Healthy Youth Survey 2018

Report of Results

Gibson Ek High School (Issaquah School District)

Grade 10

March 1, 2019

Looking Glass Analytics
215 Legion Way SW
Olympia, WA   98502

More information about the Healthy Youth Survey is available at www.AskHYS.net

Report Contents

> For a detailed list of all of the survey questions by topic - please use the Questions by Topic section
> in the back of this report.

Introduction and Overview

This report presents results from the fall 2018 Healthy Youth Survey in Washington State. This survey was sponsored by the Department of Health, the Office of Superintendent of Public Instruction, the Department of Social and Health Services and the Liquor and Cannabis Board in cooperation with schools throughout the state of Washington.

Survey questions covering the same topics are grouped together when possible but be sure to consult the index for related questions when you are searching for information on a specific topic. The numbering in this report is not the same as the question order on the survey itself.

The bulleted points and graphs included at the beginning of this report highlight selected findings. Additional information may be found in the *Interpretive Guide* posted to the Healthy Youth Survey web site: http://www.askhys.net/Reports/Additional.

Survey Participation in this Report

|	
Number of students surveyed:	39
Number of valid responses:	38
Number of enrolled students*:	50
Your survey participation rate**:	76%

  * The estimate of enrolled students is based on figures from the 2018-2019 school year, provided by OSPI.
  ** The survey participation rate is the number of valid responses divided by the number of enrolled students.

Caution about Participation Rates and Bias

Please use the following guidance when reviewing your results:
- 70% or greater participation–Results are probably representative of students in this grade.
- 40–69% participation–Results may be representative of students in this grade.
- Less than 40% participation–Results are likely not representative of students in this grade but do reflect students who completed the survey.

There may be limitations to your results even if you have a high participation rate. For instance, a particular group of students (say, the school orchestra) may have been away from school the day of the survey, and that could bias the results. It is important to acknowledge the potential limitations when using the results in this report. For reports summarizing results at the county or School District level, you should also consider whether the schools that participated represent all students in that area.

Small Numbers: Caution about Number of Students Participating

Results based on small numbers of students answering a question are unstable---that is, they could easily change with the absence from school of only a couple of students. This is especially the case when only a few students choose a particular answer option. Also, in this situation, the reported 95% confidence interval might be too narrow. Thus, use caution if fewer than 30 students answered a question and fewer than 5 students selected a given response option.

  For example, if 20 students answered a question and of those 20 only 3 students answered "Yes", the estimate is unreliable.

See the Understanding Your Report section later in this report for a discussion of "confidence intervals" to help guide your interpretation of the results.

Key to the Notes

Three versions of the survey were used in the administration of the 2018 HYS. Forms A and B were given to secondary students (grades 8, 9, 10, 11 and 12 in some small school districts). Eight questions on sexual orientation, behavior and abuse were optional at the discretion of the school; schools that did not administer the optional items tore off the last page of the survey booklet. Form C was given to elementary students (grade 6 and 7 in some small school districts).

A list of the topics asked and their location in the report are provided in the Questions by Topic section at the end of this report. "Core" questions are asked on both Forms A and B. A list of Core Questions is also found at the end of this report.

The following notes are used throughout this report to document the differences between the questions on different versions and indicate the optional questions:
 A = wording on Form A; B = wording on Form B; C = wording on Form C
  † = optional questions

Highlights of the Local Results

Your students and students statewide reported the following behaviors and attitudes:

Substance Use	Your Students % (±CI)		Statewide % (±CI)	
Smoked cigarettes in past 30 days	5.6%	(±7.9)	5.0%	(±0.7)
Drank alcohol in past 30 days	25.0%	(±14.9)	18.5%	(±1.7)
Used marijuana or hashish in past 30 days	17.1%	(±13.1)	17.9%	(±1.7)
Binge drinking in past 2 weeks	11.4%	(±11.1)	9.6%	(±1.1)
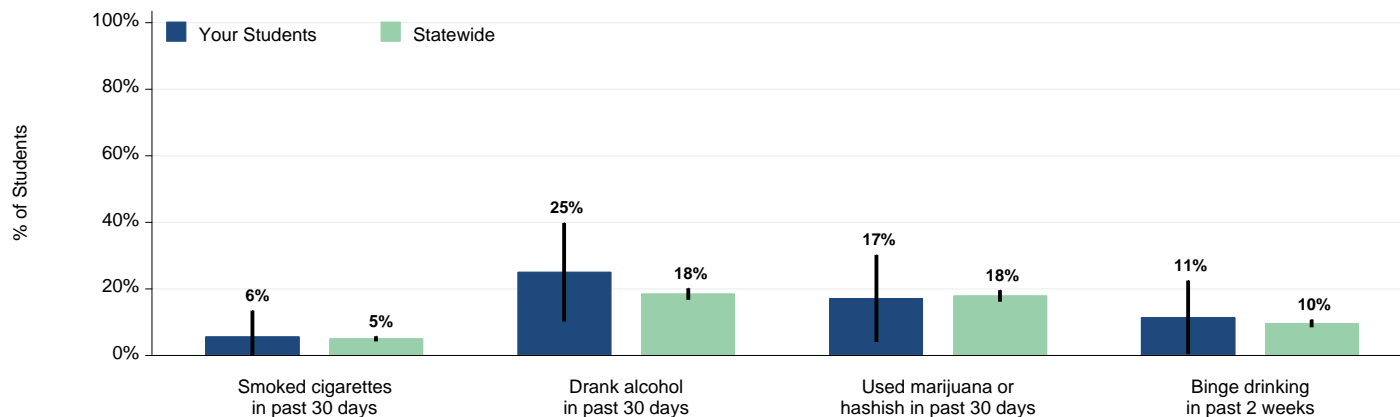
Bullying and School Climate	Your Students % (±CI)		Statewide % (±CI)	
Carried a weapon at school in the past 30 days	8.8%	(±10.0)	5.1%	(±0.8)
Bullied in the past 30 days	16.2%	(±12.5)	19.3%	(±1.4)
Enjoyed being at school over the past year	57.6%	(±17.8)	31.3%	(±1.7)
Felt safe at school	89.5%	(±10.2)	79.0%	(±3.4)
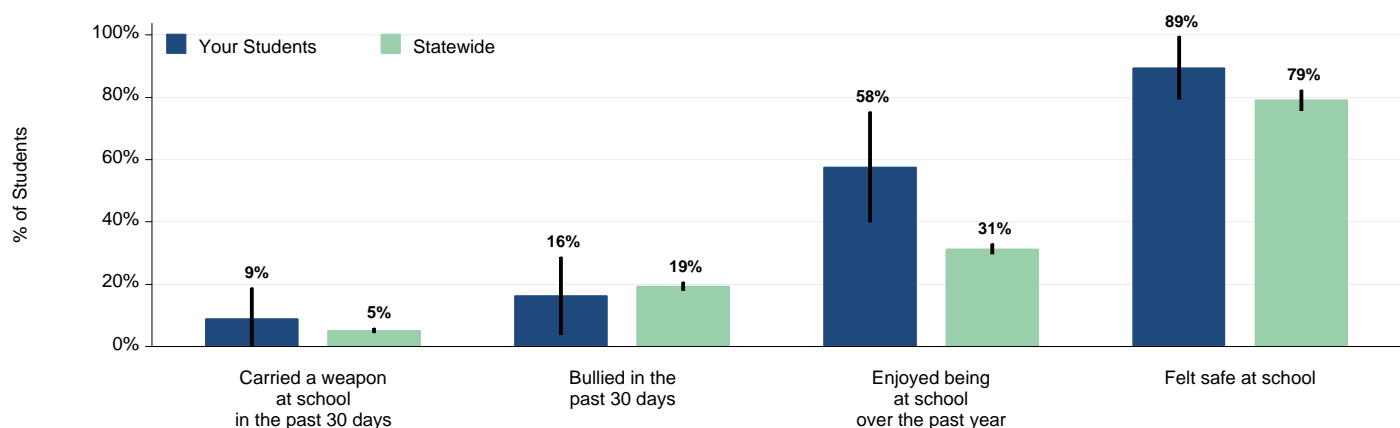
For more information on specific HYS topics, see the Fact Sheets at www.AskHYS.net, under HYS Results – Fact Sheets

Selected Results by Gender

Selected survey questions are presented by gender to highlight any differences between females and males.

The p-values reported after each question, calculated from a chi-square test, can be used to examine whether differences between females and males are statistically significant.

A p-value of less than 0.05 means there is a significant difference between females and males (that is, if there really is no difference between females and males, the probability of observing a difference at least this large is less than 5%).

To ensure student anonymity, we do not report results by gender for any question unless a minimum of students answer each response option. These results are "suppressed".

For your student results by gender, a minimum of 10 students need to answer each response option:

For example, to report smoking cigarettes in the past 30 days for your students by gender – surveys are needed for at least 10 females who smoke, 10 females who don't smoke, 10 males who smoke, and 10 males who don't smoke.

For state results by gender, a minimum of 5 students need to answer each response option.

Results that are suppressed are marked with asterisks "*". Many small counties, districts and schools may not have enough students to report results by gender for all or some questions.

	Your Students			**Statewide**		
	Female %	**Male %**	*p-value*	**Female %**	**Male %**	*p-value*
Smoked cigarettes in past 30 days	(n=36) ***	***	***	(n=7,800) 4.5%	5.5%	*0.0458*
Drank alcohol in past 30 days	(n=36) ***	***	***	(n=7,736) 18.8%	18.1%	*0.3983*
Used marijuana or hashish in past 30 days	(n=35) ***	***	***	(n=7,719) 17.6%	18.2%	*0.5119*
Binge drinking in past 2 weeks	(n=35) ***	***	***	(n=7,664) 8.7%	10.6%	*0.0040*
Carried a weapon at school in the past 30 days	(n=34) ***	***	***	(n=7,629) 3.6%	6.8%	*<.0001*
Bullied in the past 30 days	(n=37) ***	***	***	(n=7,914) 22.2%	16.1%	*<.0001*
Enjoyed being at school over the past year	(n=33) ***	***	***	(n=7,614) 30.1%	32.8%	*0.0108*
Felt safe at school	(n=38) ***	***	***	(n=7,897) 78.9%	79.1%	*0.8504*

Understanding Your Report

N's

In this report "n" is shorthand for "number"---the number of students who took this survey or who answered a survey question. N's are important! We also report the point estimates (%), and the 95% confidence intervals (CI).

Here is an example of how results are displayed in the report tables and charts.
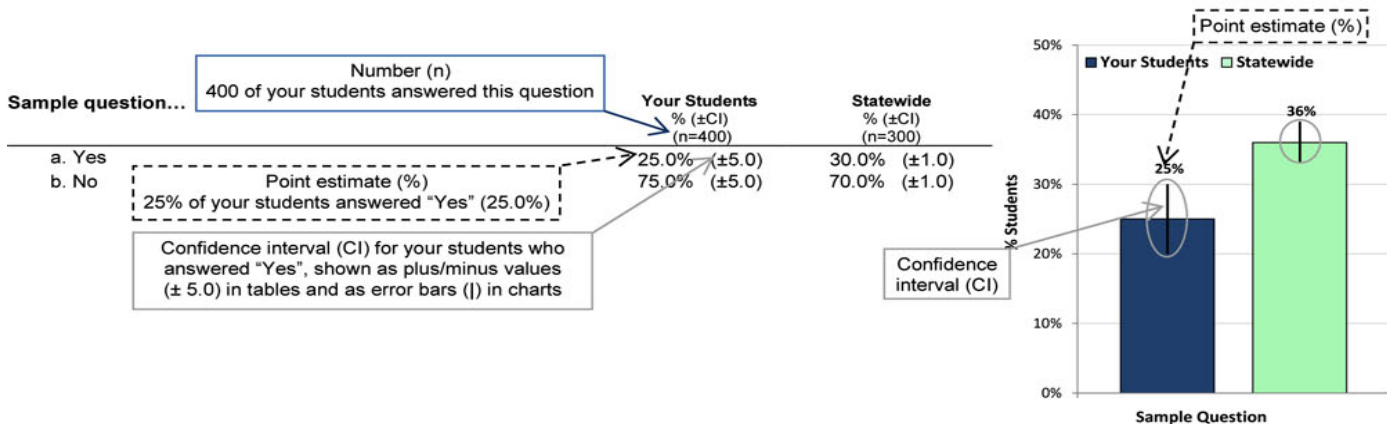
How many students took this survey?

Look on page 2, under Survey Participation. The "number of students surveyed" is the number of surveys that we received. We have careful procedures for "cleaning" to remove surveys with many inconsistent or false answers – the "clean" surveys are the "number of valid surveys". Only valid surveys are presented in this report.

How many students answered each survey question?

The n's for each question vary. Why? There are several reasons:

- There are two versions of the grades 8, 10, and 12 survey – Form A and B. Core questions are on all versions, so the n's for those questions are about the same as the number of valid surveys. For non-Core questions the n's will be about half, or less.

- Some schools chose to take the questions about sexual orientation, behavior and abuse. Schools that chose to not ask those additional questions will have no responses for those questions. [District and county reports may include some schools that DID ask those questions and some that DID NOT.]

- Not all students finish the survey, so questions near the end have smaller n's. [NOTE: the order of the questions in the report is not the same as on the survey itself.] Also, some students may decide to skip certain questions.

Here are examples from a district with 400 valid surveys --- notice how the n's change with each question type.

19. Have you ever, even once in your life: Used marijuana?	(n=398)	(n=4,000)	N for a core question (almost all students)
a. Yes	49.0% (±3.0)	46.0% (±1.0)	
b. No	51.0% (±3.0)	54.0% (±1.0)	

20. Have you ever, even once in your life: Used inhalants (things you sniff to get high)?	(n=200)	(n=2,000)	N for a question on only one version (about half the students)
a. Yes	11.0% (±4.0)	12.0% (±2.0)	
b. No	89.0% (±4.0)	88.0% (±2.0)	

104. How old were you when you had sexual intercourse for the first time?[†]	(n=100)	(n=1,500)	N for an optional sexual behavior question (about half, or less if some schools chose not to ask those questions)
a. I have never had sexual intercourse.	70.0% (±8.0)	75.0% (±4.0)	
b. 11 years old or younger	2.0% (±2.0)	2.0% (±1.0)	
c. 12 years old	2.0% (±2.0)	1.0% (±1.0)	
d. 13 years old	5.0% (±2.0)	4.0% (±1.0)	
e. 14 years old	8.0% (±6.0)	7.0% (±2.0)	
f. 15 years old	9.0% (±5.0)	8.0% (±2.0)	
g. 16 years old	3.0% (±3.0)	2.0% (±1.0)	
h. 17 years old or older	1.0% (±1.0)	1.0% (±1.0)	

155. Does your school have a counselor	(n=375)	(n=3,750)	N for a core question near the end of the survey (almost all, except students who don't finish the survey
a. Yes	90.0% (±3.0)	95.0% (±1.0)	
b. No	5.0% (±2.0)	2.0% (±1.0)	
c. Not sure	5.0% (±2.0)	3.0% (±1.0)	

How many students are we talking about?

N's are only provided for the total number of students who answered a question, not the individual answer options. Some people find it useful to translate their point estimates (%) into the number of students.

For example, in a district if 10% of students reported that "Yes" they used inhalants in their lifetime and 200 students answered the questions, then 20 students in the district used inhalants (20 X 0.10).

Confidence Intervals

It is unlikely that the point estimate (%) reported for each question is *exactly* the same as the "true" value for all your students. This report includes 95% confidence intervals (CI) to describe this uncertainty. If there is no bias in the data, then there is a 95% chance that the CI will include the true value. So for example, if the point estimate and CI are 51.5% (±1.5%), then there is a 95% chance that the true percentage is between 50.0% and 53.0%.

The size of your CIs depend in part on the n for each question – as more students answer a question, your point estimate is likely to be closer to the "true" value. If you are a small school, district or county your CIs will be large. The confidence interval does not take into account the participation rate – in other words, a low participation rate can create bias which will not be reflected in the CI.

How can you "use" confidence intervals?

CIs help you to decide if the differences between your students and the state are statistically significant.

For an example, let's say your students report 25% ±5%. That means that the CI is between 20% and 30%
Here is the math: 25% -5% = 20%, and 25% +5% = 30%

Using CIs, you can decide if the difference between your students and the state results are statistically significant:

1. A significant difference:
    * Your students report 25% ±5%, so the point estimate is 25% and the CI is 20% to 30%
    * Students statewide report 36% ±3%, so the point estimate is 36% and the CI is 33% to 39%
    * The CIs don't overlap, so the difference is significant

    Your students   20%   25%   30%

                              33%   36%   39%   Students statewide

2. Not a significant difference:
    * Your students report 25% ±5%, so the point estimate is 25% and the CI is 20% to 30%
    * Statewide students report 28% ±3%, so the point estimate is 28% and the CI is 25% to 31%
    * The CI for your students overlaps the point estimate for students statewide, so the difference is not significant

    Your students   20%   25%   30%

                          25%   28%   31%   Students statewide
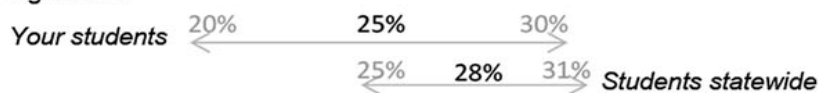
3. Not sure if there is a difference:
    * Your students report 25% ±5%, so the point estimate is 25% and the CI is 20% to 30%
    * Statewide students report 32% ±3%, so the point estimate is 32% and the CI is 29% to 35%
    * The CIs overlap, but don't include the other point estimates, so you don't know for sure if they are really different without using the significance testing tool described in the next paragraph.

    Your students   20%   25%   30%

                          29%   32%   35%   Students statewide

More information about interpreting CIs is available on the HYS Training web page at www.AskHYS.net/Training. The Training web page includes past HYS training materials and a "Tool for Determining HYS Statistical Significance". Use the "tool" to find out if your results are significantly different.

More Information

Much of the information on the Healthy Youth Survey is available online at www.AskHYS.net.
* Under HYS Results, you can find these "Frequency Reports". Also included is an Interpretive Guide with a detailed overview of the reports, information on statistical issues and how to use your data. There are also topical fact sheets and a data query system where you can run your own simple analysis.
* Under Training, there are copies of past HYS training workshop materials and the tool for testing significant differences.

Technical information is also at www.doh.wa.gov/DataandStatisticalReports/HealthBehaviors/HealthyYouthSurvey.

Frequency Results

Demographics and General Information

	Your Students % (±CI) (n=38)		Statewide % (±CI) (n=8,078)	
1. How old are you?				
a. 12 or younger	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.1%	(±0.1)
b. 13	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.0%	(±0.0)
c. 14	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.2%	(±0.3)
d. 15	86.8%	(±11.3)	75.9%	(±1.2)
e. 16	13.2%	(±11.3)	21.8%	(±1.1)
f. 17	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.6%	(±0.2)
g. 18	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.1%	(±0.1)
h. 19 or older	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.1%	(±0.1)

[Question 2 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

	(n=38)		(n=8,051)	
3. What sex/gender were you at birth, even if you are not that gender today?				
a. Female	65.8%	(±15.8)	52.0%	(±1.5)
b. Male	34.2%	(±15.8)	48.0%	(±1.5)

	(n=31)		(n=6,336)	
4. How do you currently identify yourself? Select all that apply.				
a. Male	29.0%	(±16.9)	44.3%	(±1.8)
b. Female	64.5%	(±17.8)	49.5%	(±1.9)
c. Transgender	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.5%	(±0.4)
d. Questioning/not sure of my gender identity	3.2%	(±6.6)	1.5%	(±0.3)
e. Something else fits better	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.2%	(±0.3)
f. I do not know what this question is asking	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.9%	(±0.3)
More than one response selected	3.2%	(±6.6)	1.1%	(±0.3)

Some students may select multiple answers to this question so that their response is consistent with how they identify. For example, a student who identifies as a transgender woman may select both female and transgender. This type response is represented in the 'selected multiple responses' category.

	(n=31)		(n=6,020)	
5. Which of the following best describes you?				
a. Heterosexual (straight)	58.1%	(±18.4)	78.1%	(±1.7)
b. Gay or lesbian	3.2%	(±6.6)	3.2%	(±0.6)
c. Bisexual	29.0%	(±16.9)	9.1%	(±1.2)
d. Questioning/not sure	3.2%	(±6.6)	4.0%	(±0.5)
e. Something else fits better	6.5%	(±9.2)	2.5%	(±0.4)
f. I don't know what this question is asking	0.0%	(±0.0)	3.1%	(±0.6)

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	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (±CI)		**% (±CI)**	
6. How do you describe yourself? (Select one or more responses.)	(n=36)		(n=7,996)	
a. American Indian or Alaskan Native	0.0%	(±0.0)	2.3%	(±0.6)
b. Asian or Asian American	2.8%	(±5.6)	14.3%	(±4.4)
c. Black or African-American	2.8%	(±5.6)	6.1%	(±1.9)
d. Hispanic or Latino/Latina	2.8%	(±5.6)	16.3%	(±4.8)
e. Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.9%	(±0.6)
f. White or Caucasian	72.2%	(±15.4)	43.9%	(±6.2)
g. Other	11.1%	(±10.8)	4.7%	(±0.8)
More than one race/ethnicity marked	8.3%	(±9.5)	10.5%	(±1.6)

Another way to report race and ethnicity, is to categorize all Hispanic students as Hispanic regardless of race. If a student is Not Hispanic and is in more than one race roll-up category they will be reported as 'Multiracial non-Hispanic'.

7. How do you describe yourself? (Select one or more responses.)	(n=36)		(n=7,996)	
White non-Hispanic	72.2%	(±15.4)	43.9%	(±6.2)
Hispanic	2.8%	(±5.6)	20.2%	(±5.2)
American Indian or Alaskan Native non-Hispanic	0.0%	(±0.0)	2.3%	(±0.6)
Asian or Asian American non-Hispanic	2.8%	(±5.6)	14.3%	(±4.4)
Black or African-American non-Hispanic	2.8%	(±5.6)	6.1%	(±1.9)
Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander non-Hispanic	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.9%	(±0.6)
Other non-Hispanic	11.1%	(±10.8)	4.7%	(±0.8)
Multiracial non-Hispanic	8.3%	(±9.5)	6.6%	(±1.3)

8. If you are of Asian or Pacific Islander background, which groups best describe you? Mark all that apply.	(n=18)		(n=3,387)	
a. Not Asian or Pacific Islander	94.4%	(±11.7)	71.7%	(±5.5)
b. Asian Indian	0.0%	(±0.0)	3.4%	(±2.3)
c. Cambodian/Khmer	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.3%	(±0.5)
d. Chinese	0.0%	(±0.0)	3.2%	(±1.5)
e. Filipino	5.6%	(±11.7)	4.4%	(±1.4)
f. Japanese	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.7%	(±0.5)
g. Korean	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.7%	(±0.9)
h. Vietnamese	0.0%	(±0.0)	4.1%	(±1.6)
i. Other Asian	0.0%	(±0.0)	2.2%	(±0.8)
j. Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	0.0%	(±0.0)	3.2%	(±0.8)
Mutliracial Asian, more than one response indicated	0.0%	(±0.0)	2.2%	(±0.8)
Mutliracial Asian and Pacific Islander, more than one response indicated	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.8%	(±0.3)

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	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (±CI)		**% (±CI)**	
9. What language is usually spoken at home?	(n=37)		(n=7,833)	
a. English	91.9%	(±9.2)	75.2%	(±4.6)
b. Spanish	0.0%	(±0.0)	11.2%	(±3.4)
c. Russian	2.7%	(±5.5)	1.3%	(±0.3)
d. Ukrainian	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.8%	(±0.3)
e. Vietnamese	0.0%	(±0.0)	2.5%	(±1.1)
f. Chinese	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.5%	(±1.0)
g. Korean	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.6%	(±0.4)
h. Japanese	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.2%	(±0.1)
i. Other	5.4%	(±7.6)	6.5%	(±2.3)

[Question 10 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

11. How far did your mother get in school?	(n=33)		(n=7,493)	
a. Did not finish high school	0.0%	(±0.0)	14.3%	(±2.7)
b. Graduated from high school or GED	15.2%	(±12.9)	19.5%	(±1.9)
c. Had some college or technical training after high school	15.2%	(±12.9)	20.0%	(±1.7)
d. Graduated from a 4-year college	42.4%	(±17.8)	20.7%	(±3.0)
e. Earned an advanced graduate degree	15.2%	(±12.9)	11.1%	(±2.4)
f. Don't know	12.1%	(±11.8)	12.7%	(±1.1)
g. Does not apply	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.7%	(±0.3)

12. Who did you live with most of the time in the last 30 days?	(n=35)		(n=7,794)	
a. Parent(s), step-parent(s), or legal guardian	100.0%	(±0.0)	94.7%	(±0.8)
b. Relatives like a grandparent, an aunt, an older brother—but NOT your parents	0.0%	(±0.0)	3.0%	(±0.5)
c. Foster care parent(s)	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.7%	(±0.2)
d. Adults who are NOT your parents or relatives	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.6%	(±0.2)
e. Friends of yours with no adults present	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.3%	(±0.1)
f. On your own	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.4%	(±0.2)
g. Other	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.3%	(±0.1)

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	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (±CI)		**% (±CI)**	
13. Where did you live most of the time in the last 30 days?	(n=36)		(n=7,810)	
a. In my own house or apartment that my family rents or owns	94.4%	(±7.9)	89.3%	(±2.3)
b. In a house or apartment that a relative rents or owns	5.6%	(±7.9)	6.7%	(±2.0)
c. In a house or apartment with someone who is not a relative	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.5%	(±0.3)
d. In a shelter	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.4%	(±0.1)
e. In a car or RV, park, or campground	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.4%	(±0.2)
f. In a motel/hotel	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.3%	(±0.1)
g. On the street	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.3%	(±0.1)
h. Moved from place to place	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.2%	(±0.1)
i. Other	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.8%	(±0.2)
14. Are your current living arrangements the result of losing your home because your family cannot afford housing?	(n=36)		(n=7,697)	
a. No	94.4%	(±7.9)	87.9%	(±1.2)
b. Yes	5.6%	(±7.9)	5.7%	(±0.5)
c. Not sure	0.0%	(±0.0)	6.4%	(±1.0)
15. Do you receive free or reduced price lunches at school?	(n=18)		(n=3,714)	
a. No	88.9%	(±16.1)	59.3%	(±6.4)
b. Yes	5.6%	(±11.7)	31.9%	(±5.4)
c. Not sure	5.6%	(±11.7)	8.8%	(±1.5)
16. Has your parent or guardian served in the military (Army, Navy, Air Force, Marines, Coast Guard, National Guard, and Reserves)?	(n=18)		(n=3,721)	
a. No	83.3%	(±19.1)	74.7%	(±3.5)
b. Yes	11.1%	(±16.1)	21.0%	(±3.5)
c. Not sure	5.6%	(±11.7)	4.3%	(±0.9)
17. Have you or your family moved in the past 3 years to another school district, city, or county for seasonal work in: agriculture, dairy, or fishing?	(n=17)		(n=3,917)	
a. Yes	5.9%	(±12.5)	7.9%	(±1.2)
b. No	94.1%	(±12.5)	88.3%	(±1.4)
c. I don't know	0.0%	(±0.0)	3.8%	(±0.6)
18. During the past 30 days, on how many days have you been absent from school for any reason? Include any day that you missed at least half of the school day.	(n=37)		(n=7,722)	
a. 0 days	32.4%	(±15.8)	47.4%	(±2.7)
b. 1 or 2 days	43.2%	(±16.7)	36.4%	(±1.7)
c. 3 or more days	24.3%	(±14.5)	16.3%	(±1.6)

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	Your Students		Statewide	
19. During your last school year, how many times did you change schools for reasons other than moving up a grade?	**% (±CI)** (n=18)		**% (±CI)** (n=3,987)	
a. I did not change schools	94.4%	(±11.7)	88.0%	(±1.3)
b. Once	5.6%	(±11.7)	9.1%	(±1.1)
c. Twice	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.9%	(±0.5)
d. Three or more times	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.0%	(±0.3)
20. How honest were you in filling out this survey?	(n=31)		(n=6,752)	
a. I was very honest.	93.5%	(±9.2)	80.1%	(±1.6)
b. I was honest pretty much of the time.	6.5%	(±9.2)	17.2%	(±1.4)
c. I was honest some of the time	0.0%	(±0.0)	2.7%	(±0.5)
d. I was honest once in a while.		surveys pulled		
e. I was not honest at all.		surveys pulled		

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use

Alcohol, tobacco, and other drug (ATOD) use has been a major concern in this country for many years. The consequences of ATOD use are well known. In the short term, ATOD use interferes with positive physical, emotional, and social development. In the long term, ATOD use is associated with delinquency and criminal activity, unintended injuries, and a variety of health complications including shorter life expectancy. Tobacco use is the world's leading cause of preventable death, disease, and disability. This section provides information about lifetime ATOD use (which in part reflects experimental use), use in the past 30 days (i.e., current use), and other tobacco-, alcohol-, and drug-related issues.

Lifetime Use

Have you ever, even once in your life:

	Your Students		Statewide	
21. Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff? (Computed from question 231)	(n=15)		(n=3,697)	
a. No	93.3%	(±14.3)	82.8%	(±2.3)
b. Yes	6.7%	(±14.3)	17.2%	(±2.3)
22. Used an electronic cigarette, also called e-cigs or vape pens? (Computed from question 56)	(n=18)		(n=3,590)	
a. No	50.0%	(±25.6)	65.0%	(±3.3)
b. Yes	50.0%	(±25.6)	35.0%	(±3.3)
23. Drank more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin)? (Computed from question 23 or 232)	(n=34)		(n=7,716)	
a. No	44.1%	(±17.6)	50.9%	(±2.7)
b. Yes	55.9%	(±17.6)	49.1%	(±2.7)
24. Used marijuana? (Computed from question 24 or 230)	(n=35)		(n=7,701)	
a. No	77.1%	(±14.6)	70.7%	(±2.7)
b. Yes	22.9%	(±14.6)	29.3%	(±2.7)

[Question 25 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

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	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (±CI)		**% (±CI)**	
26. Used inhalants? Select all that apply.	(n=15)		(n=3,583)	
a. No, I've never used it	100.0%	(±0.0)	91.8%	(±1.0)
b. Yes, within the past year	0.0%	(±0.0)	5.1%	(±0.7)
c. Yes, over a year ago	0.0%	(±0.0)	3.2%	(±0.7)
27. Used heroin? Select all that apply.	(n=13)		(n=3,564)	
a. No, I've never used it	100.0%	(±0.0)	97.2%	(±0.9)
b. Yes, within the past year	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.7%	(±0.6)
c. Yes, over a year ago	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.1%	(±0.4)
28. Used methamphetamines (meth, crystal meth, ice, crank)? Do not include other types of amphetamines. Select all that apply.	(n=13)		(n=3,551)	
a. No, I've never used it	100.0%	(±0.0)	97.2%	(±0.8)
b. Yes, within the past year	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.6%	(±0.5)
c. Yes, over a year ago	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.3%	(±0.4)
29. Used cocaine? Select all that apply.	(n=14)		(n=3,512)	
a. No, I've never used it	100.0%	(±0.0)	96.2%	(±1.0)
b. Yes, within the past year	0.0%	(±0.0)	2.5%	(±0.7)
c. Yes, over a year ago	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.3%	(±0.5)
30. Used steroids (muscle builders) without a doctor's prescription? Select all that apply.	(n=14)		(n=3,495)	
a. No, I've never used it	100.0%	(±0.0)	97.5%	(±0.7)
b. Yes, within the past year	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.5%	(±0.5)
c. Yes, over a year ago	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.1%	(±0.4)

[Question 31 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

30-Day Use (Use in the Past 30 Days)

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you:

32. Smoke cigarettes?	(n=36)		(n=7,843)	
a. None	94.4%	(±7.9)	95.0%	(±0.7)
b. 1-2 days	2.8%	(±5.6)	1.9%	(±0.4)
c. 3-5 days	2.8%	(±5.6)	0.9%	(±0.3)
d. 6-9 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.8%	(±0.2)
e. 10-29 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.7%	(±0.2)
f. All 30 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.6%	(±0.2)
Any use in past 30 days	5.6%	(±7.9)	5.0%	(±0.7)

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	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (±CI)		**% (±CI)**	
33. Use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip?	(n=20)		(n=4,038)	
a. None	95.0%	(±10.5)	97.6%	(±0.6)
b. 1-2 days	5.0%	(±10.5)	0.9%	(±0.4)
c. 3-5 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.7%	(±0.3)
d. 6-9 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.3%	(±0.2)
e. 10-29 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.2%	(±0.1)
f. All 30 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.2%	(±0.1)
Any use in past 30 days	5.0%	(±10.5)	2.4%	(±0.6)
34. Smoke cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars?	(n=20)		(n=4,032)	
a. None	95.0%	(±10.5)	96.8%	(±0.8)
b. 1-2 days	5.0%	(±10.5)	1.8%	(±0.5)
c. 3-9 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.9%	(±0.3)
d. 10-29 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.2%	(±0.2)
e. All 30 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.2%	(±0.2)
Any use in past 30 days	5.0%	(±10.5)	3.2%	(±0.8)
35. Use an electronic cigarette, also called e-cigs, or vape pens?	(n=20)		(n=4,017)	
a. None	70.0%	(±22.0)	78.8%	(±2.7)
b. 1-2 days	10.0%	(±14.4)	7.3%	(±0.8)
c. 3-5 days	10.0%	(±14.4)	4.5%	(±1.0)
d. 6-9 days	5.0%	(±10.5)	2.5%	(±0.6)
e. 10-19 days	5.0%	(±10.5)	2.3%	(±0.7)
f. 20-29 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.5%	(±0.4)
g. All 30 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	3.0%	(±0.8)
Any use in past 30 days	30.0%	(±22.0)	21.2%	(±2.7)
36. Smoke tobacco or flavored tobacco in a hookah, even just a puff?	(n=20)		(n=4,023)	
a. None	95.0%	(±10.5)	96.8%	(±0.6)
b. 1-2 days	5.0%	(±10.5)	1.7%	(±0.5)
c. 3-9 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.7%	(±0.3)
d. 10-29 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.3%	(±0.2)
e. All 30 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.4%	(±0.2)
Any use in past 30 days	5.0%	(±10.5)	3.2%	(±0.6)

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	Your Students		Statewide	
37. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you: Smoke tobacco in a pipe?	**% (±CI)** (n=19)		**% (±CI)** (n=4,002)	
a. None	94.7%	(±11.1)	98.3%	(±0.4)
b. 1-2 days	5.3%	(±11.1)	0.8%	(±0.2)
c. 3-9 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.6%	(±0.2)
d. 10-29 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.1%	(±0.1)
e. All 30 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.1%	(±0.1)
Any use in past 30 days	5.3%	(±11.1)	1.7%	(±0.4)

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you:

38. Drink a glass, can or bottle of alcohol (beer, wine, wine coolers, hard liquor)?	(n=36)		(n=7,775)	
a. None	75.0%	(±14.9)	81.5%	(±1.7)
b. 1-2 days	13.9%	(±11.9)	12.3%	(±1.1)
c. 3-5 days	5.6%	(±7.9)	3.6%	(±0.5)
d. 6-9 days	2.8%	(±5.6)	1.3%	(±0.3)
e. 10 or more days	2.8%	(±5.6)	1.2%	(±0.3)
Any use in past 30 days	25.0%	(±14.9)	18.5%	(±1.7)

39. Use marijuana or hashish (weed, hash, pot)?	(n=35)		(n=7,760)	
a. None	82.9%	(±13.1)	82.1%	(±1.7)
b. 1-2 days	2.9%	(±5.8)	7.2%	(±0.7)
c. 3-5 days	5.7%	(±8.1)	3.6%	(±0.6)
d. 6-9 days	5.7%	(±8.1)	2.0%	(±0.3)
e. 10-19 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	2.1%	(±0.4)
f. 20-29 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.3%	(±0.3)
g. All 30 days	2.9%	(±5.8)	1.8%	(±0.4)
Any use in past 30 days	17.1%	(±13.1)	17.9%	(±1.7)

40. Not counting alcohol, tobacco, or marijuana, use another illegal drug?	(n=16)		(n=3,752)	
a. None	100.0%	(±0.0)	94.1%	(±1.0)
b. 1-2 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	2.8%	(±0.6)
c. 3-5 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.6%	(±0.5)
d. 6-9 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.8%	(±0.3)
e. 10 or more days	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.7%	(±0.3)
Any use in past 30 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	5.9%	(±1.0)

41. Use any illegal drug, including marijuana? (Computed from questions 39 and 40)	(n=16)		(n=3,743)	
None	87.5%	(±18.2)	79.9%	(±2.2)
Any use in past 30 days	12.5%	(±18.2)	20.1%	(±2.2)

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42. Use a pain killer TO GET HIGH, like Vicodin, OxyContin (sometimes called Oxy or OC) or Percocet (sometimes called Percs)?	Your Students %(±CI) (n=36)		Statewide %(±CI) (n=7,760)	
a. None	100.0%	(±0.0)	96.4%	(±0.6)
b. 1-2 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.6%	(±0.3)
c. 3-5 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.0%	(±0.3)
d. 6-9 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.6%	(±0.2)
e. 10 or more days	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.5%	(±0.1)
Any use in past 30 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	3.6%	(±0.6)

43. Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	(n=15)		(n=3,732)	
a. None	86.7%	(±19.5)	93.2%	(±1.0)
b. 1-2 days	13.3%	(±19.5)	4.2%	(±0.7)
c. 3-5 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.0%	(±0.3)
d. 6-9 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.7%	(±0.3)
e. 10 or more days	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.0%	(±0.3)
Any use in past 30 days	13.3%	(±19.5)	6.8%	(±1.0)

44. During the past 30 days, which of the following have you used for non-medical reasons? Select all that apply.	(n=15)		(n=3,713)	
a. I did not take any of these for non-medical reasons	86.7%	(±19.5)	89.1%	(±1.5)
b. I used a stimulant, like Adderall or Ritalin	0.0%	(±0.0)	2.1%	(±0.5)
c. I used a painkiller, like Vicodin, OxyContin, or Percocet	0.0%	(±0.0)	2.4%	(±0.5)
d. I used a tranquilizer, like Valium or Xanax	6.7%	(±14.3)	1.5%	(±0.4)
e. I used another kind of prescription drug	6.7%	(±14.3)	2.0%	(±0.5)
f. I used an over-the-counter drug, like cough syrup or cold medicine	0.0%	(±0.0)	4.9%	(±1.1)

Other Tobacco-Related Questions

45. Are the cigarettes that you usually smoke menthol cigarettes?	(n=20)		(n=3,999)	
a. I do not smoke cigarettes.	90.0%	(±14.4)	94.5%	(±0.9)
b. Yes	5.0%	(±10.5)	2.2%	(±0.6)
c. No	5.0%	(±10.5)	3.4%	(±0.6)

46. Does anyone who lives with you now smoke cigarettes?	(n=18)		(n=3,607)	
a. No	88.9%	(±16.1)	76.2%	(±2.7)
b. Yes	11.1%	(±16.1)	23.8%	(±2.7)

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	Your Students		Statewide	
47. During the past 7 days, on how many days were you in the same room with someone who was smoking cigarettes?	**% (±CI)** (n=17)		**% (±CI)** (n=3,612)	
a. 0 days	82.4%	(±20.2)	76.1%	(±2.7)
b. 1-2 days	5.9%	(±12.5)	13.6%	(±1.6)
c. 3-4 days	5.9%	(±12.5)	4.5%	(±0.9)
d. 5-6 days	5.9%	(±12.5)	2.0%	(±0.6)
e. 7 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	3.8%	(±0.7)

[Question 48 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

	Your Students		Statewide	
49. During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own tobacco? (Choose only one answer.)	(n=18)		(n=3,576)	
a. I did not use tobacco during the past 30 days	83.3%	(±19.1)	92.4%	(±1.2)
b. I bought it in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store or gas station	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.5%	(±0.5)
c. I bought it from a vending machine	5.6%	(±11.7)	0.8%	(±0.3)
d. I gave someone else money to buy them for me	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.7%	(±0.5)
e. I borrowed (or bummed) them from someone else	5.6%	(±11.7)	1.5%	(±0.4)
f. A person 18 years old or older gave them to me	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.7%	(±0.2)
g. I took them from a store or a family member	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.4%	(±0.2)
h. I got them some other way	5.6%	(±11.7)	1.0%	(±0.3)

	Your Students		Statewide	
50. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: Use tobacco?	(n=13)		(n=3,359)	
a. Very wrong	76.9%	(±26.5)	55.5%	(±2.5)
b. Wrong	23.1%	(±26.5)	25.8%	(±1.5)
c. A little bit wrong	0.0%	(±0.0)	11.8%	(±1.3)
d. Not at all wrong	0.0%	(±0.0)	7.0%	(±1.2)

	Your Students		Statewide	
51. If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?	(n=18)		(n=3,615)	
a. Definitely no	61.1%	(±24.9)	77.7%	(±1.8)
b. Probably no	22.2%	(±21.3)	13.0%	(±1.2)
c. Probably yes	16.7%	(±19.1)	6.9%	(±1.0)
d. Definitely yes	0.0%	(±0.0)	2.4%	(±0.6)

	Your Students		Statewide	
52. Do you think that you will smoke a cigarette anytime in the next year?	(n=18)		(n=3,612)	
a. Definitely no	55.6%	(±25.4)	78.0%	(±1.7)
b. Probably no	27.8%	(±22.9)	14.3%	(±1.4)
c. Probably yes	16.7%	(±19.1)	5.4%	(±0.8)
d. Definitely yes	0.0%	(±0.0)	2.4%	(±0.6)

	Your Students		Statewide	
53. Have made a firm commitment to not smoke cigarettes; i.e., not susceptible to smoking. (Computed from questions 51 and 52)	(n=18)		(n=3,605)	
a. Yes, not susceptible	55.6%	(±25.4)	73.7%	(±2.1)
b. No, susceptible	44.4%	(±25.4)	26.3%	(±2.1)

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	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (±CI)		% (±CI)	
54. Do you want to stop using tobacco right now?	(n=17)		(n=3,615)	
a. I do not use tobacco now	82.4%	(±20.2)	93.1%	(±1.0)
b. Yes	5.9%	(±12.5)	2.7%	(±0.6)
c. No	11.8%	(±17.1)	4.1%	(±0.7)

55. During the past 12 months, have you ever tried to quit using tobacco (cigarettes, cigars, chew/dip)?	(n=18)		(n=3,590)	
a. I did not use tobacco during the past 12 months	77.8%	(±21.3)	91.5%	(±1.4)
b. Yes	5.6%	(±11.7)	3.5%	(±0.8)
c. No	16.7%	(±19.1)	5.0%	(±0.9)

Other Electronic Cigarette- and Vaping-Related Questions

56. How old were you the first time you used an electronic cigarette, also called e-cigs or vape pens?	(n=18)		(n=3,590)	
a. Never have	50.0%	(±25.6)	65.0%	(±3.3)
b. 10 or younger	5.6%	(±11.7)	1.7%	(±0.5)
c. 11	5.6%	(±11.7)	1.7%	(±0.6)
d. 12	5.6%	(±11.7)	2.8%	(±0.7)
e. 13	5.6%	(±11.7)	5.3%	(±1.0)
f. 14	22.2%	(±21.3)	11.5%	(±1.6)
g. 15	5.6%	(±11.7)	11.0%	(±1.2)
h. 16	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.8%	(±0.3)
i. 17 or older	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.2%	(±0.2)

57. During the past 30 days, what type of substances did you use in an electronic cigarette, also called e-cigs, or vape pens? Select all that apply.	(n=17)		(n=3,495)	
a. I did not use an electronic cigarette.	58.8%	(±26.1)	74.1%	(±2.9)
b. Liquid with nicotine in it	29.4%	(±24.1)	11.1%	(±1.8)
c. Liquid with THC (marijuana) in it	11.8%	(±17.1)	2.5%	(±0.7)
d. Liquid with flavor only (no nicotine or THC)	0.0%	(±0.0)	6.0%	(±1.2)
e. Don't know	0.0%	(±0.0)	2.5%	(±0.6)
More than one response indicated.	0.0%	(±0.0)	3.8%	(±1.0)

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	Your Students		Statewide	
58. During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own electronic vapor products? (Choose only one answer.)	**% (±CI)** (n=18)		**% (±CI)** (n=3,554)	
a. I did not use electronic vapor products during the past 30 days.	61.1%	(±24.9)	77.2%	(±2.7)
b. I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station.	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.8%	(±0.5)
c. I got them on the Internet.	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.4%	(±0.4)
d. I gave someone else money to buy them for me.	16.7%	(±19.1)	4.8%	(±1.0)
e. I borrowed (or bummed) them from someone else.	11.1%	(±16.1)	8.1%	(±1.0)
f. A person 18 years old or older gave them to me.	0.0%	(±0.0)	2.0%	(±0.5)
g. I took them from a store or family member.	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.6%	(±0.3)
h. I got them some other way.	11.1%	(±16.1)	4.3%	(±0.7)
59. How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they use electronic cigarettes, also called e-cigs or vape pens regularly (almost daily)?	(n=18)		(n=3,528)	
a. No risk	0.0%	(±0.0)	9.8%	(±1.4)
b. Slight risk	27.8%	(±22.9)	16.5%	(±1.7)
c. Moderate risk	33.3%	(±24.1)	30.1%	(±1.7)
d. Great risk	22.2%	(±21.3)	35.1%	(±2.8)
e. Not sure	16.7%	(±19.1)	8.5%	(±1.5)

Other Alcohol-Related Questions

	Your Students		Statewide	
60. Think back over the last 2 weeks. How many times have you had five or more drinks in a row? (A drink is a glass of wine, a bottle of beer, a shot glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.)	(n=35)		(n=7,703)	
a. None	88.6%	(±11.1)	90.4%	(±1.1)
b. Once	5.7%	(±8.1)	4.2%	(±0.6)
c. Twice	0.0%	(±0.0)	2.5%	(±0.5)
d. 3-5 times	2.9%	(±5.8)	1.7%	(±0.3)
e. 6-9 times	2.9%	(±5.8)	0.5%	(±0.2)
f. 10 or more times	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.6%	(±0.2)
61. Drinking Categories Variable (Computed from questions 38 and 60)	(n=35)		(n=7,678)	
No drinking past 30 days and no binging past 2 weeks	74.3%	(±15.2)	80.0%	(±1.8)
1-2 days drinking past 30 days and no binging past 2 weeks	11.4%	(±11.1)	8.6%	(±0.7)
3-5 days drinking past 30 days and/or 1 binge past 2 weeks	8.6%	(±9.8)	5.2%	(±0.8)
6+ days drinking past 30 days and/or 2+ binge past 2 weeks	5.7%	(±8.1)	6.2%	(±0.8)

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	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (±CI)		% (±CI)	
62. During the past 30 days, what type of alcohol did you usually drink?	(n=12)		(n=3,382)	
a. I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days.	91.7%	(±18.3)	80.7%	(±2.0)
b. I do not have a usual type.	0.0%	(±0.0)	2.9%	(±0.5)
c. Beer	0.0%	(±0.0)	3.3%	(±0.7)
d. Flavored malt beverages, such as Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Silver, or Hard Lemonade	0.0%	(±0.0)	2.7%	(±0.6)
e. Wine coolers, such as Bartles & Jaymes or Seagrams	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.7%	(±0.3)
f. Wine	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.2%	(±0.3)
g. Liquor, such as vodka, rum, scotch, bourbon or whiskey	8.3%	(±18.3)	7.1%	(±1.3)
h. Some other type	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.4%	(±0.4)

	Your Students		Statewide	
63. During the past 30 days, how did you get alcohol (beer, wine or hard liquor)? Choose all that apply.	(n=13)		(n=3,364)	
a. I did not get alcohol in the past 30 days.	92.3%	(±16.8)	81.4%	(±2.3)
b. I bought it from a store.	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.3%	(±0.3)
c. I stole it from a store.	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.6%	(±0.6)
d. I got it from friends.	7.7%	(±16.8)	7.0%	(±1.3)
e. I got it at a party.	0.0%	(±0.0)	4.4%	(±0.9)
f. I got it from an older brother or sister.	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.0%	(±0.3)
g. I gave money to someone to get it for me.	0.0%	(±0.0)	2.1%	(±0.6)
h. I took it from home without my parents' permission.	0.0%	(±0.0)	3.9%	(±0.6)
i. I got it at home with my parents' permission.	0.0%	(±0.0)	2.2%	(±0.5)
j. I got it some other way.	0.0%	(±0.0)	2.1%	(±0.7)

	Your Students		Statewide	
64. NOT including talks on drinking and driving, in the past year have your parents or guardians talked to you about why you should not drink alcohol?	(n=17)		(n=3,844)	
a. Yes, a number of times	29.4%	(±24.1)	39.8%	(±1.5)
b. Yes, once	17.6%	(±20.2)	21.6%	(±1.4)
c. No	41.2%	(±26.1)	27.7%	(±1.3)
d. I don't remember.	11.8%	(±17.1)	10.8%	(±1.0)

	Your Students		Statewide	
65. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	(n=18)		(n=3,977)	
a. Very wrong	88.9%	(±16.1)	86.0%	(±1.6)
b. Wrong	5.6%	(±11.7)	10.5%	(±1.2)
c. A little bit wrong	5.6%	(±11.7)	2.6%	(±0.7)
d. Not wrong at all	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.8%	(±0.3)

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	Your Students		Statewide	
66. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	**% (±CI)** (n=13)		**% (±CI)** (n=3,371)	
a. Very wrong	53.8%	(±31.4)	47.8%	(±3.1)
b. Wrong	23.1%	(±26.5)	25.9%	(±1.6)
c. A little bit wrong	15.4%	(±22.7)	16.3%	(±1.7)
d. Not at all wrong	7.7%	(±16.8)	10.0%	(±1.6)

	Your Students		Statewide	
67. Think about the students in your school. If you had to guess, how wrong do most students in your grade think it is to drink alcohol regularly?	(n=13)		(n=3,548)	
a. Very wrong	7.7%	(±16.8)	12.1%	(±2.0)
b. Wrong	23.1%	(±26.5)	26.9%	(±2.5)
c. A little bit wrong	46.2%	(±31.4)	43.9%	(±2.5)
d. Not wrong at all	23.1%	(±26.5)	17.1%	(±2.0)

	Your Students		Statewide	
68. How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they: Have 5 or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	(n=15)		(n=3,800)	
a. No risk	0.0%	(±0.0)	4.7%	(±0.8)
b. Slight risk	13.3%	(±19.5)	9.9%	(±1.3)
c. Moderate risk	20.0%	(±22.9)	26.9%	(±2.0)
d. Great risk	60.0%	(±28.1)	53.8%	(±2.9)
e. Not sure	6.7%	(±14.3)	4.7%	(±0.8)

	Your Students		Statewide	
69. How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	(n=13)		(n=3,566)	
a. Neither approve nor disapprove	7.7%	(±16.8)	21.8%	(±2.3)
b. Somewhat disapprove	23.1%	(±26.5)	20.2%	(±1.4)
c. Strongly disapprove	69.2%	(±29.0)	48.0%	(±3.3)
d. Don't know or can't say	0.0%	(±0.0)	10.0%	(±1.6)

Other Marijuana-Related Questions

	Your Students		Statewide	
70. Does anyone who lives with you now use marijuana?	(n=13)		(n=3,393)	
a. No	92.3%	(±16.8)	76.4%	(±2.2)
b. Yes	7.7%	(±16.8)	23.6%	(±2.2)

	Your Students		Statewide	
71. During the past 30 days, if you used marijuana, how did you usually use it?	(n=13)		(n=3,403)	
a. I did not use marijuana during the past 30 days.	84.6%	(±22.7)	80.7%	(±2.3)
b. Smoked it (in a joint, bong, pipe, blunt)	7.7%	(±16.8)	12.0%	(±1.7)
c. Ate it (in brownies, cakes, cookies, candy)	0.0%	(±0.0)	2.2%	(±0.5)
d. Drank it (tea, cola, alcohol)	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.7%	(±0.3)
e. Vaporized it	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.3%	(±0.4)
f. Dabbed it	7.7%	(±16.8)	2.5%	(±0.7)
g. Used it some other way	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.6%	(±0.3)

