

Latin III Summer Assignment

Ms. Becker

NOMEN/DIES

Latin III

Please complete the following packet in order to prepare yourself to enter Latin III. All of the concepts and practice below is review material from Latin II and are items that must be mastered in order to be successful in Latin III.

This assignment will be due on the first day of class. These are the concepts that we will review in the first week of classes. After the first week, we will have a **REVIEW QUIZ** on these topics and then we are moving on, so be prepared!

I. Identify the definition, formation, and translation of the following grammar concepts.

Concept	Definition	Formation	Translation
present active infinitive	X		
present passive infinitive	X		
perfect active infinitive	X		
present active participle		Decl. Endings? _____	
perfect passive participle		Decl. Endings? _____	
future active participle		Decl. Endings? _____	
ablative absolute		X	Literal: Temporal: Causal:
imperfect subjunctive	X		(as if in CC or IQ)
pluperfect subjunctive	X		(as if in CC or IQ)
cum clause		starts from: ends at:	<i>cum</i> translates as
indirect question		starts from: ends at:	X

2. PASSIVE VERBS: Please fill in the following endings for passive verbs. The first is done for you.

Present Tense Endings: "I am verbed"

Person	Singular	Plural
1 st	r	
2 nd		
3 rd		

Imperfect Tense Endings: "I was being verbing"

Person	Singular	Plural
1 st	bar	
2 nd		
3 rd		

Future Tense Endings: "I will be verbed" 1ST AND 2ND

Person	Singular	Plural
1 st	bor	
2 nd		
3 rd		

Future Tense Endings: "I will be verbed" 3RD AND 4TH

Person	Singular	Plural
1 st	ar	
2 nd		
3 rd		

Perfect Tense Endings: "I was verbed"

Person	Singular	Plural
1 st	4th PP + sum	
2 nd		
3 rd		

Pluperfect Tense Endings: "I had been verbed"

Person	Singular	Plural
1 st	4th PP +eram	
2 nd		
3 rd		

Future Perfect Tense Endings: "I will have been verbed"

Person	Singular	Plural
1 st	4th PP + ero	
2 nd		
3 rd		

***Infinitives:* to be verbed**

1st conjugation: āre = _____

2nd conjugation: ēre = _____

3rd conjugation: ere = _____

4th conjugation: ĭre = _____

Translation and Comprehension: Read each section of the passage and answer the comprehension and grammar questions that go along with it. See pg. 228 in your textbook for extra vocabulary help. Gladiators and the Colosseum will be our first new topic of the year!

MARCUS REPORTS BACK

Marcus goes to the Colosseum with his father and uncle. He reports back after his trip to the Colosseum and tells Sextus everything.

- 1 Mārcus iam domum regrediens omnia quae vīderat Sextō nārrābat:
- 2 “Cum amphitheātrō appropinquārēmus, vīdimus magnam hominum
- 3 multitudīnem per portās intrāre. Nōs ipsī ingressī vīdimus multa mīlia cīvium
- 4 iam consēdisse. Ego nōn crēdō tot hominēs amphitheātrō fuisse.

1. What two things did Marcus see when he first entered the amphitheater?

2. **Highlight and translate** the following grammar concepts:

a. a cum clause:

b. a present active participle:

- 5 Patrum exspectāre voluī, sed pater mihi dīxit Titum sine dubiō iam adesse. Et
- 6 rēctē dīxit; nam cum ad locum senātōribus reservātum vēnissēmus, vīdimus
- 7 Titum eō iam ductum esse.

1. Who arrived first: Cornelius and Marcus or uncle Titus?

2. **Highlight and translate** the following grammar concepts:

a. a cum clause:

b. a perfect passive participle:

8 “Subitō undique clāmātum est. Deinde vīdī imperātōrem ā gladiātōribus
9 salūtārī. Quam fortiter incēdēbant hī gladiātōrēs! Multī tamen eōrum moritūrī
10 erant. Ubi pugnam commīsērunt, spectābam obstupefactus. Nihil tāle prius
11 vīderam. Vīdī multōs vulnerārī atque complūrēs quidem occīdī. Quam fortēs
12 erant gladiātōrēs!

1. What did Marcus see next?
2. How does Marcus describe the gladiators?
3. Highlight and translate the following grammar concepts:
 - a. a future active participle:

13 “Pugnā confectā, maximē dolēbam quod ante merīdiem domum redīre nōbīs necesse erat. Titus
14 dīxit sē malle manēre, cum merīdiānōs vidēre cuperet. Spērō patrem mē ad
15 amphitheātrum iterum ductūrum esse. Fortasse tē quoque dūcet.”

1. Why was Marcus sad?
2. What does he hope will happen again?
3. Identify and translate the following grammar concepts:
 - a. a cum clause:
 - b. an ablative absolute: