



**FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
AND SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION WITH
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORTS**

June 30, 2018

HALF HOLLOW HILLS CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Education
Half Hollow Hills Central School District
Dix Hills, New York

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund and the fiduciary funds of the Half Hollow Hills Central School District (District), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2018, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the District's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Opinions

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund and the fiduciary funds of the Half Hollow Hills Central School District, as of June 30, 2018, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Changes in Accounting Principles

As described in Note 2 to the financial statements, "Changes in Accounting Principles", the District has adopted the provisions of GASB Statement No. 75, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions*, as of June 30, 2018. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that management's discussion and analysis, schedule of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balance – budget and actual – general fund, schedule of the District's proportionate share of the net pension asset/(liability), schedule of District pension contributions and schedule of changes in the District's total OPEB liability and related ratios on pages 3 through 14 and 50 through 54, respectively, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Half Hollow Hills Central School District's basic financial statements. The other supplementary information on pages 55 through 57 is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements but is supplementary information requested by the New York State Education Department. The other supplementary information has not been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, accordingly, we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on it.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated October 31, 2018 on our consideration of the Half Hollow Hills Central School District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Half Hollow Hills Central School District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Half Hollow Hills Central School District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Cullen & Danowski, LLP

October 31, 2018

HALF HOLLOW HILLS CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

The Half Hollow Hills Central School District's discussion and analysis of the financial performance provides an overall review of the District's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018 in comparison with the year ended June 30, 2017, with emphasis on the current year. This should be read in conjunction with the financial statements, which immediately follow this section.

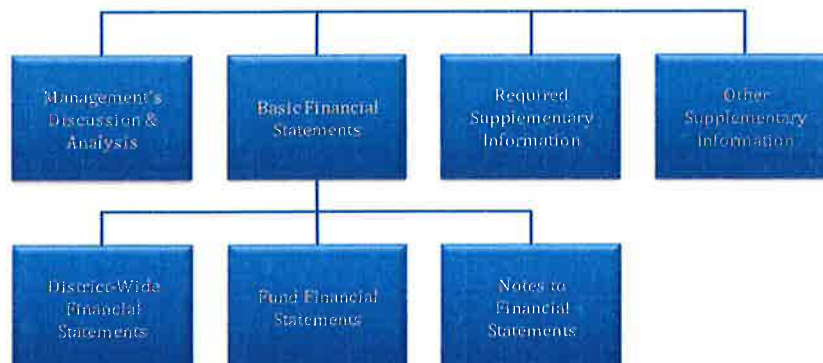
1. FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

Key financial highlights for fiscal year 2018 are as follows:

- The District's total net position (deficit) at June 30, 2017 was restated and increased by \$293,066,360, as a result of the required implementation of GASB Statement No. 75, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions*, during the 2018 fiscal year. This new GASB accounting standard has no impact on the governmental funds financial statements.
- The District's total net position (deficit), as reflected in the district-wide financial statements increased by \$15,465,965 over the prior year, which is a deficit of \$275,065,613, as of June 30, 2018.
- The District's expenses for the year, as reflected in the district-wide financial statements, totaled \$263,344,383. Of this amount, \$9,095,157 was offset by program charges for services and operating grants. General revenues of \$238,783,261 amount to 96.3% of total revenues.
- The general fund's total fund balance, including restricted, assigned and unassigned balances, increased by \$1,583,410 to \$46,371,435. Total revenues were \$240,112,179 and expenditures and other uses totaled \$238,528,769.
- The District's 2018 property tax levy of \$199,504,372 was a 1.93% increase over the 2017 tax levy and was equal to the property tax cap.
- The budget for the 2018-2019 school year in the amount of \$253,611,084 was approved by the voters on May 15, 2018.
- The District aggressively and consistently managed its expenses throughout the year to ensure its year-end results created a strong foundation for entering into the 2018-2019 school year, knowing that the District would be under even further financial constraints, as employee benefit costs continue to rise and property tax increases are limited by the property tax cap. These constraints create a challenging financial environment for the District.

2. OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

This annual report consists of four parts – management's discussion and analysis (MD&A), the basic financial statements, required supplementary information, and other supplementary information. The basic financial statements consist of District-wide financial statements, fund financial statements, and notes to the financial statements. A graphic display of the relationship of these statements follows:



HALF HOLLOW HILLS CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
(Continued)

A. District-wide Financial Statements

The District-wide financial statements are organized to provide an understanding of the fiscal performance of the District as a whole in a manner similar to a private sector business. There are two District-wide financial statements - the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities. These statements provide both an aggregate and long-term view of the District's finances.

These statements utilize the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. This basis of accounting recognizes the financial effects of events when they occur, without regard to the timing of cash flows related to the events.

The Statement of Net Position

The Statement of Net Position presents information on all of the District's assets and deferred outflows of resources, and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources, with the difference reported as net position. Increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the District is improving or deteriorating.

The Statement of Activities

The Statement of Activities presents information showing the change in net position during the fiscal year. All changes in net position are recorded at the time the underlying financial event occurs. Revenues are recognized in the period when they are earned and expenses are recognized in the period when the liability is incurred. Therefore, revenues and expenses are reported in the statement for some items that will result in cash flow in future fiscal periods.

B. Fund Financial Statements

The fund financial statements provide more detailed information about the District's funds, not the District as a whole. A fund is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The District also uses fund accounting to ensure compliance with finance-related legal requirements. The funds of the District are reported in the governmental funds and the fiduciary funds.

Governmental Funds

These statements utilize the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. This basis of accounting recognizes revenues in the period when they become measurable and available. It recognizes expenditures in the period when the District incurs the liability, except for certain expenditures such as debt service on general long-term indebtedness, claims and judgments, compensated absences, pension costs, and other postemployment benefits, which are recognized as expenditures to the extent the related liabilities mature each period.

Governmental funds are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as governmental activities in the District-wide financial statements. However, the governmental fund financial statements focus on shorter term inflows and outflows of spendable resources, as well as on balances of spendable resources available at the end of the fiscal year for spending in future years. Consequently, the governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view of the District's operations and the services it provides.

Because the focus of governmental funds is narrower than that of District-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for governmental funds with similar information presented for governmental activities in the District-wide financial statements. By doing so, you may better understand the long-term impact of the District's near-term financing decisions. Both the governmental

HALF HOLLOW HILLS CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
(Continued)

fund Balance Sheet and the governmental fund Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances provide a reconciliation to facilitate this comparison between governmental funds and governmental activities.

The District maintains five individual governmental funds: general fund, special aid fund, school food service fund, debt service fund and capital projects fund, each of which is considered to be a major fund and is presented separately in the fund financial statements.

Fiduciary Funds

Fiduciary funds are used to account for assets held by the District in its capacity as agent or trustee and utilize the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. All of the District's fiduciary activities are reported in separate statements. The fiduciary activities have been excluded from the district-wide financial statements because the District cannot use these assets to finance its operations.

3. FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE DISTRICT AS A WHOLE

A. Net Position

The District's total net position decreased by \$15,465,965 between fiscal year 2018 and 2017. The June 30, 2017 net position has been decreased by \$293,066,360, resulting from the implementation of GASB Statement No. 75, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions*. Additionally, the June 30, 2017 balances reflect total OPEB liabilities in accordance with the new GASB Statement. A summary of the District's Statements of Net Position follows:

	2018	As Restated 2017	Increase (Decrease)	Percentage Change
Assets				
Current and Other Assets	\$ 70,793,706	\$ 67,519,106	\$ 3,274,600	4.85 %
Capital Assets, Net	103,883,355	108,716,205	(4,832,850)	(4.45)%
Net Pension Asset - Proportionate Share	4,520,958		4,520,958	0.00 %
Total Assets	179,198,019	176,235,311	2,962,708	1.68 %
Deferred Outflows of Resources	71,951,278	70,749,395	1,201,883	1.70 %
Liabilities				
Current and Other Liabilities	16,674,362	18,065,302	(1,390,940)	(7.70)%
Long-Term Liabilities	61,907,958	67,714,830	(5,806,872)	(8.58)%
Net Pension Liability - Proportionate Share	3,416,072	15,753,288	(12,337,216)	(78.32)%
Total OPEB Obligation	420,764,541	401,232,311	19,532,230	4.87 %
Total Liabilities	502,762,933	502,765,731	(2,798)	(0.00)%
Deferred Inflows of Resources	23,451,977	3,818,623	19,633,354	514.15 %
Net Position (Deficit)				
Net Investment in Capital Assets	68,524,443	67,474,679	1,049,764	1.56 %
Restricted	33,563,923	32,562,690	1,001,233	3.07 %
Unrestricted (Deficit)	(377,153,979)	(359,637,017)	(17,516,962)	4.87 %
Total Net Position (Deficit)	\$ (275,065,613)	\$ (259,599,648)	\$ (15,465,965)	5.96 %

HALF HOLLOW HILLS CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
(Continued)

Current and other assets increased by \$3,274,600 to \$70,793,706. This was primarily due to an increase in cash of \$2,012,155, amounts due from state and federal of \$522,976 and amounts due from other governments of \$498,637.

Capital assets, net decreased during the year by \$4,832,850. The District capitalized \$3,787,568 of construction costs and equipment purchases, which was offset by depreciation expense in the amount of \$8,620,418.

Net pension asset – proportionate share has a balance of \$4,520,958, as the New York State Teachers' Retirement System experienced a gain resulting in an ending balance that was an asset. The prior year balance was a liability.

Deferred outflows of resources represents contributions to the retirement and OPEB plans subsequent to the measurement dates, actuarial adjustments at the plan level that will be amortized in future years and deferred charges from prior year bond refundings that are being amortized over the remaining term of the bonds.

Current and other liabilities decreased \$1,390,940, as compared to the prior year. This decrease is primarily due to a decrease in accounts payable of \$300,750 and the decrease in the District's required contribution to the New York State and Local Employees' and Teachers' Retirement Systems of \$1,735,814, as the employer contribution rates were reduced. These decreases were offset by increases in accrued liabilities of \$129,678, due to other governments of \$264,860, and due to employees' retirement system of \$188,905.

Long-term liabilities decreased by \$5,806,872, as compared to the prior year, principally due to the principal repayment of \$5,320,000 on outstanding serial bonds and \$562,614 on the energy performance contract debt.

Net pension liability – proportionate share decreased by \$12,337,216 in the current year. This liability represents the District's share of the New York State Teachers' Retirement System and the New York State and Local Employees' Retirement System's collective net pension liability at the measurement date of the respective year. The June 30, 2018 amount does not have any liability for the New York State Teachers' Retirement System as the ending balance is an asset.

Total other postemployment benefits (OPEB) obligation increased by \$19,532,230, as compared to the prior year. This increase is the result of the current year OPEB costs on the full accrual basis of accounting in excess of the amount reflected in the governmental funds on the modified accrual basis (pay as you go). The accompanying Notes to Financial Statements, Note 15 "Postemployment Healthcare Benefits", provides additional information.

Deferred inflows of resources represents actuarial adjustments of the pension plans that will be amortized in future years.

The net investment in capital assets is calculated by taking the total cost of all asset acquisitions, net of accumulated depreciation and subtracting the amount of outstanding debt used for these acquisitions. The total cost of asset acquisitions includes expenditures to purchase land, construct and improve buildings and purchase vehicles, equipment and furniture to support District operations. This amount increased by \$1,049,764 over the prior year.

HALF HOLLOW HILLS CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
(Continued)

The restricted amount of \$33,563,923 relates to the District's reserves. This amount increased over the prior year by \$1,001,233. The increase to the restricted amount is due to Board approved additions totaling \$7,781,158 and interest earnings of \$312,768, net of the use of restricted amounts to pay current period expenses totaling \$7,092,693.

The unrestricted deficit amount of \$(377,153,979) relates to the balance of the District's net position. This balance does not include the District's reserves, which are classified as restricted. The deficit increased over the prior year by \$17,516,962.

B. Changes in Net Position

The results of operations as a whole are reported in the Statement of Activities in a programmatic format. In the accompanying financial statements STAR (school tax relief) revenue is included in the other tax items line. However, in this MD&A, STAR revenue has been combined with property taxes. A summary of this statement for the years ended June 30, 2018 and 2017 is as follows:

	2018	2017	Increase (Decrease)	Percentage Change
Revenues				
Program Revenues				
Charges for Services	\$ 3,768,530	\$ 3,760,683	\$ 7,847	0.21 %
Operating Grants	5,326,627	5,635,435	(308,808)	(5.48)%
General Revenues				
Property Taxes and STAR	199,505,157	195,724,954	3,780,203	1.93 %
State Sources	32,611,723	32,391,682	220,041	0.68 %
Other	6,666,381	5,238,257	1,428,124	27.26 %
Total Revenues	<u>247,878,418</u>	<u>242,751,011</u>	<u>5,127,407</u>	2.11 %
Expenses				
General Support	27,538,295	27,535,090	3,205	0.01 %
Instruction	213,772,921	209,554,022	4,218,899	2.01 %
Pupil Transportation	17,188,982	16,506,724	682,258	4.13 %
Community Service	161,124	186,529	(25,405)	(13.62)%
Debt Service - Interest	1,627,113	1,721,943	(94,830)	(5.51)%
Food Service Program	3,055,948	3,180,080	(124,132)	(3.90)%
Total Expenses	<u>263,344,383</u>	<u>258,684,388</u>	<u>4,659,995</u>	1.80 %
Decrease in Net Position	<u>\$ (15,465,965)</u>	<u>\$ (15,933,377)</u>	<u>\$ 467,412</u>	(2.93)%

The change in net position represents the District's operating profit (loss) on the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. For the year ended June 30, 2018, the loss was \$15,465,965 compared to a \$15,933,377 loss in the prior year.

