



**Eastern Lancaster County
School District
New Holland, Pennsylvania
Lancaster County**

Financial Statements
Year Ended June 30, 2016



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EASTERN LANCASTER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

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EASTERN LANCASTER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

**Board of School Directors
Eastern Lancaster County School District
New Holland, Pennsylvania**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Eastern Lancaster County School District, New Holland, Pennsylvania as of and for the year ended June 30, 2016, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Eastern Lancaster County School District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Opinions

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Eastern Lancaster County School District, New Holland, Pennsylvania as of June 30, 2016, and the respective changes in financial position, and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Other Matters

Report on Summarized Comparative Information

We have previously audited Eastern Lancaster County School District's 2015 financial statements, and our report dated December 15, 2015, expressed unmodified audit opinions on those audited financial statements. In our opinion, the summarized comparative information presented herein as of and for the year ended June 30, 2015, is consistent, in all material respects, with the audited financial statements from which it has been derived.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, the budgetary comparison schedule – General Fund, the other post-employment benefits schedule of funding progress and the schedules of the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability and pension plan contributions on pages 3 through 13 and 44 through 47 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise Eastern Lancaster County School District's basic financial statements. The schedule of expenditures of federal awards and certain state grants is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* (CFR) Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, and is not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The schedule of expenditures of federal awards and certain state grants is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards and certain state grants is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated December 16, 2016, on our consideration of Eastern Lancaster County School District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Eastern Lancaster County School District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

BBD, LLP

**Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
December 16, 2016**

EASTERN LANCASTER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS – UNAUDITED

June 30, 2016

Management's discussion and analysis ("**MD&A**") of the financial performance of the Eastern Lancaster County School District (the "**District**") provides an overview of the District's financial performance for fiscal year ended June 30, 2016. Readers should also review the basic financial statements and related notes to enhance their understanding of the District's financial performance.

DISTRICT PROFILE

The District consists of three elementary schools, a middle school, a senior high school and an online virtual academy consisting of approximately 3,130 students. The District covers 95 square miles 12 miles east of the City of Lancaster and is comprised of the Townships of Brecknock, Caernarvon, Earl and East Earl and the Boroughs of New Holland and Terre Hill. During 2015-2016, there were 355 employees in the District, consisting of 243 teachers, 20 administrators, including general administration, principals, and supervisors, and 92 support personnel including administrative assistants, maintenance staff, custodial staff, transportation staff, food service staff, technology staff, school monitors and staff nurses.

The mission of the District is "In partnership with family, business and community, we will provide an environment in which all persons have the opportunity to acquire the knowledge, skills and character to become productive citizens in a changing world."

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- On a government-wide basis including all governmental activities and the business type activities, the assets and deferred outflows of resources exceeded the liabilities and deferred inflows of resources of the District resulting in total net position at the close of the 2015-2016 fiscal year of \$2,397,212. During the 2015-2016 fiscal year, the District had an increase in total net position of \$3,473,143. The net position of governmental activities increased by \$3,395,454 and the net position of the business-type activities increased by \$77,689.
- The General Fund reported a decrease of fund balance of \$1, bringing the cumulative balance to \$9,335,692 at the conclusion of the 2015-2016 fiscal year.
- At June 30, 2016, the General Fund fund balance includes \$4,066,000 committed to retirement rate stabilization, \$1,720,344 committed to technology initiatives and unassigned amounts of \$3,549,348 or 6.82% of the \$52,043,236 2016-2017 General Fund expenditure budget. This is in compliance with guidelines prescribed by the Pennsylvania Department of Education which allows a school district to maintain an unassigned maximum General Fund fund balance of 8% of the following year's expenditure budget.
- Actual revenues and other financing sources were \$2,231,933 more than budgeted amounts and actual expenditures and other financing uses were \$1,667,685 more than budgeted amounts resulting in a net positive variance of \$491,836.

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The MD&A is intended to serve as an introduction to the District's basic financial statements. The District's basic financial statements are comprised of three components: 1) government-wide financial statements, 2) fund financial statements, and 3) notes to the basic financial statements. This report also contains other supplementary information in addition to the basic financial statements themselves.

EASTERN LANCASTER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS – UNAUDITED

June 30, 2016

GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The government-wide financial statements are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the District's finances, in a manner similar to a private-sector business.

The *Statement of Net Position* presents information on all of the District's assets and deferred outflows of resources and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources, with the difference between the two reported as net position. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial condition of the District is improving or deteriorating. To assess the District's overall health, the reader will need to consider additional nonfinancial factors such as changes in the District's property tax base and the condition of school buildings and other facilities.

The *Statement of Activities* presents information showing how the District's net position changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods (e.g., uncollected taxes and earned but unused vacation leave).

The government-wide financial statements distinguish the functions of the District that are principally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues from other functions that are intended to recover all or a significant portion of their costs through user fees and charges.

In the government-wide financial statements, the District's activities are divided into two categories:

Governmental Activities

Most of the District's basic services are included here, such as regular and special education, support services, maintenance, transportation and administration.

Business-Type Activities

The District charges fees to cover the costs of its food services program.

The government-wide financial statements can be found on Pages 14 and 15 of this report.

FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The fund financial statements provide more detailed information about the District's funds. A fund is a group of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The District, like other state and local governments, uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. All of the District's funds can be divided into three categories: governmental funds, proprietary funds and fiduciary funds.

Governmental Funds

Most of the District's activities are included in the governmental funds. Governmental funds are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. However, unlike the government-wide financial statements, governmental fund financial statements focus on short-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources, as well as on balances of spendable resources available at the end of the fiscal year. Such information may be useful in evaluating the District's near-term financing requirements.

