

Oak Park and River Forest High School

District 200

201 North Scoville Avenue • Oak Park, IL 60302-2296

TO: Board of Education

FROM: Amy Hill, Director of Assessment and Research
Ginger Colamussi, Student Assistance Program Coordinator

DATE: September 22, 2016

RE: Results of 2016 Illinois Youth Survey

BACKGROUND

This report was provided as an information item to the Committee of the Whole Board at its September 13 meeting. Since 2006, on an every-other-year basis, OPRFHS has administered the Illinois Youth Survey (IYS) to sophomores and seniors. The survey asks questions about a number of topics related to student health and safety. Of primary local interest have been students' responses related to alcohol and other drug use. This report provides a summary and visual displays of several key aspects of students' perceptions and self-reported substance use. The full data set from IYS is also attached for your review.

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

2016 marked the sixth time OPRFHS has administered the IYS. Survey results in 2016 include 676 sophomores and 453 seniors. A number of patterns emerge in the comparisons of 2016 data to 2014 and in the longitudinal comparison from 2006-2016:

- Self-reported use in 2016 was lower across most of the named survey substances, both in comparison to 2014 and when compared to several prior survey years. (Fig. 1, 2, 3)
- Declines are larger for sophomores than for seniors for most substances except cigarettes, where there was a larger percent decline among seniors. (Fig. 1, 2, 3)
- While in both the short-term and the long-term reported marijuana use was lower among sophomores, reported use among seniors was higher. (Fig. 1, 2, 3)
- The percent of students reporting they were drunk or high at school in the past year is lower compared to 2014 and over the span from 2006-2016 (Fig. 4).
- Compared to their Illinois peers' 2014 data:
 - Smaller percentages of OPRFHS sophomores reported using cigarettes, alcohol, and inhalants (IYS 45, 47); driving under the influence of alcohol or marijuana (IYS 57); and binge drinking (IYS 47). A slightly higher percent reported marijuana use (IYS 45, 47).
 - Larger percentages of OPRFHS seniors reported using alcohol and marijuana (IYS 46, 48); binge drinking (IYS 48); and driving under the influence of marijuana (IYS 58). Lower percentages of OPRFHS seniors reported using cigarettes (IYS 46).
 - A higher percentage of OPRFHS seniors had a response pattern indicating they may benefit from an individual substance abuse assessment (IYS 60).
 - For both sophomores and seniors, OPRFHS smaller percentages of students reported bullying victimization across most categories (IYS 61-66) and dating violence (IYS 67).
 - Despite higher percentages of seniors reporting use, OPRFHS students report later "first use" ages for all substances, and lower percentages say they used a substance before age 15 (IYS 49, 50).
 - OPRFHS sophomore and senior responses were more positive for school climate measures (IYS 68, 69).

Taken as a whole, the data provide a mixed picture of our students' experiences with substances. The downward trend for many substances is obviously good news, as are the declining rates of binge drinking and students being drunk or high at school. At the same time, rates of use among seniors continue to surpass state averages.

To promote our students' healthy decision-making and well-being, the 2016-2017 school year will feature multiple

school-wide substance abuse prevention and wellness programs and initiatives, as well as prevention and wellness programs for groups and individual students. All programs listed below are overseen by Ginger Colamussi, our Student Assistance Program (SAP) Coordinator. The SAP Coordinator is a member of Student Services and the school social work team whose focus includes substance abuse prevention, wellness, and healthy decision-making.

School Wide Programs

- Project Towards No Drug Abuse
 - 5 PE/Health teachers trained and 2 PE/Health teachers will pilot program
 - 12 classroom-based lessons on motivation, skills, and decision making
- Marijuana Prevention Communication Campaign
 - Objective: Increase the number of OPRFHS students who perceive marijuana use to be risky
 - Media materials posted every 3 weeks: Posters & bathroom stall newsletters
- Healthy Youth Peer Educators (HYPE)
 - 23 students accepted and trained
 - Student-led classroom workshops, lunchtime activities, and special events
- Operation Snowball
 - 20 student leaders, 20 faculty & staff volunteers, and 180 student participants
 - Annual leadership development and youth empowerment retreat weekend

Group Programs

- Take Charge
 - 10 sessions for 9th & 10th graders with attendance, academic, or behavioral challenges at risk of substance abuse
 - Focuses on personal self-management skills, general social skills, and drug resistance skills
- Beyond the Binary & True Colors
 - Ongoing support groups for LGBTQ+ students at risk of substance abuse
 - Focuses on gender and sexuality exploration, support systems, and coping skills

Individual Programs

- Steps Forward
 - 3 sessions for students interested in reducing or stopping their substance use (For student referrals or suspension re-entry)
 - Focuses on risks of substance use, triggers and cravings, goal-setting, and drug resistance skills
- Referrals & Recovery Support
 - Referrals for community-based substance abuse treatment program
 - Recovery support following community-based substance abuse treatment programs

Ms. Colamussi provided additional information during the meeting, highlighting some of the more salient contributing factors, including students' low perceived risk of harm from using alcohol and marijuana and low perceived parental disapproval and monitoring among students.

Questions and discussion included inquiries about heroin and prescription drug use rates, the potential impact on student perceptions and use of marijuana with the new medical marijuana dispensary in Oak Park, and the increase in reported use from sophomore to senior year. There was also discussion about whether the data could be disaggregated by race and gender, whether it was possible to know more about student mental health concerns, given the percentages of students who indicated they had been depressed or experienced suicidal thoughts in the past year, and whether the high school is tracking the impact of our prevention and wellness programs. It is possible some of the additional questions we asked, for which we recently received results, will shed light on common student stressors, and plans are in place to evaluate the evidence-based interventions we are using this year.

RECOMMENDATIONS

This report is provided as an information item to the Board of Education. No action is required at this time.

Figure 1. OPRFHS Self-Reported Substance Use Rates, 2006-2016

		10th graders admitting to:						12th graders admitting to:					
	Statement	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Past Year	Any substance (alcohol, cigarettes, inhalants, marijuana)	N/A	N/A	N/A	62%	61%	48%	N/A	N/A	N/A	78%	77%	75%
	Alcohol	55%	64%	61%	60%	58%	45%	79%	69%	75%	76%	75%	72%
	Cigarettes	27%	17%	12%	10%	7%	2%	41%	24%	25%	21%	16%	12%
	Inhalants	4%	4%	5%	2%	2%	2%	4%	4%	4%	3%	1%	2%
	Marijuana	42%	35%	39%	37%	33%	28%	53%	48%	57%	51%	51%	56%
	Any illicit drugs (excl. marijuana)	N/A	6%	5%	5%	6%	3%	N/A	7%	12%	12%	10%	8%
	Crack/Cocaine	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	0%	4%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%
	Hallucinogens/LSD	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	5%	4%	9%	6%	5%	5%
	Ecstasy/MDMA	4%	3%	2%	4%	4%	1%	4%	3%	7%	8%	7%	5%
	Any prescription drugs	N/A	6%	6%	5%	4%	4%	N/A	9%	13%	10%	10%	9%
	Steroids	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%	1%
	Prescription Painkillers	12%	N/A	2%	3%	1%	2%	12%	N/A	5%	5%	5%	3%
	Other Prescription drugs	11%	3%	3%	5%	4%	3%	10%	4%	7%	7%	9%	7%
Past 30 Days	Over-the-Counter drugs	2%	N/A	N/A	4%	3%	2%	4%	N/A	N/A	5%	3%	2%
	Alcohol	41%	46%	41%	41%	37%	25%	57%	57%	59%	61%	60%	56%
	Any tobacco products	N/A	N/A	N/A	10%	9%	11%	N/A	N/A	N/A	27%	26%	25%
	Cigarettes	14%	11%	8%	5%	4%	1%	25%	17%	19%	15%	10%	7%
	Smokeless tobacco	6%	N/A	N/A	3%	2%	2%	9%	N/A	N/A	8%	8%	5%
	Smoking tobacco (other than cigarettes)	N/A	24%	23%	5%	6%	4%	N/A	26%	13%	16%	17%	12%
	Inhalants	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	4%	3%	2%	0%	2%
	Marijuana	34%	28%	28%	30%	22%	17%	41%	33%	41%	37%	35%	40%
	Any Prescription drugs	N/A	N/A	N/A	3%	2%	3%	N/A	N/A	N/A	6%	4%	5%
	Prescription painkillers	N/A	N/A	N/A	1%	1%	2%	N/A	N/A	N/A	4%	1%	3%
	Other prescription drugs	N/A	N/A	N/A	3%	2%	3%	N/A	N/A	N/A	4%	3%	7%
	Over-the-Counter drugs	N/A	N/A	N/A	1%	1%	2%	N/A	N/A	N/A	2%	1%	2%
	Binge drinking, past 2 weeks	23%	23%	19%	19%	15%	9%	42%	37%	39%	37%	35%	32%

Figures 2-3. Changes in Self-Reported Use Rates

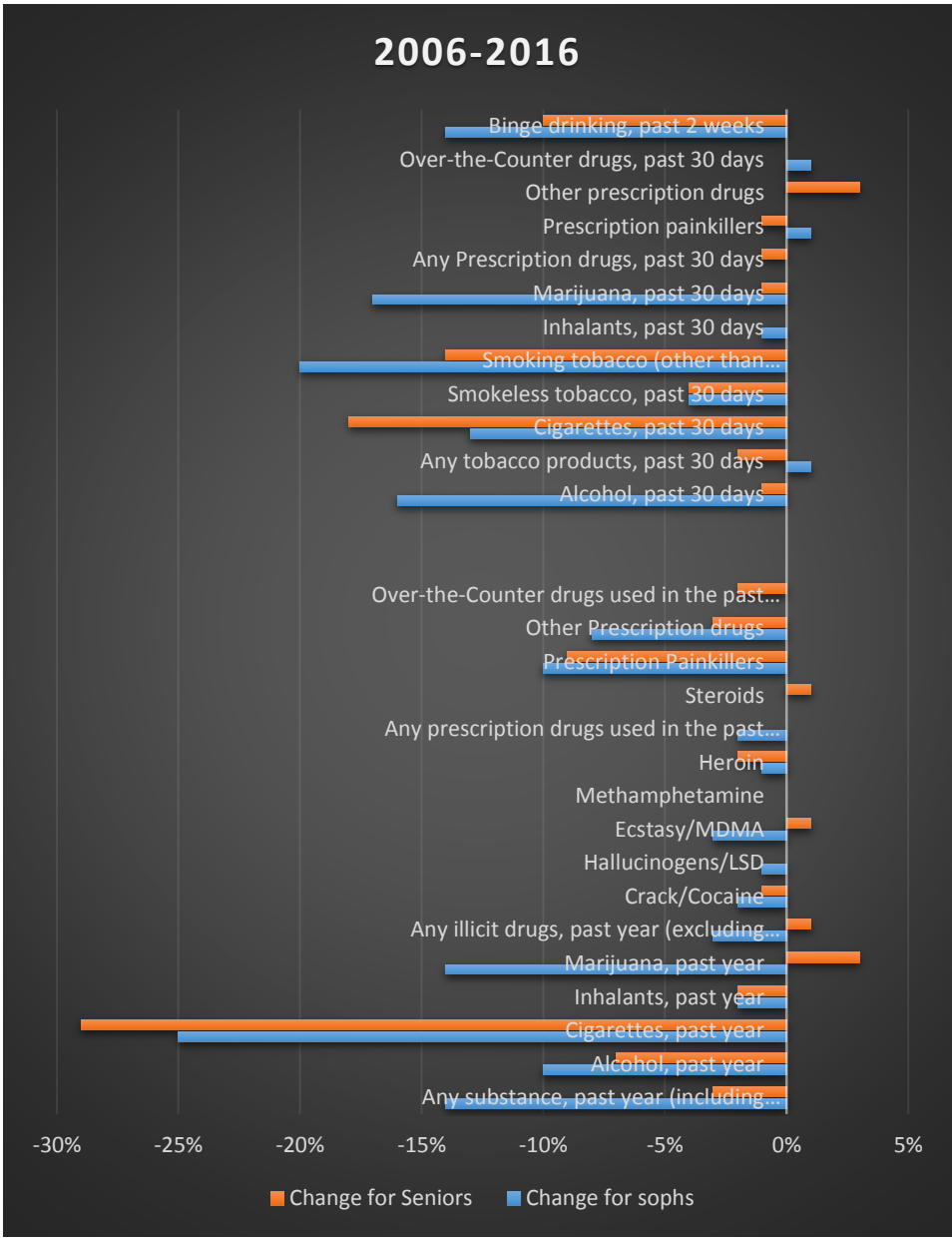
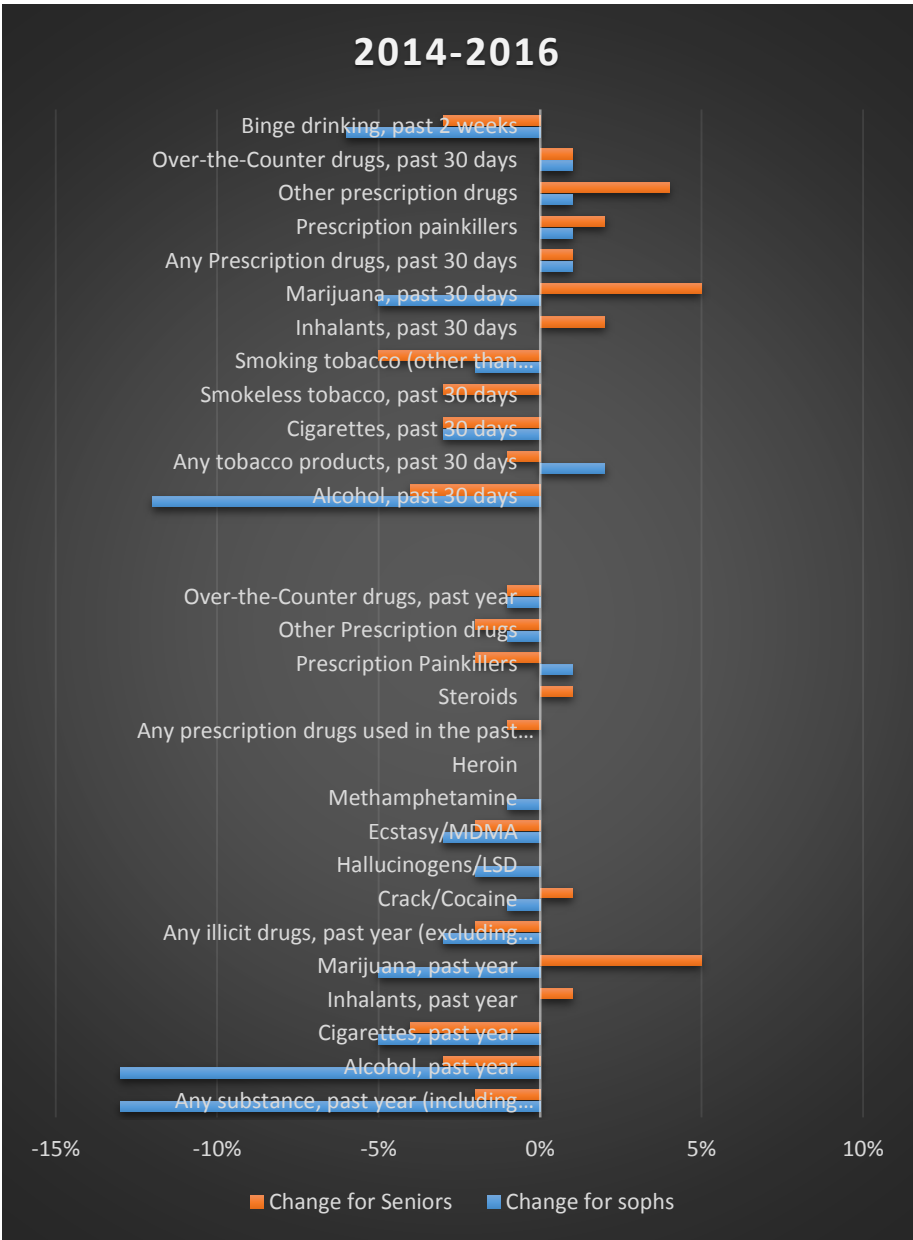
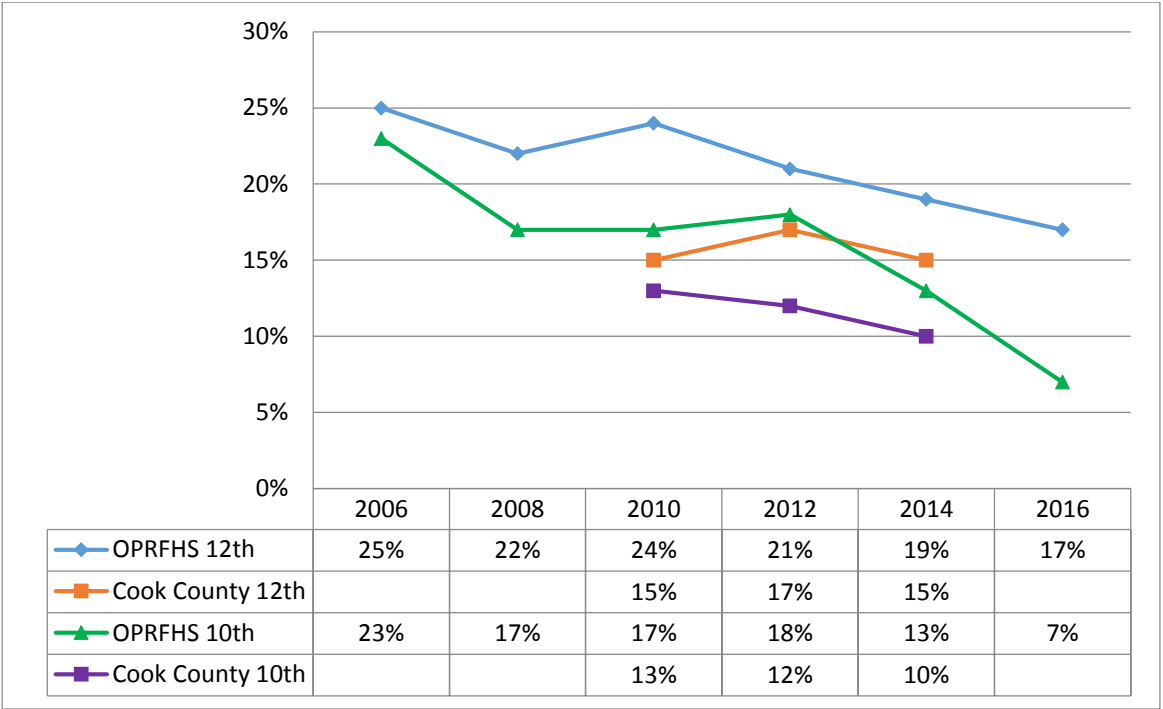


Figure 4. Percent of Students Admitting to Being Drunk or High at School One or More Times, Past Year





ILLINOIS YOUTH SURVEY

2016 School Report

**Oak Park & River Forest High Sch
Oak Park**



Data collected Spring 2016

Introduction

Congratulations! Based on your administration of the Illinois Youth Survey (2016), this report provides data on a variety of health and social indicators including drug use, bullying, school climate and much more. Your data has been organized into topical sections as noted in the table of contents on the next page. To help you get started using your data, here are a few suggestions:

Review the table below to determine how widely your students participated in the survey. If the “% of Enrolled Students Reported” **is at least 50% for each grade level**, you can be more confident that the data in your report is representative of your total student population.

There will be NO DATA presented in this report for any grade level with **fewer than 10 valid surveys** (in the column “N Students Surveyed”). This is to protect the confidentiality of your students.

Comparison of Students Surveyed with Enrollment

	N Students Surveyed	N Enrolled Students	% of Enrolled Students Reported
10th	676	800	85%
12th	453	800	57%
Total	1129	1600	71%

Keep in mind that the IYS 6th and 8th grade forms do not include all questions asked on the IYS high school form. For that reason, responses to some questions do not appear in the tables and charts for some grade levels. If you would like to determine what section includes responses to a specific survey item or verify if a question was asked at a specific grade level, please refer to the Site Report Appendix on our website <http://iys.cprd.illinois.edu/results>.

Tables can be helpful when you are looking for a summary of responses for particular survey questions, for example, the percentage of 8th grade youth who report using prescription pain killers to get high. Some tables may contain a mean score (an average of all the responses), a median score (the middle point of all responses given) or an “N” (number of students who responded to that question). Tables can also be useful when you need specific data to support a grant or report. If you see an “N/A” (**Not Applicable**) noted in a table, this indicates that the question was **not asked at that grade level**. If you see an “N/R” (**Not Reported**) noted in a table, this indicates that *at least 90% of students skipped the question for no known reason*, making the results too biased to report.

Summary charts can be helpful to view multiple questions in one place (e.g., use of different drugs to determine which is the most used) and to compare your results with the scientific sample of Illinois students who participated in the 2014 IYS. State level results from the 2016 IYS will not be available until late fall. IYS state level norms from 2014 are a good benchmark for immediate decision-making because state estimates stay relatively stable across two IYS administration years. To locate the starting page of your Summary Charts, refer to the Table of Contents on the next page.

We are confident that you will find this report to be a valuable resource for planning, grant writing, program development and reporting. If you have any questions about your report, please call 888-333-5612 and ask for an IYS Coordinator or visit the IYS website at <http://iys.cprd.illinois.edu/>.

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(1) Student Characteristics

Age

10th		12th	
Avg	N	Avg	N
15.7	676	17.6	453

Gender

	10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N
Female	51%	340	53%	237
Male	49%	326	47%	209
Total	100%	666	100%	446

Race

	10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N
White	55%	366	65%	293
Black/African American	22%	144	13%	57
Latino/Latina	6%	42	7%	31
Asian American	4%	26	4%	20
Native American/American Indian	0%	3	0%	0
Multi-racial	12%	78	9%	39
Other	1%	9	2%	8
Total	100%	668	100%	448

Who do you live with MOST OF THE TIME:

	10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N
Both parents	67%	442	67%	298
Parent and step parent	7%	48	7%	33
Mother only	21%	140	21%	95
Father only	3%	19	3%	12
Legal guardian	1%	9	0%	2
Foster parent (including relatives if they are your foster parent)	0%	1	0%	1
Group home or residential care	0%	0	0%	0
Grandparents only	1%	5	1%	5
Living independently	0%	0	0%	1
Multiple living situations	0%	0	0%	1
Total	100%	664	100%	448

Zip code of student

	10th	12th
66032	0%	0%
60303	0%	0%
60203	0%	0%
60434	0%	0%
60601	0%	0%
60611	0%	0%
60360	0%	0%
60305	17%	16%
60181	0%	0%
60632	0%	0%
60635	0%	0%
60302	45%	51%
60639	0%	0%
60301	2%	1%
Invalid or no response	9%	4%
60304	26%	27%

At school, are you eligible to receive:

	10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N
Free lunch	14%	90	7%	32
Reduced price lunch	9%	57	5%	24
Neither	78%	512	88%	395
Total	100%	659	100%	451

(2) Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

2016 Substance Use Rates by Grade

Substance Used	10th Grade	12th Grade
Used Past Year		
Any Substance (including alcohol, cigarettes, inhalants or marijuana)	48%	75%
Alcohol	45%	72%
Any Tobacco Product (excluding e-cigarettes)	4%	14%
Cigarettes	2%	12%
Inhalants	2%	2%
Marijuana	28%	56%
Any Illicit Drugs (excluding marijuana)	3%	8%
Crack/Cocaine	0%	3%
Hallucinogens/LSD	2%	5%
Ecstasy/MDMA	1%	5%
Methamphetamine	0%	0%
Heroin	0%	0%
Any Prescription Drugs to get high	4%	9%
Steroids	0%	1%
Prescription Painkillers	2%	3%
Other Prescription Drugs	3%	7%
Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	7%	12%
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2%	2%
Used Past 30 Days		
Alcohol	25%	56%
Any Tobacco Product (cigarettes or other smoked tobacco or chewing tobacco or hookah or e-cigs)	11%	25%
Cigarettes	1%	7%
Smokeless tobacco	2%	5%
Smoking tobacco (other than cigarettes)	4%	12%
Smoked a hookah or water pipe	7%	10%
E-cigarettes	4%	9%
Inhalants	1%	2%
Marijuana	17%	40%
Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	3%	5%
Used Past 2 Weeks		
Binge Drinking	9%	32%
# of Respondents	676	453

How old were you when you first:

		Never have	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18 or older	Total
10th	Had more than a sip or two of alcohol	46%	6%	2%	4%	6%	12%	18%	5%	0%	0%	100%
	Began drinking alcohol regularly (at least once or twice a month)	84%	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	8%	4%	0%	0%	100%
	Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff	90%	1%	0%	1%	2%	2%	4%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Used any other tobacco product (e.g., chewing tobacco or cigars)	92%	1%	0%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Smoked marijuana	70%	1%	0%	1%	3%	8%	13%	4%	0%	0%	100%
12th	Had more than a sip or two of alcohol	22%	3%	0%	4%	6%	13%	19%	16%	15%	3%	100%
	Began drinking alcohol regularly (at least once or twice a month)	55%	0%	0%	0%	1%	3%	9%	14%	13%	4%	100%
	Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff	74%	1%	0%	1%	2%	3%	4%	8%	6%	2%	100%
	Used any other tobacco product (e.g., chewing tobacco or cigars)	79%	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	4%	6%	4%	3%	100%
	Smoked marijuana	39%	1%	0%	2%	6%	9%	12%	16%	13%	3%	100%

DRUG INITIATION AMONG THOSE WHO HAVE EVER USED EACH DRUG: Average (mean) age when first:

	12th	
	Avg	N
Had more than a sip or two of alcohol	15.0	355
Began drinking alcohol regularly (at least once or twice a month)	16.1	200
Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff	15.3	118
Used any other tobacco product (e.g., chewing tobacco or cigars)	15.7	95
Smoked marijuana	15.4	277

When, if ever, did you FIRST:

		Never have	More than 12 months ago	During the past 12 months	Total
10th	Drink more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	53%	17%	30%	100%
	Smoke a cigarette, even just a puff	91%	5%	4%	100%
	Use an electronic cigarette (e-cigarette)	87%	7%	5%	100%
	Smoke marijuana	71%	9%	20%	100%
12th	Drink more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	24%	37%	39%	100%
	Smoke a cigarette, even just a puff	75%	14%	11%	100%
	Use an electronic cigarette (e-cigarette)	73%	14%	13%	100%
	Smoke marijuana	40%	29%	31%	100%

ALCOHOL: On how many occasions (if any) have you had alcohol:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
10th	In the past 30 days	75%	18%	5%	2%	1%	0%	100%
	In the past year	56%	17%	11%	6%	7%	3%	100%
12th	In the past 30 days	44%	28%	16%	9%	2%	0%	100%
	In the past year	29%	12%	12%	11%	14%	22%	100%

BINGE DRINKING: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row:

	10th	12th
None	90%	67%
Once	6%	13%
Twice	2%	11%
3-5 times	1%	8%
6-9 times	0%	0%
10 or more times	1%	1%
Total	100%	100%

ALCOHOL TYPE AMONG ALL STUDENTS: Used the following types of alcohol in the past 30 days:

		Did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days	Yes	No	Total
10th	Beer from bottles or cans	76%	15%	9%	100%
	Beer from a keg	76%	2%	22%	100%
	Wine	76%	9%	14%	100%
	Liquor (vodka, whiskey, etc.)	77%	13%	11%	100%
	Alcopops (wine coolers, hard lemonade, hard cider)	76%	5%	18%	100%
	Liquor with energy drinks (e.g., Red Bull)	76%	3%	20%	100%
12th	Beer from bottles or cans	44%	42%	14%	100%
	Beer from a keg	45%	7%	48%	100%
	Wine	45%	28%	27%	100%
	Liquor (vodka, whiskey, etc.)	45%	44%	11%	100%
	Alcopops (wine coolers, hard lemonade, hard cider)	45%	17%	38%	100%
	Liquor with energy drinks (e.g., Red Bull)	45%	6%	49%	100%

***ALCOHOL TYPE:** Among alcohol users in the past 30 days, what did you drink:

	10th <i>Among 158 users</i>	12th <i>Among 246 users</i>
Beer from bottles or cans	61%	75%
Beer from a keg	7%	12%
Wine	40%	51%
Liquor (vodka, whiskey, etc.)	54%	80%
Alcopops (wine coolers, hard lemonade, hard cider)	22%	31%
Liquor with energy drinks (e.g., Red Bull)	15%	10%

*If you see an '**N/R**' (**Not Reported**) noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason*, making the results too biased to report

CIGARETTES: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes:

		Not at all	Less than one cigarette per day	1-5 cigarettes per day	About one-half pack per day	About one pack per day	More than 1 pack per day	Total
10th	In the past 30 days	98%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	In the past year	98%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
12th	In the past 30 days	92%	5%	1%	0%	0%	1%	100%
	In the past year	88%	10%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%

INHALANTS: On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
10th	In the past 30 days	98%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	In the past year	98%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
12th	In the past 30 days	98%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	100%
	In the past year	98%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	100%

MARIJUANA: On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
10th	In the past 30 days	83%	8%	4%	2%	2%	2%	100%
	In the past year	72%	9%	5%	4%	3%	7%	100%
12th	In the past 30 days	59%	17%	8%	5%	4%	7%	100%
	In the past year	44%	13%	9%	8%	9%	17%	100%

OTHER TOBACCO: During the past 30 days, how frequently have you used:

		Never	Once or twice	Once or twice per week	About once a day	More than once a day	Total
10th	Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus	98%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	96%	3%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Used a hookah or water pipe	93%	6%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Used electronic cigarettes (e-cigarettes)	96%	3%	0%	0%	0%	100%
12th	Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus	95%	4%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	88%	9%	2%	0%	1%	100%
	Used a hookah or water pipe	90%	7%	2%	0%	1%	100%
	Used electronic cigarettes (e-cigarettes)	91%	8%	0%	1%	0%	100%

PRESCRIPTION DRUGS: Have you used prescription drugs not prescribed to you:

		Yes	No	Total
10th	In the past 30 days	4%	96%	100%
	In the past year	7%	93%	100%
12th	In the past 30 days	7%	93%	100%
	In the past year	12%	88%	100%

ILLICIT DRUGS: During the past 12 months, how often have you used:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
10th	MDMA ("ecstasy")	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	LSD or other psychedelics	98%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Cocaine or crack	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Meth (methamphetamine)	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Heroin	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
12th	MDMA ("ecstasy")	95%	4%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	LSD or other psychedelics	95%	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Cocaine or crack	97%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Meth (methamphetamine)	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Heroin	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%

PRESCRIPTION AND OVER THE COUNTER DRUGS: During the past 12 months, how often have you used:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6 or more times	Total
10th	Steroids without a doctor's prescription?	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Prescription painkillers to get high? (e.g., Oxycontin, Vicodin, Lortab, etc.)	98%	0%	0%	1%	100%
	Other prescription drugs to get high? (e.g., Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax, etc.)	97%	2%	1%	1%	100%
	Something you bought in a store to get high? (e.g., cough syrup, etc.)	98%	1%	0%	0%	100%
12th	Steroids without a doctor's prescription?	99%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Prescription painkillers to get high? (e.g., Oxycontin, Vicodin, Lortab, etc.)	97%	2%	1%	0%	100%
	Other prescription drugs to get high? (e.g., Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax, etc.)	93%	4%	2%	2%	100%
	Something you bought in a store to get high? (e.g., cough syrup, etc.)	98%	1%	0%	1%	100%

ALCOHOL CONSEQUENCES: During the past 12 months, how often have you experienced the following while or after drinking alcohol:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6 or more times	Total
10th	Performed poorly on a test or important project	97%	2%	0%	0%	100%
	Been in trouble with the police	99%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Damaged property	98%	2%	0%	0%	100%
	Got into an argument or fight	94%	5%	1%	0%	100%
	Been hurt or injured	98%	1%	1%	0%	100%
	Been a victim of a violent crime	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Been treated in a hospital Emergency Department	99%	1%	0%	0%	100%
12th	Performed poorly on a test or important project	94%	5%	0%	1%	100%
	Been in trouble with the police	93%	7%	0%	0%	100%
	Damaged property	95%	4%	1%	0%	100%
	Got into an argument or fight	85%	13%	2%	1%	100%
	Been hurt or injured	91%	9%	1%	0%	100%
	Been a victim of a violent crime	99%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Been treated in a hospital Emergency Department	99%	1%	0%	0%	100%

SUBSTANCE USE CONSEQUENCES: During the past 12 months:

	10th	12th
Did you ever use alcohol or drugs to relax, feel better about yourself, or fit in	18%	33%
Did you ever use alcohol or drugs while you were by yourself, alone	12%	21%
Did you ever forget things you did while using alcohol or drugs	10%	28%
Did your family or friends ever tell you that you should cut down on your drinking or drug use	3%	9%
Have you gotten into trouble while you were using alcohol or drugs	5%	13%
Have you ever ridden in a car driven by someone (including yourself) who was "high" or had been using alcohol or drugs	14%	35%
Experienced 2 or more consequences (indicating the potential need for substance abuse assessment according to the CRAFT Screening Test)	16%	39%

DUI: During the past 12 months, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6 or more times	Total
10th	You had been drinking alcohol	97%	2%	0%	0%	100%
	You had been using marijuana	93%	4%	1%	1%	100%
12th	You had been drinking alcohol	88%	8%	1%	2%	100%
	You had been using marijuana	73%	14%	4%	10%	100%

(3) Drug Use Contributing Factors

PERSONAL DISAPPROVAL: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all	Total
10th	Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly	33%	31%	30%	6%	100%
	Smoke cigarettes	66%	25%	6%	3%	100%
	Smoke marijuana	28%	21%	32%	19%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	62%	29%	6%	2%	100%
12th	Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly	12%	24%	42%	22%	100%
	Smoke cigarettes	46%	29%	16%	8%	100%
	Smoke marijuana	10%	16%	37%	36%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	54%	30%	14%	1%	100%

PERCEPTIONS OF PEER ALCOHOL USE: In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have had beer, wine, or hard liquor:

	10th	12th
0% of students	3%	1%
1-10% of students	4%	1%
11-20% of students	6%	3%
21-30% of students	11%	7%
31-40% of students	9%	9%
41-50% of students	13%	15%
51-60% of students	13%	16%
61-70% of students	14%	15%
71-80% of students	16%	22%
81-90% of students	9%	9%
91-100% of students	2%	3%
Total	100%	100%

Compared to:

	10th	12th
Actual past 30 day alcohol use reported	25%	56%

PERCEPTIONS OF PEER CIGARETTE USE: In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have smoked cigarettes:

	10th	12th
0% of students	3%	2%
1-10% of students	22%	20%
11-20% of students	22%	25%
21-30% of students	18%	22%
31-40% of students	12%	13%
41-50% of students	9%	9%
51-60% of students	4%	3%
61-70% of students	5%	3%
71-80% of students	2%	2%
81-90% of students	1%	1%
91-100% of students	1%	1%
Total	100%	100%

Compared to:

	10th	12th
Actual past 30 day cigarette use reported	1%	7%

PERCEPTIONS OF PEER MARIJUANA USE: In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have used marijuana:

	10th	12th
0% of students	3%	0%
1-10% of students	5%	2%
11-20% of students	6%	4%
21-30% of students	8%	8%
31-40% of students	10%	11%
41-50% of students	12%	15%
51-60% of students	13%	16%
61-70% of students	12%	15%
71-80% of students	16%	17%
81-90% of students	10%	8%
91-100% of students	6%	3%
Total	100%	100%

Compared to:

	10th	12th
Actual past 30 day marijuana use reported	17%	40%

PERCEIVED RISK ASSOCIATED WITH USE: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Total
10th	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	3%	11%	35%	52%	100%
	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week	3%	10%	32%	54%	100%
	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	3%	6%	17%	74%	100%
	Smoke marijuana once or twice a week	18%	32%	28%	22%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	2%	8%	26%	64%	100%
12th	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	3%	9%	44%	44%	100%
	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week	4%	15%	40%	41%	100%
	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	2%	3%	11%	83%	100%
	Smoke marijuana once or twice a week	26%	42%	21%	11%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	2%	6%	31%	61%	100%

PERCEIVED PEER NORMS: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance	Total
10th	Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month	35%	19%	23%	17%	5%	100%
	Smoked cigarettes	66%	21%	10%	2%	1%	100%
	Smoke marijuana	28%	16%	24%	22%	10%	100%
12th	Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month	27%	17%	24%	23%	9%	100%
	Smoked cigarettes	58%	27%	13%	2%	0%	100%
	Smoke marijuana	24%	16%	29%	21%	10%	100%

PERCEIVED PEER DISAPPROVAL OF USE: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all	Total
10th	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	43%	36%	15%	6%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	57%	32%	9%	3%	100%
	Smoke marijuana	23%	18%	28%	30%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	54%	30%	12%	4%	100%
12th	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	29%	38%	21%	13%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	42%	28%	20%	10%	100%
	Smoke marijuana	10%	10%	21%	58%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	42%	31%	19%	7%	100%

PERCEIVED PARENT DISAPPROVAL OF USE: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all	Total
10th	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)	67%	23%	8%	2%	100%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	89%	8%	2%	0%	100%
	Smoke cigarettes	92%	7%	1%	0%	100%
	Smoke marijuana	69%	20%	10%	2%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	87%	10%	1%	1%	100%
12th	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)	34%	28%	27%	10%	100%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	76%	20%	3%	1%	100%
	Smoke cigarettes	82%	16%	2%	0%	100%
	Smoke marijuana	46%	28%	22%	4%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	86%	12%	1%	0%	100%

PARENT COMMUNICATION ABOUT DRUGS: In the past year, have your parents/guardians talked to you about:

		Yes	No	Don't remember	Total
10th	Not using alcohol	58%	32%	10%	100%
	Not using tobacco	42%	45%	12%	100%
	Not using marijuana	57%	32%	11%	100%
12th	Not using alcohol	57%	37%	6%	100%
	Not using tobacco	37%	56%	7%	100%
	Not using marijuana	51%	42%	8%	100%

In the past year, have your parents/guardians talked with you about not drinking and driving or riding with a drunk driver:

	10th	12th
Yes	73%	71%
No	27%	29%
Total	100%	100%

PARENT ALCOHOL MONITORING: Would you be caught by your parents if:

		Never	Sometimes	Most of the time	Always	Total
10th	You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission	37%	31%	15%	17%	100%
	You go to a party where alcohol is served	41%	30%	12%	17%	100%
	You drank and drove	28%	18%	19%	35%	100%
	You rode in a car driven by a teen driver who had been drinking	38%	27%	16%	19%	100%
12th	You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission	48%	39%	7%	7%	100%
	You go to a party where alcohol is served	54%	35%	4%	7%	100%
	You drank and drove	39%	22%	13%	26%	100%
	You rode in a car driven by a teen driver who had been drinking	53%	26%	10%	11%	100%

PARENT OVERALL MONITORING:

		Never	Sometimes	Most of the time	Always	Total
10th	When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with	16%	14%	29%	41%	100%
	My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done	18%	18%	19%	45%	100%
	Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time	15%	17%	21%	48%	100%
12th	When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with	15%	23%	39%	24%	100%
	My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done	22%	27%	23%	28%	100%
	Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time	16%	21%	27%	36%	100%

My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	10th	12th
Yes	82%	66%
No	18%	34%
Total	100%	100%

PERCEIVED ACCESS: If you wanted to get the following, how easy would it be for you to get some:

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy	Total
10th	Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	18%	22%	36%	24%	100%
	Cigarettes	38%	27%	21%	14%	100%
	Marijuana	26%	16%	23%	35%	100%
	Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	37%	31%	17%	15%	100%
12th	Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	6%	9%	40%	45%	100%
	Cigarettes	11%	12%	18%	59%	100%
	Marijuana	7%	12%	29%	52%	100%
	Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	22%	36%	26%	16%	100%

PERCEIVED ADULT DISAPPROVAL: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all	Total
10th	To drink alcohol	37%	40%	21%	3%	100%
	To smoke cigarettes	66%	28%	5%	2%	100%
	To use marijuana	37%	39%	21%	3%	100%
12th	To drink alcohol	13%	42%	37%	8%	100%
	To smoke cigarettes	46%	34%	16%	3%	100%
	To use marijuana	15%	44%	35%	6%	100%

How safe do you feel in your neighborhood:

	10th	12th
Very safe	61%	67%
Sort of safe	33%	27%
Sort of unsafe	2%	3%
Very unsafe	4%	3%
Total	100%	100%

TOBACCO SUPPLY SOURCE AMONG ALL STUDENTS: During the past year, how often did you get cigarettes or other tobacco products from the following sources:

		Did not smoke cigarettes or use other tobacco products during the past year	Never	Sometimes	Often	Total
10th	I bought them at a gas station or store	96%	3%	1%	0%	100%
	I bought them from a vending machine	96%	4%	0%	0%	100%
	I gave a stranger money to buy them for me	96%	3%	1%	0%	100%
	A friend gave them to me	96%	2%	1%	0%	100%
	My older brother or sister gave them to me	96%	4%	0%	0%	100%
	My parent gave them to me	96%	4%	0%	0%	100%
	I took them from a store	96%	4%	0%	0%	100%
	I took them from home without my parents knowing it	96%	3%	0%	0%	100%
12th	I bought them at a gas station or store	86%	6%	6%	2%	100%
	I bought them from a vending machine	86%	14%	0%	0%	100%
	I gave a stranger money to buy them for me	86%	14%	0%	0%	100%
	A friend gave them to me	86%	6%	7%	1%	100%
	My older brother or sister gave them to me	86%	13%	1%	0%	100%
	My parent gave them to me	86%	13%	1%	0%	100%
	I took them from a store	86%	14%	0%	0%	100%
	I took them from home without my parents knowing it	86%	14%	1%	0%	100%

TOBACCO SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG TOBACCO USERS: During the past year, did you get cigarettes or other tobacco products from the following sources*:

	10th Grade	12th Grade
Retail Purchase		
Any Retail Source	33%	59%
I bought them at a gas station or store	33%	59%
I bought them from a vending machine	0%	0%
Parent Supply		
My parent gave them to me	4%	6%
Social Access		
Any Social Source (excluding parents)	50%	61%
A friend gave them to me	44%	58%
My older brother or sister gave them to me	12%	11%
I gave a stranger money to buy them for me	15%	2%
Accessed Without Permission		
Stole or Took Without Permission	12%	5%
I took them from home without my parents knowing it	12%	5%
I took them from a store	0%	0%
# of Tobacco Users in the Past Year	27	65

*If you see an '**N/R**' (**Not Reported**) noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason*, making the results too biased to report

TOBACCO SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG UNDERAGE TOBACCO USERS: During the past year, did you get cigarettes or other tobacco products from the following sources*:

	10th Grade	12th Grade
Retail Purchase		
Any Retail Source	33%	45%
I bought them at a gas station or store	33%	45%
I bought them from a vending machine	0%	0%
Parent Supply		
My parent gave them to me	4%	15%
Social Access		
Any Social Source (excluding parents)	50%	75%
A friend gave them to me	44%	75%
My older brother or sister gave them to me	12%	10%
I gave a stranger money to buy them for me	15%	0%
Accessed Without Permission		
Stole or Took Without Permission	12%	15%
I took them from home without my parents knowing it	12%	15%
I took them from a store	0%	0%
# of Underage Tobacco Users in the Past Year	27	20

*If you see an '**N/R**' (**Not Reported**) noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason*, making the results too biased to report

ALCOHOL SUPPLY SOURCE AMONG ALL STUDENTS: During the past year, how often did you usually get your own beer, wine or liquor from the following sources:

		Did not drink beer, wine or liquor during the past year	Never	Sometimes	Often	Total
10th	I bought it at a gas station or store	56%	41%	3%	0%	100%
	I bought it at a bar or restaurant	57%	42%	1%	0%	100%
	I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	56%	40%	3%	0%	100%
	A friend gave it to me	56%	22%	14%	7%	100%
	My older brother or sister gave it to me	56%	34%	8%	2%	100%
	My parents WITH their permission	57%	30%	12%	2%	100%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	56%	30%	12%	2%	100%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	57%	36%	6%	1%	100%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITHOUT that adult's permission	56%	39%	3%	1%	100%
	I took it from a store	56%	42%	1%	1%	100%
	I got it at a party	57%	23%	12%	9%	100%
12th	I bought it at a gas station or store	29%	57%	8%	5%	100%
	I bought it at a bar or restaurant	29%	63%	7%	1%	100%
	I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	29%	61%	9%	0%	100%
	A friend gave it to me	29%	17%	30%	24%	100%
	My older brother or sister gave it to me	29%	51%	15%	4%	100%
	My parents WITH their permission	29%	43%	22%	5%	100%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	29%	49%	17%	5%	100%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	30%	51%	17%	3%	100%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITHOUT that adult's permission	30%	60%	9%	2%	100%
	I took it from a store	30%	69%	2%	0%	100%
	I got it at a party	29%	19%	26%	25%	100%

ALCOHOL SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG ALCOHOL USERS: During the past year, did you usually get your own beer, wine or liquor from the following sources*:

	10th Grade	12th Grade
Retail Purchase		
Any Retail Source	11%	25%
I bought it at a bar or restaurant	4%	11%
I bought it at a gas station or store	7%	20%
Parent Supply		
My parents WITH their permission	31%	39%
Social Access		
Any Social Source (excluding parents)	67%	88%
A friend gave it to me	49%	75%
I got it at a party	48%	73%
I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	7%	13%
My older brother or sister gave it to me	23%	28%
An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	17%	28%
Accessed Without Permission		
Stole or Took Without Permission	36%	38%
I took it from a store	4%	3%
My parents WITHOUT their permission	32%	30%
An adult (other than my parents) WITHOUT that adult's permission	10%	15%
# of Alcohol Users in the Past Year	287	316

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MARIJUANA SUPPLY SOURCE AMONG ALL STUDENTS: In the past year, did you get your own marijuana from any of the following sources:

		Did not use marijuana during the past year	Yes	No	Total
10th	A friend gave it to me	73%	23%	4%	100%
	My parents WITH their permission	73%	1%	26%	100%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	74%	2%	24%	100%
	My older brother or sister gave it to me	74%	4%	22%	100%
	I bought it from someone who sells drugs	74%	15%	12%	100%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	74%	2%	24%	100%
	I took it from someone else's home	74%	1%	25%	100%
	I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	74%	1%	25%	100%
12th	A friend gave it to me	45%	51%	4%	100%
	My parents WITH their permission	45%	2%	53%	100%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	45%	3%	52%	100%
	My older brother or sister gave it to me	45%	8%	47%	100%
	I bought it from someone who sells drugs	45%	35%	20%	100%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	46%	2%	52%	100%
	I took it from someone else's home	45%	2%	52%	100%
	I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	45%	1%	54%	100%

MARIJUANA SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG MARIJUANA USERS: In the past year, did you get your own marijuana from any of the following sources*:

	10th Grade	12th Grade
Bought it from someone	56%	62%
I bought it from someone who sells drugs	55%	63%
I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	4%	1%
Someone gave it to me	87%	93%
A friend gave it to me	85%	93%
My parents WITH their permission	2%	4%
My older brother or sister gave it to me	16%	14%
An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	8%	4%
I took it from somewhere	12%	9%
My parents WITHOUT their permission	9%	6%
I took it from someone else's home	5%	4%
# of Marijuana Users in the Past Year	179	249

*If you see an '**N/R**' (**Not Reported**) noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason*, making the results too biased to report

PRESCRIPTION DRUG SOURCE TYPE AMONG ALL STUDENTS: In the past year, did you get prescription drugs not prescribed to you from any of the following sources*:

		Did not use prescription drugs not prescribed to me during the past year	Yes	No	Total
10th	I bought them from someone (friend, relative, stranger, etc.)	94%	2%	5%	100%
	I took them from home without the knowledge of my parents/guardians	94%	2%	5%	100%
	I took them from someone else's home	94%	0%	6%	100%
	My parents gave them to me	94%	2%	4%	100%
	Someone other than my parents gave them to me (friend, relative, friends' parent, etc.)	93%	3%	4%	100%
12th	I bought them from someone (friend, relative, stranger, etc.)	88%	8%	4%	100%
	I took them from home without the knowledge of my parents/guardians	88%	2%	10%	100%
	I took them from someone else's home	88%	0%	11%	100%
	My parents gave them to me	88%	2%	10%	100%
	Someone other than my parents gave them to me (friend, relative, friends' parent, etc.)	88%	6%	5%	100%

PRESCRIPTION DRUG SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG PRESCRIPTION DRUG USERS: In the past year, did you get prescription drugs not prescribed to you from any of the following sources*:

	10th Grade	12th Grade
I bought them from someone (friend, relative, stranger, etc.)	29%	67%
I took them from somewhere	31%	16%
I took them from home without the knowledge of my parents/guardians	29%	14%
I took them from someone else's home	7%	4%
Someone gave them to me	65%	63%
My parents gave them to me	37%	16%
Someone other than my parents gave them to me (friend, relative, friends' parent, etc.)	47%	54%
# of Prescription Drug Users in the Past Year	43	53

*If you see an '**N/R**' (**Not Reported**) noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason*, making the results too biased to report

(4) Interpersonal Conflict, Violence and Delinquency

DELINQUENCY: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6 or more times	Total
10th	Been in a physical fight	87%	10%	2%	1%	100%
	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife or club	92%	3%	2%	3%	100%
	Sold illegal drugs	97%	2%	1%	1%	100%
	Been drunk or high at school	93%	5%	1%	1%	100%
12th	Been in a physical fight	90%	8%	1%	1%	100%
	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife or club	91%	4%	1%	4%	100%
	Sold illegal drugs	91%	5%	1%	3%	100%
	Been drunk or high at school	83%	9%	2%	6%	100%