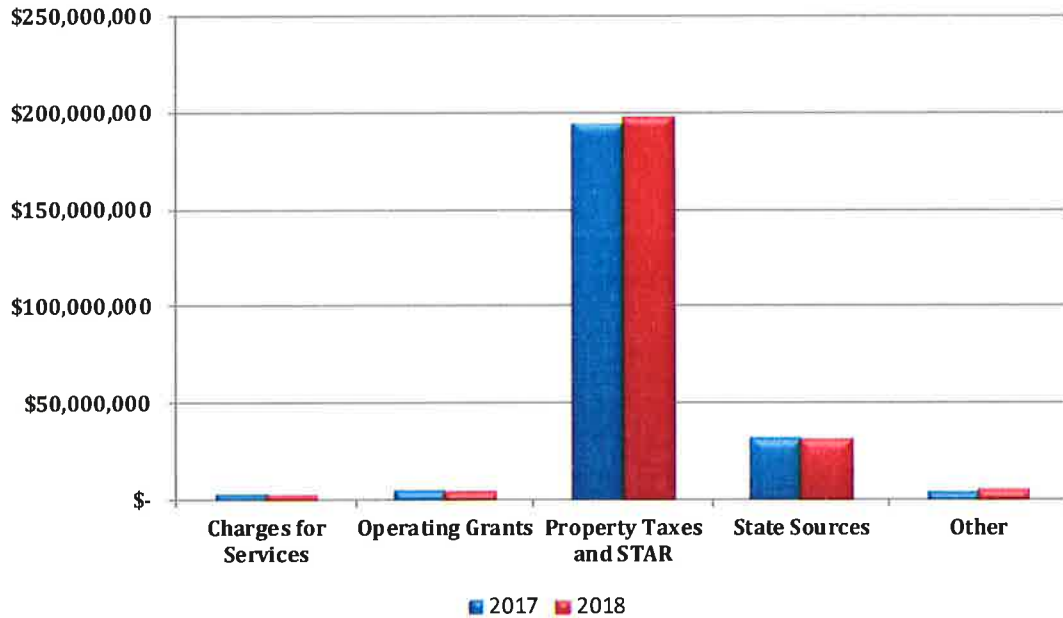
Revenues increased by \$5,127,407 or 2.11% as compared to the prior year. The increase was primarily the result of increases in property taxes and STAR of \$3,780,203 and other revenues of \$1,428,124.

The District's expenses for the year increased by \$4,659,995 or 1.80%, primarily due to contractual increases in payroll, higher employee benefits expenses and increases from changes in the other postemployment benefit obligation.

As indicated on the graphs that follow, property taxes and STAR is the largest component of revenues recognized (i.e., 80.5% and 80.6% of the total for the years 2018 and 2017, respectively). Instruction expense is the largest category of expenses incurred (i.e., 81.1% and 81.0% of the total for the years 2018 and 2017, respectively).

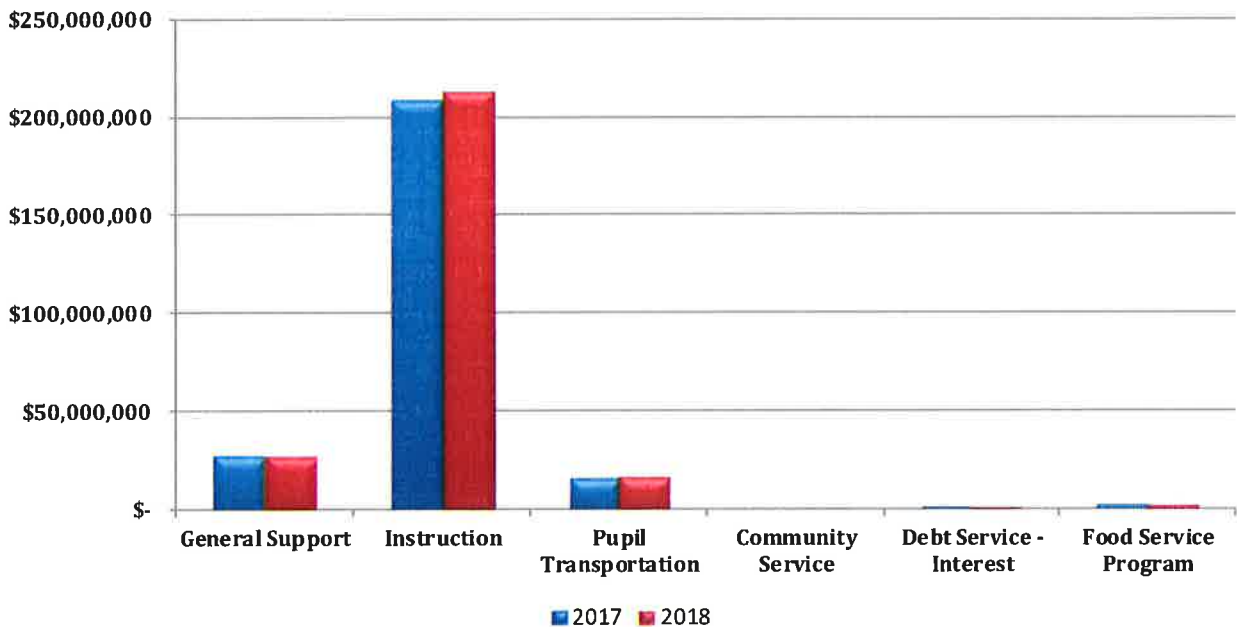
HALF HOLLOW HILLS CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
(Continued)

A graphic display of the distribution of revenues for the two years follows:



	Charges for Services	Operating Grants	Property Taxes and STAR	State Sources	Other
2017	1.5%	2.3%	80.6%	13.3%	2.3%
2018	1.5%	2.1%	80.5%	13.2%	2.7%

A graphic display of the distribution of expenses for the two years follows:



	General Support	Instruction	Pupil Transportation	Community Service	Debt Service - Interest	Food Service Program
2017	10.6%	81.0%	6.4%	0.1%	0.7%	1.2%
2018	10.5%	81.1%	6.5%	0.1%	0.6%	1.2%

HALF HOLLOW HILLS CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
(Continued)

4. FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE DISTRICT'S FUNDS

At June 30, 2018, the District's governmental funds reported a combined fund balance of \$51,788,680, which is an increase of \$4,196,510 over the prior year. A summary of the change in fund balance by fund is as follows:

	2018	2017	Increase (Decrease)
General Fund			
Restricted:			
Workers' compensation	\$ 7,011,148	\$ 6,102,919	\$ 908,229
Unemployment insurance	2,882,021	2,882,487	(466)
Retirement contribution	5,426,701	6,959,359	(1,532,658)
Property loss	494,418	489,676	4,742
Liability	18,323	18,147	176
Employee benefit accrued liability	16,897,440	15,281,624	1,615,816
Assigned:			
Appropriated fund balance	2,500,000	2,500,000	-
Unappropriated fund balance	996,941	631,910	365,031
Unassigned: Fund balance	10,144,443	9,921,903	222,540
	<u>46,371,435</u>	<u>44,788,025</u>	<u>1,583,410</u>
 School Food Service Fund			
Nonspendable: Inventory	49,531	41,260	8,271
Assigned: Unappropriated fund balance		(40,192)	40,192
	<u>49,531</u>	<u>1,068</u>	<u>48,463</u>
 Debt Service Fund			
Restricted: Debt service	<u>833,872</u>	<u>828,478</u>	<u>5,394</u>
 Capital Projects Fund			
Assigned: Unappropriated fund balance	<u>4,533,842</u>	<u>1,974,599</u>	<u>2,559,243</u>
 Total Fund Balance	<u>\$ 51,788,680</u>	<u>\$ 47,592,170</u>	<u>\$ 4,196,510</u>

A. General Fund

The net change in the general fund – fund balance is an increase of \$1,583,410, compared to an increase of \$1,658,014 in the prior year. Revenues increased \$5,014,277 over the prior year. The increase is primarily the result of increases in property taxes of \$4,095,077, other tax items of \$719,981 and use of money and property of \$445,798. Expenditures and other financing uses increased by \$5,088,881 over the prior year. The increase is primarily the result of an increase in instruction expenditures of \$2,959,635 and operating transfers out of \$1,935,757.

B. School Food Service Fund

The net change in the school food service fund – fund balance is an increase of \$48,463, which was the operating profit that includes a general fund budget transfer of \$235,289. In the prior year, the school food service fund operated at a \$176,978 loss.

HALF HOLLOW HILLS CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
(Continued)

C. Debt Service Fund

The net change in the debt service fund – fund balance is an increase of \$5,394, which represents interest earned in the fund during the 2017-2018 school year.

D. Capital Projects Fund

The net change in the capital projects fund – fund balance is an increase of \$2,559,243. Expenditures on capital projects totaling \$1,884,757 were offset by miscellaneous revenue of \$44,000 and interfund transfers from the general fund of \$4,400,000.

5. GENERAL FUND BUDGETARY HIGHLIGHTS

A. 2017-2018 Budget

The District's general fund adopted budget for the year ended June 30, 2018 was \$248,047,565. This amount was increased by encumbrances carried forward from the prior year in the amount of \$631,910 and budget revisions of \$43,368, for a total final budget of \$248,722,843.

The budget was funded through a combination of estimated revenues and appropriated fund balance. The majority of this funding source was \$199,504,372 in estimated property taxes and STAR.

B. Change in General Fund's Unassigned Fund Balance (Budget to Actual)

The general fund's unassigned fund balance is the component of total fund balance that is the residual of prior years' excess revenues over expenditures, net of transfers to reserves, appropriations to fund the subsequent year's budget and encumbrances. The change in this balance demonstrated through a comparison of the actual revenues and expenditures for the year compared to budget follows:

Opening, Unassigned Fund Balance	\$ 9,921,903
Revenues Over Budget	2,251,112
Expenditures and Encumbrances Under Budget	9,197,133
Unused Appropriated Reserves	(637,173)
Interest Allocated to Reserves	(307,374)
Transfers to Reserves	(7,781,158)
Appropriated for June 30, 2019 Budget	<u>(2,500,000)</u>
Closing, Unassigned Fund Balance	<u>\$ 10,144,443</u>

Opening, Unassigned Fund Balance

The \$9,921,903 shown in the table is the portion of the District's June 30, 2017 fund balance that was retained as unassigned. This was 4.0% of the District's 2017-2018 approved operating budget of \$248,047,565. It is the maximum unassigned fund balance permitted by law.

HALF HOLLOW HILLS CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
(Continued)

Revenues Over Budget

The District's 2017-2018 final budget for revenues was \$237,861,067. Actual revenues for the year exceeded estimates by \$2,251,112. Real property taxes, other tax items, charges for services, miscellaneous revenues and state aid exceeded amounts estimated by \$2,192,125, which contributes directly to the change in general fund unassigned fund balance from June 30, 2017 to June 30, 2018.

Expenditures and Encumbrances Under Budget

The 2017-2018 final budget for expenditures was \$248,722,843. Actual expenditures as of June 30, 2018 were \$238,528,769 and outstanding encumbrances were \$996,941. The final budget was under expended by \$9,197,133, mainly in the areas of central services, instruction and employee benefits. This under expenditure contributes directly to the change to the general fund unassigned fund balance from June 30, 2017 to June 30, 2018.

Unused Appropriated Reserves

In the 2017-2018 budget, \$7,729,866 of reserves was appropriated to reduce the tax levy. Due to lower than anticipated reserve expenditures, \$637,173 of this funding, \$167,958 from the reserve for workers' compensation, \$121,614 from the reserve for unemployment, and \$347,601 from the retirement contribution reserve, was not needed and, therefore, it was returned to the reserves and is available for future use.

Transfers to Reserves

The following transfers were made to the reserves during the year:

Board Approved Transfers	
Retirement contribution	\$ 3,000,000
Employee benefit accrued liability	3,000,000
Workers' compensation	<u>1,781,158</u>
Total	<u>\$ 7,781,158</u>

Additionally, interest earnings of \$307,374 were allocated to the reserves.

Appropriated Fund Balance

The District has chosen to use \$2,500,000 of the available June 30, 2018 unassigned fund balance to partially fund the 2018-2019 approved operating budget. As such, the June 30, 2018 unassigned fund balance must be reduced by this amount.

Closing Unassigned Fund Balance

Based upon the summary changes shown in the table, the unassigned fund balance at June 30, 2018 was \$10,144,443. This amount equals 4.0% of the 2018-2019 budget and is at the statutory limit.

HALF HOLLOW HILLS CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
(Continued)

6. CAPITAL ASSETS, DEBT ADMINISTRATION AND OTHER LONG-TERM LIABILITIES

A. Capital Assets

At June 30, 2018, the District had invested in a broad range of capital assets, as indicated in the table below. The net decrease in capital assets is due to depreciation of \$8,620,418 in excess of capital additions of \$3,787,568 recorded for the year ended June 30, 2018. A summary of the District's capital assets, net of depreciation at June 30, 2018 and 2017 is as follows:

	2018	2017	Increase (Decrease)
Land	\$ 2,629,860	\$ 2,629,860	\$ -
Construction in progress	2,134,904	1,292,375	842,529
Buildings and improvements	89,525,428	94,898,652	(5,373,224)
Site improvements	2,868,235	3,168,330	(300,095)
Vehicles	1,479,694	1,598,790	(119,096)
Furniture and equipment	5,245,234	5,128,198	117,036
Capital assets, net	<u>\$ 103,883,355</u>	<u>\$ 108,716,205</u>	<u>\$ (4,832,850)</u>

B. Debt Administration

At June 30, 2018, the District had total bonds payable (par value) of \$29,865,000. The bonds were issued for school building improvements and the refunding of bonds originally issued for school building improvements. The District also had installment purchase debt outstanding of \$5,493,912 related to an energy performance contract. The decrease in outstanding debt represents current year principal payments. A summary of the outstanding debt at June 30, 2018 and 2017 is as follows:

	Issue Date	Interest Rate	2018	2017	Increase (Decrease)
Bonds Payable					
	2007	3.78% - 4.35%	\$ 5,810,000	\$ 7,750,000	\$ (1,940,000)
	2008	3.50% - 4.00%	900,000	1,060,000	(160,000)
	2013	3.00% - 5.00%	15,735,000	17,885,000	(2,150,000)
	2013	2.00% - 5.00%	7,420,000	8,490,000	(1,070,000)
			<u>\$ 29,865,000</u>	<u>\$ 35,185,000</u>	<u>\$ (5,320,000)</u>
Installment Purchase Debt					
	12/7/2010	2.89%	<u>\$ 5,493,912</u>	<u>\$ 6,056,526</u>	<u>\$ (562,614)</u>

The District's latest underlying, long-term credit rating from Moody's Investors Service, Inc. is Aa1. The District's outstanding serial bonds at June 30, 2018 are approximately 1.56% of the District's debt limit.