EASTERN LANCASTER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS – UNAUDITED

June 30, 2016

Because the focus of governmental funds is narrower than that of the government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for governmental funds with similar information presented for governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. By doing so, readers may better understand the long-term impact of the governmental near-term financing decisions. Both the *Balance Sheet – Governmental Funds* and *Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances – Governmental Funds* provide a reconciliation to facilitate this comparison between governmental funds and governmental activities.

The District maintains two major individual governmental funds. Information is presented separately in the *Balance Sheet – Governmental Funds* and *Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances – Governmental Funds* for each of the major funds.

The District adopts an annual appropriated budget for its General Fund. A budgetary comparison schedule has been provided for the General Fund to demonstrate compliance with the budget.

The governmental fund financial statements can be found on Pages 16 through 19 of this report.

Proprietary Funds

The District maintains two types of proprietary funds. Enterprise funds are used to report the same functions presented as business-type activities in the government-wide financial statements. The Food Service Fund is reported as an enterprise fund of the proprietary fund type. Internal service funds are used to accumulate and allocate certain costs internally among the District's various functions. The District uses its internal service fund to account for the District's self-funded healthcare and unemployment programs. Because an internal service fund predominantly benefits governmental rather than business-type functions, it has been included within governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements.

The proprietary fund financial statements provide separate financial information for its major fund and internal service fund. The proprietary fund financial statements can be found on Pages 20 through 22 of this report.

Fiduciary Funds

The District is the trustee, or fiduciary, for assets that belong to others, consisting of scholarship and student activity funds. The District is responsible for ensuring that the assets reported in these funds are used for their intended purpose and by those to whom the assets belong. Fiduciary funds are used to account for resources held for the benefit of parties outside the District. Fiduciary funds are not reflected in the government-wide financial statements because the resources of those funds are not available to support the District's own programs.

The fiduciary fund financial statements can be found on Pages 23 and 24 of this report.

Notes to the Financial Statements

The notes to the financial statements provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the financial statements.

The notes to the financial statements can be found on Pages 25 through 43 of this report.

Other Information

In addition to the basic financial statements and accompanying notes, this report also presents certain required supplementary information which consists of the budgetary comparison schedule for the General Fund, a schedule of the District's progress in funding its obligation to provide other post-employment benefits and schedules of net pension liability and the District's pension contributions.

The required supplementary information can be found on Pages 44 through 47 of this report.

EASTERN LANCASTER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS – UNAUDITED

June 30, 2016

GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS

As noted above, net position may serve over time as a useful indicator of the District's financial condition. At the close of the 2015-2016 fiscal year the District's assets and deferred outflows of resources exceeded liabilities and deferred inflows of resources by \$2,397,212. The following table presents condensed information for the *Statement of Net Position* of the District at June 30, 2016 and 2015.

	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities		Totals	
	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015
ASSETS						
Current assets	\$ 29,223,183	\$ 25,400,661	\$686,816	\$578,935	\$ 29,909,999	\$ 25,979,596
Noncurrent assets	<u>59,247,728</u>	<u>61,625,049</u>	<u>103,863</u>	<u>119,279</u>	<u>59,351,591</u>	<u>61,744,328</u>
Total assets	<u>88,470,911</u>	<u>87,025,710</u>	<u>790,679</u>	<u>698,214</u>	<u>89,261,590</u>	<u>87,723,924</u>
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS						
Deferred charges – pensions	4,938,579	3,777,173	-	-	4,938,579	3,777,173
Deferred amounts on debt refunding	<u>5,281</u>	<u>10,313</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>5,281</u>	<u>10,313</u>
Total deferred outflows	<u>4,943,860</u>	<u>3,787,486</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>4,943,860</u>	<u>3,787,486</u>
LIABILITIES						
Current liabilities	5,576,835	4,866,766	64,298	49,522	5,641,133	4,916,288
Noncurrent liabilities	<u>84,551,197</u>	<u>82,042,281</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>84,551,197</u>	<u>82,042,281</u>
Total liabilities	<u>90,128,032</u>	<u>86,909,047</u>	<u>64,298</u>	<u>49,522</u>	<u>90,192,330</u>	<u>86,958,569</u>
DEFERRED INFLOWS						
Deferred credits – pensions	<u>1,615,908</u>	<u>5,628,772</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,615,908</u>	<u>5,628,772</u>
NET POSITION (DEFICIT)						
Net investment						
in capital assets	38,261,481	37,856,806	103,863	119,279	38,365,344	37,976,085
Restricted	6,257,257	4,612,240	-	-	6,257,257	4,612,240
Unrestricted (deficit)	<u>(42,847,907)</u>	<u>(44,193,669)</u>	<u>622,518</u>	<u>529,413</u>	<u>(42,225,389)</u>	<u>(43,664,256)</u>
Total net position (deficit)	<u>\$ 1,670,831</u>	<u>\$ (1,724,623)</u>	<u>\$726,381</u>	<u>\$648,692</u>	<u>\$ 2,397,212</u>	<u>\$ (1,075,931)</u>

The District's total assets as of June 30, 2016 were \$89,261,590 of which \$25,282,525 or 28.32% consisted of cash and investments and \$59,351,591 or 66.49% consisted of the District's net investment in capital assets. The District's total liabilities as of June 30, 2016 were \$90,192,330 of which \$20,991,528 or 23.27% consisted of general obligation debt used to acquire and construct capital assets and \$63,067,000 or 69.93% consisted of the actuarially determined net pension liability.

The District had a deficit in unrestricted net position of \$42,225,389 at June 30, 2016. The District's unrestricted net position increased by \$1,438,867 during 2015-2016 primarily due to the results of current year operations.

