

Year: 2021

Grade: 10

Sex: All

Number of Students Surveyed: 1,227

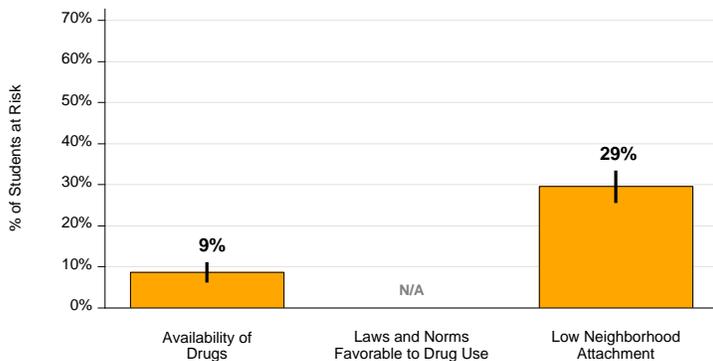
Background:

- Researchers at the University of Washington (UW) developed a public health model for the prevention of youth substance use and misuse. They identified risk factors that predict youth substance use, and protective factors that can protect youth from the effects of those risks. Prevention strategies are designed to lower risk and increase protection.
- Each "factor" in the HYS is measured with two or more questions to include multiple dimensions of the risk or protective factor. The charts and tables below refer to the "percent of students at risk," which is defined as the percent of students whose scores were above a risk cutpoint determined by UW researchers. We also report some of the individual questions.
- Risk factors in the **community environment** point to youth perceptions of local attitudes, beliefs, and standards: if youth perceive that people in the community look the other way when youth are using substances, the youth have a higher likelihood of using these substances. If youth perceive access to substances is easy, there is a higher likelihood they will engage in the problem behavior - that is, they are "at risk."

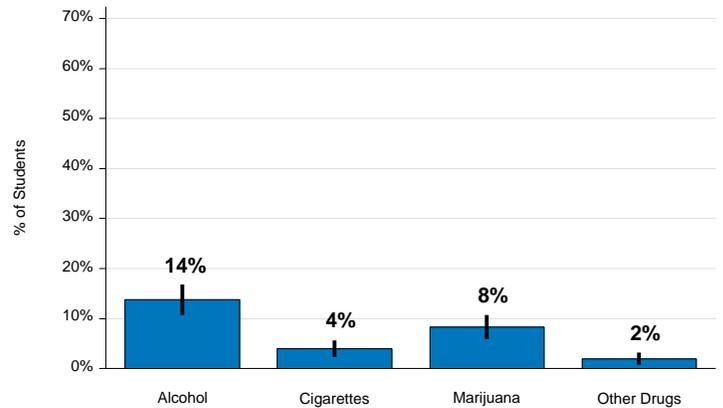
For More Information:

- Parents, schools, and communities can work together to keep youth healthy and safe. To learn more go to the Start Talking Now website: www.StartTalkingNow.org. To find out about prevention coalitions in your area and how to get involved, go to https://www.theathenaforum.org/cpwi_coalitions.
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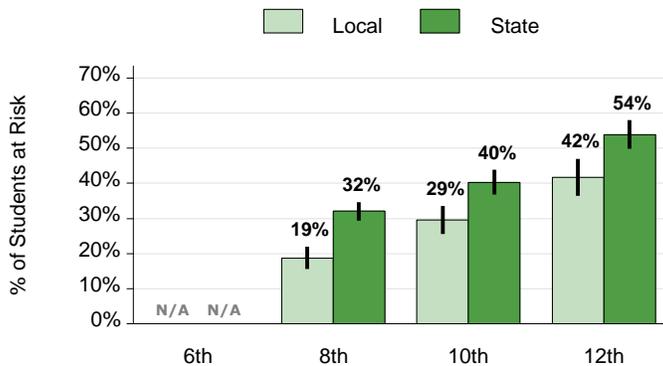
Risk Factors: Availability of Drugs and Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use and Low Neighborhood Attachment
Grade 10, 2021



