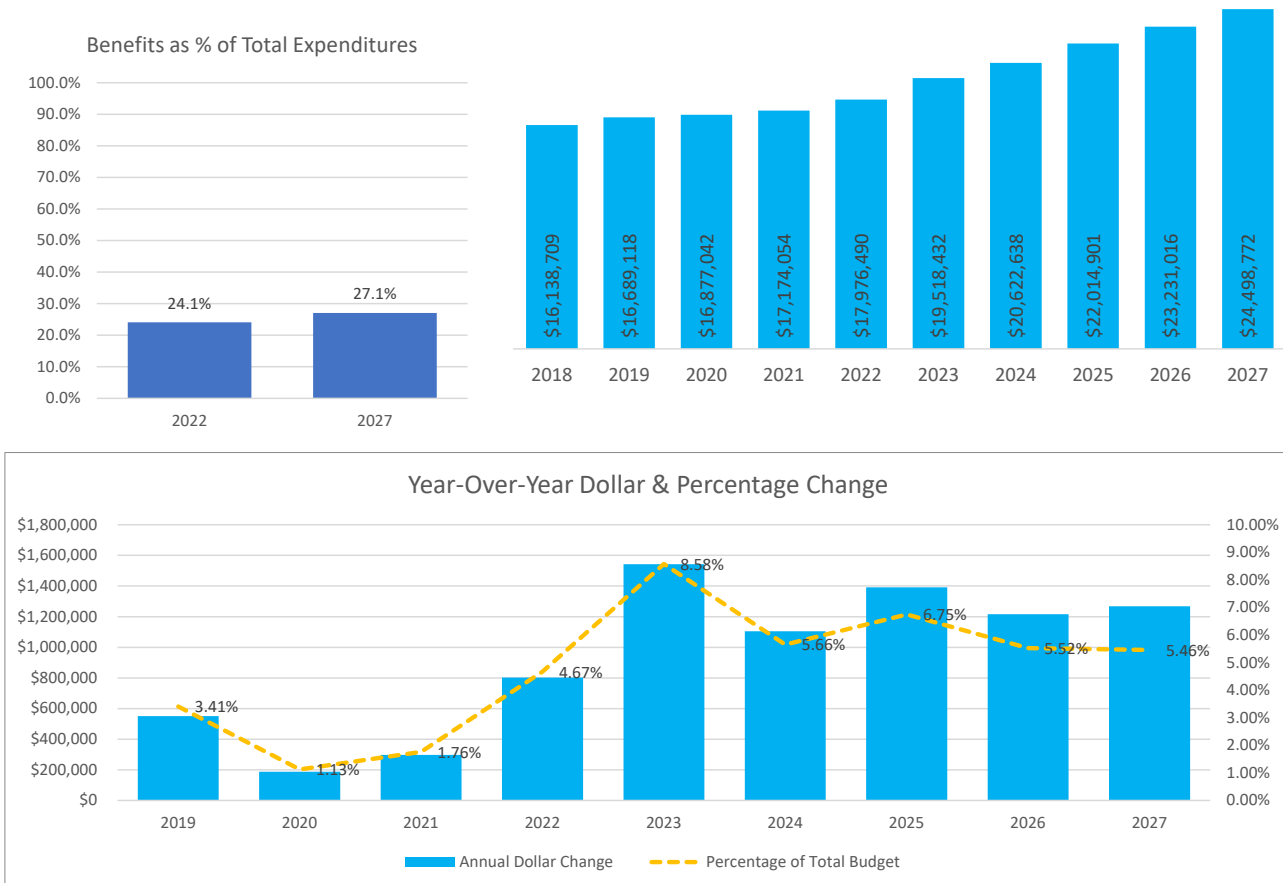
Due to the COVID-19 pandemic - the following budget adjustments were made to salary:

Supplemental salary for Remote 2.0 and SCS Connects - \$600,000 (FY2021 only)

Custodial costs - increased custodial staffing by 31 hours.

3.020 - Employees' Benefits

Retirement for all employees, Workers Compensation, early retirement incentives, Medicare, unemployment, pickup on pickup, and all health-related insurances.



Benefits represent 24.10% of total expenditures and increased at a historical average annual rate of 2.50%. This category of expenditure is projected to grow at an annual average rate of 5.94% through FY 2027. The projected average annual rate of change is 3.44% more than the five year historical annual average.

Benefits consists of: STRS/SERS pension costs, health care benefits, Medicare, workers compensation premiums, and unemployment costs.

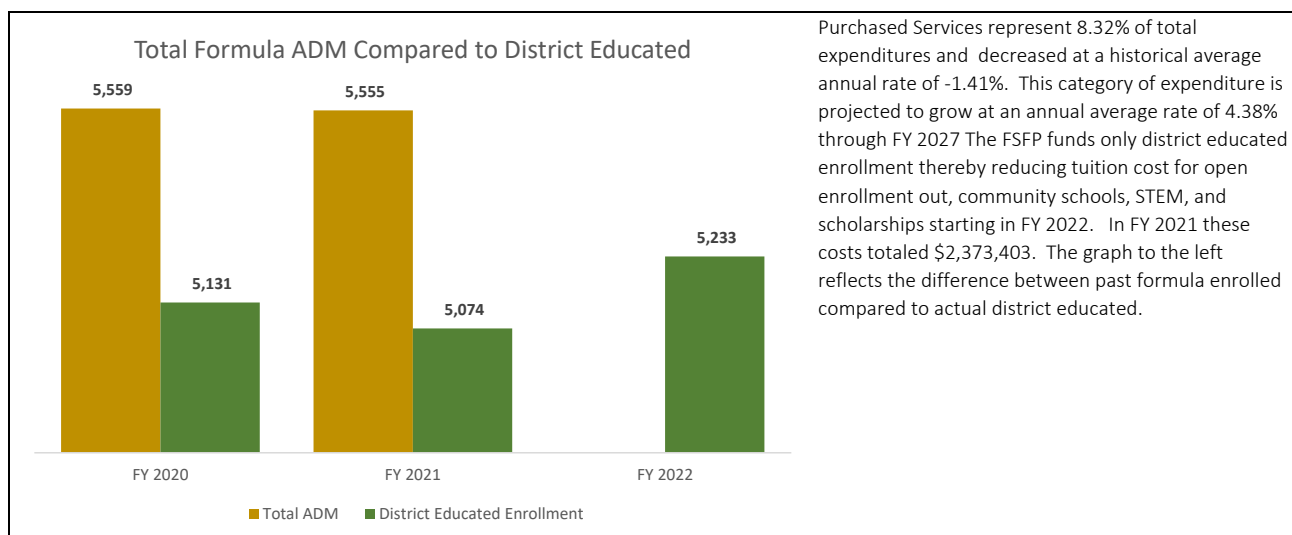
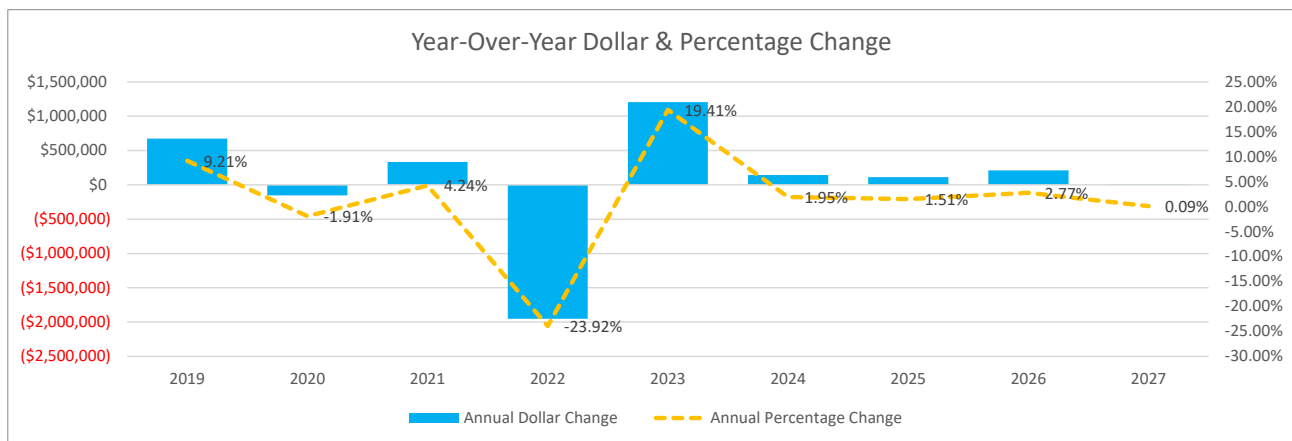
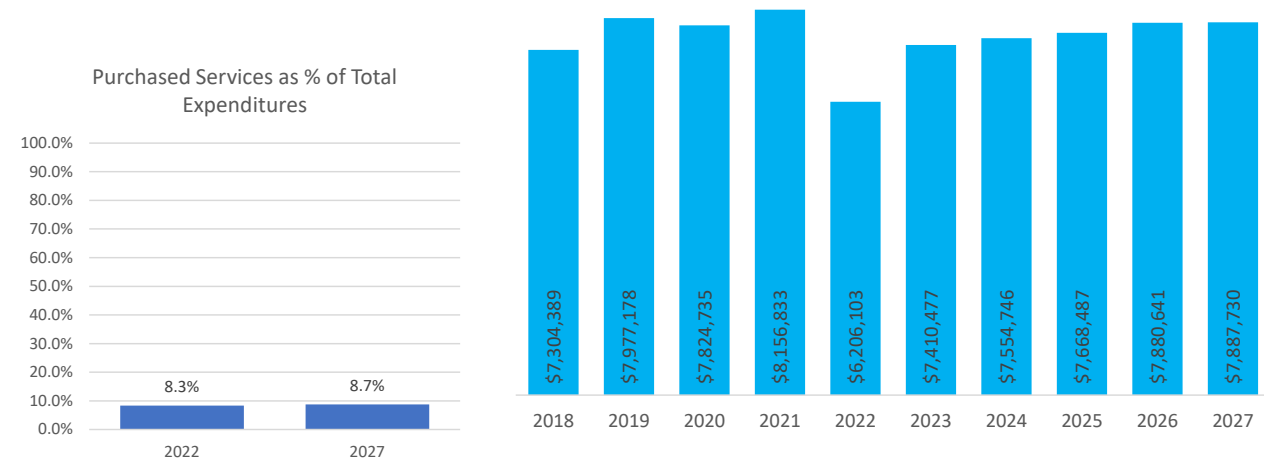
During fiscal year 2020, the district experienced cost savings within the benefit categories that are a percentage of salary due to associated salary savings. As the district resumes normal operations, those benefit costs will be restored. The district also realized a savings in FY 20 workers compensation premium due to certain rebates.

