

# Social Studies Framework: Grade 4

The Elementary Framework provides the foundational knowledge and skills necessary for young students to become empowered, informed, and socially responsible citizens. Through the study of history, geography, economics, and civics, students learn to interact with, and contribute to the world in which they live. Learning how to evaluate sources of information, craft arguments based on evidence, and take informed action helps students develop their civic identity and voice. Additionally, elementary social studies prepares students to meet the challenge of secondary social studies content and supports literacy development across subject areas. The elementary framework is designed to highlight opportunities in which the English language arts reading, writing, and speaking and listening standards can be integrated into the social studies class. In grades PreK - 3, content is organized within units of study that introduce and reinforce knowledge of the six Maryland State Social Studies Standards. In grades 4 -5, the state social studies standards are integrated into an overview of the history of the United States, using Maryland's key figures and events as a lens into the national story. The framework broadens the historical narrative by including marginalized groups and encourages students to learn more about all members of their communities through the inquiry process.

To assist students in acquiring these understandings, the content of the framework is structured by the following six state social studies standards:

Standard	Description of Standard
<b>Standard 1.0 Civics</b>	Students will understand the historical development and current status of the fundamental concepts and processes of authority, power, and influence, with particular emphasis on the democratic skills and attitudes necessary to become responsible citizens.
<b>Standard 2.0 Peoples of the Nations and World</b>	Students will understand the diversity and commonality, human interdependence, and global cooperation of the people of Maryland, the United States, and the World through both a multicultural and historic perspective.
<b>Standard 3.0 Geography</b>	Students will use geographic concepts and processes to examine the role of culture, technology, and the environment in the location and distribution of human activities and spatial connections throughout time.
<b>Standard 4.0 Economic</b>	Students will develop economic reasoning to understand the historical development and current status of economic principles, institutions, and processes needed to be effective citizens, consumers, and workers participating in local communities, the nation, and the world.
<b>Standard 5.0 History</b>	Students will examine specific ideas, beliefs, and themes; organize patterns and events; and analyze how individuals and societies have changed over time in Maryland, the United States, and around the world.
<b>Standard 6.0 Skills and Processes</b>	Students shall use reading, writing, and thinking processes and skills to gain knowledge and understanding of political, historical, and current events using disciplinary and inquiry literacies.

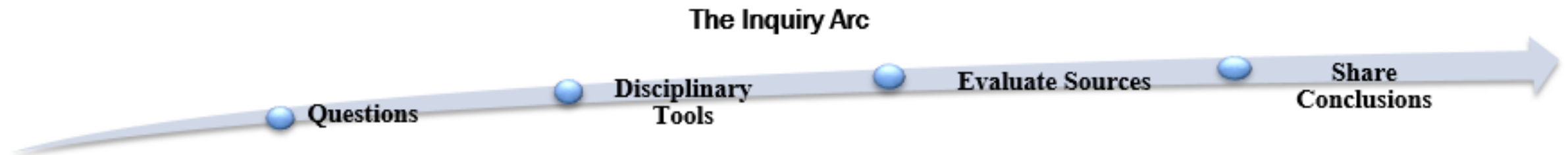
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## Standard 6.0

The four dimensions of The Inquiry Arc are reflected in Maryland's Standard 6.0:

1. **Developing Questions & Planning Inquiries** – constructing compelling and supporting questions, planning inquiries, and determining helpful sources.
2. **Applying Disciplinary Concepts & Tools** - applying the disciplinary concepts and tools of civics, geography, economics, and history.
3. **Evaluating Sources & Using Evidence** – evaluating sources, identifying credible, relevant information contained in sources, using evidence to support and develop claims.
4. **Communicating and Critiquing Conclusions & Taking Informed Action** – communicating and presenting claims, critiquing claims, and identifying ways to address problems in their communities.

Throughout the elementary social studies course, students should employ the social studies skills and processes delineated in the 6.0 Skills and Processes standard. Organizing these skills is the Inquiry Arc, which provides a structure to facilitate effective instruction in social studies.



Effective integration of English language arts standards into social studies curriculum affords students the opportunity to enrich their understanding of essential social studies content, develop civic reasoning, geographic and economic analysis, and historical thinking skills while simultaneously improving literacy development. When designing social studies units of study, teachers are encouraged to address ELA standards as they design instruction and assessment for the social studies standards. Additional detail regarding the indicators and objectives associated with Standard 6.0 can be found at [MSDE Social Studies homepage](#). Connections between Standard 6.0, media literacy, and English language arts standards in reading, writing, and speaking and listening can be found at the [MSDE English Language Arts homepage](#).

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## Using this document:

The organization of the framework is uniform throughout the entire document. On this page the key terms that are used are defined to support the use of the document.

### Sample Unit Template

**Unit Enduring Understanding:** An **enduring understanding** is the overarching, conceptual guideline for the unit. Enduring understandings explain why this unit is important and connect important concepts and processes to history and the world today.

**Unit Question:** A **unit question** connects the big ideas in the enduring understandings and essential questions to the period of study. Everything in the unit contributes to answering this question.