Substances Perceived as "Very Easy" to Get
Grade 10, 2021

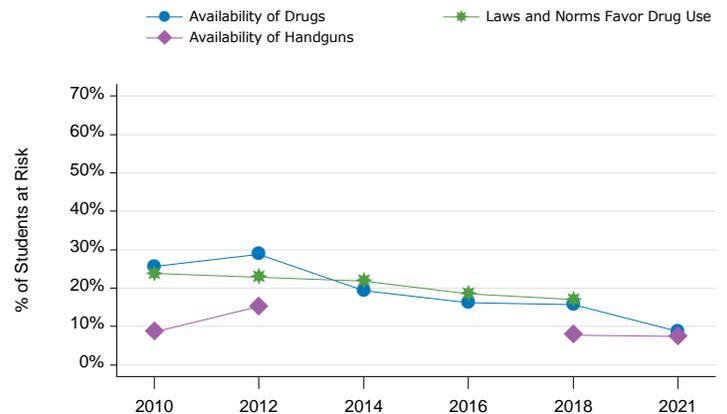


Risk Factor: Low Neighborhood Attachment
All Grades, 2021



Prevalence	6th	8th	10th	12th
Local	N/A	19% ±3	29% ±4	42% ±5
State	N/A	32% ±3	40% ±4	54% ±4

Community Risk Factors 2010-2021, Grade 10



Prevalence	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2021
Availability of Drugs	26% ±4	29% ±4	19% ±3*	16% ±3	16% ±3	9% ±2*
Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	24% ±4	23% ±4	22% ±4	18% ±3	17% ±3	N/A
Availability of Handguns	9% ±3	15% ±3*	N/S	N/S	8% ±2	7% ±2

Prevalence is displayed with 95% confidence intervals (as ± or black bar)
*indicates a significant change from the previous year or a significant difference between state and local results, p<0.05

Year: 2021

Grade: 12

Sex: All

Number of Students Surveyed: 752

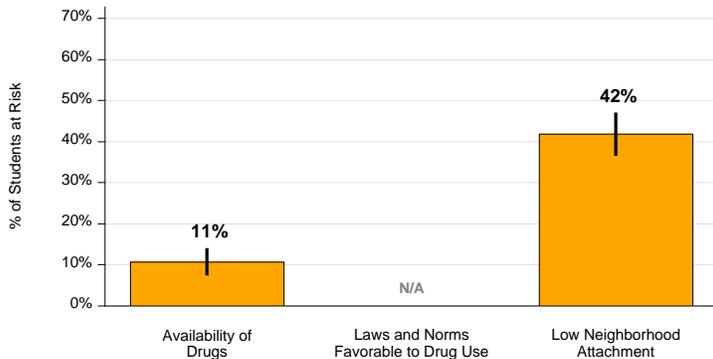
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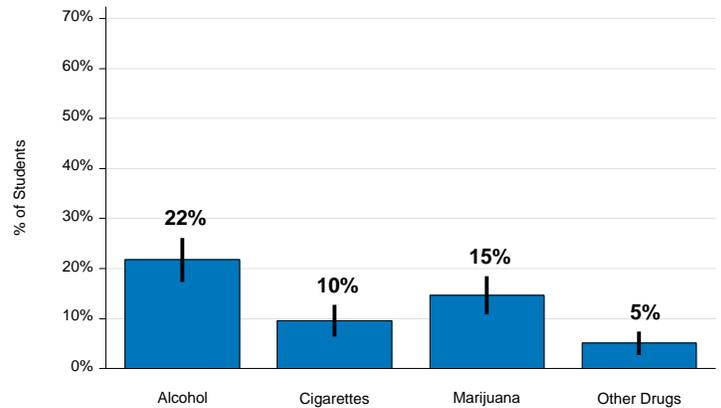
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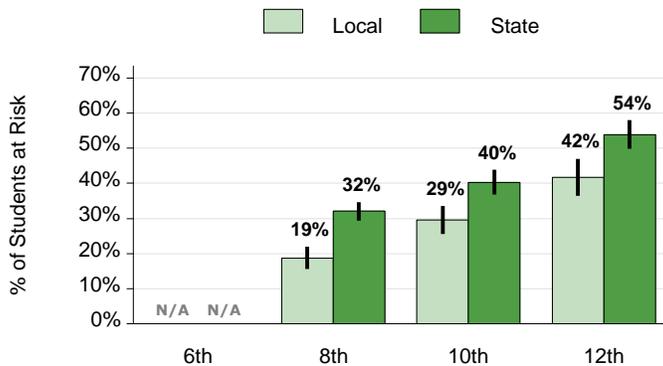
Risk Factors: Availability of Drugs and Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use and Low Neighborhood Attachment
Grade 12, 2021