A portion of the District's net position reflects its restricted net position which totaled \$6,257,257 as of June 30, 2016. All of the District's restricted net position related to amounts restricted for capital expenditures.

EASTERN LANCASTER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS – UNAUDITED

June 30, 2016

Another portion of the District's net position reflects its investment in capital assets net of accumulated depreciation less any related debt used to acquire those assets that is still outstanding. The District uses these capital assets to provide services to students; consequently, these assets are not available for future spending. Although the District's investment in its capital assets is reported net of related debt, it should be noted that the resources needed to repay this debt must be provided from other sources, since the capital assets themselves cannot be used to liquidate these liabilities. For the year ended June 30, 2016, the District's net investment in capital assets, increased by \$389,259 because the debt used to acquire the capital assets was being repaid faster than the capital assets were being depreciated and capital assets were acquired with funding sources other long-term debt.

The following table presents condensed information for the *Statement of Activities* of the District for 2016 and 2015:

	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities		Totals	
	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015
REVENUES						
Program revenues						
Charges for services	\$ 4,197,190	\$ 2,919,539	\$ 669,731	\$ 693,022	\$ 4,866,921	\$ 3,612,561
Operating grants and contributions	8,041,263	8,520,758	843,169	737,944	8,884,432	9,258,702
Capital grants and contributions	-	-	-	-	-	-
General revenues						
Property taxes levied for general purposes	30,333,356	29,600,034	-	-	30,333,356	29,600,034
Earned income taxes levied for general purposes	3,580,861	3,454,246	-	-	3,580,861	3,454,246
Other taxes	1,050,318	903,405	-	-	1,050,318	903,405
Grants and entitlements not restricted to specific programs	4,593,233	4,428,006	-	-	4,593,233	4,428,006
Gain on sale of capital assets	-	-	-	80	-	80
Investment earnings	72,324	56,063	650	47	72,974	56,110
Total revenues	<u>51,868,545</u>	<u>49,882,051</u>	<u>1,513,550</u>	<u>1,431,093</u>	<u>53,382,095</u>	<u>51,313,144</u>
EXPENSES						
Instruction	29,442,234	28,354,713	-	-	29,442,234	28,354,713
Instructional student support services	5,381,702	5,577,561	-	-	5,381,702	5,577,561
Administrative and financial support services	5,428,599	5,272,334	-	-	5,428,599	5,272,334
Operation and maintenance of plant services	3,900,673	4,137,759	-	-	3,900,673	4,137,759
Pupil transportation	2,797,709	2,619,611	-	-	2,797,709	2,619,611
Student activities	1,034,586	1,022,267	-	-	1,034,586	1,022,267
Community services	20,901	7,934	-	-	20,901	7,934
Interest and amortization expense related to non-current liabilities	466,687	624,341	-	-	466,687	624,341
Food service	-	-	1,435,861	1,406,956	1,435,861	1,406,956
Total expenses	<u>48,473,091</u>	<u>47,616,520</u>	<u>1,435,861</u>	<u>1,406,956</u>	<u>49,908,952</u>	<u>49,023,476</u>
CHANGE IN NET POSITION (DEFICIT)	<u>\$ 3,395,454</u>	<u>\$ 2,265,531</u>	<u>\$ 77,689</u>	<u>\$ 24,137</u>	<u>\$ 3,473,143</u>	<u>\$ 2,289,668</u>

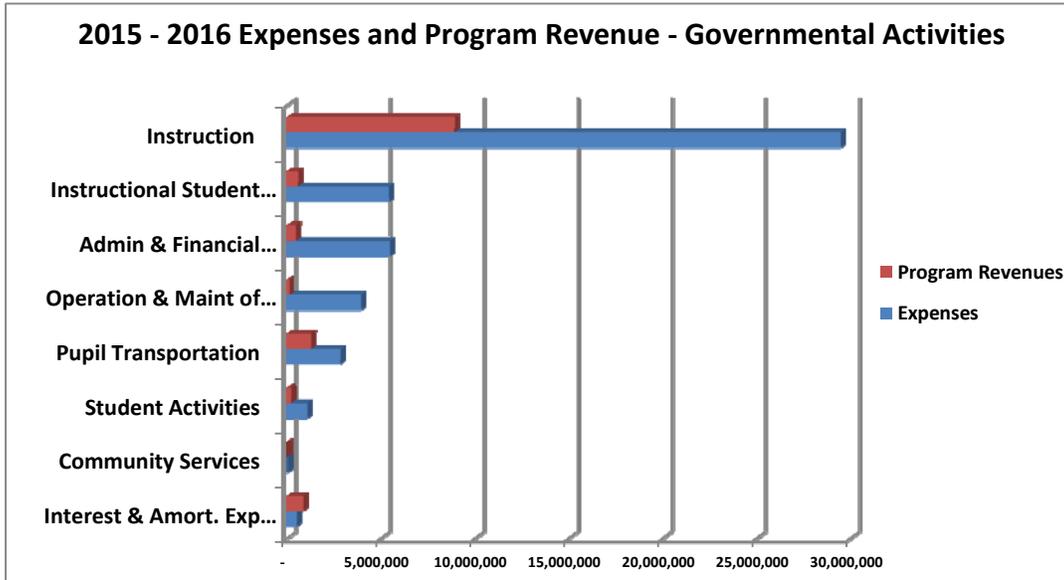
Overall, the District's financial position has been improving but challenges such as increased medical costs, pension contributions, state-mandated programs and negotiated contracts have a potential to offset these gains in future fiscal years. Management of the District continues to aggressively implement cost efficiencies and revenue-generating strategies to combat these factors. In the governmental activities, the District's assessed property tax base drives the majority of the revenue generated. A majority of the District's property tax base is in the form of residential housing whose growth has slowed in recent years. Although the District is primarily a residential community, the District also has a property tax base derived from commercial facilities.

EASTERN LANCASTER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

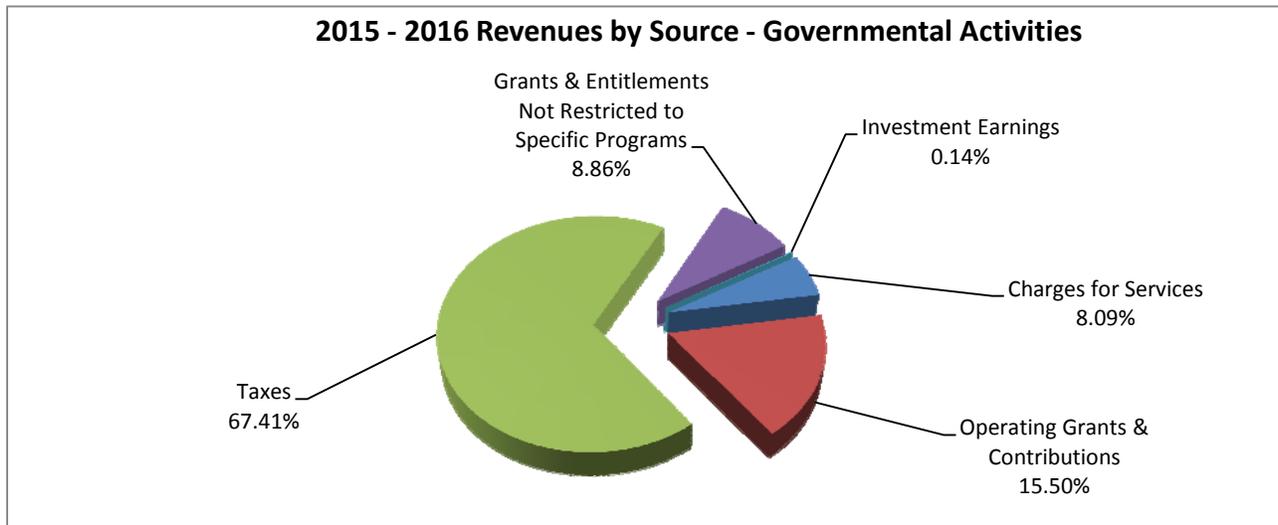
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS – UNAUDITED

June 30, 2016

The *Statement of Activities* provides detail that focuses on how the District finances its services. The *Statement of Activities* compares the costs of the District functions and programs with the resources those functions and programs generate themselves in the form of program revenues. As demonstrated by the following graph, all of the District's governmental activities are not self-supporting, raising enough program revenue to cover their costs, as most traditional governmental services are not.



To the degree that the District's functions or programs cost more than they raise, the *Statement of Activities* shows how the District chose to finance the difference through general revenues. The following chart shows that the District relies on tax revenues to finance its governmental activities.



EASTERN LANCASTER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS – UNAUDITED

June 30, 2016

GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

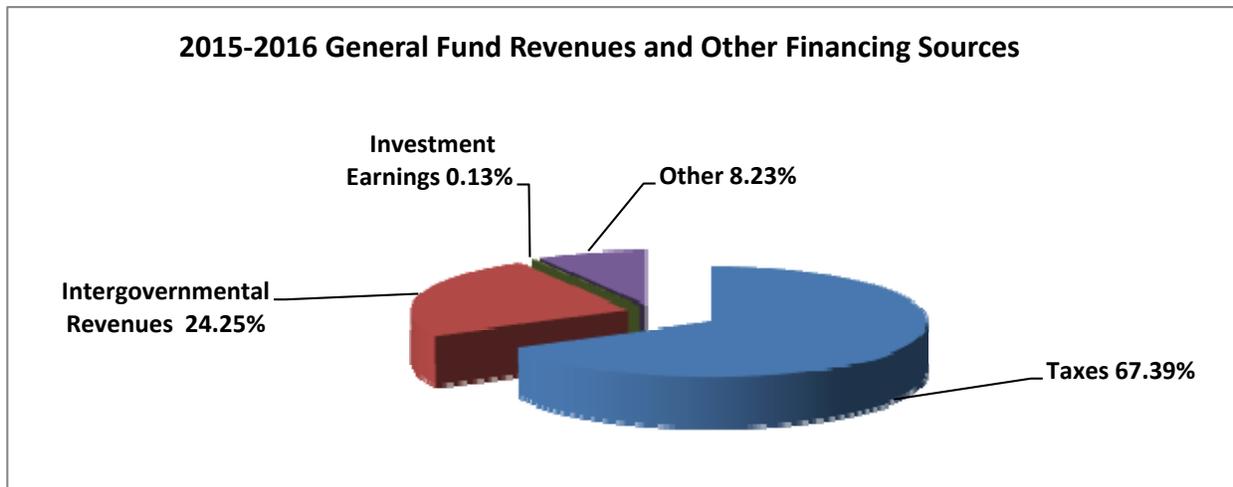
The governmental fund financial statements provide detailed information of the District's major funds. Some funds are required to be established by State statute while other funds are established by the District to manage monies restricted for a specific purpose. As of June 30, 2016, the District's governmental funds reported a combined fund balance of \$15,592,949 which is an increase of \$1,645,016 from the prior year. The following table summarizes the District's total governmental fund balances as of June 30, 2016 and 2015 and the total 2016 change in governmental fund balances.