Content Topic	Essential Question	Indicator and Objectives	Reading	Writing	Speaking and Listening
The <b>content topic</b> indicates the umbrella under which several common topics are organized for study.	<b>Essential questions</b> help students unpack the big ideas in the enduring understandings and social studies thinking skills. These are questions that can be asked and answered in different times and places.	<p><b>Indicator</b> statements assist teachers in determining how to link specific content to be studied to the essential question.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Objectives</b> provide teachers with detailed information regarding what specific learning should occur.</li> </ul>	English language arts <b>reading standards</b> identify opportunities for teachers to integrate the ELA standards in their social studies units. These could be used to access social studies content contained in the unit question.	English language arts <b>writing standards</b> identify opportunities for teachers to integrate the ELA standards in their social studies units. These could be used to express social studies content contained in the unit question.	English language arts <b>speaking and listening standards</b> identify opportunities for teachers to integrate the ELA standards in their social studies units. These could be used to access and express social studies content contained in the unit question.

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## Unit 1: Worlds Collide (1450 – 1650)

**Unit Enduring Understanding:** Economic wants and needs drive exploration and promotes change.

**Unit Question:** How does exploration change people and the environment?

Content Topic	Essential Questions	Indicator and Objectives	Reading	Writing	Speaking and Listening
Native Cultures	How does where you live influence the way you view the world?	<p>Students will evaluate the impact of geography on cultural development and interaction by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>comparing how societies in the Americas, Western Europe, and Western Africa have shaped and been shaped by their culture and environment.</li> <li>examining how American Indians traded, exchanged, gifted, and negotiated the purchase of goods, foods, technologies, domestic animals, ideas, and cultural practices with one another.</li> <li>analyzing settlement patterns among the Piscataway, Piscataway Conoy, and/or Accohannock people of Maryland using maps and other data.</li> </ul>	<p><b>RI.4.1</b> Refer to details and examples in a text when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.</p> <p><b>RI.4.2</b> Determine the main idea of a text and explain how it is supported by key details; summarize the text.</p> <p><b>RI.4.3</b> Explain events, procedures, ideas, or concepts in a historical, scientific, or technical text, including what happened and why, based on specific information in the text.</p> <p><b>RI.4.4</b> Determine the meaning of general academic and domain-specific words or phrases in a text relevant to a grade 4 topic or subject area.</p> <p><b>RI.4.5</b> Describe the overall structure (e.g., chronology, comparison, cause/effect, problem/solution) of events, ideas, concepts, or information in a text or part of a text.</p> <p><b>RI.4.6</b> Compare and contrast a firsthand and secondhand account of the same</p>	<p><b>W.4.1</b> Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts, using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient evidence.</p> <p><b>W.4.2</b> Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.</p> <p><b>W.4.3</b> Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, descriptive details, and clear event sequences.</p> <p><b>W.4.4</b> Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.</p> <p><b>W.4.5</b> With guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, and editing.</p> <p><b>W.4.6</b> With some guidance and support from adults, use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing as</p>	<p><b>SL.4.1</b> Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher led) with diverse partners on grade 4 topics and texts, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.</p> <p><b>SL.4.2</b> Integrate and evaluate information presented in diverse media and formats, including visually, quantitatively, and orally.</p>

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		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>explaining how societies in the Americas, Western Europe, and Western Africa increasingly interacted after 1450.</li> </ul>	event or topic; describe the differences in focus and the information provided. <b>RI.4.7</b> Interpret information presented visually, orally, or quantitatively (e.g., in charts, graphs, diagrams, time lines, animations, or interactive elements on Web pages) and explain how the information contributes to an understanding of the text in which it appears. <b>RI.4.8</b> Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text. <b>RI.4.9</b> Integrate information from two texts on the same topic in order to write or speak about the subject knowledgeably. <b>RI.4.10</b> By the end of year, read and comprehend informational texts, including history/social studies, science, and technical texts, in the grades 4–5 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.	well as to interact and collaborate with others; demonstrate sufficient command of keyboarding skills to type a minimum of one page in a single sitting. <b>W.4.7</b> Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects based on focused questions, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation. <b>W.4.8</b> Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each source, and integrate the information while avoiding plagiarism. <b>W.4.9</b> Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research. <b>W.4.10</b> Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.	<b>SL.4.3</b> Evaluate a speaker’s point of view, reasoning, and use of evidence and rhetoric. <b>SL.4.4</b> Present information, findings, and supporting evidence such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning and the organization, development, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.
Exploration	Why do people explore?	Students will evaluate the motivations for European exploration by:	<b>RI.4.1</b> Refer to details and examples in a text when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.	<b>W.4.1</b> Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts, using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient evidence. <b>W.4.2</b> Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and	<b>SL.4.1</b> Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in