Substances Perceived as "Very Easy" to Get
Grade 12, 2021

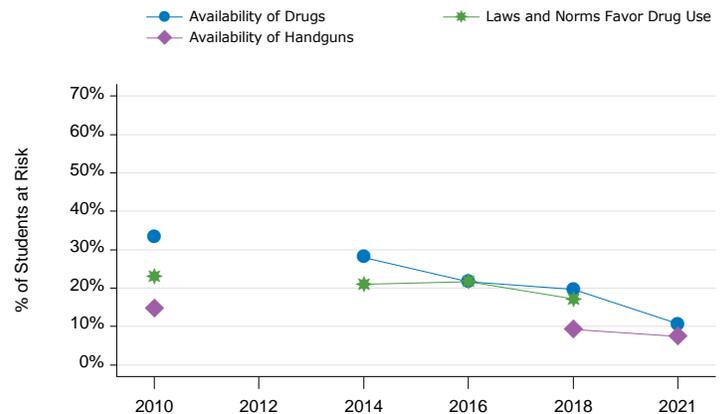


Risk Factor: Low Neighborhood Attachment
All Grades, 2021



Prevalence	6th	8th	10th	12th
Local	N/A	19% ±3	29% ±4	42% ±5
State	N/A	32% ±3	40% ±4	54% ±4

Community Risk Factors 2010-2021, Grade 12



Prevalence	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2021
Availability of Drugs	33% ±5	S	28% ±5	22% ±5	20% ±5	11% ±3*
Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	23% ±4	S	21% ±4*	22% ±5	17% ±4	N/A
Availability of Handguns	15% ±4	S	N/S	N/S	9% ±3	7% ±3

Prevalence is displayed with 95% confidence intervals (as ± or black bar)
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Year: 2021

Grade: 6

Sex: All

Number of Students Surveyed: 1,346

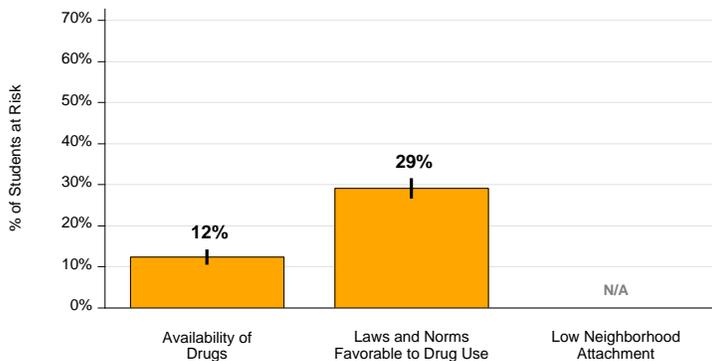
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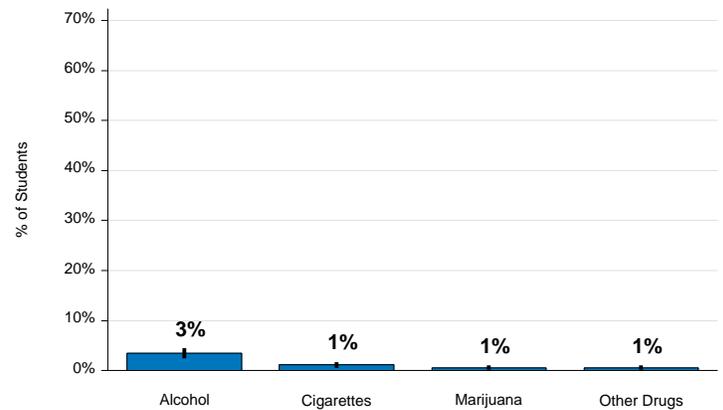
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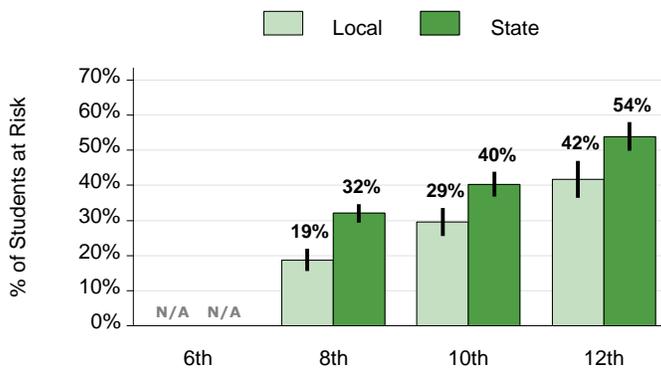
Risk Factors: Availability of Drugs and Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use and Low Neighborhood Attachment
Grade 6, 2021