	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>Change</u>
General Fund	\$ 9,335,692	\$ 9,335,693	\$ (1)
Capital Projects Fund	<u>6,257,257</u>	<u>4,612,240</u>	<u>1,645,017</u>
	<u>\$15,592,949</u>	<u>\$13,947,933</u>	<u>\$1,645,016</u>

GENERAL FUND

The General Fund is the District's primary operating fund. At the conclusion of the 2015-2016 fiscal year, the General Fund fund balance was \$9,335,692 representing a decrease of \$1 in relation to the prior year. The decrease in the District's General Fund fund balance is due to many factors. The following analysis has been provided to assist the reader in understanding the financial activities of the General Fund during the 2015-2016 fiscal year.

The District's reliance upon tax revenues is demonstrated by the graph below that indicates 67.40% of General Fund revenues are derived from local taxes.



General Fund Revenues

	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>\$ Change</u>	<u>% Change</u>
Tax revenues	\$34,972,356	\$34,041,616	\$ 930,740	2.73
Intergovernmental revenues	13,723,630	12,859,334	864,296	6.72
Investment earnings	66,132	52,051	14,081	27.05
Other	<u>3,128,126</u>	<u>3,033,039</u>	<u>95,087</u>	<u>3.14</u>
	<u>\$51,890,244</u>	<u>\$49,986,040</u>	<u>\$1,904,204</u>	<u>3.81</u>

EASTERN LANCASTER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS – UNAUDITED

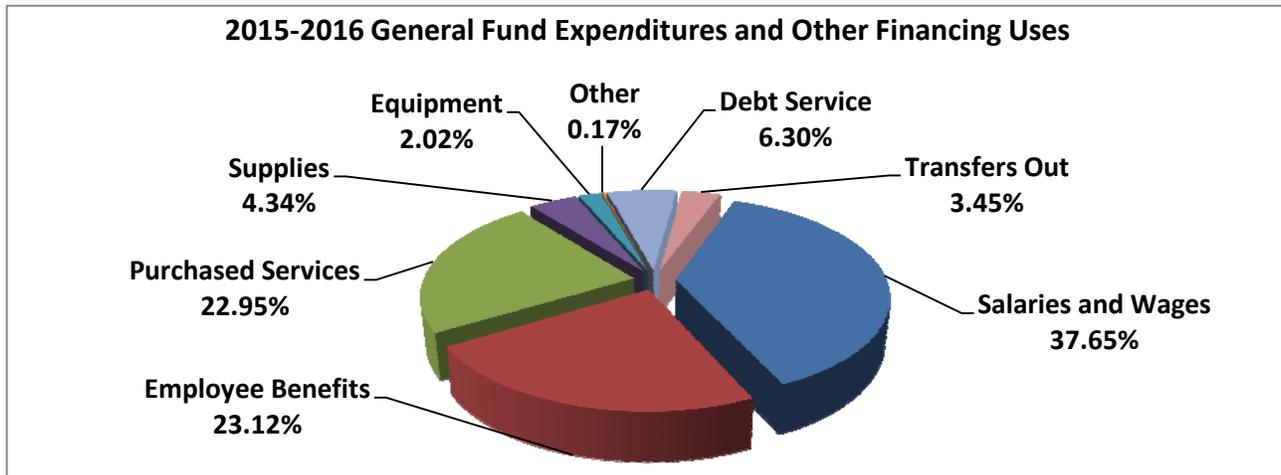
June 30, 2016

Net tax revenues increased by \$930,740 or 2.71% due to several factors. A millage increase of 1.90% in 2015-2016 and an increase in collections for transfer and earned income taxes accounted for a majority of the current year increase in tax revenue. Increases in the transfer and earned tax collections indicate an improvement to the economy of our local community. The following table summarizes the changes in the District's tax revenues for 2016 compared to 2015:

	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>\$ Change</u>	<u>% Change</u>
Real estate tax	\$29,851,581	\$29,064,756	\$ 786,825	2.71
Interim tax	101,301	92,018	9,283	10.09
PURTA tax	38,178	40,563	(2,385)	(5.88)
Per capita tax	206,336	195,361	10,975	5.62
Local services tax	160,027	165,502	(5,475)	(3.31)
Earned income tax	3,580,861	3,454,246	126,615	3.67
Transfer tax	645,777	501,980	143,797	28.65
Delinquent tax	<u>388,295</u>	<u>527,190</u>	<u>(138,895)</u>	<u>(26.35)</u>
	<u>\$34,972,356</u>	<u>\$34,041,616</u>	<u>\$ 930,740</u>	<u>2.73</u>

Intergovernmental revenues increased primarily due to the retirement subsidy, which is the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania's fifty percent (50%) share of the District's retirement costs, and increases commensurate with the employer annual contribution percentage.

As the graph below illustrates, the largest portion of General Fund expenditures are for salaries and benefits. The District is an educational service entity and as such is labor intensive.



General Fund Expenditures and Other Financing Uses

	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>\$ Change</u>	<u>% Change</u>
Salaries and wages	\$19,539,233	\$18,897,784	\$ 641,449	3.39
Employee benefits	11,995,344	9,727,859	2,267,485	23.31
Purchased services	11,909,766	12,063,161	(153,395)	(1.27)
Supplies	2,256,782	2,378,000	(121,218)	(5.10)
Equipment	1,046,399	1,584,631	(538,232)	(33.97)
Other	85,716	87,473	(1,757)	(2.01)
Debt service	3,265,386	3,184,715	80,671	2.53
Transfers out	<u>1,791,619</u>	<u>1,562,417</u>	<u>229,202</u>	<u>14.67</u>
	<u>\$51,890,245</u>	<u>\$49,486,040</u>	<u>\$2,404,205</u>	<u>4.86</u>

EASTERN LANCASTER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS – UNAUDITED

June 30, 2016

Salaries and wages increased by \$641,449 or 3.39% in 2015-2016 compared to 2014-2015 as a result of scheduled salary increases within the District's collective bargaining agreements negotiated with the various employee groups. In addition, the District added 4 teacher and 2 administrator positions in 2015-2016.