STRS/SERS and Medicare expenditures will increase annually proportionally with salary increases.

From fiscal year 2019 to fiscal year 2020, the district did not experience a change in health care premium cost. For fiscal year 2021 health care premiums increased by 3%. For fiscal year 2022 health care premiums increased by 1.37%. For fiscal year 2023 health care premiums increased by 8.70%. For fiscal years 2024 -2027 the projected annual increase is 8%.

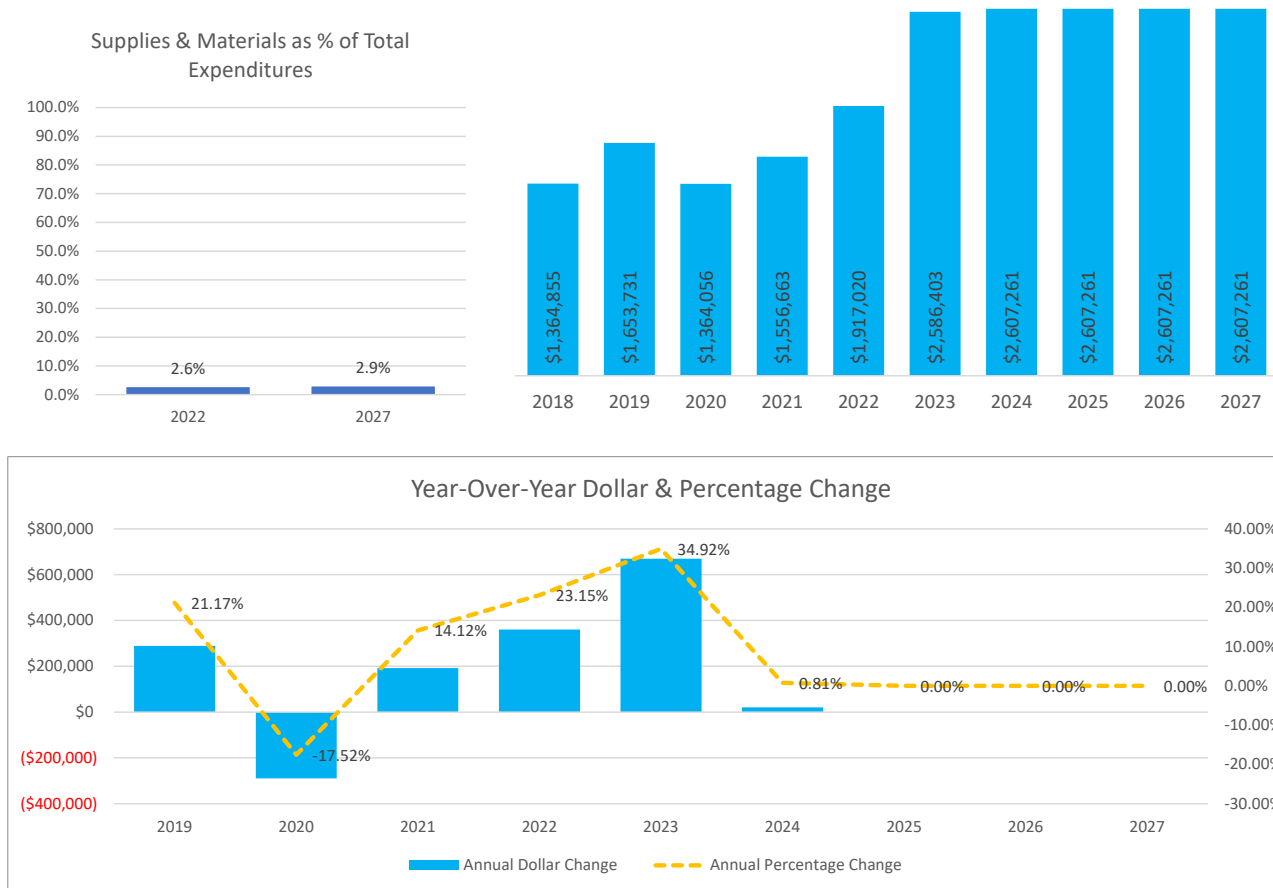
3.030 - Purchased Services

Amounts paid for personal services rendered by personnel who are not on the payroll of the school district, expenses for tuition paid to other districts, utilities costs and other services which the school district may purchase.



3.040 - Supplies & Materials

Expenditures for general supplies, instructional materials including textbooks and media material, bus fuel and tires, and all other maintenance supplies.



Supplies & Materials represent 2.57% of total expenditures and increased at a historical average annual rate of 0.60%. This category of expenditure is projected to grow at an annual average rate of 5.30% through FY 2027. The projected average annual rate of change is 4.70% more than the five year historical annual average.

Materials and Supplies primarily consist of:

	<u>FY2023</u>	<u>FY2024</u>	<u>FY2025</u>	<u>FY2026</u>	<u>FY2027</u>
Instructional Supplies (511,519):	\$ 403,568	\$ 410,795	\$ 410,795	\$ 410,795	\$ 410,795
Office Supplies:	\$ 83,620	\$ 84,050	\$ 84,050	\$ 84,050	\$ 84,050
Textbooks:	\$ 495,466	\$ 496,000	\$ 496,000	\$ 496,000	\$ 496,000
Software:	\$ 317,750	\$ 318,168	\$ 318,168	\$ 318,168	\$ 318,168
Fuel:	\$ 378,568	\$ 400,000	\$ 400,000	\$ 400,000	\$ 400,000
Building and Cleaning Supplies:	\$ 231,046	\$ 372,903	\$ 372,903	\$ 372,903	\$ 372,903