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		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>identifying the push/pull factors that led to European exploration and colonization.</li> <li>explaining geographic factors that influenced European exploration.</li> </ul>	<p><b>RI.4.2</b> Determine the main idea of a text and explain how it is supported by key details; summarize the text.</p> <p><b>RI.4.3</b> Explain events, procedures, ideas, or concepts in a historical, scientific, or technical text, including what happened and why, based on specific information in the text.</p> <p><b>RI.4.4</b> Determine the meaning of general academic and domain-specific words or phrases in a text relevant to a grade 4 topic or subject area.</p> <p><b>RI.4.5</b> Describe the overall structure (e.g., chronology, comparison, cause/effect, problem/solution) of events, ideas, concepts, or information in a text or part of a text.</p> <p><b>RI.4.6</b> Compare and contrast a firsthand and secondhand account of the same event or topic; describe the differences in focus and the information provided.</p> <p><b>RI.4.7</b> Interpret information presented visually, orally, or quantitatively (e.g., in charts, graphs, diagrams, time lines, animations, or interactive elements on Web pages) and explain how the information contributes to an understanding of the text in which it appears.</p>	<p>information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.</p> <p><b>W.4.3</b> Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, descriptive details, and clear event sequences.</p> <p><b>W.4.4</b> Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.</p> <p><b>W.4.5</b> With guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, and editing.</p> <p><b>W.4.6</b> With some guidance and support from adults, use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing as well as to interact and collaborate with others; demonstrate sufficient command of keyboarding skills to type a minimum of one page in a single sitting.</p> <p><b>W.4.7</b> Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects based on focused questions, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.</p> <p><b>W.4.8</b> Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each</p>	<p>groups, and teacher led) with diverse partners on grade 4 topics and texts, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.</p> <p><b>SL.4.2</b> Integrate and evaluate information presented in diverse media and formats, including visually, quantitatively, and orally.</p> <p><b>SL.4.3</b> Evaluate a speaker's point of view, reasoning, and use of evidence and rhetoric.</p> <p><b>SL.4.4</b> Present information, findings, and supporting evidence such that listeners can follow the line of</p>

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			<p><b>RI.4.8</b> Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text.</p> <p><b>RI.4.9</b> Integrate information from two texts on the same topic in order to write or speak about the subject knowledgeably.</p> <p><b>RI.4.10</b> By the end of year, read and comprehend informational texts, including history/social studies, science, and technical texts, in the grades 4–5 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.</p>	<p>source, and integrate the information while avoiding plagiarism.</p> <p><b>W.4.9</b> Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.</p> <p><b>W.4.10</b> Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.</p>	<p>reasoning and the organization, development, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.</p>
Impact of European Exploration	Is exploration good for all?	<p><b>Students will evaluate the impact of exploration on various groups by:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● identifying the positive and negative impacts of the Columbian Exchange.</li> <li>● comparing and contrasting the cultures of the European settlers and American Indian tribes.</li> <li>● evaluating early interactions between European and American Indians from multiple perspectives.</li> </ul>	<p><b>RI.4.1</b> Refer to details and examples in a text when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.</p> <p><b>RI.4.2</b> Determine the main idea of a text and explain how it is supported by key details; summarize the text.</p> <p><b>RI.4.3</b> Explain events, procedures, ideas, or concepts in a historical, scientific, or technical text, including what happened and why, based on specific information in the text.</p> <p><b>RI.4.4</b> Determine the meaning of general academic and domain-specific words or phrases in a text relevant to a grade 4 topic or subject area.</p>	<p><b>W.4.1</b> Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts, using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient evidence.</p> <p><b>W.4.2</b> Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.</p> <p><b>W.4.3</b> Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, descriptive details, and clear event sequences.</p> <p><b>W.4.4</b> Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and</p>	<p><b>SL.4.1</b> Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher led) with diverse partners on grade 4 topics and texts, building on others’ ideas and expressing their own clearly.</p>

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		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>examining the economic relationships between early explorers and American Indians in Maryland and beyond.</li> <li>assessing the economic and geographic outcomes of European exploration in North America and Maryland.</li> </ul>	<p><b>RI.4.5</b> Describe the overall structure (e.g., chronology, comparison, cause/effect, problem/solution) of events, ideas, concepts, or information in a text or part of a text.</p> <p><b>RI.4.6</b> Compare and contrast a firsthand and secondhand account of the same event or topic; describe the differences in focus and the information provided.</p> <p><b>RI.4.7</b> Interpret information presented visually, orally, or quantitatively (e.g., in charts, graphs, diagrams, time lines, animations, or interactive elements on Web pages) and explain how the information contributes to an understanding of the text in which it appears.</p> <p><b>RI.4.8</b> Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text.</p> <p><b>RI.4.9</b> Integrate information from two texts on the same topic in order to write or speak about the subject knowledgeably.</p> <p><b>RI.4.10</b> By the end of year, read and comprehend informational texts, including history/social studies, science, and technical texts, in the grades 4–5 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.</p>	<p>organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.</p> <p><b>W.4.5</b> With guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, and editing.</p> <p><b>W.4.6</b> With some guidance and support from adults, use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing as well as to interact and collaborate with others; demonstrate sufficient command of keyboarding skills to type a minimum of one page in a single sitting.</p> <p><b>W.4.7</b> Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects based on focused questions, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.</p> <p><b>W.4.8</b> Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each source, and integrate the information while avoiding plagiarism.</p> <p><b>W.4.9</b> Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.</p> <p><b>W.4.10</b> Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.</p>	<p><b>SL.4.2</b> Integrate and evaluate information presented in diverse media and formats, including visually, quantitatively, and orally.</p> <p><b>SL.4.3</b> Evaluate a speaker’s point of view, reasoning, and use of evidence and rhetoric.</p> <p><b>SL.4.4</b> Present information, findings, and supporting evidence such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning and the organization, development, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.</p>



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## Unit 2: Resistance, Colonization, and European Expansion in North America (1500 – 1650)

