

AP US History Summer Packet

Mr. Shelton

Textbook:

[https://www.dropbox.com/s/s8xbz4u3c6eu07a/Americas%2BHistory%2BFor%2Bthe%2BAP %2B-%2BJames%2BA%2BHenretta.pdf?dl=0](https://www.dropbox.com/s/s8xbz4u3c6eu07a/Americas%2BHistory%2BFor%2Bthe%2BAP%2B-%2BJames%2BA%2BHenretta.pdf?dl=0)

CH. 1:

Key Terms:

1. tribute
2. matriarchy
3. animism
4. patriarchy
5. primogeniture
6. peasants
7. republic
8. civic humanism
9. Renaissance
10. guilds
11. Christianity
12. Heresy
13. Islam
14. Crusades
15. Predestination
16. Protestant Reformation
17. Counter- Reformation
18. Trans- Saharan Trade
19. Reconquista

(Key People)

20. Hiawatha
21. Martin Luther
22. Mansa Musa
23. Vasco de Gama
24. Christopher Columbus
25. Hernan Cortes
26. Moctezuma
27. Pedro Alvares Cabral

Digging Deeper

1. For this activity, you will select any of the Vocab words above. You will then research it further. Be sure to utilize academic websites. Britannica, .edu, .gov, Etc.
2. For submission you will turn in a 1-page MLA write up.
 - a. You need 2 sources (Your textbook counts as 1).
 - b. 1 page double spaced

Ch. 2 Key Terms

1. Chattel slavery
2. Neo-Europe's
3. encomienda
4. Columbian Exchange
5. outwork
6. Mercantilism
7. house of Burgesses
8. royal colony
9. freeholds
10. headright system
11. indentured servitude
12. pilgrims
13. Puritans
14. joint-stock corporation
15. predestination
16. toleration
17. covenant of grace
18. town meeting

Key People

19. Philip II
20. Francis Drake
21. Opechancanough
22. Lord Baltimore
23. John Winthrop
24. Roger Williams
25. Anne Hutchinson
26. Metacom

Digging Deeper

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Video Comprehension Questions

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6E9WU9TGrec>

1. when the Europeans arrived what did the Native North Americans have?
2. what are the estimates of how many people lived in North America before the Europeans got here?
3. west coast Indians primarily lived by what?
4. What was Blackhawk's famous quote about the land?
5. Juan Ponce de Leon first arrived in the USA in what modern day state? what was he looking for?
6. How did Juan Ponce de Leon die?
7. in 1610 Spain established its first permanent settlement in the southwest, where?
8. Who was the Spaniard that wrote about and had deep sympathy for the natives and acknowledged his countrymen were terrible?
9. What is the black legend?
10. Since Indians didn't have writing it makes it hard to have records of what?

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=HQPA5oNpfM4>

1. What are the 4 categories that the Columbian exchange are broken down into?
2. What are the estimates of how many natives died because of European arrival?
3. What was the main culprit?
4. What was the one disease that was brought back from the Americas to Europe?
5. what were some imported animals to the Americas?
6. What made pigs so prevalent in America?
7. What was the largest domesticated animal in America before the Europeans?
8. What had the biggest effect on Eurasia?
9. The Columbian exchange led to the repopulation of what?
10. Summarize Crosby's quote about the Columbian exchange. What are his main points?

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=o69TvQgyGdg>

1. What modern day state did the first English people come to in America?
2. What was the first successful English colony in America?

3. Which colony did Sir Walter Raleigh set up? Why is it famous?
4. What were they looking for in the Chesapeake region?
5. Who was John Smith?
6. What was the Head Right System?
7. What were indentured servants?
8. In what year were the first shipment of African slaves brought to Jamestown?
9. What new crop was introduced into Jamestown that people really loved? Where in the Americas was it grown before that?
10. By 1680s how much of that crop was Virginia producing?
11. What ratio did men outnumber women as immigrants coming to America?
12. Where was the second Chesapeake colony?
13. Why is Massachusetts bay colony more well known than Jamestown colony?
14. What is the mayflower compact?
15. What is the main reason all the pilgrims didn't die?
16. Who was the Native that helped the pilgrims?
17. What is a visible saint?
18. "Inequality was considered an expression of God's will and (Finish the quote).
19. What year were the first slaves recorded in Massachusetts?
20. What were the earliest American colonies founded by Europeans main motives, or driven by?

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TTYOQ05oDOI>

1. What year did the first natives come to the Chesapeake area (Virginia)?
2. Who was the colonist leader at the time?
3. What were some products English traded with the Natives? What did the Natives trade to the English?
4. When John Smith was captured by Indians, who came to his rescue?
5. What happened to the 2000 remaining natives after their two failed uprisings?
6. in 1675 Natives would launch their biggest attack on Colonist, what was this war called? Who was it led by?
7. This was a war to preserve their way of life for Whom?

Comprehension Questions

1. What do you believe is the most important aspect of the Columbian exchange? Why is the Columbian Exchange so crucial to America?
2. Which country and or people do you feel had the greatest impact on early America?
3. How did the rulers of Native American, European, and African empires and kingdoms secure and sustain their power? How did ordinary people benefit from, or suffer under, their rule?
4. What role did religious and spiritual ideas play in shaping the experience of ordinary people on the three continents?

5. Compare the societies of the eastern woodlands of North America with the kingdoms of Western Europe. What similarities do you see? Differences? How do you weigh their relative importance?
6. How did Spain's conquest of central Mexico and the Andes shape European competition in the Americas? How did the Protestant Reformation affect this competition?
7. How did environmental and ecological factors shape colonial enterprise, and how did the process of colonization impact American ecology and environments?
8. What "push factors" caused people to leave England for its colonies in the seventeenth century? What "pull factors" drew them to particular colonies or regions?