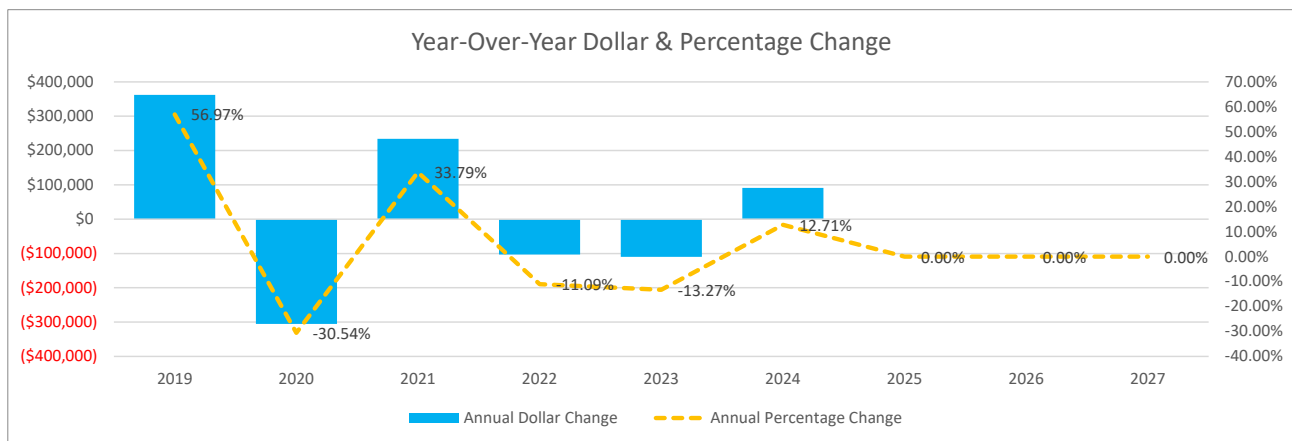
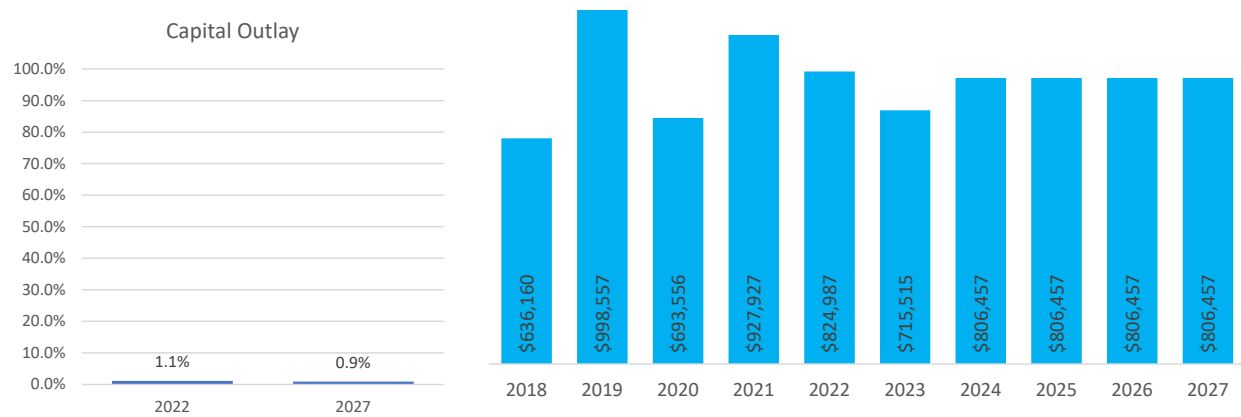
The monthly average cost of fuel between the months of January-June 2022 averaged \$35,000. The forecast assumes the estimated cost of fuel for FY2023 at \$378,568 (Actual July-October \$133,568, and projecting per \$35,000 during the month of November-May). As fuel costs continue to fluctuate, the District will continue to monitor the fuel expenditure line and make adjustments as necessary.

The actual annual costs of textbooks vary from year to year based on the textbook adoption for the particular year.

Overall, Materials and Supplies make up about 3.22% if the Districts General Fund expenditures for FY2023.

3.050 - Capital Outlay

This line includes expenditures for items having at least a five-year life expectancy, such as land, buildings, improvements of grounds, equipment, computers/technology, furnishings, and buses.

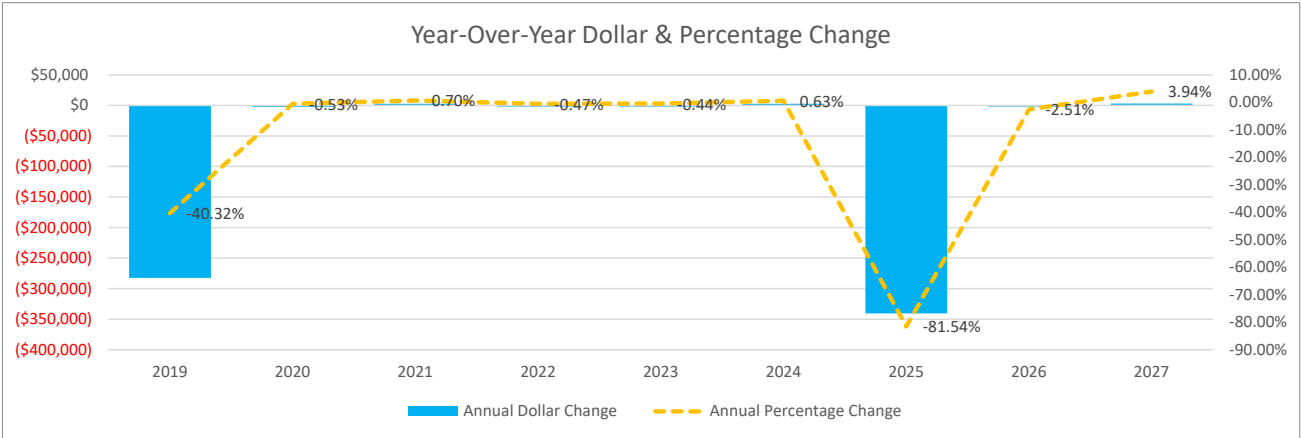
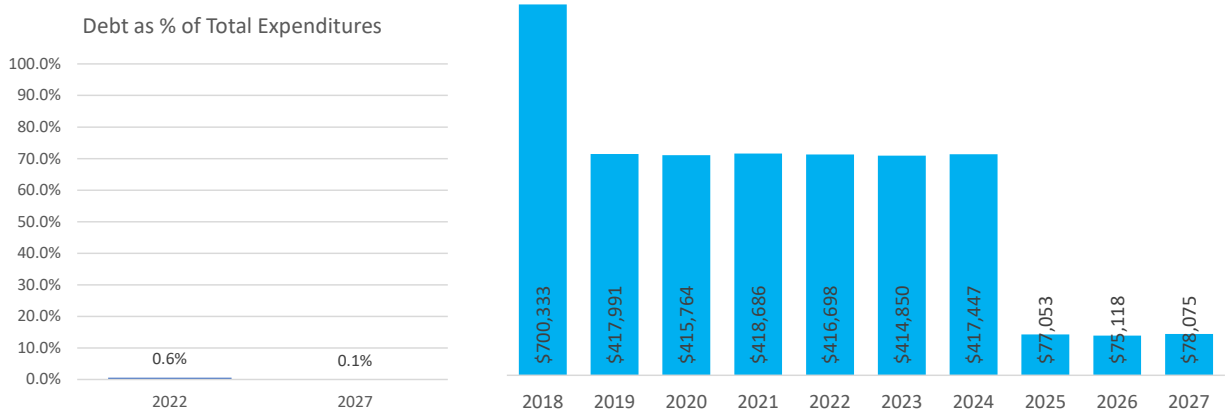


Capital Outlay represent 1.11% of total expenditures and decreased at a historical average annual amount of -\$7,749. This category of expenditure is projected to decrease at an annual average rate of -\$3,706 through FY 2027. The projected average annual change is more than the five year historical annual average.

About 50% of the Capital Outlay category is the purchase of Chromebooks and infrastructure to support the District's 1:1 technology initiative.

3.060-4.060 - Intergovernmental & Debt

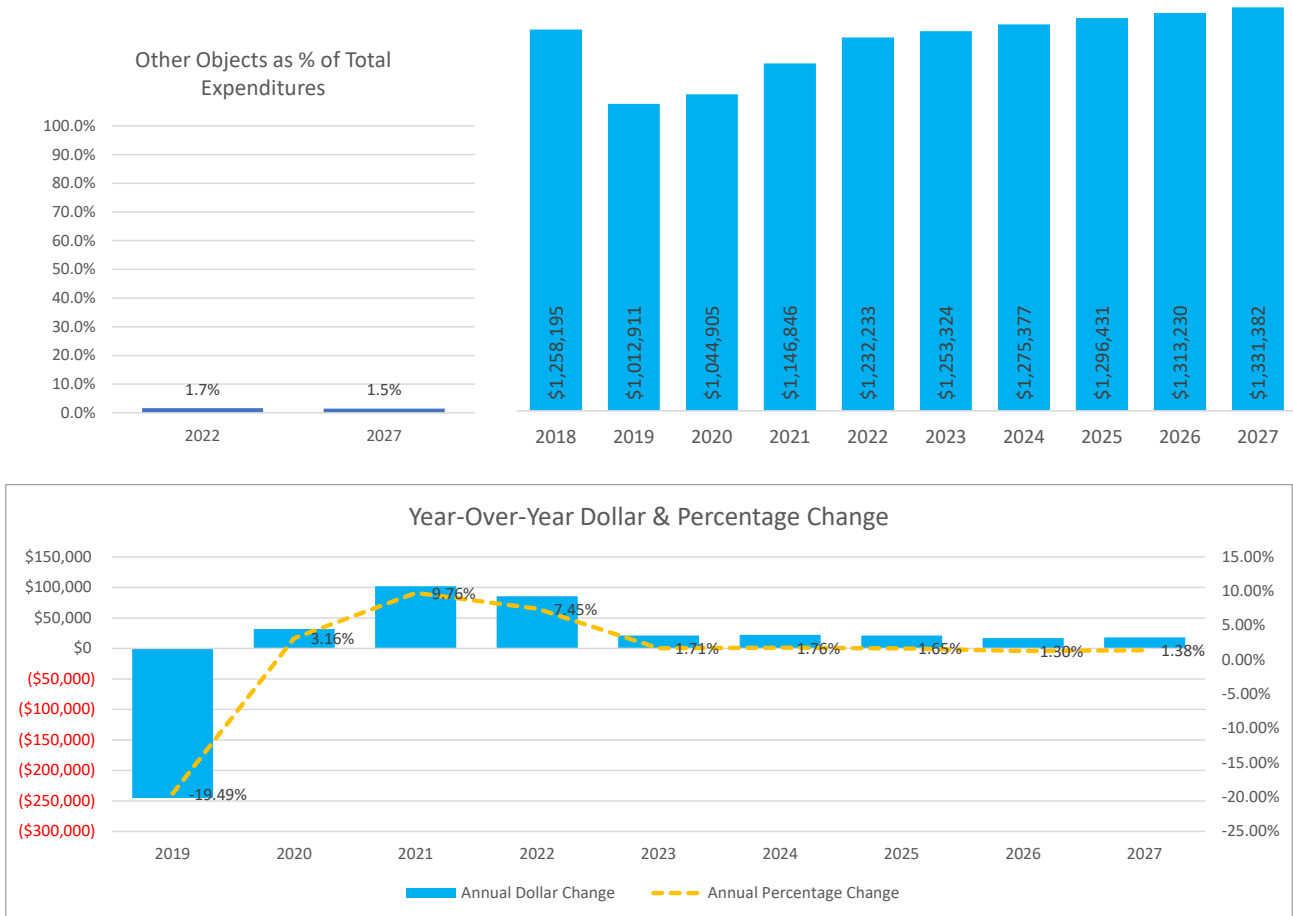
These lines account for pass through payments, as well as monies received by a district on behalf of another governmental entity, plus principal and interest payments for general fund borrowing.