HALF HOLLOW HILLS CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
(Continued)

C. Other Long-Term Liabilities

Included in the District's long-term liabilities are the estimated amounts due for compensated absences, workers' compensation liability, net pension liability – proportionate share and total other postemployment benefits obligation. The compensated absences liability is based on employment contracts. The workers' compensation liability, the net pension liability – proportionate share and the total other postemployment benefits obligation are based on actuarial valuations.

	2018	As Restated 2017	Increase (Decrease)
Compensated absences	\$ 20,612,772	\$ 20,049,056	\$ 563,716
Workers' compensation liabilities	4,220,562	4,148,301	72,261
Net Pension liability - proportionate share	3,416,072	15,753,288	(12,337,216)
Total OPEB obligation	<u>420,764,541</u>	<u>401,232,311</u>	<u>19,532,230</u>
	<u>\$ 449,013,947</u>	<u>\$ 441,182,956</u>	<u>\$ 7,830,991</u>

7. ECONOMIC FACTORS AND NEXT YEAR'S BUDGET

A. Subsequent Year's Budget

The general fund budget, the only fund with a legally adopted budget, as approved by the voters on May 15, 2018, for the year ending June 30, 2019, is \$253,611,084. This is an increase of \$5,563,519 or 2.24% over the previous year's budget. The increase is principally in the instruction area of the budget.

The District budgeted revenues other than property taxes and STAR at a \$544,950 increase. This increase is principally due to an estimated increase in PILOT. Additionally, the reserves appropriated to the 2018-2019 budget is an \$86,801 increase over the previous year. A property tax levy increase of 2.47% was needed to meet the revenue shortfall and cover the increase in appropriations.

B. Tax Cap

New York State law limits the increase in the property tax levy of school districts to the lesser of 2% or the rate of inflation to June 15, 2020. There are additional statutory adjustments in the law. School districts may override the tax levy limit by presenting to the voters a budget that requires a tax levy that exceeds the statutory limit. However, that budget must be approved by 60% of the votes cast. Based on the law, the District's 2018-2019 property tax increase of 2.47% was equal to the tax cap and did not require an override vote.

C. Future Budgets

Significant increases in costs of health insurance, the property tax cap, and uncertainty in state aid and federal funds will greatly impact the District's future budgets.

HALF HOLLOW HILLS CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
(Continued)

D. Property Tax Relief Credit

New York State law provides a "Property Tax Relief Credit" to eligible taxpayers through the 2019-20 school year. To be eligible, a taxpayer, based on income tax return filings for the taxable two years prior, must be a New York State resident, who owned and primarily resided in real property receiving the STAR exemption, and had adjusted gross income no greater than \$275,000. A taxpayer is ineligible for the tax credit if the real property is located in a school district that adopted a budget in excess of the tax levy limit. Eligible District taxpayers will receive a tax credit in the form of a check. The amount of the credit (check) is a function of the basic STAR savings and the taxpayer's income. This program provides an incentive for the District to be tax cap compliant.

8. CONTACTING THE DISTRICT

This financial report is designed to provide the reader with a general overview of the District's finances and to demonstrate the District's accountability for the funds it receives. Requests for additional information can be directed to:

Ms. Anne Marie Marrone Caliendo
Assistant Superintendent Finance and Facilities
Half Hollow Hills Central School District
525 Half Hollow Road
Dix Hills, New York 11746

HALF HOLLOW HILLS CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Statement of Net Position
June 30, 2018

ASSETS

Cash	
Unrestricted	\$ 27,820,931
Restricted	33,563,923
Receivables	
Accounts receivable	224,683
Due from fiduciary funds	411,776
Due from state and federal	4,674,318
Due from other governments	4,048,544
Inventories	49,531
Capital assets:	
Not being depreciated	4,764,764
Being depreciated, net of accumulated depreciation	99,118,591
Net pension asset - proportionate share	<u>4,520,958</u>
Total Assets	<u>179,198,019</u>

DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES

Deferred charges on advance refunding of bonds	645,470
Pensions	70,849,055
Other postemployment benefits obligation	<u>456,753</u>
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>71,951,278</u>

LIABILITIES

Payables	
Accounts payable	4,037,959
Accrued liabilities	819,106
Due to other governments	265,053
Due to teachers' retirement system	9,642,790
Due to employees' retirement system	1,420,075
Compensated absences payable	219,742
Unearned credits	
Collections in advance	269,637
Long-term liabilities	
Due and payable within one year	
Bonds payable, net	5,945,865
Installment purchase debt payable	578,991
Compensated absences payable	1,200,000
Workers' compensation liabilities	800,000
Due and payable after one year	
Bonds payable, net	25,634,847
Installment purchase debt payable	4,914,921
Compensated absences payable	19,412,772
Workers' compensation liabilities	3,420,562
Net pension liability - proportionate share	3,416,072
Total other postemployment benefits obligation	<u>420,764,541</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>502,762,933</u>

DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES

Pensions	<u>23,451,977</u>
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NET POSITION (DEFICIT)

Net investment in capital assets	<u>68,524,443</u>
Restricted	
Workers' compensation	7,011,148
Unemployment insurance	2,882,021
Retirement contribution	5,426,701
Property loss	494,418
Liability	18,323
Employee benefit accrued liability	16,897,440
Debt service	<u>833,872</u>
	<u>33,563,923</u>
Unrestricted (Deficit)	<u>(377,153,979)</u>
Total Net Position (Deficit)	<u>\$ (275,065,613)</u>

HALF HOLLOW HILLS CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Statement of Activities
For The Year Ended June 30, 2018

		Program Revenues		Net (Expense)
		Charges for	Operating	Revenue and
	Expenses	Services	Grants	Changes in
				Net Position
FUNCTIONS/PROGRAMS				
General support	\$ 27,538,295	\$	\$	\$ (27,538,295)
Instruction	213,772,921	1,814,087	4,446,720	(207,512,114)
Pupil transportation	17,188,982			(17,188,982)
Community service	161,124			(161,124)
Debt service - interest	1,627,113			(1,627,113)
Food service program	3,055,948	1,954,443	879,907	(221,598)
Total Functions and Programs	<u>\$ 263,344,383</u>	<u>\$ 3,768,530</u>	<u>\$ 5,326,627</u>	<u>(254,249,226)</u>
GENERAL REVENUES				
Real property taxes				188,047,459
Other tax items				16,296,700
Use of money and property				911,478
Sale of property and compensation for loss				93,367
Miscellaneous				705,961
State sources				32,611,723
Medicaid reimbursement				<u>116,573</u>
Total General Revenues				<u>238,783,261</u>
Change in Net Position				(15,465,965)
Total Net Position (Deficit) - Beginning of Year, as Restated				<u>(259,599,648)</u>
Total Net Position (Deficit) - End of Year				<u>\$ (275,065,613)</u>

HALF HOLLOW HILLS CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Balance Sheet - Governmental Funds
June 30, 2018

	General	Special Aid	School Food Service	Debt Service	Capital Projects	Total Governmental Funds
ASSETS						
Cash						
Unrestricted	\$ 22,831,150	\$ 9,078	\$ 135,311	\$	\$ 4,845,392	\$ 27,820,931
Restricted	33,073,429			490,494		33,563,923
Receivables						
Accounts receivable	222,001		2,682			224,683
Due from other funds	2,438,969			347,377	1,054,234	3,840,580
Due from state and federal	2,585,767	2,088,551				4,674,318
Due from other governments	4,048,544					4,048,544
Inventories			49,531			49,531
Total Assets	<u>\$ 65,199,860</u>	<u>\$ 2,097,629</u>	<u>\$ 187,524</u>	<u>\$ 837,871</u>	<u>\$ 5,899,626</u>	<u>\$ 74,222,510</u>
LIABILITIES						
Payables						
Accounts payable	\$ 4,036,125	\$	\$ 1,834	\$	\$	\$ 4,037,959
Accrued liabilities	447,874	17,451				465,325
Due to other funds		2,044,496	14,525	3,999	1,365,784	3,428,804
Due to other governments	264,874		179			265,053
Due to teachers' retirement system	9,642,790					9,642,790
Due to employees' retirement system	1,420,075					1,420,075
Compensated absences payable	219,742					219,742
Unearned credits						
Collections in advance	112,500	35,682	121,455			269,637
Total Liabilities	<u>16,143,980</u>	<u>2,097,629</u>	<u>137,993</u>	<u>3,999</u>	<u>1,365,784</u>	<u>19,749,385</u>
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES						
Unavailable revenues	<u>2,684,445</u>					<u>2,684,445</u>
FUND BALANCES						
Nonspendable: Inventories			49,531			49,531
Restricted:						
Workers' compensation	7,011,148					7,011,148
Unemployment insurance	2,882,021					2,882,021
Retirement contribution	5,426,701					5,426,701
Property loss	494,418					494,418
Liability	18,323					18,323
Employee benefit accrued liability	16,897,440					16,897,440
Debt service				833,872		833,872
Assigned:						
Appropriated fund balance	2,500,000					2,500,000
Unappropriated fund balance	996,941				4,533,842	5,530,783
Unassigned: Fund balance	<u>10,144,443</u>					<u>10,144,443</u>
Total Fund Balances	<u>46,371,435</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>49,531</u>	<u>833,872</u>	<u>4,533,842</u>	<u>51,788,680</u>
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Fund Balances	<u>\$ 65,199,860</u>	<u>\$ 2,097,629</u>	<u>\$ 187,524</u>	<u>\$ 837,871</u>	<u>\$ 5,899,626</u>	<u>\$ 74,222,510</u>

HALF HOLLOW HILLS CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Balance Sheet
to the Statement of Net Position
June 30, 2018

Total Governmental Fund Balances	\$ 51,788,680
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Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Net Position are different because:

The costs of building and acquiring capital assets (land, buildings, equipment) financed from the governmental funds are reported as expenditures in the year they are incurred, and the assets do not appear on the Balance Sheet. However, the Statement of Net Position includes those capital assets among the assets of the District as a whole, and their original costs are expensed annually over their useful lives.

Original cost of capital assets	\$ 255,275,027	
Accumulated depreciation	<u>(151,391,672)</u>	
		103,883,355

Deferred charges on the advance refunding of bonds are not reported on the Balance Sheet, but are reflected on the Statement of Net Position and amortized over the life of the related bonds.

Deferred charges on advance refunding	1,978,446	
Less: Accumulated amortization	<u>(1,332,976)</u>	
		645,470

Proportionate share of long-term asset, liability and deferred outflows and inflows associated with participation in the state retirement systems are not current financial resources or obligations and are not reported in the funds.

Net pension asset - teachers' retirement system	4,520,958	
Deferred outflows of resources	70,849,055	
Net pension liability - employees' retirement system	(3,416,072)	
Deferred inflows of resources	<u>(23,451,977)</u>	
		48,501,964

Total other postemployment benefits obligation and deferred outflows related to providing benefits in retirement are not current financial resources or obligation and are not reported in the funds.

Deferred outflows of resources	456,753	
Total other postemployment benefits obligation	<u>(420,764,541)</u>	
		(420,307,788)

Some of the District's revenues will be collected after the year end, but are not available soon enough to pay for the current period's expenditures and, therefore, are deferred in the governmental funds, but are not deferred on the Statement of Net Position.

2,684,445

Long-term liabilities, including bonds payable, are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported as liabilities in the governmental funds. Long-term liabilities at year end consist of:

Accrued interest on bonds payable	(353,781)	
Bonds payable, net	(31,580,712)	
Installment purchase debt payable	(5,493,912)	
Compensated absences payable	(20,612,772)	
Workers' compensation liabilities	<u>(4,220,562)</u>	
		(62,261,739)

Total Net Position (Deficit)	<u>\$ (275,065,613)</u>
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HALF HOLLOW HILLS CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures
and Changes in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds
For The Year Ended June 30, 2018

	General	Special Aid	School Food Service	Debt Service	Capital Projects	Total Governmental Funds
REVENUES						
Real property taxes	\$ 188,047,459	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$ 188,047,459
Other tax items	16,016,008					16,016,008
Charges for services	1,668,164					1,668,164
Use of money and property	896,924		9,160	5,394		911,478
Sale of property and compensation for loss	93,367					93,367
Miscellaneous	661,961	11,046	61,382		44,000	778,389
State sources	32,611,723	1,913,403	36,445			34,561,571
Medicaid reimbursement	116,573					116,573
Federal sources		2,522,271	843,462			3,365,733
Sales			1,893,061			1,893,061
Total Revenues	240,112,179	4,446,720	2,843,510	5,394	44,000	247,451,803
EXPENDITURES						
General support	20,460,405					20,460,405
Instruction	133,025,380	4,673,911				137,699,291
Pupil transportation	14,392,272	462,910				14,855,182
Community service	101,139					101,139
Employee benefits	57,322,573		406,750			57,729,323
Debt service						
Principal				5,882,614		5,882,614
Interest	303,354			1,715,642		2,018,996
Food service program			2,623,586			2,623,586
Capital outlay					1,884,757	1,884,757
Total Expenditures	225,605,123	5,136,821	3,030,336	7,598,256	1,884,757	243,255,293
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures	14,507,056	(690,101)	(186,826)	(7,592,862)	(1,840,757)	4,196,510
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES AND (USES)						
Operating transfers in		690,101	235,289	7,598,256	4,400,000	12,923,646
Operating transfers (out)	(12,923,646)					(12,923,646)
Total Other Financing Sources and (Uses)	(12,923,646)	690,101	235,289	7,598,256	4,400,000	-
Net Change in Fund Balances	1,583,410	-	48,463	5,394	2,559,243	4,196,510
Fund Balances - Beginning of Year	44,788,025	-	1,068	828,478	1,974,599	47,592,170
Fund Balances - End of Year	\$ 46,371,435	\$ -	\$ 49,531	\$ 833,872	\$ 4,533,842	\$ 51,788,680

HALF HOLLOW HILLS CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and
Changes in Fund Balances to the Statement of Activities
For The Year Ended June 30, 2018

Net Change in Fund Balances \$ 4,196,510

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Activities are different because:

Long-Term Revenue and Expense Differences

In the Statement of Activities, certain operating revenues are measured by the amounts earned during the year. In the governmental funds, however, revenue for these items are measured by the amount of financial resources provided (essentially, the amounts actually received).