BULLYING EXPERIENCES: During the past 12 months, has another student at school:

	10th	12th
Bullied you by calling you names	19%	14%
Threatened to hurt you	9%	10%
Bullied you by hitting, punching, kicking, or pushing you	4%	5%
Bullied, harassed or spread rumors about you on the Internet or through text messages	11%	12%
Ever bullied (reported at least 1 type of bullying)	25%	21%
Intensely bullied (reported all types of bullying)	1%	3%

BIAS-BASED BULLYING: In the past 12 months at school, how often have you been bullied, harassed, or made fun of because of:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6 or more times	Total
10th	What someone assumed about your religion, sexual orientation, or race/ethnicity	83%	10%	4%	3%	100%
	Your appearance or a disability	82%	10%	3%	4%	100%
12th	What someone assumed about your religion, sexual orientation, or race/ethnicity	87%	7%	3%	3%	100%
	Your appearance or a disability	85%	9%	3%	3%	100%

DATING VIOLENCE: During the past 12 months, have any of the following been done by someone in a dating relationship with you:

		I have not begun to date	Yes	No	Not sure	Total
10th	Slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened you	27%	4%	67%	2%	100%
	Put you down or tried to control you	27%	10%	60%	3%	100%
12th	Slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened you	13%	4%	81%	2%	100%
	Put you down or tried to control you	13%	9%	73%	4%	100%

(5) Academic and School Experiences

SCHOOL ABSENCES: About how many days are you absent from school during an entire year:

	10th	12th
0-9 days	84%	55%
10-19 days	13%	33%
20-30 days	2%	9%
More than 30 days	1%	3%
Total	100%	100%

ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: In which of the following activities do you participate:

	10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N
School sports team	59%	376	52%	216
Other sports	50%	300	40%	154
Service clubs (e.g., scouting, 4H)	33%	192	39%	149
Other activity clubs (e.g., Boys & Girls, YMCA, etc.)	46%	268	51%	197
Service or volunteer projects	43%	249	52%	200
Church youth group or other faith-based youth group	28%	160	27%	101
Youth drug prevention leadership group	4%	22	5%	19

ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: Participation in activities:

	10th	12th
0 activities	11%	12%
1 activity	23%	21%
2 or more activities	66%	68%
Total	100%	100%

ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: On the average over the school year, how many hours per week do you work in a paid or unpaid job:

	10th	12th
None	59%	35%
5 or less hours	22%	25%
6 to 10 hours	9%	18%
11 to 15 hours	2%	8%
16 to 20 hours	3%	7%
21 to 25 hours	2%	3%
26 to 30 hours	1%	1%
More than 30 hours	1%	3%
Total	100%	100%

ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: Participation in activities and/or work:

	10th	12th
No activities and no work	9%	5%
No activities but work	2%	7%
At least one activity but no work	50%	30%
At least one activity and work	39%	58%
Total	100%	100%

ACADEMIC ACHIEVEMENT: Putting them all together, what were your grades like for the last year:

	10th	12th
Mostly A	26%	29%
Mostly A and B	45%	45%
Mostly B	6%	7%
Mostly B and C	15%	13%
Mostly C	2%	3%
Mostly C and D	5%	3%
Mostly D	1%	0%
Mostly F	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%

ACADEMIC EXPECTATIONS: How likely is it that you will complete a post high school program such as vocational training program, military service, community college, or 4-year college:

	10th	12th
Definitely will not	6%	8%
Probably will not	4%	3%
Probably will	17%	9%
Definitely will	63%	79%
Not sure	10%	2%
Total	100%	100%

SCHOOL CLIMATE/CARING ADULTS: At my school, there is a teacher or some other adult:

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true	Total
10th	Who really cares about me	8%	21%	31%	40%	100%
	Who notices when I'm not there	9%	20%	31%	40%	100%
	Who listens to me when I have something to say	7%	15%	34%	44%	100%
	Who notices if I have trouble learning something	13%	25%	29%	33%	100%
12th	Who really cares about me	5%	12%	24%	59%	100%
	Who notices when I'm not there	4%	15%	30%	51%	100%
	Who listens to me when I have something to say	3%	9%	28%	60%	100%
	Who notices if I have trouble learning something	9%	22%	32%	37%	100%

SCHOOL CLIMATE/HIGH EXPECTATIONS: At my school, there is a teacher or some other adult:

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true	Total
10th	Who tells me when I do a good job	7%	18%	33%	42%	100%
	Who always wants me to do my best	6%	11%	28%	55%	100%
	Who believes I will be a success	10%	13%	26%	51%	100%
	Who encourages me to work hard in school	7%	13%	28%	52%	100%
12th	Who tells me when I do a good job	5%	14%	31%	50%	100%
	Who always wants me to do my best	3%	7%	26%	65%	100%
	Who believes I will be a success	4%	7%	26%	63%	100%
	Who encourages me to work hard in school	5%	9%	27%	59%	100%

SCHOOL CLIMATE/MEANINGFUL PARTICIPATION: How true are the following statements:

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true	Total
10th	At school, I do interesting activities	14%	29%	28%	29%	100%
	At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules	47%	27%	14%	12%	100%
	At school, I do things that make a difference	37%	32%	18%	13%	100%
12th	At school, I do interesting activities	11%	25%	34%	31%	100%
	At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules	38%	29%	20%	13%	100%
	At school, I do things that make a difference	26%	35%	24%	15%	100%

SCHOOL CLIMATE/SCHOOL CONNECTEDNESS: How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your school:

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree	Total
10th	I feel close to people at this school	7%	6%	19%	36%	32%	100%
	I am happy to be at this school	9%	7%	22%	36%	26%	100%
	I feel safe in my school	4%	3%	17%	44%	32%	100%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly	7%	11%	28%	36%	18%	100%
12th	I feel close to people at this school	7%	9%	13%	37%	33%	100%
	I am happy to be at this school	7%	6%	17%	40%	29%	100%
	I feel safe in my school	2%	3%	11%	44%	40%	100%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly	6%	10%	29%	38%	17%	100%

During the past 30 days, how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school:

	10th	12th
0 days	97%	95%
1 day	1%	1%
2 or 3 days	1%	3%
4 or 5 days	0%	0%
6 or more days	1%	0%
Total	100%	100%

During the past 12 months, how many times on school property have you been in a physical fight:

	10th	12th
0 times	96%	97%
1 time	3%	2%
2 or 3 times	1%	0%
4 or more times	0%	1%
Total	100%	100%

(6) Mental, Social and Physical Health

During the past 12 months did you ever:

	10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N
Seriously consider attempting suicide	15%	90	17%	72
Feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities	32%	214	29%	131

Is there an adult you know (other than your parent) you could talk to about important things in your life:

	No	Yes, one adult	Yes, more than one adult	Total
10th	14%	23%	62%	100%
12th	13%	21%	66%	100%

BMI (Body Mass Index) Categories based on CDC guidelines:

	10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N
Underweight	2%	11	3%	11
Healthy weight	82%	460	83%	321
Overweight	11%	64	9%	35
Obese	4%	23	5%	18
Total	100%	558	100%	385

In a typical week, how often do you and your parent(s) or guardian(s) eat dinner together:

	10th	12th
Never	10%	13%
1 day	5%	8%
2 days	12%	11%
3 days	14%	12%
4 days	14%	16%
5 days	20%	22%
6 days	9%	9%
7 days	17%	10%
Total	100%	100%

During the past 7 days, how many times did you:

		0 times during the past 7 days	1 to 3 times during the past 7 days	4 to 6 times during the past 7 days	1 time per day	2 times per day	3 times per day	4 or more times per day	Total
10th	Eat fruit	5%	15%	19%	12%	22%	15%	13%	100%
	Eat vegetables	5%	17%	17%	18%	21%	10%	11%	100%
12th	Eat fruit	5%	11%	22%	18%	25%	13%	7%	100%
	Eat vegetables	4%	20%	19%	20%	22%	10%	7%	100%

SEDENTARY ACTIVITY, TV WATCHING BEHAVIOR: On an average school day, how many hours do you watch TV:

	10th	12th
I do not watch TV on an average school day	29%	22%
Less than 1 hour per day	19%	21%
1 hour per day	16%	22%
2 hours per day	16%	20%
3 hours per day	10%	10%
4 hours per day	5%	3%
5 or more hours per day	6%	2%
Total	100%	100%

SEDENTARY ACTIVITY, SCREEN TIME: On an average school day, how many hours do you play video or computer games or use a computer for something that is not school work:

	10th	12th
I did not play video or computer games or use a computer for something that is not school work on an average school day	17%	15%
1 hour or less per day	19%	25%
2 hours per day	24%	21%
3 hours per day	17%	17%
4 hours per day	10%	9%
5 or more hours per day	12%	12%
Total	100%	100%

During the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day:

	10th	12th
0 days	8%	7%
1 day	6%	4%
2 days	8%	8%
3 days	11%	14%
4 days	7%	12%
5 days	13%	14%
6 days	18%	15%
7 days	29%	26%
Total	100%	100%

Summary Charts

Summary charts provide a snapshot of selected health and social indicators. All charts provide grade-level data. Some charts illustrate comparisons between one grade level of *Your Students in 2016* with the same grade level in a statewide random sample of *Illinois Students in 2014* (as noted in the introduction to your report). Other charts provide a comparison of *Your Students in 2016* across all grades surveyed to easily surface developmental trends. *Please note that there was no 6th grade state sample in 2014, therefore no charts will display 2014 state data for 6th graders.*

Your report may not contain the full array of charts listed below. As noted in the introduction to your report, there will be NO DATA presented in this report for any grade level with **fewer than 10 valid surveys** in order to protect the confidentiality of your students. In addition, the IYS 6th and 8th grade forms contain a subset of the questions asked on the IYS high school form. As a result, some of the charts listed below may not be included in your report. Information about the availability of grade-specific charts or data is defined for each chart below. If an item within a chart is not displayed for a grade level (most often 6th and 8th grades), a footnote is included on the chart to explain.

Substance Use Behaviors and Consequences

Substance Use in the Past Year

- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed
- Your Students in 2016 compared to Illinois Students in 2014

Substance Use in the Past 30 Days

- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed
- Your Students in 2016 compared to Illinois Students in 2014

Average Age of First Use: Among 12th Graders Having Ever Used the Drug

- ONLY reported for 12th graders
- Your Students in 2016 compared to Illinois Students in 2014

First Use Before Age 15: Among 12th Graders Having Ever Used the Drug

- ONLY reported for 12th graders
- Your Students in 2016 compared to Illinois Students in 2014

New Users in the Past 12 Months

- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed (these items are not included on the IYS 6th grade form)
- Your Students in 2016 compared to Illinois Students in 2014

Source of Alcohol in the Past Year: Among Alcohol Users

- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed (these items are not included on the IYS 6th grade form)
- Your Students in 2016 compared to Illinois Students in 2014
- Note that alcohol sources are classified into types based on responses to a specific set of questions on the IYS. To determine what items are included in each type of alcohol source, refer to the relevant tables in the “**Drug Use Contributing Factors**” section of this report.

Source of Tobacco in the Past Year: Among Tobacco Users

- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed (these items are not included on the IYS 6th grade form)
- Your Students in 2016 compared to Illinois Students in 2014
- Note that tobacco sources are classified into types based on responses to a specific set of questions on the IYS. To determine what items are included in each type of tobacco source, refer to the relevant tables in the “**Drug Use Contributing Factors**” section of this report.

Driving Under the Influence in the Past Year

- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed (NOT included on the IYS 6th grade or 8th grade forms)
- Your Students in 2016 compared to Illinois Students in 2014

High School Students Who May Benefit from an Individual Substance Abuse Assessment

- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed (NOT included on the IYS 6th grade or 8th grade forms)
- Your Students in 2016 compared to Illinois Students in 2014

Interpersonal Violence and Safety

⁴⁴ *Bullying Victimization in the Past 12 Months*

- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed
- Your Students in 2016 compared to Illinois Students in 2014

Extent of Bullying in the Past 12 Months

- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed
- Your Students in 2016 compared to Illinois Students in 2014

Bias-Based Bullying Victimization in the Past 12 Months

- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed
- Your Students in 2016 compared to Illinois Students in 2014

Dating Violence in the Past 12 Months By Grade

- Dating Violence is defined as being “punched, hit or threatened in a dating relationship.”
- One chart displaying all grade levels surveyed (NOT asked on the 6th grade IYS form)
- Your Students in 2016 compared to Illinois Students in 2014

School Climate

Student Perceptions of School Climate Mean Scores

- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed
- Your Students in 2016 compared to Illinois Students in 2014
- In order to compare perceptions across different dimensions of school climate, a mean score for each school climate scale (*Caring Adults, High Expectations, Meaningful Participation, and School Connectedness*) is adjusted to a 4-point scale, where “1”= the least positive and “4”= the most positive perception. To determine what IYS questions are included in each school climate scale, refer to the relevant tables in the “**Academic and School Experiences**” section of this report.

Student Perceptions of School Climate Mean Scores: By Grade in 2016

- One chart displaying all grade levels surveyed
- In order to compare perceptions across different dimensions of school climate, a mean score for each school climate scale (*Caring Adults, High Expectations, Meaningful Participation, and School Connectedness*) is adjusted to a 4-point scale, where “1”= the least positive and “4”= the most positive perception. To determine what IYS questions are included in each school climate scale, refer to the relevant tables in the “**Academic and School Experiences**” section of this report.

Mental and Physical Health

Mental Health Concerns in the Past 12 Months

- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed (NOT asked on the IYS 6th grade form)
- Your Students in 2016 compared to Illinois Students in 2014

Prevalence of Obesity According to BMI

- Obesity is defined by the Centers for Disease Control based on Body Mass Index (BMI) as calculated by a self-reported height and weight ratio for age and gender
- One chart displaying all grade levels surveyed
- Your Students in 2016 compared to Illinois Students in 2014

Nutrition Behavior

- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed
- Your Students in 2016 compared to Illinois Students in 2014

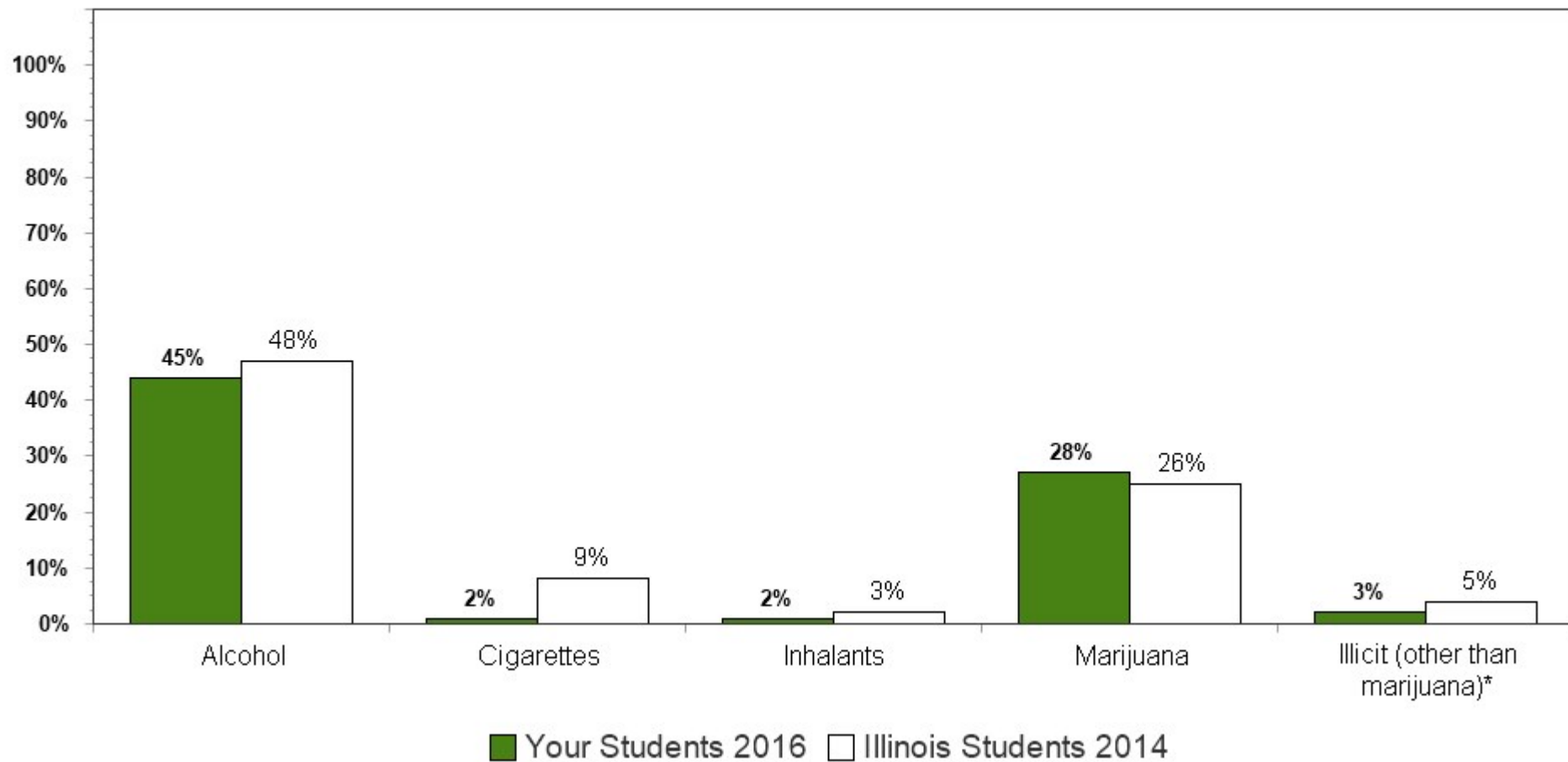
Frequency of Physical Activity

- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed
- Your Students in 2016 compared to Illinois Students in 2014

Sedentary Activity

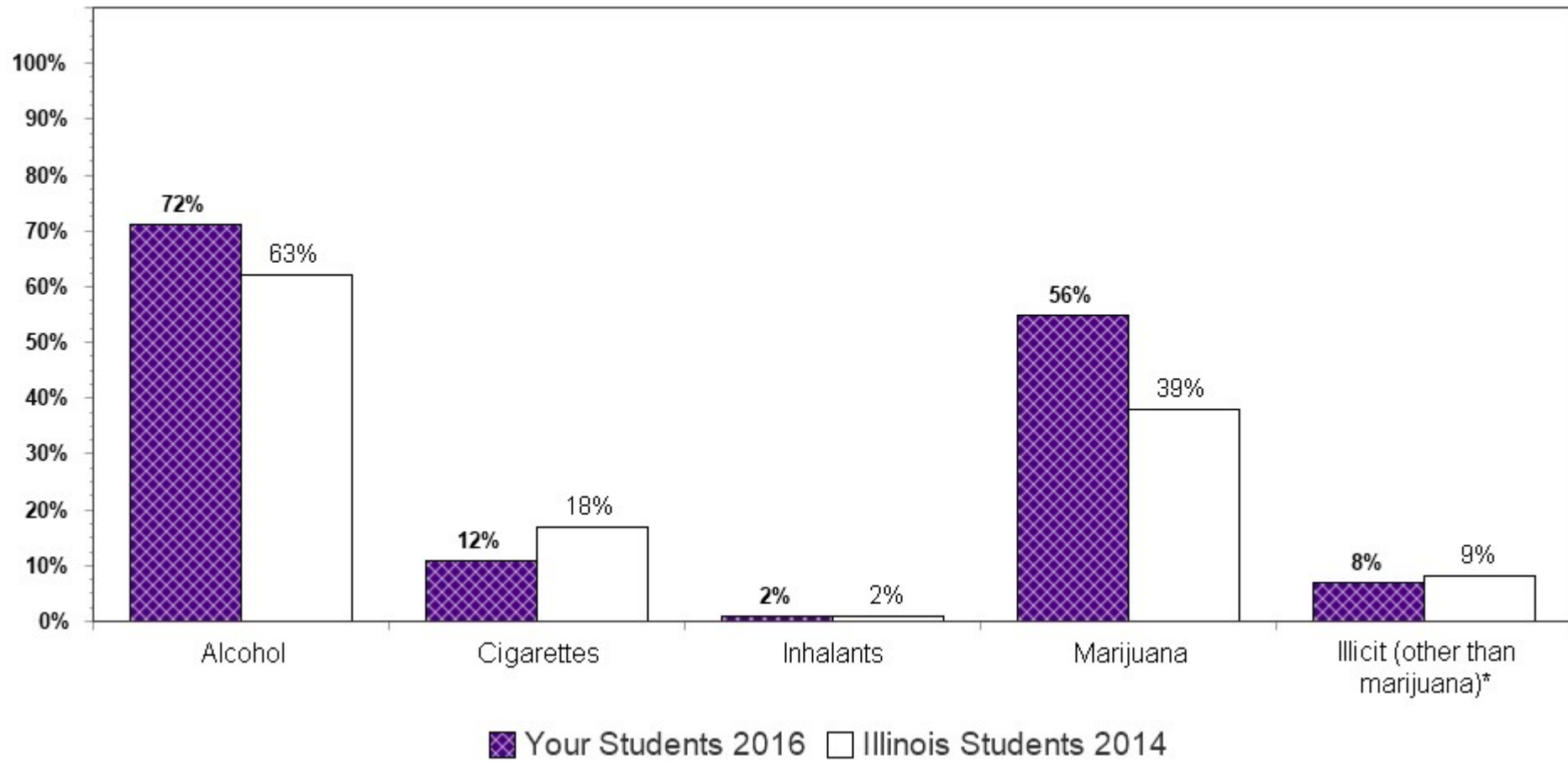
- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed
- Your Students in 2016 compared to Illinois Students in 2014

Substance Use in the Past Year Among 10th Grade Youth



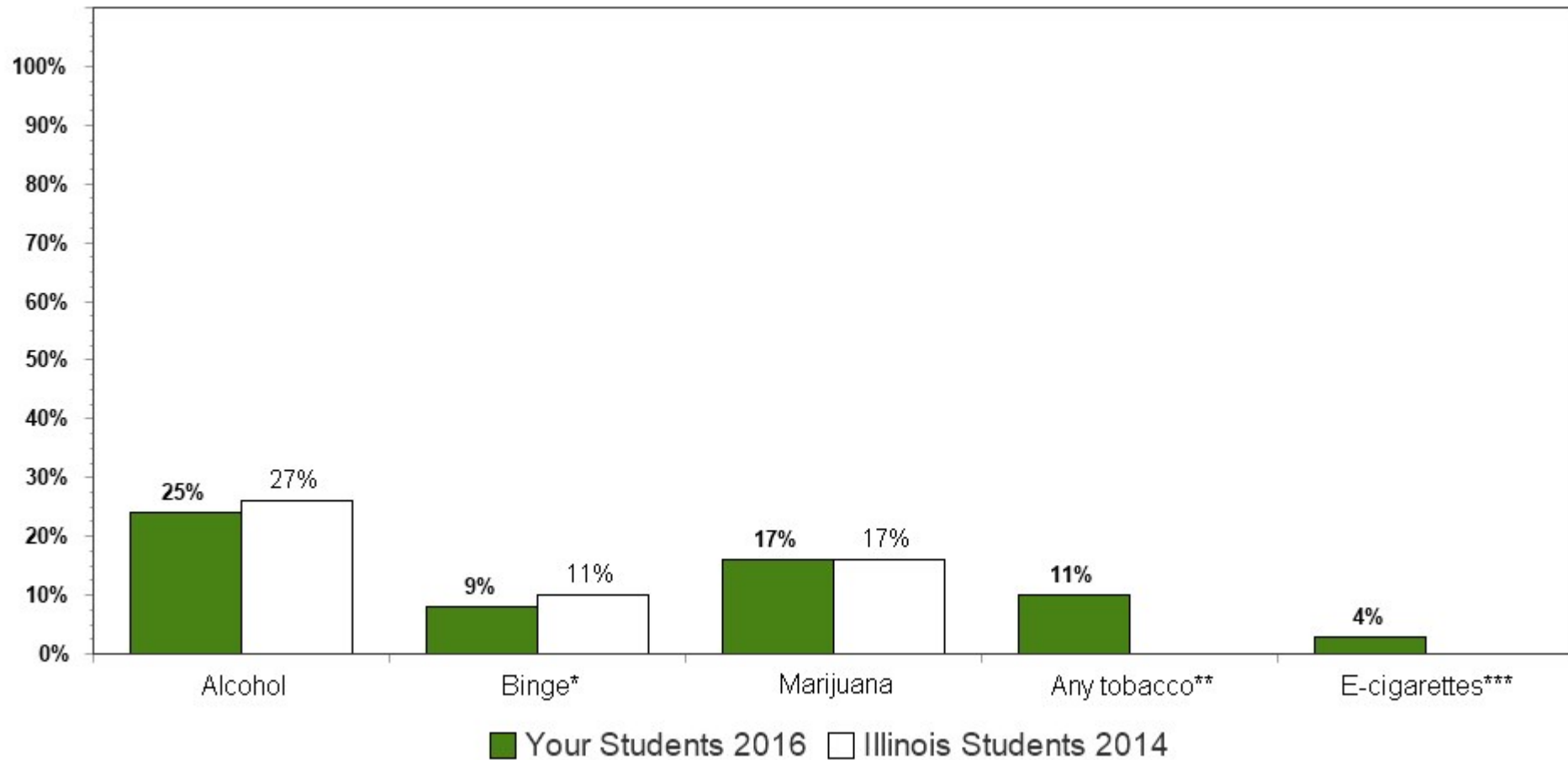
* Questions not asked on IYS 6th grade form