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	Your Students % (±CI) (n=13)		Statewide % (±CI) (n=3,405)	
72. If you use marijuana or hashish (weed, hash, pot) how long do you usually stay high?				
a. I don't use marijuana.	84.6%	(±22.7)	75.2%	(±2.7)
b. I usually don't get high.	0.0%	(±0.0)	4.0%	(±0.7)
c. 1 to 2 hours	0.0%	(±0.0)	8.8%	(±1.4)
d. 3 to 4 hours	15.4%	(±22.7)	8.7%	(±1.5)
e. 5 to 6 hours	0.0%	(±0.0)	2.0%	(±0.4)
f. 7 to 8 hours	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.6%	(±0.2)
g. 9 or more hours	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.8%	(±0.3)

	Your Students (n=13)		Statewide (n=3,329)	
73. During the past 30 days, how did you get marijuana? Choose all that apply.				
a. I did not get marijuana in the past 30 days.	84.6%	(±22.7)	80.2%	(±2.4)
b. I bought it from a store.	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.1%	(±0.3)
c. I stole it from a store.	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.8%	(±0.4)
d. I got it from friends.	15.4%	(±22.7)	10.7%	(±1.4)
e. I got it at a party.	0.0%	(±0.0)	2.6%	(±0.5)
f. I got it from an older brother or sister.	0.0%	(±0.0)	2.0%	(±0.5)
g. I gave money to someone to get it for me.	0.0%	(±0.0)	2.9%	(±0.7)
h. I took it from home without my parents' permission.	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.6%	(±0.4)
i. I got it at home with my parents' permission.	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.3%	(±0.4)
j. I got it some other way.	0.0%	(±0.0)	3.1%	(±0.8)

	Your Students (n=15)		Statewide (n=3,823)	
74. In the past year, have your parents or guardians talked to you about why you should not use marijuana?				
a. Yes, a number of times	26.7%	(±25.3)	38.4%	(±1.9)
b. Yes, once	26.7%	(±25.3)	21.8%	(±1.5)
c. No	46.7%	(±28.6)	31.9%	(±2.0)
d. I don't remember.	0.0%	(±0.0)	7.9%	(±1.1)

	Your Students (n=13)		Statewide (n=3,353)	
75. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: Use marijuana?				
a. Very wrong	53.8%	(±31.4)	40.7%	(±3.0)
b. Wrong	23.1%	(±26.5)	20.7%	(±1.5)
c. A little bit wrong	7.7%	(±16.8)	18.8%	(±1.6)
d. Not at all wrong	15.4%	(±22.7)	19.9%	(±2.5)

Other Alcohol- and Drug-Related Questions

	Your Students % (±CI) (n=15)		Statewide % (±CI) (n=3,690)	
76. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you been drunk or high at school?				
a. Never	93.3%	(±14.3)	84.0%	(±2.0)
b. 1-2 times	6.7%	(±14.3)	7.5%	(±1.0)
c. 3-5 times	0.0%	(±0.0)	4.0%	(±0.6)
d. 6-9 times	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.6%	(±0.5)
e. 10 or more times	0.0%	(±0.0)	3.0%	(±0.8)

	(n=30)		(n=7,133)	
77. During the past 30 days, which of the following did you use on school property? Select all that apply.				
a. I didn't use any of these on school property	90.0%	(±11.4)	85.6%	(±1.8)
b. Tobacco (cigarettes, cigars, or chew/dip)	3.3%	(±6.8)	2.6%	(±0.6)
c. Electronic cigarette, also called e-cigs, or vape pens	6.7%	(±9.5)	9.5%	(±1.6)
d. Marijuana	0.0%	(±0.0)	3.8%	(±0.8)
e. Alcohol (at least one drink)	0.0%	(±0.0)	2.6%	(±0.6)

	(n=15)		(n=3,801)	
78. When you used marijuana during the past 30 days, did you ever drink alcohol at the same time?				
a. I have not used marijuana in the past 30 days	86.7%	(±19.5)	62.7%	(±2.2)
b. Yes, most of the time	0.0%	(±0.0)	2.6%	(±0.6)
c. Yes, some of the time	6.7%	(±14.3)	4.1%	(±0.7)
d. Yes, rarely	0.0%	(±0.0)	4.4%	(±0.8)
e. No	6.7%	(±14.3)	26.3%	(±1.8)

	(n=17)		(n=3,792)	
79. During the past year in school, how many times did you get information in classes about reasons not to use alcohol or drugs?				
a. Never	64.7%	(±25.3)	25.0%	(±2.7)
b. Once	17.6%	(±20.2)	27.9%	(±2.0)
c. 2-3 times	11.8%	(±17.1)	29.2%	(±2.2)
d. 4 or more times	5.9%	(±12.5)	17.9%	(±2.0)

	(n=18)		(n=3,973)	
80. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?				
a. Very wrong	88.9%	(±16.1)	83.0%	(±1.2)
b. Wrong	5.6%	(±11.7)	12.3%	(±0.9)
c. A little bit wrong	5.6%	(±11.7)	3.3%	(±0.7)
d. Not at all wrong	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.4%	(±0.4)

	Your Students		Statewide	
81. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	**% (±CI)** (n=13)		**% (±CI)** (n=3,351)	
a. Very wrong	84.6%	(±22.7)	61.2%	(±2.1)
b. Wrong	15.4%	(±22.7)	23.7%	(±1.2)
c. A little bit wrong	0.0%	(±0.0)	9.8%	(±1.0)
d. Not at all wrong	0.0%	(±0.0)	5.3%	(±1.0)
82. How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they: Use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	(n=14)		(n=3,788)	
a. No risk	0.0%	(±0.0)	4.1%	(±0.9)
b. Slight risk	7.1%	(±15.4)	6.8%	(±1.1)
c. Moderate risk	14.3%	(±21.0)	18.8%	(±1.4)
d. Great risk	71.4%	(±27.1)	65.0%	(±2.0)
e. Not sure	7.1%	(±15.4)	5.4%	(±0.9)

Other Health Concerns

Nutrition and Fitness

This section provides results regarding other health concerns including nutrition and fitness, health conditions and health care, safety, behaviors related to intentional injury, and depression. Proper nutrition and exercise are critical components of a healthy life, as is access to preventive health care. Safety-related behaviors can profoundly influence the outcome of an accident. Injury is the leading cause of death for adolescents aged 10 to 19, and violence contributes to injury-related deaths. People who are depressed experience a range of symptoms, and depression is associated with suicidal behavior.

Obese: "Obese" includes students who are in the top 5% for body mass index by age and gender based on growth charts developed by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (2000). "Overweight" includes students who are in the top 15% but not the top 5%.

83. Obese or overweight? (Computed from numeric responses to "How tall are you without your shoes on?" and "How much do you weigh without your shoes on?")	(n=18)		(n=3,635)	
Obese	*	*	13.7%	(±2.1)
Overweight	*	*	14.6%	(±1.6)
Normal weight	*	*	68.9%	(±2.9)
Underweight	*	*	2.9%	(±0.6)

Note: Results for this question are suppressed for building-level reports

84. How often do you eat dinner with your family?	(n=19)		(n=3,929)	
a. Never	5.3%	(±11.1)	7.3%	(±1.0)
b. Rarely	21.1%	(±20.2)	14.2%	(±1.5)
c. Sometimes	26.3%	(±21.8)	22.3%	(±1.3)
d. Most of the time	36.8%	(±23.9)	32.1%	(±2.2)
e. Always	10.5%	(±15.2)	24.1%	(±1.6)

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	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (±CI)		% (±CI)	

85. How often in the past 12 months did you or your family have to cut meal size or skip meals because there wasn't enough money for food? (n=35) / (n=7,504)

	Your Students		Statewide	
a. Almost every month	0.0%	(±0.0)	3.2%	(±0.6)
b. Some months but not every month	2.9%	(±5.8)	5.1%	(±0.6)
c. Only 1-2 months	8.6%	(±9.8)	4.1%	(±0.6)
d. Did not have to skip or cut the size of meals.	88.6%	(±11.1)	87.6%	(±1.4)

86. Did you eat breakfast today? (n=18) / (n=3,905)

	Your Students		Statewide	
a. Yes	61.1%	(±24.9)	58.9%	(±2.9)
b. No	38.9%	(±24.9)	41.1%	(±2.9)

87. Number of servings of fruits and vegetables eaten per day (Computed from FV1 – FV6) (n=17) / (n=3,866)

	Your Students		Statewide	
a. Less than 1	17.6%	(±20.2)	13.4%	(±1.3)
b. 1 to less than 3	29.4%	(±24.1)	47.8%	(±2.1)
c. 3 to less than 5	23.5%	(±22.5)	21.3%	(±1.8)
d. 5 or more	29.4%	(±24.1)	17.5%	(±1.6)

88. During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink regular soda, sports drinks (such as Gatorade) and other flavored sweetened drinks (such as Snapple or SoBe)? Do not include diet drinks. (n=19) / (n=3,934)

	Your Students		Statewide	
a. 0 times	31.6%	(±23.0)	26.6%	(±2.3)
b. 1-3 times	47.4%	(±24.7)	43.5%	(±2.4)
c. 4-6 times	21.1%	(±20.2)	15.8%	(±1.6)
d. 1 time per day	0.0%	(±0.0)	6.9%	(±0.7)
e. 2 times per day	0.0%	(±0.0)	4.0%	(±0.7)
f. 3 times per day	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.4%	(±0.4)
g. 4 or more times per day	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.8%	(±0.4)

89. During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink regular soda, sports drinks (such as Gatorade) and other flavored sweetened drinks (such as Snapple or SoBe) at school (including any after-school and weekend activities)? Do not include diet drinks. (n=20) / (n=3,939)

	Your Students		Statewide	
a. 0 times	60.0%	(±23.5)	58.1%	(±3.0)
b. 1-3 times	35.0%	(±22.9)	31.9%	(±2.1)
c. 4-6 times	5.0%	(±10.5)	6.6%	(±1.2)
d. 7-9 times	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.8%	(±0.5)
e. 10 times or more	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.6%	(±0.5)

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	Your Students		Statewide	
90. During the past 7 days, where did you usually get the soda or other sweetened drinks that you drank at school? (Choose only one answer.)	**% (±CI)** (n=20)		**% (±CI)** (n=3,955)	
a. I did not drink sodas, sports drinks, or other flavored drinks at school.	60.0%	(±23.5)	55.4%	(±2.8)
b. I brought them from home.	15.0%	(±17.1)	19.0%	(±2.2)
c. I got them from friends.	0.0%	(±0.0)	4.5%	(±0.6)
d. I bought them at school.	15.0%	(±17.1)	12.2%	(±2.5)
e. Other	10.0%	(±14.4)	8.8%	(±1.8)

[Questions 91-92 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

	Your Students		Statewide	
93. During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat any potato chips or similar snack foods such as corn chips or cheese puffs at school (including any after-school and weekend activities)? Do not include reduced fat or fat-free items.	(n=19)		(n=3,945)	
a. 0 times	47.4%	(±24.7)	39.4%	(±2.1)
b. 1-3 times	52.6%	(±24.7)	44.3%	(±1.8)
c. 4-6 times	0.0%	(±0.0)	11.6%	(±1.0)
d. 7-9 times	0.0%	(±0.0)	3.0%	(±0.7)
e. 10 times or more	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.6%	(±0.5)

	Your Students		Statewide	
94. During the past 7 days, where did you usually get the chips and similar snack items you ate at school? (Choose only one answer)	(n=18)		(n=3,937)	
a. I did not eat potato chips or similar snack foods at school.	55.6%	(±25.4)	40.0%	(±2.0)
b. I brought them from home	16.7%	(±19.1)	31.3%	(±2.3)
c. I got them from friends	5.6%	(±11.7)	9.0%	(±1.1)
d. I bought them at school	16.7%	(±19.1)	14.2%	(±2.4)
e. Other	5.6%	(±11.7)	5.5%	(±1.5)

	Your Students		Statewide	
95. In the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day? (Add up all the time you spent in any kind of physical activity that increases your heart rate or makes you breathe hard some of the time.)	(n=19)		(n=3,922)	
a. 0 days	21.1%	(±20.2)	15.0%	(±1.8)
b. 1 day	15.8%	(±18.1)	7.3%	(±0.9)
c. 2 days	5.3%	(±11.1)	9.7%	(±0.9)
d. 3 days	5.3%	(±11.1)	10.0%	(±1.2)
e. 4 days	26.3%	(±21.8)	9.1%	(±1.2)
f. 5 days	10.5%	(±15.2)	17.5%	(±1.2)
g. 6 days	10.5%	(±15.2)	9.7%	(±1.4)
h. 7 days	5.3%	(±11.1)	21.6%	(±1.8)

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	Your Students		Statewide	
96. On how many of the past 7 days did you do exercises to strengthen or tone your muscles, such as push-ups, sit-ups, or weight lifting?	**% (±CI)** (n=18)		**% (±CI)** (n=3,932)	
a. 0 days	27.8%	(±22.9)	30.7%	(±2.5)
b. 1 day	22.2%	(±21.3)	10.7%	(±1.0)
c. 2 days	16.7%	(±19.1)	11.7%	(±1.0)
d. 3 days	5.6%	(±11.7)	12.0%	(±1.1)
e. 4 days	16.7%	(±19.1)	7.9%	(±1.0)
f. 5 days	5.6%	(±11.7)	12.0%	(±1.9)
g. 6 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	4.1%	(±0.8)
h. 7 days	5.6%	(±11.7)	10.8%	(±1.5)

	Your Students		Statewide	
97. On average how many days a week do you walk to or from school?	(n=19)		(n=3,933)	
a. Never	52.6%	(±24.7)	64.5%	(±4.8)
b. 1-2	21.1%	(±20.2)	11.8%	(±1.6)
c. 3-4	5.3%	(±11.1)	5.7%	(±1.0)
d. I walk every day.	21.1%	(±20.2)	18.0%	(±3.0)

	Your Students		Statewide	
98. On average how many days a week do you ride a bicycle to or from school?	(n=19)		(n=3,930)	
a. Never	100.0%	(±0.0)	94.8%	(±0.8)
b. 1-2	0.0%	(±0.0)	2.7%	(±0.5)
c. 3-4	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.4%	(±0.5)
d. I bike every day.	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.1%	(±0.3)

	Your Students		Statewide	
99. On an average school day, how many hours do you watch TV shows or movies or stream videos (such as YouTube, Netflix, Hulu) on any electronic device (Computer, TV set, tablets or smartphone)?	(n=17)		(n=3,909)	
a. I do not watch TV or movies on an average school day.	11.8%	(±17.1)	9.0%	(±0.8)
b. Less than 1 hour per day	0.0%	(±0.0)	14.2%	(±1.5)
c. 1 hour per day	23.5%	(±22.5)	16.0%	(±1.6)
d. 2 hours per day	41.2%	(±26.1)	23.1%	(±1.2)
e. 3 hours per day	11.8%	(±17.1)	17.2%	(±1.2)
f. 4 hours per day	0.0%	(±0.0)	8.8%	(±1.1)
g. 5 or more hours per day	11.8%	(±17.1)	11.7%	(±1.7)

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100. On an average school day, how many hours do you play video or computer games, or use a computer for something that is not school work? (Count time spent on things such as Xbox, PlayStation, tablet or smartphone, social media).

	Your Students % (±CI) (n=18)		Statewide % (±CI) (n=3,903)	
a. I do not play video games or use a computer for something that is not school work.	22.2%	(±21.3)	24.5%	(±2.0)
b. Less than 1 hour per day	27.8%	(±22.9)	17.9%	(±1.1)
c. 1 hour per day	5.6%	(±11.7)	12.1%	(±1.2)
d. 2 hours per day	11.1%	(±16.1)	14.3%	(±1.3)
e. 3 hours per day	5.6%	(±11.7)	11.8%	(±1.1)
f. 4 hours per day	11.1%	(±16.1)	7.2%	(±0.7)
g. 5 or more hours per day	16.7%	(±19.1)	12.1%	(±1.8)

101. In an average week when you are in school, on how many days do you go to physical education (PE) classes?

	(n=19)		(n=3,933)	
a. 0 days	94.7%	(±11.1)	62.6%	(±5.4)
b. 1 day	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.8%	(±0.7)
c. 2 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.6%	(±0.9)
d. 3 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	3.9%	(±3.6)
e. 4 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	2.8%	(±3.4)
f. 5 days	5.3%	(±11.1)	27.3%	(±5.5)

102. During an average PE class, how many minutes do you spend actually exercising or playing sports?

	(n=19)		(n=3,928)	
a. I do not take PE	94.7%	(±11.1)	57.7%	(±4.9)
b. Less than 10 minutes	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.7%	(±0.5)
c. 10-20 minutes	0.0%	(±0.0)	2.4%	(±0.5)
d. 21-30 minutes	0.0%	(±0.0)	4.7%	(±0.8)
e. 31-40 minutes	0.0%	(±0.0)	9.3%	(±1.9)
f. 41-50 minutes	0.0%	(±0.0)	11.4%	(±1.7)
g. 51-60 minutes	5.3%	(±11.1)	7.3%	(±1.6)
h. More than 60 minutes	0.0%	(±0.0)	5.5%	(±2.0)

103. During the average week, on how many days do you participate in supervised after-school activities either at school or away from school? Include activities such as sports, art, music, dance, drama, or community service, religious, or club activities.

	(n=34)		(n=7,625)	
a. 0 days	38.2%	(±17.2)	37.8%	(±2.9)
b. 1-2 days	23.5%	(±15.0)	23.6%	(±1.3)
c. 3 or more days	38.2%	(±17.2)	38.6%	(±2.7)

Health Conditions and Health Care

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (±CI)		% (±CI)	

104. When was the last time you saw a doctor or health care provider for a check-up or physical exam when you were not sick or injured? (n=19) / (n=3,903)

	Your Students % (±CI)		Statewide % (±CI)	
a. During the past 12 months	63.2%	(±23.9)	68.1%	(±2.4)
b. Between 12 and 24 months ago	26.3%	(±21.8)	13.6%	(±1.2)
c. More than 24 months ago	0.0%	(±0.0)	4.4%	(±0.8)
d. Never	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.9%	(±0.5)
e. Not sure	10.5%	(±15.2)	12.0%	(±1.6)

105. Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have asthma? (n=19) / (n=3,903)

a. Yes	21.1%	(±20.2)	21.3%	(±1.4)
b. No	73.7%	(±21.8)	71.9%	(±1.8)
c. Not sure	5.3%	(±11.1)	6.8%	(±1.0)

106. Do you still have asthma? (n=18) / (n=3,928)

a. I have never had asthma.	61.1%	(±24.9)	62.8%	(±2.0)
b. Yes	16.7%	(±19.1)	11.3%	(±1.0)
c. No	11.1%	(±16.1)	15.2%	(±1.1)
d. Not sure	11.1%	(±16.1)	10.7%	(±1.1)

107. When was the last time you saw a dentist for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work? (n=19) / (n=3,899)

a. During the past 12 months	94.7%	(±11.1)	77.1%	(±2.4)
b. Between 12 and 24 months ago	0.0%	(±0.0)	10.0%	(±1.2)
c. More than 24 months ago	0.0%	(±0.0)	4.7%	(±0.9)
d. Never	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.3%	(±0.4)
e. Not sure	5.3%	(±11.1)	6.9%	(±1.0)

108. During the past 12 months, how many days did you miss some school because of toothache? (Do not include toothache due to braces or injury.) (n=19) / (n=3,890)

a. None	89.5%	(±15.2)	92.6%	(±1.2)
b. 1-4 days	10.5%	(±15.2)	3.8%	(±0.7)
c. 5 days or more	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.4%	(±0.3)
d. Not sure	0.0%	(±0.0)	2.2%	(±0.6)

[Question 109 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

110. On an average school night how many hours do you sleep? (n=18) / (n=3,678)

a. 5 hours or less	11.1%	(±16.1)	18.4%	(±2.0)
b. About 6 hours	16.7%	(±19.1)	25.4%	(±1.7)
c. About 7 hours	38.9%	(±24.9)	30.2%	(±1.5)
d. About 8 hours	33.3%	(±24.1)	21.3%	(±2.0)
e. 9 hours or more	0.0%	(±0.0)	4.7%	(±0.8)

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (±CI)		**% (±CI)**	
111. Do you have any physical disabilities or long-term health problems lasting or expected to last 6 months or more?	(n=19)		(n=3,877)	
a. Yes	26.3%	(±21.8)	12.4%	(±1.2)
b. No	68.4%	(±23.0)	76.0%	(±1.7)
c. Not sure	5.3%	(±11.1)	11.6%	(±1.2)
112. Do you have any long-term emotional problems or learning disabilities lasting or expected to last 6 months or more?	(n=19)		(n=3,868)	
a. Yes	42.1%	(±24.4)	16.3%	(±1.8)
b. No	52.6%	(±24.7)	69.1%	(±2.1)
c. Not sure	5.3%	(±11.1)	14.6%	(±1.4)
113. Would other people consider you to have a disability or long-term health problem including physical health, emotional, or learning problems?	(n=19)		(n=3,860)	
a. Yes	42.1%	(±24.4)	13.5%	(±1.3)
b. No	47.4%	(±24.7)	69.4%	(±2.4)
c. Not sure	10.5%	(±15.2)	17.0%	(±1.6)
114. Are you limited in any activities because of a disability or long-term health problem including physical health, emotional, or learning problems expected to last 6 months or more?	(n=18)		(n=3,849)	
a. Yes	33.3%	(±24.1)	10.7%	(±1.1)
b. No	55.6%	(±25.4)	81.4%	(±1.5)
c. Not sure	11.1%	(±16.1)	7.9%	(±1.2)

Sexual Behavior

	Your Students		Statewide	
115. Have you ever had sex? †	(n=18)		(n=3,171)	
a. Yes	38.9%	(±24.9)	25.8%	(±2.6)
b. No	61.1%	(±24.9)	74.2%	(±2.6)
116. How old were you when you had sex for the first time? †	(n=18)		(n=3,055)	
a. I have never had sex.	61.1%	(±24.9)	74.2%	(±2.7)
b. 11 years old or younger	0.0%	(±0.0)	2.6%	(±0.6)
c. 12 years old	5.6%	(±11.7)	1.7%	(±0.5)
d. 13 years old	11.1%	(±16.1)	3.2%	(±0.8)
e. 14 years old	11.1%	(±16.1)	6.9%	(±1.0)
f. 15 years old	11.1%	(±16.1)	10.2%	(±1.3)
g. 16 years old	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.9%	(±0.4)
h. 17 years old or older	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.3%	(±0.3)

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	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (±CI)		% (±CI)	
117. With how many people have you ever had sex? †	(n=18)		(n=3,026)	
a. I have never had sex.	61.1%	(±24.9)	74.7%	(±2.7)
b. 1 person	22.2%	(±21.3)	13.2%	(±1.6)
c. 2 people	5.6%	(±11.7)	5.0%	(±1.1)
d. 3 people	11.1%	(±16.1)	2.2%	(±0.7)
e. 4 people	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.8%	(±0.5)
f. 5 people	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.8%	(±0.3)
g. 6 or more people	0.0%	(±0.0)	2.4%	(±0.7)

118. During your life, with whom have you had sexual contact? Select all that apply. †	(n=19)		(n=3,062)	
a. I have never had sexual contact	50.0%	(±25.6)	59.1%	(±3.3)
b. Females	27.8%	(±22.9)	22.7%	(±2.2)
c. Males	22.2%	(±21.3)	19.3%	(±1.7)
d. Other	5.6%	(±11.7)	1.3%	(±0.5)

119. The last time you had sex, what method(s) did you or your partner use to prevent pregnancy and/or sexually transmitted infections? Select all that you used. †	(n=18)		(n=3,164)	
a. I have never had sex	61.1%	(±24.9)	73.9%	(±3.1)
b. No method was used	5.6%	(±11.7)	6.0%	(±1.2)
c. Birth control pills	5.6%	(±11.7)	5.0%	(±1.0)
d. Condoms	27.8%	(±22.9)	13.8%	(±1.9)
e. An IUD or implant (such as Mirena or ParaGard; Implanon or Nexplanon)	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.6%	(±0.5)
f. A shot (such as Depo-Provera)	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.9%	(±0.4)
g. Patch or birth control ring (such as Xulane; NuvaRing)	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.4%	(±0.3)
h. Withdrawal or some other method	0.0%	(±0.0)	2.7%	(±0.9)
i. Not sure	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.6%	(±0.2)

Behaviors Related to Unintentional Injury

[Question 120 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

121. How good a swimmer do you think you are?	(n=20)		(n=4,042)	
a. Good	60.0%	(±23.5)	52.3%	(±3.5)
b. So-so	35.0%	(±22.9)	32.3%	(±1.8)
c. Not good	0.0%	(±0.0)	8.6%	(±1.4)
d. Can't swim	5.0%	(±10.5)	6.8%	(±1.6)

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	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (±CI)		**% (±CI)**	
122. Have you ever taken formal swimming lessons?	(n=20)		(n=4,038)	
a. Yes	70.0%	(±22.0)	57.6%	(±5.5)
b. No	20.0%	(±19.2)	36.5%	(±5.4)
c. Not sure	10.0%	(±14.4)	6.0%	(±0.8)

123. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?	(n=13)		(n=3,582)	
a. 0 times	76.9%	(±26.5)	83.0%	(±1.6)
b. 1 time	7.7%	(±16.8)	8.6%	(±1.1)
c. 2-3 times	7.7%	(±16.8)	4.4%	(±0.8)
d. 4-5 times	7.7%	(±16.8)	1.5%	(±0.4)
e. 6 or more times	0.0%	(±0.0)	2.4%	(±0.5)

[Question 124 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

125. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?	(n=13)		(n=3,573)	
a. 0 times	100.0%	(±0.0)	95.2%	(±1.0)
b. 1 time	0.0%	(±0.0)	2.4%	(±0.6)
c. 2-3 times	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.0%	(±0.4)
d. 4-5 times	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.7%	(±0.3)
e. 6 or more times	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.6%	(±0.2)

126. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been using marijuana?	(n=13)		(n=3,560)	
a. 0 times	100.0%	(±0.0)	82.4%	(±2.2)
b. 1 time	0.0%	(±0.0)	6.3%	(±0.8)
c. 2-3 times	0.0%	(±0.0)	5.1%	(±0.8)
d. 4-5 times	0.0%	(±0.0)	2.2%	(±0.5)
e. 6 or more times	0.0%	(±0.0)	4.0%	(±0.9)

127. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle within three hours after using marijuana?	(n=13)		(n=3,542)	
a. 0 times	92.3%	(±16.8)	90.7%	(±1.2)
b. 1 time	7.7%	(±16.8)	3.9%	(±0.7)
c. 2-3 times	0.0%	(±0.0)	2.6%	(±0.6)
d. 4-5 times	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.1%	(±0.4)
e. 6 or more times	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.7%	(±0.5)

[Question 128 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

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	Your Students		Statewide	
129. During the past 30 days, how many days did you text or email while driving a car or other vehicle?	**% (±CI)** (n=33)		**% (±CI)** (n=7,549)	
a. I did not drive a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days.	60.6%	(±17.6)	58.7%	(±2.9)
b. 0 days	27.3%	(±16.0)	32.8%	(±2.6)
c. 1 or 2 days	12.1%	(±11.8)	4.1%	(±0.5)
d. 3 to 5 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.3%	(±0.3)
e. 6 to 9 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.9%	(±0.2)
f. 10 to 19 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.8%	(±0.2)
g. 20 to 29 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.3%	(±0.1)
h. All 30 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.2%	(±0.3)

Behaviors Related to Intentional Injury

	Your Students		Statewide	
130. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you: Carry a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?	(n=34)		(n=7,667)	
a. 0 days	91.2%	(±10.0)	94.9%	(±0.8)
b. 1-5 days	2.9%	(±6.0)	2.9%	(±0.5)
c. 6 or more days	5.9%	(±8.3)	2.2%	(±0.5)

	Your Students		Statewide	
131. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight?	(n=37)		(n=7,837)	
a. 0 times	78.4%	(±13.9)	81.2%	(±1.4)
b. 1 time	10.8%	(±10.5)	9.8%	(±0.7)
c. 2-3 times	8.1%	(±9.2)	5.7%	(±0.7)
d. 4-5 times	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.3%	(±0.3)
e. 6 or more times	2.7%	(±5.5)	1.9%	(±0.3)

	Your Students		Statewide	
132. A gang is a group of people with a leader who act together often for violent or illegal activities. During the past 12 months, have you been a member of a gang?	(n=34)		(n=7,682)	
a. No	94.1%	(±8.3)	93.8%	(±0.5)
b. Yes	5.9%	(±8.3)	6.2%	(±0.5)

	Your Students		Statewide	
133. Are there gangs at your school?	(n=34)		(n=7,651)	
a. No	32.4%	(±16.6)	21.1%	(±3.0)
b. Yes	8.8%	(±10.0)	23.0%	(±4.4)
c. Don't know	58.8%	(±17.4)	56.0%	(±3.1)

Physical, Emotional and Sexual Abuse

	Your Students		Statewide	
134. Not counting TV, movies, video games, and sporting events, have you seen an adult hit, slap, punch, shove, kick, or otherwise physically hurt another adult more than one time?	(n=18)		(n=3,507)	
a. No	61.1%	(±24.9)	74.3%	(±1.6)
b. Yes	38.9%	(±24.9)	25.7%	(±1.6)

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	Your Students		Statewide	
135. Has an adult ever physically hurt you on purpose (like pushed, slapped, hit, kicked or punched you), leaving a mark, bruise or injury?	**% (±CI)** (n=18)		**% (±CI)** (n=3,491)	
a. No	72.2%	(±22.9)	74.8%	(±2.0)
b. Yes	27.8%	(±22.9)	25.2%	(±2.0)
136. How often does a parent or adult in your home swear at you, insult you, put you down or humiliate you?	(n=18)		(n=3,497)	
a. Never or almost never	55.6%	(±25.4)	61.2%	(±2.2)
b. Sometimes	33.3%	(±24.1)	24.4%	(±1.7)
c. Often	11.1%	(±16.1)	8.2%	(±1.1)
d. Very often	0.0%	(±0.0)	6.3%	(±1.1)
137. During the past 12 months, did someone you were dating or going out with ever limit your activities, threaten you, or make you feel unsafe in any other way?	(n=16)		(n=3,498)	
a. I did not date or go out with anyone during the past 12 months.	37.5%	(±26.6)	48.6%	(±3.1)
b. No	62.5%	(±26.6)	41.9%	(±2.6)
c. Yes	0.0%	(±0.0)	9.5%	(±1.2)
138. In the past 12 months, how many times did someone you were dating or going out with physically hurt you on purpose? (Count such things as being hit, slammed into something, or injured with an object or weapon.)	(n=18)		(n=3,515)	
a. I did not date or go out with anyone during the past 12 months.	44.4%	(±25.4)	51.2%	(±3.2)
b. 0 times	55.6%	(±25.4)	43.6%	(±2.7)
c. 1 time	0.0%	(±0.0)	2.0%	(±0.4)
d. 2 or 3 times	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.5%	(±0.5)
e. 4 or 5 times	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.6%	(±0.3)
f. 6 or more times	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.2%	(±0.4)
139. Have you ever seen someone about your age pressure someone else to kiss, touch, or have sex when they did not want to? †	(n=17)		(n=3,009)	
a. Yes	29.4%	(±24.1)	31.1%	(±2.2)
b. No	70.6%	(±24.1)	68.9%	(±2.2)
140. Have you ever been in a situation where someone made you engage in kissing, sexual touch or intercourse when you did not want to? †	(n=17)		(n=3,021)	
a. Yes	41.2%	(±26.1)	18.9%	(±1.5)
b. No	58.8%	(±26.1)	81.1%	(±1.5)

Mental Health

	Your Students		Statewide	
141. During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?	(n=35)		(n=7,852)	
a. Yes	48.6%	(±17.4)	40.0%	(±1.9)
b. No	51.4%	(±17.4)	60.0%	(±1.9)

	Your Students		Statewide	
142. During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?	**% (±CI)** (n=35)		**% (±CI)** (n=7,812)	
a. Yes	22.9%	(±14.6)	23.0%	(±1.6)
b. No	77.1%	(±14.6)	77.0%	(±1.6)

	Your Students		Statewide	
143. During the past 12 months, did you make a plan about how you would attempt suicide?	(n=20)		(n=4,013)	
a. Yes	20.0%	(±19.2)	17.9%	(±1.9)
b. No	80.0%	(±19.2)	82.1%	(±1.9)

	Your Students		Statewide	
144. During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?	(n=20)		(n=4,020)	
a. 0 times	90.0%	(±14.4)	90.0%	(±1.2)
b. 1 time	5.0%	(±10.5)	5.3%	(±0.7)
c. 2-3 times	5.0%	(±10.5)	3.0%	(±0.5)
d. 4-5 times	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.8%	(±0.3)
e. 6 or more times	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.9%	(±0.3)

[Questions 145-146 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

	Your Students		Statewide	
147. How often over the last 2 weeks, were you bothered by: Feeling nervous, anxious or on edge?	(n=30)		(n=7,222)	
a. Not at all	20.0%	(±15.2)	33.1%	(±1.8)
b. Several days	30.0%	(±17.4)	36.0%	(±1.3)
c. More than half the days	16.7%	(±14.2)	13.4%	(±0.8)
d. Nearly every day	33.3%	(±17.9)	17.5%	(±1.3)

	Your Students		Statewide	
148. How often over the last 2 weeks, were you bothered by: Not being able to stop or control worrying?	(n=32)		(n=7,202)	
a. Not at all	40.6%	(±18.0)	44.7%	(±1.5)
b. Several days	18.8%	(±14.3)	29.1%	(±1.1)
c. More than half the days	28.1%	(±16.5)	11.7%	(±0.8)
d. Nearly every day	12.5%	(±12.1)	14.5%	(±1.2)

	Your Students		Statewide	
149. When you feel sad or hopeless, are there adults that you can turn to for help?	(n=20)		(n=4,025)	
a. I never feel sad or hopeless.	10.0%	(±14.4)	18.2%	(±1.4)
b. Yes	55.0%	(±23.9)	49.0%	(±2.4)
c. No	35.0%	(±22.9)	16.3%	(±1.5)
d. Not sure	0.0%	(±0.0)	16.5%	(±1.2)

		Your Students		Statewide	
150. If you feel sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row, to whom would you most likely turn for help? (Check all that apply)		**% (±CI)** (n=27)		**% (±CI)** (n=5,149)	
a. Sibling or cousin		21.4%	(±24.6)	19.6%	(±1.3)
b. Teacher, school counselor, or other adult in my school		0.0%	(±0.0)	9.1%	(±1.3)
c. Friend or peer		57.1%	(±29.7)	37.4%	(±2.1)
d. Parent/Gaurdian		50.0%	(±30.0)	31.3%	(±2.0)
e. Adult friend or adult relative that is not my parent/gaurdian		35.7%	(±28.7)	7.7%	(±0.8)
f. Religious/faith leader		7.1%	(±15.4)	4.0%	(±0.7)
g. I don't have anyone I would talk to.		0.0%	(±0.0)	10.1%	(±1.2)
h. I have not felt sad or hopeless for two weeks or more in a row.		21.4%	(±24.6)	22.5%	(±1.5)
151. Last year, did you hear or see information at your school about the warning signs of suicide and how to get help for yourself or a friend?		(n=17)		(n=3,484)	
a. Yes		23.5%	(±22.5)	51.6%	(±4.0)
b. No		35.3%	(±25.3)	27.8%	(±2.8)
c. Not sure		41.2%	(±26.1)	20.6%	(±2.3)

School Climate

In the past few years Washington State has given increased attention to supportive learning environments. Students need a safe, nurturing, healthy, and civil learning environment if they are to be successful in school. This section provides information about student perceptions of school climate.