Change in unavailable revenue \$ 426,615

Certain operating expenses do not require the use of current financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as expenditures in the governmental funds, but are expensed in the Statement of Activities.

Increase in compensated absences payable	(563,716)	
Increase in workers' compensation liabilities	<u>(72,261)</u>	
		(209,362)

Capital Related Differences

Capital outlays to purchase or build capital assets are reported in governmental funds as expenditures. However, for governmental activities those costs are capitalized and shown in the Statement of Net Position and allocated over their useful lives as annual depreciation expenses in the Statement of Activities. This is the amount by which depreciation exceeded capital outlays in the period.

Capital outlays	3,787,568	
Depreciation expense	<u>(8,620,418)</u>	
		(4,832,850)

Long-Term Debt Transaction Differences

The amortization of the deferred premium, net of the amortization of the deferred charges on the advance refunding of bonds, decreases interest expense in the Statement of Activities. 349,468

Repayment of long-term debt principal is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but it reduces long-term liabilities in the Statement of Net Position and does not affect the Statement of Activities.

Repayment of bond principal	5,320,000	
Repayment of installment purchase debt	562,614	

Interest on long-term debt in the Statement of Activities differs from the amount reported in the governmental funds because interest is recorded as an expenditure in the funds when it is due, and thus requires the use of current financial resources. In the Statement of Activities, however, interest expense is recognized as the interest accrues, regardless of when it is due. This is the amount by which accrued interest decreased from June 30, 2017 to June 30, 2018.

	<u>42,415</u>	6,274,497
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Pension and Other Postemployment Benefits Differences

The change in the proportionate share of the collective pension expense of the state retirement plans and the change in other postemployment benefits expense reported in the Statement of Activities did not affect current financial resources and, therefore, are not reported in the governmental funds.

Teachers' retirement system	(2,190,602)	
Employees' retirement system	371,319	
Other postemployment benefits	<u>(19,075,477)</u>	
		<u>(20,894,760)</u>

Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities		<u>\$ (15,465,965)</u>
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HALF HOLLOW HILLS CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Statement of Fiduciary Net Position -
Fiduciary Funds
June 30, 2018

	<u>Agency</u>	<u>Private Purpose Trust</u>
ASSETS		
Cash		
Unrestricted	\$ 2,251,975	\$
Restricted		<u>373,502</u>
	<u>\$ 2,251,975</u>	<u>373,502</u>
LIABILITIES		
Extraclassroom activity balances	\$ 424,667	
Due to governmental funds	411,776	
Other liabilities	<u>1,415,532</u>	
	<u>\$ 2,251,975</u>	<u>-</u>
NET POSITION		
Restricted for scholarships		<u>\$ 373,502</u>

HALF HOLLOW HILLS CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position -
Fiduciary Funds
For The Year Ended June 30, 2018

	Private Purpose Trust
ADDITIONS	
Contributions	\$ 28,549
Investment earnings	
Interest	<u>379</u>
Total Additions	28,928
 DEDUCTIONS	
Scholarships and awards	<u>26,284</u>
Change in Net Position	2,644
Net Position - Beginning of year	<u>370,858</u>
Net Position - End of Year	<u><u>\$ 373,502</u></u>

HALF HOLLOW HILLS CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The financial statements of the Half Hollow Hills Central School District (District) have been prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) for governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. Significant accounting principles and policies used by the District are as follows:

A. Reporting Entity

The District is governed by the laws of New York State. The District is an independent entity governed by an elected Board of Education consisting of seven members. The President of the Board serves as the chief fiscal officer and the Superintendent is the chief executive officer. The Board is responsible for, and controls all activities related to public school education within the District. Board members have authority to make decisions, power to appoint management, and primary accountability for all fiscal matters.

The financial reporting entity is based on criteria set forth by GASB. The financial reporting entity consists of the primary government, organizations for which the primary government is financially accountable and other organizations for which the nature and significance of their relationship with the primary government are such that exclusion would cause the reporting entity's financial statements to be misleading or incomplete.

The accompanying financial statements present the activities of the District. The District is not a component unit of another reporting entity. The decision to include a potential component unit in the District's reporting entity is based on several criteria including legal standing, fiscal dependency, and financial accountability. Based on the application of these criteria, the following entity is included in the District's financial statements:

Extraclassroom Activity Funds

The extraclassroom activity funds of the District represent funds of the students of the District. The Board of Education exercises general oversight of these funds. The extraclassroom activity funds are independent of the District with respect to its financial transactions and the designation of student management. The District reports these assets held by it as agent for the extraclassroom organizations in the Statement of Fiduciary Net Position - Fiduciary Funds. Separate audited financial statements of the extraclassroom activity funds can be found at the District's Business Office.

B. Joint Venture

The District is a component district in the Board of Cooperative Educational Services of Western Suffolk (BOCES). A BOCES is a voluntary, cooperative association of school districts in a geographic area that share planning, services, and programs which provide educational and support activities. BOCES are organized under Section §1950 of the Education Law. A BOCES Board is considered a corporate body. Members of a BOCES Board are nominated and elected by their component member boards in accordance with provisions of Section §1950 of the Education Law. All BOCES property is held by the BOCES Board as a corporation under Section §1950(6). In addition, BOCES Boards also are considered municipal corporations to permit them to contract with other municipalities on a cooperative basis under Section §119-n(a) of the General Municipal Law. A BOCES budget is comprised of separate budgets for administrative, program, and capital costs. Each component district's share of administrative and capital cost is determined by resident public school district enrollment as defined in Education Law, Section §1950(4)(b)(7). There is no authority or process by which a school district can terminate its status as a BOCES component. In addition, component school districts pay tuition or a service fee for programs in which its students participate.

HALF HOLLOW HILLS CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(Continued)

C. Basis of Presentation

District-wide Financial Statements

The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities present information about the overall governmental financial activities of the District, except for fiduciary activities. Eliminations have been made to minimize the double counting of interfund transactions. Governmental activities generally are financed through taxes, state aid, intergovernmental revenues, and other exchange and nonexchange transactions. Operating grants include operating-specific and discretionary (either operating or capital) grants, while capital grants reflect capital-specific grants, if applicable.

The Statement of Net Position presents the financial position of the District at fiscal year end. The Statement of Activities presents a comparison between program expenses and revenues for each function of the District's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with and are clearly identifiable to a particular function. Employee benefits are allocated to functional areas in proportion to the payroll expended for those areas. Program revenues include (a) charges paid by the recipients of goods or services offered by the programs and (b) grants that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues, including real property taxes and state aid, are presented as general revenues.

Fund Financial Statements

The fund financial statements provide information about the District's funds, including fiduciary funds. Separate statements for each fund type, governmental and fiduciary, are presented. The District's financial statements present the following fund types:

Governmental Funds - are those through which most governmental functions are financed. The acquisition, use and balances of expendable financial resources and the related liabilities are accounted for through governmental funds. The emphasis of governmental fund financial statements is on major funds as defined by GASB, each displayed in a separate column. The following are the District's major governmental funds:

General Fund - is the general operating fund and is used to account for all financial transactions except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

Special Aid Fund - is used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources such as federal and state grants that are legally restricted to expenditures for specified purposes. These legal restrictions may be imposed by either governments that provide the funds or outside parties.

School Food Service Fund - is used to account for the activities of the food service program.

Debt Service Fund - accounts for the accumulation of resources and the payment of principal and interest on long-term general obligation debt of governmental activities.

Capital Projects Fund - is used to account for the financial resources used for acquisition, construction, renovation or major repair of capital facilities and other capital assets, such as equipment.

HALF HOLLOW HILLS CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(Continued)

Fiduciary Funds – are used to account for activities in which the District acts as trustee or agent for resources that belong to others. These activities are not included in the district-wide financial statements, because their resources do not belong to the District, and are not available to be used to finance District operations. The following are the District's fiduciary funds:

Agency Funds - These funds are strictly custodial in nature and do not involve the measurement of results of operations. Assets are held by the District as agent for various student groups or extraclassroom activity funds and for payroll or employee withholding.

Private Purpose Trust Funds - These funds are used to account for trust arrangements in which principal and income benefits annual third party awards and scholarships for students. Established criteria govern the use of the funds and members of the District or representatives of the donors may serve on committees to determine who benefits.

D. Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting

Accounting and financial reporting treatment is determined by the applicable measurement focus and basis of accounting. Measurement focus indicates the type of resources being measured such as current financial resources or economic resources. The basis of accounting indicates the timing of transactions or events for recognition in the financial statements.

The district-wide and fiduciary fund financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded at the time liabilities are incurred, regardless of when the related cash transaction takes place. Nonexchange transactions, in which the District gives or receives value without directly receiving or giving equal value in exchange, include real property taxes, state aid, grants and donations. On an accrual basis, revenue from real property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied. Revenue from state aid is recognized in the fiscal year it is apportioned by the state. Revenue from grants and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied.

The governmental fund statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized when measurable and available. The District considers all revenues reported in the governmental funds to be available if the revenues are collected within 180 days after the end of the fiscal year, except for real property taxes, which are considered to be available if they are collected within 60 days after the end of the fiscal year. Expenditures are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred, except for principal and interest on general long-term debt, claims and judgments, compensated absences, other postemployment benefits and pension costs, which are recognized as expenditures to the extent they have matured. Capital asset acquisitions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. Proceeds of general long-term debt are reported as other financing sources.

E. Real Property Taxes

Calendar

Real property taxes are levied annually by the Board no later than November 1st and become a lien on December 1st. Taxes are collected by the Towns of Huntington and Babylon and remitted to the District from December to June.

Enforcement

Uncollected real property taxes are subsequently enforced by Suffolk County in June.

HALF HOLLOW HILLS CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(Continued)

F. Restricted Resources

When an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net resources are available, the District's policy concerning which to apply first varies with the intended use, and with associated legal requirements, many of which are described elsewhere in these Notes to Financial Statements.

G. Interfund Transactions

The operations of the District include transactions between funds. These transactions may be temporary in nature, such as with interfund borrowings. The District typically loans resources between funds for the purpose of providing cash flow. These interfund receivables and payables are expected to be repaid within one year. Permanent transfers of funds include the transfer of expenditure and revenues to provide financing or other services.

In the District-wide statements, the amounts reported on the Statement of Net Position for interfund receivables and payables represent amounts due between different fund types (governmental activities and fiduciary funds). Eliminations have been made for all interfund receivables and payables between the funds, with the exception of those due from or to the fiduciary funds.

The governmental funds report all interfund transactions as originally recorded. Interfund receivables and payables are netted on the accompanying governmental funds balance sheet when it is the District's practice to settle these amounts at a net balance based upon the right of legal offset.

A detailed disclosure by individual fund for interfund receivables, payables and interfund expenditure and revenue activity is provided subsequently in these Notes to Financial Statements.

H. Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amount of assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources, and disclosure of contingencies at the date of the financial statements and the reported revenues and expenses/expenditures during the reporting period. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates. Estimates and assumptions are made in a variety of areas, including compensated absences, other postemployment benefits, workers' compensation liabilities, potential contingent liabilities and useful lives of long-lived assets.

I. Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents consist of cash on hand, bank deposits and investments with a maturity date of three months or less from date of acquisition.

Certain cash balances are restricted by various legal and contractual obligations, such as legal reserves and debt agreements.

J. Receivables

Receivables are shown net of an allowance for uncollectibles, if any. However, no allowance for uncollectibles has been provided since it is believed that such allowance would not be material.

HALF HOLLOW HILLS CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(Continued)

K. Inventories

Inventories of food in the school food service fund are recorded at cost on a first-in, first-out basis or in the case of surplus food donated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture, at the Government's assigned value, which approximates market. Inventory is accounted for on the consumption method. Under the consumption method, a current asset for the inventories is recorded at the time of receipt and/or purchase and an expense/expenditure is reported in the year the goods are consumed.

Purchases of inventoriable items in other funds are recorded as expenditures at the time of purchase, and are considered immaterial in amount.

A portion of fund balance has been classified as nonspendable to indicate that inventories do not constitute available spendable resources.

L. Capital Assets

Capital assets are reflected in the District-wide financial statements. Capital assets are reported at actual cost, when the information is available, or estimated historical cost based on professional third-party information. Donated assets are reported at acquisition value at the date of donation.

All capital assets, except land and construction in progress, are depreciated on a straight line basis over their estimated useful lives. Capitalization thresholds, the dollar value above which asset acquisitions are added to the capital asset accounts, and estimated useful lives of capital assets as reported in the District-wide statements are as follows:

	Capitalization Threshold	Estimated Useful Life
Buildings and improvements	\$ 2,000	50 years
Site improvements	2,000	20 years
Furniture, equipment and vehicles	2,000	5-20 years

M. Deferred Outflows of Resources

Deferred outflows of resources, in the Statement of Net Position, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future reporting period and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense) until that time. The District has four items that qualify for reporting in this category. First is the unamortized amount of deferred charges from a prior year's refunding of bonds that is being amortized as a component of interest expense on a weighted average basis through June 30, 2025. The second item is related to pensions and consists of the District's proportionate share of changes in the collective net pension asset or liability not included in collective pension expense. The third item is the District's contributions to the pension systems (TRS and ERS) subsequent to the measurement date. The fourth item is related to OPEB reported in the district-wide Statement of Net Position. This represents the effect of the net changes of assumptions or other inputs.

N. Collections in Advance

Collections in advance arise when resources are received by the District before it has a legal claim to them, as when grant monies are received prior to the incurrence of qualifying expenditures or when charges for services monies are received in advance from payers prior to the services being rendered by the District. These amounts are recorded as liabilities in the financial statements. The liabilities are removed and revenues are recognized in subsequent periods when the District has legal claim to the resources.