Substance Use in the Past Year Among 12th Grade Youth



* Questions not asked on IYS 6th grade form

Substance Use in the Past 30 Days Among 10th Grade Youth

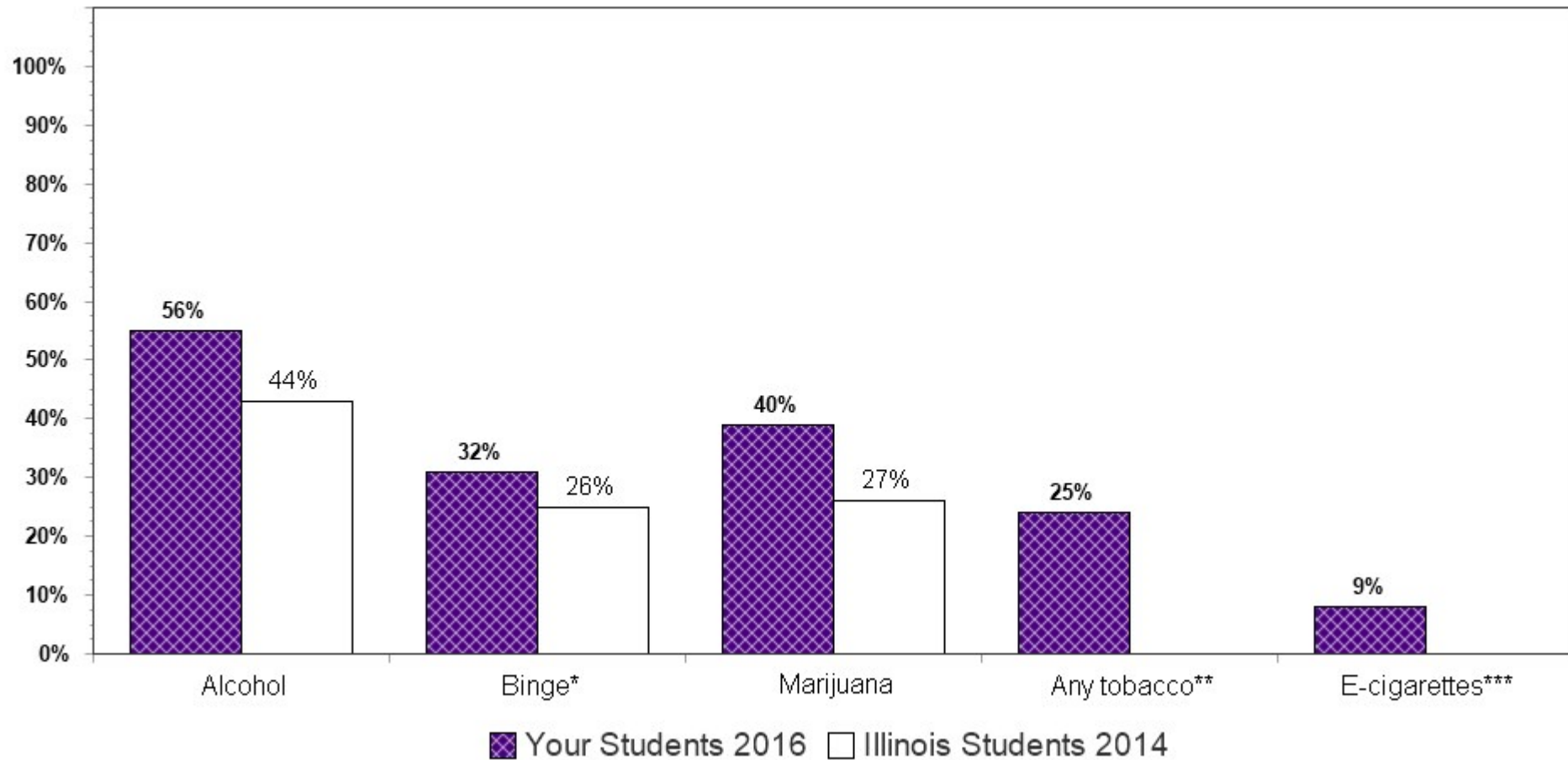


* 5 or more drinks at one sitting in the past two weeks

**Any use of cigarettes, other smoked tobacco, chewing tobacco, hookah, or e-cigs in the past 30 days

***Question was not included on any 2014 IYS form, therefore no state comparisons can be made

Substance Use in the Past 30 Days Among 12th Grade Youth

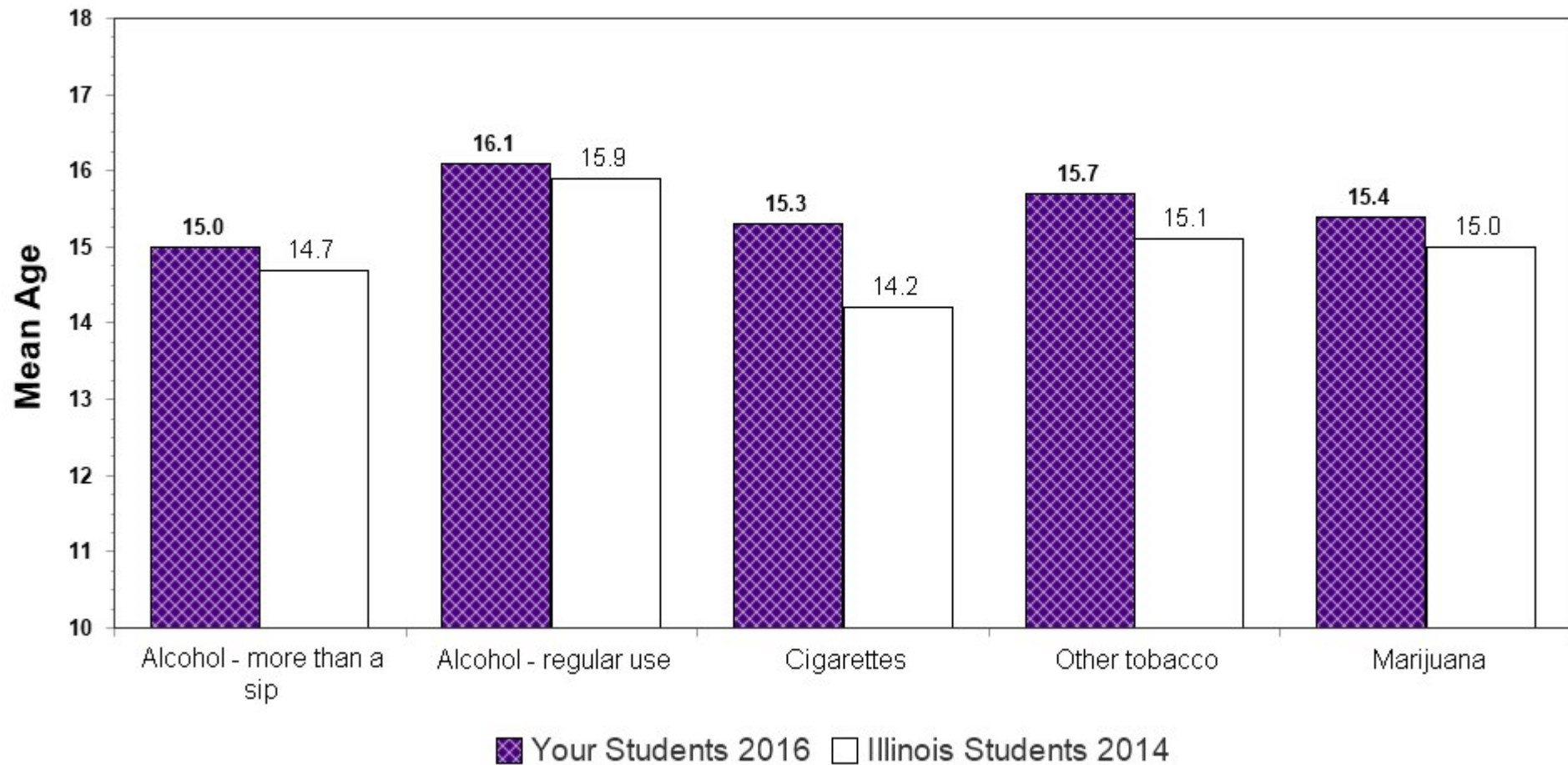


* 5 or more drinks at one sitting in the past two weeks

**Any use of cigarettes, other smoked tobacco, chewing tobacco, hookah, or e-cigs in the past 30 days

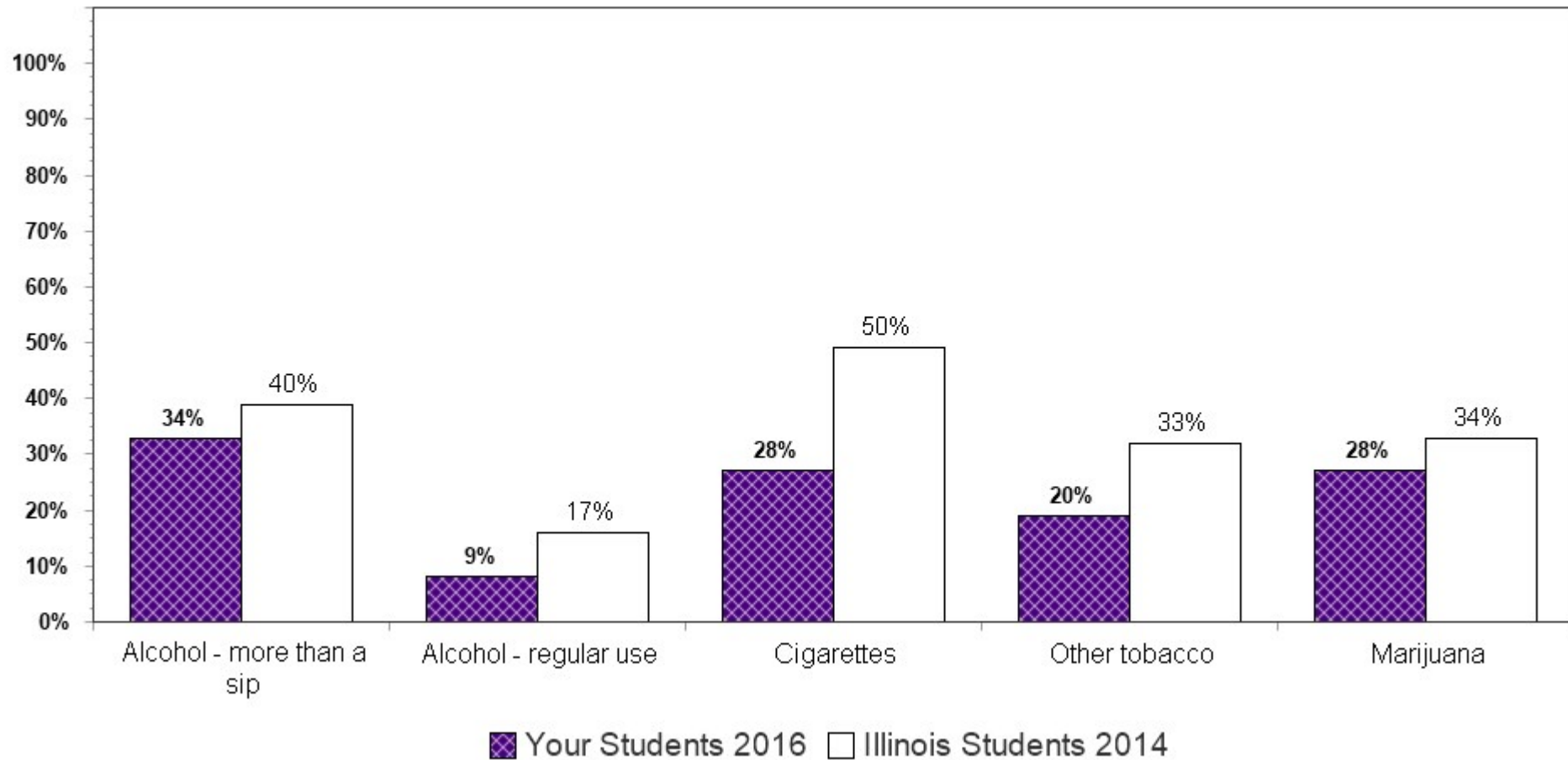
***Question was not included on any 2014 IYS form, therefore no state comparisons can be made

Average Age of First Use Among 12th Graders Having Ever Used the Drug*



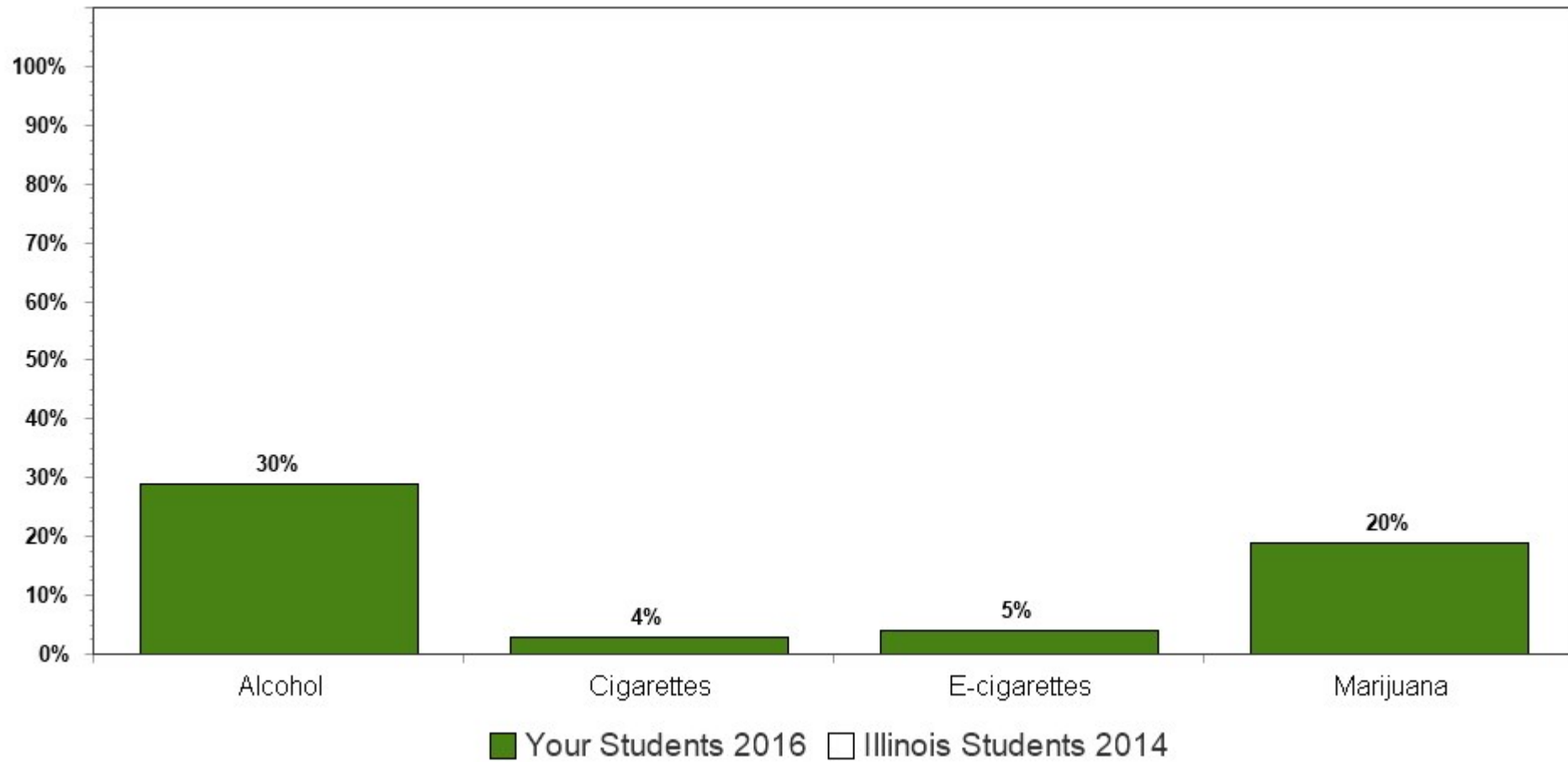
*Refer to the "Drug Prevalence and Behaviors" section of your report in the table entitled **DRUG INITIATION AMONG THOSE WHO EVER USED EACH DRUG: Average (mean) age** to identify the number (N) of students who have ever used each drug (a subset of students surveyed).

First Use Before Age 15 Among 12th Graders Having Ever Used the Drug*



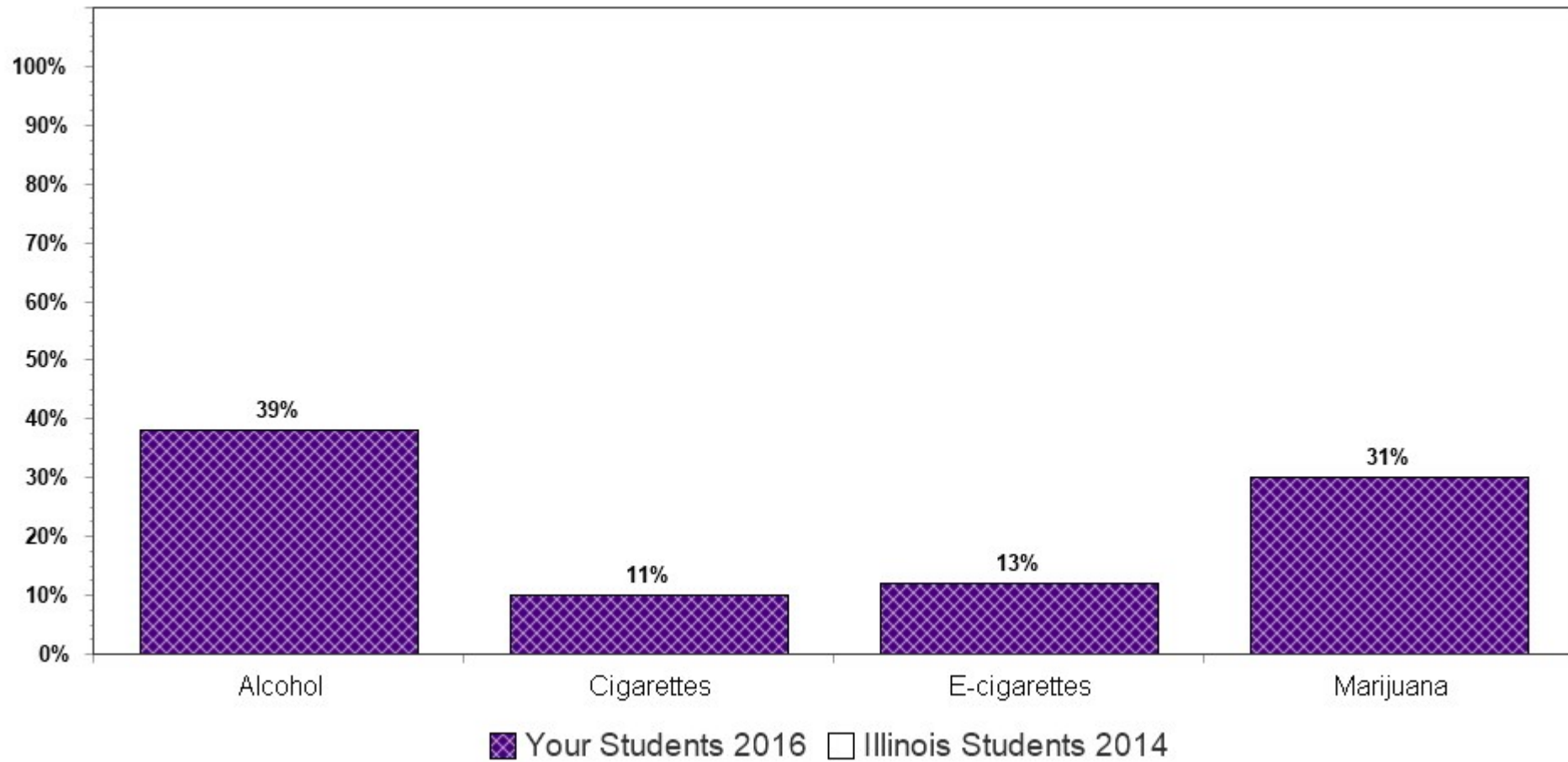
*Refer to the "Drug Prevalence and Behaviors" section of your report in the table entitled **DRUG INITIATION AMONG THOSE WHO EVER USED EACH DRUG: Average (mean) age** to identify the number (N) of students who have ever used each drug (a subset of students surveyed).

