



Greenwich Public Schools Curriculum Overview

Course Name: Essay Writing

Personalized learning is achieved through standards-based, rigorous and relevant curriculum that is aligned to digital tools and resources.

Note: Teachers retain professional discretion in how the learning is presented based on the needs and interests of their students.

Course Description

This course is designed to allow the student, already proficient in basic writing skills, to develop a lucid and effective style. The emphasis is on expository writing, but assignments also include descriptive, narrative, analytical, and expressive modes of writing. Related reading presents models and inspiration for writing as well as for developing skills in literary analysis. Students learn how to evaluate their own writing and participate in evaluating each other's work.

Communications courses offer students specialized training in specific communications skills. Students may select only ONE course from this group as part of their English graduation requirements. Students may elect additional courses to meet an elective requirement. In a coordinated K12 effort, GPS is committed to helping students develop the academic, personal, and interpersonal capacities established in the Vision of the Graduate. The English department provides opportunities for students to practice and refine these skills within each of its courses.

Enduring Understandings

- A writer uses the writing process to develop and improve communication.
- One manipulates the written and spoken word to effectively convey ideas for different purposes and audiences.
- A writer determines appropriate stylistic and structural choices.
- Visual literacy helps one make sound inferences about other literary mediums.
- An expanded vocabulary and understanding of appropriate language conventions improve reading comprehension and communication skills.
- Being an active and engaged member of a collaborative learning community aids in the development of one's communication skills.

Essential Questions

- How does a writer use the writing process to develop and improve communication?
- How does one manipulate the written word to effectively convey ideas for different purposes and audiences?
- How does a writer determine appropriate stylistic and structural choices?
- How does visual literacy help one make sound inferences about other literary mediums?
- How do conventions of language inform meaning and impact communication?
- How does an expanded vocabulary inform meaning and impact communication?
- How does one become an active and engaged member of a collaborative learning community?

Standards

Common Core State Standards

Reading

CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RL.11-12.1: Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text, including determining where the text leaves matters uncertain.

CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RL.11-12.2: Determine two or more themes or central ideas of a text and analyze their development over the course of the text, including how they interact and build on one another to produce a complex account; provide an objective summary of the text.

CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RL.11-12.3: Analyze the impact of the author's choices regarding how to develop and relate elements of a story or drama (e.g., where a story is set, how the action is ordered, how the characters are introduced and developed).

CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RL.11-12.4: Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in the text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone, including words with multiple meanings or language that is particularly fresh, engaging, or beautiful. (Include Shakespeare as well as other authors.)

CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RL.11-12.5: Analyze how an author's choices concerning how to structure specific parts of a text (e.g., the choice of where to begin or end a story, the choice to provide a comedic or tragic resolution) contribute to its overall structure and meaning as well as its aesthetic impact.

CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RL.11-12.6: Analyze a case in which grasping a point of view requires distinguishing what is directly stated in a text from what is really meant (e.g., satire, sarcasm, irony, or understatement).

CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RI.11-12.5: Analyze and evaluate the effectiveness of the structure an author uses in his or her exposition or argument, including whether the structure makes points clear, convincing, and engaging.

CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RI.11-12.6: Determine an author's point of view or purpose in a text in which the rhetoric is particularly effective, analyzing how style and content contribute to the power, persuasiveness or beauty of the text.

CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RI.11-12.7: Integrate and evaluate multiple sources of information presented in different media or formats (e.g., visually, quantitatively) as well as in words in order to address a question or solve a problem.

Writing

CCSS.ELA.Literacy.W.11-12.1: Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts, using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient evidence.

CCSS.ELA.Literacy.W.11-12.2: Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.

CCSS.ELA.Literacy.W.11-12.3: Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, well-chosen details, and well-structured event sequences.

CCSS.ELA.Literacy.W.11-12.4 : Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

CCSS.ELA.Literacy.W.11-12.5: Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.

CCSS.ELA.Literacy.W.11-12.6: Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products in response to ongoing feedback, including new arguments or information.