HALF HOLLOW HILLS CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(Continued)

O. Deferred Inflows of Resources

Deferred inflows of resources represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future reporting period and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The District has two items that qualify for reporting in this category. First is unavailable revenues reported in the governmental funds when potential revenues do not meet the availability criterion for recognition in the current period. This includes receivables for PILOT revenue and amounts due from other governments for tuition charges. In subsequent periods, when the availability criterion is met, unavailable revenues are reclassified as revenues. In the District-wide financial statements, unavailable revenues are treated as revenues. The second item is related to pensions reported in the district-wide Statement of Net Position and consists of the District's proportionate share of changes in the collective net pension asset or liability not included in collective pension expense.

P. Employee Benefits – Compensated Absences

Compensated absences consist of unpaid accumulated sick leave and vacation time.

Sick leave eligibility and accumulation is specified in collective bargaining agreements and in individual employment contracts. Upon retirement, resignation or death, employees may be eligible to receive a portion of the value of unused accumulated sick leave.

Vacation eligibility and accumulation is specified in collective bargaining agreements and in individual employment contracts. Some earned benefits may be forfeited if not taken within varying time periods. Employees are compensated for unused accumulated vacation leave through paid time off or cash payment upon retirement, termination or death.

Certain collectively bargained agreements require these payments to be paid in the form of non-elective contributions into the employee's 403(b) plan.

The liability for compensated absences has been calculated using the vesting method and an accrual for that liability is included in the district-wide financial statements. The compensated absences liability is calculated based on the pay rates in effect at year-end.

In the fund financial statements, a liability is reported only for payments due for unused compensated absences for those employees that have obligated themselves to separate from service with the District by June 30th.

Q. Other Benefits

Eligible District employees participate in the New York State Teachers' Retirement System or the New York State and Local Employees' Retirement System.

District employees may choose to participate in the District's elective deferred compensation plans established under Internal Revenue Code Sections 403(b) and 457.

The District provides health insurance coverage for active employees pursuant to collective bargaining agreements and individual employment contracts.

HALF HOLLOW HILLS CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(Continued)

In addition to providing these benefits, the District provides postemployment health insurance coverage and survivor benefits for most retired employees and their survivors. Collective bargaining agreements and individual employment contracts determine if District employees are eligible for these benefits if they reach normal retirement age while working for the District. Health care benefits are provided through plans whose premiums are based on the benefits paid during the year. The cost of providing post-retirement benefits is shared between the District and the retired employee. The District recognizes the cost of providing health insurance by recording its share of insurance premiums as an expenditure in the governmental funds as the liabilities for premiums mature (come due for payment). In the district-wide statements, the cost of postemployment health insurance coverage is recognized on the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with GASB Statement No. 75.

R. Short-Term Debt

The District may issue revenue anticipation notes (RAN) and tax anticipation notes (TAN), in anticipation of the receipt of revenues. These notes are recorded as a liability of the fund that will actually receive the proceeds from the issuance of the notes. The RANs and TANs represent a liability that will be extinguished by the use of expendable, available resources of the fund.

The District may issue bond anticipation notes (BAN), in anticipation of proceeds from the subsequent sale of bonds. These notes are recorded as current liabilities of the funds that will actually receive the proceeds from the issuance of bonds. State law requires that BANs issued for capital purposes be converted to long-term financing within five years after the original issue date.

S. Equity classifications

District-wide statements

In the district-wide statements there are three classes of net position:

Net investment in capital assets – Consists of net capital assets (cost less accumulated depreciation) reduced by outstanding balances of related debt obligations from the acquisitions, construction and improvements of those assets.

Restricted – Reports net position when constraints placed on the assets or deferred outflows of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments, or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

Unrestricted – Reports the balance of net position that does not meet the definition of the above two classifications.

Fund Statements

The fund statements report fund balance classifications according to the relative strength of spending constraints placed on the purpose for which resources can be used, as follows:

Nonspendable – Consists of amounts that are inherently nonspendable in the current period either because of their form or because they must be maintained intact. Nonspendable fund balance consists of inventory, which is recorded in the school food service fund.

HALF HOLLOW HILLS CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(Continued)

Restricted – Consists of amounts that are subject to externally enforceable legal purpose restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws and regulations of other governments; or through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation. The District has established the following restricted fund balances:

Workers' Compensation Reserve

Workers' Compensation Reserve (GML §6-j) is used to pay for compensation benefits and other expenses authorized by Article 2 of the Workers' Compensation Law, and for payment of expenses of administering this self-insurance program. The reserve may be established by Board action, and is funded by budgetary appropriations and such other funds as may be legally appropriated. Within sixty days after the end of any fiscal year, excess amounts may either be transferred to another reserve or the excess applied to the appropriations of the next succeeding fiscal year's budget. The reserve is accounted for in the general fund.

Unemployment Insurance Reserve

Unemployment Insurance Reserve (GML §6-m) is used to pay the cost of reimbursement to the State Unemployment Insurance Fund for payments made to claimants where the employer has elected to use the benefit reimbursement method. The reserve may be established by Board action and is funded by budgetary appropriations and such other funds as may be legally appropriated. Within sixty days after the end of any fiscal year, excess amounts may either be transferred to another reserve or the excess applied to the appropriations of the next succeeding fiscal year's budget. If the District elects to convert to tax (contribution) basis, excess resources in the fund over the sum sufficient to pay pending claims may be transferred to any other reserve fund. The reserve is accounted for in the general fund.

Retirement Contribution Reserve

Retirement Contribution Reserve (GML §6-r) is used for the purpose of financing retirement contributions payable to the New York State and Local Employees' Retirement System. The Board, by resolution, may establish the reserve and authorize expenditures from the reserve. The reserve is funded by budgetary appropriations or taxes raised for the reserve, revenues that are not required by law to be paid into any other fund or account, transfers from reserves and other funds that may legally be appropriated. The reserve is accounted for in the general fund.

Property Loss Reserve and Liability Reserve

Property Loss Reserve and Liability Reserve (Education Law §1709(8) (c)) are used to pay for property loss and liability claims incurred. Separate funds for property loss and liability claims are required, and these reserves may not in total exceed 3% of the annual budget or \$15,000, whichever is greater. These reserves are accounted for in the general fund.

Employee Benefit Accrued Liability Reserve

Employee Benefit Accrued Liability Reserve (GML §6-p) is used to reserve funds for the payment of accrued employee benefit primarily based on unused and unpaid sick leave, personal leave, holiday leave or vacation time due an employee upon termination of the employee's service. This reserve may be established by a majority vote of the Board, and is funded by budgetary appropriations and such other reserves and funds that may be legally appropriated. The reserve is accounted for in the general fund.

HALF HOLLOW HILLS CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(Continued)

Restricted for Debt Service

Unexpended balances of proceeds of borrowings for capital projects; interest and earnings from investing proceeds of obligations, and premium and accrued interest are recorded in the debt service fund and held until appropriated for debt payments. These restricted amounts are accounted for in the debt service fund.

Restricted for Scholarships

Amounts restricted for scholarships are used to account for monies donated for scholarship purposes, including earnings and net of awards. These restricted funds are accounted for in the private purpose trust fund.

Assigned – Consists of amounts that are subject to a purpose constraint that represents an intended use established by the District's Board of Education. The purpose of the assignment must be narrower than the purpose of the general fund, and in funds other than the general fund, assigned fund balance represents the residual amount of fund balance. Assigned fund balance also includes an amount appropriated to partially fund the subsequent year's budget, as well as encumbrances not classified as restricted at the end of the fiscal year.

Unassigned – Represents the residual classification for the District's general fund and could report a surplus or deficit. In funds other than the general fund, the unassigned classification is used to report a deficit fund balance resulting from overspending of available resources. NYS Real Property Tax Law §1318 restricts the unassigned fund balance of the general fund to an amount not greater than 4% of the subsequent year's budget.

Fund Balance Classification

Any portion of fund balance may be applied or transferred for a specific purpose by law, voter approval if required by law or by formal action of the Board of Education if voter approval is not required. Amendments or modification to the applied or transferred fund balance must also be approved by formal action of the Board of Education.

The Board of Education shall delegate the authority to assign fund balance, for encumbrance purposes, to the person(s) to whom it has delegated the authority to sign purchase orders.

In circumstances where an expenditure is incurred for a purpose for which amounts are available in multiple fund balance classifications (that is restricted, assigned or unassigned) the expenditure is to be spent first from the restricted fund balance to the extent appropriated by either budget vote or Board approved budget revision and then from the assigned fund balance to the extent that there is an assignment and then from the unassigned fund balance.

2. CHANGES IN ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLES

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018, the District implemented GASB Statement No. 75, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions*. The implementation of the Statement requires the District to report other postemployment benefits liabilities, expenses, deferred outflows or resources and deferred inflows of resources on the full accrual basis.

HALF HOLLOW HILLS CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(Continued)

3. EXPLANATION OF CERTAIN DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENTAL FUND STATEMENTS AND THE DISTRICT-WIDE STATEMENTS

Due to the differences in the measurement focus and basis of accounting used in the governmental fund statements and the district-wide statements, certain financial transactions are treated differently. The basic financial statements contain a full reconciliation of these items. The differences result primarily from the economic resource measurement focus of the District-wide statements, compared with the current financial resource measurement focus of the governmental funds.

A. Total Fund Balances of Governmental Funds vs. Net Position of Governmental Activities

Total fund balances of the District's governmental funds differ from net position of governmental activities reported in the Statement of Net Position. This difference primarily results from the long-term economic focus of the Statement of Net Position versus the current financial resources focus of the governmental fund Balance Sheet, as applied to the reporting of capital assets and long-term assets and liabilities.

B. Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances vs. Statement of Activities

Differences between the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances and the Statement of Activities fall into any of four broad categories.

Long-Term Revenue and Expense Differences

Long-term revenue differences arise because governmental funds report revenues only when they are considered "available", whereas the Statement of Activities reports revenues when earned. Differences in long-term expenses arise because governmental funds report on a current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis, whereas the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting is used on the Statement of Activities, thereby affecting expenses such as compensated absences.

Capital Related Differences

Capital related differences include the difference between proceeds from the sale of capital assets reported on fund statements and the gain or loss on the sale of assets as reported on the Statement of Activities, and the difference between recording an expenditure for the purchase of capital items in the fund statements and depreciation expense on those items as recorded in the Statement of Activities.

Long-Term Debt Transaction Differences

Long-term debt transaction differences occur because the issuance of long-term debt provides current financial resources to governmental funds, but is recorded as a liability in the Statement of Net Position. In addition, both interest and principal are recorded as expenditures in the fund statements when due and payable, whereas interest expense is recorded in the Statement of Activities as it accrues, and principal payments are recorded as a reduction of liabilities in the Statement of Net Position.

Pension and Other Postemployment Benefits Differences

Pension differences occur as a result of recognizing pension costs using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting, whereby an expenditure is recognized based on the contractually required contribution as calculated by the plan, versus the economic resources

HALF HOLLOW HILLS CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(Continued)

measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting, whereby an expense is recognized related to the District's proportionate share of the collective pension expense of the plan.

Other postemployment benefit differences occur as a result of recognizing OPEB costs using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting, whereby an expenditure is recognized for insurance premiums and other postemployment benefit costs as they mature (come due for payment), versus the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting, whereby an expense is recognized related to the future cost of benefits in retirement over the term of employment.

4. STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY

A. Budgets

The District administration prepares a proposed budget for approval by the Board of Education for the general fund, the only fund with a legally adopted budget.

The voters of the District approved the proposed appropriation budget for the general fund.

Appropriations are established by the adoption of the budget, are recorded at the program line item level, and constitute a limitation on expenditures (and encumbrances) that may be incurred. Appropriations authorized for the year are increased by the amount of encumbrances carried forward from the prior year. Appropriations lapse at the end of the fiscal year unless expended or encumbered. Encumbrances will lapse if not expended in the subsequent year. Appropriations authorized for the current year can be funded by the planned use of specific reserves, and can be increased by budget amendments approved by the Board of Education as a result of selected new revenue sources not included in the original budget (when permitted by law) and appropriation of fund balances. These supplemental appropriations may occur subject to legal restrictions, if the Board approves them because of a need that exists which was not determined at the time the budget was adopted. During the year, the Board of Education approved the following supplemental appropriations:

Contingent expenditures funded by gifts and donations	\$ 15,115
Repairs funded by insurance recoveries	<u>28,253</u>
	<u>\$ 43,368</u>

Budgets are adopted annually on a basis consistent with GAAP.

Budgets are established and used for individual capital projects based on authorized funding. The maximum project amount authorized is based upon the estimated cost of the project. These budgets do not lapse and are carried over to subsequent fiscal years until the completion of the projects.

B. Encumbrances

Encumbrance accounting is used for budget control and monitoring purposes and is reported as a part of the governmental funds. Under this method, purchase orders, contracts and other commitments for the expenditure of monies are recorded to reserve applicable appropriations. Outstanding encumbrances as of year-end are presented as part of assigned fund balance, unless classified as restricted, and do not represent expenditures or liabilities. These commitments will be honored in the subsequent period. Related expenditures are recognized at that time, as the liability is incurred or the commitment is paid.

HALF HOLLOW HILLS CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(Continued)

5. DEPOSITS WITH FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS AND INVESTMENTS

The District's investment policies are governed by state statutes and District policy. Resources must be deposited in Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) insured commercial banks or trust companies located within the state. Permissible investments include obligations of the U.S. Treasury and U.S. Agencies, repurchase agreements and obligations of New York State or its localities. Collateral is required for demand and time deposits and certificates of deposit not covered by FDIC insurance. Obligations that may be pledged as collateral are obligations of the United States and its agencies and obligations of New York State and its municipalities.

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the District may be unable to recover deposits or collateral securities that are in possession of an outside agency. GASB directs that deposits be disclosed as exposed to custodial credit risk if they are not covered by depository insurance and the deposits are as follows:

- A. Uncollateralized,
- B. Collateralized by securities held by the pledging financial institution, or
- C. Collateralized by securities held by the pledging financial institution's trust department or agent but not in the District's name.

The District's aggregate bank balances were covered by FDIC insurance or fully collateralized by securities pledged on the District's behalf at year end.

