

REGULAR BOARD OF EDUCATION MEETING – WORK SESSION

November 4, 2021

7:00 p.m.

ADMINISTRATION BUILDING/MEETING ROOM

This meeting is a meeting of the Board of Education in public for the purpose of conducting the School District's business and is not to be considered a public community meeting. There is a time for public participation during the meeting as indicated in the agenda. Public comment is your opportunity to make a comment to the Board. When your name is called, please stand and state your name, address, and topic. You will have three (3) minutes to speak. If your comment involves a problem with a student, employee, or Board member please do not address them by name. The primary role of the Board of Education is to listen and reflect on your comments. Sometimes Board members may respond or ask questions, but not always. Whether we respond or not, your input is valued.

AGENDA

1. CALL TO ORDER

2. ROLL CALL

Present

Not Present

*Michelle Bissell
Sherry Buckner-Sallee
John J. Krupinski
Richard O. Micko
Laura Wolfe-Housum*

3. PLEDGE OF ALLEGIANCE

4. DISTRICT GOALS

5. PUBLIC COMMENT

AGENDA

NOVEMBER 4, 2021

6. TREASURER’S REPORT

A. DISCUSSION ITEM

- 1. Five-Year Forecast

(Exhibit A)

7. SUPERINTENDENT’S REPORT

A. SUPERINTENDENT

- 1. Presentation – Supporting Our Gifted Learners and Families

8. BOARD OF EDUCATION / OTHER

9. EXECUTIVE SESSION

Motion:	Second:	Roll Call:	Yes	No
		<i>Michelle Bissell</i>		
		<i>Sherry Buckner-Sallee</i>		
		<i>John J. Krupinski</i>		
		<i>Richard O. Micko</i>		
		<i>Laura Wolfe-Housum</i>		

Entered into Executive Session at _____ p.m.

Resumed Public Session at _____ p.m.

10. ADJOURNMENT

Motion:	Second:	Roll Call:	Yes	No
		<i>Michelle Bissell</i>		
		<i>Sherry Buckner-Sallee</i>		
		<i>John J. Krupinski</i>		
		<i>Richard O. Micko</i>		
		<i>Laura Wolfe-Housum</i>		

Meeting adjourned at _____ p.m.

Strongsville City School District
Schedule Of Revenue, Expenditures and Changes In Fund Balances
Actual and Forecasted Operating Fund

	ACTUAL			FORECASTED				
	Fiscal Year 2019	Fiscal Year 2020	Fiscal Year 2021	Fiscal Year 2022	Fiscal Year 2023	Fiscal Year 2024	Fiscal Year 2025	Fiscal Year 2026
Revenue:								
1.010 - General Property Tax (Real Estate)	46,588,289	53,791,543	57,859,774	56,316,513	59,328,809	59,698,292	56,020,882	52,275,275
1.020 - Public Utility Personal Property	3,128,104	3,467,303	3,876,292	4,252,219	4,548,534	4,865,567	5,014,784	5,174,402
1.030 - Income Tax	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.035 - Unrestricted Grants-in-Aid	9,881,211	8,741,678	9,363,778	7,358,402	7,650,515	7,867,754	8,092,411	8,309,278
1.040 - Restricted Grants-in-Aid	72,530	72,471	72,470	560,096	494,119	438,169	375,101	318,381
1.045 - Restricted Federal Grants-in-Aid - SFSF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.050 - Property Tax Allocation	6,120,112	6,231,907	6,331,252	6,433,344	6,544,334	6,592,772	6,177,568	5,759,504
1.060 - All Other Operating Revenues	6,724,314	6,709,132	6,493,172	6,344,749	5,845,511	5,845,511	5,845,511	5,845,511
1.070 - Total Revenue	72,514,558	79,014,033	83,996,737	81,265,323	84,411,822	85,308,065	81,526,257	77,682,351
Other Financing Sources:								
2.010 - Proceeds from Sale of Notes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.020 - State Emergency Loans and Advancements	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.040 - Operating Transfers-In	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.050 - Advances-In	96,621	26,393	86,601	126,862	80,000	80,000	80,000	80,000
2.060 - All Other Financing Sources	470,912	702,870	1,213,260	299,159	22,000	22,000	22,000	22,000
2.070 - Total Other Financing Sources	567,533	729,263	1,299,862	426,021	102,000	102,000	102,000	102,000
2.080 - Total Revenues and Other Financing Sources	73,082,091	79,743,296	85,296,599	81,691,344	84,513,822	85,410,065	81,628,257	77,784,351
Expenditures:								
3.010 - Personnel Services	41,403,624	41,772,793	43,397,249	45,565,008	48,072,231	49,186,543	50,177,557	50,866,651
3.020 - Employees' Retirement/Insurance Benefits	16,689,118	16,877,042	17,174,054	18,125,171	19,453,902	20,523,227	21,724,382	22,898,208
3.030 - Purchased Services	7,977,178	7,824,735	8,156,833	6,639,248	6,902,700	6,975,852	7,066,064	7,160,261
3.040 - Supplies and Materials	1,653,731	1,364,056	1,556,663	2,259,771	2,303,711	2,303,711	2,303,711	2,303,711
3.050 - Capital Outlay	998,557	693,556	927,927	992,494	866,263	866,263	866,263	866,263
3.060 - Intergovernmental	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Debt Service:								
4.010 - Principal-All Years	296,492	309,018	327,143	340,897	355,310	375,413	45,000	45,000
4.020 - Principal - Notes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.030 - Principal - State Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.040 - Principal - State Advances	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.050 - Principal - HB264 Loan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.055 - Principal - Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.060 - Interest and Fiscal Charges	121,498	106,746	91,543	76,161	59,539	42,033	32,053	30,118
4.300 - Other Objects	1,012,911	1,044,905	1,146,846	1,208,147	1,260,610	1,278,899	1,298,803	1,314,418
4.500 - Total Expenditures	70,153,111	69,992,851	72,778,257	75,206,897	79,274,266	81,551,941	83,513,833	85,484,630
Other Financing Uses								
5.010 - Operating Transfers-Out	1,464,290	594,995	1,003,288	355,934	405,144	404,327	453,481	453,481
5.020 - Advances-Out	26,393	86,601	126,862	80,000	80,000	80,000	80,000	80,000
5.030 - All Other Financing Uses	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.040 - Total Other Financing Uses	1,490,683	681,596	1,130,150	435,934	485,144	484,327	533,481	533,481
5.050 - Total Expenditures and Other Financing Uses	71,643,794	70,674,447	73,908,408	75,642,831	79,759,410	82,036,268	84,047,314	86,018,111
Excess of Rev & Other Financing Uses Over (Under)								
6.010 - Expenditures and Other Financing Uses	1,438,297	9,068,849	11,388,191	6,048,513	4,754,412	3,373,797	(2,419,057)	(8,233,760)
Cash Balance July 1 - Excluding Proposed Renewal/Replacement and New Levies	31,195,200	32,633,497	41,702,345	53,090,536	59,139,049	63,893,461	67,267,258	64,848,201
7.020 - Cash Balance June 30	32,633,497	41,702,345	53,090,536	59,139,049	63,893,461	67,267,258	64,848,201	56,614,441
8.010 - Estimated Encumbrances June 30	1,726,332	1,932,269	2,173,525	2,100,000	2,100,000	2,100,000	2,100,000	2,100,000
Reservations of Fund Balance:								
9.010 - Textbooks and Instructional Materials	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9.020 - Capital Improvements	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9.030 - Budget Reserve	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9.040 - DPIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9.050 - Debt Service	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9.060 - Property Tax Advances	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9.070 - Bus Purchases	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9.080 - Subtotal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fund Balance June 30 for Certification								
10.010 - of Appropriations	30,907,165	39,770,077	50,917,011	57,039,049	61,793,461	65,167,258	62,748,201	54,514,441
Rev from Replacement/Renewal Levies								
11.010 - Income Tax - Renewal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11.020 - Property Tax - Renewal or Replacement	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,848,561	9,740,057
11.030 - Cumulative Balance of Replacement/Renewal Levies	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,848,561	14,588,618
Fund Balance June 30 for Certification								
12.010 - of Contracts, Salary and Other Obligations	30,907,165	39,770,077	50,917,011	57,039,049	61,793,461	65,167,258	67,596,762	69,103,059
Revenue from New Levies								
13.010 - Income Tax - New	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13.020 - Property Tax - New	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13.030 - Cumulative Balance of New Levies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14.010 - Revenue from Future State Advancements	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15.010 - Unreserved Fund Balance June 30	30,907,165	39,770,077	50,917,011	57,039,049	61,793,461	65,167,258	67,596,762	69,103,059

5-Year with Replacement/Renewal Levy Revenue Included - Lines 1.010, 1.020, 1.030 and 1.050	Strongsville City School District Schedule Of Revenue, Expenditures and Changes In Fund Balances Actual and Forecasted Operating Fund							
	ACTUAL			FORECASTED				
	Fiscal Year 2019	Fiscal Year 2020	Fiscal Year 2021	Fiscal Year 2022	Fiscal Year 2023	Fiscal Year 2024	Fiscal Year 2025	Fiscal Year 2026
Revenue:								
1.010 - General Property Tax (Real Estate)	46,588,289	53,791,543	57,859,774	56,316,513	59,328,809	59,698,292	60,201,027	60,661,776
1.020 - Public Utility Personal Property	3,128,104	3,467,303	3,876,292	4,252,219	4,548,534	4,865,567	5,204,697	5,567,465
1.030 - Income Tax	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.035 - Unrestricted Grants-in-Aid	9,881,211	8,741,678	9,363,778	7,358,402	7,650,515	7,867,754	8,092,411	8,309,278
1.040 - Restricted Grants-in-Aid	72,530	72,471	72,470	560,096	494,119	438,169	375,101	318,381
1.045 - Restricted Federal Grants-in-Aid - SFSF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.050 - Property Tax Allocation	6,120,112	6,231,907	6,331,252	6,433,344	6,544,334	6,592,772	6,656,072	6,719,998
1.060 - All Other Operating Revenues	6,724,314	6,709,132	6,493,172	6,344,749	5,845,511	5,845,511	5,845,511	5,845,511
1.070 - Total Revenue	72,514,558	79,014,033	83,996,737	81,265,323	84,411,822	85,308,065	86,374,818	87,422,408
Other Financing Sources:								
2.010 - Proceeds from Sale of Notes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.020 - State Emergency Loans and Advancements	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.040 - Operating Transfers-In	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.050 - Advances-In	96,621	26,393	86,601	126,862	80,000	80,000	80,000	80,000
2.060 - All Other Financing Sources	470,912	702,870	1,213,260	299,159	22,000	22,000	22,000	22,000
2.070 - Total Other Financing Sources	567,533	729,263	1,299,862	426,021	102,000	102,000	102,000	102,000
2.080 - Total Revenues and Other Financing Sources	73,082,091	79,743,296	85,296,599	81,691,344	84,513,822	85,410,065	86,476,818	87,524,408
Expenditures:								
3.010 - Personnel Services	41,403,624	41,772,793	43,397,249	45,565,008	48,072,231	49,186,543	50,177,557	50,866,651
3.020 - Employees' Retirement/Insurance Benefits	16,689,118	16,877,042	17,174,054	18,125,171	19,453,902	20,523,227	21,724,382	22,898,208
3.030 - Purchased Services	7,977,178	7,824,735	8,156,833	6,639,248	6,902,700	6,975,852	7,066,064	7,160,261
3.040 - Supplies and Materials	1,653,731	1,364,056	1,556,663	2,259,771	2,303,711	2,303,711	2,303,711	2,303,711
3.050 - Capital Outlay	998,557	693,556	927,927	992,494	866,263	866,263	866,263	866,263
3.060 - Intergovernmental	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Debt Service:								
4.010 - Principal-All Years	296,492	309,018	327,143	340,897	355,310	375,413	45,000	45,000
4.020 - Principal - Notes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.030 - Principal - State Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.040 - Principal - State Advances	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.050 - Principal - HB264 Loan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.055 - Principal - Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.060 - Interest and Fiscal Charges	121,498	106,746	91,543	76,161	59,539	42,033	32,053	30,118
4.300 - Other Objects	1,012,911	1,044,905	1,146,846	1,208,147	1,260,610	1,278,899	1,298,803	1,314,418
4.500 - Total Expenditures	70,153,111	69,992,851	72,778,257	75,206,897	79,274,266	81,551,941	83,513,833	85,484,630
Other Financing Uses								
5.010 - Operating Transfers-Out	1,464,290	594,995	1,003,288	355,934	405,144	404,327	453,481	453,481
5.020 - Advances-Out	26,393	86,601	126,862	80,000	80,000	80,000	80,000	80,000
5.030 - All Other Financing Uses	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.040 - Total Other Financing Uses	1,490,683	681,596	1,130,150	435,934	485,144	484,327	533,481	533,481
5.050 - Total Expenditures and Other Financing Uses	71,643,794	70,674,447	73,908,408	75,642,831	79,759,410	82,036,268	84,047,314	86,018,111
Excess of Rev & Other Financing Uses Over (Under)								
6.010 - Expenditures and Other Financing Uses	1,438,297	9,068,849	11,388,191	6,048,513	4,754,412	3,373,797	2,429,504	1,506,297
Cash Balance July 1 - Including Proposed Renewal/Replacement and New Levies	31,195,200	32,633,497	41,702,345	53,090,536	59,139,049	63,893,461	67,267,258	69,696,763
7.020 - Cash Balance June 30	32,633,497	41,702,345	53,090,536	59,139,049	63,893,461	67,267,258	69,696,763	71,203,059
8.010 - Estimated Encumbrances June 30	1,726,332	1,932,269	2,173,525	2,100,000	2,100,000	2,100,000	2,100,000	2,100,000
Reservations of Fund Balance:								
9.010 - Textbooks and Instructional Materials	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9.020 - Capital Improvements	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9.030 - Budget Reserve	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9.040 - DPIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9.050 - Debt Service	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9.060 - Property Tax Advances	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9.070 - Bus Purchases	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9.080 - Subtotal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fund Balance June 30 INCLUDING Replacement/Renewal Levies	30,907,165	39,770,077	50,917,011	57,039,049	61,793,461	65,167,258	67,596,763	69,103,059
Rev from Replacement/Renewal Levies INCLUDED Above:								
1.01 - Real Estate	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,180,145	8,386,501
1.02 - Public Utility PP	-	-	-	-	-	-	189,913	393,063
1.03 - Income Tax	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.05 - Rollback & Homestead and TPP Reimbursement	-	-	-	-	-	-	478,504	960,494
Total of Replacement/Renewal Levies INCLUDED Above							4,848,561	9,740,057
Revenue from New Levies								
13.010 - Income Tax - New	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13.020 - Property Tax - New	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13.030 - Cumulative Balance of New Levies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14.010 - Revenue from Future State Advancements	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15.010 - Unreserved Fund Balance June 30	30,907,165	39,770,077	50,917,011	57,039,049	61,793,461	65,167,258	67,596,763	69,103,059

Strongsville City School District

Five Year Forecast Financial Report

November, 2021



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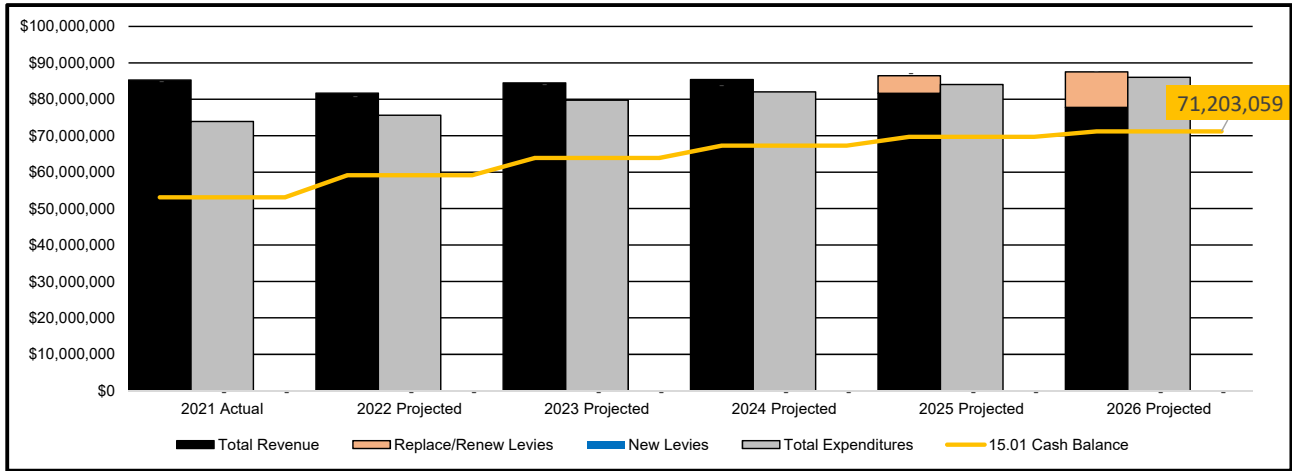
Forecast Purpose/Objectives

Ohio Department of Education's purposes/objectives for the five-year forecast are:

1. To engage the local board of education and the community in the long range planning and discussions of financial issues facing the school district.
2. To serve as a basis for determining the school district's ability to sign the certificate required by O.R.C. §5705.412, commonly known as the "412 certificate."
3. To provide a method for the Department of Education and Auditor of State to identify school districts with potential financial problems.

Forecast Methodology - This forecast is prepared based upon historical trends and current factors. This information is then extrapolated into estimates for subsequent years. The forecast variables can change multiple times throughout the fiscal year and while cash flow monitoring helps to identify unexpected variances no process is guaranteed. The intent is to provide the district's financial trend over time and a roadmap for decisions aimed at encouraging financial sustainability and stability.

Forecast Summary



Note: Cash balance (Line 7.020) plus any existing levy modeled as renewed or new during the forecast.

Financial Forecast

	Fiscal Year 2022	Fiscal Year 2023	Fiscal Year 2024	Fiscal Year 2025	Fiscal Year 2026
Beginning Balance (Line 7.010) Plus Renewal/New Levies Modeled	53,090,536	59,139,049	63,893,461	67,267,258	69,696,762
+ Revenue	81,691,344	84,513,822	85,410,065	81,628,257	77,784,351
+ Proposed Renew/Replacement Levies	-	-	-	4,848,561	9,740,057
+ Proposed New Levies	-	-	-	-	-
- Expenditures	(75,642,831)	(79,759,410)	(82,036,268)	(84,047,314)	(86,018,111)
= Revenue Surplus or Deficit	6,048,513	4,754,412	3,373,797	2,429,504	1,506,297
Line 7.020 Ending Balance with renewal/new levies	59,139,049	63,893,461	67,267,258	69,696,762	71,203,059

Analysis Without Renewal Levies Included:

Revenue Surplus or Deficit w/o Levies	6,048,513	4,754,412	3,373,797	(2,419,057)	(8,233,760)
Ending Balance w/o Levies	59,139,049	63,893,461	67,267,258	64,848,201	56,614,441

In FY 2022 a revenue surplus is expected. This means that expenditures are expected to be less than revenue by -\$6,048,513 in FY 2022. By the last year of the forecast, FY 2026, the district is expected to have a revenue shortfall where expenditures are projected to be greater than revenue by \$8,233,760. The district would need to cut its FY 2026 projected expenses by 9.57% in order to balance its budget without additional revenue.

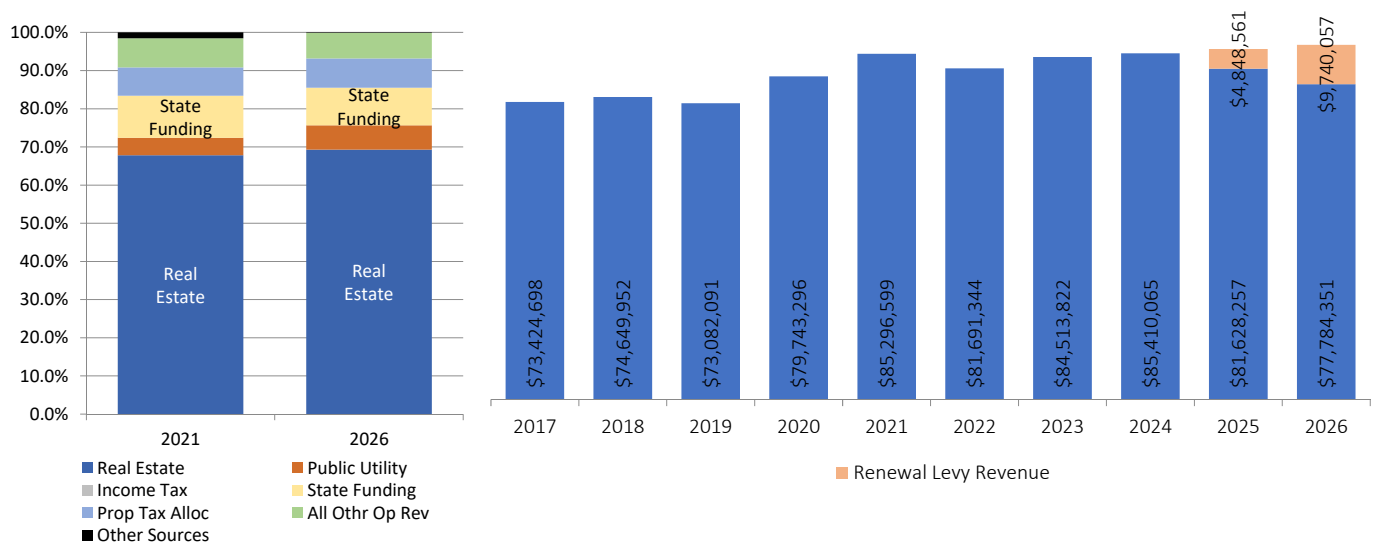
The district's cash balance is positive at year-end in FY 2022 and is projected to worsen by FY 2026. A worsening cash balance can erode the district's financial stability over time.

This forecast includes the Fair School Funding Plan (FSFP) adopted by Ohio starting in FY 2022. The district expects a combined impact of \$590,726 in FY 2022. This forecast includes a CFO adjusted trend calculation of the FSFP impact using current information. As information changes the estimates will be updated. The district is considered a guarantee district in FY 2022. A detailed state funding supplement to this forecast has been prepared and should be reviewed and considered part of the forecast assumptions.

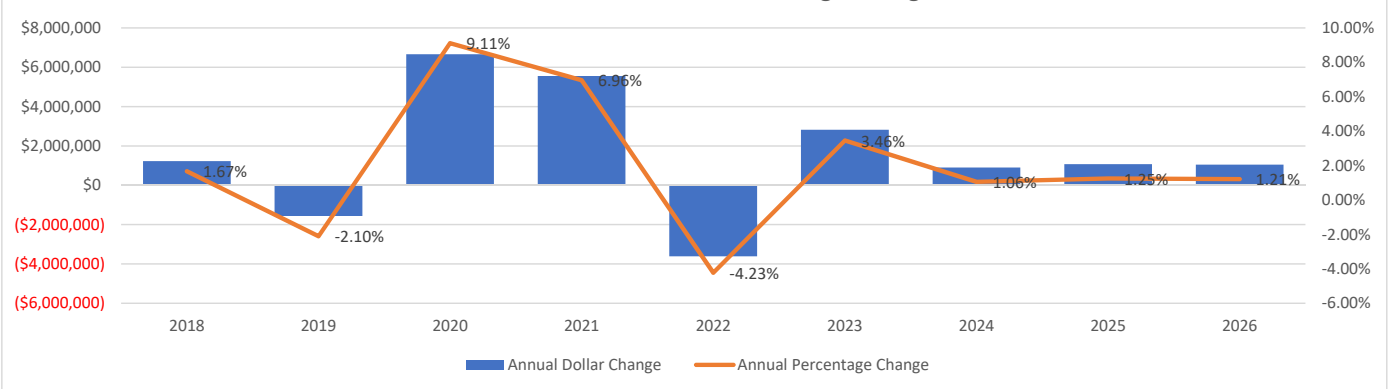
guarantee district in FY 2022.

Revenue Sources and Forecast Year-Over-Year Projected Overview

Sources of Revenue Over Time



Year-Over-Year Dollar & Percentage Change



3-Year Historical Actual Average Annual Dollar Change Compared to 5-Year Projected

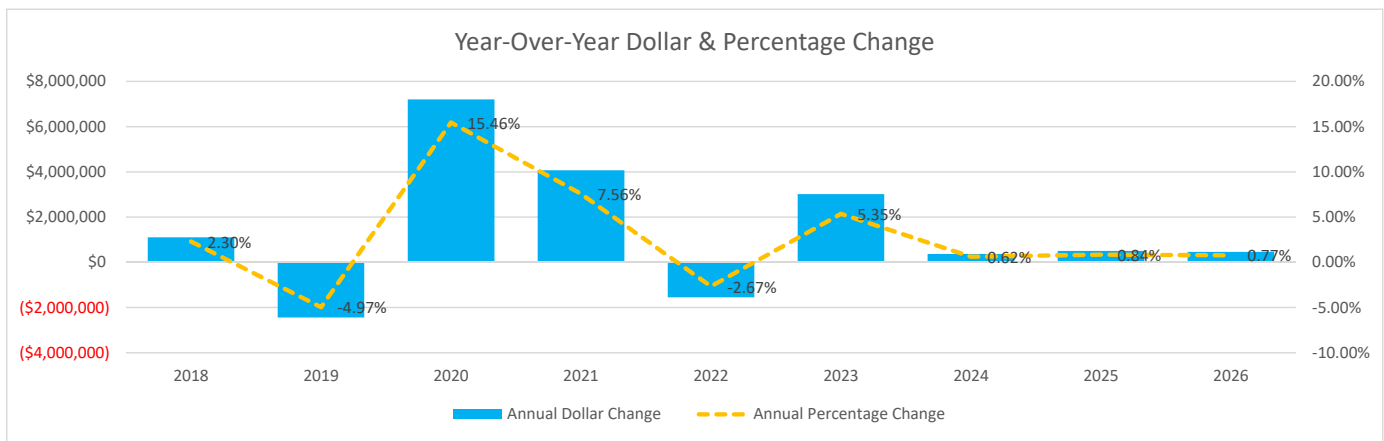
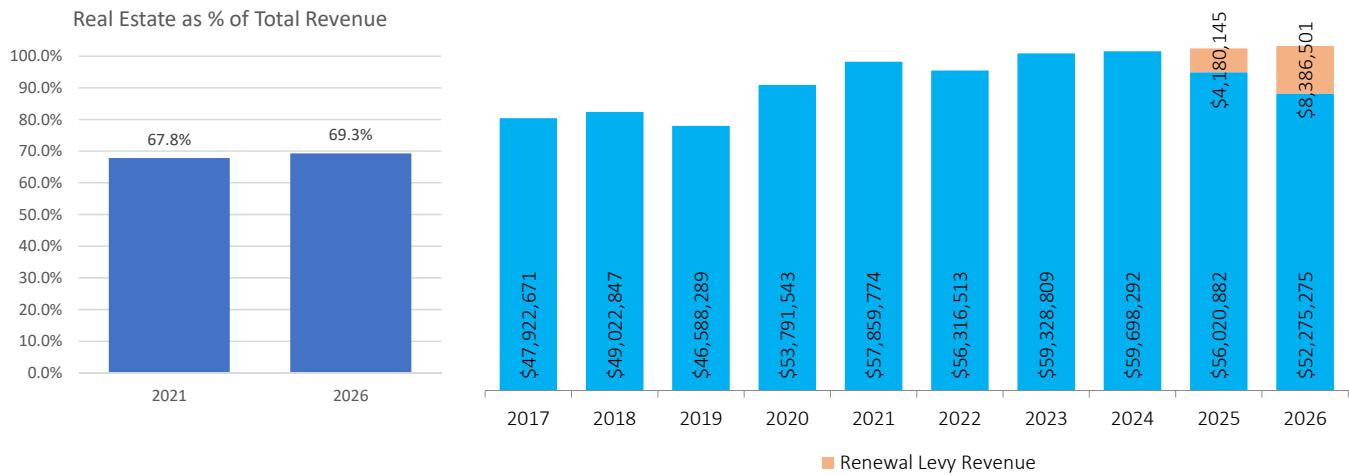
	Historical Average Annual \$\$ Change	Projected Average Annual \$\$ Change	Projected Compared to Historical Variance	
Real Estate	\$2,945,642	\$560,400	(\$2,385,242)	Total revenue increased 4.47% or \$3,548,882 annually during the past five years and is projected to increase 0.52% or \$445,562 annually through FY2026. Real Estate has the most projected average annual variance compared to the historical average at - \$2,385,242 Real estate - Decrease due to anticipated large tax refund. Public Utility - Valuations are forecasts to increase by 6.97% which is the 5 year average. Property Tax Allocation - the change represents the elimination of the TPP reimbursement. Other - The decrease represents one time dollars that cannot be calculated annually such as settlement agreements and refunds of prior year expenditures.
Public Utility	\$308,628	\$338,235	\$29,606	
Income Tax	\$0	\$0	\$0	
State Funding	(\$558,009)	(\$161,718)	\$396,291	
Prop Tax Alloc	\$81,612	\$77,749	(\$3,863)	
All Othr Op Rev	\$442,518	(\$129,532)	(\$572,050)	
Other Sources	\$328,491	(\$239,572)	(\$568,064)	
Total Average Annual Change	\$3,548,882	\$445,562	(\$3,103,320)	
	4.47%	0.52%	-3.95%	

Note: Expenditure average annual change is projected to be >

\$2,421,941 On an annual average basis, expenditures are projected to grow faster than revenue.

1.010 - General Property Tax (Real Estate)

Revenue collected from taxes levied by a school district by the assessed valuation of real property using effective tax rates for class I (residential/agricultural) and class II (business).



Values, Tax Rates and Gross Collections							Gross Collection Rate Including Delinquencies
Tax Yr	Valuation	Value Change	Class I Rate	Change	Class II Rate	Change	
2020	1,614,255,670	33,844,670	40.18	-	45.74	-	96.8%
2021	1,789,211,265	174,955,595	35.67	(4.51)	44.36	(1.38)	98.8%
2022	1,802,004,232	12,792,967	35.64	(0.03)	44.37	0.01	98.8%
2023	1,813,954,977	11,950,745	35.63	(0.01)	44.39	0.02	98.8%
2024	1,877,844,134	63,889,157	34.76	(0.87)	43.49	(0.90)	98.8%
2025	1,880,878,596	3,034,462	34.74	(0.02)	44.60	1.12	98.8%

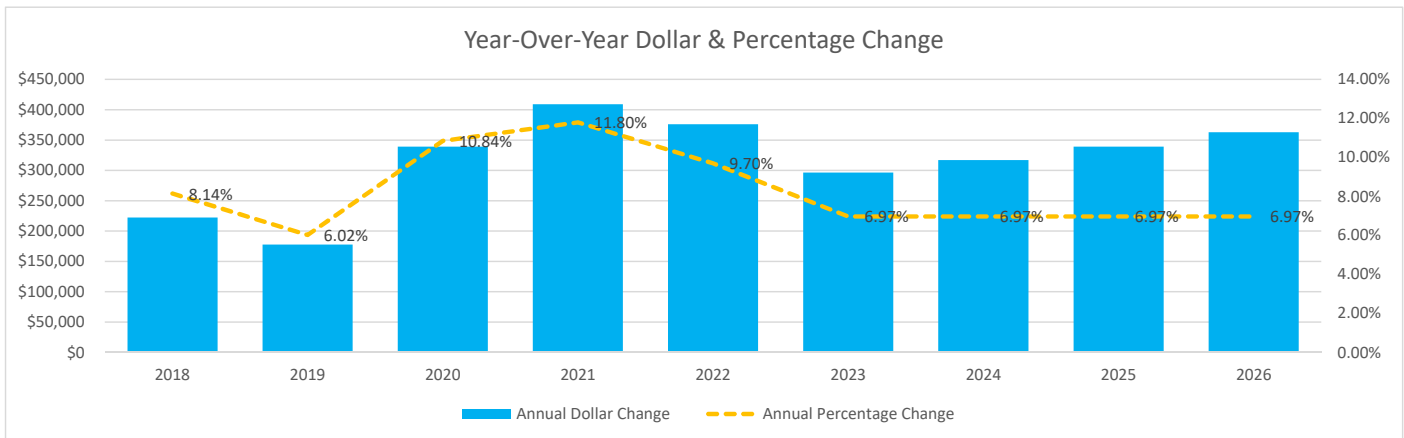
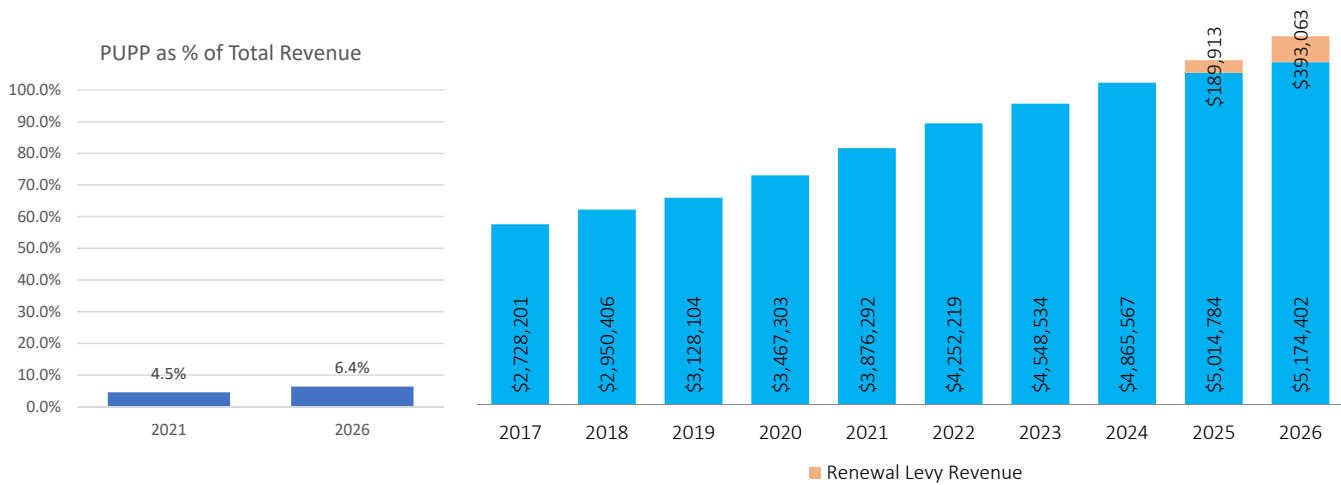
Real estate property tax revenue accounts for 67.83% of total revenue. Class I or residential/agricultural taxes make up approximately 73.13% of the real estate property tax revenue. The Class I tax rate is 35.67 mills in tax year 2021. The district is modeling the renewal of real estate property taxes levies through 2024. The projections reflect an average gross collection rate of 98.8% annually through tax year 2025. The revenue changed at an average annual historical rate of 5.58% and is projected to change at an average annual rate of 0.95% through FY 2026.

The three year average Gross Collection Rate including Delinquencies benchmark is 98.85%. The gross collection rate did decrease to 96.85% in calendar year 2021 compared to calendar year 2020 of 99.49%.

The forecast assumes that in collection year 2022, commercial property will decrease in assessed valuation by \$42,653,310 due to the sale of South Park Mall. During April of 2021, the mall was valued by the county at \$181,866,600 and sold for \$57,720,150. Prior to the sale, South Park Mall filed a complaint with the Board of Revisions requesting a value of \$60,000,000. A decrease of \$121,866,600 or \$42,653,310 of assessed valuation (assessed valuation = 35% of value). The decrease in assessed valuation is offset by an anticipated increase in commercial property as a whole. Additionally, the forecast assumes a tax refund of \$2,789,386 in FY 2022 for South Park Mall for tax years 2018, 2019, 2020, due to open Board of Revisions Complaints. No final determinations have been awarded yet as the complaints are pending, the forecast assumes the worst case scenario.

1.020 - Public Utility Personal Property

Revenue generated from public utility personal property valuations multiplied by the district's full voted tax rate.



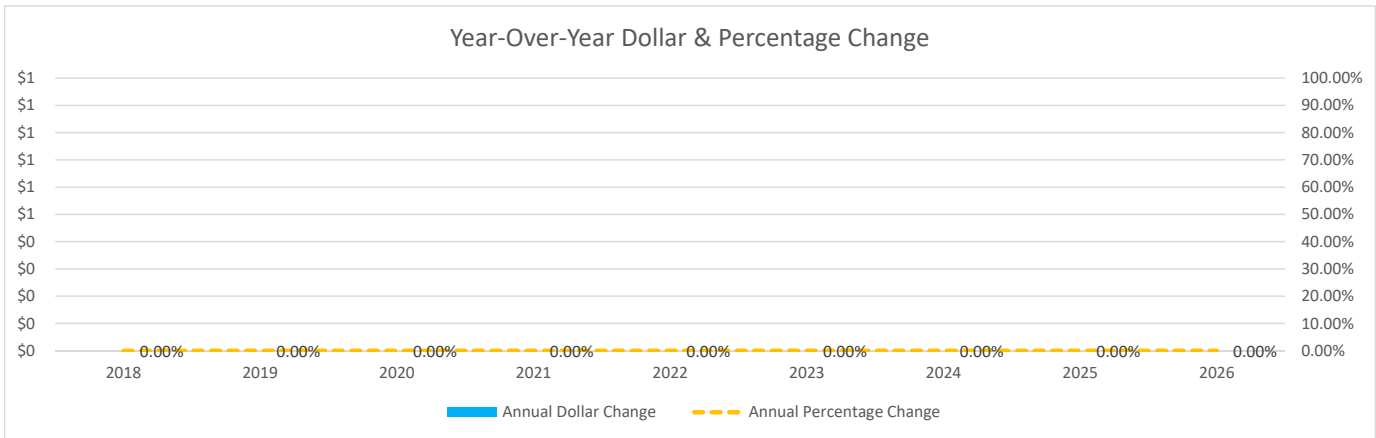
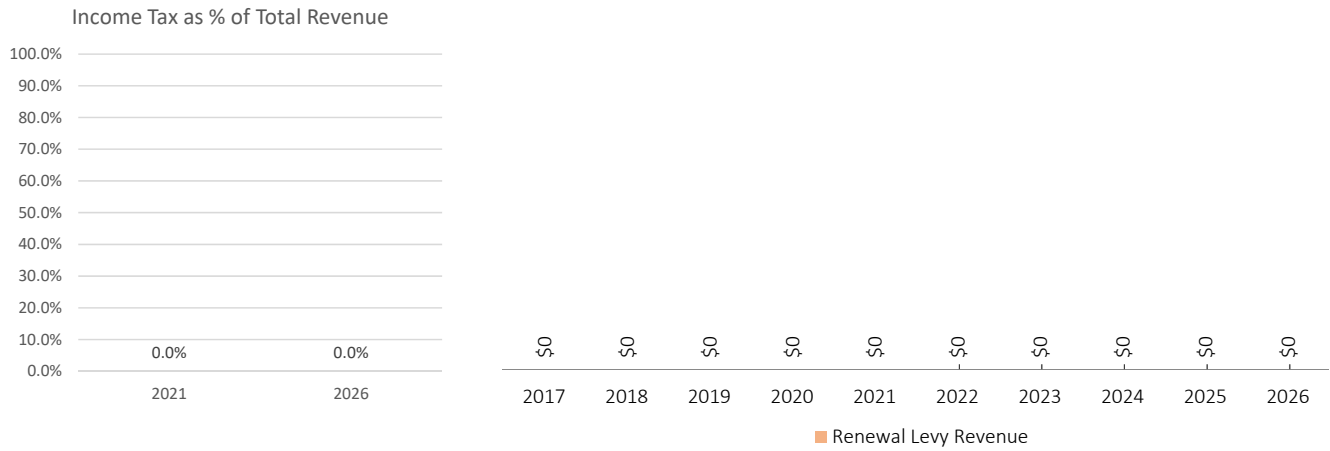
Values and Tax Rates					Gross Collection Rate Including Delinquencies
Tax Year	Valuation	Value Change	Full Voted Rate	Change	
2020	49,168,210	4,241,580	83.68	-	100.0%
2021	52,595,234	3,427,024	83.68	0.00	100.0%
2022	56,261,122	3,665,888	83.68	-	100.0%
2023	60,182,522	3,921,400	83.68	-	100.0%
2024	64,377,244	4,194,722	83.68	-	100.0%
2025	68,864,338	4,487,094	83.68	-	100.0%

The public utility personal property tax revenue is generated from the personal property values, additions, and depreciation reported by the utility companies. This category currently makes up 4.54% of total district revenue. The property is taxed at the full voted tax rate which in tax year 2021 is 83.68 mills. The forecast is modeling an average gross collection rate of 99.97%. The revenue changed historically at an average annual dollar amount of \$308,628 and is projected to change at an average annual dollar amount of \$338,235 through FY 2026.

**Projected % trends include renewal levies*

1.030 - No Income Tax

Revenue collected from income tax earmarked specifically to support schools with a voter approved tax by residents of the school district; separate from federal, state and municipal income taxes.

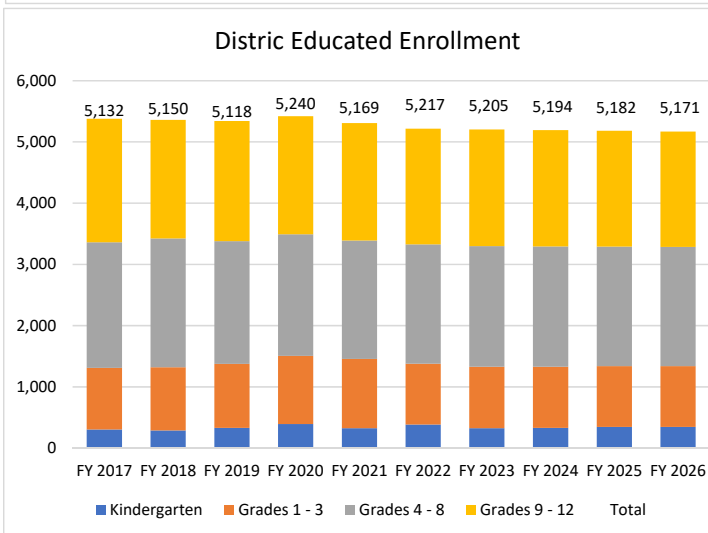
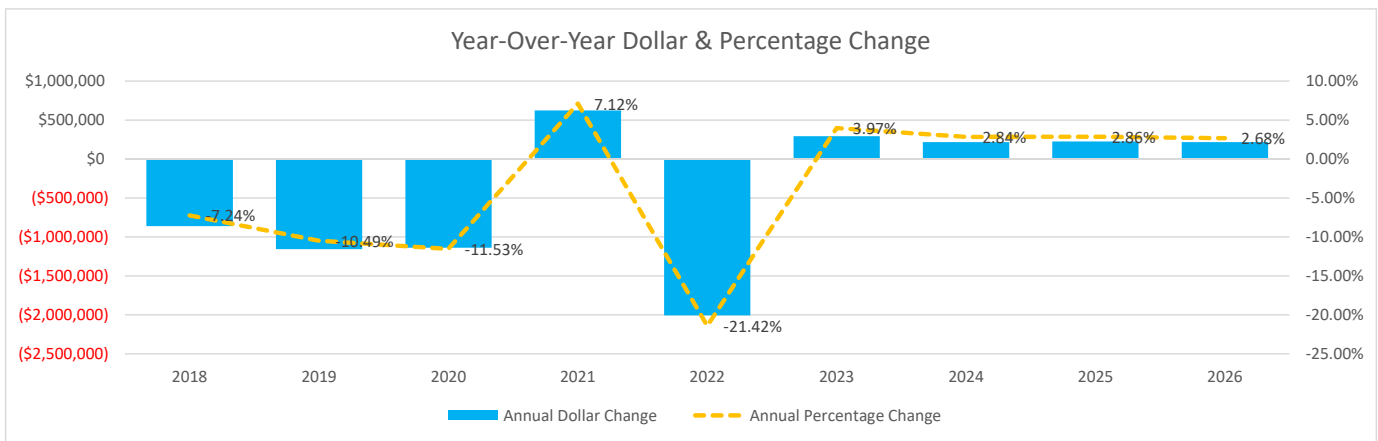
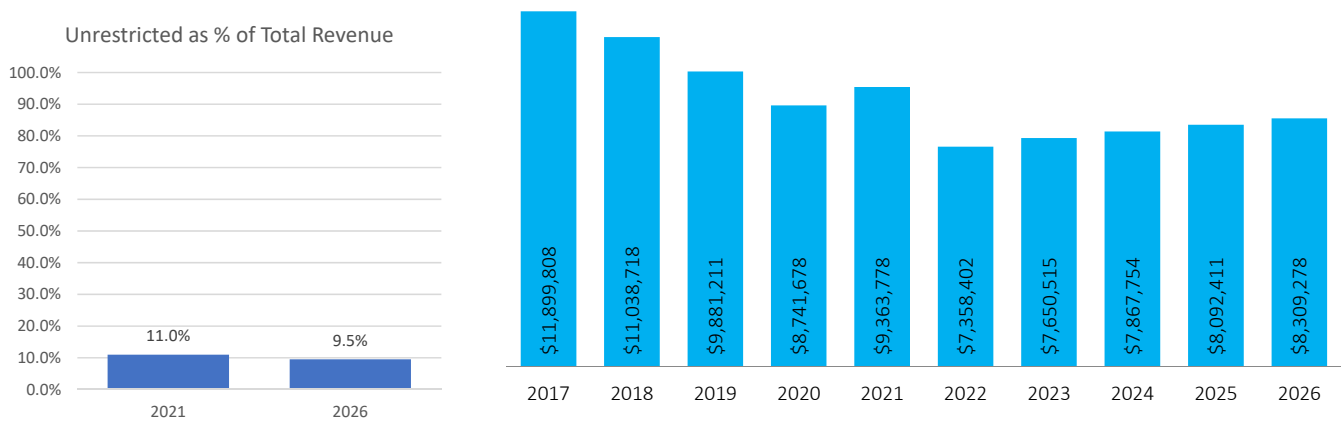


The district does not have an income tax levy.

*Projected % trends include renewal levies

1.035 - Unrestricted Grants-in-Aid

Funds received through the State Foundation Program with no restriction.



Beginning in FY 2022 Ohio adopted the Fair School Funding Plan (FSFP). Funding is driven by a base cost methodology that incorporates the four components identified as necessary to the education process. The Base Cost is currently calculated for two years using a statewide average from historical actual data.

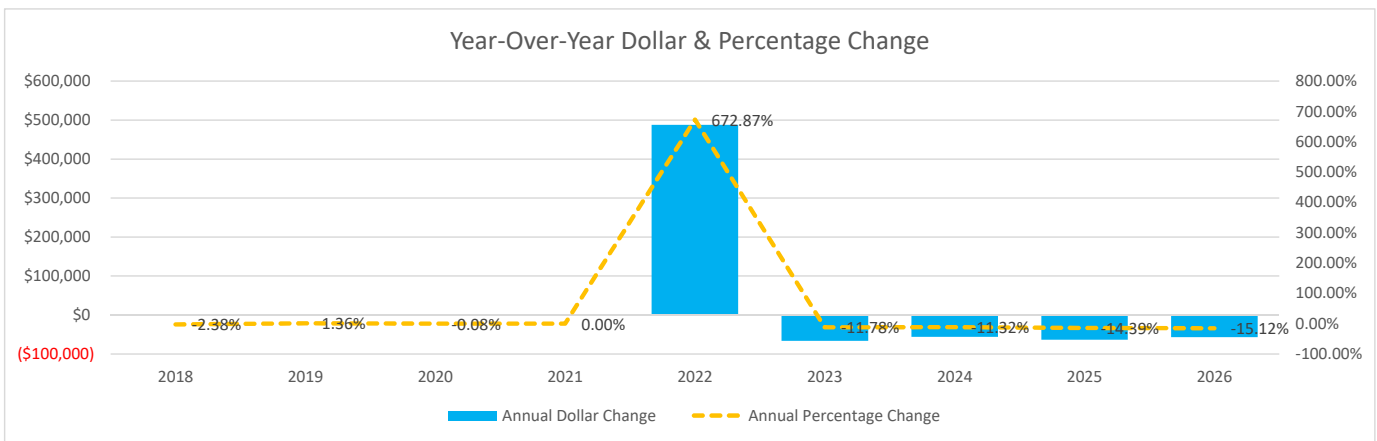
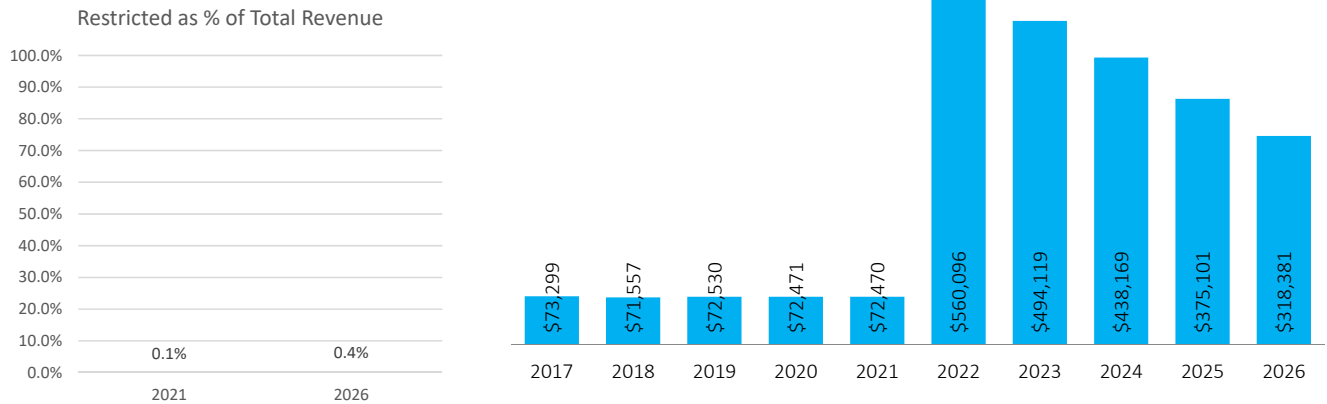
For Strongsville City School District the calculated Base Cost total is \$37,448,529 in FY 2022.

The state's share of the calculated Base Cost total is \$1,887,416 or \$362 per pupil.

The FSFP change to district educated enrollment will reduce funded enrollment but also potentially reduce tuition cost. In FY 2021, the district had approximately \$2,373,403 in possible tuition cost reductions. These reductions will be reflected in the purchased services expenditure note.

1.040 & 1.045 - Restricted Grants-in-Aid

Funds received through the State Foundation Program or other allocations that are restricted for specific purposes.



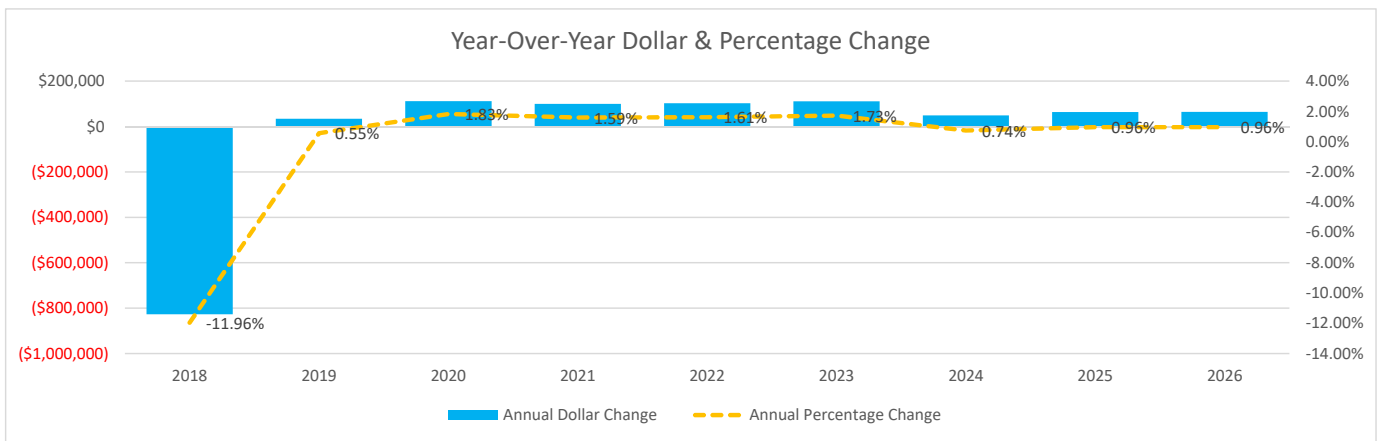
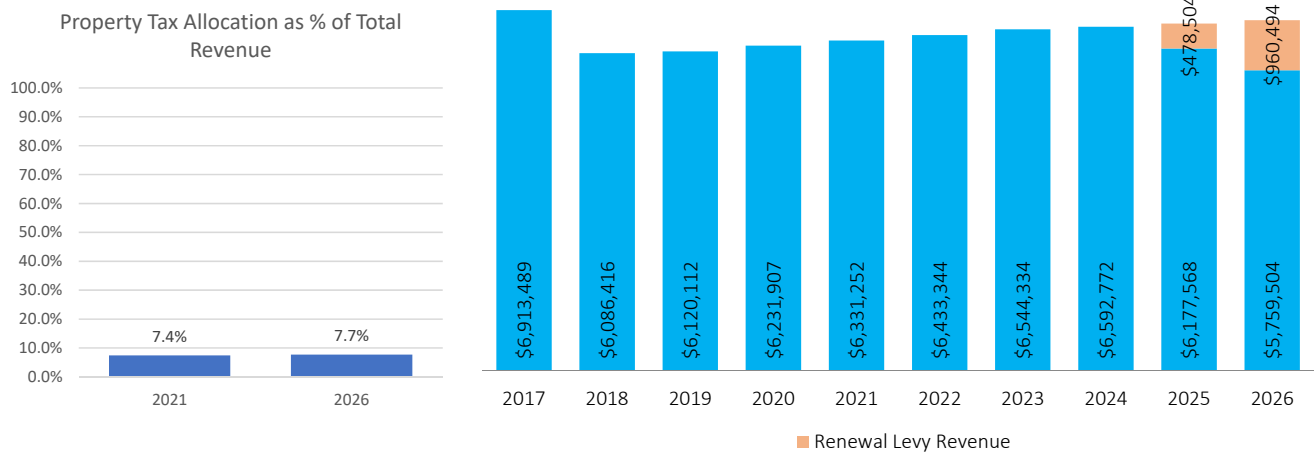
Restricted aid is the portion of state per pupil funding that must be classified as restricted use. Historically the district's restricted state aid changed annually on average by \$304 and is projected to change annually on average by \$49,182. Restricted funds represent 0.08% of total revenue. Starting in FY 2022 the district's Success & Wellness funding is considered restricted, the state's share of this funding is recorded as restricted is \$250,796. This funding has implications on general fund expenditures in that certain spending now occurring in a fund external to the general fund could shift to the general fund. The expenditures in this forecast are adjusted to reflect this change.

Below is summary of the restricted aid by fiscal year and category:

Restricted State Funding	FY 2022	FY 2023	FY 2024	FY 2025	FY 2026
. Success/Wellness SF3 Result2	\$250,796	\$219,177	\$191,618	\$160,216	\$132,933
. Weighted CTE, ELL SF5	\$36,674	\$33,901	\$31,713	\$29,124	\$27,517
. DPIA SF6	\$46,977	\$49,236	\$57,989	\$63,891	\$71,068
. Gifted SF5	\$225,649	\$191,805	\$156,849	\$121,870	\$86,864
Categorical and Add-on Restricted	\$560,096	\$494,119	\$438,169	\$375,101	\$318,381

1.050 - Property Tax Allocation

Includes funds received for Tangible Personal Property Tax Reimbursement, Electric Deregulation, Homestead and Rollback.

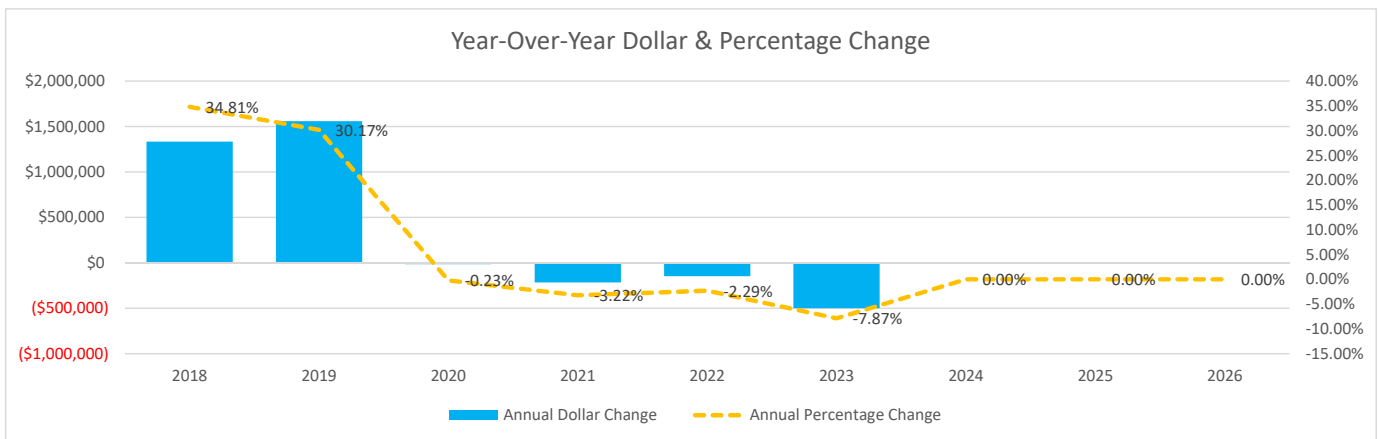
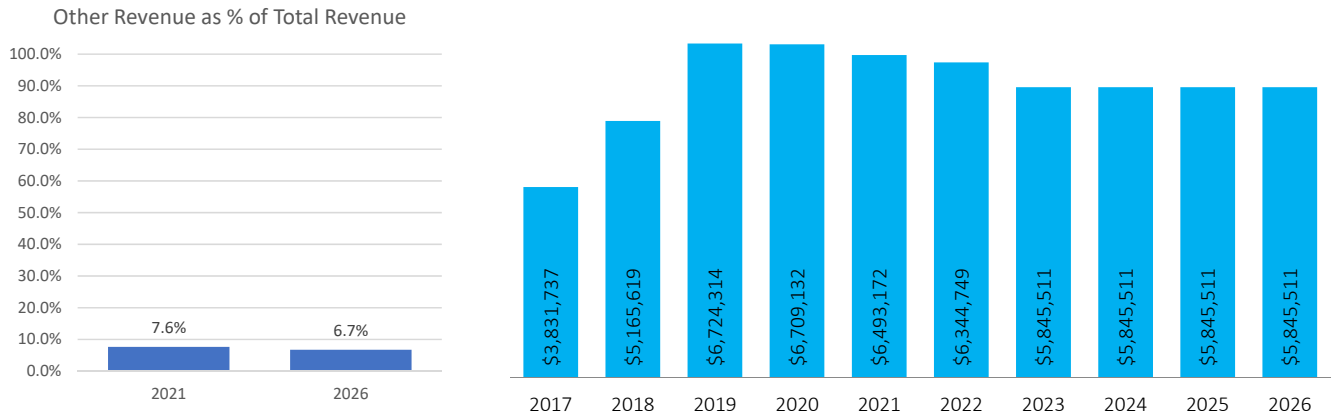


Property tax allocation primarily consists of reimbursements from the state of Ohio for local taxpayer credits or reductions. The state reduces the local taxpayer's tax bill with a 10% rollback credit, and 2.5% owner-occupied rollback credit, plus a homestead credit for qualifying taxpayers. In FY 2022, approximately 10.4% local residential property taxes will be reimbursed by the state in the form of rollback credits and approximately 2.2% will be reimbursed in the form of qualifying homestead exemption credits.

*Projected % trends include renewal levies

1.060 - All Other Operating Revenues

Operating revenue sources not included in other lines; examples include tuition, fees, earnings on investments, rentals, and donations.

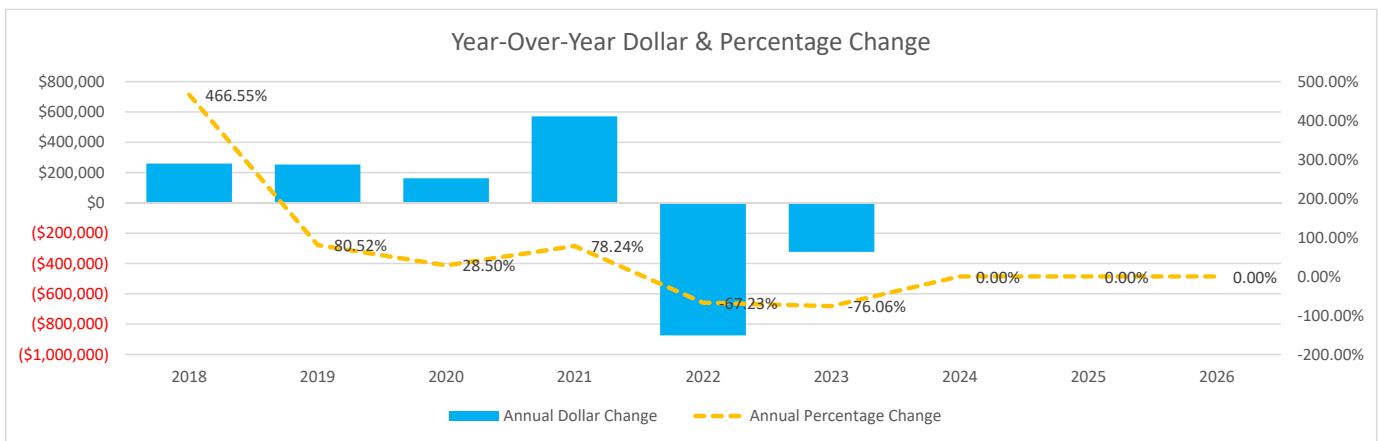
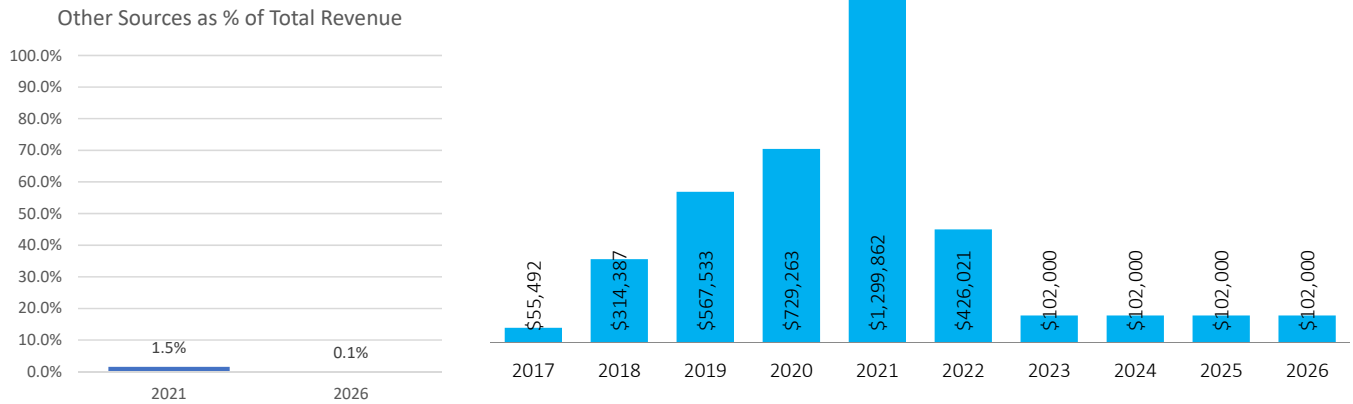


Other revenue includes tuition received by the district for non-resident students educated by the district. It also includes interest income, payments in lieu of taxes, and miscellaneous revenue. The historical average annual change was \$442,518. The projected average annual change is -\$129,532 through FY 2026. The FSP includes per pupil funding for any open enrollment in students the district is educating. This revenue, if any, was recorded in 'other revenue' prior to FY 2022. Fiscal year 2022 and beyond will not include any open enrollment in revenue. The district did not post any revenue code 1227 open enrollment in revenue in FY 2021.

Other revenues mainly consist of: Preschool Tuition - \$101,409, Full Day Kindergarten Tuition - \$532,553, Tuition from Other Districts - \$412,000, Interest Income - \$342,988, Sports PTP and Trainer - \$228,000, Revenue in lieu of Taxes/TIF's - \$3,903,000, Special Ed Catastrophic Aid - \$300,000, Medicaid - \$248,000.

2.070 - Total Other Financing Sources

Includes proceeds from sale of notes, state emergency loans and advancements, operating transfers-in, and all other financing sources like sale and loss of assets, and refund of prior year expenditures.



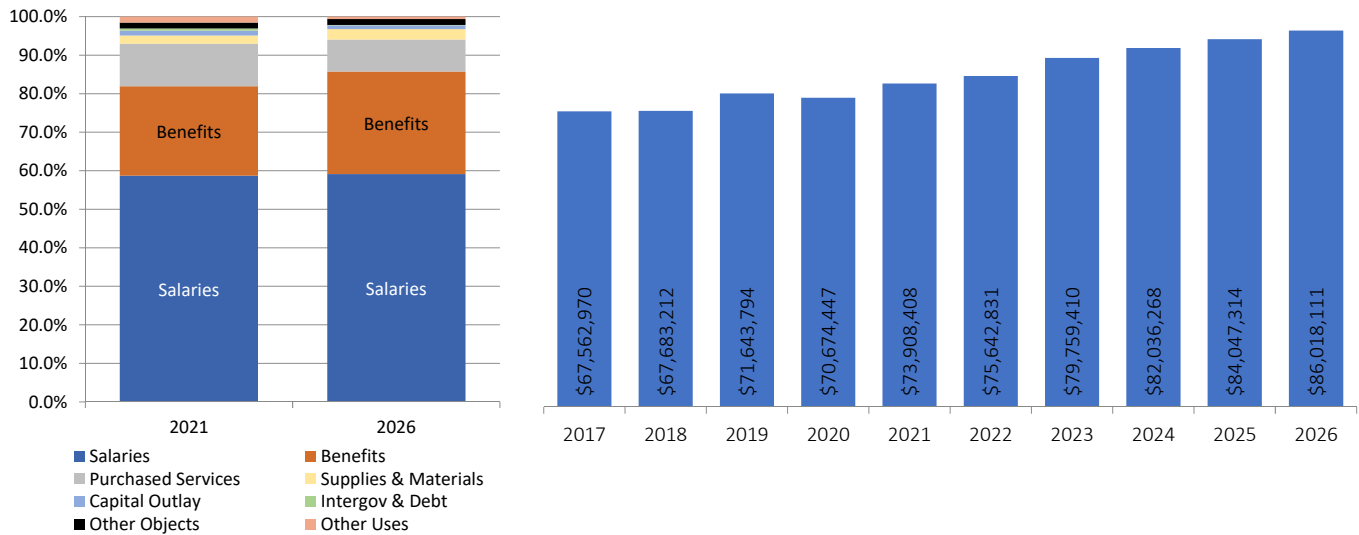
	2021	2022	FORECASTED			
			2023	2024	2025	2026
Transfers In	-	-	-	-	-	-
Advances In	86,601	126,862	80,000	80,000	80,000	80,000
All Other Financing Sources	1,213,260	299,159	22,000	22,000	22,000	22,000

Other sources includes revenue that is generally classified as non-operating. Return advances-in are the most common revenue source. In FY 2021 the district received \$86,601 as advances-in and is projecting advances of \$126,862 in FY 2022. The district also receives other financing sources such as refund of prior year expenditures in this category. The district is projecting that all other financing sources will be \$299,159 in FY 2022 and average \$22,000 annually through FY 2026.

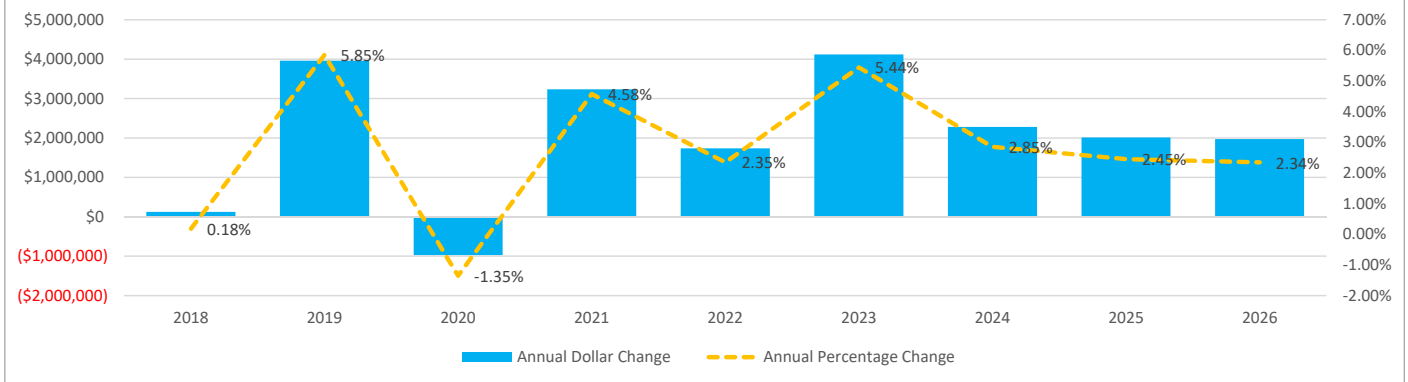
Other sources are projected to decrease in FY 2022 from FY 2021 due to two one time premium/dividend returns from the Bureau of Workers Compensation totaling \$1,147,398. During FY 2020, the District received one time premium returns from the Bureau of Workers Compensation totaling \$643,000. The nature of these funds are one time moneys and cannot be relied upon annually.

Expenditure Categories and Forecast Year-Over-Year Projected Overview

Expenditure Categories Over Time



Year-Over-Year Dollar & Percentage Change



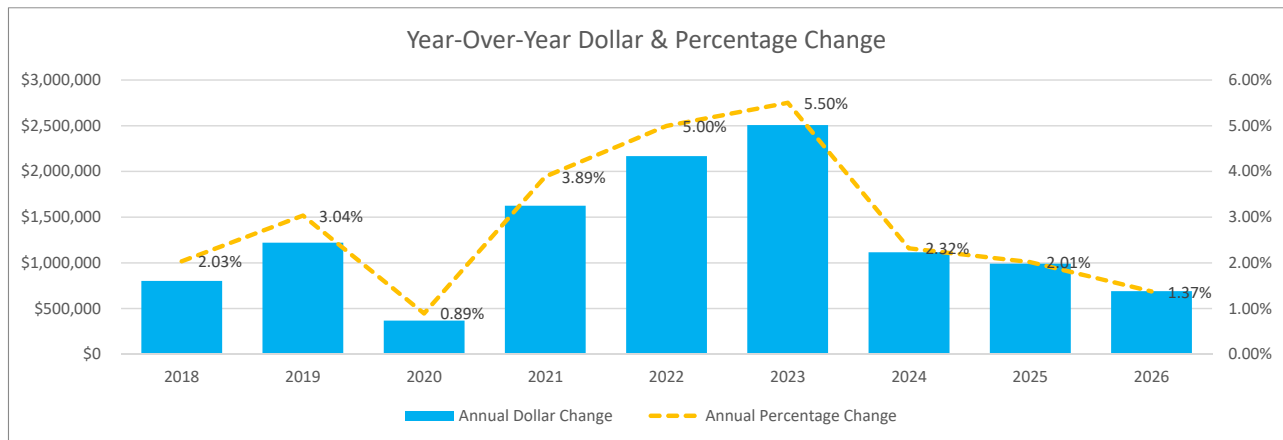
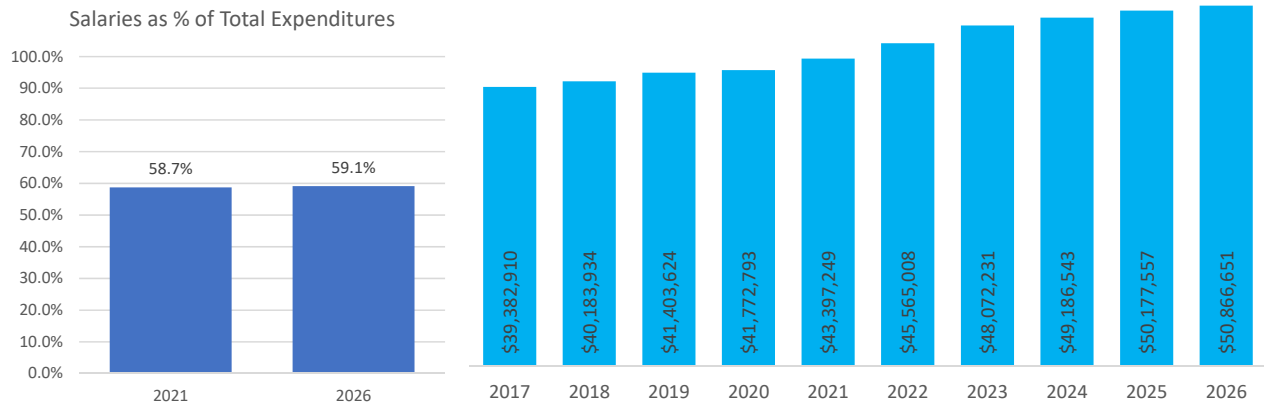
3-Year Historical Actual Average Annual Dollar Change Compared to 5-Year Projected

	Historical Average Annual \$ Change	Projected Average Annual \$ Change	Projected Compared to Historical Variance	Total expenditures increased 2.88% or \$2,075,065 annually during the past five years and is projected to increase 3.28% or \$2,421,941 annually through FY2026. Benefits has the largest projected average annual variance compared to the historical average at \$799,716.
Salaries	\$1,071,105	\$1,493,880	\$422,776	
Benefits	\$345,115	\$1,144,831	\$799,716	
Purchased Services	\$284,148	(\$199,314)	(\$483,462)	
Supplies & Materials	\$63,936	\$149,410	\$85,474	
Capital Outlay	\$97,256	(\$12,333)	(\$109,588)	
Intergov & Debt	(\$93,882)	(\$68,714)	\$25,169	
Other Objects	(\$37,116)	\$33,514	\$70,631	
Other Uses	\$344,505	(\$119,334)	(\$463,838)	
Total Average Annual Change	\$2,075,065 2.88%	\$2,421,941 3.28%	\$346,875 0.40%	

Note: Expenditure average annual change is projected to be > \$2,421,941 On an annual average basis, revenues are projected to grow slower than expenditures.

3.010 - Personnel Services

Employee salaries and wages, including extended time, severance pay, supplemental contracts, etc.



Salaries represent 58.72% of total expenditures and increased at a historical average annual rate of 2.54% or \$1,071,105. This category of expenditure is projected to grow at an annual average rate of 3.06% or \$1,493,880 through FY 2026. The projected average annual rate of change is 0.52% more than the five year historical annual average.

The Forecast assumes all union agreement as currently defined. The increases from FY 2020 to FY 2021, and FY 2021 to FY 2022 are to due to step movements and COLA increases based on the current negotiated agreements. Additionally, for FY 2020 and FY 2021, the District experienced savings in substitute costs, overtime, and coaching supplements. In FY 2022, those cost are restored and reflected in the budget/forecast.

Current negotiated agreements represent COLA increases:

- SEA: FY 20 - 1%, FY 21 - 2%, FY 22 - 2%, FY 23 - 2%.
- OAPSE - FY 20 - 1.5%, FY 21 - 1.5%, FY 22 - 2%, FY 23 - 2%, FY 24 - 2%
- Administration / Leadership - FY 20 - 1.5%, FY 21 - 1.5%, FY 22 - 1.5%.

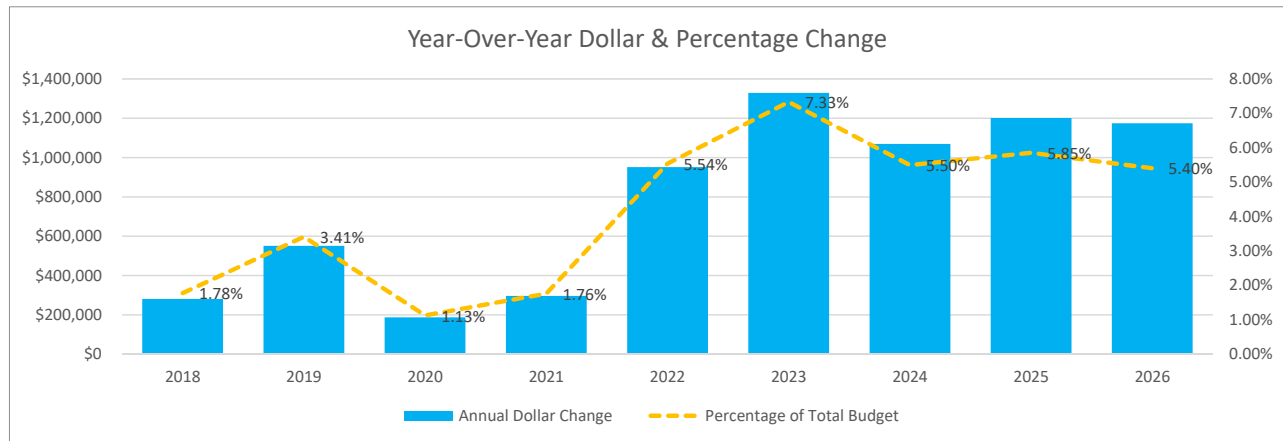
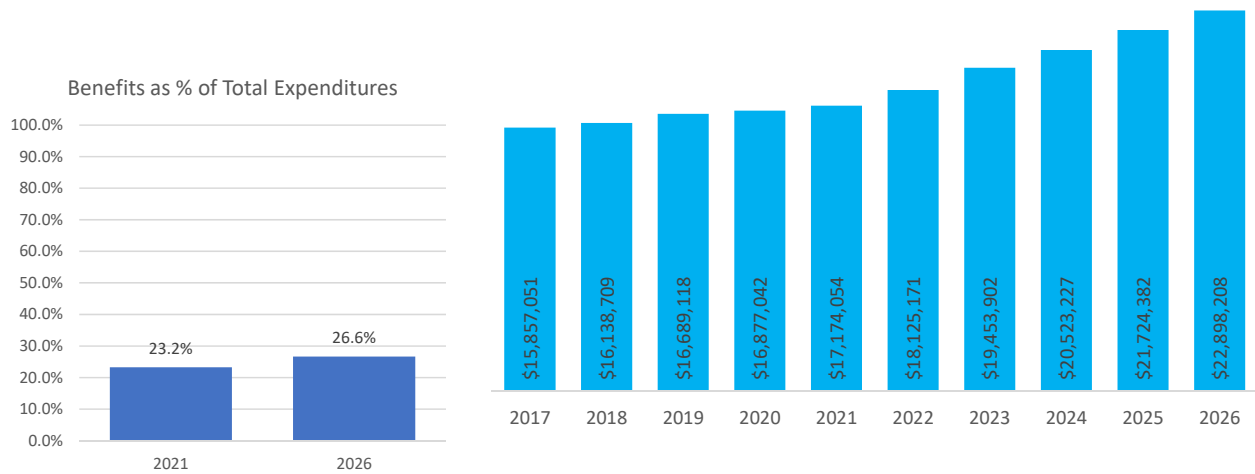
Staffing assumptions: The forecast assumed 678 positions budgeted within the general fund for FY 21. During fiscal year 2022 the forecast assumes 685 general fund positions, an increase of 7 positions. The increase is due to two new curriculum positions and the three literacy coaches coming onto to the general fund as they are currently grant funded and the grant is set to expire during FY 2021. In fiscal year 2025 and beyond, the forecast assumes 3 additional positions coming onto to the general fund as ESSER Funds will expire for these position.

Due to the COVID-19 pandemic - the following budget adjustments were made to salary:

- Supplemental salary for Remote 2.0 and SCS Connects - \$600,000 (FY2021 only)
- Custodial costs - increased custodial staffing by 31 hours.

3.020 - Employees' Benefits

Retirement for all employees, Workers Compensation, early retirement incentives, Medicare, unemployment, pickup on pickup, and all health-related insurances.



Benefits represent 23.24% of total expenditures and increased at a historical average annual rate of 2.04%. This category of expenditure is projected to grow at an annual average rate of 5.57% through FY 2026. The projected average annual rate of change is 3.53% more than the five year historical annual average.

Benefits consists of: STRS/SERS pension costs, health care benefits, Medicare, workers compensation premiums, and unemployment costs.

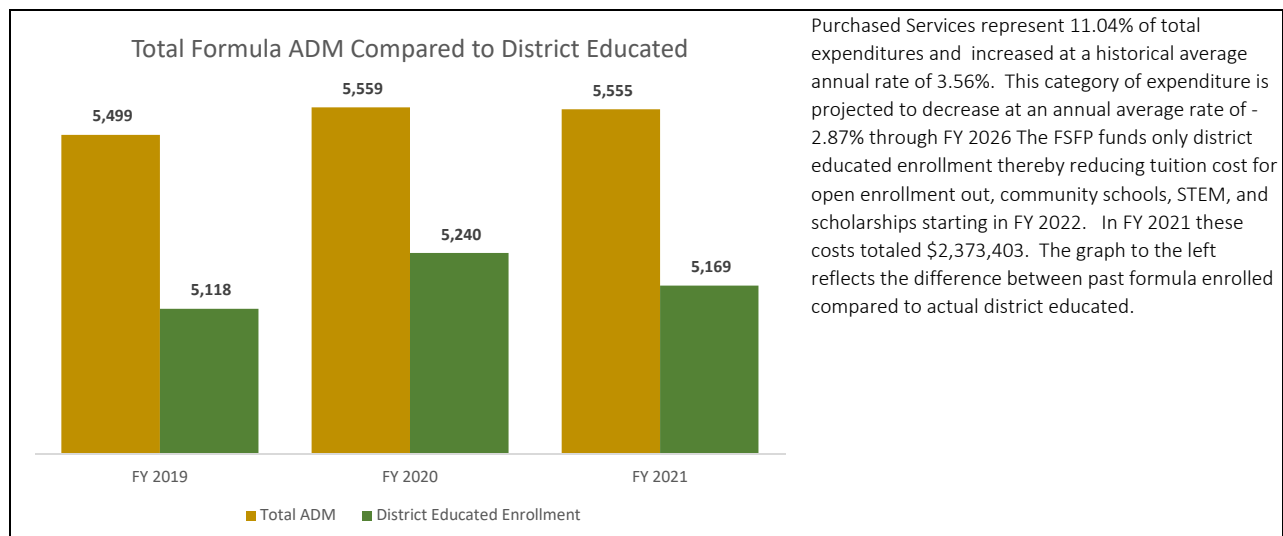
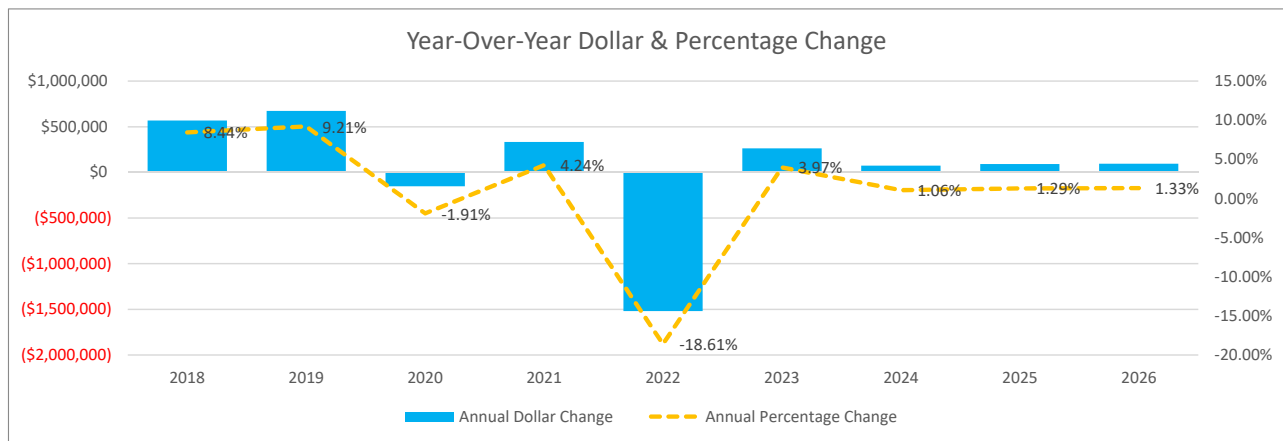
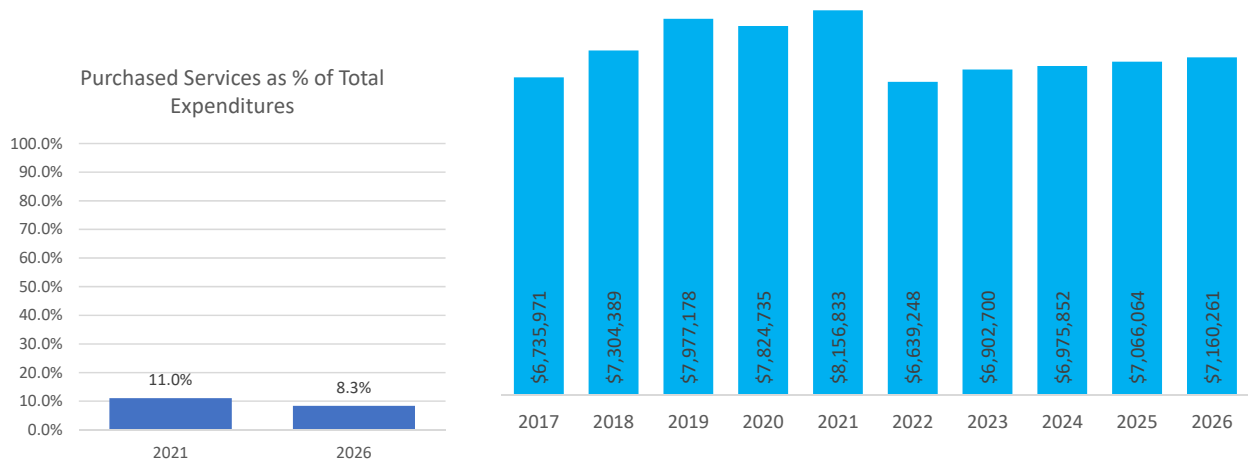
During fiscal year 2020, the district experienced cost savings within the benefit categories that are a percentage of salary due to associated salary savings. As the district resumes normal operations, those benefit costs will be restored. The district also realized a savings in FY 20 workers compensation premium due to certain rebates.

STRS/SERS and Medicare expenditures will increase annually proportionally with salary increases.

From fiscal year 2019 to fiscal year 2020, the district did not experience a change in health care premium cost. For fiscal year 2021 health care premiums increase by 3%. For fiscal year 2022 health care premiums will increase by 1.37%. For fiscal years 2023-2026 the projected annual increase is 8%.

3.030 - Purchased Services

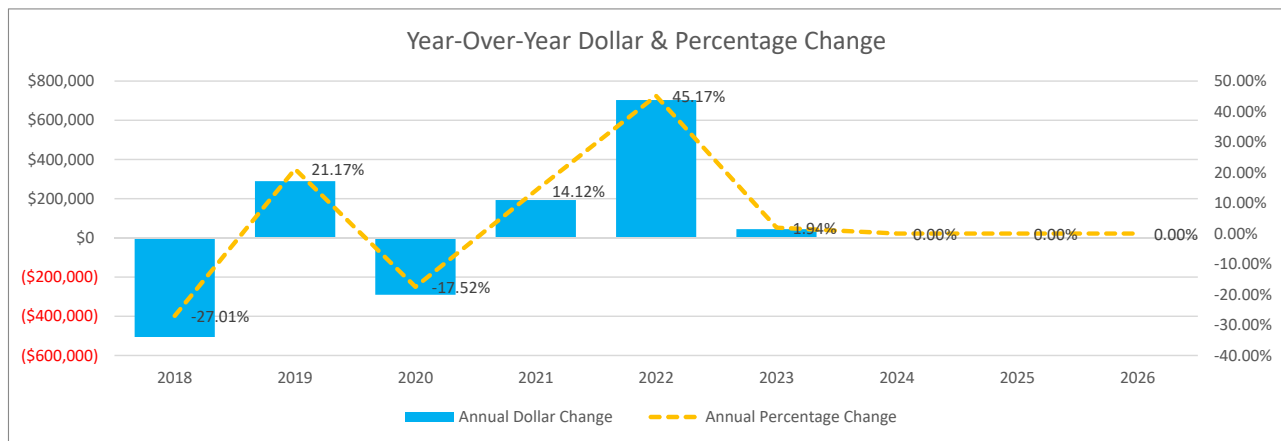
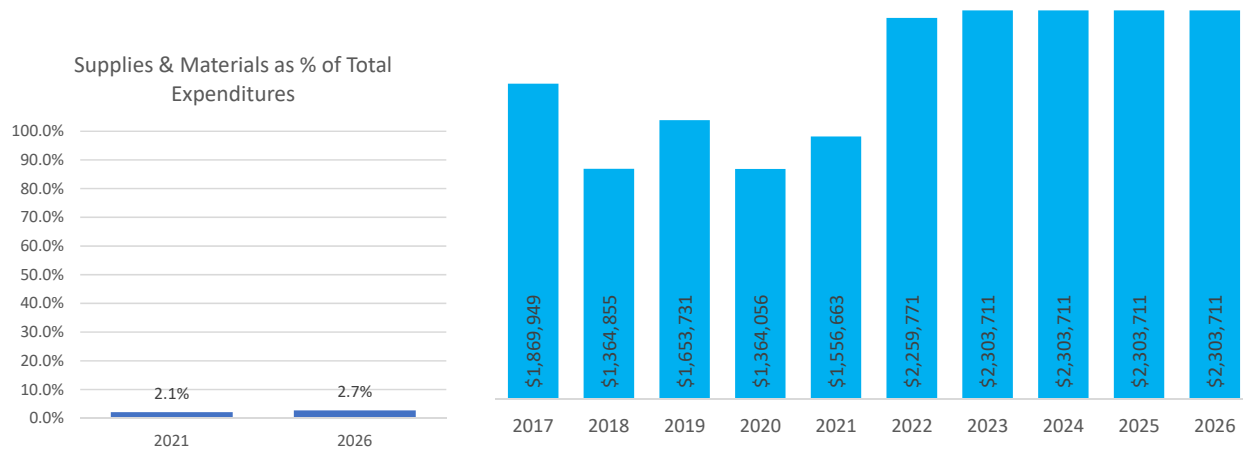
Amounts paid for personal services rendered by personnel who are not on the payroll of the school district, expenses for tuition paid to other districts, utilities costs and other services which the school district may purchase.



Purchased Services represent 11.04% of total expenditures and increased at a historical average annual rate of 3.56%. This category of expenditure is projected to decrease at an annual average rate of -2.87% through FY 2026. The FSFP funds only district educated enrollment thereby reducing tuition cost for open enrollment out, community schools, STEM, and scholarships starting in FY 2022. In FY 2021 these costs totaled \$2,373,403. The graph to the left reflects the difference between past formula enrolled compared to actual district educated.

3.040 - Supplies & Materials

Expenditures for general supplies, instructional materials including textbooks and media material, bus fuel and tires, and all other maintenance supplies.



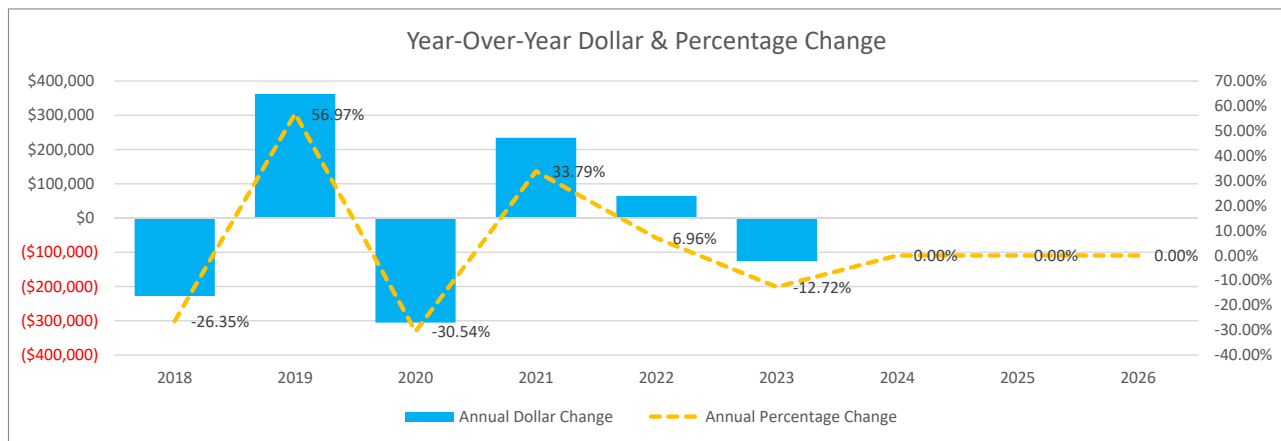
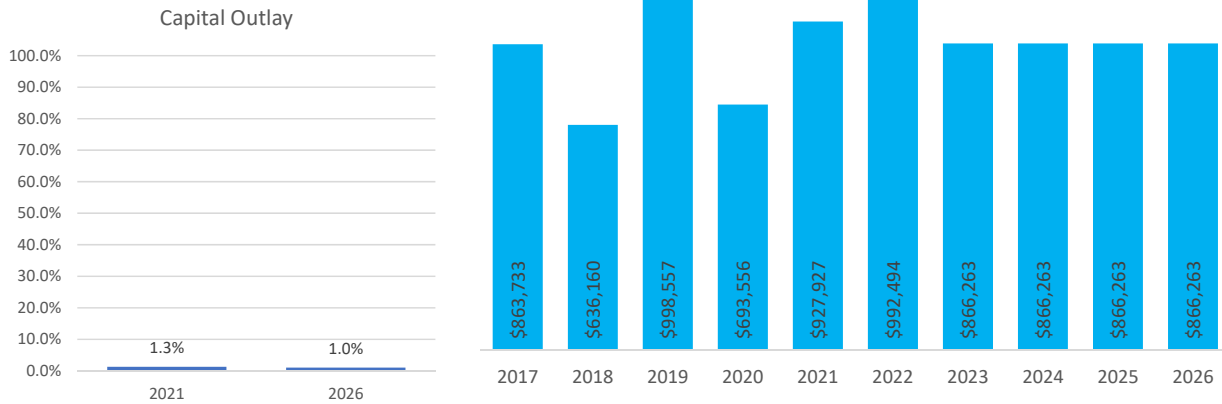
Supplies & Materials represent 2.11% of total expenditures and increased at a historical average annual rate of 4.19%. This category of expenditure is projected to grow at an annual average rate of 6.51% through FY 2026. The projected average annual rate of change is 2.32% more than the five year historical annual average.

Materials and Services primarily consists of the following: instructional supplies, office supplies, textbooks, software, fuel, and cleaning and building supplies.

Materials and Supplies is forecasted to increase by \$703,108 from FY 2021 to FY 2022. which is due to FY 2021 savings or unspent budget. Materials and supplies make up 3.00% of the Districts general fund budget.

3.050 - Capital Outlay

This line includes expenditures for items having at least a five-year life expectancy, such as land, buildings, improvements of grounds, equipment, computers/technology, furnishings, and buses.

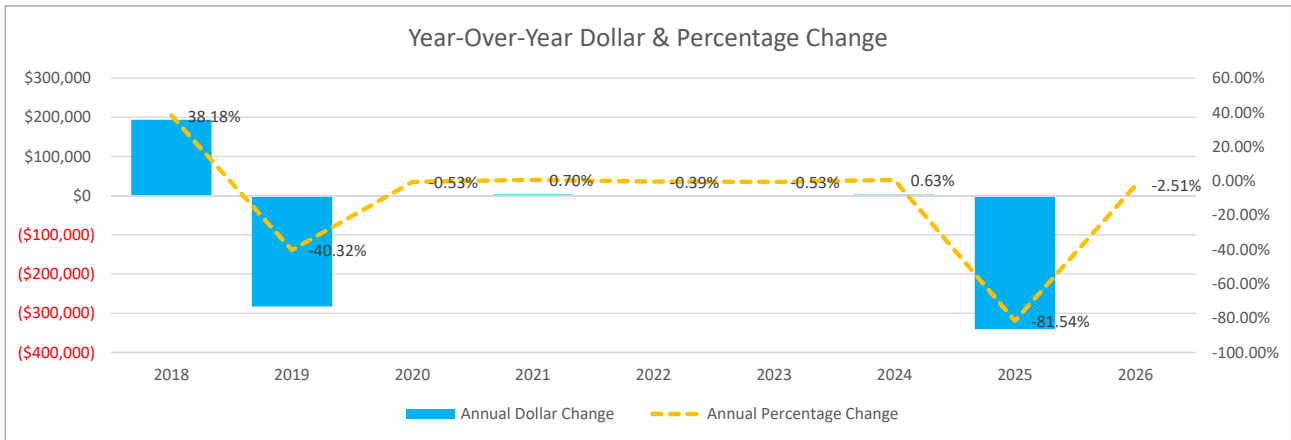
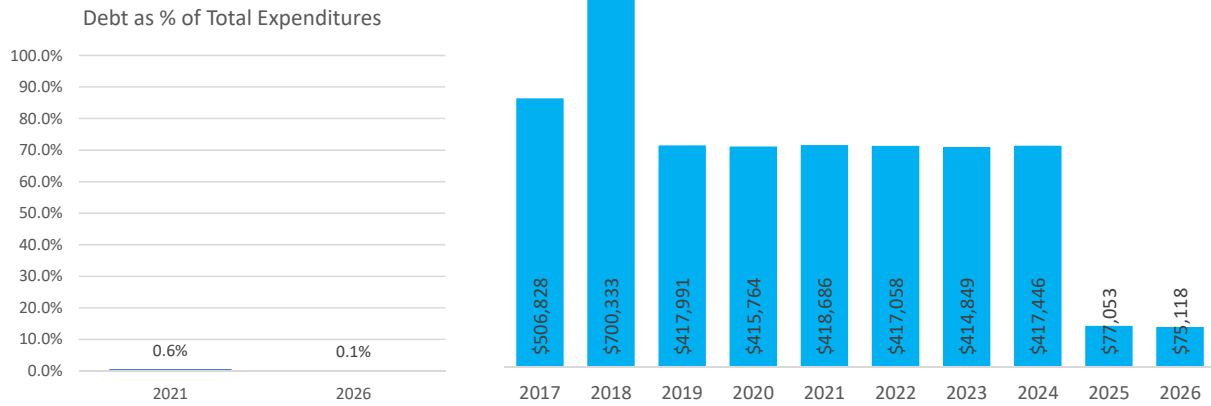


Capital Outlay represent 1.26% of total expenditures and increased at a historical average annual amount of \$97,256. This category of expenditure is projected to decrease at an annual average rate of -\$12,333 through FY 2026. The projected average annual change is less than the five year historical annual average.

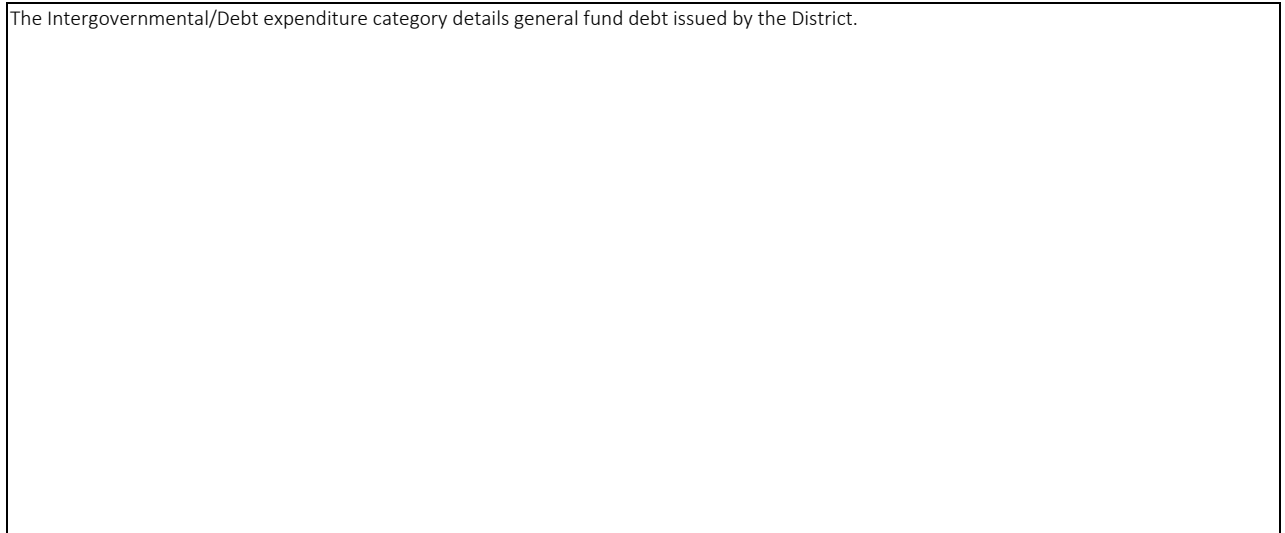
About 50% of the Capital Outlay category is the purchase of Chromebooks and infrastrcuture to support the District's :1:1 technology initiative.

3.060-4.060 - Intergovernmental & Debt

These lines account for pass through payments, as well as monies received by a district on behalf of another governmental entity, plus principal and interest payments for general fund borrowing.

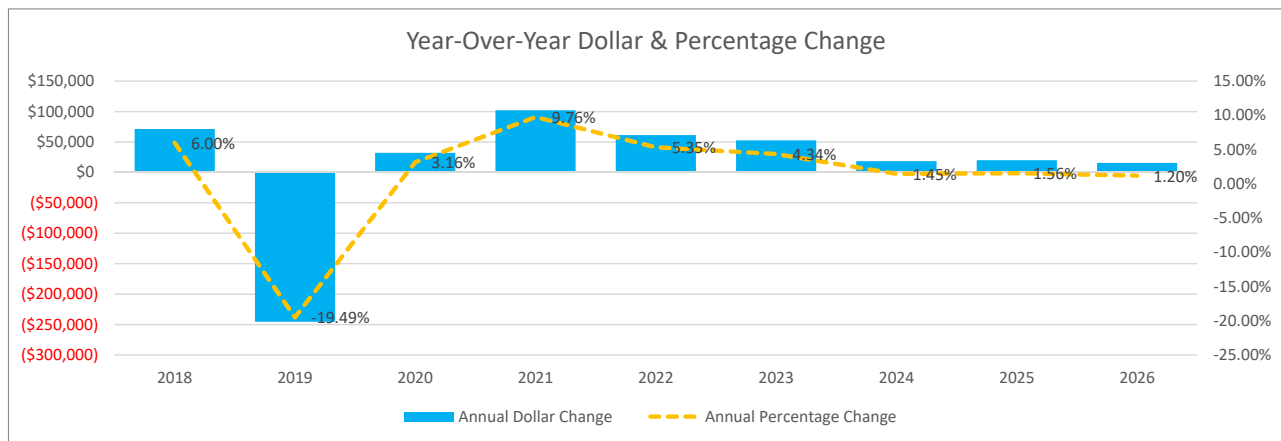
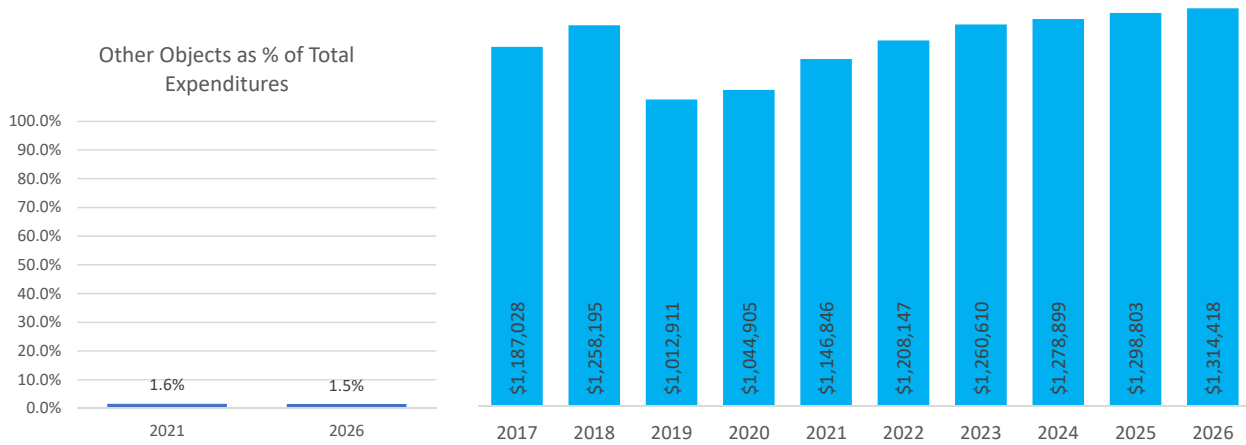


The Intergovernmental/Debt expenditure category details general fund debt issued by the District.



4.300 - Other Objects

Primary components for this expenditure line are membership dues and fees, ESC contract deductions, County Auditor/Treasurer fees, audit expenses, and election expenses.



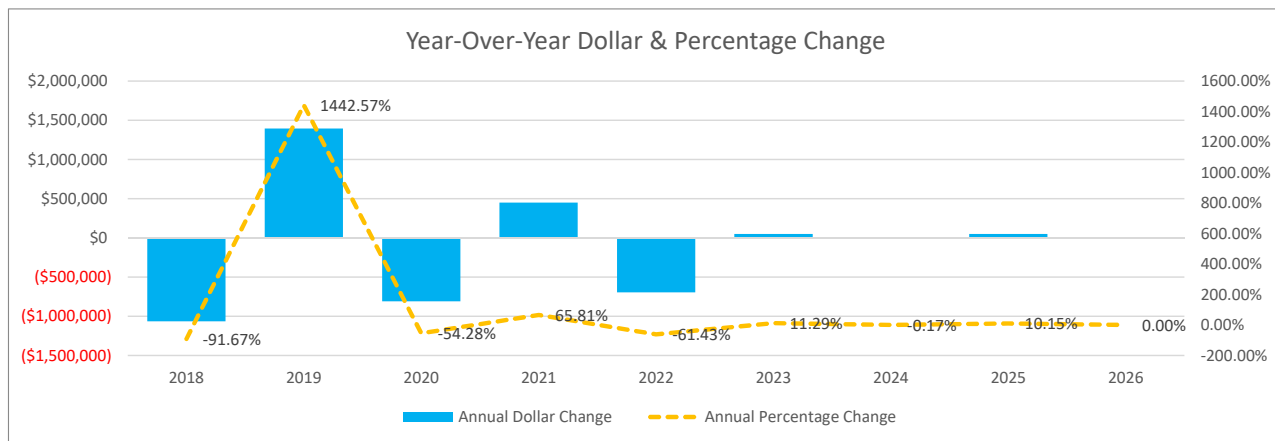
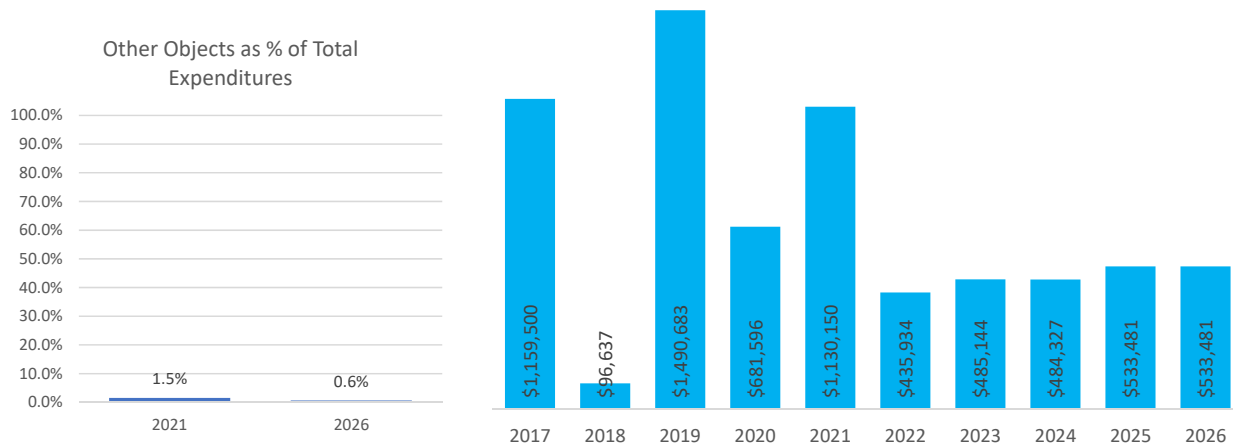
Other Objects represent 1.55% of total expenditures and decreased at a historical average annual rate of -3.47%. This category of expenditure is projected to grow at an annual average rate of 2.63% through FY 2026. The projected average annual rate of change is 6.11% more than the five year historical annual average.

Other objects represent expenditures such as memberships in professional organizations, audit costs, bank charges, liability insurance, and county auditor charges.

County auditor charges represents 72.5% of this category. County auditor fees are calculated as a percentage of actual real estate taxes collected. The increase in FY 2021, represents an increase in county auditor fees due to the second half of the new levy being collected.

5.040 - Total Other Financing Uses

Operating transfers-out, advances out to other funds, and all other general fund financing uses.



	2021	2022	2023	FORECASTED		
				2024	2025	2026
Transfers Out	1,003,288	355,934	405,144	404,327	453,481	453,481
Advances Out	126,862	80,000	80,000	80,000	80,000	80,000
Other Financing Uses	-	-	-	-	-	-

Other uses includes expenditures that are generally classified as non-operating. It is typically in the form of advances-out which are then repaid into the general fund from the other district funds. In FY 2021 the district had advances-out and has advances-out forecasted through FY 2026. The district can also move general funds permanently to other funds and as the schedule above presents, the district has transfers forecasted through FY 2026. The table above presents the district's planned advances and transfers. The district can also have other uses of funds which is reflected in the table above.

For FY 2022 transfers and advances are forecasted to be \$355,934, which are made up of the following:

Fund 004 - Turf Fund -	\$ 55,934
Fund 035 - Termination Benefits -	\$250,000
Advances to Other Funds -	\$ 80,000

The decrease from FY 2021 to FY 2022 is due to the district does not anticipate a transfer will need to be made for food services as long as participation continues at the current rate, and for athletics as the district will have fans in the seats for home competitions.

The increase in future years is due to anticipated transfer needed for food services once the free meals for all students as expired, may see a decline in participation.

Strongsville City School District

Five Year Forecast

Fiscal Year:	Actual	FORECASTED				
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
Revenue:						
1.010 - General Property Tax (Real Estate)	57,859,774	56,316,513	59,328,809	59,698,292	56,020,882	52,275,275
1.020 - Public Utility Personal Property	3,876,292	4,252,219	4,548,534	4,865,567	5,014,784	5,174,402
1.030 - Income Tax	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.035 - Unrestricted Grants-in-Aid	9,363,778	7,358,402	7,650,515	7,867,754	8,092,411	8,309,278
1.040 - Restricted Grants-in-Aid	72,470	560,096	494,119	438,169	375,101	318,381
1.050 - Property Tax Allocation	6,331,252	6,433,344	6,544,334	6,592,772	6,177,568	5,759,504
1.060 - All Other Operating Revenues	6,493,172	6,344,749	5,845,511	5,845,511	5,845,511	5,845,511
1.070 - Total Revenue	83,996,737	81,265,323	84,411,822	85,308,065	81,526,257	77,682,351
Other Financing Sources:						
2.010 - Proceeds from Sale of Notes	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.020 - State Emergency Loans and Adv	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.040 - Operating Transfers-In	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.050 - Advances-In	86,601	126,862	80,000	80,000	80,000	80,000
2.060 - All Other Financing Sources	1,213,260	299,159	22,000	22,000	22,000	22,000
2.070 - Total Other Financing Sources	1,299,862	426,021	102,000	102,000	102,000	102,000
2.080 - Total Rev & Other Sources	85,296,599	81,691,344	84,513,822	85,410,065	81,628,257	77,784,351
Expenditures:						
3.010 - Personnel Services	43,397,249	45,565,008	48,072,231	49,186,543	50,177,557	50,866,651
3.020 - Employee Benefits	17,174,054	18,125,171	19,453,902	20,523,227	21,724,382	22,898,208
3.030 - Purchased Services	8,156,833	6,639,248	6,902,700	6,975,852	7,066,064	7,160,261
3.040 - Supplies and Materials	1,556,663	2,259,771	2,303,711	2,303,711	2,303,711	2,303,711
3.050 - Capital Outlay	927,927	992,494	866,263	866,263	866,263	866,263
Intergovernmental & Debt Service	418,686	417,058	414,849	417,446	77,053	75,118
4.300 - Other Objects	1,146,846	1,208,147	1,260,610	1,278,899	1,298,803	1,314,418
4.500 - Total Expenditures	72,778,257	75,206,897	79,274,266	81,551,941	83,513,833	85,484,630
Other Financing Uses						
5.010 - Operating Transfers-Out	1,003,288	355,934	405,144	404,327	453,481	453,481
5.020 - Advances-Out	126,862	80,000	80,000	80,000	80,000	80,000
5.030 - All Other Financing Uses	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.040 - Total Other Financing Uses	1,130,150	435,934	485,144	484,327	533,481	533,481
5.050 - Total Exp and Other Financing Uses	73,908,408	75,642,831	79,759,410	82,036,268	84,047,314	86,018,111
6.010 - Excess of Rev Over/(Under) Exp	11,388,191	6,048,513	4,754,412	3,373,797	(2,419,057)	(8,233,760)
7.010 - Cash Balance July 1 (No Levies)	41,702,345	53,090,536	59,139,049	63,893,461	67,267,258	64,848,201
7.020 - Cash Balance June 30 (No Levies)	53,090,536	59,139,049	63,893,461	67,267,258	64,848,201	56,614,441
		Reservations				
8.010 - Estimated Encumbrances June 30	2,173,525	2,100,000	2,100,000	2,100,000	2,100,000	2,100,000
9.080 - Reservations Subtotal	-	-	-	-	-	-
10.010 - Fund Bal June 30 for Cert of App	50,917,011	57,039,049	61,793,461	65,167,258	62,748,201	54,514,441
Rev from Replacement/Renewal Levies						
11.010 & 11.020 - Renewal Levies	-	-	-	-	4,848,561	9,740,057
11.030 - Cumulative Balance of Levies	-	-	-	-	4,848,561	14,588,618
12.010 - Fund Bal June 30 for Cert of Obligations	50,917,011	57,039,049	61,793,461	65,167,258	67,596,762	69,103,059
Revenue from New Levies						
13.010 & 13.020 - New Levies	-	-	-	-	-	-
13.030 - Cumulative Balance of New Levies	-	-	-	-	-	-
15.010 - Unreserved Fund Balance June 30	50,917,011	57,039,049	61,793,461	65,167,258	67,596,762	69,103,059

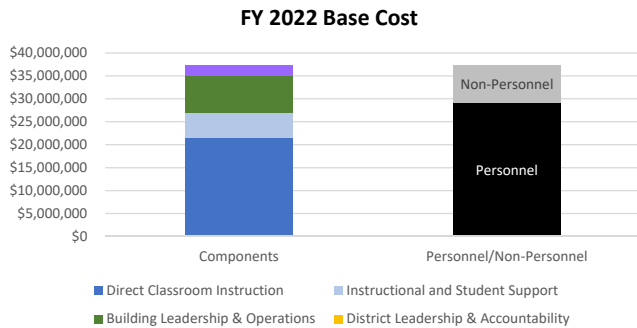
Strongsville City School District

State Funding Supplement to Five-Year Forecast

November, 2021



Ohio's Fair School Funding Plan Base Cost State Share Overview - FY 2022

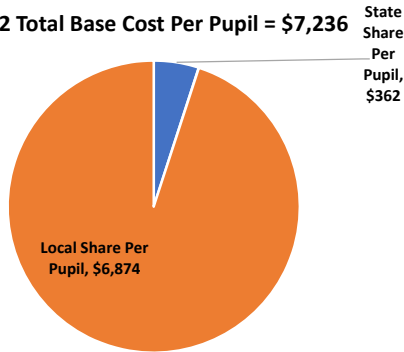


Beginning in FY 2022 Ohio adopted the Fair School Funding Plan (FSFP). Funding is driven by a base cost methodology that incorporates the four components identified as necessary to the education process. The Base Cost is currently calculated for two years using a statewide average from historical actual data.

For Strongsville City School District the calculated Base Cost total is \$37,448,529 in FY 2022.

There are four Base Cost component areas: Direct Classroom Instruction \$21,608,769, Instructional and Student Support \$5,295,119, Building Leadership and Operations \$8,211,211, Leadership and Accountability \$2,333,430. Of the total base cost about 78% is estimated for personnel related cost.

FY 2022 Total Base Cost Per Pupil = \$7,236



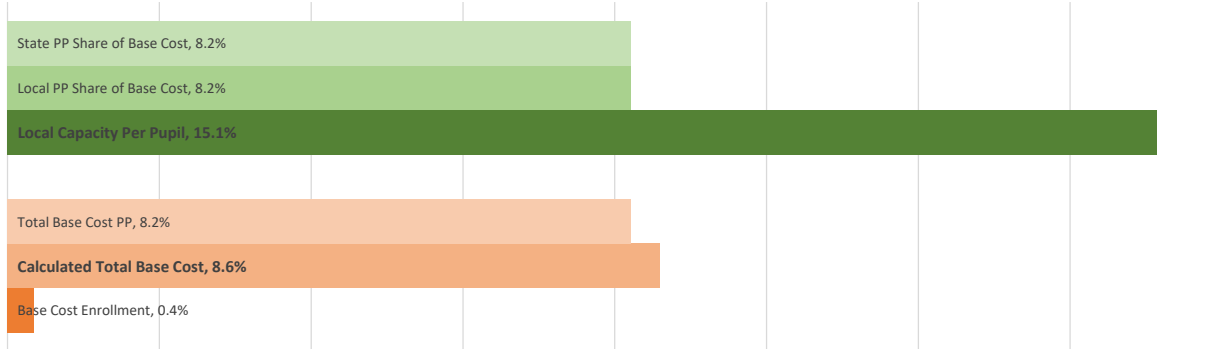
Using the total Base Cost of \$37,448,529 shown above, with an enrollment of 5,176 the total per pupil base cost is \$7,236. The FSFP local capacity methodology, using a per pupil wealth/capacity of \$326,594 calculates that the local portion of total base cost is \$6,874 per pupil in FY 2022. The local per pupil portion is updated each fiscal year and is projected to go up \$565 by FY 2026. At the same time, the total base cost per pupil is estimated to increase by \$594 to a total per pupil base cost of \$7,830.

Note: Enrollment used for base cost calculations is the lower of the three year average (district educated) for years 2019, 2020, and 2021, or 2021 if lower.

Local and State Share - Key Funding Demographics

The Fair School Funding Plan (FSFP) relies upon a calculation of base cost to educate a student that is unique to each district. The calculation uses enrollment and student demographics to determine cost for teachers, other staff, supplies, etc. Once the base cost is calculated a local pp share is calculated based upon the district's capacity to pay. A state share percentage of the base cost is then determined based upon the remaining portion of total base cost.

Key Funding Demographics - Cumulative Change Over Forecast Period



The district's calculated total base cost is projected to go up 8.6% over the forecast period ending June 30, 2026. This change is a function of 'inflationary considerations' of the base cost components and enrollment. The district's base cost enrollment is estimated to increase .4% over the forecast period. The resulting per pupil base cost is expected to go up 8.2%. These results are trend-based and are only intended as an indication of overall direction. The current law calculates base cost for both years of the biennium, the same is assumed for subsequent biennial budgets. This method causes per pupil base cost to remain stagnant in the 2nd year of a biennium. Additionally, the FSFP methodology as passed by the legislature is using 2018 salary and benefit information for FY 22 and 23 cost calculations. By FY 2024, these cost factors will be five years behind the current forecast and in some cases the local share calculations.

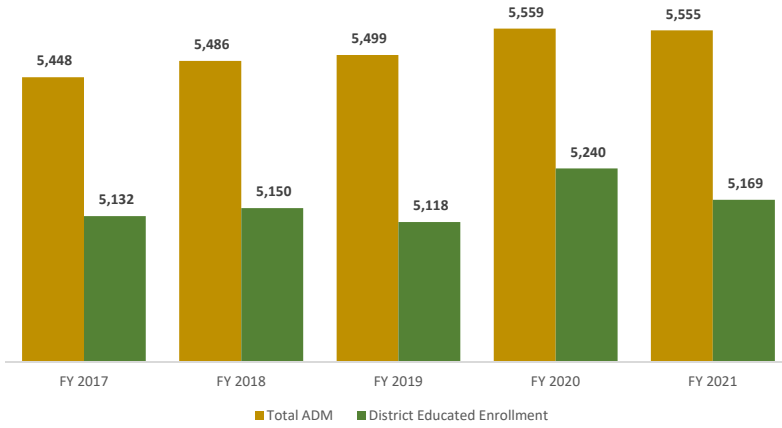
Calculated local capacity to pay for the base cost is expected to increase 15.1% over the forecast period. Therefore, the calculated locally generated funding of per pupil base cost is expected to go up 8.2%. At the same time the calculated state share is expected to go up 8.2%. This results in a local share of 95% of calculated base cost in FY 2022, compared to a local share of 95.6% in FY 2026. These are calculated changes and actual funding results could vary. For example, in some cases a district may be on the funding guarantee.

	FY 2022	FY 2023	FY 2024	FY 2025	FY 2026
Total Base Cost	\$42,899,193	\$43,238,672	\$44,772,055	\$44,768,660	\$46,624,504
YOY Change		0.8%	3.5%	0.0%	4.1%
			FY 22 to FY 26 Change		8.7%
Base Cost Enrollment	5,176	5,217	5,205	5,205	5,194
YOY Change		0.8%	-0.2%	0.0%	-0.2%
			FY 22 to FY 26 Change		0.4%
	Current Biennium		FY 24 & FY 25 Biennium		FY 26/27 Bienn.
	FY 2022	FY 2023	FY 2024	FY 2025	FY 2026
Total Per Pupil Base Cost	\$7,236	\$7,246	\$7,506	\$7,508	\$7,830
YOY Change		0.1%	3.6%	0.0%	4.3%
			FY 22 to FY 26 Change		8.2%

	FY 2022	FY 2023	FY 2024	FY 2025	FY 2026
Local PP Wealth/Income Factor =					
Property Values + Taxpayer Income	\$326,594	\$337,829	\$352,235	\$365,742	\$376,045
YOY Change		3.4%	4.3%	3.8%	2.8%
			FY 22 to FY 26 Change		15.1%
Calculated Amount Generated Locally					
Local Per Pupil Capacity	\$6,874	\$6,883	\$7,131	\$7,133	\$7,439
YOY Change		0.1%	3.6%	0.0%	4.3%
			FY 22 to FY 26 Change		8.2%
Total PP Base Cost - Local PP Capacity =					
State Per Pupil Funding	\$362	\$362	\$375	\$375	\$392
YOY Change		0.1%	3.6%	0.0%	4.3%
			FY 22 to FY 26 Change		8.2%

Ohio's Fair School Funding Plan - Districted Educated Enrollment
(and implications beyond state revenue)

Total ADM Compared to District Educated



Perhaps one of the biggest changes that Ohio made to per pupil funding is the definition of enrollment. Starting in FY 2022 Ohio will use "district educated" enrollment which is comprised of resident students attending and open enrollment "in" students. In prior funding formulas the district total/ formula ADM was used to calculate state funding. This change, in some cases reduces net state funding because the district is no longer receiving funding for community school, scholarship students, etc. However, at the same time, the district will not be expensing tuition to pay for these students and therefore cost will be lower.

Note: Total ADM includes community school, open enrollment "out", scholarships, STEM.

Enrollment Implications on Other Revenue and Tuition Expenses (Purchased Services)

	FY 2021	
	ODE SFPR	
Open Enrollment (OE) Net	(\$168,114)	Net OE Out, expenditures will decrease more than OE revenue will decrease. This potentially has a 'net favorable' impact on the forecast.
Impact on Expenses Only:		
Community School	(\$1,532,308)	The difference in how enrollment is calculated for funding in most cases will create a net favorable result. In other words, the tuition the district was paying as a transfer to others will be eliminated and FY 2022 expenditures should decrease. For open enrollment "in" districts, the tuition revenue will also decrease (and open enrollment tuition out will decrease). The table to the left provides a conceptual result of the potential impact using FY 2021 state funding data.
Stem School	\$0	
Cleveland Scholarship	\$0	
Autism Scholarship	(\$257,312)	
EdChoice Scholarship	\$0	
Peterson Scholarship	(\$415,668)	
Net Impact on "other revenue" and "Tuition Cost"	(\$2,373,403)	Expenses are decreasing more than the revenues are decreasing. This potentially has a 'net favorable' impact on the forecast.

I. Revenue Impact FY 2021 to FY 2022

	Actual Posted FY 2021	District Projected FY 2022
Overall State Revenue Gain/Loss FY 2021 to FY 2022		
Unrestricted State Funding Per 5Cast Forecast Lines	\$9,363,778	\$7,358,402 <After State Funding Assumption Asst.
Restricted State Funding Per 5Cast Forecast Lines	\$72,470	\$560,096 <After State Funding Assumption Asst.
Open Enrollment In Revenue Code 1227 as Posted 5Cast	\$0	
Total State Funding as Posted	\$9,436,248	\$7,918,498 < Total State Funding as Forecasted
Revenue Change FY 22 over/(Under) FY 21		(\$1,517,750) Potential Unfavorable Impact on Revenue Current Assumption Assist Results

II. Expenditure Impact FY 2021 to FY 2022

Other FSFP Factors Beyond State Revenue Detail		FY 2021	
Open Enrollment Expense (Calculated)		(\$168,114)	SFPR Net Adjusted for Posted Open Enrollment In Revenue
From FY 21 June#2 SFPR:			
Community School		(\$1,532,308)	
Stem School		\$0	
Cleveland Scholarship		\$0	
Autism Scholarship		(\$257,312)	
EdChoice Scholarship		\$0	
Peterson Scholarship		(\$415,668)	
Potential "Tuition Cost Reduction" Impact		(\$2,373,403)	
FY 21 S Wellness Expenditures Shifted to General Fund in FY 22	\$264,927		Potential Unfavorable Impact Wellness Spending Shifted to General Fd (Assumes All Wellness) If spent less then could be less unfavorable.
Memo: SF10 Restricted FY 2022 Wellness	\$250,796		
Net Impact on Expenditures		(\$2,108,476)	Potential Favorable Impact

III. Combined FSFP Conceptual Impact on Both Revenue and Expenditures

	FY 2022
Net Impact on FY 22 Revenue Compared to FY 2021	(\$1,517,750) Section I Above
Net Impact Expenditures Compared to FY 2021	\$2,108,476 Section II Above
Combined Revenue and Expenditure FSFP Impact	\$590,726

Note: When comparing to the state's simulations keep in mind that the simulations used the January 2021 SFPR, and the above is June #2, 2021. Also, the simulations did not account for the special education (cat cost pool) deduction of: **(\$25,279)**

Ohio's Fair School Funding Plan - Detailed Funding Results (SF8)

Strongsville City School District

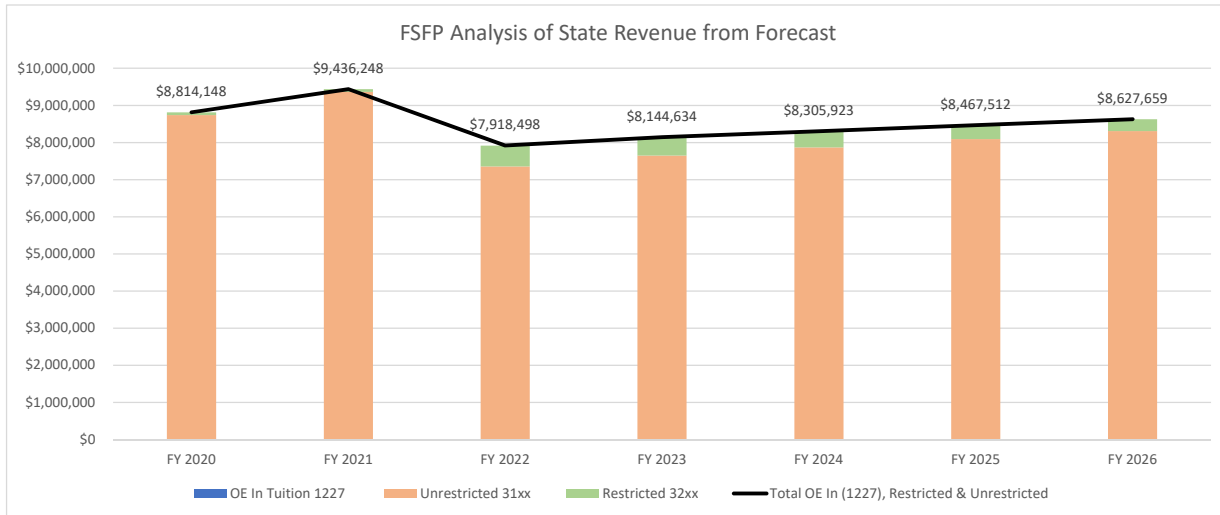
	FY 2022	FY 2023	FY 2024	FY 2025	FY 2026
Local Demographics					
.A Per Pupil Base Cost (SF4 Line C)	\$7,236	\$7,246	\$7,506	\$7,508	\$7,830
.A2 State Per Pupil Share SF4 Line "E"	\$362	\$362	\$375	\$375	\$392
.B Current District Educated Enrollment (SF1a)	5,217.0	5,205.5	5,193.9	5,182.4	5,170.8
Current Year's FSFP Formula Funding:					
.C State's Share of Base Cost Amt. SF4 Line "I"	\$1,887,416	\$1,885,821	\$1,949,376	\$1,945,505	\$2,024,378
.D State's Share of Categoricals Step SF5	\$322,074	\$325,458	\$338,346	\$337,607	\$351,098
.E Targeted SF6 (without Supplemental)	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
.F Calculated FSFP Formula Funding (C+D+E)	\$2,209,491	\$2,211,279	\$2,287,722	\$2,283,112	\$2,375,475
FY 2020 Guarantee Base Funding:					
.G 2020 SFPR Base Funding w/o DPIA (Result 1)	\$6,303,447	\$6,303,447	\$6,303,447	\$6,303,447	\$6,303,447
.H FSFP Formula to FY20 Base Difference (F - G)	(\$4,093,956)	(\$4,092,168)	(\$4,015,725)	(\$4,020,335)	(\$3,927,972)
.I Formula Phase In or CFO's (below)	16.67%	33.33%	50.00%	66.67%	83.33%
.J FSFP Formula Phase In Current Years' (H x I)	(\$682,340)	(\$1,363,920)	(\$2,007,863)	(\$2,680,357)	(\$3,273,310)
.K 2020 SFPR + FSFP Formula Phase In (G + J)	\$5,621,108	\$4,939,528	\$4,295,585	\$3,623,090	\$3,030,137
Add-on DPIA and Supplemental Targeted					
.L 2020 DPIA Base Step SF6	\$46,977	\$46,977	\$46,977	\$46,977	\$46,977
.M Calculated DPIA Step SF6	\$60,605	\$61,128	\$61,659	\$62,199	\$62,746
.N DPIA Phase In or CFO's (below)	0.00%	14.00%	50.00%	66.67%	83.33%
.O Phased In DPIA Funding (L +(M - L)*N)	\$46,977	\$48,958	\$54,318	\$57,125	\$60,118
.P Supplemental Targeted (SF6)	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
.Q Add-on DPIA and Supplemental Targeted (O + P)	\$46,977	\$48,958	\$54,318	\$57,125	\$60,118
Base FY20 Guarantee Calculation					
.R Current FY Funding (K+ Q)	\$5,668,085	\$4,988,486	\$4,349,903	\$3,680,215	\$3,090,255
.R1 2020 Base (G) Plus DPIA Base (L)	\$6,350,424	\$6,350,424	\$6,350,424	\$6,350,424	\$6,350,424
.R2 '20 Base Transitional Aid (R1 - R) (Result 1)	\$682,340	\$1,361,938	\$2,000,521	\$2,670,209	\$3,260,169
Formula Phase In or CFO's (below)	\$6,350,424	\$6,350,424	\$6,350,424	\$6,350,424	\$6,350,424
YOY Analysis					
Unphased-in Formula (H - J)	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
YOY Change		\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
FY 2020 Guarantee Line R2	\$682,340	\$1,361,938	\$2,000,521	\$2,670,209	\$3,260,169
YOY Change		\$679,599	\$638,583	\$669,688	\$589,960

Ohio's Fair School Funding Plan - Summary Funding Results (SF8)

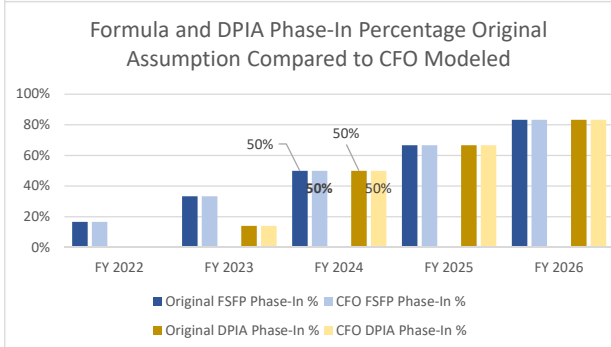
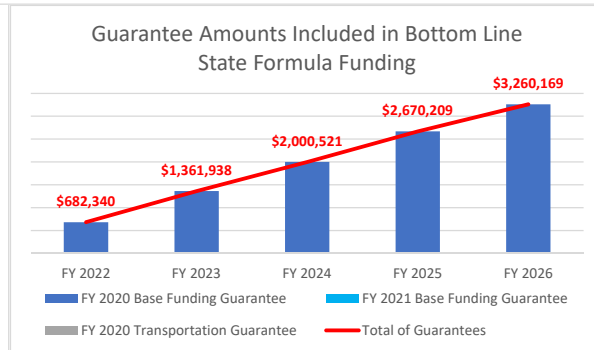
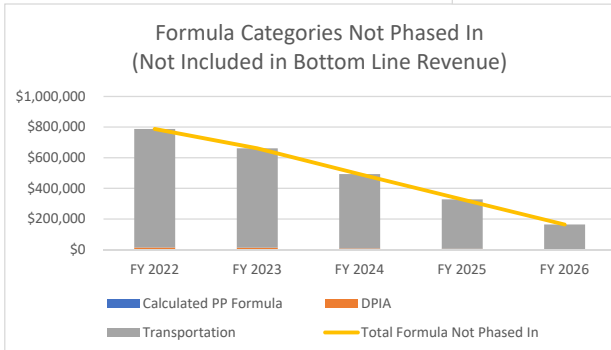
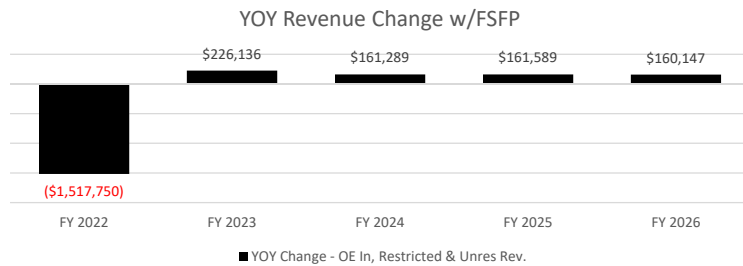
Funding Summary		FY 2022	FY 2023	FY 2024	FY 2025	FY 2026
.R3	Current Year's Funding (R + R2)	\$6,350,424	\$6,350,424	\$6,350,424	\$6,350,424	\$6,350,424
.S1	Open Enrolled ADM Loss Impact (Result 2)	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
.S2	Special Education Set-Aside SF5	(\$25,279)	(\$25,022)	(\$26,215)	(\$26,157)	(\$27,404)
.T1	Career Awareness Revenue	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
.T2	CTC Associated Services Adj.	(\$1,267)	(\$1,254)	(\$1,314)	(\$1,311)	(\$1,374)
.T3	Transportation SF7	\$1,084,126	\$1,298,665	\$1,458,428	\$1,617,618	\$1,776,238
.U	FY 2021 Transition Supp Result 3	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
.V	CFO Bottom Line Funding Adjustment Below	(\$9,095)	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Total State Funding		\$7,398,909	\$7,622,813	\$7,781,323	\$7,940,575	\$8,097,885
YOY Change			\$223,904	\$158,510	\$159,252	\$157,310
YOY % Change			3.03%	2.08%	2.05%	1.98%
Trend Indicator of Funding Status		Guarantee	Guarantee	Guarantee	Guarantee	Guarantee
FY 20 + FY 21 Base Guarantee Total		\$682,340	\$1,361,938	\$2,000,521	\$2,670,209	\$3,260,169

These funding estimates culminating to row R3 above and beyond should be considered a trend estimate based upon current information. Many assumptions are made regarding future inflationary pressures and funding decisions based upon current law practice. Current laws can be changed and with it funding results.

Ohio's Fair School Funding Plan - CFO Bottom Line Revenue Analysis

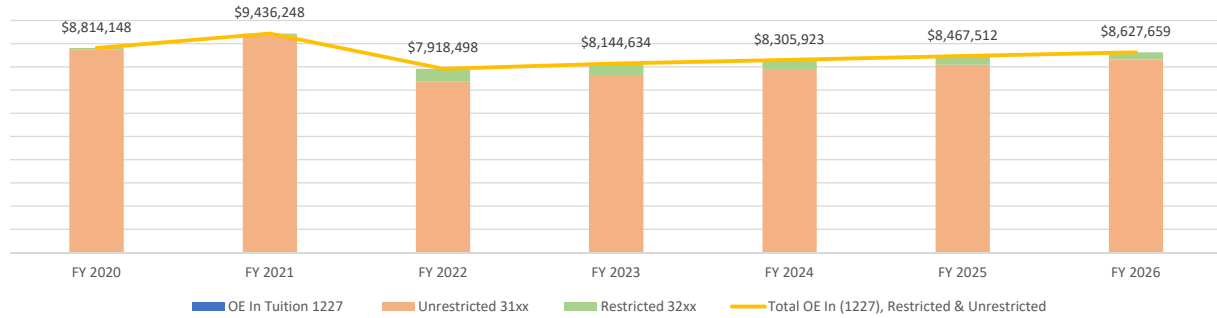


The FSFP is a formula that is being phased in and includes guarantees. With phase-ins some districts may have formula funding that is not phased-in. Other districts may experience guarantee funding. The graphs below point out these key points and the CFO's adjustment response, if any, in the bottom two charts.



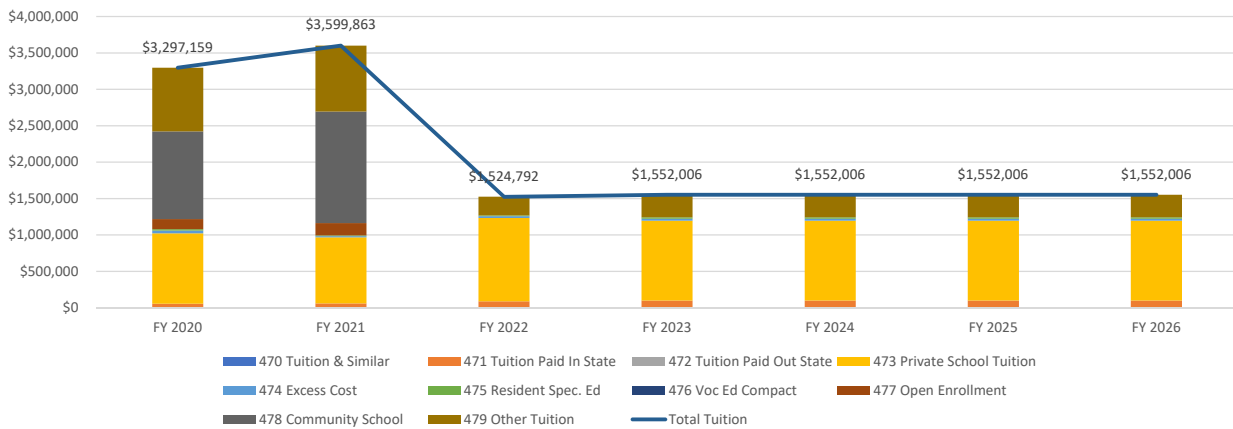
Ohio's Fair School Funding Plan - Results in Forecast

Current Forecasted State Revenue (FSFP)



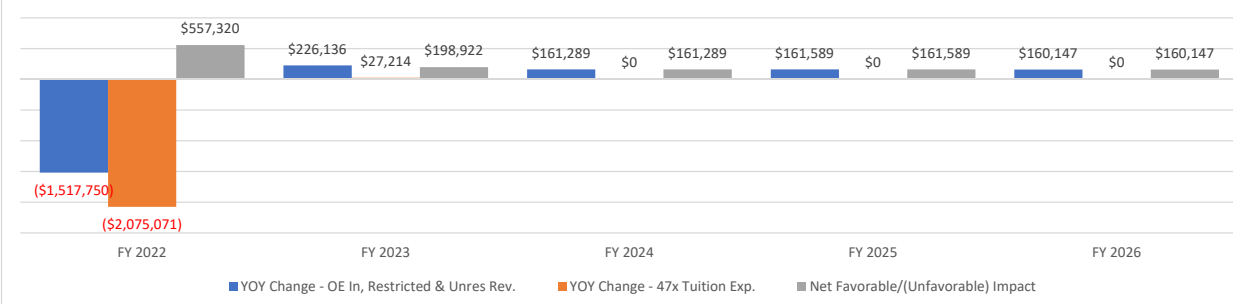
The above graph summarizes key state revenue line items impacted by the FSFP plan. Districts that had open enrollment 'in' revenue will not see this source of revenue in the future. Overall the district's revenue decreased -\$1,517,750 from FY 2021 to FY 2022. The above results are from the district's forecast and assume USAS codification standards. Note: FY 2020 and FY 2021 are actual. FY 2022 through FY 2026 are current forecast results.

Current Forecasted Tuition FSFP Analysis



Tuition expenses were impacted by the FSFP plan. Tuition expense for community schools, open enrollment out, STEM, scholarships, and EdChoice are no longer incurred as expenses in FY 2022. Many districts will see a decline in overall tuition cost from FY 2021 to FY 2022. Currently the district is forecasting that FY 2022 total tuition expense will decrease -\$2,075,071. Tuition may not decrease exactly as expended in FY 2021 because the district may be assuming forecast growth/decreases in non-FSFP tuition expenditures. Note: FY 2020 and 2021 are actual. FY 2022 through FY 2026 are current forecast results.

YOY Change w/FSFP



In FY 2022 state revenue (blue bars) is projected to decrease -\$1,517,750. At the same time, because of FSFP and enrollment count changes, 47x tuition (orange bars) expenditures are projected to go down -\$2,075,071. Assuming, as presented in the bar chart above, that the YOY change is all the result of FSFP, then the district is expected to experience a net favorable impact of \$557,320 in FY 2022 (gray bars).

Ohio's Fair School Funding Plan - Transitional Aid "Guarantee Analysis"

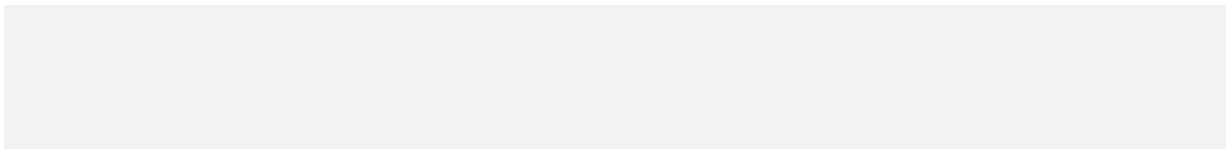
	FY 2022	FY 2023	FY 2024	FY 2025	FY 2026
FY 2020 Base Transitional Aid Guarantee	\$682,340	\$1,361,938	\$2,000,521	\$2,670,209	\$3,260,169
Calculated Formula Phased In	(\$314,084)	(\$626,900)	(\$864,002)	(\$1,158,206)	(\$1,293,826)
FY 2020 Guarantee as % of Calculated Formula	-217.2%	-217.2%	-231.5%	-230.5%	-252.0%
State Base Cost Per Pupil Funding	\$362	\$362	\$375	\$375	\$392
Memo Only: Guarantee Reflected as Student Count	1,886	3,759	5,330	7,113	8,327

Note: Concept only, if students were added PP Funding would change.

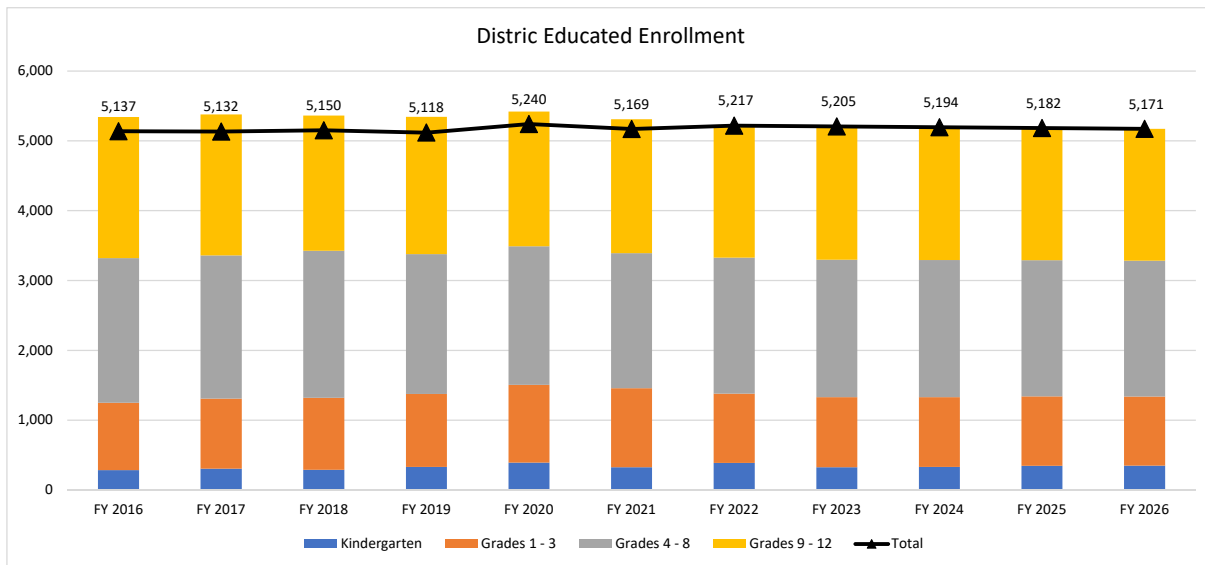
	FY 2022	FY 2023	FY 2024	FY 2025	FY 2026
FY 2021 Base Supplemental Transitional Guarantee	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Calculated Formula Phased In	(\$314,084)	(\$626,900)	(\$864,002)	(\$1,158,206)	(\$1,293,826)
FY 2021 Guarantee as % of Calculated Formula	-	-	-	-	-
State Base Cost Per Pupil Funding	\$362	\$362	\$375	\$375	\$392
Memo Only: Guarantee Reflected as Student Count	-	-	-	-	-

Note: Concept only, if students were added PP Funding would change.

	FY 2022	FY 2023	FY 2024	FY 2025	FY 2026
Transportation Guarantee	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Open Enrollment Reduction to FY 2020 Guarantee	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0



District Educated Enrollment



Note: Many districts experienced loss in district educated enrollment in 2021 due to COVID implications. The review of 2021 below is intended to help identify any COVID impact on enrollment and the implications for 2022 and beyond if those students return

	2020 Enrollment	Change	2021 Enrollment
Actual Results COVID Impacted	5,240	(71)	5,169
Expected Results Using Historical Trend	5,240	(12)	5,229
Difference	-	60	60 < Impact on 2022?

Discussion: Historical trends indicate that district enrollment would have been higher in FY 2021 had COVID not impacted enrollment. It is possible that this impact will be reversed in 2022 with a net impact of 60.