## Stress Management

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## What is **Stress**?

- "Stress is your body's natural response to demanding or adverse circumstances."
- Can be good or bad experiences





## Types of Stress

### Eustress 👍



Good stress Short term Motivating Beneficial

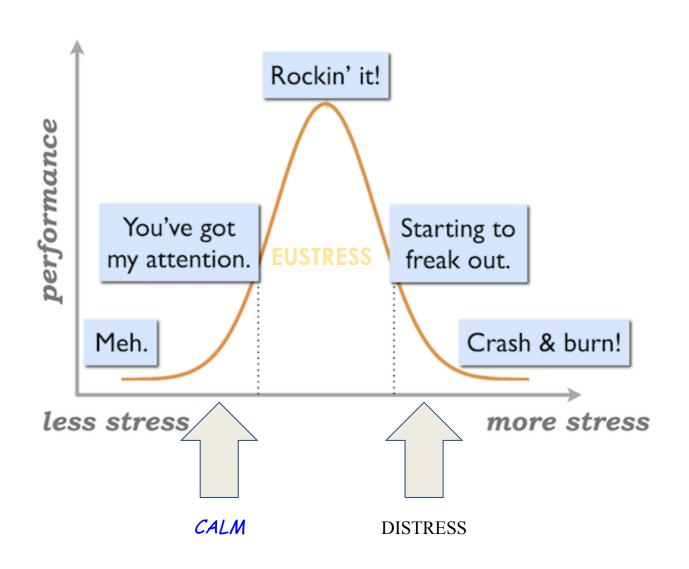


#### **Distress** \*\*



**Bad stress** Short & Long term Overwhelming Harmful





## What Causes Stress?

- Survival stress
   response to danger
- Internal stress worrying, emotional
- Environmental stress
   noise, crowding, pressure
- Fatigue/Overload built up over time

## Stress Across the Ages: Elementary School

#### **CAUSES**

Taking important tests
Standing out in a crowd
Being in danger

#### **SYMPTOMS**

Upset stomach
Separation anxiety
Crying often
Bedwetting
Refusing to go to
school
Difficulty sleeping

https://www.accreditedschoolsonline.org/resources/student-stress/

## Stress Across the Ages: Middle School

#### **CAUSES**

Homework load
Busy schedules
Peer pressure
Image concerns
Hormones

#### **SYMPTOMS**

Changes in appetite Retreating to bedroom Quick temper Chronic Worrying

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## Stress Across the Ages: High School

#### **CAUSES**

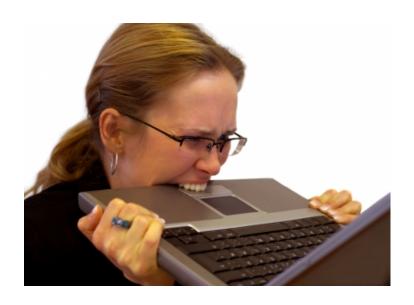
Social
acceptance
Earning good
grades
Preparing for
college
Parental pressure

#### **SYMPTOMS**

Frequent physical aches and pains Isolating from friends and family Not doing things that used to be fun

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## How Does Stress Affect You?



#### Emotional Effects

Anxiety

Anger

Impatience

Depression

#### Psychological Effects

Confusion

Low self esteem

Forgetfulness

Decrease in concentration

#### Physical Effects

Muscle tension

Headaches

Backaches

Raised heart rate & blood pressure

#### Behavioral Effects

Substance Use

Nervous habits (ex. nail biting)

Blaming/defensiveness

#### **HOW STRESS AFFECTS THE BODY**

#### **BRAIN**

Difficulty concentrating, anxiety, depression, irritability, mood, mind fog

#### **CARDIOVASCULAR**

higher cholesterol, high blood pressure, increased risk of heart attack and stroke

## JOINTS AND MUSCLES

increased inflammation, tension, aches and pains, muscle tightness

#### IMMUNE SYSTEN

decreased immune function, lowered immune defenses, increased risk of becoming ill, increase in recovery time

#### SKIN

hair loss, dull/brittle hair, brittle nails, dry skin, acne, delayed tissue repair

#### **GUT**

nutrient absorption, diarrhea, constipation, indigestion, bloating, pain and discomfort

#### REPRODUCTIVE SYSTEM

decreased hormone production, decrease in libido, increase in PMS symptoms



## Stress Facts

- 1 in 5 Americans experience "extreme stress"
- 8 out of 10 college students experience stress daily
- The APA's Stress in America survey found that 30 percent of teens reported feeling sad or depressed because of stress
- Men and women experience stress equally



#### Tracking Stress

- Found by monitoring stress
- Keeping track of what is stressful
- Create strategies to deal with them
- Assess your day by these 3 categories (What is replenishing?, What is relaxing?, What is draining?)



## Unhealthy Ways of Coping











## Healthy Ways of Coping

How will you deal with stress?



## Time Management

Benefit: Enhances sense of control 🖢

How to: Buy a planner for daily schedules, Make to-do

lists & Prioritize



#### Yoga/Stretching

Decreases stress and tension Lowers blood pressure

#### Meditation

Lowers heart rate

#### Mindfulness

#### Exercise

Pumps up endorphins Improves your mood

#### Sleep & Rest

Improve physical and emotional health Reduces student inattention Aids student learning and memory skills



## Talk to Someone

Allows you to let out your feelings



Problem Solving

Getting objective viewpoint

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## Positive Thinking

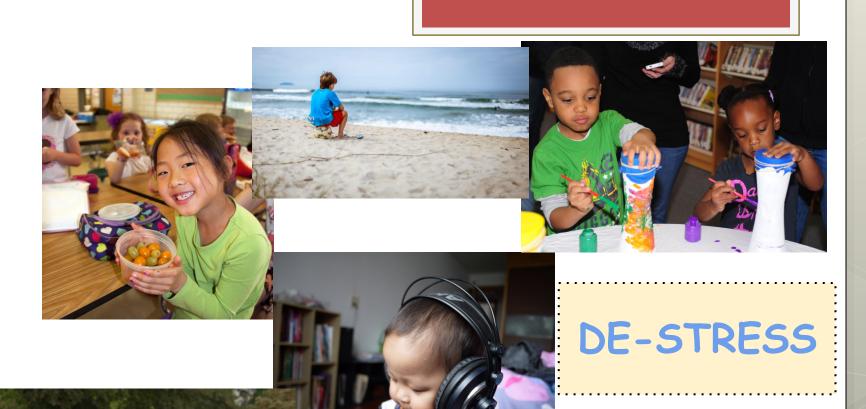
Starts with self-talk
Identifying negative self-talk
ex. Catastrophizing, Filtering
Self-fulfilling prophecy

#### **Suggestions:**

Reframing
Positive Self-Affirmations

#### **Benefits:**

Feel better about yourself Builds resilience





## Coping Strategies

- 1. Avoid over scheduling
- 2. Make time for play and extracurricular activities
- 3. Make <u>sleep</u> a priority a. No technology before bed
- 4. Teach the importance of listening to our body
- 5. Make mornings calmer
- 6. Prepare your kids to deal with mistakes
- 7. Manage your own stress

# Thank you for watching!



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