The District did not have any investments at year-end or during the year. Consequently, the District was not exposed to any material interest rate risk or foreign currency risk.

6. PARTICIPATION IN BOCES

During the year ended June 30, 2018, the District was billed \$10,316,373 for BOCES administrative and program costs. The District's share of BOCES aid amounted to \$1,542,639. Financial statements for the BOCES are available from the BOCES administrative offices at 507 Deer Park Road, Dix Hills, NY 11746.

7. DUE FROM STATE AND FEDERAL

Due from state and federal at June 30, 2018 consisted of:

General Fund	
New York State - excess cost aid	\$ 1,022,738
BOCES aid	1,542,639
Medicaid	20,390
	<u>2,585,767</u>
Special Aid Fund	
State and federal grants	<u>2,088,551</u>
	<u>\$ 4,674,318</u>

HALF HOLLOW HILLS CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(Continued)

8. DUE FROM OTHER GOVERNMENTS

Due from other governments at June 30, 2018 consists of:

General Fund	
Tuition and health services	\$ 2,342,831
PILOT payments	<u>1,705,713</u>
	<u>\$ 4,048,544</u>

9. CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset balances and activity for the year ended June 30, 2018 were as follows:

	Balance June 30, 2017	Additions	Reductions	Balance June 30, 2018
Governmental activities				
Capital assets not being depreciated				
Land	\$ 2,629,860	\$	\$	\$ 2,629,860
Construction in progress	<u>1,292,375</u>	<u>880,979</u>	<u>(38,450)</u>	<u>2,134,904</u>
Total capital assets not being depreciated	<u>3,922,235</u>	<u>880,979</u>	<u>(38,450)</u>	<u>4,764,764</u>
Capital assets being depreciated				
Buildings and improvements	219,972,094	1,055,781		221,027,875
Site improvements	7,501,375	47,011		7,548,386
Vehicles	6,965,642	275,328	(330,818)	6,910,152
Furniture and equipment	<u>13,603,104</u>	<u>1,566,919</u>	<u>(146,173)</u>	<u>15,023,850</u>
Total capital assets being depreciated	<u>248,042,215</u>	<u>2,945,039</u>	<u>(476,991)</u>	<u>250,510,263</u>
Less accumulated depreciation for:				
Buildings and improvements	125,073,442	6,429,005		131,502,447
Site improvements	4,333,045	347,106		4,680,151
Vehicles	5,366,852	394,424	(330,818)	5,430,458
Furniture and equipment	<u>8,474,906</u>	<u>1,449,883</u>	<u>(146,173)</u>	<u>9,778,616</u>
Total accumulated depreciation	<u>143,248,245</u>	<u>8,620,418</u>	<u>(476,991)</u>	<u>151,391,672</u>
Total capital assets being depreciated, net	<u>104,793,970</u>	<u>(5,675,379)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>99,118,591</u>
Capital assets, net	<u>\$108,716,205</u>	<u>\$ (4,794,400)</u>	<u>\$ (38,450)</u>	<u>\$103,883,355</u>

Depreciation expense was charged to governmental functions as follows:

General support	\$ 7,803,647
Instruction	285,670
Pupil transportation	500,514
Food service	<u>30,587</u>
Total depreciation expense	<u>\$ 8,620,418</u>

HALF HOLLOW HILLS CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(Continued)

10. INTERFUND TRANSACTIONS

Interfund balances and activities at June 30, 2018, are as follows:

	Interfund			
	Receivable	Payable	Transfers In	Transfers Out
General Fund	\$ 2,438,969	\$	\$	\$ 12,923,646
Special Aid Fund		2,044,496	690,101	
School Food Service Fund		14,525	235,289	
Debt Service Fund	347,377	3,999	7,598,256	
Capital Projects Fund	<u>1,054,234</u>	<u>1,365,784</u>	<u>4,400,000</u>	
Total Governmental Funds	<u>3,840,580</u>	<u>3,428,804</u>	<u>\$ 12,923,646</u>	<u>\$ 12,923,646</u>
Fiduciary Fund		<u>411,776</u>		
Total	<u>\$ 3,840,580</u>	<u>\$ 3,840,580</u>		

The District typically transfers from the general fund to the special aid fund, school food service fund and debt service fund. The transfer to the special aid fund was for the District's share of the costs for the summer program for students with disabilities and the state-supported section 4201 schools. The transfer to the school food service fund was to provide support for the program. The transfer to the debt service fund was for the payment of principal and interest on long-term outstanding indebtedness.

The transfer to the capital projects fund was the 2017-2018 budgeted transfer plus a Board of Education approved budget revision to transfer grant funds received from the State and Municipal Facilities Program.

11. SHORT-TERM DEBT

Transactions in short-term debt for the year are summarized below:

	Maturity	Effective Interest Rate	Balance June 30, 2017	Issued	Redeemed	Balance June 30, 2018
TAN	6/27/18	1.07%	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ 41,000,000</u>	<u>\$ (41,000,000)</u>	<u>\$</u>

Interest on short-term debt for the year was \$569,444. The District received a premium of \$266,090 for a net interest cost of \$303,354.

HALF HOLLOW HILLS CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(Continued)

12. LONG-TERM LIABILITIES

A. Changes

Long-term liability balances and activity, excluding pension and other postemployment benefits obligations, for the year are summarized below:

	Balance June 30, 2016	Additions	Reductions	Balance June 30, 2018	Amounts Due Within One Year
<u>Long-term debt:</u>					
Bonds payable	\$ 35,185,000	\$	\$ (5,320,000)	\$ 29,865,000	\$ 5,460,000
Add: Deferred premium on refunding	2,275,947		(560,235)	1,715,712	485,865
	37,460,947	-	(5,880,235)	31,580,712	5,945,865
Installment purchase debt	6,056,526		(562,614)	5,493,912	578,991
	43,517,473	-	(6,442,849)	37,074,624	6,524,856
<u>Other long-term liabilities:</u>					
Compensated absences	20,049,056	563,716		20,612,772	1,200,000
Workers' compensation	4,148,301	959,402	(887,141)	4,220,562	800,000
	<u>\$ 67,714,830</u>	<u>\$ 1,523,118</u>	<u>\$ (7,329,990)</u>	<u>\$ 61,907,958</u>	<u>\$ 8,524,856</u>

The general fund has typically been used to liquidate other long-term liabilities.

B. Bonds Payable

Bonds payable is comprised of the following:

Description	Issue Date	Final Maturity	Interest Rate	Outstanding at June 30, 2018
Serial Bonds				
Refunding Bond	2007	2021	3.78% - 4.35%	\$ 5,810,000
District-wide construction	2008	2023	3.50% - 4.00%	900,000
Refunding Bond Series A	2013	2025	3.00% - 5.00%	15,735,000
Refunding Bond Series B	2013	2024	2.00% - 5.00%	7,420,000
				<u>\$ 29,865,000</u>

The following is a summary of debt service requirements for bonds payable:

Year Ending June 30,	Principal	Interest	Total
2019	\$ 5,460,000	\$ 1,317,494	\$ 6,777,494
2020	5,590,000	1,079,512	6,669,512
2021	5,765,000	812,750	6,577,750
2022	4,015,000	537,250	4,552,250
2023	4,175,000	375,650	4,550,650
2024-2025	4,860,000	244,775	5,104,775
Total	<u>\$ 29,865,000</u>	<u>\$ 4,367,431</u>	<u>\$ 34,232,431</u>

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NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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C. Advance Refunding

In 2013, the District advance refunded serial bonds, which resulted in a deferred charge and a refunding bond premium. These amounts are being amortized as a component of interest expense on a weighted average basis over the life of the bonds in the district-wide statements as follows:

<u>Year Ending June 30,</u>	<u>Deferred Premium</u>	<u>Deferred Charge</u>	<u>Total</u>
2019	\$ (485,865)	\$ 182,788	\$ (303,077)
2020	(408,554)	153,703	(254,851)
2021	(327,906)	123,362	(204,544)
2022	(243,300)	91,532	(151,768)
2023	(154,961)	58,298	(96,663)
2024-2025	<u>(95,126)</u>	<u>35,787</u>	<u>(59,339)</u>
Total	<u>\$ (1,715,712)</u>	<u>\$ 645,470</u>	<u>\$ (1,070,242)</u>

D. Installment Purchase Debt

Installment purchase debt is comprised of the following:

<u>Description</u>	<u>Issue Date</u>	<u>Final Maturity</u>	<u>Interest Rate</u>	<u>Outstanding at June 30, 2018</u>
Energy performance contract	12/7/2010	7/15/2026	2.89%	<u>\$ 5,493,912</u>

The following is a summary of maturing debt service requirements for installment purchase debt:

<u>Year Ending June 30,</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
2019	\$ 578,991	\$ 154,621	\$ 733,612
2020	595,845	137,767	733,612
2021	613,189	120,423	733,612
2022	631,039	102,574	733,613
2023	649,407	84,205	733,612
2024-2027	<u>2,425,441</u>	<u>142,201</u>	<u>2,567,642</u>
Total	<u>\$ 5,493,912</u>	<u>\$ 741,791</u>	<u>\$ 6,235,703</u>

E. Interest Expense

Interest on long-term debt for the year was composed of:

Interest paid	\$ 1,715,642
Less interest accrued in the prior year	(396,196)
Plus interest accrued in the current year	353,781
Less amortization of deferred amounts from bond refundings	<u>(349,468)</u>
Total	<u>\$ 1,323,759</u>

HALF HOLLOW HILLS CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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13. PENSION PLANS – NEW YORK STATE

A. General Information

The District participates in the New York State Teachers' Retirement System (TRS) and the New York State and Local Employees' Retirement System (ERS). These are cost-sharing multiple employer, public employee retirement systems. The systems provide retirement, disability, withdrawal and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries related to years of service and final average salary.

B. Provisions and Administration

Teachers' Retirement System

The TRS is administered by the New York State Teachers' Retirement Board. The TRS provides benefits to plan members and beneficiaries as authorized by the Education Law and the New York State Retirement and Social Security Law (NYSRSSL). Membership is mandatory and automatic for all full-time teachers, teaching assistants, guidance counselors and administrators employed in New York Public Schools and BOCES who elected to participate in the TRS. Once a public employer elects to participate in the TRS, the election is irrevocable. The New York State Constitution provides that pension membership is a contractual relationship and plan benefits cannot be diminished or impaired. Benefits can be changed for future members only by enactment of a State statute. Additional information regarding the TRS may be found on the TRS website at www.nystrs.org or obtained by writing to the New York State Teachers' Retirement System, 10 Corporate Woods Drive, Albany, NY 12211-2395.

Employees' Retirement System

Obligations of employers and employees to contribute and benefits to employees are governed by the NYSRSSL. The net position of the ERS is held in the New York State Common Retirement Fund (the Fund), which was established to hold all net assets and record changes in plan net position allocated to the ERS. As set forth in the NYSRSSL, the Comptroller of the State of New York (Comptroller) serves as the trustee of the fund and is the administrative head of the ERS. Once a public employer elects to participate in the ERS, the election is irrevocable. The New York State Constitution provides that pension membership is a contractual relationship and plan benefits cannot be diminished or impaired. Benefits can be changed for future members only by enactment of a State statute. The District also participates in the Public Employees' Group Life Insurance Plan (GLIP), which provides death benefits in the form of life insurance. The ERS is included in the State's financial report as a pension trust fund. That report, including information with regard to benefits provided may be found at www.osc.state.ny.us/retire/publications/index.php or obtained by writing to the New York State and Local Employees' Retirement System, 110 State Street, Albany, NY 12244.

C. Funding Policies

Plan members who joined the systems before July 27, 1976, are not required to make contributions. Those joining on or after July 27, 1976, and before January 1, 2010, with less than ten years of credited services are required to contribute 3% of their salary. Those joining on or after January 1, 2010 and before April 1, 2012, are required to contribute 3% of their salary to ERS or 3.5% of their salary to TRS throughout active membership. Those joining on or after April 1, 2012, are required to contribute between 3% and 6% dependent on their salary throughout active membership. Employers are required to contribute at an actuarially determined rate based on covered salaries paid. For the TRS, the employers' contribution rate is established annually by the New York State Teachers' Retirement Board for the TRS' fiscal year ended June 30th, and employer contributions are deducted from state aid in the subsequent months of September, October and November. For the ERS, the Comptroller annually certifies the actuarially determined rates expressly used in computing the employers' contributions for the ERS' fiscal year ended March 31st, and employer contributions are either paid by the prior December 15th less a 1% discount or by the prior

HALF HOLLOW HILLS CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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February 1st. The District paid 100% of the required contributions as billed by the TRS and ERS for the current year. The District's contribution rate was 11.72% of covered payroll for the TRS' fiscal year ended June 30, 2017. The District's average contribution rate was 15.9% of covered payroll for the ERS' fiscal year ended March 31, 2018.

The District's share of the required contributions, based on covered payroll for the District's year ended June 30, 2018 was \$9,299,590 for TRS and \$4,688,965 for ERS.

D. Pension Asset/(Liability), Pension Expense, Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2018, the District reported the following asset/(liability) for its proportionate share of the net pension asset/(liability) for each of the systems. The net pension asset/(liability) was measured as of June 30, 2017, for TRS and March 31, 2018 for ERS. The total pension asset/(liability) used to calculate the net pension asset/(liability) was determined by an actuarial valuation. The District's proportion of the net pension asset/(liability) was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to the systems relative to the projected contributions of all participating members, actuarially determined. This information was provided by the TRS and the ERS in reports provided to the District.