New Users in the Past 12 Months* Among 10th Grade Youth



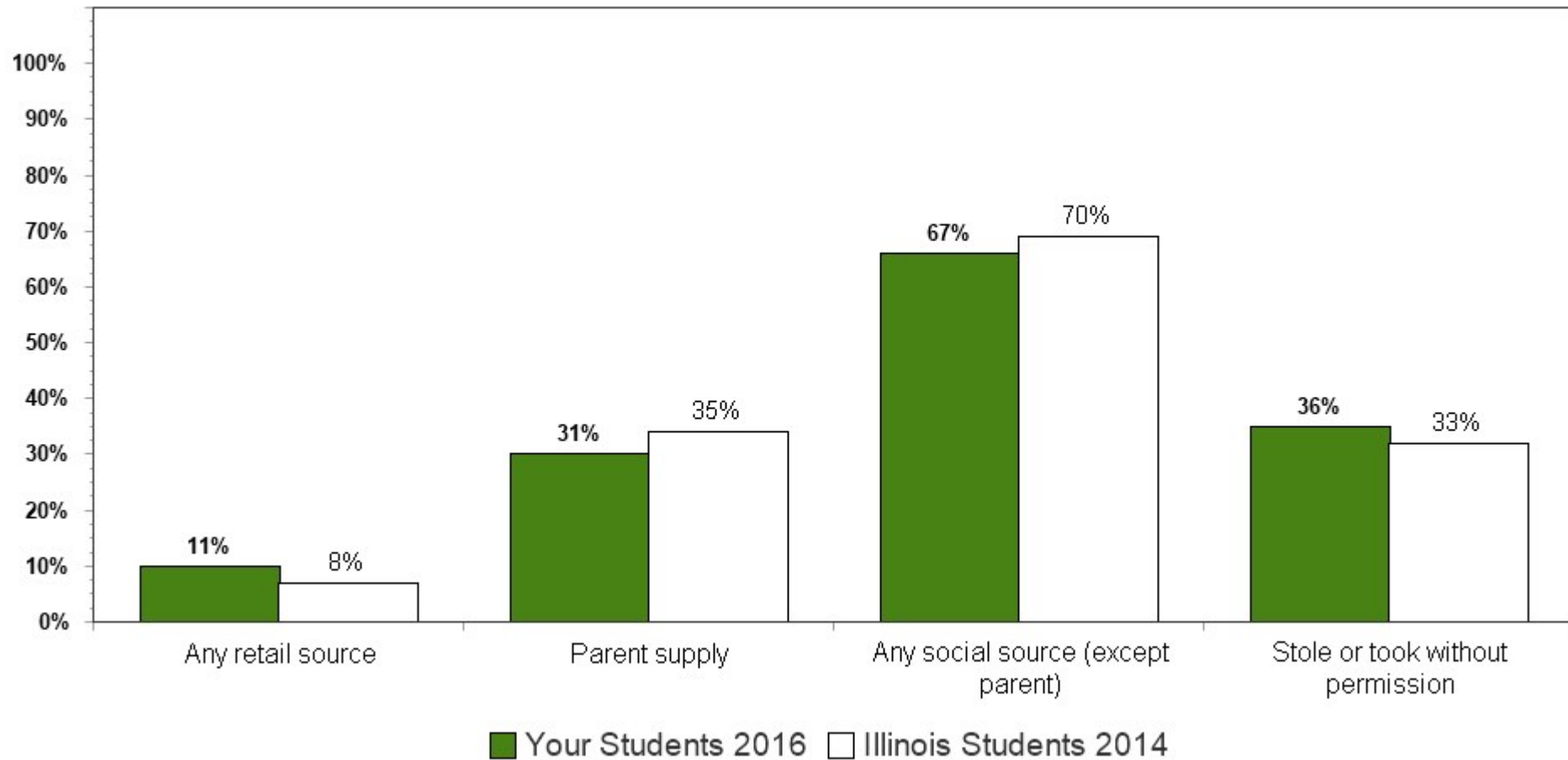
**First used substance during the past 12 months*

New Users in the Past 12 Months* Among 12th Grade Youth



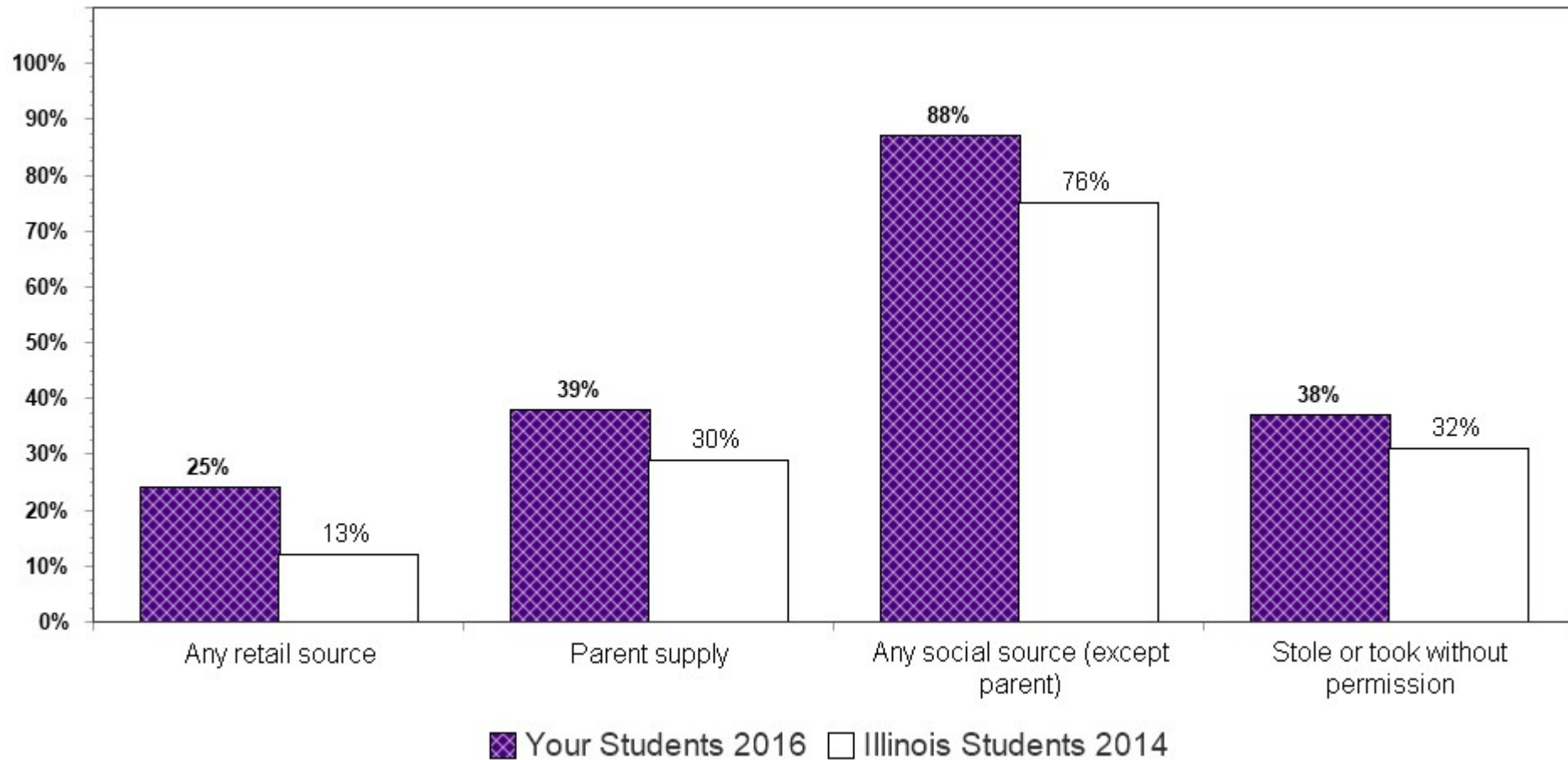
**First used substance during the past 12 months*

Source of Alcohol in the Past Year Among 10th Grade Alcohol Users*



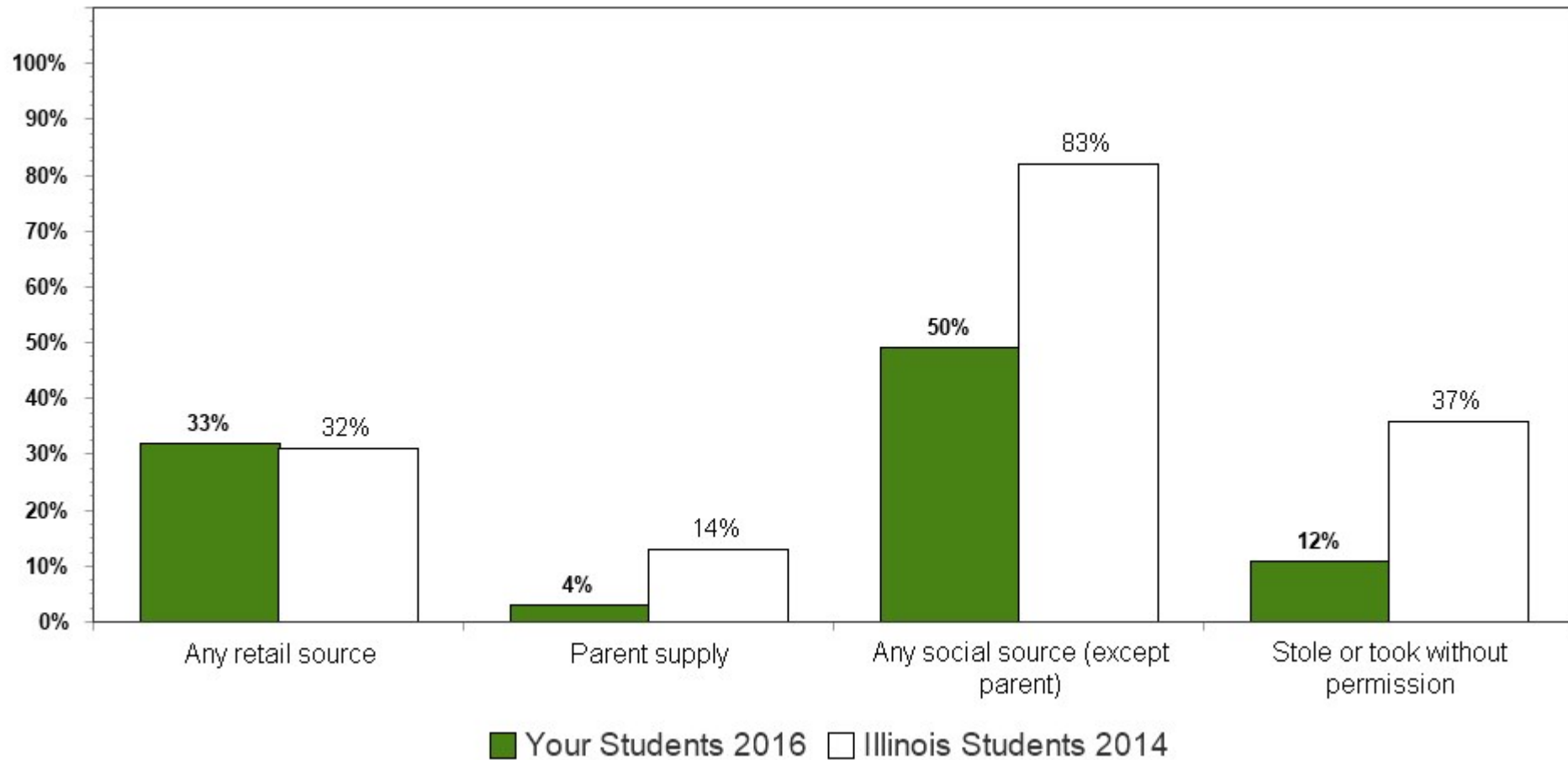
*Refer to the "Drug Use Contributing Factors" section of your report in the table entitled **ALCOHOL SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG ALCOHOL USERS IN THE PAST YEAR** to identify the number (N) of students who have used alcohol in the past year (a subset of students surveyed).

Source of Alcohol in the Past Year Among 12th Grade Alcohol Users*



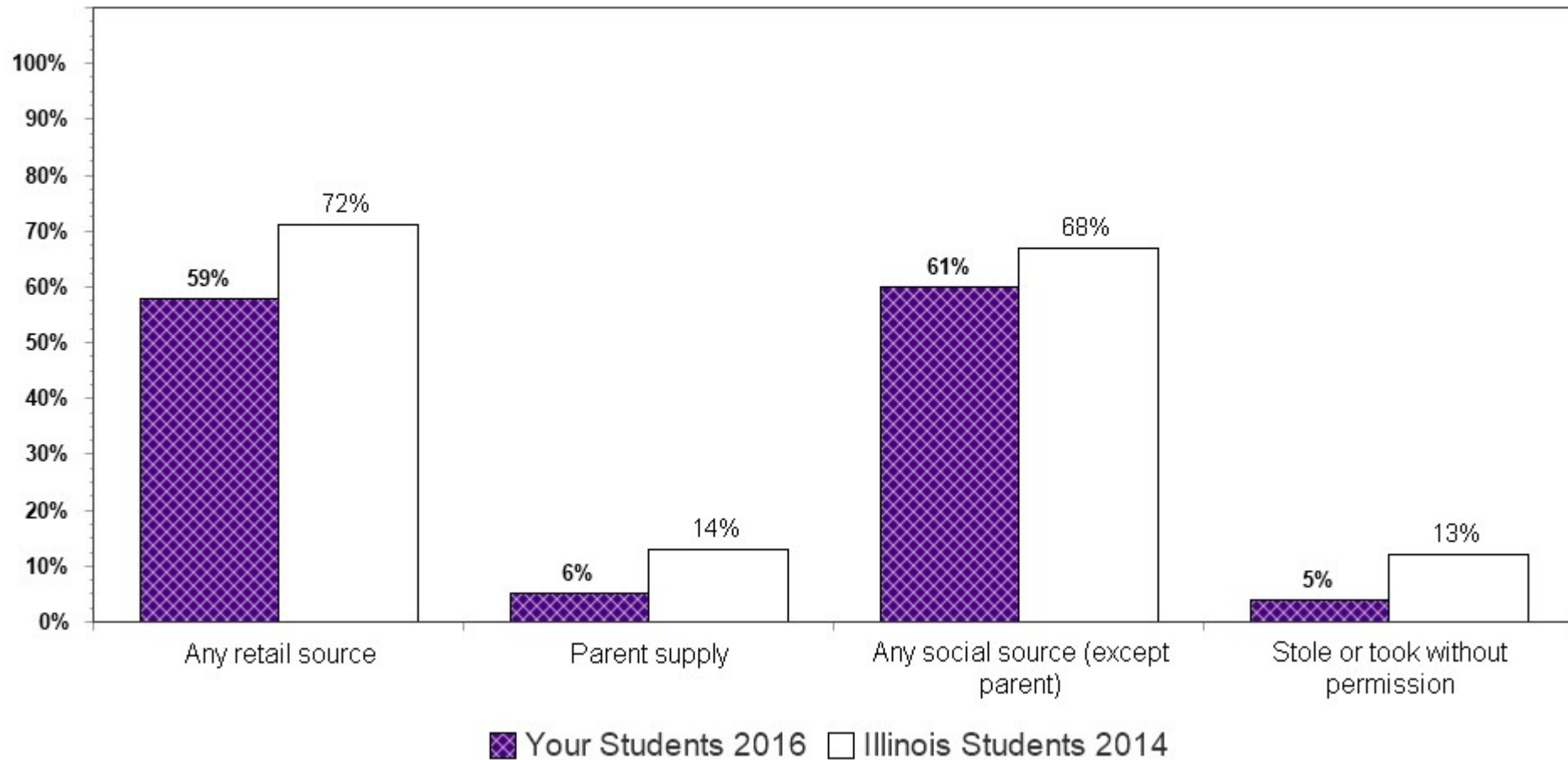
*Refer to the "Drug Use Contributing Factors" section of your report in the table entitled **ALCOHOL SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG ALCOHOL USERS IN THE PAST YEAR** to identify the number (N) of students who have used alcohol in the past year (a subset of students surveyed).

Source of Tobacco in the Past Year Among 10th Grade Tobacco Users*



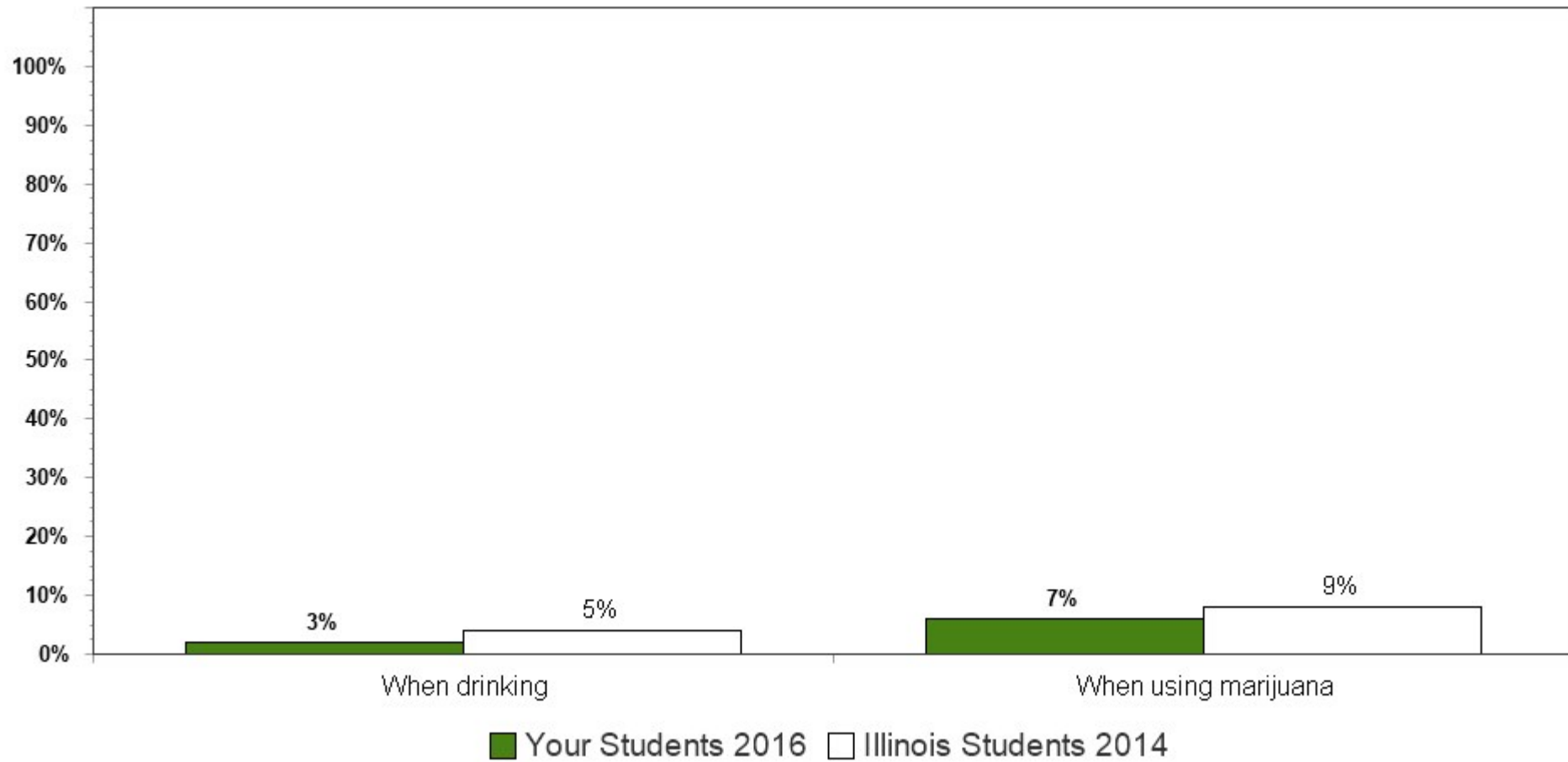
*Refer to the "Drug Use Contributing Factors" section of your report in the table entitled **TOBACCO SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG TOBACCO USERS IN THE PAST YEAR** to identify the number (N) of students who have used alcohol in the past year (a subset of students surveyed).

Source of Tobacco in the Past Year Among 12th Grade Tobacco Users*

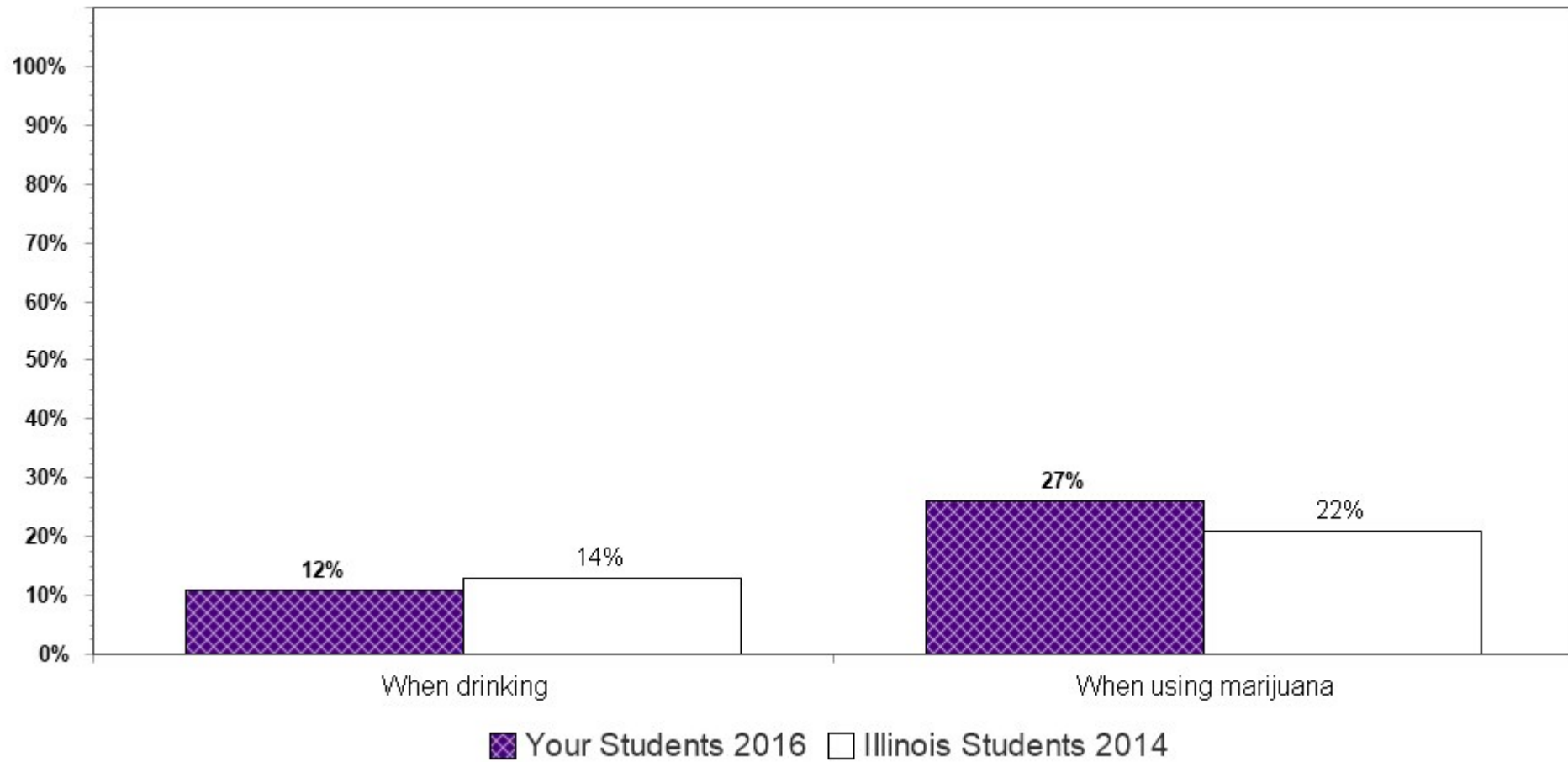


*Refer to the "Drug Use Contributing Factors" section of your report in the table entitled **TOBACCO SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG TOBACCO USERS IN THE PAST YEAR** to identify the number (N) of students who have used alcohol in the past year (a subset of students surveyed).

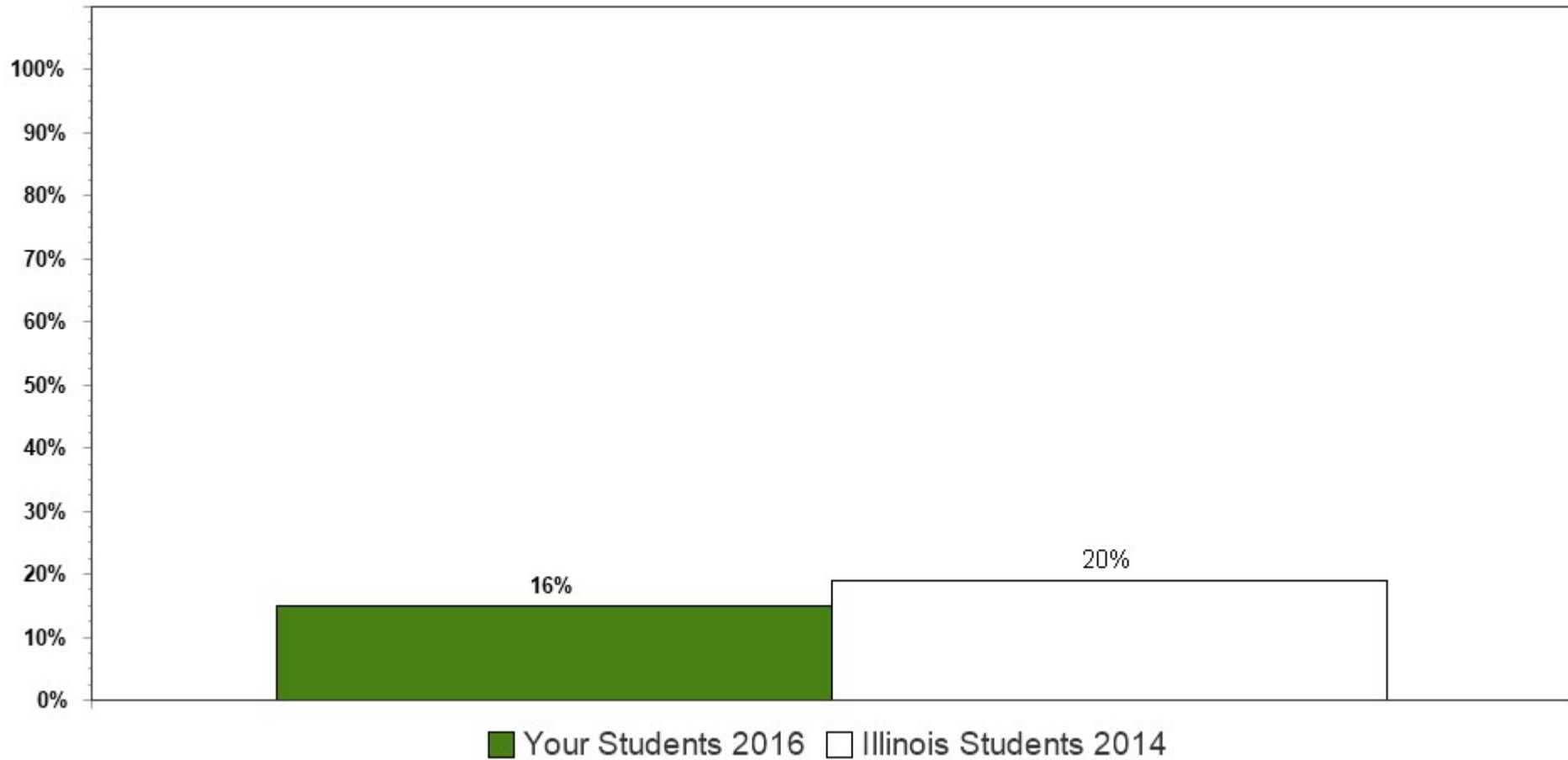
Driving Under the Influence in the Past Year Among 10th Grade Youth