Substances Perceived as "Very Easy" to Get
Grade 6, 2021

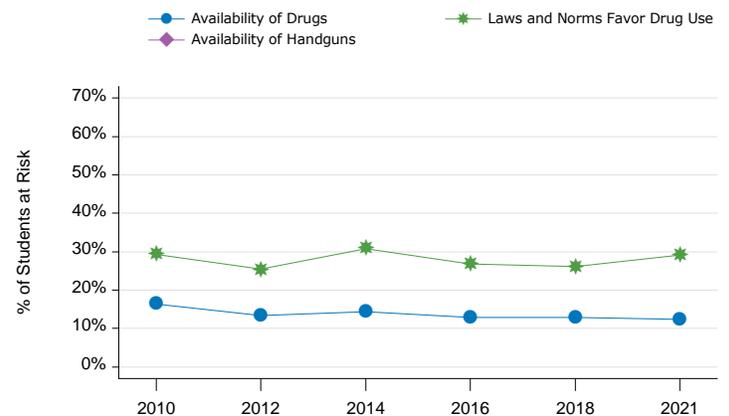


Risk Factor: Low Neighborhood Attachment
All Grades, 2021



Prevalence	6th	8th	10th	12th
Local	N/A	19% ±3	29% ±4	42% ±5
State	N/A	32% ±3	40% ±4	54% ±4

Community Risk Factors 2010-2021, Grade 6



Prevalence	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2021
Availability of Drugs	16% ±2	13% ±2*	14% ±2	13% ±2	13% ±2	12% ±2
Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	29% ±3	25% ±2*	31% ±2*	27% ±2*	26% ±2	29% ±2
Availability of Handguns	N/A	N/A	N/S	N/S	N/A	N/A

Prevalence is displayed with 95% confidence intervals (as ± or black bar)
*indicates a significant change from the previous year or a significant difference between state and local results, p<0.05