**Unit Enduring Understanding:** Colonization benefited specific groups of people at the expense of others.

**Unit Question:** Who does colonialism benefit?

Content Topic	Essential Questions	Indicator and Objectives	Reading	Writing	Speaking and Listening
Early Settlements	How did the pursuit of freedom lead to conflict?	<p><b>Students will compare Maryland’s colonial experience with other colonies by:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>examining motivations for European settlement in North America.</li> <li>comparing and contrasting the factors that led to success and failure in Jamestown, Plymouth, St. Augustine, and St. Mary’s City.</li> <li>analyzing religious conflict among European settlers in Maryland and the effectiveness of the Toleration Act.</li> </ul>	<p><b>RI.4.1</b> Refer to details and examples in a text when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.</p> <p><b>RI.4.2</b> Determine the main idea of a text and explain how it is supported by key details; summarize the text.</p> <p><b>RI.4.3</b> Explain events, procedures, ideas, or concepts in a historical, scientific, or technical text, including what happened and why, based on specific information in the text.</p> <p><b>RI.4.4</b> Determine the meaning of general academic and domain-specific words or phrases in a text relevant to a grade 4 topic or subject area.</p> <p><b>RI.4.5</b> Describe the overall structure (e.g., chronology, comparison, cause/effect, problem/solution) of events, ideas, concepts, or information in a text or part of a text.</p> <p><b>RI.4.6</b> Compare and contrast a firsthand and secondhand account of the same</p>	<p><b>W.4.1</b> Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts, using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient evidence.</p> <p><b>W.4.2</b> Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.</p> <p><b>W.4.3</b> Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, descriptive details, and clear event sequences.</p> <p><b>W.4.4</b> Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.</p> <p><b>W.4.5</b> With guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, and editing.</p> <p><b>W.4.6</b> With some guidance and support from adults, use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing as</p>	<p><b>SL.4.1</b> Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher led) with diverse partners on grade 4 topics and texts, building on others’ ideas and expressing their own clearly.</p> <p><b>SL.4.2</b> Integrate and evaluate information presented in diverse media and formats, including visually, quantitatively, and orally.</p>

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			<p>event or topic; describe the differences in focus and the information provided.</p> <p><b>RI.4.7</b> Interpret information presented visually, orally, or quantitatively (e.g., in charts, graphs, diagrams, time lines, animations, or interactive elements on Web pages) and explain how the information contributes to an understanding of the text in which it appears.</p> <p><b>RI.4.8</b> Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text.</p> <p><b>RI.4.9</b> Integrate information from two texts on the same topic in order to write or speak about the subject knowledgeably.</p> <p><b>RI.4.10</b> By the end of year, read and comprehend informational texts, including history/social studies, science, and technical texts, in the grades 4–5 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.</p>	<p>well as to interact and collaborate with others; demonstrate sufficient command of keyboarding skills to type a minimum of one page in a single sitting.</p> <p><b>W.4.7</b> Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects based on focused questions, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.</p> <p><b>W.4.8</b> Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each source, and integrate the information while avoiding plagiarism.</p> <p><b>W.4.9</b> Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.</p> <p><b>W.4.10</b> Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.</p>	<p><b>SL.4.3</b> Evaluate a speaker’s point of view, reasoning, and use of evidence and rhetoric.</p> <p><b>SL.4.4</b> Present information, findings, and supporting evidence such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning and the organization, development, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.</p>

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<b>Colonial Regions</b>	<b>How does where you live, impact how you live?</b>	<p><b>Students will compare how geography influenced culture and economic development by:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● analyzing how geography impacted the development of the American colonies.</li> <li>● comparing human, capital, and natural resources of colonial regions.</li> <li>● analyzing how ports, slavery, and natural resources created a tobacco-based economy in Maryland.</li> <li>● examining the impact of the interdependence created by triangle trade in different regions in North America, Europe, and Africa.</li> <li>● explaining how colonization resulted in conflict, loss of life, disruption of tradition, loss of lands, and resistance by American Indians.</li> </ul>	<p><b>RI.4.1</b> Refer to details and examples in a text when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.</p> <p><b>RI.4.2</b> Determine the main idea of a text and explain how it is supported by key details; summarize the text.</p> <p><b>RI.4.3</b> Explain events, procedures, ideas, or concepts in a historical, scientific, or technical text, including what happened and why, based on specific information in the text.</p> <p><b>RI.4.4</b> Determine the meaning of general academic and domain-specific words or phrases in a text relevant to a grade 4 topic or subject area.</p> <p><b>RI.4.5</b> Describe the overall structure (e.g., chronology, comparison, cause/effect, problem/solution) of events, ideas, concepts, or information in a text or part of a text.</p> <p><b>RI.4.6</b> Compare and contrast a firsthand and secondhand account of the same event or topic; describe the differences in focus and the information provided.</p> <p><b>RI.4.7</b> Interpret information presented visually, orally, or quantitatively (e.g., in charts, graphs, diagrams, time lines, animations, or interactive elements on Web pages) and explain how the</p>	<p><b>W.4.1</b> Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts, using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient evidence.</p> <p><b>W.4.2</b> Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.</p> <p><b>W.4.3</b> Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, descriptive details, and clear event sequences.</p> <p><b>W.4.4</b> Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.</p> <p><b>W.4.5</b> With guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, and editing.</p> <p><b>W.4.6</b> With some guidance and support from adults, use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing as well as to interact and collaborate with others; demonstrate sufficient command of keyboarding skills to type a minimum of one page in a single sitting.</p> <p><b>W.4.7</b> Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects based on focused questions, demonstrating</p>	<p><b>SL.4.1</b> Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher led) with diverse partners on grade 4 topics and texts, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.</p> <p><b>SL.4.2</b> Integrate and evaluate information presented in diverse media and formats, including visually, quantitatively, and orally.</p> <p><b>SL.4.3</b> Evaluate a speaker's point of view, reasoning, and use of evidence and rhetoric.</p> <p><b>SL.4.4</b> Present information,</p>

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			<p>information contributes to an understanding of the text in which it appears.</p> <p><b>RI.4.8</b> Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text.</p> <p><b>RI.4.9</b> Integrate information from two texts on the same topic in order to write or speak about the subject knowledgeably.</p> <p><b>RI.4.10</b> By the end of year, read and comprehend informational texts, including history/social studies, science, and technical texts, in the grades 4–5 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.</p>	<p>understanding of the subject under investigation.</p> <p><b>W.4.8</b> Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each source, and integrate the information while avoiding plagiarism.</p> <p><b>W.4.9</b> Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.</p> <p><b>W.4.10</b> Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.</p>	<p>findings, and supporting evidence such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning and the organization, development, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.</p>

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Content Topic	Essential Questions	Indicator and Objectives	Reading	Writing	Speaking and Listening
Definitions of Freedom	What causes people to deny freedoms to others?	<p><b>Students will analyze the methods and motivations by which freedom was granted or denied for various groups in Colonial North America:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>interpreting laws and legal documents that defined freedom for women, indentured servants, American Indians, and free blacks in the colonies.</li> <li>analyzing how the institution of race-based slavery started with indigenous people and expanded by forcing Africans to come to the Americas.</li> <li>explaining how the enslaved experience differed from place to place.</li> <li>analyzing how forms of slavery have existed over time and how people across multiple locations and time have sought freedom.</li> </ul>	<p><b>RI.4.1</b> Refer to details and examples in a text when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.</p> <p><b>RI.4.2</b> Determine the main idea of a text and explain how it is supported by key details; summarize the text.</p> <p><b>RI.4.3</b> Explain events, procedures, ideas, or concepts in a historical, scientific, or technical text, including what happened and why, based on specific information in the text.</p> <p><b>RI.4.4</b> Determine the meaning of general academic and domain-specific words or phrases in a text relevant to a grade 4 topic or subject area.</p> <p><b>RI.4.5</b> Describe the overall structure (e.g., chronology, comparison, cause/effect, problem/solution) of events, ideas, concepts, or information in a text or part of a text.</p> <p><b>RI.4.6</b> Compare and contrast a firsthand and secondhand account of the same event or topic; describe the differences in focus and the information provided.</p> <p><b>RI.4.7</b> Interpret information presented visually, orally, or quantitatively (e.g., in charts, graphs, diagrams, time lines, animations, or interactive elements on Web pages) and explain how the</p>	<p><b>W.4.1</b> Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts, using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient evidence.</p> <p><b>W.4.2</b> Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.</p> <p><b>W.4.3</b> Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, descriptive details, and clear event sequences.</p> <p><b>W.4.4</b> Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.</p> <p><b>W.4.5</b> With guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, and editing.</p> <p><b>W.4.6</b> With some guidance and support from adults, use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing as well as to interact and collaborate with others; demonstrate sufficient command of keyboarding skills to type a minimum of one page in a single sitting.</p> <p><b>W.4.7</b> Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects based on focused questions, demonstrating</p>	<p><b>SL.4.1</b> Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher led) with diverse partners on grade 4 topics and texts, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.</p> <p><b>SL.4.2</b> Integrate and evaluate information presented in diverse media and formats, including visually, quantitatively, and orally.</p> <p><b>SL.4.3</b> Evaluate a speaker's point of view, reasoning, and use of evidence and rhetoric.</p>

## Social Studies Framework: Grade 4

Content Topic	Essential Questions	Indicator and Objectives	Reading	Writing	Speaking and Listening
			<p>information contributes to an understanding of the text in which it appears.</p> <p><b>RI.4.8</b> Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text.</p> <p><b>RI.4.9</b> Integrate information from two texts on the same topic in order to write or speak about the subject knowledgeably.</p> <p><b>RI.4.10</b> By the end of year, read and comprehend informational texts, including history/social studies, science, and technical texts, in the grades 4–5 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.</p>	<p>understanding of the subject under investigation.</p> <p><b>W.4.8</b> Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each source, and integrate the information while avoiding plagiarism.</p> <p><b>W.4.9</b> Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.</p> <p><b>W.4.10</b> Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.</p>	<p><b>SL.4.4</b> Present information, findings, and supporting evidence such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning and the organization, development, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.</p>
Slavery in Maryland	How did slavery shape Maryland as a colony?	<p><b>Students will analyze the impact of slavery on the development of Maryland by:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● comparing Maryland’s population distribution of free and enslaved people with that of other colonies.</li> <li>● analyzing the similarities and differences in experiences of enslaved people across regions in Maryland.</li> </ul>	<p><b>RI.4.1</b> Refer to details and examples in a text when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.</p> <p><b>RI.4.2</b> Determine the main idea of a text and explain how it is supported by key details; summarize the text.</p> <p><b>RI.4.3</b> Explain events, procedures, ideas, or concepts in a historical, scientific, or technical text, including what happened and why, based on specific information in the text.</p>	<p><b>W.4.1</b> Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts, using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient evidence.</p> <p><b>W.4.2</b> Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.</p> <p><b>W.4.3</b> Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using</p>	<p><b>SL.4.1</b> Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher led) with diverse partners on grade 4 topics and texts, building on</p>

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Content Topic	Essential Questions	Indicator and Objectives	Reading	Writing	Speaking and Listening
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>identifying ways that enslaved people over time resisted slavery in Maryland.</li> </ul>	<p><b>RI.4.4</b> Determine the meaning of general academic and domain-specific words or phrases in a text relevant to a grade 4 topic or subject area.</p> <p><b>RI.4.5</b> Describe the overall structure (e.g., chronology, comparison, cause/effect, problem/solution) of events, ideas, concepts, or information in a text or part of a text.</p> <p><b>RI.4.6</b> Compare and contrast a firsthand and secondhand account of the same event or topic; describe the differences in focus and the information provided.</p> <p><b>RI.4.7</b> Interpret information presented visually, orally, or quantitatively (e.g., in charts, graphs, diagrams, time lines, animations, or interactive elements on Web pages) and explain how the information contributes to an understanding of the text in which it appears.</p> <p><b>RI.4.8</b> Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text.</p> <p><b>RI.4.9</b> Integrate information from two texts on the same topic in order to write or speak about the subject knowledgeably.</p> <p><b>RI.4.10</b> By the end of year, read and comprehend informational texts,</p>	<p>effective technique, descriptive details, and clear event sequences.</p> <p><b>W.4.4</b> Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.</p> <p><b>W.4.5</b> With guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, and editing.</p> <p><b>W.4.6</b> With some guidance and support from adults, use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing as well as to interact and collaborate with others; demonstrate sufficient command of keyboarding skills to type a minimum of one page in a single sitting.</p> <p><b>W.4.7</b> Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects based on focused questions, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.</p> <p><b>W.4.8</b> Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each source, and integrate the information while avoiding plagiarism.</p> <p><b>W.4.9</b> Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.</p> <p><b>W.4.10</b> Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and</p>	<p>others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.</p> <p><b>SL.4.2</b> Integrate and evaluate information presented in diverse media and formats, including visually, quantitatively, and orally.</p> <p><b>SL.4.3</b> Evaluate a speaker's point of view, reasoning, and use of evidence and rhetoric.</p> <p><b>SL.4.4</b> Present information, findings, and supporting evidence such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning and the organization, development, and style are appropriate to</p>

## Social Studies Framework: Grade 4

Content Topic	Essential Questions	Indicator and Objectives	Reading	Writing	Speaking and Listening
			including history/social studies, science, and technical texts, in the grades 4–5 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.	revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.	task, purpose, and audience.



# Social Studies Framework: Grade 4

## Unit 3: American Revolution (1750 – 1789)

**Unit Enduring Understanding:** When governments do not meet the needs or wants of the governed, people revolt.

**Unit Question:** Did the revolution achieve life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness for all?

Content Topic	Essential Questions	Indicator and Objectives	Reading	Writing	Speaking and Listening
Events Leading to the American Revolution	What causes revolution?	<p>Students will analyze causes of the Revolution by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>examining the causes and effects of the French and Indian War.</li> <li>identifying the impact of taxation without representation on various groups.</li> <li>evaluating how new religious and political thinking empowered individuals to question royal authority and increased a spirit of independence.</li> <li>analyzing the variety of colonial responses to British laws imposed after the French and Indian War.</li> </ul>	<p><b>RI.4.1</b> Refer to details and examples in a text when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.</p> <p><b>RI.4.2</b> Determine the main idea of a text and explain how it is supported by key details; summarize the text.</p> <p><b>RI.4.3</b> Explain events, procedures, ideas, or concepts in a historical, scientific, or technical text, including what happened and why, based on specific information in the text.</p> <p><b>RI.4.4</b> Determine the meaning of general academic and domain-specific words or phrases in a text relevant to a grade 4 topic or subject area.</p> <p><b>RI.4.5</b> Describe the overall structure (e.g., chronology, comparison, cause/effect, problem/solution) of events, ideas, concepts, or information in a text or part of a text.</p> <p><b>RI.4.6</b> Compare and contrast a firsthand and secondhand account of the same</p>	<p><b>W.4.1</b> Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts, using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient evidence.</p> <p><b>W.4.2</b> Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.</p> <p><b>W.4.3</b> Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, descriptive details, and clear event sequences.</p> <p><b>W.4.4</b> Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.</p> <p><b>W.4.5</b> With guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, and editing.</p> <p><b>W.4.6</b> With some guidance and support from adults, use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing as</p>	<p><b>SL.4.1</b> Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher led) with diverse partners on grade 4 topics and texts, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.</p> <p><b>SL.4.2</b> Integrate and evaluate information presented in diverse media and formats, including visually,</p>