Driving Under the Influence in the Past Year Among 12th Grade Youth

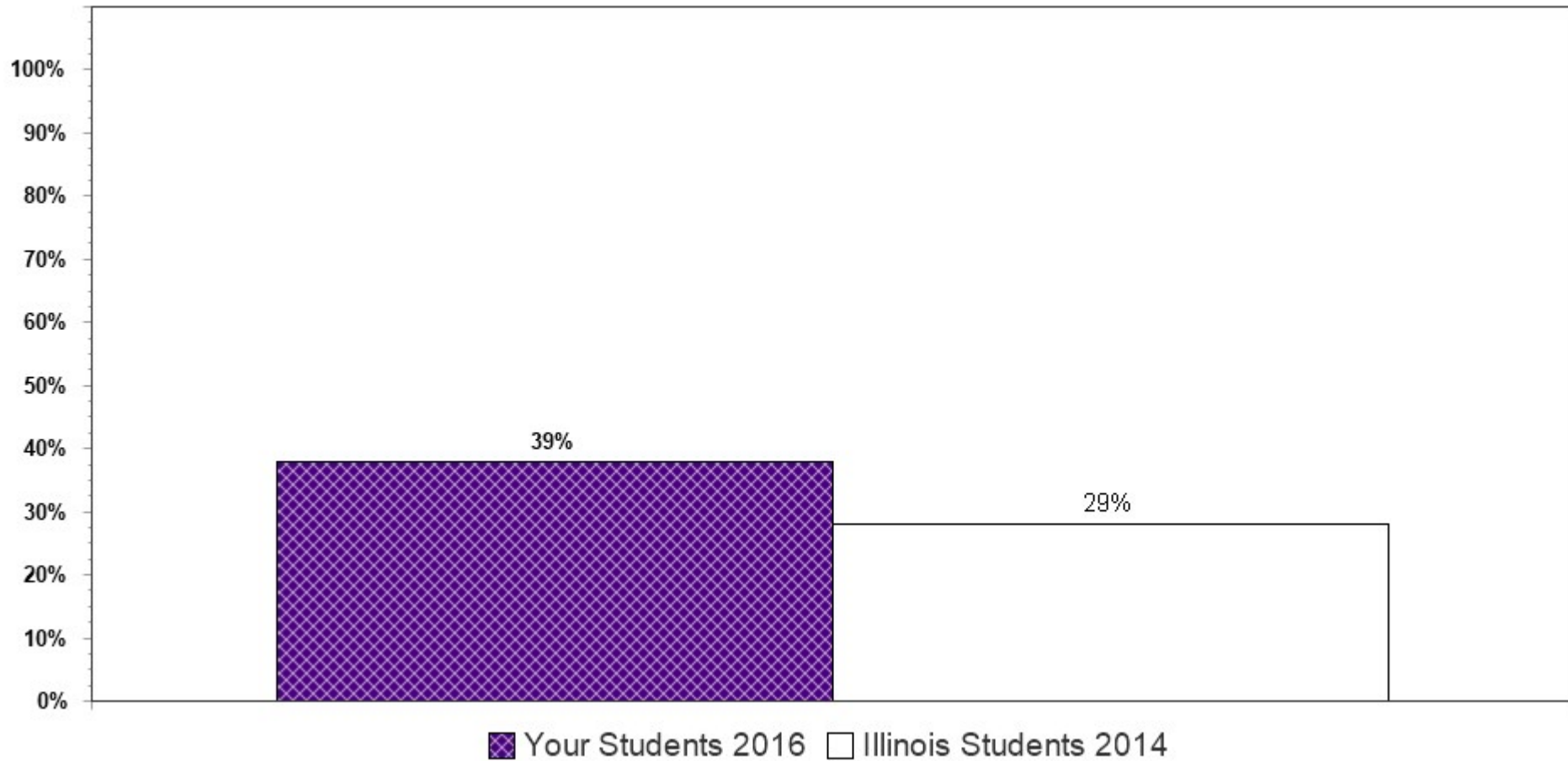


High School Students Who May Benefit from an Individual Substance Abuse Assessment* Among 10th Grade Youth



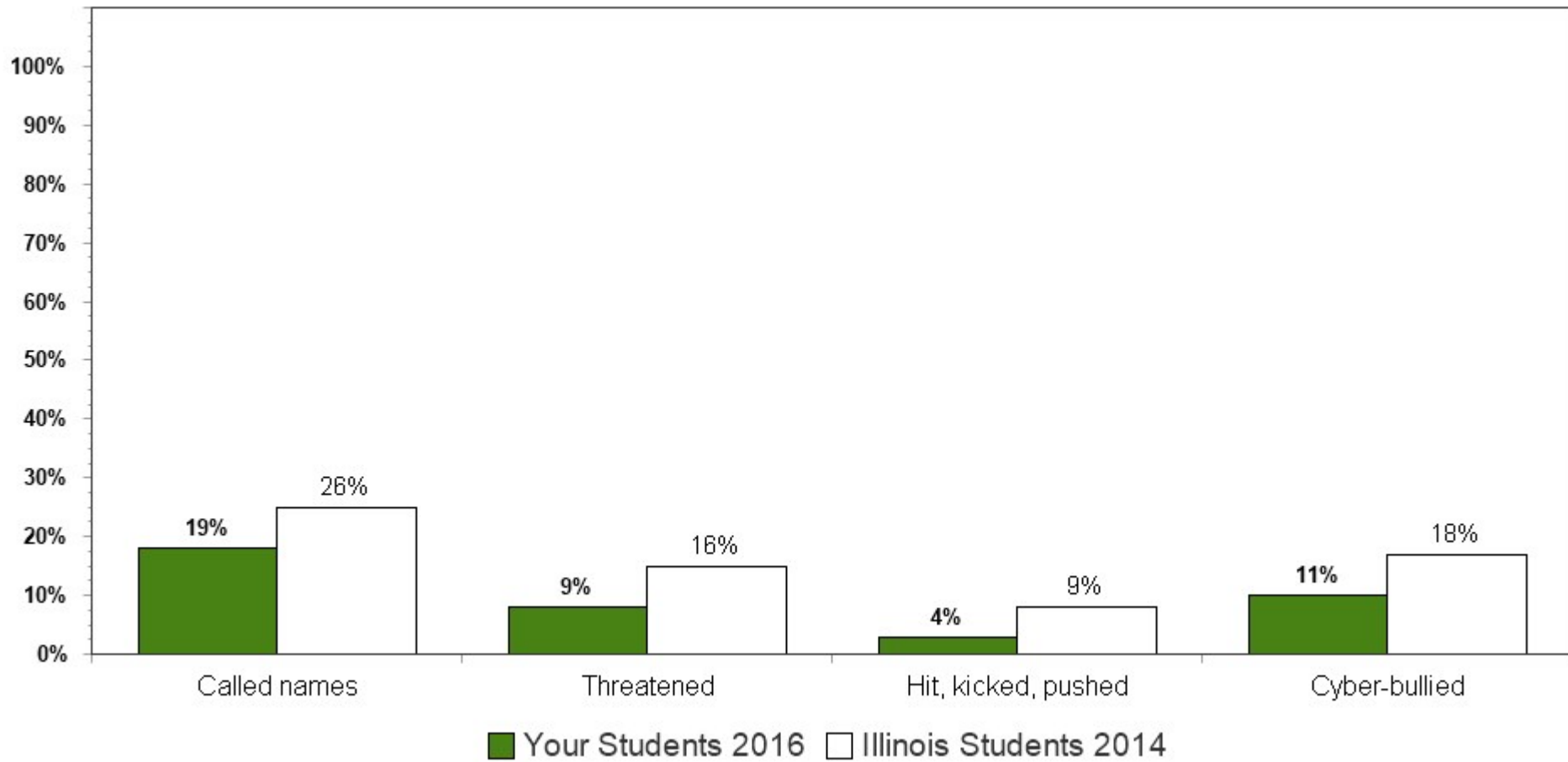
**According to their responses to the CRAFFT Screening questions*

High School Students Who May Benefit from an Individual Substance Abuse Assessment* Among 12th Grade Youth

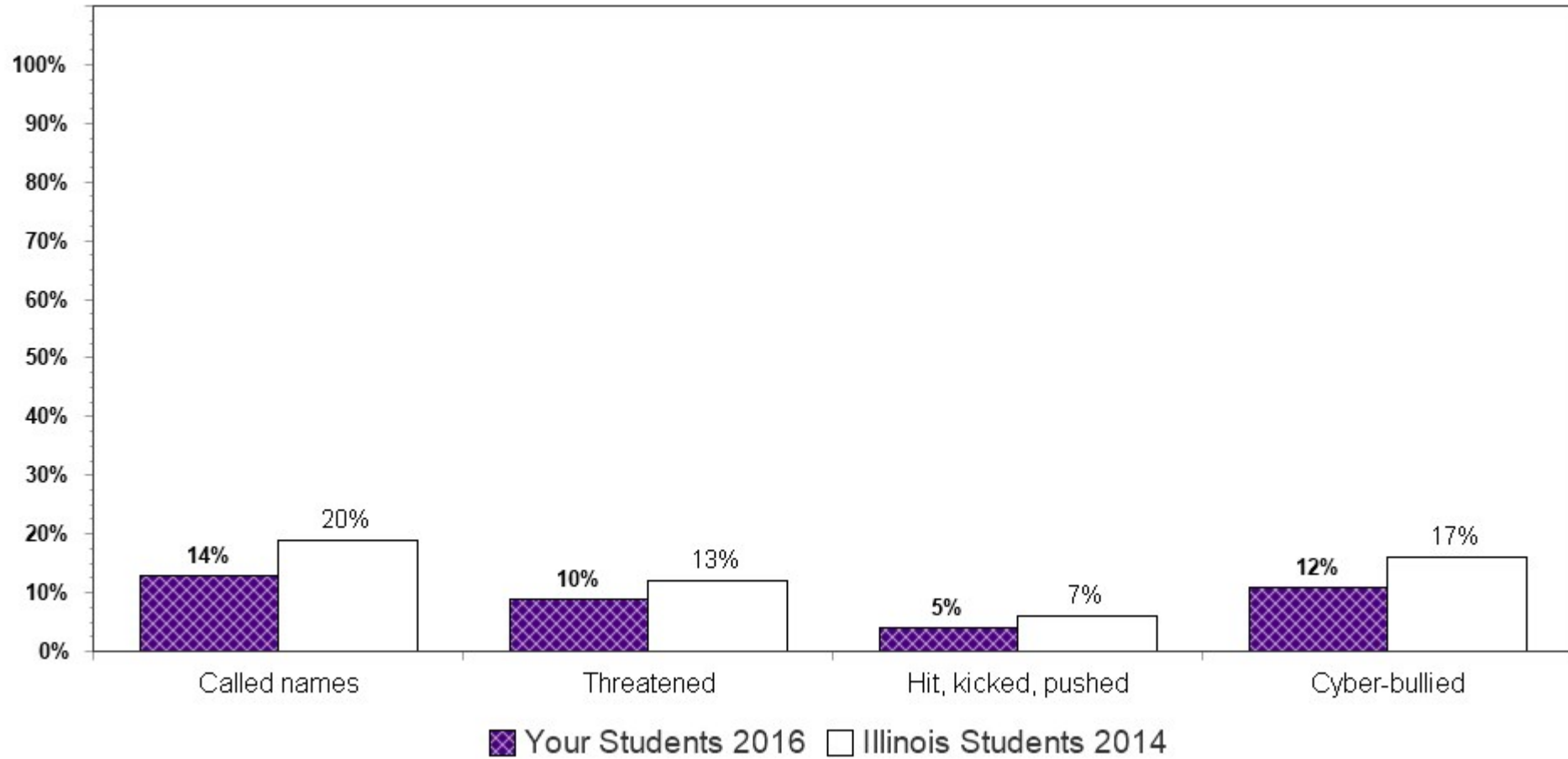


**According to their responses to the CRAFFT Screening questions*

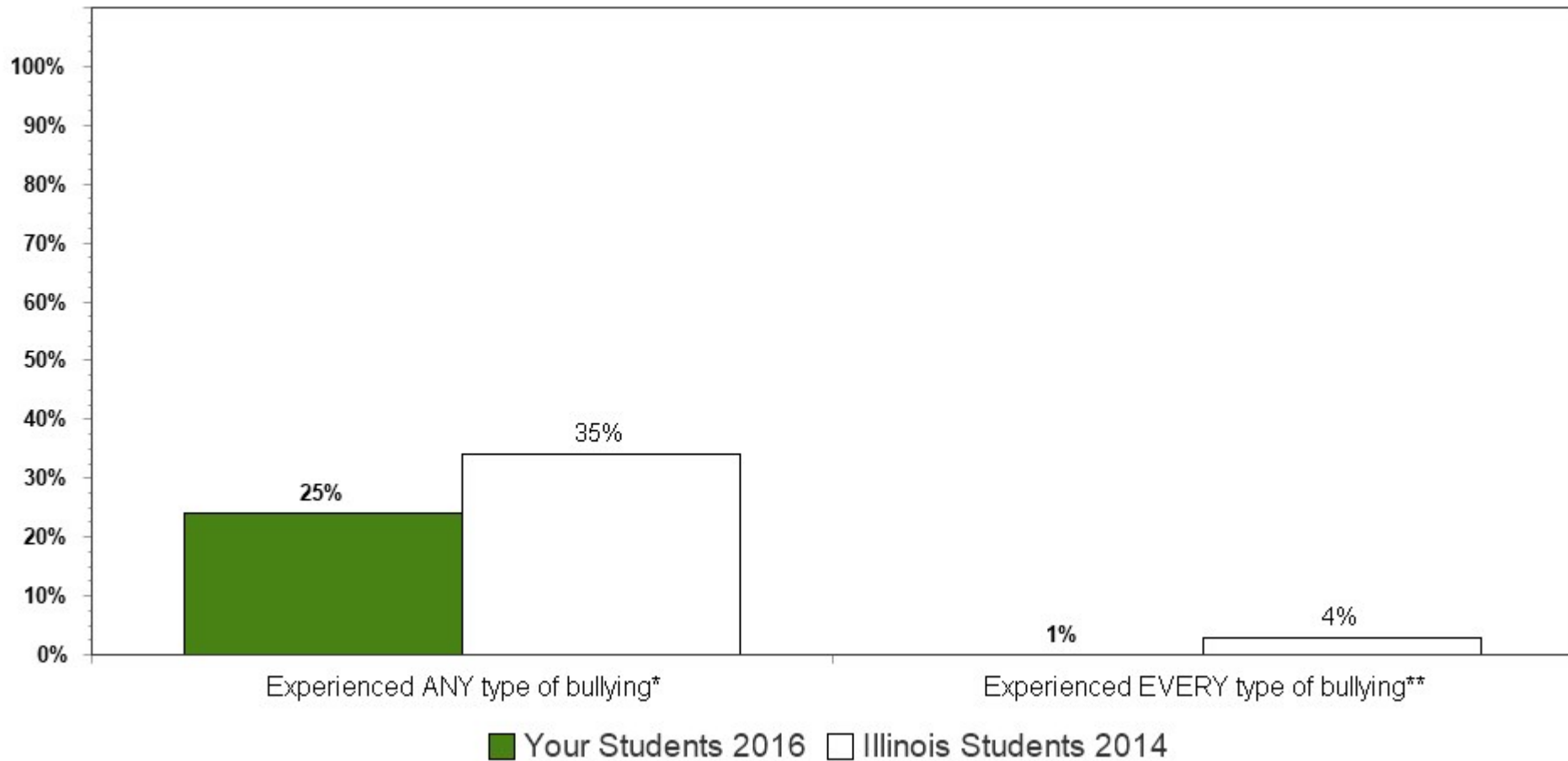
Bullying Victimization in the Past 12 Months Among 10th Grade Youth



Bullying Victimization in the Past 12 Months Among 12th Grade Youth



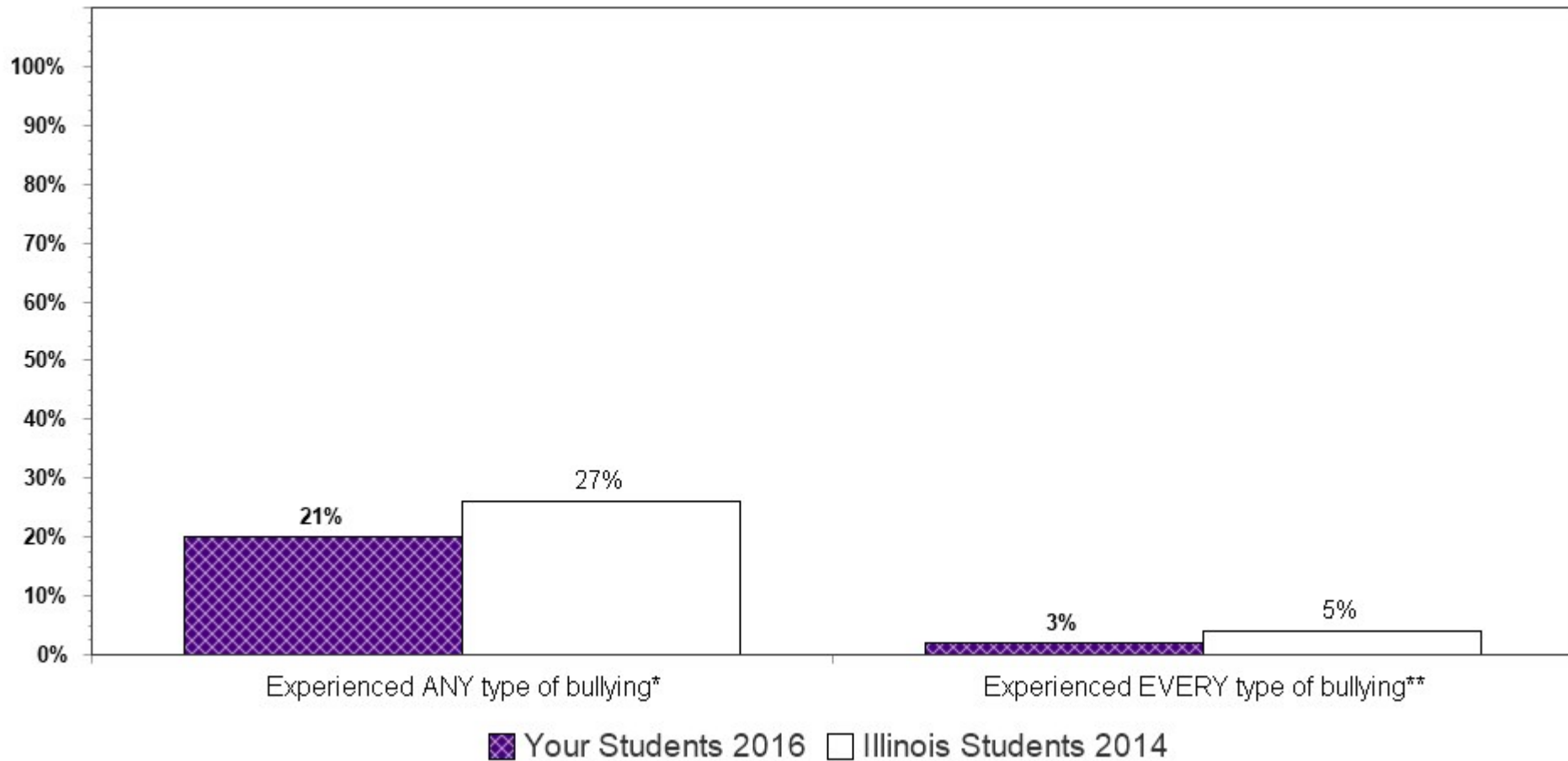
Extent of Bullying in the Past 12 Months Among 10th Grade Youth



*Victimized in **ONE OR MORE** of the following ways: called names, threatened, physically assaulted, cyber-bullied

** Victimized in **ALL** of the following ways: called names, threatened, physically assaulted, cyber-bullied

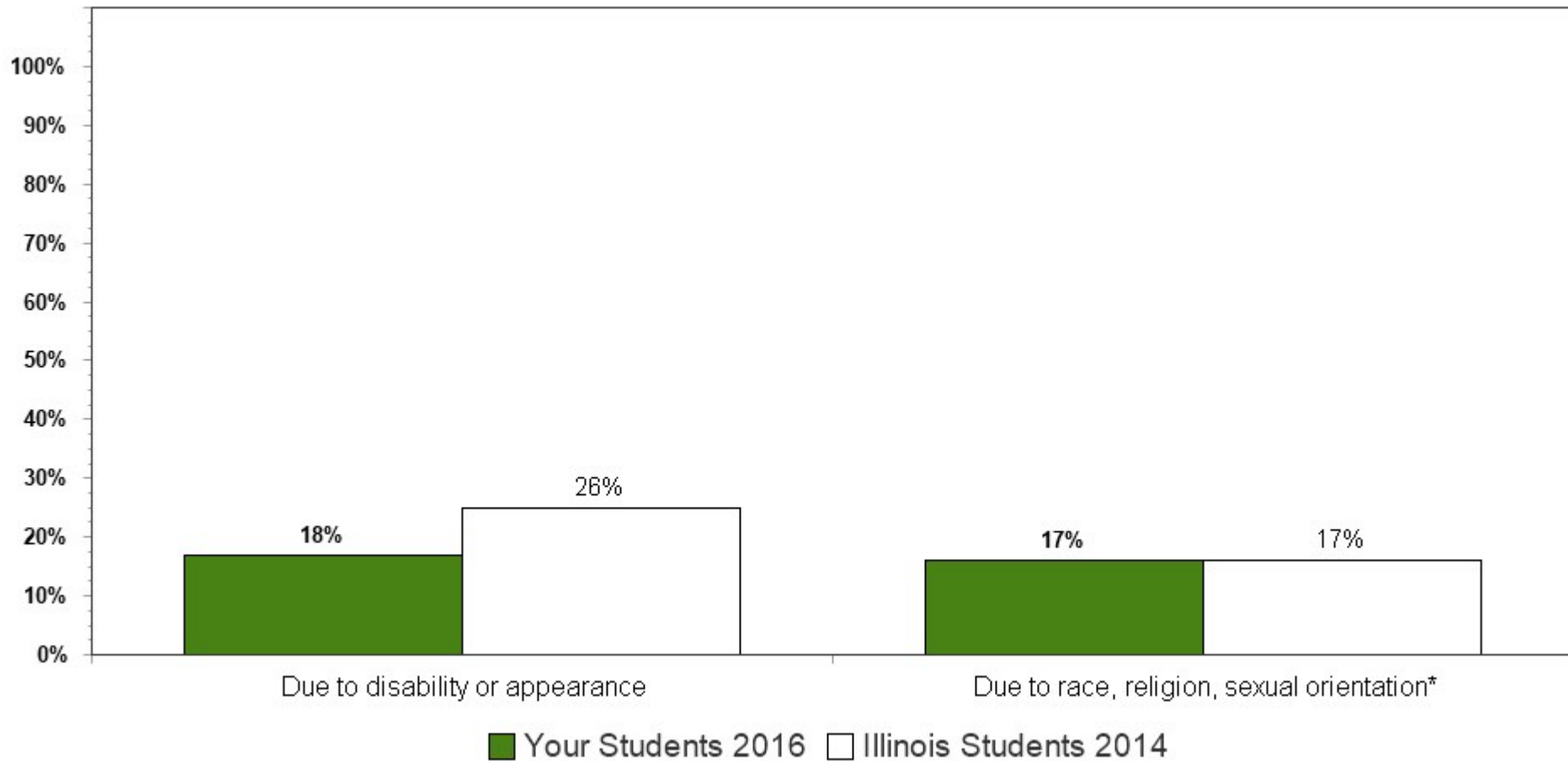
Extent of Bullying in the Past 12 Months Among 12th Grade Youth



*Victimized in **ONE OR MORE** of the following ways: called names, threatened, physically assaulted, cyber-bullied

