Financial Aid 101: The Basics

Park High School

Fall 2021

MINNESOTA ASSOCIATION OF FINANCIAL AID ADMINISTRATORS Applying for Financial Aid

- Begin as early as possible
- Get your FSA ID
- File the FAFSA/MN Dream Act Application
- Work with the financial aid office to complete verification or submit additional items
- Review and respond to award notification
- Breathe

Timeline (suggested)

Fall/Winter 2021/2022:

- Complete the FAFSA <u>https://studentaid.gov/h/apply-for-aid/fafsa</u>
- "Visit" some colleges at <u>https://collegescorecard.ed.gov</u>
- Start your scholarship search

Winter 2021/Spring 2022:

- Scholarship search (cont.)
- Review preliminary financial aid award notices
- Compare costs and make your decision

Summer 2022:

Review official financial aid award notice

Accept any loans (if applicable)

Attend registration/orientation

Early Fall 2022:

Start classes

Pay your bill, after financial aid applies

Your Federal Student Aid (FSA) ID

Create an Account (FSA ID)

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Parents Students

Borrowers

Whether you're a student, parent, or borrower, you'll need to create your own account to complete federal student aid tasks.

What You Can Use Your Account For

- + Filling out the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA®) form
- Signing your Master Promissory Note (MPN)
- Applying for repayment plans
- Completing loan counseling
- Using the Public Service Loan Forgiveness Help Tool

Items Needed to Create an Account

- Social Security number
- Your own mobile phone number and/or email address



What is it, who needs it?

- Electronic signature for all FSA sites, including the FAFSA
- Student AND at least one parent of dependent students

How and where to create it?

- Within the FAFSA or at <u>https://studentaid.gov/fsa-id/create-account/launch</u>
- Use a unique email for each user
- Create username and password

Forgot username or password?

- Go to <u>https://studentaid.gov/fsa-id/sign-</u> in/landing
- Select "Forgot My..." –secure code to reset will be emailed or text to you depending which you select or are able to.
- Using "Answer Security Questions" will cause a 30 minute delay when password is changed. Using secure code is recommended if you can.

File the FAFSA

(https://studentaid.gov/h/apply-for-aid/fafsa)

Fill out your FAFSA form!

To receive federal student financial aid, you need to fill out a FAFSA form every school year. Let's get started.

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For which school year are you applying for financial aid?

If you are applying for a summer session or just don't know which application to complete, check with the college you are planning to attend.

Which school year should I choose?





- Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA)
- Review "Learn About the FAFSA Form" before starting the application to learn how to fill out the FAFSA form.
- Review "FAFSA Help" to browse common FAFSA help topics.
- Universal application for federal and state aid
- Only an application does not award any \$\$
- Available October 1, 2021 for 2022-2023
 - Use 2020 federal income tax information
 - NOTE: Some questions are "as of today"
 - Benefits of earlier filing

(www.fafsa.gov)

FAFSA

~	School Selection	~	4	5 Parent Einspelals	6 Stadent Financials	0
Student Demographics	School Selection	Dependency Status	Parent Demographics	Parent Financials	Stadent Financials	Sign & 1
	STUDENT INFORMATION Student Tax Filing Status					
	Application was successfully saved.					
	Attention You must provide financial information from your 2020 tax return on the following pages.					
	Because the FAFSA [®] form helongs to the student, "you" and "your" always (unless otherwise noted) refer to the student.					
	For 2020, have you completed your IRS income tax return or another tax return?					
	Already completed					
	What income tax return did you file for 2020? IRS Form 1040					
	For 2020, what is your tax filing status according to your tax return?					
	Married-filed joint return v					
	EXEMPTION EXEMPTION IS Data Retrieval Tool Applying is faster and easier if you transfer your tax return information into this FAFSA [®] form with the HS Data Retrieval Tool (DRT).					