## Social Studies Framework: Grade 4

Content Topic	Essential Questions	Indicator and Objectives	Reading	Writing	Speaking and Listening
			<p>event or topic; describe the differences in focus and the information provided.</p> <p><b>RI.4.7</b> Interpret information presented visually, orally, or quantitatively (e.g., in charts, graphs, diagrams, time lines, animations, or interactive elements on Web pages) and explain how the information contributes to an understanding of the text in which it appears.</p> <p><b>RI.4.8</b> Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text.</p> <p><b>RI.4.9</b> Integrate information from two texts on the same topic in order to write or speak about the subject knowledgeably.</p> <p><b>RI.4.10</b> By the end of year, read and comprehend informational texts, including history/social studies, science, and technical texts, in the grades 4–5 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.</p>	<p>well as to interact and collaborate with others; demonstrate sufficient command of keyboarding skills to type a minimum of one page in a single sitting.</p> <p><b>W.4.7</b> Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects based on focused questions, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.</p> <p><b>W.4.8</b> Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each source, and integrate the information while avoiding plagiarism.</p> <p><b>W.4.9</b> Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.</p> <p><b>W.4.10</b> Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.</p>	<p>quantitatively, and orally.</p> <p><b>SL.4.3</b> Evaluate a speaker’s point of view, reasoning, and use of evidence and rhetoric.</p> <p><b>SL.4.4</b> Present information, findings, and supporting evidence such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning and the organization, development, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.</p>
Declaration of Independence	Did the Declaration of Independence	<p><b>Students will analyze reactions to the Declaration of Independence by:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>identifying the British injustices outlined in the Declaration of Independence and the</li> </ul>	<p><b>RI.4.1</b> Refer to details and examples in a text when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.</p>	<p><b>W.4.1</b> Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts, using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient evidence.</p> <p><b>W.4.2</b> Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and</p>	<p><b>SL.4.1</b> Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in</p>

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Content Topic	Essential Questions	Indicator and Objectives	Reading	Writing	Speaking and Listening
	<p><b>unite or divide Americans?</b></p>	<p>principles of government proposed to resolve those injustices.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● assessing the challenges for future generations to expand the freedoms expressed in the Declaration of Independence.</li> <li>● contrasting colonial and British reactions to the Declaration of Independence.</li> <li>● evaluating various methods of communication and argumentation used by Patriots to further their cause.</li> </ul>	<p><b>RI.4.2</b> Determine the main idea of a text and explain how it is supported by key details; summarize the text.</p> <p><b>RI.4.3</b> Explain events, procedures, ideas, or concepts in a historical, scientific, or technical text, including what happened and why, based on specific information in the text.</p> <p><b>RI.4.4</b> Determine the meaning of general academic and domain-specific words or phrases in a text relevant to a grade 4 topic or subject area.</p> <p><b>RI.4.5</b> Describe the overall structure (e.g., chronology, comparison, cause/effect, problem/solution) of events, ideas, concepts, or information in a text or part of a text.</p> <p><b>RI.4.6</b> Compare and contrast a firsthand and secondhand account of the same event or topic; describe the differences in focus and the information provided.</p> <p><b>RI.4.7</b> Interpret information presented visually, orally, or quantitatively (e.g., in charts, graphs, diagrams, time lines, animations, or interactive elements on Web pages) and explain how the information contributes to an understanding of the text in which it appears.</p>	<p>information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.</p> <p><b>W.4.3</b> Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, descriptive details, and clear event sequences.</p> <p><b>W.4.4</b> Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.</p> <p><b>W.4.5</b> With guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, and editing.</p> <p><b>W.4.6</b> With some guidance and support from adults, use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing as well as to interact and collaborate with others; demonstrate sufficient command of keyboarding skills to type a minimum of one page in a single sitting.</p> <p><b>W.4.7</b> Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects based on focused questions, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.</p> <p><b>W.4.8</b> Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each</p>	<p>groups, and teacher led) with diverse partners on grade 4 topics and texts, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.</p> <p><b>SL.4.2</b> Integrate and evaluate information presented in diverse media and formats, including visually, quantitatively, and orally.</p> <p><b>SL.4.3</b> Evaluate a speaker's point of view, reasoning, and use of evidence and rhetoric.</p> <p><b>SL.4.4</b> Present information, findings, and supporting evidence such</p>

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			<p><b>RI.4.8</b> Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text.</p> <p><b>RI.4.9</b> Integrate information from two texts on the same topic in order to write or speak about the subject knowledgeably.</p> <p><b>RI.4.10</b> By the end of year, read and comprehend informational texts, including history/social studies, science, and technical texts, in the grades 4–5 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.</p>	<p>source, and integrate the information while avoiding plagiarism.</p> <p><b>W.4.9</b> Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.</p> <p><b>W.4.10</b> Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.</p>	<p>that listeners can follow the line of reasoning and the organization, development, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.</p>
<b>Maryland’s response to the Revolution</b>	<b>Why did some Marylanders support the Revolution and others did not?</b>	<p><b>Students will examine Maryland’s response to British policy by:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● analyzing how economic class and geographic region influenced the division between Patriots and Loyalists in Maryland.</li> <li>● contrasting the burning of the Peggy Stewart with other acts of resistance in the colonies.</li> </ul>	<p><b>RI.4.1</b> Refer to details and examples in a text when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.</p> <p><b>RI.4.2</b> Determine the main idea of a text and explain how it is supported by key details; summarize the text.</p> <p><b>RI.4.3</b> Explain events, procedures, ideas, or concepts in a historical, scientific, or technical text, including what happened and why, based on specific information in the text.</p> <p><b>RI.4.4</b> Determine the meaning of general academic and domain-specific words or phrases in a text relevant to a grade 4 topic or subject area.</p>	<p><b>W.4.1</b> Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts, using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient evidence.</p> <p><b>W.4.2</b> Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.</p> <p><b>W.4.3</b> Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, descriptive details, and clear event sequences.</p> <p><b>W.4.4</b> Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and</p>	<p><b>SL.4.1</b> Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher led) with diverse partners on grade 4 topics and texts, building on others’ ideas and expressing their own clearly.</p>