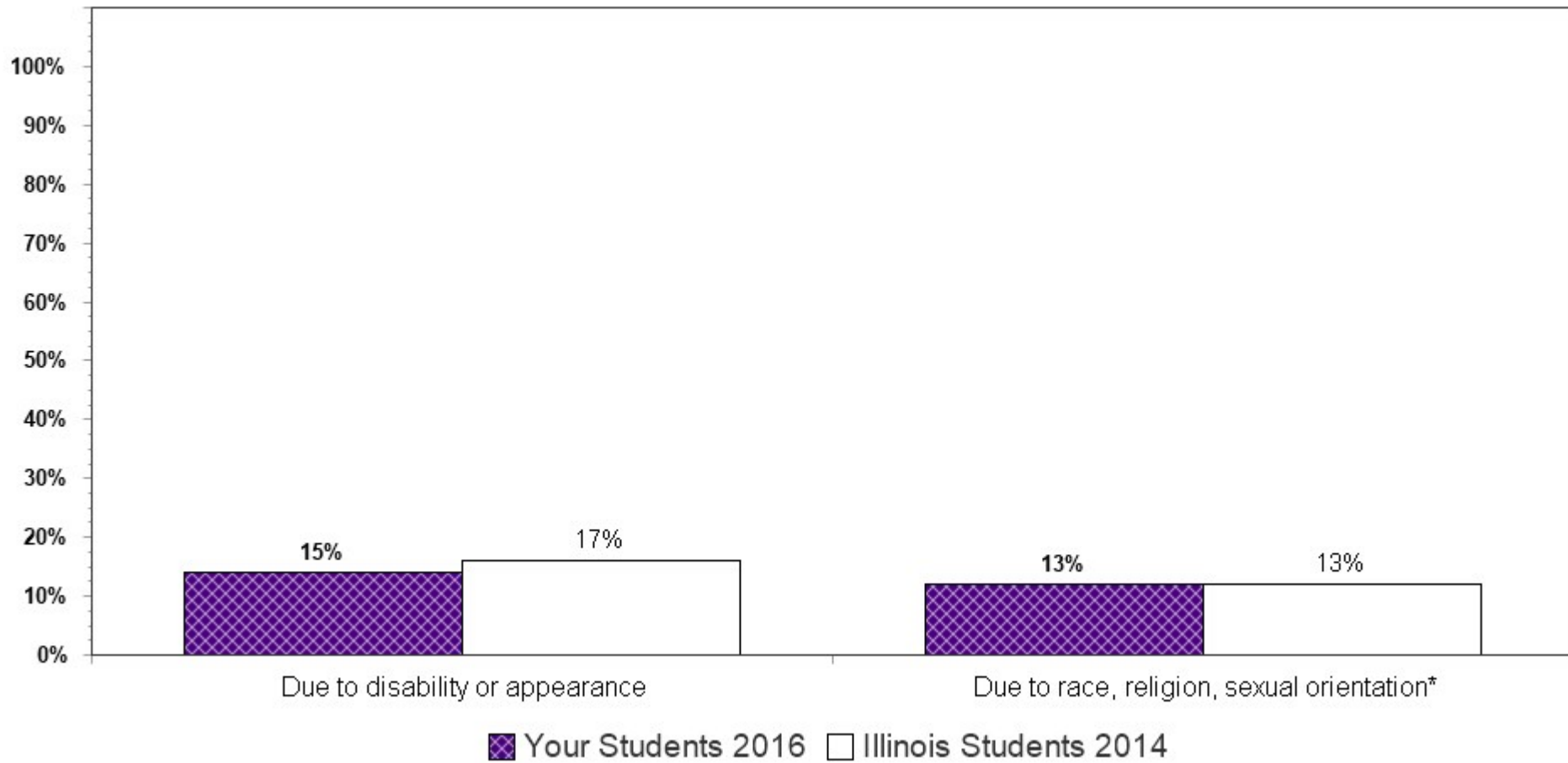
** Victimized in **ALL** of the following ways: called names, threatened, physically assaulted, cyber-bullied

Bias-Based Bullying Victimization in the Past 12 Months Among 10th Grade Youth



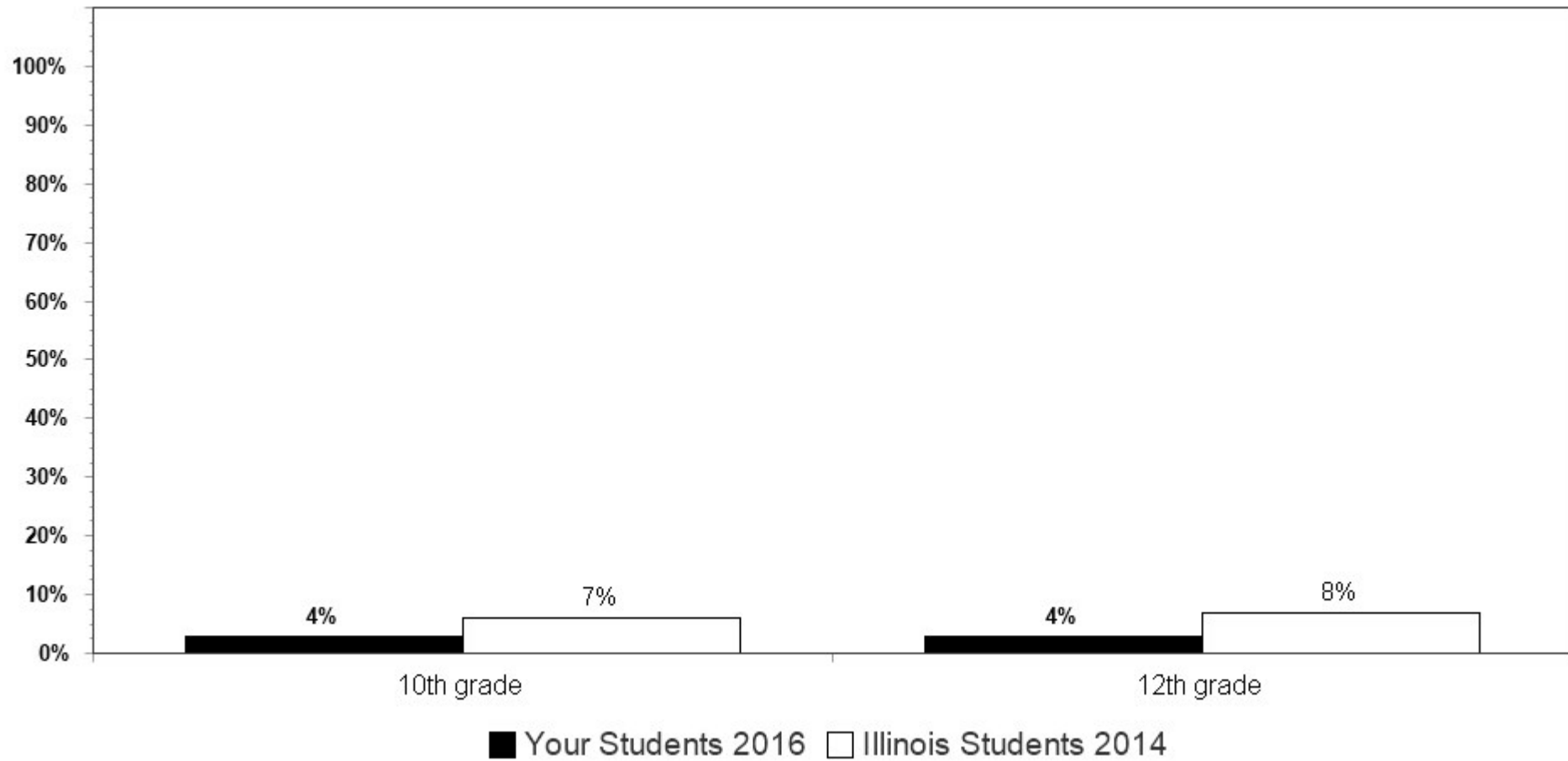
* Question asked only on IYS high school form

Bias-Based Bullying Victimization in the Past 12 Months Among 12th Grade Youth



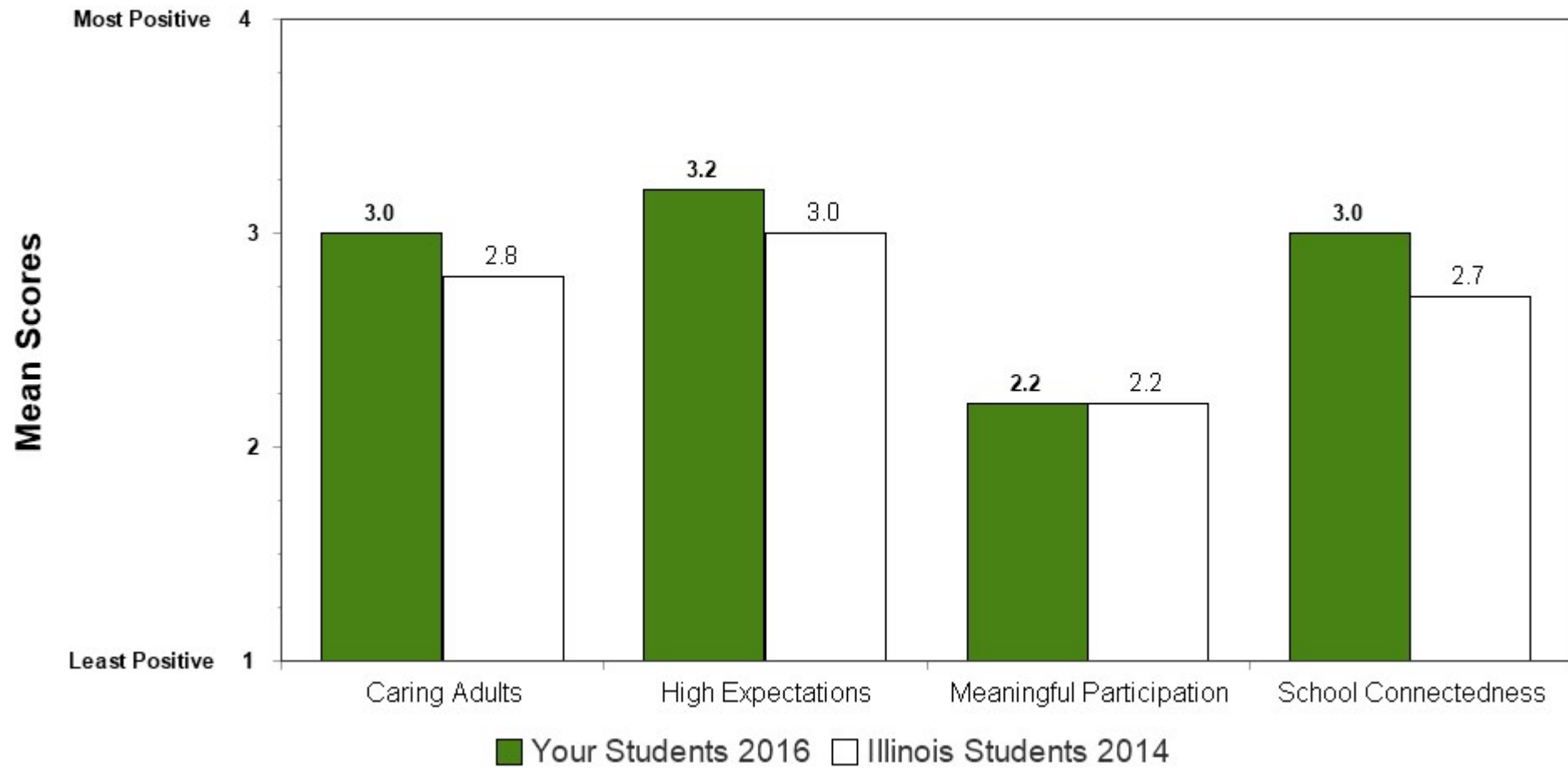
* Question asked only on IYS high school form

Dating Violence* in the Past 12 Months By Grade

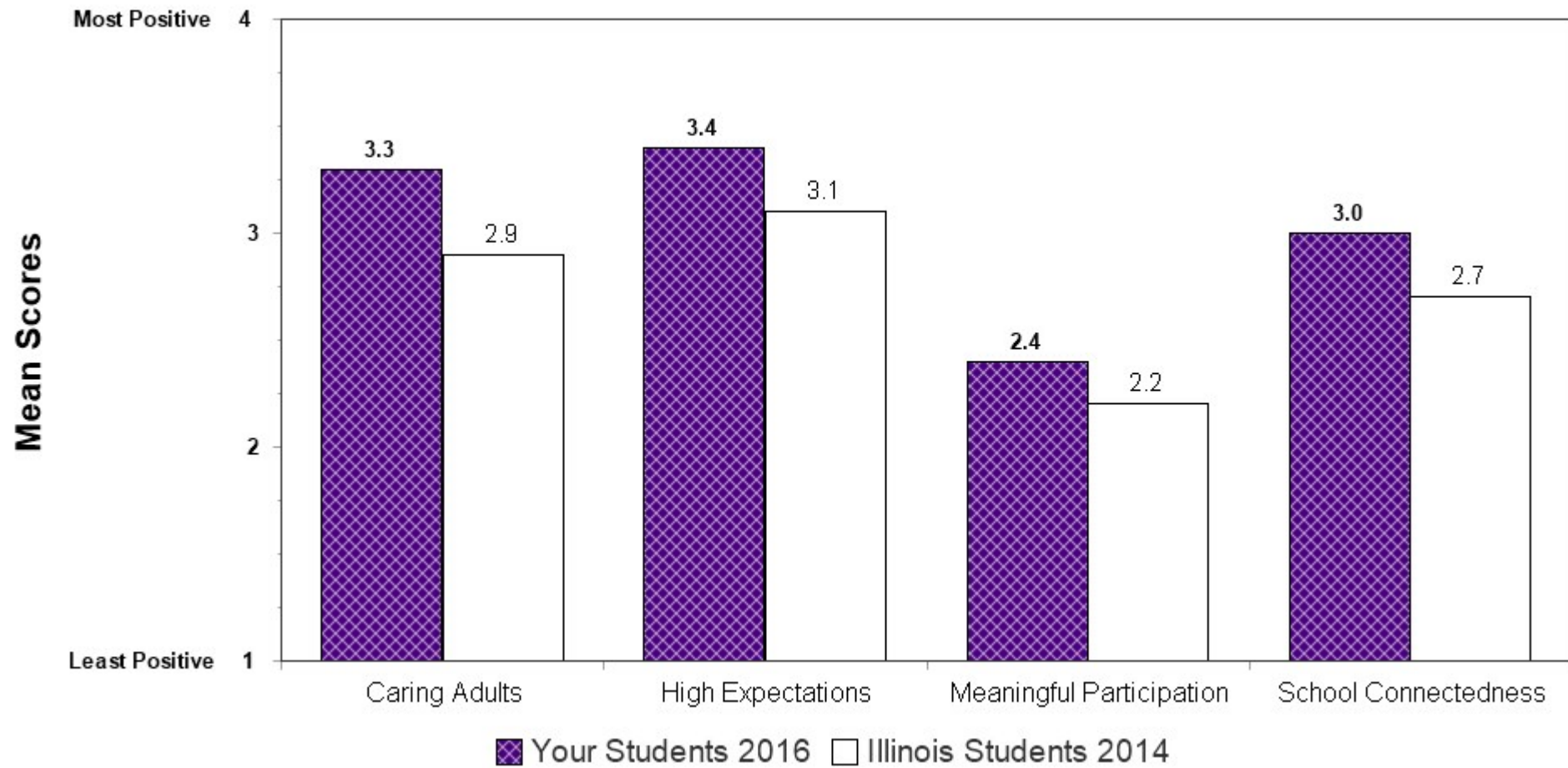


* Punched, hit, or threatened in a dating relationship

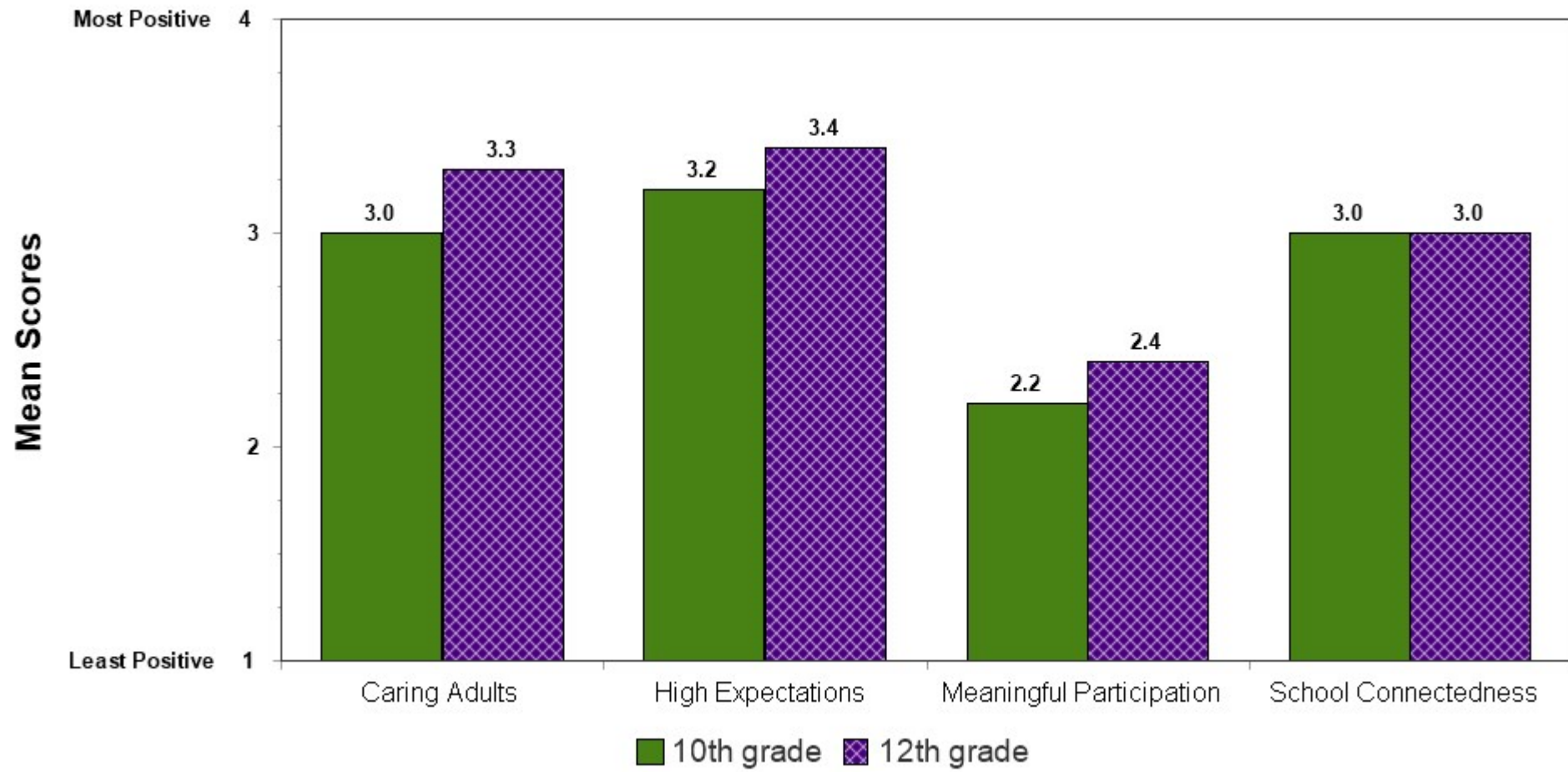
Student Perceptions of School Climate Mean Scores Among 10th Grade Youth



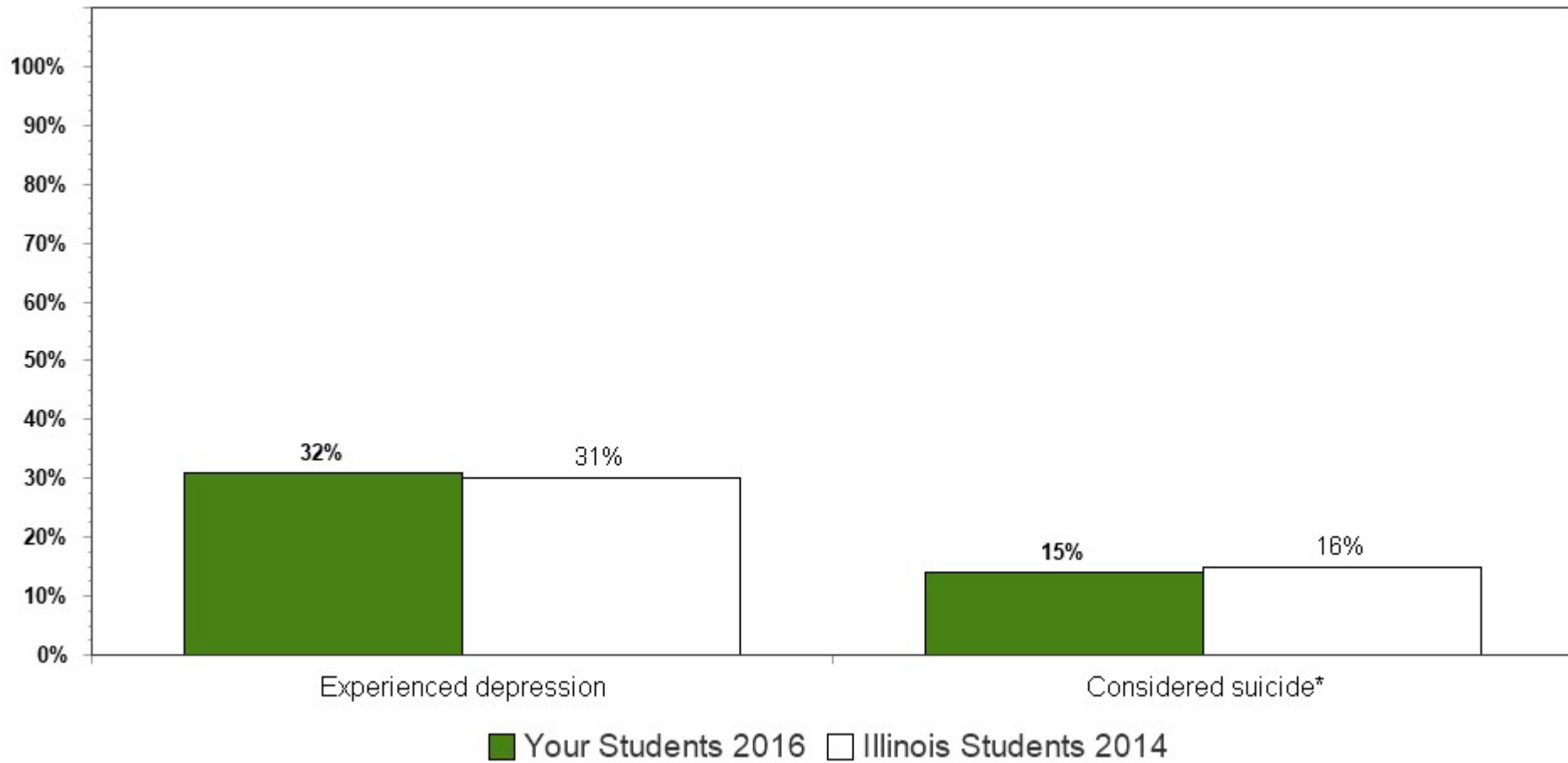
Student Perceptions of School Climate Mean Scores Among 12th Grade Youth