Year: 2021

Grade: 8

Sex: All

Number of Students Surveyed: 1,295

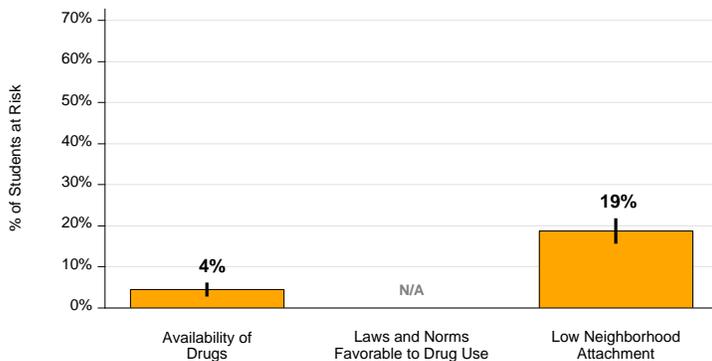
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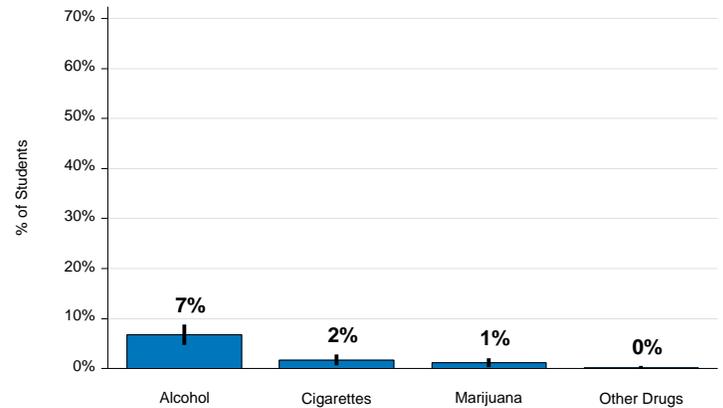
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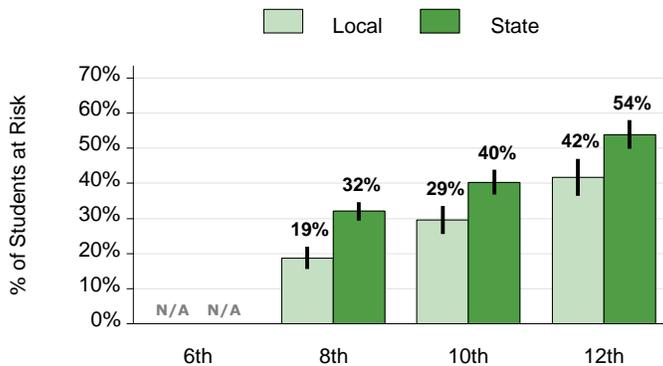
Risk Factors: Availability of Drugs and Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use and Low Neighborhood Attachment
Grade 8, 2021



Substances Perceived as "Very Easy" to Get
Grade 8, 2021

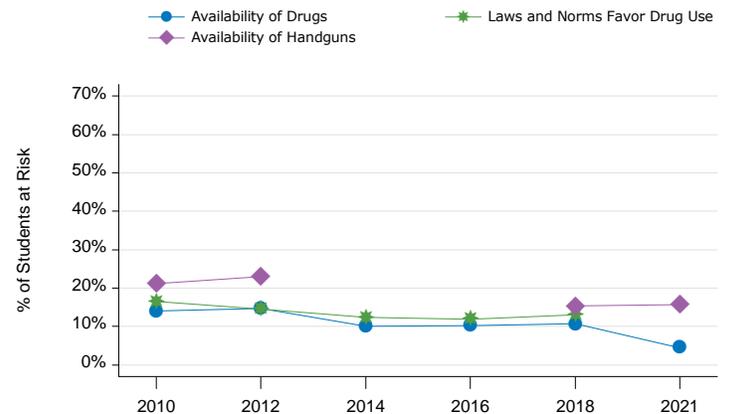


Risk Factor: Low Neighborhood Attachment
All Grades, 2021



Prevalence	6th	8th	10th	12th
Local	N/A	19% ±3	29% ±4	42% ±5
State	N/A	32% ±3	40% ±4	54% ±4

Community Risk Factors 2010-2021, Grade 8



Prevalence	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2021
Availability of Drugs	14% ±3	15% ±3	10% ±2*	10% ±2	11% ±2	4% ±2*
Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	16% ±3	15% ±3	12% ±3	12% ±2	13% ±3	N/A
Availability of Handguns	21% ±3	23% ±3	N/S	N/S	15% ±3	16% ±3

Prevalence is displayed with 95% confidence intervals (as ± or black bar)
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