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Content Topic	Essential Questions	Indicator and Objectives	Reading	Writing	Speaking and Listening
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>evaluating the role of women and African Americans in Maryland in supporting the American Revolution.</li> </ul>	<p><b>RI.4.5</b> Describe the overall structure (e.g., chronology, comparison, cause/effect, problem/solution) of events, ideas, concepts, or information in a text or part of a text.</p> <p><b>RI.4.6</b> Compare and contrast a firsthand and secondhand account of the same event or topic; describe the differences in focus and the information provided.</p> <p><b>RI.4.7</b> Interpret information presented visually, orally, or quantitatively (e.g., in charts, graphs, diagrams, time lines, animations, or interactive elements on Web pages) and explain how the information contributes to an understanding of the text in which it appears.</p> <p><b>RI.4.8</b> Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text.</p> <p><b>RI.4.9</b> Integrate information from two texts on the same topic in order to write or speak about the subject knowledgeably.</p> <p><b>RI.4.10</b> By the end of year, read and comprehend informational texts, including history/social studies, science, and technical texts, in the grades 4–5 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.</p>	<p>organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.</p> <p><b>W.4.5</b> With guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, and editing.</p> <p><b>W.4.6</b> With some guidance and support from adults, use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing as well as to interact and collaborate with others; demonstrate sufficient command of keyboarding skills to type a minimum of one page in a single sitting.</p> <p><b>W.4.7</b> Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects based on focused questions, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.</p> <p><b>W.4.8</b> Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each source, and integrate the information while avoiding plagiarism.</p> <p><b>W.4.9</b> Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.</p> <p><b>W.4.10</b> Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.</p>	<p><b>SL.4.2</b> Integrate and evaluate information presented in diverse media and formats, including visually, quantitatively, and orally.</p> <p><b>SL.4.3</b> Evaluate a speaker’s point of view, reasoning, and use of evidence and rhetoric.</p> <p><b>SL.4.4</b> Present information, findings, and supporting evidence such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning and the organization, development, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.</p>

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Content Topic	Essential Questions	Indicator and Objectives	Reading	Writing	Speaking and Listening
<b>The New Nation</b>	<b>How effective were the Articles of Confederation at governing the new nation?</b>	<p><b>Students will evaluate the reasons for and the effect of the development of a new American government by:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● analyzing the powers and responsibilities of government on the federal and state levels under the Articles of Confederation.</li> <li>● identifying early challenges to the new nation including Shays Rebellion and the structural weaknesses of the federal government.</li> </ul>	<p><b>RI.4.1</b> Refer to details and examples in a text when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.</p> <p><b>RI.4.2</b> Determine the main idea of a text and explain how it is supported by key details; summarize the text.</p> <p><b>RI.4.3</b> Explain events, procedures, ideas, or concepts in a historical, scientific, or technical text, including what happened and why, based on specific information in the text.</p> <p><b>RI.4.4</b> Determine the meaning of general academic and domain-specific words or phrases in a text relevant to a grade 4 topic or subject area.</p> <p><b>RI.4.5</b> Describe the overall structure (e.g., chronology, comparison, cause/effect, problem/solution) of events, ideas, concepts, or information in a text or part of a text.</p> <p><b>RI.4.6</b> Compare and contrast a firsthand and secondhand account of the same event or topic; describe the differences in focus and the information provided.</p> <p><b>RI.4.7</b> Interpret information presented visually, orally, or quantitatively (e.g., in charts, graphs, diagrams, time lines, animations, or interactive elements on Web pages) and explain how the information contributes to an</p>	<p><b>W.4.1</b> Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts, using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient evidence.</p> <p><b>W.4.2</b> Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.</p> <p><b>W.4.3</b> Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, descriptive details, and clear event sequences.</p> <p><b>W.4.4</b> Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.</p> <p><b>W.4.5</b> With guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, and editing.</p> <p><b>W.4.6</b> With some guidance and support from adults, use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing as well as to interact and collaborate with others; demonstrate sufficient command of keyboarding skills to type a minimum of one page in a single sitting.</p> <p><b>W.4.7</b> Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects based on focused questions, demonstrating</p>	<p><b>SL.4.1</b> Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher led) with diverse partners on grade 4 topics and texts, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.</p> <p><b>SL.4.2</b> Integrate and evaluate information presented in diverse media and formats, including visually, quantitatively, and orally.</p> <p><b>SL.4.3</b> Evaluate a speaker's point of view, reasoning, and</p>

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Content Topic	Essential Questions	Indicator and Objectives	Reading	Writing	Speaking and Listening
			<p>understanding of the text in which it appears.</p> <p><b>RI.4.8</b> Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text.</p> <p><b>RI.4.9</b> Integrate information from two texts on the same topic in order to write or speak about the subject knowledgeably.</p> <p><b>RI.4.10</b> By the end of year, read and comprehend informational texts, including history/social studies, science, and technical texts, in the grades 4–5 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.</p>	<p>understanding of the subject under investigation.</p> <p><b>W.4.8</b> Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each source, and integrate the information while avoiding plagiarism.</p> <p><b>W.4.9</b> Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.</p> <p><b>W.4.10</b> Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.</p>	<p>use of evidence and rhetoric.</p> <p><b>SL.4.4</b> Present information, findings, and supporting evidence such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning and the organization, development, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.</p>