Employee benefits increased primarily due to an increase in the required annual retirement contribution to 25.84% from 21.40% which represents a 20.75% increase over the prior year.

Equipment decreased by \$538,232 or 33.97% in 2015-2016 compared to 2014-2015 as a result of computer purchases in 2014-2015 to support the District's 1 to 1 initiative in grades 1 thru 12.

Transfers out increased commensurate with additional amounts appropriated by the School Board to the Capital Projects fund for anticipated future capital needs.

CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND

The Capital Projects Fund accounts for construction and renovation activity associated with the District's buildings and major equipment purchases. The Capital Projects Fund receives the majority of its revenues from the issuance of general obligation debt and transfers from the General Fund. During 2015-2016, the Capital Projects Fund reported an increase in fund balance of \$1,645,017 due to transfers from the General Fund in excess of amounts expended for capital expenditures. The remaining fund balance of \$6,257,257 as of June 30, 2016 is restricted for future capital expenditures.

GENERAL FUND BUDGET INFORMATION

Actual revenues and other financing sources were \$2,231,933 more than budgeted amounts and actual expenditures and other financing uses were \$1,667,685 more than budgeted amounts resulting in a net overall positive variance of \$491,836. Major budgetary highlights for 2015-2016 were as follows:

- Actual local revenues received were \$1,786,340 more than budgeted amounts primarily due to more than anticipated real estate, earned income, delinquent, and real estate transfer tax collections and charges for services associated with the District providing special education services to surrounding school districts.
- Total actual expenditures and other financing uses were over budget by \$1,667,685, which resulted from the unbudgeted transfer to the Capital Projects Fund in the total amount of \$1,791,619.

BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES AND FOOD SERVICE FUND

During 2015-2016, the net position of the business-type activities and Food Service Fund increased by \$77,689. As of June 30, 2016, the business-type activities and Food Service Fund had net position of \$726,381.

CAPITAL ASSETS

The District's net investment in capital assets for its governmental and business-type activities as of June 30, 2016 amounted to \$59,351,591 net of accumulated depreciation. This investment in capital assets includes land and improvements, buildings and improvements and furniture and equipment. The total decrease in the District's net investment in capital assets for the current fiscal year was \$2,392,737 or 4.75%. The decrease was the result of current year depreciation expense and loss on disposals in excess of current capital additions.

Current year depreciation expense and loss on disposals were \$2,808,349 and capital expenditures were \$415,612.

Major capital additions for the current fiscal year included the following:

- | | |
|--|-----------|
| • Blue Ball Elementary School parking lot – construction in progress | \$146,760 |
| • 3 Ford Escape vehicles | \$ 74,846 |
| • High school auditorium lighting, sound and video system | \$ 90,681 |
-

EASTERN LANCASTER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS – UNAUDITED

June 30, 2016

NONCURRENT LIABILITIES

At the end of the current fiscal year, the District had total general obligation debt of \$20,991,528 consisting of \$8,225,000 in bonds payable, \$12,670,000 in notes payable and net deferred credits of \$96,528. The entire amount is backed by the full faith and credit of the District. General obligation debt was issued to finance capital expenditures or to finance the retirement (refund) of prior obligation debt. The District's general obligation debt decreased by \$2,787,028 or 11.72% during the fiscal year.

State statutes limit the amount of general obligation debt the District may issue up to 225% of its borrowing base capacity which is calculated as the annual arithmetic average of the total revenues for the preceding three fiscal years. The current debt limitation for the District is \$49,291,567 which exceeds the District's outstanding general obligation debt as of June 30, 2016.

The District reports its allocated portion of its defined benefit unfunded benefit obligation related to its participation in the Pennsylvania State Employee Retirement System ("**PSERS**"). The District's allocated portion of the net pension liability is an actuarially determined estimate of the unfunded cost of the pension plan obligation which totaled \$63,067,000 as of June 30, 2016. The District's net pension liability increased by \$5,319,000 or 9.21% during the fiscal year.

The District maintains an AA rating from Standard and Poor's.

Other noncurrent liabilities consist of the District's liabilities for accrued retirement bonuses, compensated absences and its net obligation for post-employment benefits, which totaled \$492,669 as of June 30, 2016. These liabilities decreased by \$23,056 or 4.47% during the fiscal year.

FACTORS BEARING ON THE DISTRICT'S FUTURE

While the District continues to be strong financially, there continues to be concerns regarding the economic and political outlook for the state and the local community. As the preceding information shows, the District maintains a healthy investment in capital assets to support and provide comprehensive educational services. The District also considers future implications of current and ongoing financial obligations and prudently manages its financial assets. Strong academic performance is supported by reasonable and competitive per pupil spending. Balanced payment schedules on existing debt obligations should mean steady tax implications in the future.

The District adopted a balanced 2016-2017 budget totaling \$52,043,236 and the real estate tax millage was increased by approximately 2.40%.

As we have seen throughout the nation, the economic situation is having an effect on the public sector. Challenges face many school districts in Pennsylvania on a number of issues. With the passage of Act 1 of 2006, our District is faced with a cap on the amount of money that can be funded from a property tax increase without voter referendums. This cap is based upon a percentage calculated and provided by the Pennsylvania Department of Education. While some exceptions may apply that would allow for a tax increase in excess of the index, the District will face pressure to keep tax increases at or below the allowable increase for the foreseeable future. In addition, recent legislation has severely hampered the potential benefits of using special exceptions in future years. Another implication of the new law includes earlier budgetary planning cycles.

