

# Protocols for School Students in K-12 School Settings

Riverside University Health System – Public Health

This protocol aligns with CDPH School Guidance and CDPH Isolation and Quarantine Guidance. For more information on K-12 School Guidance, please refer to [K-12 Guidance 2022–23 School Year \(ca.gov\)](#).

## MASKING:

CDPH strongly recommends that all persons (e.g., students and staff) wear masks in K-12 indoor settings, with consideration of exemptions per [CDPH face mask guidance](#).

- Schools/districts should consider policies that support students who choose to wear a mask after March 11, 2022, and also awareness and support campaigns to prevent any possible bullying from masking choice.
- Schools/districts should consider policies for medically fragile staff and students, and the health services offices where students are served day to day.

	REQUIRED	STRONGLY RECOMMENDED	RECOMMENDED	OPTIONAL
<b>Public Indoor</b> (Effective end of day February 28)		✓		
<b>Schools &amp; Childcare</b> (Effective end of day March 11)		✓		
<b>Health Care</b>	✓			
<b>Long-Term Care</b>	✓			
<b>Jails &amp; Prisons</b>	✓			

**NOTE:** Locals may have additional requirements beyond the state requirements based on local conditions including community vaccine rates or vaccination rates in schools and childcare facilities.

## TESTING:

CDPH has State and Federally funded school testing program and subject matter experts available to support school decision making, including free testing resources to support screening testing programs (software, test kits, shipping, testing, etc.).

- Resources for schools interested in testing include: California's Testing Task Force [K-12 Schools Testing Program](#), [K-12 school-based COVID-19 testing strategies](#) and [Updated Testing Guidance](#); The Safe Schools for [All state technical assistance \(TA\)](#) portal; and the [CDC K-12 School Guidance](#) screening testing considerations (in Section 1.4 and Appendix 2) that are specific to the school setting.

## CASE REPORTING, CONTACT TRACING AND INVESTIGATION:

- Riverside County will continue with the requirement for individual case reporting to ensure continued compliance with Title 17. K-12 schools should refer to California Code of Regulations (CCR) Title 17, [§2500](#) and [§2508](#) for reporting requirements. Note that 17 CCR §2500 has been temporarily modified by the [State Public Health Officer Order of February 10th, 2022](#).
- Schools or LEAs are encouraged to have a COVID-19 liaison to assist the local health department with activities related to COVID-19.

## POSITIVE COVID-19 TEST – REGARDLESS OF VACCINATION STATUS

### Confirmed COVID-19 Test symptomatic:

- Positive individual to remain in home isolation for at least 5 days from symptom onset.
- Isolation can end after day 5 if symptom(s) are not present or are resolving AND a diagnostic specimen\*\* is collected on day 5 or later and the test is negative.
- If fever is present, isolation should be continued until fever resolves.
- If isolation is discontinued after day 5, it is strongly recommended that students continue to wear a well-fitting mask around others for a total of 10 days, especially in indoor settings.
- If symptom(s), other than fever, are not resolving continue to isolate until symptom(s) are resolving or until after day 10.

### Confirmed COVID-19 Test asymptomatic or the onset of symptoms is unknown:

- Positive individual to remain in home isolation for at least 5 days from positive test date.
- Isolation can end after day 5 if symptom(s) are not present or are resolving AND a diagnostic specimen\*\* is collected on day 5 or later and the test is negative.
- If isolation is discontinued after day 5, it is strongly recommended that students continue to wear a well-fitting mask around others for a total of 10 days, especially in indoor settings.
- If student develops symptom(s) during isolation, student must remain in isolation until after day 10.

**NOTE:** If student is unable to test or choose not to test, and symptom(s) are not present or are resolving, student must remain in isolation until after day 10.

**\*\*Antigen Testing Preferred**

## NO KNOWN EXPOSURE- SYMPTOMATIC- REGARDLESS OF VACCINATION STATUS

Testing can be completed at the onset of symptoms but please note that subsequent testing may be required on day 5 or later. While test is pending continue home isolation.

### Send home, instruct to isolate, and recommend testing on day 5 from symptom onset.

If unable to test or choosing not to test, quarantine can end after Day 10 from symptom onset if student's symptom(s) improve AND is afebrile for at least 24 hours without the use of fever reducing medications.

- While symptomatic student COVID-19 test is pending, they must continue to isolate.
- **If symptomatic student test is positive:** student must continue isolation and follow protocol for **POSITIVE COVID-19 TEST - REGARDLESS OF VACCINATION STATUS** section in this document.
- **If student test is negative but still continues to be symptomatic with symptom(s) not resolving:** Student should continue to be excluded from school and test on day 5 or later from symptom(s) onset. If test was completed before day 5 from symptom(s) onset, recommend retest on day 5 or later from symptom(s) onset. Student may be released from quarantine and return to school if: COVID-19 test result is negative, and student's symptom(s) are resolving AND is afebrile for at least 24 hours without the use of fever reducing medications; OR a healthcare provider has provided documentation that the symptom(s) are typical of their underlying chronic condition; OR a healthcare provider has confirmed an alternative diagnosis; OR at least 10 days have passed since symptom(s) onset.
- Students who test negative and symptom(s) are no longer present or are resolving can end quarantine after Day 5 if a test is collected on Day 5 or later from the date of last exposure and the test is negative AND student symptom(s) are no longer present or are resolving and is afebrile for at least 24 hours without the use of fever reducing medication.

## DEFINITIONS

**Positive Case:** a person who has tested positive for COVID-19.

**Close Contact:** a person who is within 6 feet for a cumulative total of 15 minutes or more over a 24-hour period of a person contagious with COVID-19.

**Exposed:** an individual that has had close contact with a Positive Case.

**Asymptomatic:** means there are no symptoms.

**Symptomatic:** means showing symptoms, or it may concern a specific symptom.

**Isolation:** If you have tested POSITIVE for COVID-19, you will need to self-isolate. This means that you will need to stay in a separate room, with no personal contact with others for 10 days.

**Vaccinated:** A student is considered fully vaccinated if at least 14 days have passed since the second dose in a two-dose COVID-19 vaccine series is completed.

**Unvaccinated:** A student is considered unvaccinated if the student has not yet received the second dose in a two-dose COVID-19 vaccine series.

**Booster:** For more information about booster eligibility please visit: [COVID-19 Vaccine Booster Shots | CDC](#)

**Acceptable Testing for Schools:** includes Antigen diagnostic tests, PCR diagnostic tests, and pooled PCR tests.

\* Antigen Test Preferred but not required

\*\*If pooled PCR testing is being used, additional testing procedures must be in place to provide subsequent testing should a positive result be detected. Please reference CDPH's School Testing [Resources](#) and [Considerations](#) for more information on pooled testing.

## MORE INFORMATION

State of California Safe Schools For All Hub: [CA Covid-19 School Readiness Hub](#)

Order of the State Public Health Officer Vaccine Verification for Workers in School – October 15<sup>th</sup> deadline: [Order of the State Public Health Officer Vaccine Verification for Workers in Schools](#)

CDPH school testing resources information: [School Testing | California Coronavirus Testing Task Force](#)

Isolation and Quarantine of the General Public [Guidance on Isolation and Quarantine for COVID-19 Contact Tracing \(ca.gov\)](#)