The Intergovernmental/Debt expenditure category details general fund debt issued by the District.

4.300 - Other Objects

Primary components for this expenditure line are membership dues and fees, ESC contract deductions, County Auditor/Treasurer fees, audit expenses, and election expenses.



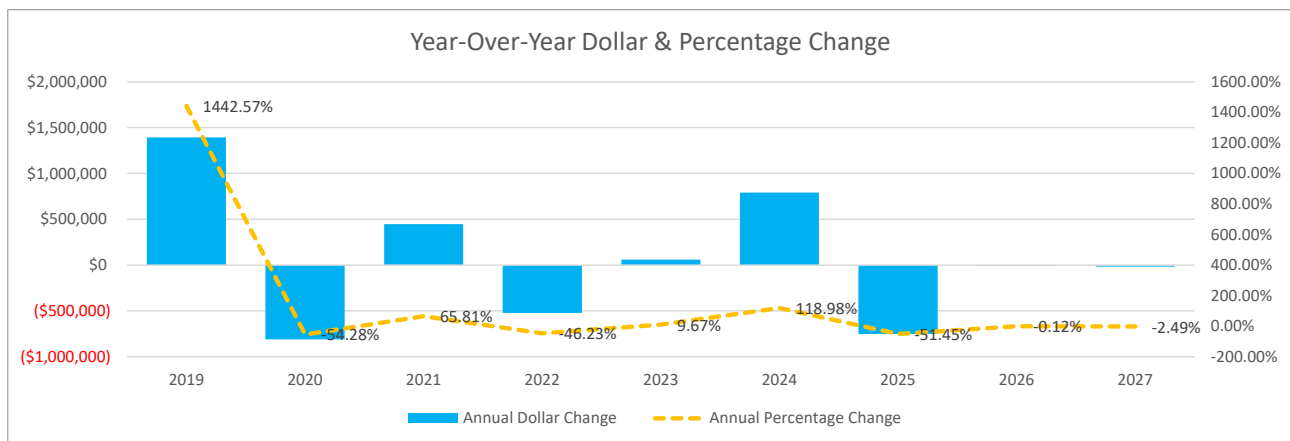
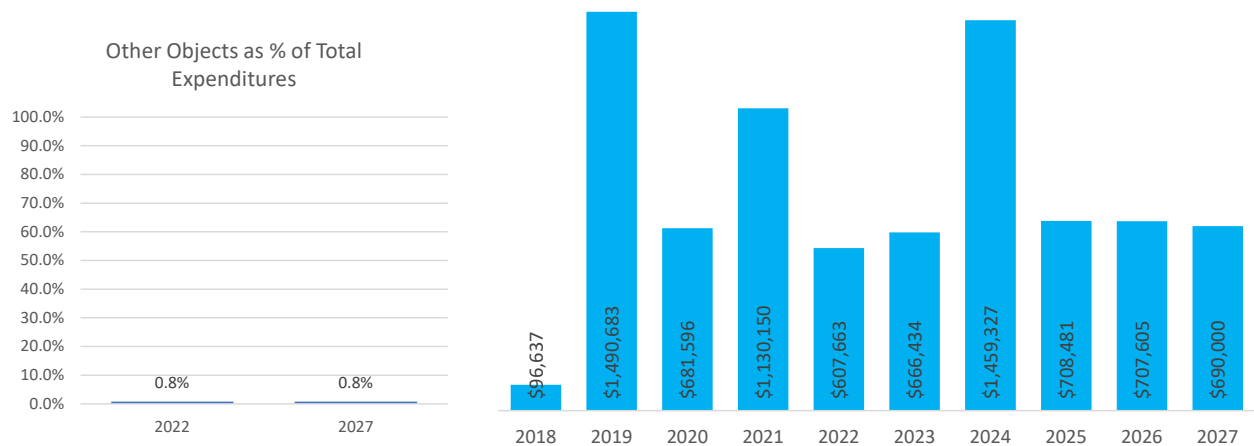
Other Objects represent 1.65% of total expenditures and increased at a historical average annual rate of 0.79%. This category of expenditure is projected to grow at an annual average rate of 1.53% through FY 2027. The projected average annual rate of change is 0.74% more than the five year historical annual average.

Other objects represent expenditures such as memberships in professional organizations, audit costs, bank charges, liability insurance, and county auditor charges.

For FY2023, county auditor charges represents 72.13% of this category. County auditor fees are calculated at a percentage of actual real estate taxes collected. The increase in FY 2021, represents an increase in county auditor fees due to the second half the new levy being collected.

5.040 - Total Other Financing Uses

Operating transfers-out, advances out to other funds, and all other general fund financing uses.



	2022	FORECASTED				
	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027
Transfers Out	395,709	586,434	1,379,327	628,481	627,605	610,000
Advances Out	211,954	80,000	80,000	80,000	80,000	80,000
Other Financing Uses	-	-	-	-	-	-

Other uses includes expenditures that are generally classified as non-operating. It is typically in the form of advances-out which are then repaid into the general fund from the other district funds. In FY 2022 the district had advances-out and has advances-out forecasted through FY 2027. The district can also move general funds permanently to other funds and as the schedule above presents, the district has transfers forecasted through FY 2027. The table above presents the district's planned advances and transfers. The district can also have other uses of funds which is reflected in the table above.

Transfers are made up of the following:

	<u>FY2022</u>	<u>FY2023</u>	<u>FY2024</u>	<u>FY2025</u>	<u>FY2026</u>	<u>FY2027</u>
Food Service Fund:	\$ 0	\$ 100,000	\$ 100,000	\$ 100,000	\$ 100,000	\$ 100,000
Uniform School Supplies:	\$ 28,218	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0
Termination Benefits Fund:	\$ 210,901	\$ 425,000	\$ 400,000	\$ 400,000	\$ 400,000	\$ 400,000
Summer School :	\$ 0	\$ 5,500	\$ 75,000	\$ 75,000	\$ 75,000	\$ 75,000
Field Turf Fund:	\$ 55,934	\$ 55,934	\$ 54,327	\$ 53,481	\$ 52,605	\$ 35,000
PI Fund Copiers Purchase:	\$ 100,656	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0
PI Fund Kinsner HVAC:	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 750,000	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0