Student Perceptions of School Climate Mean Scores By Grade in 2016

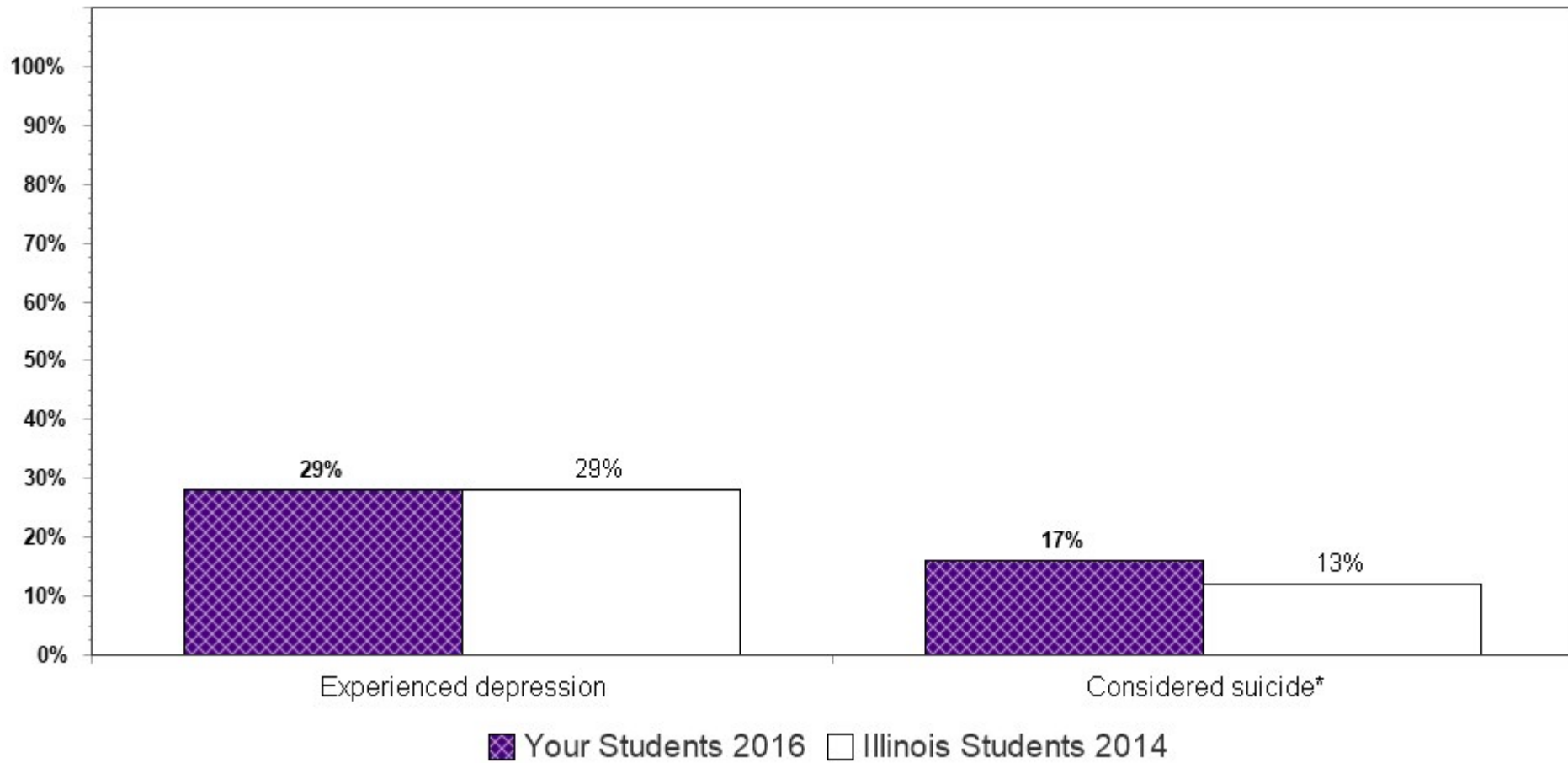


Mental Health Concerns in the Past 12 Months Among 10th Grade Youth



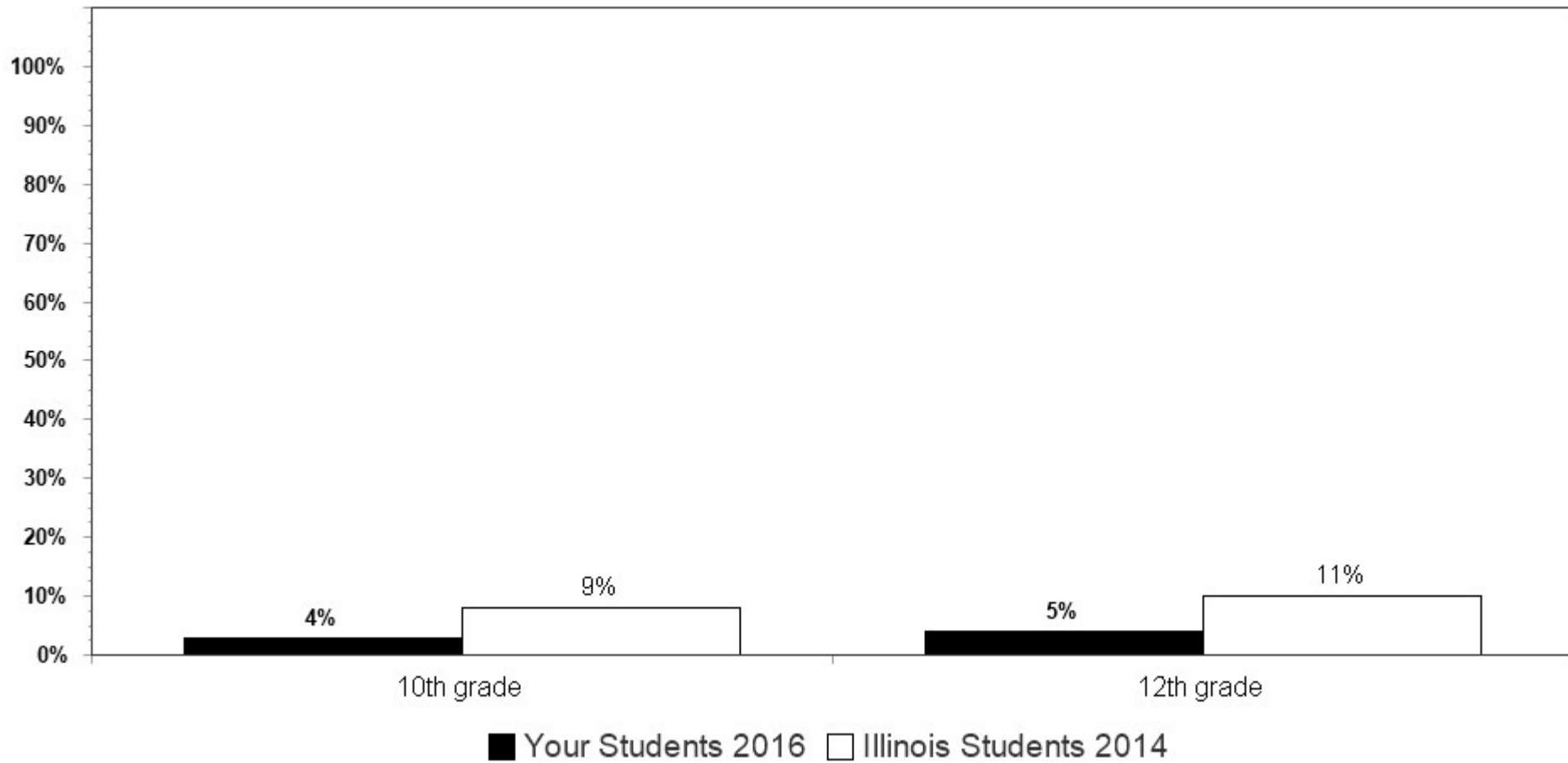
* Question asked only on IYS high school form

Mental Health Concerns in the Past 12 Months Among 12th Grade Youth



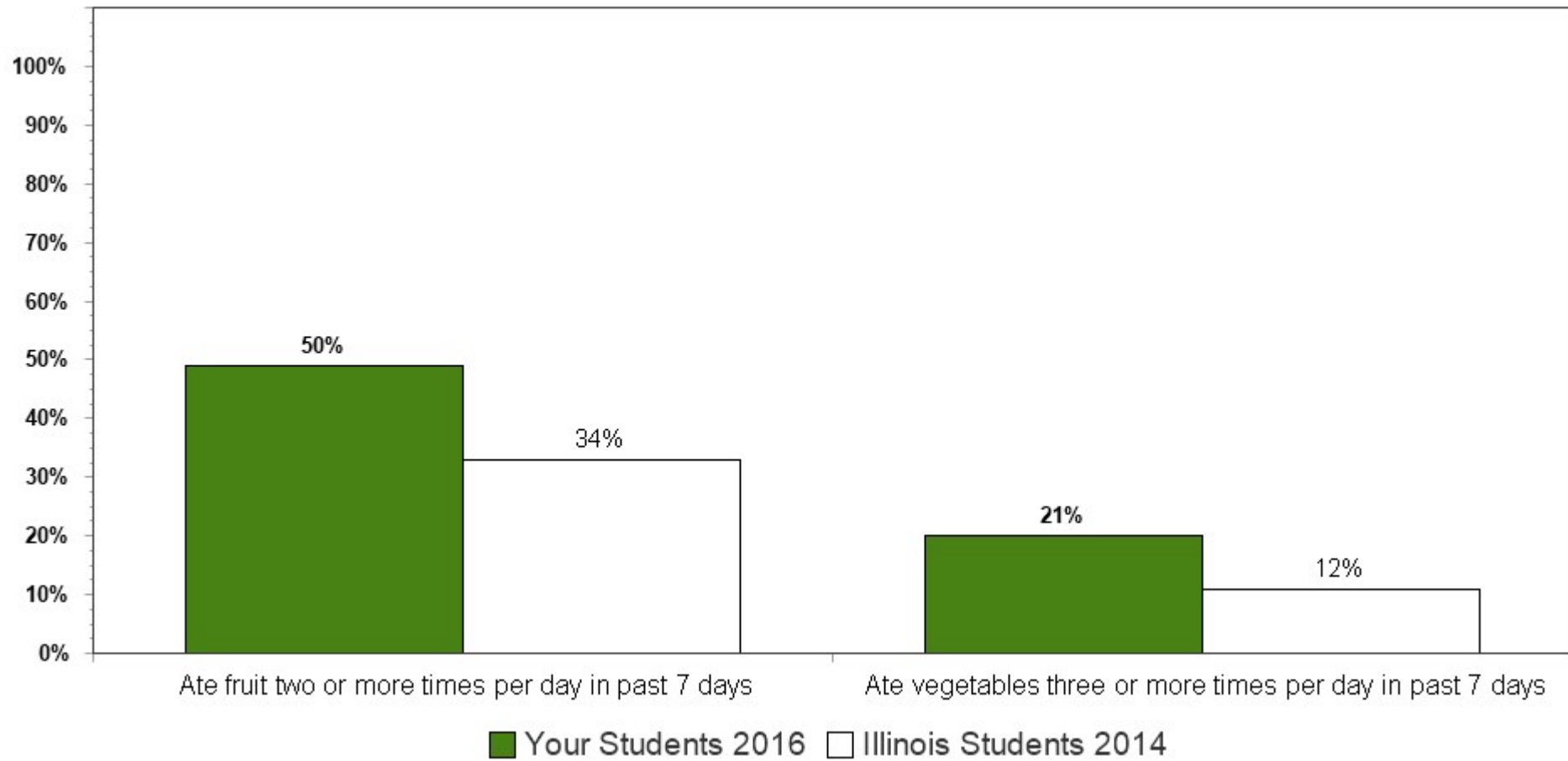
* Question asked only on IYS high school form

Prevalence of Obesity* According to BMI By Grade

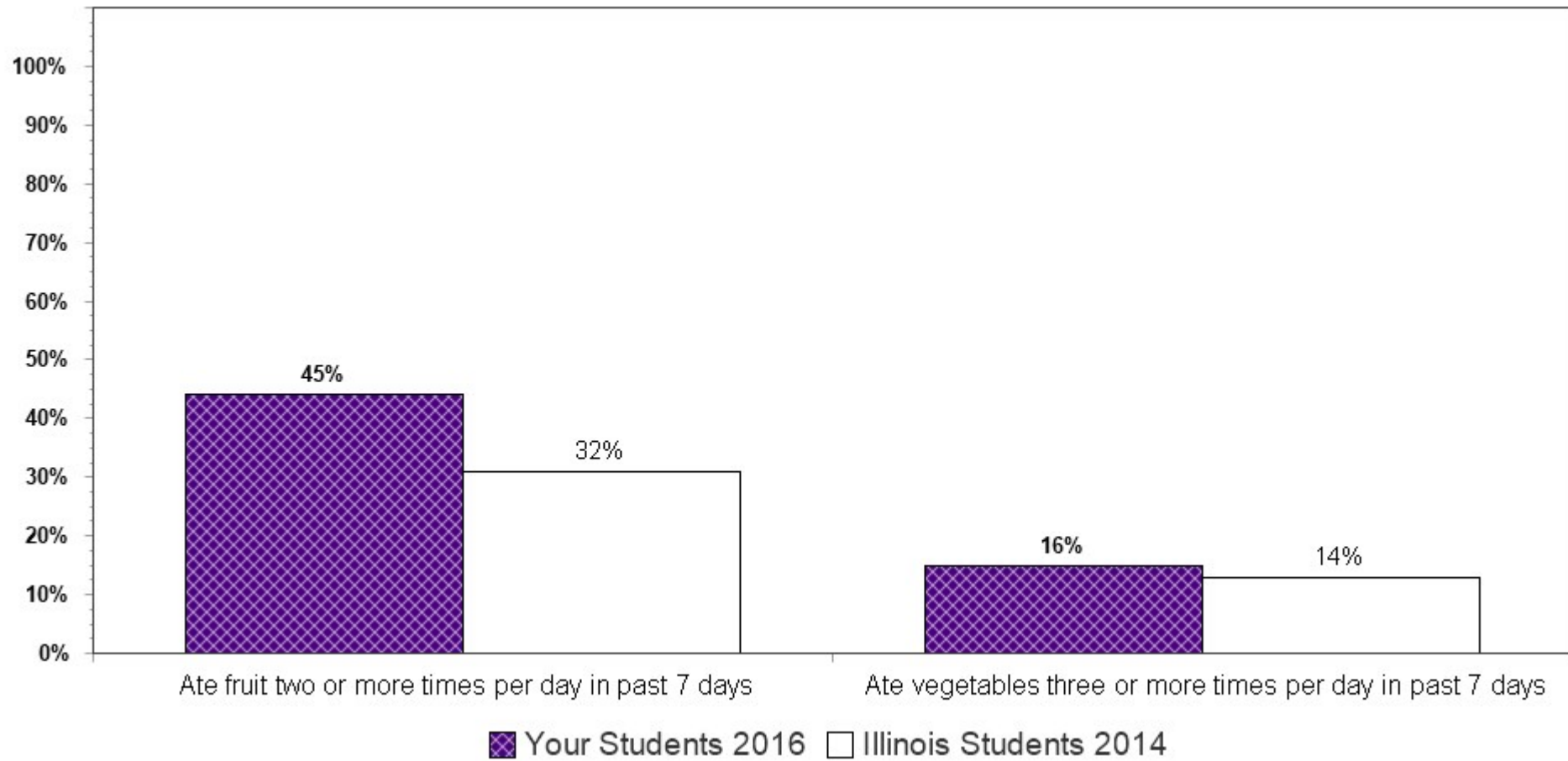


**As defined by the Centers for Disease Control based on Body Mass Index for age and gender*

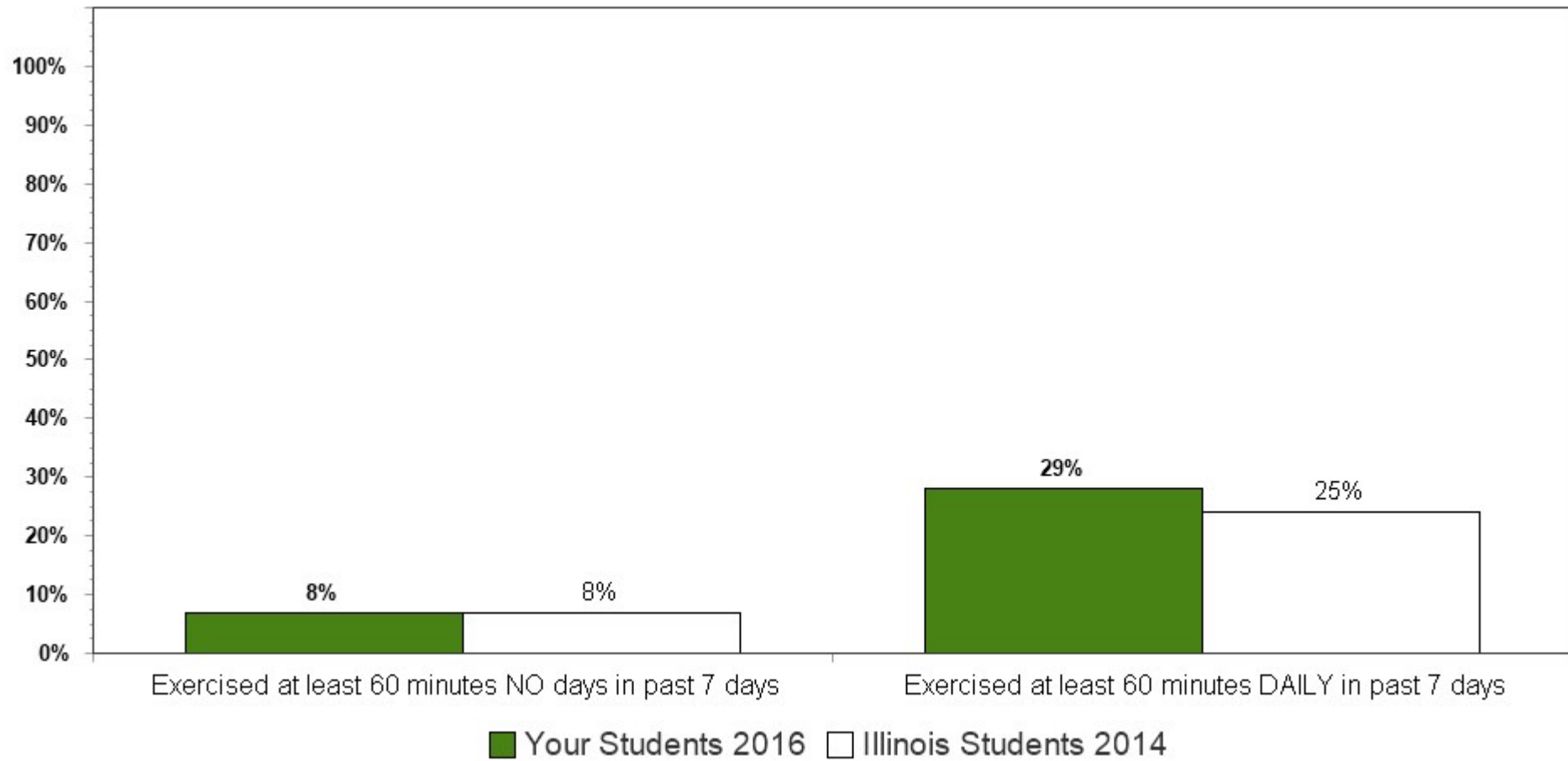
Nutrition Behavior Among 10th Grade Youth



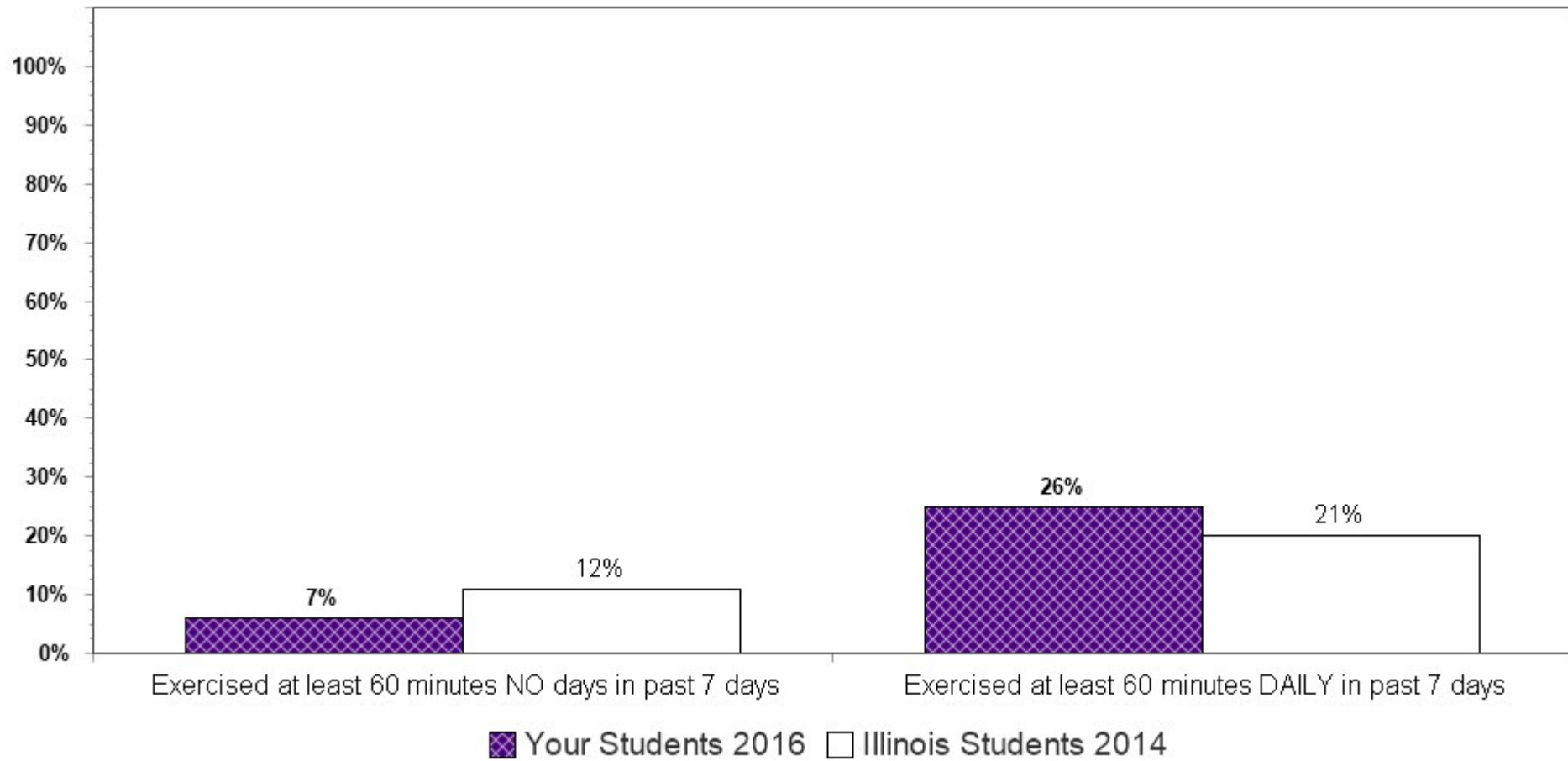
Nutrition Behavior Among 12th Grade Youth



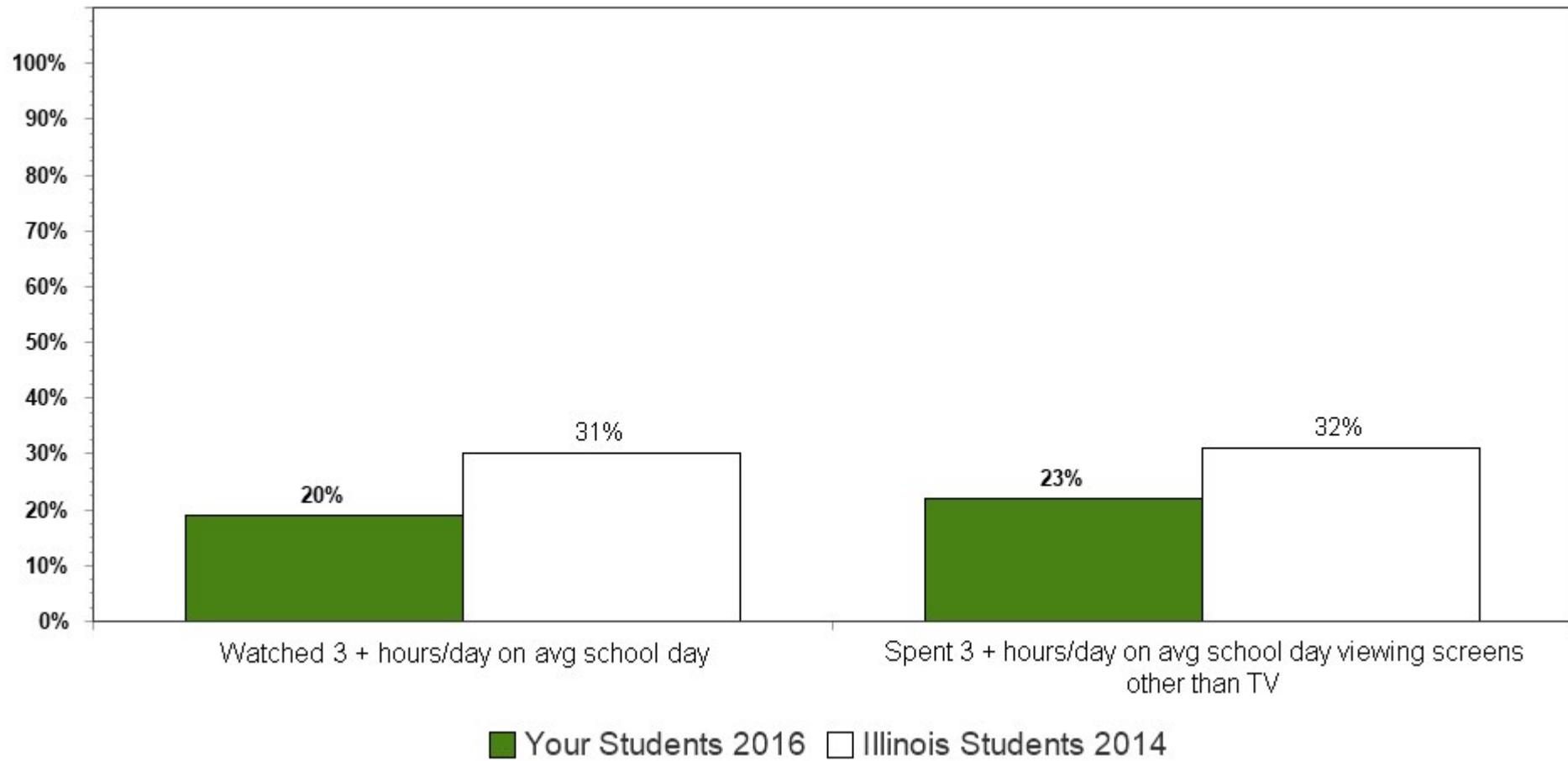
Frequency of Physical Activity Among 10th Grade Youth



Frequency of Physical Activity Among 12th Grade Youth



Sedentary Activity Among 10th Grade Youth



Sedentary Activity Among 12th Grade Youth