	TRS	ERS
Measurement date	June 30, 2017	March 31, 2018
District's proportionate share of the net pension asset/(liability)	\$ 4,520,958	\$ (3,416,072)
District's portion of the Plan's total net pension asset/(liability)	0.5947850%	0.1058445%
Change in proportion since the prior measurement date	(0.0071320)	0.0067994

For the year ended June 30, 2018, the District recognized pension expense of \$11,523,573 for TRS and \$4,506,551 for ERS. At June 30, 2018, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources TRS	Deferred Outflows of Resources ERS	Deferred Inflows of Resources TRS	Deferred Inflows of Resources ERS
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 3,719,638	\$ 1,218,402	\$ 1,762,669	\$ 1,006,842
Changes of assumptions	46,001,630	2,265,138		
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments		4,961,574	10,648,164	9,793,650
Changes in proportion and differences between the District's contributions and proportionate share of contributions	739,092	1,235,407	96,939	143,713
District's contributions subsequent to the measurement date	9,288,099	1,420,075		
Total	<u>\$ 59,748,459</u>	<u>\$ 11,100,596</u>	<u>\$ 12,507,772</u>	<u>\$ 10,944,205</u>

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District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ending June 30, 2019. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year Ending June 30,	TRS	ERS
2019	\$ 1,171,017	\$ 1,107,972
2020	12,295,437	863,048
2021	8,834,306	(2,261,720)
2022	2,286,943	(972,984)
2023	8,808,967	
Thereafter	4,555,918	
	<u>\$ 37,952,588</u>	<u>\$ (1,263,684)</u>

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability as of the measurement date was determined by using an actuarial valuation as noted in the table below, with update procedures used to roll forward the total pension liability to the measurement date. The actuarial valuations used the following actuarial assumptions:

	TRS	ERS
Measurement date	June 30, 2017	March 31, 2018
Actuarial valuation date	June 30, 2016	April 1, 2017
Inflation	2.50%	2.50%
Salary increases	1.90-4.72%	3.80%
Investment rate of return (net of investment expense, including inflation)	7.25%	7.00%
Cost of living adjustments	1.50%	1.30%

For TRS, annuitant mortality rates are based on plan member experience, with adjustments for mortality improvements based on Society of Actuaries' Scale MP-2014, applied on a generational basis. Active member mortality rates are based on plan member experience. For ERS, annuitant mortality rates are based on system experience with adjustments for mortality improvements based on Society of Actuaries' Scale MP-2014.

For TRS, the actuarial assumptions were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2009 – June 30, 2014. For ERS, the actuarial assumptions were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period April 1, 2010 – March 31, 2015.

For TRS, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined in accordance with Actuarial Standard of Practice (ASOP) No. 27, *Selection of Economic Assumptions for Measuring Pension Obligations*. ASOP No. 27 provides guidance on the selection of an appropriate assumed investment rate of return. Consideration was given to expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) for each major asset class, as well as historical investment data and plan performance.

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NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(Continued)

For ERS, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected return, net of investment expenses and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighing the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

The target allocation and best estimates of the arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized below:

	TRS		ERS	
	Target Allocation	Long-term Expected Rate of Return	Target Allocation	Long-term Expected Rate of Return
Measurement date		June 30, 2017		March 31, 2018
Asset type				
Domestic equity	35.0%	5.90%	36.0%	4.55%
International equity	18.0%	7.40%	14.0%	6.35%
Real estate	11.0%	4.30%	10.0%	5.55%
Private equities	8.0%	9.00%	10.0%	7.50%
Alternative investments			8.0%	3.75-5.68%
Domestic fixed income securities	16.0%	1.60%		
Global fixed income securities	2.0%	1.30%		
High-yield fixed income securities	1.0%	3.90%		
Bonds and mortgages	8.0%	2.80%	17.0%	1.31%
Short-term	1.0%	0.60%		
Cash			1.0%	(0.25)%
Inflation indexed bonds			4.0%	1.25%
	100.0%		100.0%	

Real rates of return are net of a long-term inflation assumption of 2.2% for TRS and 2.5% for ERS.

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.25% for TRS and 7.0% for ERS (the discount rate used by the TRS at the prior year's measurement date of June 30, 2016, was 7.5%). The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumes that contributions from plan members will be made at the current contribution rates and that contributions from employers will be made at statutorily required rates, actuarially determined. Based upon the assumptions, the systems' fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Asset/(Liability) to the Discount Rate Assumption

The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net pension asset/(liability) calculated using the discount rate of 7.25% for TRS and 7.0% for ERS, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net pension asset/(liability) would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower (6.25% for TRS and 6.0% for ERS) or 1 percentage point higher (8.25% for TRS and 8.0% for ERS) than the current rate:

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NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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	1% Decrease (6.25)%	Current Assumption (7.25)%	1% Increase (8.25)%
TRIS			
District's proportionate share of the net pension asset (liability)	<u>\$ (77,882,719)</u>	<u>\$ 4,520,958</u>	<u>\$ 73,529,948</u>
	1% Decrease (6.00)%	Current Assumption (7.00)%	1% Increase (8.00)%
ERS			
District's proportionate share of the net pension asset (liability)	<u>\$ (25,846,922)</u>	<u>\$ (3,416,072)</u>	<u>\$ 15,559,531</u>

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

The components of the current-year net pension liability of the employers as of the respective measurement dates, were as follows:

	TRIS	ERS
	<i>(Dollars in Thousands)</i>	
Measurement date	June 30, 2017	March 31, 2018
Employers' total pension liability	\$ (114,708,261)	\$ (183,400,590)
Plan fiduciary net position	<u>115,468,360</u>	<u>180,173,145</u>
Employers' net pension asset/(liability)	<u>\$ 760,099</u>	<u>\$ (3,227,445)</u>
Ratio of plan fiduciary net position to the employers' total pension liability	100.66%	98.24%

Payables to the Pension Plan

For TRS, employer and employee contributions for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018, are paid to the system in September, October and November 2018 through a state aid intercept. Accrued retirement contributions as of June 30, 2018, represent employer and employee contributions for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018, based on paid TRS covered wages multiplied by the employer's contribution rate and employee contributions for the fiscal year as reported to the TRS. Accrued retirement contributions as of June 30, 2018 amounted to \$9,288,099 of employer contributions and \$354,691 of employee contributions.

For ERS, employer contributions are paid annually based on the system's fiscal year, which ends on March 31st. Accrued retirement contributions as of June 30, 2018, represent the projected employer contribution for the period of April 1, 2018 through June 30, 2018 based on paid ERS covered wages multiplied by the employer's contribution rate, by tier. Accrued retirement contributions as of June 30, 2018 amounted to \$1,420,075 of employer contributions. Employee contributions are remitted monthly.

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14. PENSION PLANS - OTHER

A. Tax Sheltered Annuities

The District has adopted a 403(b) plan covering all eligible employees. Employees may defer up to 100% of their compensation subject to Internal Revenue Code elective deferral limitations. The District may also make non-elective contributions of certain compensated absence payments based on collectively bargained agreements. Contributions made by the District and the employees for the year ended June 30, 2018, totaled \$555,365 and \$4,962,257, respectively.

B. Deferred Compensation Plan

The District has established a deferred compensation plan in accordance with Internal Revenue Code §457 for all employees. The District makes no contributions into this Plan. The amount deferred by eligible employees for the year ended June 30, 2018 totaled \$776,131.

15. POSTEMPLOYMENT HEALTHCARE BENEFITS

A. General Information about the OPEB Plan

Plan Description – The District's defined benefit OPEB plan, provides OPEB for all permanent full-time employees of the District. The plan is a single-employer defined benefit OPEB plan administered by the District. No assets are accumulated in a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of Statement 75.

Benefits Provided – The District provides healthcare and life insurance benefits for retirees and their dependents. The benefit terms are dependent on which contract each employee falls under. The specifics of each contract are on file at the District offices and are available upon request.

Employees Covered by Benefit Terms – At June 30, 2018, the following employees were covered by the benefit terms:

Inactive employees or beneficiaries currently receiving benefit payments	996
Inactive employees entitled to but not yet receiving benefit payments	-
Active employees	<u>1,398</u>
	<u>2,394</u>

B. Total OPEB Liability

The District's total OPEB liability of \$420,764,541 was measured as of June 30, 2018, and was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date.

Actuarial Assumptions and Other Inputs – The total OPEB liability in the June 30, 2018 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions and other inputs, applied to all periods included in the measurement, unless otherwise specified:

Inflation	2.60%
Discount rate	3.00%
Healthcare cost trend rates	7.50% for 2018, decreasing 0.5% per year to an ultimate rate of 4.50% in 2023.
Retirees' share of benefit-related costs	15-40% of projected health insurance premiums for retirees

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The discount rate was based on S&P Municipal Bond 20 year High Grade Rate Index.

Mortality rates were based on the RP-2014 Adjusted to 2006 Total Dataset Mortality Table projected to the valuation date with Scale MP 2017.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2018 valuation were based on standard tables modified for certain plan features such as eligibility for full and early retirement where applicable and input from the plan sponsor. The plan does not have credible data on which to perform an experience study. As a result, a full actuarial experience study is not applicable.

C. Changes in the Total OPEB Liability

Balance at June 30, 2017	<u>\$ 401,232,311</u>
Changes for the year	
Service cost	18,450,758
Interest	12,414,015
Changes of benefit terms	-
Differences between expected and actual experience	520,191
Changes in assumptions or other inputs	-
Benefit payments	<u>(11,852,734)</u>
	<u>19,532,230</u>
Balance at June 30, 2018	<u><u>\$ 420,764,541</u></u>

Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate – The following presents the total OPEB liability of the District, as well as what the District's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower (2.00%) or 1 percentage point higher (4.00%) than the current discount rate:

OPEB	1% Decrease (2.00)%	Discount Rate (3.00)%	1% Increase (4.00)%
Total OPEB liability	<u>\$ (497,344,990)</u>	<u>\$ (420,764,541)</u>	<u>\$ (359,947,992)</u>

Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rates – The following presents the total OPEB liability of the District, as well as what the District's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are 1 percentage point lower (6.50%) or 1 percentage point higher (8.50%) than the current healthcare cost trend rate:

OPEB	1% Decrease (6.50)%	Healthcare Cost Trend Rates (7.50)%	1% Increase (8.50)%
Total OPEB liability	<u>\$ (347,422,185)</u>	<u>\$ (420,764,541)</u>	<u>\$ (517,775,932)</u>

HALF HOLLOW HILLS CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(Continued)

D. OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

For the year ended June 30, 2018, the District recognized negative OPEB expense of \$19,075,477. At June 30, 2018, the District reported deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	Deferred	
	Outflows of Resources	Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 456,753	\$
Changes of assumptions		
District's contributions subsequent to the measurement date		
Total	<u>\$ 456,753</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Year Ending June 30,	Amount
2019	\$ 63,438
2020	63,438
2021	63,438
2022	63,438
2023	63,438
Thereafter	<u>139,563</u>
	<u>\$ 456,753</u>

16. RISK MANAGEMENT

A. General Information

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; injuries to employees; errors and omissions; and natural disasters. These risks are covered by a combination of self-insurance reserves and commercial insurance purchased from independent third parties. Settled claims from these risks have not exceeded available reserves and commercial insurance coverage for the past three years.

HALF HOLLOW HILLS CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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B. Risk Retention

The District has established a self-insured plan for risks associated with workers' compensation claims. Liabilities of the plan are reported when it is probable that a loss has occurred and the amount of the loss can be reasonably estimated. Liabilities include an amount for reported and unreported claims which were incurred on or before year end but not reported (IBNR). Claims activity is summarized below:

	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>
Unpaid claims at beginning of year	\$ 4,687,838	\$ 4,148,301
Incurred claims and claim adjustment expenses	551,613	959,402
Claim payments	<u>(1,091,150)</u>	<u>(887,141)</u>
Unpaid claims at year end	<u>\$ 4,148,301</u>	<u>\$ 4,220,562</u>

C. Public Entity Risk Pool

The District participates in New York Schools Insurance Reciprocal (NYSIR), a non-risk-retained public entity risk pool for its property and liability insurance coverage. The pool is operated for the benefit of individual governmental units located within the pool's geographic area, and is considered a self-sustaining risk pool that will provide coverage for its members. The pool obtains independent coverage for insured events in excess of certain defined limits, and the District has essentially transferred all related risk to the pool.

17. RESTRICTED FUND BALANCE – APPROPRIATED RESERVES

The District expects to appropriate the following amounts from reserves, which are reported in the June 30, 2018 restricted fund balances, to fund the budget and reduce taxes for the year ending June 30, 2019:

Workers' Compensation	\$ 1,100,000
Unemployment	100,000
Retirement Contributions	4,931,551
Employee Benefit Accrued Liability	<u>1,685,116</u>
	<u>\$ 7,816,667</u>

18. ASSIGNED APPROPRIATED FUND BALANCE

The amount of \$2,500,000 has been appropriated to reduce taxes for the year ending June 30, 2019.

19. RESTATEMENT OF NET POSITION

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018, the District implemented GASB Statement No. 75. The implementation of Statement No. 75 resulted in the reporting of a change in the liability for other postemployment benefits obligation. The District's net position has been restated as follows:

Net position beginning of year, as previously stated	<u>\$ 33,466,712</u>
GASB Statement No. 75 implementation	
Beginning total other postemployment benefits obligation	(401,232,311)
Less: Net other postemployment benefits obligation under GASB Statement No. 45	<u>108,165,951</u>
	<u>(293,066,360)</u>
Net position (deficit) beginning of year, as restated	<u><u>\$(259,599,648)</u></u>

HALF HOLLOW HILLS CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(Continued)

20. TAX ABATEMENTS

The Town of Babylon Industrial Development Agency, enters into various property tax abatement programs for the purpose of economic development. The amount of the District's property taxes abated was \$4,343,031. The District received payment in lieu of taxes (PILOT) payments totaling \$2,017,690.

The Town of Huntington Industrial Development Agency, enters into various property tax abatement programs for the purpose of economic development. The amount of the District's property taxes abated was \$133,441. The District received payment in lieu of taxes (PILOT) payments totaling \$107,748.

The Suffolk County Industrial Development Agency, enters into various property tax abatement programs for the purpose of economic development. The amount of the District's property taxes abated was \$2,887,195. The District received payment in lieu of taxes (PILOT) payments totaling \$2,719,269.

21. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

A. Encumbrances

All encumbrances are classified as either restricted or assigned fund balance. At June 30, 2018, the District encumbered the following amounts:

Assigned: Unappropriated Fund Balance:

General Fund	
General support	\$ 723,288
Instruction	272,948
Transportation	705
	<u>996,941</u>
Capital Projects Fund	
Capital projects	<u>2,979,933</u>
	<u>\$ 3,976,874</u>

B. Grants

The District has received grants, which are subject to audit by agencies of the state and federal governments. Such audits may result in disallowances and a request for a return of funds. Based on prior audits, the District's administration believes disallowances, if any, would be immaterial.