Strongsville City School District

Five Year Forecast

Fiscal Year:	Actual	FORECASTED				
	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027
Revenue:						
1.010 - General Property Tax (Real Estate)	57,748,008	60,561,642	60,626,601	56,892,085	53,099,119	53,505,156
1.020 - Public Utility Personal Property	4,208,728	4,319,950	4,592,473	4,708,567	4,832,091	5,146,241
1.030 - Income Tax	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.035 - Unrestricted Grants-in-Aid	7,915,445	8,245,360	8,447,611	8,776,806	9,107,783	9,458,938
1.040 - Restricted Grants-in-Aid	546,099	476,164	424,298	358,018	301,031	236,118
1.050 - Property Tax Allocation	6,359,822	6,386,526	6,585,588	6,170,375	5,752,186	5,658,815
1.060 - All Other Operating Revenues	6,597,030	6,404,852	6,217,466	6,053,663	5,865,239	5,662,012
1.070 - Total Revenue	83,375,131	86,394,494	86,894,037	82,959,514	78,957,449	79,667,280
Other Financing Sources:						
2.010 - Proceeds from Sale of Notes	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.020 - State Emergency Loans and Adv	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.040 - Operating Transfers-In	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.050 - Advances-In	126,862	211,954	80,000	80,000	80,000	80,000
2.060 - All Other Financing Sources	351,862	31,985	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000
2.070 - Total Other Financing Sources	478,725	243,939	83,000	83,000	83,000	83,000
2.080 - Total Rev & Other Sources	83,853,856	86,638,433	86,977,037	83,042,514	79,040,449	79,750,280
Expenditures:						
3.010 - Personnel Services	45,422,822	47,850,278	49,219,950	51,001,240	51,885,716	52,609,856
3.020 - Employee Benefits	17,976,490	19,518,432	20,622,638	22,014,901	23,231,016	24,498,772
3.030 - Purchased Services	6,206,103	7,410,477	7,554,746	7,668,487	7,880,641	7,887,730
3.040 - Supplies and Materials	1,917,020	2,586,403	2,607,261	2,607,261	2,607,261	2,607,261
3.050 - Capital Outlay	824,987	715,515	806,457	806,457	806,457	806,457
Intergovernmental & Debt Service	416,698	414,850	417,447	77,053	75,118	78,075
4.300 - Other Objects	1,232,233	1,253,324	1,275,377	1,296,431	1,313,230	1,331,382
4.500 - Total Expenditures	73,996,354	79,749,279	82,503,876	85,471,830	87,799,439	89,819,533
Other Financing Uses						
5.010 - Operating Transfers-Out	395,709	586,434	1,379,327	628,481	627,605	610,000
5.020 - Advances-Out	211,954	80,000	80,000	80,000	80,000	80,000
5.030 - All Other Financing Uses	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.040 - Total Other Financing Uses	607,663	666,434	1,459,327	708,481	707,605	690,000
5.050 - Total Exp and Other Financing Uses	74,604,016	80,415,713	83,963,203	86,180,311	88,507,044	90,509,533
6.010 - Excess of Rev Over/(Under) Exp	9,249,840	6,222,720	3,013,834	(3,137,797)	(9,466,595)	(10,759,253)
7.010 - Cash Balance July 1 (No Levies)	53,090,536	62,340,376	68,563,096	71,576,930	68,439,134	58,972,539
7.020 - Cash Balance June 30 (No Levies)	62,340,376	68,563,096	71,576,930	68,439,134	58,972,539	48,213,286
		Reservations				
8.010 - Estimated Encumbrances June 30	2,036,742	2,000,000	2,000,000	2,000,000	2,000,000	2,000,000
9.080 - Reservations Subtotal	-	-	-	-	-	-
10.010 - Fund Bal June 30 for Cert of App	60,303,634	66,563,096	69,576,930	66,439,134	56,972,539	46,213,286
Rev from Replacement/Renewal Levies						
11.010 & 11.020 - Renewal Levies	-	-	-	4,870,998	9,782,724	9,865,091
11.030 - Cumulative Balance of Levies	-	-	-	4,870,998	14,653,722	24,518,813
12.010 - Fund Bal June 30 for Cert of Obligations	60,303,634	66,563,096	69,576,930	71,310,132	71,626,261	70,732,099
Revenue from New Levies						
13.010 & 13.020 - New Levies	-	-	-	-	-	-
13.030 - Cumulative Balance of New Levies	-	-	-	-	-	-
15.010 - Unreserved Fund Balance June 30	60,303,634	66,563,096	69,576,930	71,310,132	71,626,261	70,732,099

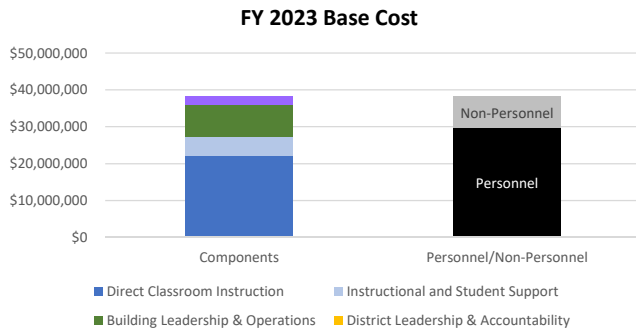
Strongsville City School District

State Funding Supplement to Five-Year Forecast

November, 2022



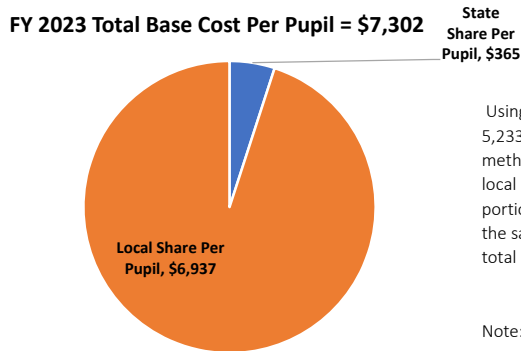
Ohio's Fair School Funding Plan Base Cost State Share Overview - FY 2023



Beginning in FY 2022 Ohio adopted the Fair School Funding Plan (FSFP). Funding is driven by a base cost methodology that incorporates the four components identified as necessary to the education process. The Base Cost is currently calculated for two years using a statewide average from historical actual data.

For Strongsville City School District the calculated Base Cost total is \$38,209,887 in FY 2023.

There are four Base Cost component areas: Direct Classroom Instruction \$22,034,668, Instructional and Student Support \$5,329,975, Building Leadership and Operations \$8,477,653, Leadership and Accountability \$2,367,592. Of the total base cost about 77% is estimated for personnel related cost. Note: Calculations are based upon Financial Planning Software - Assumption Assist.



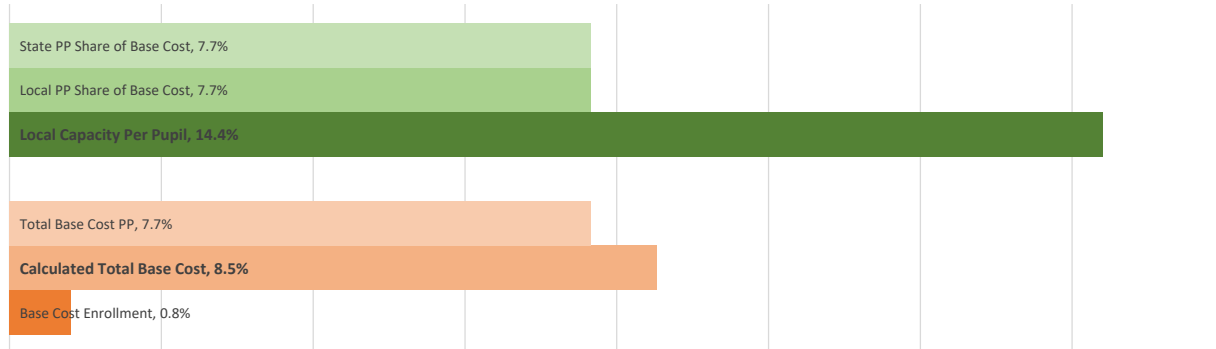
Using the total Base Cost of \$38,209,887 shown above, with an enrollment of 5,233 the total per pupil base cost is \$7,302. The FSFP local capacity methodology, using a per pupil wealth/capacity of \$337,041 calculates that the local portion of total base cost is \$6,937 per pupil in FY 2023. The local per pupil portion is updated each fiscal year and is projected to go up \$28 by FY 2027. At the same time, the total base cost per pupil is estimated to increase by \$559 to a total per pupil base cost of \$7,861.

Note: Enrollment used for base cost calculations is the higher of the three year average (district educated) for years 2020, 2021, and 2022, or 2022.

Local and State Share - Key Funding Demographics

The Fair School Funding Plan (FSFP) relies upon a calculation of base cost to educate a student that is unique to each district. The calculation uses enrollment and student demographics to determine cost for teachers, other staff, supplies, etc. Once the base cost is calculated a local pp share is calculated based upon the district's capacity to pay. A state share percentage of the base cost is then determined based upon the remaining portion of total base cost.