In addition to meeting Pennsylvania Academic Standards for school districts, there is the additional challenge of the Every Student Succeeds Act ("**ESSA**") mandate imposed by the Federal government. This legislation replaced the No Child Left Behind ("**NCLB**") and has far-reaching requirements on academic performance, adequate yearly progress, teacher qualifications and training, disaggregation of student achievement data, and extensive reporting to the community. It will require a continued, and possibly greater, emphasis on investment in technology, staff development, and communication to comply with the requirements of NCLB.

EASTERN LANCASTER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS – UNAUDITED

June 30, 2016

Many school districts face the common problem of escalating costs for employee benefits, particularly the retirement expenses of the Public School Employees' Retirement System ("**PSERS**") system and, as in the case for our District, self-insured medical costs. Both of these costs are set by outside influences and, therefore, are not discretionary costs that can be controlled by District management.

Market performance of the invested PSERS funds have resulted in estimated increases that will affect our employer contributions for years to come. While the actual effect of the current market has yet to be determined, higher employer costs in the short term and dramatically higher rates in the future are being planned for by the District through the use of a committed fund balance integrated with millage increases. This condition will have an alarming effect on school district budgeting across the Commonwealth and may lead to significant reductions in programs and services. The portion of funds committed in the District's fund balance to be used to contain the projected increases in the employer share of PSERS will not be enough to alleviate the problem, but it will allow the District to prudently plan for any potential changes. The District is fortunate to have anticipated the looming crisis and fortunate to have committed funds to help lessen the dramatic impact that other school districts may experience.

The following table presents the projected employer contribution rates published by PSERS and the District's projected share of retirement contribution for the next five years.

<u>Fiscal Year</u>	<u>Employer Contributions Rate</u>	<u>Increase Over Previous Year</u>	<u>Total Contributions</u>	<u>Additional State Support</u>	<u>Additional Local Support</u>	<u>Mill Equivalent</u>	<u>% Mill Increase</u>
2016-2017	30.03%	16.22%	\$6,141,897	\$544,322	\$544,321	0.264	1.80%
2017-2018	32.57%	8.46%	\$6,661,391	\$259,747	\$259,747	0.126	0.84%
2018-2019	34.18%	4.94%	\$6,990,677	\$164,643	\$164,643	0.080	0.53%
2019-2020	35.53%	3.95%	\$7,266,786	\$138,055	\$138,054	0.067	0.44%
2020-2021	35.95%	1.18%	\$7,352,687	\$ 42,951	\$ 42,950	0.021	0.14%

The costs of medical benefits will continue to have an effect on the District budget, as the District continues to offer a competitive benefits package to employees through the District's self-insured plan. The District continues to implement various strategies to lower the pace of medical inflation. The current collective bargaining agreement, which expires June 30, 2017, will provide some relief to these costs through switching to a Qualified High Deductible Health Plan that is combined with a Health Savings Account.

Maintaining an appropriate physical environment for learning requires investment in the construction, expansion, and renovation of school facilities. This is a well-planned and ongoing process in our District, accompanied by constant monitoring of enrollment trends and financial implications for the District. In fact, the Pennsylvania Economy League ("**PEL**") has updated their previous report that analyzes the demographics and community growth patterns in the District and provides aggregate projections of public school enrollments by grade for the next ten (10) years. In addition, an update to the District-wide facility study was completed by Crabtree, Rohrbaugh & Associates, which assessed the current conditions of the buildings and to provide options for renovations and/or additions to the existing school facilities to accommodate future enrollment and/or program needs.

In conclusion, the District has committed itself to financial and educational excellence for the future. The District's systems of budgeting and internal controls are well regarded and consistently followed. Continued diligence in all financial matters will be a key component of continued financial performance well into the future.

CONTACTING THE DISTRICT FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the District's finances for all those with an interest in the District's finances. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional financial information should be addressed to the Chief of Finance and Operations, Eastern Lancaster County School District, 669 E. Main Street, New Holland, PA 17557.

EASTERN LANCASTER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION (DEFICIT)

June 30, 2016 with summarized comparative totals for 2015

	Governmental Activities	Business-type Activities	Totals	
			2016	2015
ASSETS AND DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES				
CURRENT ASSETS				
Cash	\$ 7,503,849	\$ 597,839	\$ 8,101,688	\$ 15,711,632
Investments	17,180,837	-	17,180,837	6,349,885
Taxes receivable	1,049,853	-	1,049,853	1,066,168
Due from other governments	3,471,167	-	3,471,167	2,749,905
Internal balances	(53,783)	53,783	-	-
Other receivables	71,260	1,007	72,267	59,231
Inventories	-	34,187	34,187	42,775
Total current assets	29,223,183	686,816	29,909,999	25,979,596
NONCURRENT ASSETS				
Capital assets, net	59,247,728	103,863	59,351,591	61,744,328
Total assets	88,470,911	790,679	89,261,590	87,723,924
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES				
Deferred charges on proportionate share of pension	4,938,579	-	4,938,579	3,777,173
Deferred amounts on debt refunding	5,281	-	5,281	10,313
Total deferred outflows of resources	4,943,860	-	4,943,860	3,787,486
LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND NET POSITION (DEFICIT)				
CURRENT LIABILITIES				
Accounts payable	700,682	5,170	705,852	566,200
Accrued salaries, payroll withholdings and benefits	4,734,113	12,711	4,746,824	4,141,995
Accrued interest payable	142,040	-	142,040	158,743
Unearned revenue	-	46,417	46,417	49,350
Total current liabilities	5,576,835	64,298	5,641,133	4,916,288
NONCURRENT LIABILITIES				
Due within one year	3,153,529	-	3,153,529	2,825,536
Due in more than one year	81,397,668	-	81,397,668	79,216,745
Total noncurrent liabilities	84,551,197	-	84,551,197	82,042,281
Total liabilities	90,128,032	64,298	90,192,330	86,958,569
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES				
Deferred credits on proportionate share of pension	1,615,908	-	1,615,908	5,628,772
NET POSITION (DEFICIT)				
Net investment in capital assets	38,261,481	103,863	38,365,344	37,976,085
Restricted	6,257,257	-	6,257,257	4,612,240
Unrestricted (deficit)	(42,847,907)	622,518	(42,225,389)	(43,664,256)
Total net position (deficit)	\$ 1,670,831	\$ 726,381	\$ 2,397,212	\$ (1,075,931)