CCSS.ELA-Literacy.W.11-12.9: Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

CCSS.ELA-Literacy.W.11-12.10: Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

Speaking/Listening

CCSS.ELA-Literacy.SL.11-12.1: Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grades 11-12 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.

CCSS.ELA-Literacy.SL.11-12.2: Integrate multiple sources of information presented in diverse formats and media (e.g., visually, quantitatively, orally) in order to make informed decisions and solve problems, evaluating the credibility and accuracy of each source and noting any discrepancies among the data.

CCSS.ELA-Literacy.SL.11-12.3: Evaluate a speaker's point of view, reasoning, and use of evidence and rhetoric, assessing the stance, premises, links among ideas, word choice, points of emphasis, and tone used.

CCSS.ELA-Literacy.SL.11-12.4: Present information, findings, and supporting evidence, conveying a clear and distinct perspective, such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning, alternative or opposing perspectives are addressed, and the organization, development, substance, and style are appropriate to purpose, audience, and a range of formal and informal tasks.

CCSS.ELA-Literacy.SL.11-12.5: Make strategic use of digital media (e.g., textual, graphical, audio, visual, and interactive elements) in presentations to enhance understanding of findings, reasoning, and evidence and to add interest.

CCSS.ELA-Literacy.SL.11-12.6: Adapt speech to a variety of contexts and tasks, demonstrating a command of formal English when indicated or appropriate. (See grades 11-12 Language standards 1 and 3 [here](#) for specific expectations.)

Language Conventions

CCSS.ELA-Literacy.L.11-12.1: Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

CCSS.ELA-Literacy.L.11-12.2 : Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

CCSS.ELA-Literacy.L.11-12.3: Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.

CCSS.ELA-Literacy.L.11-12.4 : Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on *grades 11-12 reading and content*, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

CCSS.ELA-Literacy.L.11-12.5 : Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings.

CCSS.ELA-Literacy.L.11-12.6: Acquire and use accurate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

Performance Tasks

Reading

Students will...

- Use active reading strategies to enhance engagement and depth of understanding of full class texts and independent reading selections
- Generate interpretations based on a text's explicit and implicit ideas
- Read a wide range of supplemental texts (short stories, poems, nonfiction selections, films and visuals)

Writing

Students will...

- Complete summative writing assignments to reflect the various writing purposes
- Complete formative writing assignments to reflect development of writing strategies
- Generate a unifying thesis and use it to guide and develop ideas
- Incorporate supporting evidence effectively
- Use effective editing and revision techniques

Speaking/Listening

Students will...

- Complete Capstone VOG 4 formal presentation (group or individual)
- Contribute to class discussions regularly to demonstrate comprehension and advocate for ideas
- Use collaboration with peers to deepen understanding
- Prepare and present ideas and information appropriate to purpose and audience
- Demonstrate effective public speaking skills
- Make strategic use of media to enhance understanding and heighten interest

Language Conventions

Students will...

- Acquire, strengthen and apply vocabulary usage skills
- Acquire, strengthen and apply grammar skills
- Participate regularly in writing workshops
- Engage in ongoing writing that utilizes literal and figurative language
- Interpret figurative language, using a common vocabulary of literary terms

Instructional Resources

- Sample essays from contemporary periodicals, other publications, memoirs, autobiographies, textbooks, and college essays.
- *The Art of the Personal Essay* - Phillip Lopate
- *On Writing Well* - William Zinsser
- *The Elements of Style* Strunk and White

Major Units

- All About Me!
 - Sample College Essays
 - *The Art of the Personal Essay* - Lopate
- Why Write?
 - Sample essays
- The Power of Description
 - "City of Angels" essay
 - "Little Things are Big" essay by Jesus Colon
- The Need to Connect to Someone Else's Reality
 - Memoir excerpts
- Do you SEE what I mean? - Intro to Visual Rhetoric

- Sample images
- OPTIC handouts
- The Power of Persuasion
 - *On Writing Well* - Zinsser
- Multi-Genre Writing
- Writing As Storytelling
- Additional unit(s) with text(s) selected from Instructional Resources
- Independent Reading
- Required Sequence of Grammar for 11th/12th grade