 Who is considered a parent for FAFSA purposes and whose information do you provide on the FAFSA?

https://fafsa.ed.gov/help/ff defo7.htm

 Using the Data Retrieval Tool (DRT)

Work with the Financial Aid Office

- About a third of FAFSA applications are selected for VERIFICATION
 not an audit or that you've done anything wrong
- Use the IRS Data Retrieval if you are eligible

- Do not make corrections to your FAFSA unless directed by the Financial Aid Office
- Does your college/university require other forms such as the Profile? https://cssprofile.collegeboard.org/

Review and Respond to Award Notification

- Gift Aid: Scholarships and Grants
- Self-Help Aid: Employment and Loans
- Most early awards will be PRELIMINARY (estimates)/UNOFFICIAL awards
- Read the information *thoroughly*
- Check if you qualified for MN Resident Reciprocity Programs
- http://www.ohe.state.mn.us/mPg.cfm?pageID=120

Student Loans

- Only borrow to cover your educational costs
- Federal Direct Loans: Complete Entrance Counseling and Master Promissory Note (student, not parent)
- Private: Check with the school; processing can take longer than federal loans
- Federal Direct PLUS Loan for **parents to borrow**

Special or Extenuating Circumstances

- Changes in family circumstances
 - Unemployment or income reduction
 - Marital status

- Homeless or Risk of Homelessness
- Unable to Provide Parent Info
 - Does not mean parents are unwilling to provide info or aren't paying for college
 - **Does not mean** student claims him/herself on federal income taxes
- Dependency Override
- Unsubsidized Federal Direct Loan only

Contact the Financial Aid Office at the college/university

Minnesota Dream Act Application http://www.ohe.state.mn.us/mPg.cfm?pageID=2065

Minnesota Dream Act Application

Instructions

Select the correct school year's MN Dream Act Application below for instructions.

Application

IMPORTANT: Students submit the MN Dream Act application once per school year. The application must be submitted NO LATER THAN the 30th day of the term to be eligible for a MN State Grant for that term.

Apply Now 2021-2022

MN Dream Act Application for School Year **2021-2022** (Fall 2021 through the end of Summer 2022)



MN Dream Act Application for School Year **2022-2023** (Fall 2022 through the end of Summer 2023)

- Qualifying undocumented students eligible for:
 - In-state tuition rates and private scholarships at state schools
 - State financial aid programs
 - State Grant, Child Care Grant, Work Study (if DACA), SELF Loan

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Resources

- Federal Student Aid
 - https://studentaid.gov/
 - YouTube videos -- see "Thinking About College?"
 - State Deadlines and Federal School Codes
 - FAFSA 4caster (estimates for students are not yet seniors)
- Minnesota Office of Higher Education
 - https://www.ohe.state.mn.us/
- Minnesota Goes to College
 - <u>https://sites.google.com/view/minnesotagoestocollege/home</u>

Scholarship Search Websites

- <u>http://www.ohe.state.mn.us/sPages/scholarshipsAll.cfm</u>
- <u>https://bigfuture.collegeboard.org/scholarship-search</u>
- <u>http://careerinfonet.org/scholarshipsearch</u>
- <u>www.fastweb.com</u>
- <u>www.ncaa.org</u>

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- https://scholarshipamerica.org/students/browse-scholarships/
- <u>http://www.educationplanner.org</u>
- https://www.uncf.org/scholarships
- http://scholarshipjunkies.org/
- <u>https://www.consumer.ftc.gov/articles/oo82-scholarship-and-financial-aid-scams</u>

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References

Federal Student Aid Presentations

- "Creating and Using Your FSA ID: An Overview"
- "What's New for the 2020-21 FAFSA? Basics for Parents and College Students"
- Federal Student Aid
 - <u>www.studentaid.gov</u>
- Minnesota Office of Higher Education
 - <u>https://www.ohe.state.mn.us/</u>

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DAKOTA COUNTY TECHNICAL COLLEGE

Michael.Crider@dctc.edu Apply for Financial Aid Today! Complete the FAFSA at <u>www.fafsa.gov</u> DCTC school code 010402 Inver Hills Community College

MCrider@inverhills.edu Apply for Financial Aid Today! Complete the FAFSA at <u>www.fafsa.gov</u> IHCC school code 006935