Key Funding Demographics - Cumulative Change Over Forecast Period



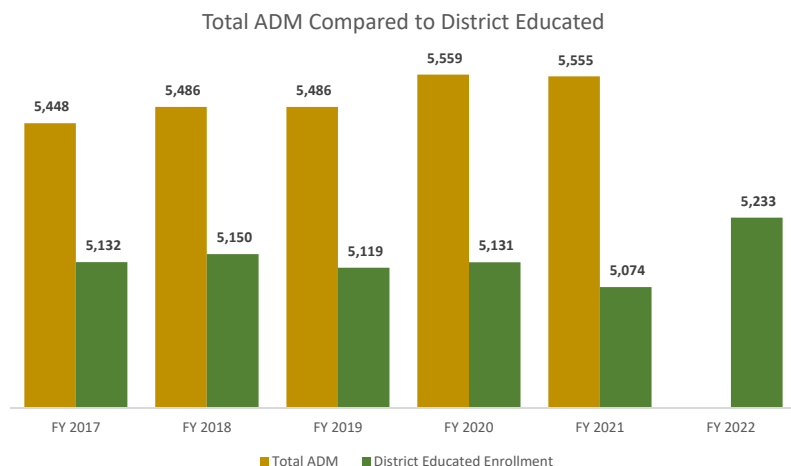
The district's calculated total base cost is projected to go up 8.5% over the forecast period ending June 30, 2027. This change is a function of 'inflationary considerations' of the base cost components and enrollment. The district's base cost enrollment is estimated to increase .8% over the forecast period. The resulting per pupil base cost is expected to go up 7.7%. These results are trend-based and are only intended as an indication of overall direction. The current law calculates base cost for both years of the biennium, the same is assumed for subsequent biennial budgets. This method causes per pupil base cost to remain stagnant in the 2nd year of a biennium. Additionally, the FSFP methodology as passed by the legislature is using 2018 salary and benefit information for FY 22 and 23 cost calculations. By FY 2024, these cost factors will be five years behind the current forecast and in some cases the local share calculations.

Calculated local capacity to pay for the base cost is expected to increase 14.4% over the forecast period. Therefore, the calculated locally generated funding of per pupil base cost is expected to go up 7.7%. At the same time the calculated state share is expected to go up 7.7%. This results in a local share of 95.0% of calculated base cost in FY 2022, compared to a local share of 95.0% in FY 2026. These are calculated changes and actual funding results could vary. For example, in some cases a district may be on the funding guarantee.

	FY 2022	FY 2023	FY 2024	FY 2025	FY 2026
Total Base Cost	\$43,790,666	\$45,500,109	\$45,626,352	\$47,593,415	\$47,699,437
YOY Change		3.9%	0.3%	4.3%	0.2%
			FY 22 to FY 26 Change		8.9%
Base Cost Enrollment	5,233	5,228	5,244	5,260	5,276
YOY Change		-0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%
			FY 22 to FY 26 Change		0.8%
	Current Biennium		FY 24 & FY 25 Biennium		FY 26/27 Bienn.
	FY 2022	FY 2023	FY 2024	FY 2025	FY 2026
Total Per Pupil Base Cost	\$7,302	\$7,579	\$7,577	\$7,868	\$7,861
YOY Change		3.8%	0.0%	3.8%	-0.1%
			FY 22 to FY 26 Change		7.7%
Local PP Wealth/Income Factor =					
Property Values + Taxpayer Income	\$337,041	\$353,082	\$367,893	\$376,757	\$385,611
YOY Change		4.8%	4.2%	2.4%	2.4%
			FY 22 to FY 26 Change		14.4%
Calculated Amount Generated Locally					
Local Per Pupil Capacity	\$6,937	\$7,200	\$7,198	\$7,475	\$7,468
YOY Change		3.8%	0.0%	3.8%	-0.1%
			FY 22 to FY 26 Change		7.7%
Total PP Base Cost - Local PP Capacity =					
State Per Pupil Funding	\$365	\$379	\$379	\$393	\$393
YOY Change		3.8%	0.0%	3.8%	-0.1%
			FY 22 to FY 26 Change		7.7%

Ohio's Fair School Funding Plan - Districted Educated Enrollment (and implications beyond state revenue)

Strongsville City School District



Perhaps one of the biggest changes that Ohio made to per pupil funding is the definition of enrollment. Ohio started using "district educated" which is comprised of resident students attending and open enrollment "in" students. In prior funding formulas the district total/ formula ADM was used to calculate state funding. This change, in some cases, reduces net state funding because the district is no longer receiving funding for community school, scholarship students, etc. However, at the same time, the district will not be expensing tuition to pay for these students and therefore cost will be lower.

Note: Total ADM includes community school, open enrollment "out", scholarships, STEM.

The following is an example built from the Ohio Department of Education's FY 2021 SFPR and is for illustration of the tuition change.

Enrollment Implications on Other Revenue and Tuition Expenses (Purchased Services)

	FY 2021 ODE SFPR	
Open Enrollment (OE) Net	(\$168,114)	Net OE Out, expenditures will decrease more than OE revenue will decrease. This potentially has a 'net favorable' impact on the forecast.
Impact on Expenses Only:		
Community School	(\$1,532,308)	The difference in how enrollment is calculated for funding in most cases will create a net favorable result. In other words, the tuition the district was paying as a transfer to others will be eliminated and FY 2022 expenditures should decrease. For open enrollment "in" districts, the tuition revenue will also decrease (and open enrollment tuition out will decrease). The table to the left provides a conceptual result of the potential impact using FY 2021 state funding data.
Stem School	\$0	
Cleveland Scholarship & Pilot	\$0	
Autism Scholarship	(\$257,312)	
EdChoice Scholarship	\$0	
Peterson Scholarship	(\$415,668)	
Net Impact on "other revenue" and "Tuition Cost"	(\$2,373,403)	Expenses are decreasing more than the revenues are decreasing. This potentially has a 'net favorable' impact on the forecast.



Ohio's Fair School Funding Plan - Favorable/(Unfavorable) Financial Impact

Strongsville City School District

I. Revenue Impact FY 2021 to FY 2022

Overall State Revenue Gain/Loss FY 2021 to FY 2022	Actual Posted FY 2021	District Actual FY 2022
Unrestricted State Funding Per 5Cast Forecast Lines	\$9,363,778	\$7,915,445 <After State Funding Assumption Asst.
Restricted State Funding Per 5Cast Forecast Lines	\$72,470	\$546,099 <After State Funding Assumption Asst.
Open Enrollment In Revenue Code 1227 as Posted 5Cast	\$0	
Total State Funding as Posted	\$9,436,248	\$8,461,544 < Total State Funding as Forecasted
Revenue Change FY 22 over/(Under) FY 21		(\$974,705) Potential Unfavorable Impact on Revenue Current Assumption Assist Results

II. Expenditure Impact FY 2021 to FY 2022

Other FSFP Factors Beyond State Revenue Detail

	FY 2021	
Open Enrollment Expense (Calculated)	(\$168,114)	SFPR Net Adjusted for Posted Open Enrollment In Revenue
From FY 21 June#2 SFPR:		
Community School	(\$1,532,308)	
Stem School	\$0	
Cleveland Scholarship & Pilot	\$0	
Autism Scholarship	(\$257,312)	
EdChoice Scholarship	\$0	
Peterson Scholarship	(\$415,668)	
Potential "Tuition Cost Reduction" Impact	(\$2,373,403)	
FY 21 S Wellness Expenditures Shifted to General Fund in FY 22	\$264,927	Potential Unfavorable Impact Wellness Spending Shifted to General Fd (Assumes All Wellness) If spent less then could be less unfavorable.
Memo: SF10 Restricted FY 2022 Wellness	\$210,840	
Net Impact on Expenditures	(\$2,108,476)	Potential Favorable Impact

III. Combined FSFP Conceptual Impact on Both Revenue and Expenditures

	FY 2022
Net Impact on FY 22 Revenue Compared to FY 2021	(\$974,705) Section I Above
Net Impact Expenditures Compared to FY 2021	\$2,108,476 Section II Above
Combined Revenue and Expenditure FSFP Impact	\$1,133,771

Note: When comparing to the state's simulations keep in mind that the simulations used the January 2021 SFPR, and the above is June #2, 2021. Also, the simulations did not account for the special education (cat cost pool) deduction of:

(\$33,015)

Ohio's Fair School Funding Plan - Detailed Funding Results (SF8)