152. In the last 30 days, how often have you been bullied? Bullying is when one or more students threaten, spread rumors about, hit, shove, or otherwise hurt another student over and over again. It is not bullying when two students of about the same strength or power argue or fight or tease each other in a friendly way.		(n=37)		(n=7,955)	
a. I have not been bullied.		83.8%	(±12.5)	80.7%	(±1.4)
b. Once		10.8%	(±10.5)	8.5%	(±0.8)
c. 2 – 3 times		2.7%	(±5.5)	5.7%	(±0.7)
d. About once a week		2.7%	(±5.5)	2.3%	(±0.4)
e. Several times a week		0.0%	(±0.0)	2.8%	(±0.4)
153. In the past 30 days, how often were you bullied, harassed, or intimidated at school or on your way to or from school because of your race, ethnicity, or national origin or what someone thought it was?		(n=19)		(n=3,840)	
a. 0 times		94.7%	(±11.1)	88.9%	(±1.2)
b. 1 time		5.3%	(±11.1)	5.5%	(±0.6)
c. 2-3 times		0.0%	(±0.0)	2.4%	(±0.5)
d. About once a week		0.0%	(±0.0)	1.4%	(±0.4)
e. Several times a week or more		0.0%	(±0.0)	1.7%	(±0.5)

154. In the past 30 days, how often were you bullied, harassed, or intimidated at school or on your way to or from school: Because someone thought you were gay, lesbian, or bisexual (whether you are or are not)?	Your Students % (±CI) (n=17)		Statewide % (±CI) (n=3,823)	
a. 0 times	82.4%	(±20.2)	90.8%	(±1.2)
b. 1 time	17.6%	(±20.2)	4.3%	(±0.6)
c. 2-3 times	0.0%	(±0.0)	2.5%	(±0.5)
d. About once a week	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.8%	(±0.3)
e. Several times a week or more	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.5%	(±0.4)

155. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to and from school?	(n=19)		(n=3,716)	
a. 0 days	100.0%	(±0.0)	88.9%	(±2.2)
b. 1 day	0.0%	(±0.0)	6.0%	(±1.8)
c. 2 or 3 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	2.7%	(±0.5)
d. 4 or 5 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.9%	(±0.3)
e. 6 or more days	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.5%	(±0.5)

156. In the past 30 days, how often have you been bullied by someone using social media, a phone, or video games?	(n=19)		(n=3,791)	
a. I have not been bullied.	84.2%	(±18.1)	85.7%	(±1.4)
b. Once	5.3%	(±11.1)	7.1%	(±1.0)
c. 2 - 3 times	10.5%	(±15.2)	4.2%	(±0.8)
d. About once a week	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.1%	(±0.4)
e. Several times a week	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.9%	(±0.5)

157. During the past 30 days, have you received sexually suggestive or revealing messages, images, photos or videos via text, app, or social media?	(n=18)		(n=3,755)	
a. Yes	38.9%	(±24.9)	30.8%	(±1.9)
b. No	61.1%	(±24.9)	69.2%	(±1.9)

158. When a student is being bullied at school, how often do teachers or other adults at school try to put a stop to it?	(n=17)		(n=3,709)	
a. Almost always	17.6%	(±20.2)	24.3%	(±1.5)
b. Often	29.4%	(±24.1)	25.4%	(±1.9)
c. Sometimes	17.6%	(±20.2)	23.1%	(±1.6)
d. Once in a while	23.5%	(±22.5)	14.3%	(±1.4)
e. Almost never	11.8%	(±17.1)	12.9%	(±1.4)

159. If you see bullying or have been bullied at school do you know how to report it?	(n=17)		(n=3,756)	
a. Yes	88.2%	(±17.1)	69.8%	(±2.2)
b. No	5.9%	(±12.5)	14.0%	(±1.2)
c. Not sure	5.9%	(±12.5)	16.2%	(±1.8)

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160. Does your school provide a counselor, intervention specialist, or other school staff member for students to discuss problems with alcohol, tobacco, or other drugs?	Your Students % (±CI) (n=15)		Statewide % (±CI) (n=3,678)	
a. No	6.7%	(±14.3)	8.7%	(±1.3)
b. Yes	66.7%	(±27.0)	49.9%	(±4.9)
c. Not sure	26.7%	(±25.3)	41.4%	(±4.2)

161. In the last year, did you have any contact with a school counselor?	(n=18)		(n=3,478)	
a. Yes	66.7%	(±24.1)	55.3%	(±3.6)
b. No	33.3%	(±24.1)	44.7%	(±3.6)

162. There are people in this school who will help me if I need it?	(n=17)		(n=3,477)	
a. Yes	76.5%	(±22.5)	69.4%	(±2.4)
b. No	5.9%	(±12.5)	8.2%	(±1.3)
c. Not sure	17.6%	(±20.2)	22.4%	(±1.7)

163. Last year in school, were you taught about abstinence (not having sex) to prevent sexually transmitted diseases (STDs) and pregnancy?	(n=18)		(n=3,477)	
a. Yes	27.8%	(±22.9)	72.1%	(±6.0)
b. No	66.7%	(±24.1)	20.7%	(±5.2)
c. Not sure	5.6%	(±11.7)	7.2%	(±1.3)

164. Last year in school, were you taught about ways other than abstinence to prevent sexually transmitted diseases (STDs) and pregnancy?	(n=18)		(n=3,465)	
a. Yes	33.3%	(±24.1)	73.5%	(±5.9)
b. No	61.1%	(±24.9)	18.9%	(±5.1)
c. Not sure	5.6%	(±11.7)	7.6%	(±1.4)

Quality of Life

Health-related quality of life is an individual's or group's perceived physical and mental health over time. At the individual level it involves a person's health and health-related conditions; at the community level it involves conditions that influence people's health. This section contains the results of the survey questions related to individual quality of life.

165. I look forward to the future.	(n=19)		(n=3,720)	
a. 0 not at all true	5.3%	(±11.1)	4.4%	(±1.1)
b. 1	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.9%	(±0.5)
c. 2	5.3%	(±11.1)	2.6%	(±0.6)
d. 3	0.0%	(±0.0)	2.6%	(±0.6)
e. 4	15.8%	(±18.1)	3.4%	(±0.5)
f. 5	5.3%	(±11.1)	8.9%	(±1.2)
g. 6	5.3%	(±11.1)	6.9%	(±0.9)
h. 7	26.3%	(±21.8)	13.4%	(±1.1)
i. 8	21.1%	(±20.2)	15.6%	(±1.4)
j. 9	5.3%	(±11.1)	8.8%	(±1.1)
k. 10 completely true	10.5%	(±15.2)	31.7%	(±1.6)

[Question 166 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

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Children's Hope Scale

Hope reflects a future orientated mindset and motivational process by which an individual has an expectation toward attaining a desirable goal. Research has linked hope with overall physical, psychological, and social well-being. This section introduces the Children's Hope Scale, an assessment of agency (ability to initiate and sustain action towards goals) and pathways (capacity to find a means to carry out goals).

	Your Students % (±CI) (n=18)		Statewide % (±CI) (n=3,576)	
167. Children's Hope Scale (Computed from questions 168 to 171)				
no or very low hope	16.7%	(±19.1)	6.9%	(±1.3)
slightly hopeful	16.7%	(±19.1)	16.9%	(±1.4)
moderately hopeful	22.2%	(±21.3)	29.1%	(±1.7)
highly hopeful	44.4%	(±25.4)	47.0%	(±2.8)

168. I can think of many ways to get the things in life that are most important to me.	(n=19)		(n=3,678)	
a. None of the time	5.3%	(±11.1)	4.3%	(±1.1)
b. A little of the time	10.5%	(±15.2)	8.7%	(±1.1)
c. Some of the time	36.8%	(±23.9)	25.0%	(±1.8)
d. A lot of the time	15.8%	(±18.1)	23.2%	(±1.7)
e. Most of the time	26.3%	(±21.8)	23.1%	(±1.9)
f. All of the time	5.3%	(±11.1)	15.7%	(±1.0)

169. I am doing just as well as other kids my age.	(n=19)		(n=3,672)	
a. None of the time	15.8%	(±18.1)	5.9%	(±1.0)
b. A little of the time	0.0%	(±0.0)	8.9%	(±1.0)
c. Some of the time	31.6%	(±23.0)	21.0%	(±2.0)
d. A lot of the time	5.3%	(±11.1)	14.7%	(±1.4)
e. Most of the time	26.3%	(±21.8)	28.8%	(±2.0)
f. All of the time	21.1%	(±20.2)	20.8%	(±1.8)

170. When I have a problem, I can come up with lots of ways to solve it.	(n=19)		(n=3,650)	
a. None of the time	5.3%	(±11.1)	5.5%	(±1.1)
b. A little of the time	15.8%	(±18.1)	9.2%	(±1.0)
c. Some of the time	15.8%	(±18.1)	23.4%	(±1.5)
d. A lot of the time	21.1%	(±20.2)	18.5%	(±1.4)
e. Most of the time	31.6%	(±23.0)	29.6%	(±2.1)
f. All of the time	10.5%	(±15.2)	13.8%	(±1.0)

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (±CI)		% (±CI)	
171. I think the things I have done in the past will help me in the future.	(n=18)		(n=3,637)	
a. None of the time	11.1%	(±16.1)	9.5%	(±1.7)
b. A little of the time	5.6%	(±11.7)	11.7%	(±1.1)
c. Some of the time	27.8%	(±22.9)	25.4%	(±1.6)
d. A lot of the time	16.7%	(±19.1)	17.1%	(±1.2)
e. Most of the time	11.1%	(±16.1)	20.4%	(±1.6)
f. All of the time	27.8%	(±22.9)	15.9%	(±1.2)

Risk and Protective Factors

Decades of research have shown that certain risk factors are associated with increased likelihood of health risk behaviors including ATOD use, violence, and delinquent behaviors. Similarly, research from Drs. Hawkins and Catalano and associates at the University of Washington, has shown that protective factors exert a positive influence against the negative influence of risk factors. The premise of the risk reduction and protective factor enhancement approach to prevention is that preventing a problem before it occurs requires addressing the factors that predict the problem. Ideally, this strategy entails discovering the causes of the problem behavior and influencing those causes. Many of the survey questions were used to assess students' status on risk and protective factors in the community, school, and peer-individual domains. Composite scales were computed for use in local program planning.

Risk and Protective Factor Framework and Reporting Schedule

This table provides a list of risk and protective factors included in the Healthy Youth Survey by year.

	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Community Protective Factors							
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	X	X	X^E	X^E	X^E	X^E	X^E
Community Risk Factors							
Perceived Availability of Handguns	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S			X^S
Laws And Norms Favorable to Drug Use	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Low Neighborhood Attachment	X^S	X^S	X^S				
Perceived Availability of Drugs	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Family Protective Factors							
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	$X^†$	$X^†$	$X^†$	$X^†$	X	X	X
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	$X^†$	$X^†$	$X^†$	$X^†$	X^E	X^E	X^E
Family Risk Factors							
Poor Family Management	$X^{S,†}$	$X^{S,†}$	$X^{S,†}$	$X^{S,†}$	X^S	X^S	X^S
Parental Attitudes Favorable towards Drug Use		$X^{S,†}$	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S
Peer-Individual Protective Factors							
Social Skills	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S
Interaction With Prosocial Peers	X	X	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S	
Belief in the Moral Order	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S	
Prosocial Involvement	X	X^E	X^E	X^E	X^E	X^E	
Peer-Individual Risk Factors							
Perceived Risk of Drug Use	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Early Initiation of Drug Use	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S			
Favorable Attitudes Towards Drug Use	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Favorable Attitudes Towards Antisocial Behavior	X^S	X^S	X^S				
Rewards for Antisocial Involvement	X^S	X^S					
Friends' Use of Drugs	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S
Interaction With Antisocial Peers	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S			
Intentions to Use	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S			
School Protective Factors							
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
School Risk Factors							
Low Commitment to School	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Academic Failure	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

Note: X^S = Included only on the secondary version; X^E = Included only on the elementary version.

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Results and Graphs

For each risk factor scale, the percentage of students who are at risk (i.e., who agreed with statements that predict ATOD use or other problem behaviors) is reported; higher percentages indicate that more students are likely to engage in problem behaviors. For each protective factor scale, the percentage of students who are resilient (i.e., who agreed with statements that predict the ability to resist ATOD use or other problem behaviors) is reported; higher percentages indicate that fewer students are likely to engage in problem behaviors. These percentages are based on computational methods provided by the University of Washington's Social Development Research Group.

Community Domain

	Your Students	Statewide
Risk Factors	% (±CI)	% (±CI)
Perceived Availability of Drugs (Questions 170-173)	(n=17) 5.9% (±12.5)	(n=3,954) 22.3% (±2.0)
Perceived Availability of Handguns (Question 174)	NA[X]	NA[X]
Laws And Norms Favorable to Drug Use (Questions 175-180)	(n=18) 27.8% (±22.9)	(n=4,007) 29.5% (±1.9)
Protective Factors		
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 181-184)	(n=14) 78.6% (±24.6)	(n=3,836) 71.2% (±3.9)
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 185-187)	NA[E]	NA[E]

Note: NA[S] = Included only on the secondary version; NA[E] = Included only on the elementary version.

Family Domain

	Your Students		Statewide	
Risk Factors	**% (±CI)**		**% (±CI)**	
Poor Family Management (Questions 188-195)	(n=13)		(n=3,497)	
	38.5%	(±30.6)	34.1%	(±2.1)
Parental Attitudes Favorable Towards Drug Use (Questions 203-205)	(n=18)		(n=3,984)	
	55.6%	(±25.4)	38.9%	(±2.2)
Protective Factors				
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 196–198)	(n=13)		(n=3,523)	
	61.5%	(±30.6)	53.4%	(±2.5)
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 199–202)	NA[E]		NA[E]	
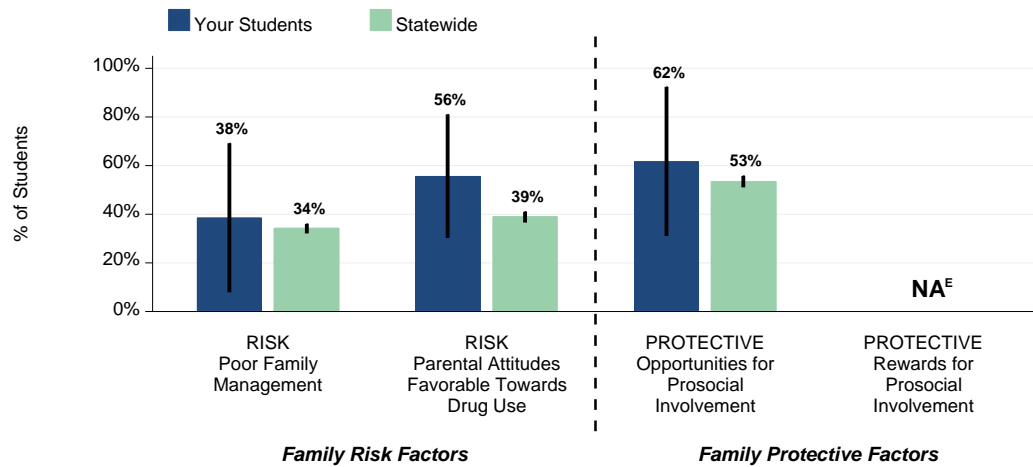
School Domain

Risk Factors	Your Students % (±CI)		Statewide % (±CI)	
Academic Failure (Questions 206–207)	(n=13)		(n=3,793)	
	76.9%	(±26.5)	47.9%	(±2.1)
Low Commitment to School (Questions 208–214)	(n=14)		(n=3,934)	
	21.4%	(±24.6)	44.4%	(±2.2)
Protective Factors				
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 215–219)	(n=16)		(n=3,913)	
	87.5%	(±18.2)	63.9%	(±2.8)
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 220–223)	(n=18)		(n=3,898)	
	72.2%	(±22.9)	52.7%	(±2.9)
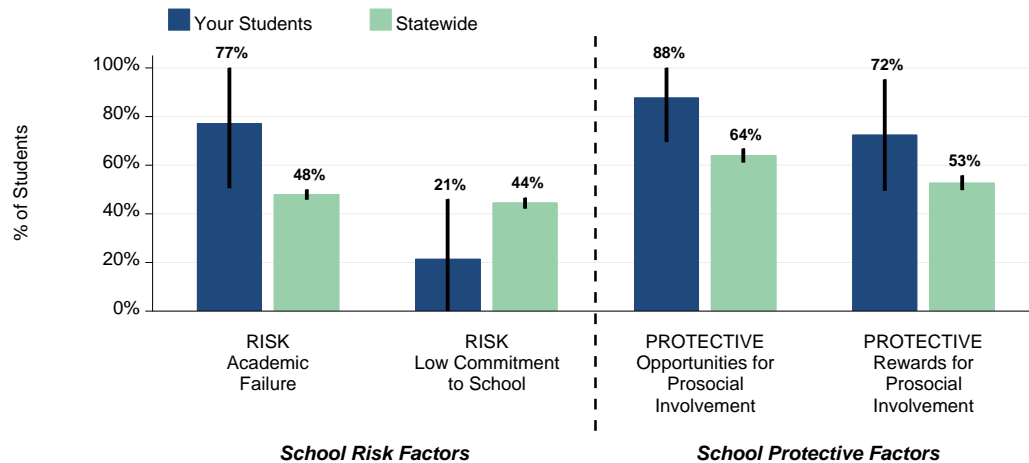
Peer-Individual Domain

Risk Factors	Your Students % (±CI)		Statewide % (±CI)	
Perceived Risk of Drug Use (Questions 224–227)	(n=12) 41.7%	(±32.7)	(n=3,669) 43.8%	(±3.2)
Early Initiation of Drug Use (Questions 228-231)	(n=15) 13.3%	(±19.5)	(n=3,700) 18.0%	(±2.4)
Favorable Attitudes Towards Drug Use (Questions 232-235)	(n=14) 64.3%	(±28.7)	(n=3,619) 39.1%	(±2.5)
Friends' Use of Drugs (Questions 236-239)	(n=13) 7.7%	(±16.8)	(n=3,383) 22.2%	(±2.5)
Protective Factors				
Social Skills (Questions 240-242)	(n=13) 61.5%	(±30.6)	(n=3,346) 60.5%	(±2.3)
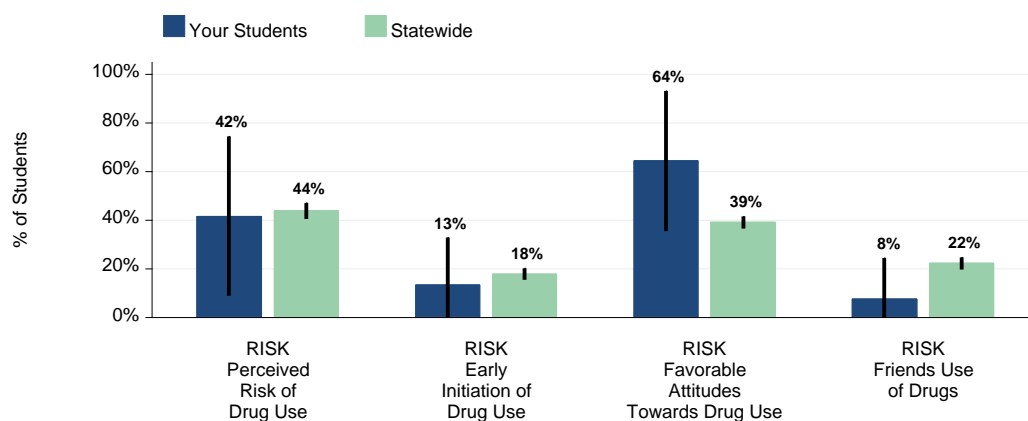
Peer-Individual Risk Factors
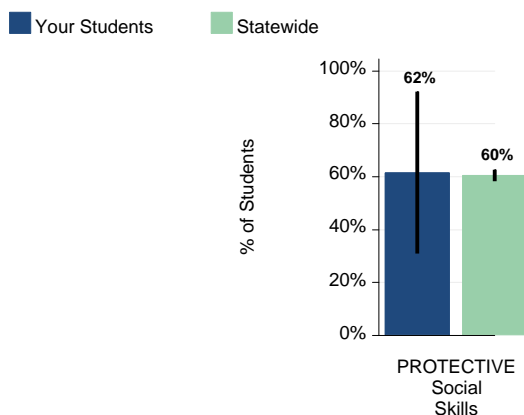
Peer-Individual Protective Factors

Risk and Protective Factor Graph of All Scale Results

■ Your Students   ■ Statewide

Community Risk Factors

Perceived Availability of Drugs — 5.9% / 22.3%

Perceived Availability of Handguns — NA^X

Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use — 27.8% / 29.5%

Community Protective Factors

Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement — 78.6% / 71.2%

Rewards for Prosocial Involvement — NA^E

Family Risk Factors

Poor Family Management — 38.5% / 34.1%

Parental Attitudes Favorable Towards Drug Use — 55.6% / 38.9%

Family Protective Factors

Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement — 61.5% / 53.4%

Rewards for Prosocial Involvement — NA^E

School Risk Factors

Academic Failure — 76.9% / 47.9%

Low Commitment to School — 21.4% / 44.4%

School Protective Factors

Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement — 87.5% / 63.9%

Rewards for Prosocial Involvement — 72.2% / 52.7%

Peer-Individual Risk Factors

Perceived Risk of Drug Use — 41.7% / 43.8%

Early Initiation of Drug Use — 13.3% / 18.0%

Favorable Attitudes Towards Drug Use — 64.3% / 39.1%

Friends Use of Drugs — 7.7% / 22.2%

Peer-Individual Protective Factors

Social Skills — 61.5% / 60.5%

0%   20%   40%   60%   80%   100%

% of Student at Risk or Protected

Note: NA^S = Included only on the secondary version; NA^E = Included only on the elementary version.

Risk and Protective Factors: Individual Question Results

The remainder of the report provides results for the individual survey questions used to compute the risk and protective factors.

Community Domain

Perceived Availability of Drugs (Questions 172-175)

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (±CI)		% (±CI)	
172. If you wanted to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	(n=18)		(n=3,958)	
a. Very hard	22.2%	(±21.3)	25.9%	(±1.4)
b. Sort of hard	27.8%	(±22.9)	26.3%	(±1.6)
c. Sort of easy	27.8%	(±22.9)	27.5%	(±1.2)
d. Very easy	22.2%	(±21.3)	20.3%	(±1.7)
173. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	(n=16)		(n=3,943)	
a. Very hard	37.5%	(±26.6)	38.4%	(±1.6)
b. Sort of hard	43.8%	(±27.3)	26.9%	(±1.5)
c. Sort of easy	6.3%	(±13.3)	18.8%	(±1.1)
d. Very easy	12.5%	(±18.2)	16.0%	(±1.5)
174. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	(n=17)		(n=3,956)	
a. Very hard	41.2%	(±26.1)	32.7%	(±2.2)
b. Sort of hard	11.8%	(±17.1)	18.1%	(±1.2)
c. Sort of easy	23.5%	(±22.5)	22.0%	(±1.2)
d. Very easy	23.5%	(±22.5)	27.2%	(±2.3)
175. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	(n=17)		(n=3,954)	
a. Very hard	88.2%	(±17.1)	62.9%	(±1.9)
b. Sort of hard	11.8%	(±17.1)	20.7%	(±1.4)
c. Sort of easy	0.0%	(±0.0)	11.2%	(±1.1)
d. Very easy	0.0%	(±0.0)	5.2%	(±1.0)

Perceived Availability of Hand Guns (Question 176)

	Your Students		Statewide	
176. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	(n=17)		(n=3,946)	
a. Very hard	88.2%	(±17.1)	66.3%	(±2.6)
b. Sort of hard	11.8%	(±17.1)	20.3%	(±1.6)
c. Sort of easy	0.0%	(±0.0)	8.5%	(±1.3)
d. Very easy	0.0%	(±0.0)	4.8%	(±0.9)

Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use (Questions 177-182)

	Your Students % (±CI)		Statewide % (±CI)	

177. How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood[C]/ neighborhood or community[A] think it was for kids your age: To use marijuana?

(n=18) / (n=3,984)

	Your Students % (±CI)		Statewide % (±CI)	
a. Very wrong	27.8%	(±22.9)	43.3%	(±2.9)
b. Wrong	66.7%	(±24.1)	37.5%	(±2.1)
c. A little bit wrong	5.6%	(±11.7)	15.1%	(±1.6)
d. Not wrong at all	0.0%	(±0.0)	4.1%	(±0.6)

178. How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood[C]/ neighborhood or community[A] think it was for kids your age: To drink alcohol?

(n=18) / (n=3,963)

a. Very wrong	5.6%	(±11.7)	41.4%	(±2.3)
b. Wrong	66.7%	(±24.1)	38.6%	(±1.9)
c. A little bit wrong	27.8%	(±22.9)	16.7%	(±1.8)
d. Not wrong at all	0.0%	(±0.0)	3.4%	(±0.6)

179. How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood[C]/ neighborhood or community[A] think it was for kids your age: To smoke cigarettes?

(n=18) / (n=3,951)

a. Very wrong	33.3%	(±24.1)	60.9%	(±2.5)
b. Wrong	55.6%	(±25.4)	27.6%	(±1.6)
c. A little bit wrong	11.1%	(±16.1)	8.6%	(±1.2)
d. Not wrong at all	0.0%	(±0.0)	2.9%	(±0.7)

180. If a kid drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood[C]/ community[A], would he or she be caught by the police?

(n=18) / (n=3,947)

a. NO!	11.1%	(±16.1)	15.2%	(±1.2)
b. No	61.1%	(±24.9)	59.2%	(±1.8)
c. yes	22.2%	(±21.3)	20.6%	(±1.6)
d. YES!	5.6%	(±11.7)	5.1%	(±0.8)

181. If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood[C]/ community[A], would he or she be caught by the police?

(n=18) / (n=3,941)

a. NO!	5.6%	(±11.7)	7.0%	(±0.9)
b. No	22.2%	(±21.3)	25.3%	(±1.6)
c. yes	33.3%	(±24.1)	38.9%	(±1.9)
d. YES!	38.9%	(±24.9)	28.8%	(±1.4)

182. If a kid used marijuana in your neighborhood[C]/ community[A], would he or she be caught by the police?

(n=17) / (n=3,941)

a. NO!	17.6%	(±20.2)	16.3%	(±1.4)
b. No	35.3%	(±25.3)	53.7%	(±1.9)
c. yes	47.1%	(±26.5)	22.7%	(±1.6)
d. YES!	0.0%	(±0.0)	7.3%	(±1.0)

Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 183-186)

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (±CI)		% (±CI)	
183. There are adults in my neighborhood or community I could talk to about something important.	(n=17)		(n=3,953)	
a. NO!	11.8%	(±17.1)	11.9%	(±1.4)
b. No	0.0%	(±0.0)	18.4%	(±1.9)
c. yes	35.3%	(±25.3)	42.2%	(±1.7)
d. YES!	52.9%	(±26.5)	27.6%	(±2.4)

Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community?

	Your Students		Statewide	
184. Sports teams and recreation	(n=17)		(n=3,949)	
a. Yes	94.1%	(±12.5)	89.3%	(±2.0)
b. No	5.9%	(±12.5)	10.7%	(±2.0)
185. Scouts, Camp Fire, 4-H Clubs, or other service clubs	(n=17)		(n=3,900)	
a. Yes	94.1%	(±12.5)	70.6%	(±4.3)
b. No	5.9%	(±12.5)	29.4%	(±4.3)
186. Boys and Girls Club, YMCA, or other activity clubs	(n=17)		(n=3,907)	
a. Yes	94.1%	(±12.5)	77.6%	(±4.1)
b. No	5.9%	(±12.5)	22.4%	(±4.1)

Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 187-189)

[Questions 187-189 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

Family Domain

Poor Family Management (Questions 190-197)

	Your Students		Statewide	
190. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	(n=13)		(n=3,553)	
a. NO!	7.7%	(±16.8)	6.4%	(±0.8)
b. No	7.7%	(±16.8)	13.4%	(±1.4)
c. yes	69.2%	(±29.0)	42.4%	(±1.7)
d. YES!	15.4%	(±22.7)	37.9%	(±2.1)
191. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	(n=13)		(n=3,499)	
a. NO!	7.7%	(±16.8)	4.2%	(±0.6)
b. No	0.0%	(±0.0)	13.5%	(±1.0)
c. yes	69.2%	(±29.0)	43.5%	(±1.6)
d. YES!	23.1%	(±26.5)	38.8%	(±1.5)

	Your Students		Statewide	
192. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	**% (±CI)** (n=13)		**% (±CI)** (n=3,545)	
a. NO!	0.0%	(±0.0)	4.0%	(±1.0)
b. No	0.0%	(±0.0)	7.7%	(±0.9)
c. yes	53.8%	(±31.4)	45.5%	(±2.2)
d. YES!	46.2%	(±31.4)	42.7%	(±2.0)

	Your Students		Statewide	
193. The rules in my family are clear.	(n=13)		(n=3,526)	
a. NO!	0.0%	(±0.0)	4.1%	(±0.8)
b. No	7.7%	(±16.8)	10.7%	(±1.0)
c. yes	46.2%	(±31.4)	47.4%	(±1.9)
d. YES!	46.2%	(±31.4)	37.8%	(±1.6)

	Your Students		Statewide	
194. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	(n=13)		(n=3,523)	
a. NO!	0.0%	(±0.0)	4.3%	(±0.9)
b. No	23.1%	(±26.5)	12.7%	(±1.3)
c. yes	23.1%	(±26.5)	36.4%	(±1.5)
d. YES!	53.8%	(±31.4)	46.6%	(±2.0)

	Your Students		Statewide	
195. If you drank some beer, wine, or liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parent's permission, would you be caught by them?	(n=13)		(n=3,488)	
a. NO!	23.1%	(±26.5)	10.6%	(±0.8)
b. No	23.1%	(±26.5)	37.0%	(±1.8)
c. yes	30.8%	(±29.0)	28.8%	(±1.3)
d. YES!	23.1%	(±26.5)	23.5%	(±1.8)

	Your Students		Statewide	
196. If you carried a handgun without your parent's permission, would you be caught by them?	(n=13)		(n=3,459)	
a. NO!	0.0%	(±0.0)	5.8%	(±0.9)
b. No	23.1%	(±26.5)	14.0%	(±1.4)
c. yes	15.4%	(±22.7)	31.4%	(±2.2)
d. YES!	61.5%	(±30.6)	48.8%	(±2.4)

	Your Students		Statewide	
197. If you skipped school, would you be caught by your parents?	(n=13)		(n=3,458)	
a. NO!	0.0%	(±0.0)	4.2%	(±0.8)
b. No	7.7%	(±16.8)	10.0%	(±1.7)
c. yes	38.5%	(±30.6)	32.8%	(±2.1)
d. YES!	53.8%	(±31.4)	53.0%	(±3.1)

Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 198-200)

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (±CI)		% (±CI)	
198. If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.	(n=13)		(n=3,531)	
a. NO!	15.4%	(±22.7)	9.8%	(±1.4)
b. No	0.0%	(±0.0)	16.3%	(±1.2)
c. yes	38.5%	(±30.6)	42.8%	(±1.6)
d. YES!	46.2%	(±31.4)	31.1%	(±1.8)
199. My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.	(n=13)		(n=3,510)	
a. NO!	0.0%	(±0.0)	7.8%	(±0.9)
b. No	38.5%	(±30.6)	21.6%	(±1.6)
c. yes	30.8%	(±29.0)	43.8%	(±1.6)
d. YES!	30.8%	(±29.0)	26.8%	(±1.7)
200. My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.	(n=13)		(n=3,501)	
a. NO!	15.4%	(±22.7)	13.3%	(±1.3)
b. No	23.1%	(±26.5)	27.9%	(±1.7)
c. yes	30.8%	(±29.0)	38.9%	(±1.8)
d. YES!	30.8%	(±29.0)	19.9%	(±1.7)

Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 201-204)

[Questions 201-204 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

Parental Attitudes Favorable Towards Drug Use (Questions 205-207)

	Your Students		Statewide	
205. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)?	(n=18)		(n=3,989)	
a. Very wrong	50.0%	(±25.6)	70.3%	(±1.8)
b. Wrong	38.9%	(±24.9)	18.6%	(±1.1)
c. A little bit wrong	11.1%	(±16.1)	8.6%	(±1.2)
d. Not wrong at all	0.0%	(±0.0)	2.6%	(±0.7)
206. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: Smoke cigarettes?	(n=18)		(n=3,973)	
a. Very wrong	94.4%	(±11.7)	90.2%	(±1.2)
b. Wrong	5.6%	(±11.7)	7.3%	(±1.2)
c. A little bit wrong	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.6%	(±0.5)
d. Not wrong at all	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.9%	(±0.3)

207. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: Use marijuana?	Your Students % (±CI) (n=17)		Statewide % (±CI) (n=3,968)	
a. Very wrong	76.5%	(±22.5)	74.7%	(±2.2)
b. Wrong	23.5%	(±22.5)	14.9%	(±1.4)
c. A little bit wrong	0.0%	(±0.0)	7.1%	(±0.9)
d. Not wrong at all	0.0%	(±0.0)	3.4%	(±0.5)

School Domain

Academic Failure Questions (Questions 208-209)

208. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?	(n=28)		(n=7,588)	
a. Mostly As	46.4%	(±19.7)	46.0%	(±3.8)
b. Mostly Bs	25.0%	(±17.1)	29.0%	(±2.2)
c. Mostly Cs	17.9%	(±15.1)	17.3%	(±1.7)
d. Mostly Ds	7.1%	(±10.2)	4.7%	(±0.6)
e. Mostly Fs	3.6%	(±7.3)	2.9%	(±0.9)

209. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	(n=16)		(n=3,829)	
a. NO!	25.0%	(±23.8)	9.1%	(±0.7)
b. No	43.8%	(±27.3)	32.6%	(±1.5)
c. yes	31.3%	(±25.5)	45.2%	(±1.5)
d. YES!	0.0%	(±0.0)	13.1%	(±1.0)

Low Commitment to School (Questions 210-216)

210. How often do you feel the schoolwork you are assigned is meaningful and important?	(n=15)		(n=3,946)	
a. Almost always	26.7%	(±25.3)	13.3%	(±1.3)
b. Often	46.7%	(±28.6)	23.6%	(±1.7)
c. Sometimes	6.7%	(±14.3)	35.6%	(±1.6)
d. Seldom	13.3%	(±19.5)	19.1%	(±1.4)
e. Never	6.7%	(±14.3)	8.4%	(±1.1)

211. How interesting are most of your courses to you?	(n=17)		(n=3,948)	
a. Very interesting and stimulating	41.2%	(±26.1)	7.5%	(±1.0)
b. Quite interesting	29.4%	(±24.1)	24.6%	(±1.6)
c. Fairly interesting	11.8%	(±17.1)	38.8%	(±1.3)
d. Slightly dull	17.6%	(±20.2)	20.4%	(±1.7)
e. Very dull	0.0%	(±0.0)	8.7%	(±1.0)

_____

	Your Students		Statewide	
212. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for you later in life?	**% (±CI)** (n=17)		**% (±CI)** (n=3,941)	
a. Very important	23.5%	(±22.5)	15.7%	(±1.6)
b. Quite important	35.3%	(±25.3)	22.1%	(±1.7)
c. Fairly important	29.4%	(±24.1)	30.1%	(±1.8)
d. Slightly important	11.8%	(±17.1)	24.6%	(±1.5)
e. Not at all important	0.0%	(±0.0)	7.5%	(±1.1)

Think back over the past year in school. How often did you:

213. Enjoy being in school?	(n=33)		(n=7,651)	
a. Never	9.1%	(±10.4)	12.7%	(±1.1)
b. Seldom	3.0%	(±6.2)	18.6%	(±1.1)
c. Sometimes	30.3%	(±16.5)	37.4%	(±1.0)
d. Often	12.1%	(±11.8)	23.0%	(±1.4)
e. Almost always	45.5%	(±17.9)	8.3%	(±0.9)

214. Hate being in school?	(n=14)		(n=3,918)	
a. Never	35.7%	(±28.7)	7.4%	(±1.1)
b. Seldom	28.6%	(±27.1)	22.1%	(±1.8)
c. Sometimes	21.4%	(±24.6)	37.6%	(±1.6)
d. Often	7.1%	(±15.4)	21.2%	(±1.4)
e. Almost always	7.1%	(±15.4)	11.7%	(±1.4)

215. Try to do your best work in school?	(n=13)		(n=3,918)	
a. Never	0.0%	(±0.0)	2.9%	(±0.7)
b. Seldom	7.7%	(±16.8)	5.9%	(±0.7)
c. Sometimes	30.8%	(±29.0)	16.4%	(±1.4)
d. Often	0.0%	(±0.0)	33.1%	(±1.7)
e. Almost always	61.5%	(±30.6)	41.7%	(±1.9)

216. During the LAST 4 WEEKS, how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?	(n=16)		(n=3,934)	
a. None	87.5%	(±18.2)	84.2%	(±1.8)
b. 1	6.3%	(±13.3)	6.7%	(±1.0)
c. 2	0.0%	(±0.0)	3.6%	(±0.6)
d. 3	0.0%	(±0.0)	2.2%	(±0.6)
e. 4-5	6.3%	(±13.3)	1.7%	(±0.4)
f. 6-10	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.9%	(±0.4)
g. 11 or more	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.8%	(±0.2)

Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 217-221)

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (±CI)		% (±CI)	

217. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	(n=16)		(n=3,923)	
a. NO!	0.0%	(±0.0)	14.7%	(±1.7)
b. No	6.3%	(±13.3)	34.3%	(±1.9)
c. yes	31.3%	(±25.5)	42.9%	(±2.4)
d. YES!	62.5%	(±26.6)	8.1%	(±1.2)

218. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	(n=16)		(n=3,937)	
a. NO!	0.0%	(±0.0)	5.0%	(±0.8)
b. No	0.0%	(±0.0)	15.7%	(±1.7)
c. yes	12.5%	(±18.2)	55.6%	(±2.0)
d. YES!	87.5%	(±18.2)	23.7%	(±2.7)

219. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	(n=17)		(n=3,902)	
a. NO!	5.9%	(±12.5)	17.1%	(±1.6)
b. No	47.1%	(±26.5)	49.9%	(±2.4)
c. yes	35.3%	(±25.3)	26.8%	(±2.0)
d. YES!	11.8%	(±17.1)	6.2%	(±0.8)

220. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	(n=15)		(n=3,914)	
a. NO!	0.0%	(±0.0)	2.8%	(±0.6)
b. No	20.0%	(±22.9)	5.2%	(±1.0)
c. yes	66.7%	(±27.0)	38.6%	(±2.7)
d. YES!	13.3%	(±19.5)	53.4%	(±3.5)

221. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	(n=16)		(n=3,900)	
a. NO!	0.0%	(±0.0)	3.0%	(±0.5)
b. No	0.0%	(±0.0)	11.5%	(±1.8)
c. yes	50.0%	(±27.5)	60.7%	(±2.0)
d. YES!	50.0%	(±27.5)	24.8%	(±2.6)

Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 222-225)

222. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	(n=16)		(n=3,904)	
a. NO!	0.0%	(±0.0)	10.0%	(±1.3)
b. No	37.5%	(±26.6)	34.2%	(±2.3)
c. yes	37.5%	(±26.6)	45.5%	(±2.0)
d. YES!	25.0%	(±23.8)	10.3%	(±1.2)

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (±CI)		**% (±CI)**	
223. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	(n=18)		(n=3,889)	
a. NO!	16.7%	(±19.1)	30.0%	(±1.9)
b. No	27.8%	(±22.9)	46.9%	(±1.5)
c. yes	33.3%	(±24.1)	18.9%	(±1.7)
d. YES!	22.2%	(±21.3)	4.2%	(±0.7)
224. I feel safe at my school.	(n=38)		(n=7,939)	
a. NO![AC]/Definitely NOT true[B]	5.3%	(±7.4)	6.1%	(±1.1)
b. no[AC]/Mostly not true[B]	5.3%	(±7.4)	14.9%	(±2.4)
c. yes[AC]/Mostly true[B]	73.7%	(±14.7)	60.2%	(±2.0)
d. YES![AC]/Definitely true[B]	15.8%	(±12.1)	18.8%	(±2.6)
225. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	(n=18)		(n=3,885)	
a. NO!	11.1%	(±16.1)	17.1%	(±1.4)
b. No	22.2%	(±21.3)	45.2%	(±1.7)
c. yes	33.3%	(±24.1)	31.5%	(±1.8)
d. YES!	33.3%	(±24.1)	6.2%	(±0.9)

Peer and Individual Domain

Perceived Risk of Drug Use (Questions 226-229)

How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they:

226. Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	(n=13)		(n=3,826)	
a. No risk	0.0%	(±0.0)	2.8%	(±0.7)
b. Slight risk	0.0%	(±0.0)	4.5%	(±0.8)
c. Moderate risk	38.5%	(±30.6)	14.8%	(±1.4)
d. Great risk	61.5%	(±30.6)	73.7%	(±2.3)
e. Not sure	0.0%	(±0.0)	4.2%	(±0.9)
227. Try marijuana once or twice?	(n=15)		(n=3,815)	
a. No risk	26.7%	(±25.3)	31.3%	(±2.1)
b. Slight risk	40.0%	(±28.1)	32.6%	(±1.5)
c. Moderate risk	13.3%	(±19.5)	19.2%	(±1.6)
d. Great risk	13.3%	(±19.5)	13.3%	(±1.4)
e. Not sure	6.7%	(±14.3)	3.6%	(±0.8)

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (±CI)		% (±CI)	

228. Use marijuana regularly (at least once or twice a week)?

	(n=14)		(n=3,799)	
a. No risk	14.3%	(±21.0)	14.0%	(±2.0)
b. Slight risk	14.3%	(±21.0)	20.8%	(±1.6)
c. Moderate risk	14.3%	(±21.0)	30.1%	(±1.7)
d. Great risk	50.0%	(±30.0)	31.1%	(±2.7)
e. Not sure	7.1%	(±15.4)	4.0%	(±0.7)

229. Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (wine, beer, a shot, liquor) nearly every day?

	(n=16)		(n=3,798)	
a. No risk	6.3%	(±13.3)	6.5%	(±1.0)
b. Slight risk	18.8%	(±21.5)	17.1%	(±1.7)
c. Moderate risk	31.3%	(±25.5)	31.8%	(±1.5)
d. Great risk	43.8%	(±27.3)	40.8%	(±2.5)
e. Not sure	0.0%	(±0.0)	3.9%	(±0.7)

Early Initiation of Drug Use (Questions 230-233)

How old were you the first time you:

230. Used marijuana?

	(n=35)		(n=7,701)	
a. Never have	77.1%	(±14.6)	70.7%	(±2.7)
b. 10 or younger	2.9%	(±5.8)	1.8%	(±0.4)
c. 11	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.8%	(±0.3)
d. 12	2.9%	(±5.8)	2.6%	(±0.4)
e. 13	2.9%	(±5.8)	4.9%	(±0.7)
f. 14	8.6%	(±9.8)	9.0%	(±1.0)
g. 15	5.7%	(±8.1)	8.3%	(±0.9)
h. 16	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.8%	(±0.2)
i. 17 or older	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.1%	(±0.1)

231. Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	(n=15)		(n=3,697)	
a. Never have	93.3%	(±14.3)	82.8%	(±2.3)
b. 10 or younger	0.0%	(±0.0)	3.8%	(±0.8)
c. 11	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.6%	(±0.5)
d. 12	0.0%	(±0.0)	2.5%	(±0.6)
e. 13	0.0%	(±0.0)	2.4%	(±0.7)
f. 14	6.7%	(±14.3)	3.2%	(±0.6)
g. 15	0.0%	(±0.0)	3.3%	(±0.6)
h. 16	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.3%	(±0.2)
i. 17 or older	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.2%	(±0.1)

	Your Students		Statewide	
232. Had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	**% (±CI)** (n=34)		**% (±CI)** (n=7,716)	
a. Never have	44.1%	(±17.6)	50.9%	(±2.7)
b. 10 or younger	14.7%	(±12.5)	10.6%	(±1.0)
c. 11	2.9%	(±6.0)	3.4%	(±0.4)
d. 12	5.9%	(±8.3)	4.7%	(±0.5)
e. 13	5.9%	(±8.3)	7.2%	(±0.7)
f. 14	20.6%	(±14.3)	11.8%	(±1.1)
g. 15	5.9%	(±8.3)	10.2%	(±0.9)
h. 16	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.0%	(±0.2)
i. 17 or older	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.1%	(±0.1)
233. Began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	(n=15)		(n=3,690)	
a. Never have	86.7%	(±19.5)	84.7%	(±1.8)
b. 10 or younger	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.1%	(±0.3)
c. 11	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.7%	(±0.3)
d. 12	6.7%	(±14.3)	1.1%	(±0.4)
e. 13	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.9%	(±0.5)
f. 14	0.0%	(±0.0)	4.3%	(±0.8)
g. 15	6.7%	(±14.3)	5.3%	(±0.7)
h. 16	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.7%	(±0.3)
i. 17 or older	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.3%	(±0.2)

Favorable Attitudes Toward Drug Use (Questions 234-237)

How wrong do YOU think it is for someone your age to:

	Your Students		Statewide	
234. Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	(n=14)		(n=3,585)	
a. Very wrong	28.6%	(±27.1)	42.0%	(±2.4)
b. Wrong	28.6%	(±27.1)	31.0%	(±1.8)
c. A little bit wrong	35.7%	(±28.7)	21.0%	(±2.1)
d. Not wrong at all	7.1%	(±15.4)	6.0%	(±0.9)
235. Smoke cigarettes?	(n=14)		(n=3,619)	
a. Very wrong	57.1%	(±29.7)	62.4%	(±2.1)
b. Wrong	21.4%	(±24.6)	25.3%	(±1.3)
c. A little bit wrong	21.4%	(±24.6)	8.6%	(±1.3)
d. Not wrong at all	0.0%	(±0.0)	3.6%	(±0.7)

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (±CI)		**% (±CI)**	
236. Use marijuana?	(n=14)		(n=3,619)	
a. Very wrong	28.6%	(±27.1)	41.3%	(±2.7)
b. Wrong	42.9%	(±29.7)	23.2%	(±1.6)
c. A little bit wrong	21.4%	(±24.6)	21.0%	(±1.8)
d. Not wrong at all	7.1%	(±15.4)	14.5%	(±1.7)
237. Use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or another illegal drug?	(n=14)		(n=3,613)	
a. Very wrong	71.4%	(±27.1)	74.9%	(±2.1)
b. Wrong	21.4%	(±24.6)	16.8%	(±1.4)
c. A little bit wrong	7.1%	(±15.4)	5.6%	(±1.1)
d. Not wrong at all	0.0%	(±0.0)	2.7%	(±0.5)

Friends Use Drugs (Questions 238-241)

Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have...

	Your Students		Statewide	
238. Smoked cigarettes?	(n=13)		(n=3,387)	
a. None of my friends	92.3%	(±16.8)	76.6%	(±2.1)
b. 1 of my friends	7.7%	(±16.8)	13.0%	(±1.4)
c. 2 of my friends	0.0%	(±0.0)	4.9%	(±0.8)
d. 3 of my friends	0.0%	(±0.0)	2.3%	(±0.5)
e. 4 of my friends	0.0%	(±0.0)	3.2%	(±0.8)
239. Tried beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?	(n=13)		(n=3,381)	
a. None of my friends	53.8%	(±31.4)	50.9%	(±3.1)
b. 1 of my friends	23.1%	(±26.5)	17.5%	(±1.2)
c. 2 of my friends	7.7%	(±16.8)	12.3%	(±1.4)
d. 3 of my friends	7.7%	(±16.8)	6.5%	(±1.0)
e. 4 of my friends	7.7%	(±16.8)	12.7%	(±1.8)
240. Used marijuana?	(n=13)		(n=3,377)	
a. None of my friends	76.9%	(±26.5)	52.4%	(±3.1)
b. 1 of my friends	15.4%	(±22.7)	16.2%	(±1.1)
c. 2 of my friends	0.0%	(±0.0)	10.7%	(±1.3)
d. 3 of my friends	0.0%	(±0.0)	6.7%	(±1.0)
e. 4 of my friends	7.7%	(±16.8)	13.9%	(±1.7)

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (±CI)		% (±CI)	
241. Used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?	(n=13)		(n=3,373)	
a. None of my friends	92.3%	(±16.8)	85.1%	(±1.6)
b. 1 of my friends	7.7%	(±16.8)	8.7%	(±0.9)
c. 2 of my friends	0.0%	(±0.0)	2.8%	(±0.6)
d. 3 of my friends	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.6%	(±0.6)
e. 4 of my friends	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.8%	(±0.5)

Social Skills (Questions 242-244)

	Your Students		Statewide	
242. You're looking at shirts in a store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a shirt under her coat. She smiles and says, "Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around." There are no security cameras, no employees, and no other customers. What would you do now?	(n=13)		(n=3,350)	
a. Ignore her	7.7%	(±16.8)	20.4%	(±1.5)
b. Grab a shirt and leave the store	7.7%	(±16.8)	12.5%	(±1.4)
c. Tell her to put the shirt back	38.5%	(±30.6)	34.9%	(±1.7)
d. Act like it's a joke and ask her to put the shirt back	46.2%	(±31.4)	32.1%	(±1.7)

	Your Students		Statewide	
243. You are visiting another part of town and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size. As he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?	(n=13)		(n=3,339)	
a. Push the person back	0.0%	(±0.0)	11.1%	(±1.4)
b. Say nothing and keep on walking	53.8%	(±31.4)	50.7%	(±2.5)
c. Say, "Watch where you're going," and keep on walking	38.5%	(±30.6)	28.2%	(±1.7)
d. Swear at the person and walk away	7.7%	(±16.8)	10.0%	(±1.2)

	Your Students		Statewide	
244. You are at a party at someone's house and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?	(n=13)		(n=3,324)	
a. Drink it	15.4%	(±22.7)	27.9%	(±2.1)
b. Tell your friend, "No thanks. I don't drink," and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else	38.5%	(±30.6)	36.0%	(±2.2)
c. Just say, "No, thanks," and walk away	38.5%	(±30.6)	26.9%	(±1.6)
d. Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave	7.7%	(±16.8)	9.3%	(±1.1)

Questions by Topics

Questions about a single topic are not always grouped together in this report. For example, some questions about alcohol are presented in the Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug (ATOD) Use section and others are presented in the Risk and Protective Factor section. The following list, groups the questions by topic so you can easily locate them in this report.

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Core Questions

"Core" questions that appeared on both Forms A and B (the secondary versions of the survey) are listed below. All other questions appeared on either Form A or Form B, but not both. Core questions may or may not have appeared on Form C (the elementary version).

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For more information on which survey forms each question was on,
see the Survey Crosswalk at www.AskHYS.net, under HYS Results - QxQ