C. Litigation

The District is involved in lawsuits arising from the normal conduct of its affairs. The District believes that the outcome of any matters will not have a material effect on these financial statements.

D. Operating Leases

The District leases various equipment under non-cancelable operating leases. Rental expense for the year was \$126,881. The minimum remaining operating lease payments are as follows:

<u>Year Ending June 30,</u>	<u>Amount</u>
2019	<u>\$ 126,881</u>

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22. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

The District has evaluated subsequent events through the date of the auditor's report, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued. No significant events were identified that would require adjustment of or disclosure in the financial statements, except for the following:

Issuance of TANs

On October 18, 2018, the District issued tax anticipation notes in the amount of \$41,000,000, which are due June 27, 2019 and bear interest at an effective interest rate of 2.01%.

HALF HOLLOW HILLS CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget and Actual - General Fund
For The Year Ended June 30, 2018

	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Final Budget Variance with Actual
REVENUES				
Local Sources				
Real property taxes	\$ 189,504,372	\$ 187,781,801	\$ 188,047,459	\$ 265,658
Other tax items	13,610,515	15,333,086	16,016,008	682,922
Charges for services	1,221,180	1,221,180	1,668,164	446,984
Use of money and property	879,625	879,625	896,924	17,299
Sale of property and compensation for loss	90,000	118,252	93,367	(24,885)
Miscellaneous	400,000	415,116	661,961	246,845
Total Local Sources	205,705,692	205,749,060	207,383,883	1,634,823
State Sources	32,062,007	32,062,007	32,611,723	549,716
Medicaid reimbursement	50,000	50,000	116,573	66,573
Total Revenues	237,817,699	237,861,067	240,112,179	\$ 2,251,112
APPROPRIATED FUND BALANCE				
Prior Years' Surplus	2,500,000	2,500,000		
Prior Year's Encumbrances	631,910	631,910		
Appropriated Reserves	7,729,866	7,729,866		
Total Appropriated Fund Balance	10,861,776	10,861,776		
Total Revenues and Appropriated Fund Balance	\$ 248,679,475	\$ 248,722,843		

Note to Required Supplementary Information

Budget Basis of Accounting

Budgets are adopted on the modified accrual basis of accounting consistent with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

HALF HOLLOW HILLS CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget and Actual - General Fund (Continued)
For The Year Ended June 30, 2018

	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Year End Encumbrances	Final Budget Variance with Actual & Encumbrances
EXPENDITURES					
General Support					
Board of education	\$ 138,518	\$ 138,518	\$ 125,527		\$ 12,991
Central administration	505,002	502,233	487,871	1,626	12,736
Finance	1,595,117	1,617,102	1,559,391	26,100	31,611
Staff	1,257,793	1,333,651	1,305,802		27,849
Central services	17,456,687	17,484,521	15,074,018	695,562	1,714,941
Special items	1,978,045	1,924,045	1,907,796		16,249
Total General Support	22,931,162	23,000,070	20,460,405	723,288	1,816,377
Instruction					
Administration & improvement	8,272,466	8,347,706	8,160,108	5,374	182,224
Teaching - regular school	76,998,537	76,960,110	74,296,273	133,368	2,530,469
Programs for students with disabilities	34,640,369	34,586,369	33,941,341	27,246	617,782
Occupational education	567,600	567,600	567,600		-
Teaching - special schools	287,500	287,500	267,393	1,506	18,601
Instructional media	5,025,536	5,026,763	4,954,493	17,541	54,729
Pupil services	11,535,338	11,585,479	10,838,172	87,913	659,394
Total Instruction	137,327,346	137,361,527	133,025,380	272,948	4,063,199
Pupil Transportation	14,910,428	14,933,354	14,392,272	705	540,377
Community Services	126,405	126,357	101,139		25,218
Employee Benefits	60,365,245	59,977,886	57,322,573		2,655,313
Debt Service					
Interest	400,000	400,000	303,354		96,646
Total Expenditures	236,060,586	235,799,194	225,605,123	996,941	9,197,130
OTHER USES					
Operating Transfers Out	12,618,889	12,923,649	12,923,646		3
Total Expenditures and Other Uses	\$ 248,679,475	\$ 248,722,843	238,528,769	\$ 996,941	\$ 9,197,133
Net Change in Fund Balance			1,583,410		
Fund Balance - Beginning of Year			44,788,025		
Fund Balance - End of Year			\$ 46,371,435		

Note to Required Supplementary Information

Budget Basis of Accounting

Budgets are adopted on the modified accrual basis of accounting consistent with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

HALF HOLLOW HILLS CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Asset/(Liability)
Last Four Fiscal Years

Teachers' Retirement System

	2018	2017	2016	2015
District's proportion of the net pension asset/(liability)	0.5947850%	0.6019170%	0.5999480%	0.6109300%
District's proportionate share of the net pension asset/(liability)	\$ 4,520,958	\$ (6,446,785)	\$ 62,315,454	\$ 68,053,747
District's covered payroll	\$ 94,154,889	\$ 92,881,885	\$ 92,269,370	\$ 92,557,756
District's proportionate share of the net pension asset/(liability) as a percentage of its covered payroll	4.80 %	6.94 %	67.54 %	73.53 %
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	100.66%	99.01%	110.46%	111.48%

Employees' Retirement System

	2018	2017	2016	2015
District's proportion of the net pension liability	0.1058445%	0.0990451%	0.1039717%	0.1061533%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ (3,416,072)	\$ (9,306,503)	\$ (16,687,754)	\$ (3,586,120)
District's covered payroll	\$ 30,369,320	\$ 32,083,310	\$ 29,152,666	\$ 29,816,065
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	11.25 %	29.01 %	57.24 %	12.03 %
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	98.24%	94.70%	90.68%	97.95%

Note to Required Supplementary Information

Teachers' Retirement System

The discount rate decreased from 8.0% to 7.5% to 7.25%, as reflected in 2016, 2017 and 2018 above.

Employees' Retirement System

The discount rate decreased from 7.5% to 7.0% as reflected in 2015 and 2016 above.

HALF HOLLOW HILLS CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Schedule of District Pension Contributions
Last Ten Fiscal Years

Teachers' Retirement System

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2013</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2009</u>
Contractually required contribution	\$ 9,299,590	\$ 11,034,953	\$ 12,316,138	\$ 15,798,088	\$ 14,664,619	\$ 10,790,484	\$ 9,353,515	\$ 7,754,344	\$ 5,419,441	\$ 6,568,109
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	<u>9,299,590</u>	<u>11,034,953</u>	<u>12,316,138</u>	<u>15,798,088</u>	<u>14,664,619</u>	<u>10,790,484</u>	<u>9,353,515</u>	<u>7,754,344</u>	<u>5,419,441</u>	<u>6,568,109</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
District's covered payroll	\$96,366,577	\$ 94,154,889	\$ 92,881,885	\$92,269,370	\$92,557,756	\$93,517,489	\$92,522,055	\$92,529,810	\$90,010,826	\$84,834,144
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	10%	12%	13%	17%	16%	12%	10%	8%	6%	8%

Employees' Retirement System

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2013</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2009</u>
Contractually required contribution	\$ 4,688,965	\$ 4,352,370	\$ 5,041,157	\$ 5,242,459	\$ 5,237,154	\$ 4,806,958	\$ 4,307,681	\$ 3,020,050	\$ 1,672,559	\$ 1,658,761
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	<u>4,688,965</u>	<u>4,352,370</u>	<u>5,041,157</u>	<u>5,242,459</u>	<u>5,237,154</u>	<u>4,806,958</u>	<u>4,307,681</u>	<u>3,020,050</u>	<u>1,672,559</u>	<u>1,658,761</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
District's covered payroll	\$31,239,160	\$ 30,717,043	\$ 29,376,695	\$30,698,053	\$28,731,806	\$28,483,982	\$28,523,253	\$27,633,739	\$27,012,938	\$24,334,049
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	15%	14%	17%	17%	18%	17%	15%	11%	6%	7%

HALF HOLLOW HILLS CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Schedule of Changes in the District's Total OPEB Liability and Related Ratios
Last Fiscal Year

	<u>2018</u>
Total OPEB liability	
Service cost	\$ 18,450,758
Interest	12,414,015
Changes in benefit terms	-
Differences between expected and actual experience	520,191
Changes of assumptions or other inputs	-
Benefit payments	<u>(11,852,734)</u>
Net change in total OPEB liability	19,532,230
Total OPEB liability, beginning	<u>401,232,311</u>
Total OPEB liability, ending	<u><u>\$ 420,764,541</u></u>
 Covered employee payroll	 \$ 117,557,023
Total OPEB liability as a percentage of covered employee payroll	357.92%

HALF HOLLOW HILLS CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Schedules of Change from Adopted Budget to Final Budget
and the Real Property Tax Limit - General Fund
For The Year Ended June 30, 2018

CHANGE FROM ADOPTED BUDGET TO FINAL BUDGET

Adopted Budget	\$ 248,047,565
Additions:	
Prior year's encumbrances	<u>631,910</u>
Original Budget	248,679,475
Budget revisions	<u>43,368</u>
Final Budget	<u><u>\$ 248,722,843</u></u>

SECTION 1318 OF REAL PROPERTY TAX LAW LIMIT CALCULATION

2018-19 voter-approved expenditure budget	<u><u>\$ 253,611,084</u></u>
Maximum allowed (4% of 2018-19 budget)	<u><u>\$ 10,144,443</u></u>
General Fund Fund Balance Subject to § 1318 of Real Property Tax Law:	
Unrestricted fund balance:	
Assigned fund balance	\$ 3,496,941
Unassigned fund balance	<u>10,144,443</u>
	\$ 13,641,384
Less:	
Appropriated fund balance	2,500,000
Encumbrances	<u>996,941</u>
Total adjustments	<u>3,496,941</u>
General Fund Fund Balance Subject to § 1318 of Real Property Tax Law:	<u><u>\$ 10,144,443</u></u>
Actual Percentage	4.00%

HALF HOLLOW HILLS CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Schedule of Project Expenditures and Financing Resources -
Capital Projects Fund
For The Year Ended June 30, 2018

PROJECT TITLE	Expenditures					Unexpended Balance	Methods of Financing				Fund
	Budget June 30, 2017	Budget June 30, 2018	Prior Years	Current Year	Total		Proceeds of Obligations	Grant Aid	Local Sources	Total	Balance June 30, 2018
2015-16 Projects											
HSE - Generators	\$ 248,400	\$ 248,400	\$ 248,400	\$	\$ 248,400	\$		\$	248,400	\$ 248,400	\$ -
HSE - HVAC	389,910	389,910	226,055	163,003	389,058	852			389,910	389,910	852
HSW - Auditorium/Tennis Court	717,552	717,552	717,552		717,552				717,552	717,552	-
Carbon Monoxide Detection	342,562	342,562	175,693	74,459	250,152	92,410			342,562	342,562	92,410
WH - Atrium	31,576	31,576	31,576		31,576				31,576	31,576	-
2016-17 Projects											
SH - Ceiling Tile Replacement	634,964	632,815	23,802	609,013	632,815				632,815	632,815	-
Sunquam - Drainage	139,721	167,139	3,845	163,294	167,139				167,139	167,139	-
Candlewood - Doors	50,098	65,310	1,831	929	2,760	62,550			65,310	65,310	62,550
HSE - Tennis Courts/Air Vents	873,580	898,203	792,390	38,887	831,277	66,926			898,203	898,203	66,926
HSW - Gym Doors	65,126	92,935	2,380	1,574	3,954	88,981			92,935	92,935	88,981
Natatorium - Renovations	500,776	409,413	14,648	394,765	409,413		100,000		309,413	409,413	-
HSE - HVAC	235,735	234,185	17,229	216,956	234,185				234,185	234,185	-
2017-18 Projects											
Signal Hill - Roof Replacement		160,000		6,408	6,408	153,592			160,000	160,000	153,592
Paumonok - Roof Replacement		983,533			-	983,533			983,533	983,533	983,533
Candlewood - Roof Replacement		1,005,300		40,282	40,282	965,018			1,005,300	1,005,300	965,018
HSE - Orchestra		433,000		15,380	15,380	417,620			433,000	433,000	417,620
HSE - Gymnasium Air Vents		187,000			-	187,000			187,000	187,000	187,000
HSE - Chiller		180,000		88,084	88,084	91,916			180,000	180,000	91,916
Natatorium Renovations - Phase II		694,000			-	694,000			694,000	694,000	694,000
Ostego - Fuel Tank		165,000			-	165,000			165,000	165,000	165,000
FGAC - Roof Replacement		557,000			-	557,000			557,000	557,000	557,000
Sunquam - Drainage		79,167		71,723	71,723	7,444			79,167	79,167	7,444
Totals	\$ 4,230,000	\$ 8,674,000	\$ 2,255,401	\$ 1,884,757	\$ 4,140,158	\$ 4,533,842	\$ -	\$ 100,000	\$ 8,574,000	\$ 8,674,000	\$ 4,533,842

HALF HOLLOW HILLS CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Net Investment in Capital Assets
June 30, 2018

Capital assets, net	<u>\$ 103,883,355</u>
Deduct:	
Short-term portion of bonds payable	(5,460,000)
Long-term portion of bonds payable	(24,405,000)
Short-term portion of installment purchase debt	(578,991)
Long-term portion of installment purchase debt	<u>(4,914,921)</u>
	<u>(35,358,912)</u>
Net investment in capital assets	<u><u>\$ 68,524,443</u></u>

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING
AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS***

To the Board of Education
Half Hollow Hills Central School District
Dix Hills, New York

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund and the fiduciary funds of the Half Hollow Hills Central School District (District), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2018, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated October 31, 2018.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Half Hollow Hills Central School District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Half Hollow Hills Central School District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Half Hollow Hills Central School District's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the District's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Half Hollow Hills Central School District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

We noted certain matters that we have reported to the Board of Education, Audit Committee and management of the Half Hollow Hills Central School District in a separate letter dated October 31, 2018.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Cullen & Danowski, LLP

October 31, 2018