Strongsville City School District

.A	Local Demographics	FY 2023	FY 2024	FY 2025	FY 2026	FY 2027
.A1	Per Pupil Base Cost (SF4 Line C)	\$7,302	\$7,579	\$7,577	\$7,868	\$7,861
.A2	State Per Pupil Share (SF4 Line E)	\$365	\$379	\$379	\$393	\$393
.B	Current District Educated Enrollment (SF1a)	5,227.7	5,243.7	5,259.6	5,275.6	5,291.5
	Current Year's FSFP Formula Funding:	FY 2023	FY 2024	FY 2025	FY 2026	FY 2027
.C	State's Share of Base Cost Amt. (SF4 Line I)	\$1,908,559	\$1,987,165	\$1,992,582	\$2,075,490	\$2,079,846
.D	State's Share of Categoricals (SF5)	\$331,666	\$346,727	\$347,773	\$363,703	\$364,775
.E	Targeted SF6 (without Supplemental)	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
.F	Calculated FSFP Formula Funding (C+D+E)	\$2,240,225	\$2,333,892	\$2,340,355	\$2,439,192	\$2,444,621
	FY 2020 Guarantee Base Funding:	FY 2023	FY 2024	FY 2025	FY 2026	FY 2027
.G	2020 SFPR Base Funding w/o DPIA (Result 1)	\$6,299,864	\$6,299,864	\$6,299,864	\$6,299,864	\$6,299,864
.H	FSFP Formula to FY20 Base Difference (F - G)	(\$4,059,638)	(\$3,965,972)	(\$3,959,509)	(\$3,860,672)	(\$3,855,243)
.I	Formula Phase In or CFO's (below)	33.33%	50.00%	66.67%	83.33%	100.00%
.J	FSFP Formula Phase In Current Years' (H x I)	(\$1,353,077)	(\$1,982,986)	(\$2,639,805)	(\$3,217,098)	(\$3,855,243)
.K	2020 SFPR + FSFP Formula Phase In (G + J)	\$4,946,786	\$4,316,878	\$3,660,059	\$3,082,766	\$2,444,621
	Add-on DPIA and Supplemental Targeted	FY 2023	FY 2024	FY 2025	FY 2026	FY 2027
.L	2020 DPIA Base (Step SF6)	\$46,977	\$46,977	\$46,977	\$46,977	\$46,977
.M	Calculated DPIA (Step SF6)	\$44,780	\$46,222	\$47,729	\$49,306	\$50,958
.N	DPIA Phase In or CFO's (below)	14.00%	50.00%	66.67%	83.33%	100.00%
.O	Phased In DPIA Funding (L + (M - L) * N)	\$46,670	\$46,599	\$47,479	\$48,918	\$50,958
.P	Supplemental Targeted (SF6)	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
.Q	Add-on DPIA and Supplemental Targeted (O + P)	\$46,670	\$46,599	\$47,479	\$48,918	\$50,958
	Base FY20 Guarantee Calculation	FY 2023	FY 2024	FY 2025	FY 2026	FY 2027
.R	Current FY Funding (K+ Q)	\$4,993,456	\$4,363,478	\$3,707,538	\$3,131,684	\$2,495,579
.R1	2020 Base (G) Plus DPIA Base (L)	\$6,346,841	\$6,346,841	\$6,346,841	\$6,346,841	\$6,346,841
.R2	'20 Base Transitional Aid (R1 - R) (Result 1)	\$1,353,385	\$1,983,363	\$2,639,303	\$3,215,157	\$3,851,262
	Formula Phase In or CFO's (below)	\$6,346,841	\$6,346,841	\$6,346,841	\$6,346,841	\$6,346,841
	YOY Analysis	FY 2023	FY 2024	FY 2025	FY 2026	FY 2027
	Unphased-in Formula (H - J)	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
	YOY Change		\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
	FY 2020 Guarantee Line R2	\$1,353,385	\$1,983,363	\$2,639,303	\$3,215,157	\$3,851,262
	YOY Change		\$629,978	\$655,940	\$575,853	\$636,105

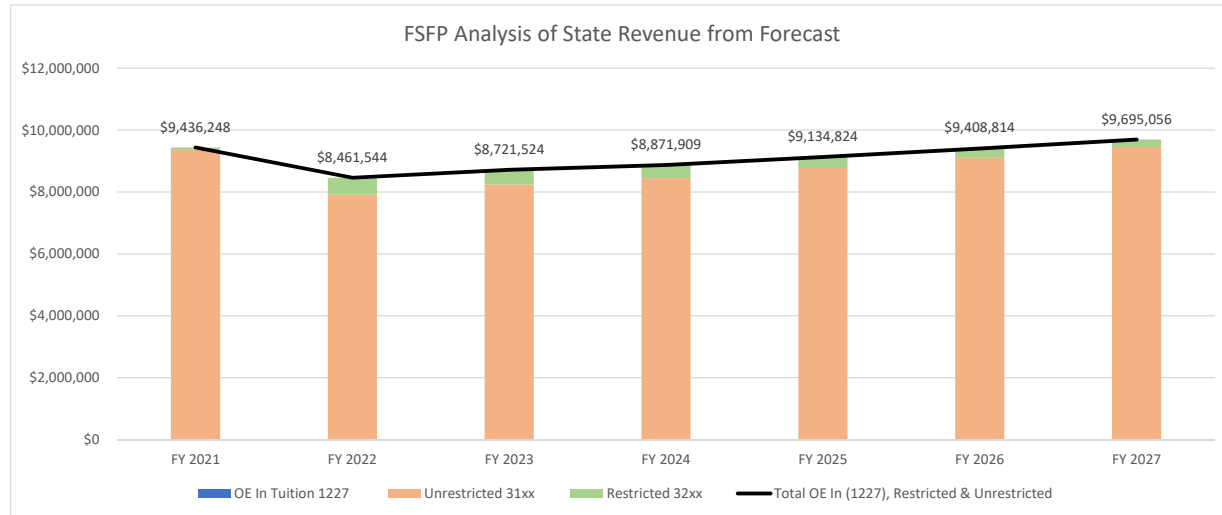


Ohio's Fair School Funding Plan - Summary Funding Results (SF8)

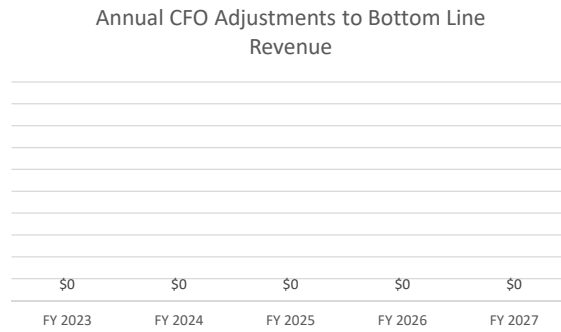
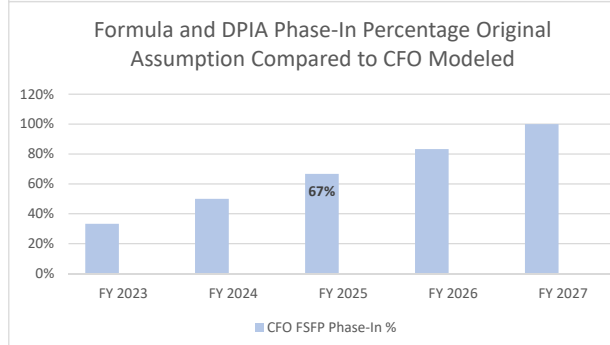
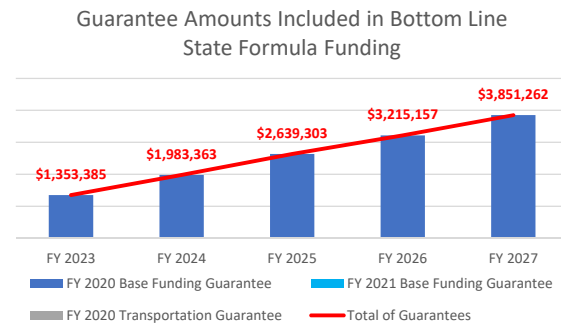
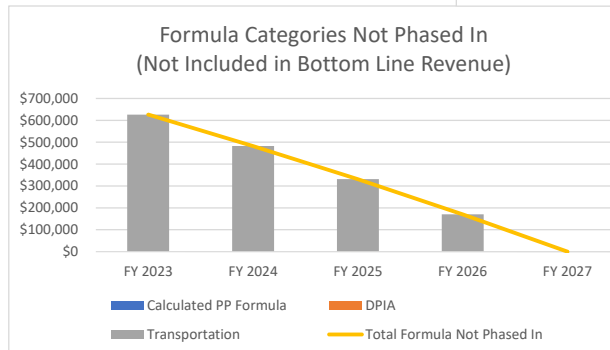
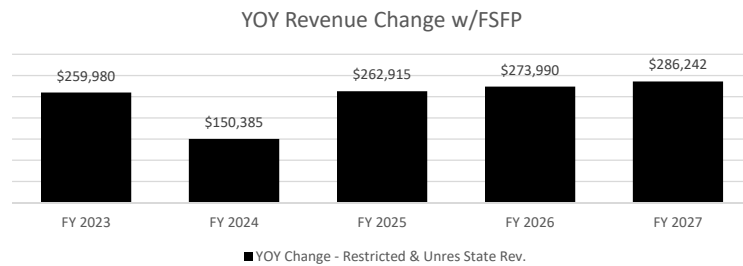
	Funding Summary	FY 2023	FY 2024	FY 2025	FY 2026	FY 2027
.R3	Current Year's Funding (R + R2)	\$6,346,841	\$6,346,841	\$6,346,841	\$6,346,841	\$6,346,841
.S1	Open Enrolled ADM Loss Impact (Result 2)	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
.S2	Special Education Set-Aside (SF5)	(\$33,015)	(\$31,856)	(\$30,298)	(\$29,900)	(\$28,626)
.T1	Career Awareness Revenue	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
.T2	CTC Associated Services Adj.	(\$1,284)	(\$1,353)	(\$1,357)	(\$1,429)	(\$1,433)
.T3	Transportation (SF7)	\$1,285,787	\$1,488,876	\$1,702,761	\$1,927,904	\$2,164,780
.U	FY 2021 Transition Supp Result 3	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
.V	CFO Bottom Line Funding Adjustment Below	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
.W	Total State Funding	\$7,598,328	\$7,802,507	\$8,017,948	\$8,243,416	\$8,481,561
	YOY Change		\$204,179	\$215,441	\$225,468	\$238,145
	YOY % Change		2.69%	2.76%	2.81%	2.89%
	Trend Indicator of Funding Status	Guarantee	Guarantee	Guarantee	Guarantee	Guarantee
	FY 20 + FY 21 Base Guarantee Total	\$1,353,385	\$1,983,363	\$2,639,303	\$3,215,157	\$3,851,262

These funding estimates culminating to row R3 above and beyond should be considered a trend estimate based upon current information. Many assumptions are made regarding future inflationary pressures and funding decisions based upon current law practice. Current laws can be changed and with it funding results.

Ohio's Fair School Funding Plan - CFO Bottom Line Revenue Analysis

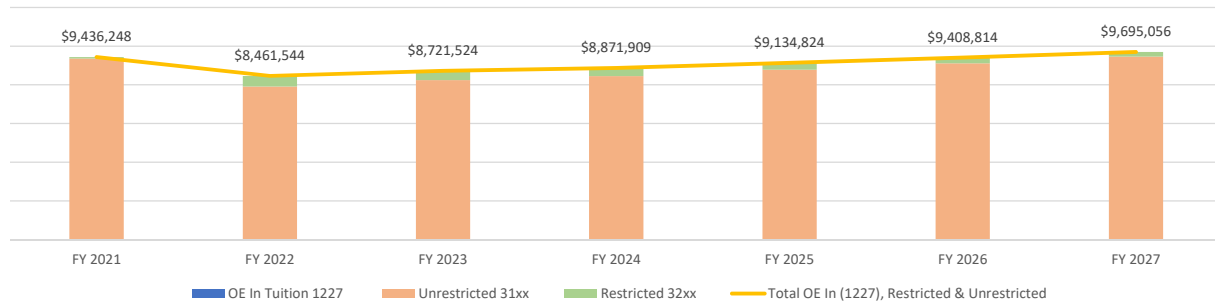


The FSFP is a formula that is being phased in and includes guarantees. With phase-ins some districts may have formula funding that is not phased-in. Other districts may experience guarantee funding. The graphs below point out these key points and the CFO's adjustment response, if any, in the bottom two charts.



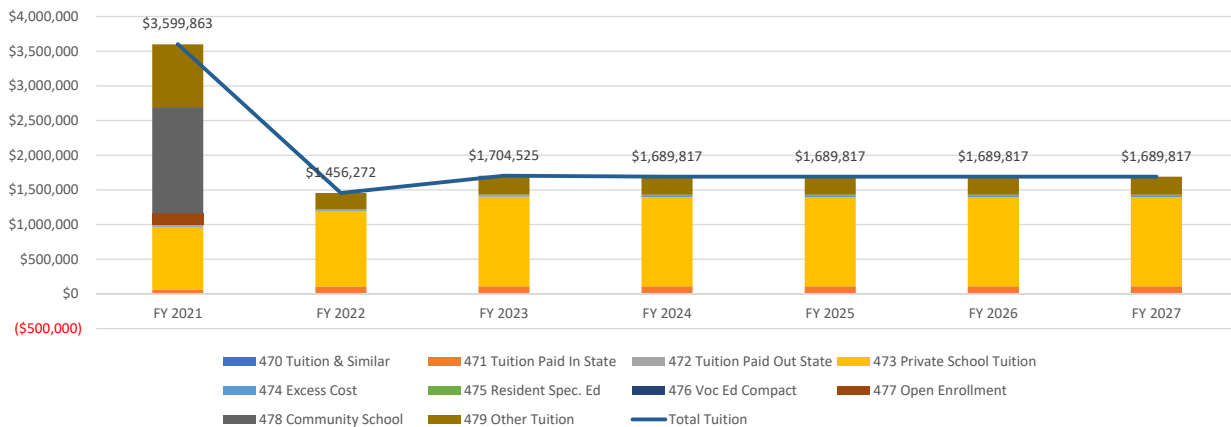
Ohio's Fair School Funding Plan - Results in Forecast

Current Forecasted State Revenue (FSFP)



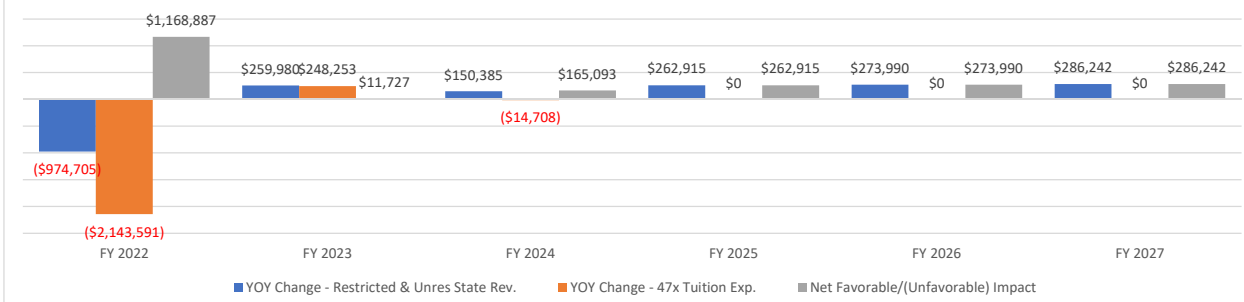
The above graph summarizes key state revenue line items impacted by the FSFP plan. Districts that had open enrollment 'in' revenue will not see this source of revenue in the future. Overall the district's projected revenue increased \$259,980 from FY 2022 to FY 2023. The above results are from the district's forecast and assume USAS codification standards. Note: FY 2021 and FY 2022 are actual. FY 2023 through FY 2027 are current forecast results.

Current Forecasted Tuition FSFP Analysis



Tuition expenses were impacted by the FSFP plan. Tuition expense for community schools, open enrollment out, STEM, scholarships, and EdChoice were no longer incurred as expenses starting in FY 2022. Many districts will see a decline in overall tuition cost from FY 2021 to FY 2022. In FY 2022 total tuition expense increased \$248,253. Note: FY 2021 and 2022 are actual. FY 2023 through FY 2027 are current forecast results.

YOY Change w/FSFP



In FY 2022, the first year of FSFP, state revenue (blue bars) decreases -\$974,705. Assuming, as presented in the bar chart above, that the YOY change is all the result of FSFP, then the district is expected to experience a net favorable impact of \$1,168,887 in FY 2022 (gray bars) and is impacted by the district's phase-in of the new formula. The favorability/unfavorability analysis continues into FY 2023 through FY 2027 as represented by the gray bars. Note: Tuition is comprised of the USAS codes commonly recognized for use with community school, and other scholarships.

Ohio's Fair School Funding Plan - Transitional Aid "Guarantee Analysis"

	FY 2023	FY 2024	FY 2025	FY 2026	FY 2027
FY 2020 Base Transitional Aid Guarantee	\$1,353,385	\$1,983,363	\$2,639,303	\$3,215,157	\$3,851,262
Calculated Formula Phased In	(\$606,410)	(\$816,040)	(\$1,079,490)	(\$1,184,519)	(\$1,410,621)
FY 2020 Guarantee as % of Calculated Formula	-223.2%	-243.0%	-244.5%	-271.4%	-273.0%
State Base Cost Per Pupil Funding	\$365	\$379	\$379	\$393	\$393
Memo Only: Guarantee Reflected as Student Count	3,707	5,234	6,967	8,172	9,798
Note: Concept only, if students were added PP Funding would change.					

	FY 2023	FY 2024	FY 2025	FY 2026	FY 2027
FY 2021 Base Supplemental Transitional Guarantee	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Calculated Formula Phased In	(\$606,410)	(\$816,040)	(\$1,079,490)	(\$1,184,519)	(\$1,410,621)
FY 2021 Guarantee as % of Calculated Formula	-	-	-	-	-
State Base Cost Per Pupil Funding	\$365	\$379	\$379	\$393	\$393
Memo Only: Guarantee Reflected as Student Count	-	-	-	-	-
Note: Concept only, if students were added PP Funding would change.					

	FY 2023	FY 2024	FY 2025	FY 2026	FY 2027
Transportation Guarantee	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Open Enrollment Reduction to FY 2020 Guarantee	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

District Educated Enrollment