See accompanying notes

EASTERN LANCASTER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

Year ended June 30, 2016 with summarized comparative totals for 2015

	<u>Expenses</u>	<u>Program Revenues</u>			<u>Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position (Deficit)</u>			
		<u>Charges for Services</u>	<u>Operating Grants and Contributions</u>	<u>Capital Grants and Contributions</u>	<u>Governmental Activities</u>	<u>Business-type Activities</u>	<u>Totals</u>	
							<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES								
Instruction	\$ 29,442,234	\$ 2,788,713	\$ 6,081,003	\$ -	\$ (20,572,518)	\$ -	\$ (20,572,518)	\$ (19,951,757)
Instructional student support	5,381,702	-	543,430	-	(4,838,272)	-	(4,838,272)	(5,108,671)
Administrative and financial support services	5,428,599	53,873	393,322	-	(4,981,404)	-	(4,981,404)	(4,880,211)
Operation and maintenance of plant services	3,900,673	28,351	95,126	-	(3,777,196)	-	(3,777,196)	(4,027,923)
Pupil transportation	2,797,709	1,234,707	15,081	-	(1,547,921)	-	(1,547,921)	(1,300,321)
Student activities	1,034,586	91,546	97,035	-	(846,005)	-	(846,005)	(846,129)
Community services	20,901	-	-	-	(20,901)	-	(20,901)	(7,934)
Interest and amortization expense related to noncurrent liabilities	466,687	-	816,266	-	349,579	-	349,579	(53,277)
Total governmental activities	48,473,091	4,197,190	8,041,263	-	(36,234,638)	-	(36,234,638)	(36,176,223)
BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES								
Food service	1,435,861	669,731	843,169	-	-	77,039	77,039	24,010
Total primary government	\$ 49,908,952	\$ 4,866,921	\$ 8,884,432	\$ -	(36,234,638)	77,039	(36,157,599)	(36,152,213)
GENERAL REVENUES								
Property taxes levied for general purposes					30,333,356	-	30,333,356	29,600,034
Earned income taxes levied for general purposes					3,580,861	-	3,580,861	3,454,246
Other taxes					1,050,318	-	1,050,318	903,405
Grants and entitlements not restricted to specific programs					4,593,233	-	4,593,233	4,428,006
Gain on sale of capital assets					-	-	-	80
Investment earnings					72,324	650	72,974	56,110
Total general revenues					39,630,092	650	39,630,742	38,441,881
CHANGE IN NET POSITION (DEFICIT)					3,395,454	77,689	3,473,143	2,289,668
NET POSITION (DEFICIT)								
Beginning of year					(1,724,623)	648,692	(1,075,931)	(3,365,599)
End of year					\$ 1,670,831	\$ 726,381	\$ 2,397,212	\$ (1,075,931)

See accompanying notes

EASTERN LANCASTER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

BALANCE SHEET - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

June 30, 2016 with summarized comparative totals for 2015

	<u>Major Funds</u>		<u>Totals</u>	
	<u>General</u>	<u>Capital</u>		
	<u>Fund</u>	<u>Projects</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
ASSETS				
Cash	\$ 3,515,763	\$ 1,872,824	\$ 5,388,587	\$ 8,682,550
Investments	8,190,272	2,745,240	10,935,512	6,104,878
Taxes receivable	1,049,853	-	1,049,853	1,066,168
Due from other funds	-	1,791,619	1,791,619	1,562,417
Due from other governments	3,471,167	-	3,471,167	2,734,048
Other receivables	41,801	-	41,801	58,009
Total assets	<u>\$ 16,268,856</u>	<u>\$ 6,409,683</u>	<u>\$ 22,678,539</u>	<u>\$ 20,208,070</u>
LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND FUND BALANCES				
LIABILITIES				
Accounts payable	\$ 542,473	\$ 152,426	\$ 694,899	\$ 558,165
Due to other funds	1,845,402	-	1,845,402	1,574,079
Accrued salaries, payroll withholdings and benefits	4,340,724	-	4,340,724	3,915,507
Total liabilities	<u>6,728,599</u>	<u>152,426</u>	<u>6,881,025</u>	<u>6,047,751</u>
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES				
Unavailable revenues - property and per capita taxes	204,565	-	204,565	212,386
FUND BALANCES				
Restricted for Capital projects	-	6,257,257	6,257,257	4,612,240
Committed to Retirement rate stabilization	4,066,000	-	4,066,000	4,066,000
Technology initiatives	1,720,344	-	1,720,344	1,720,344
Unassigned	3,549,348	-	3,549,348	3,549,349
Total fund balances	<u>9,335,692</u>	<u>6,257,257</u>	<u>15,592,949</u>	<u>13,947,933</u>
Total liabilities, deferred inflows of resources and fund balances	<u>\$ 16,268,856</u>	<u>\$ 6,409,683</u>	<u>\$ 22,678,539</u>	<u>\$ 20,208,070</u>

See accompanying notes

EASTERN LANCASTER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

RECONCILIATION OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET TO NET POSITION (DEFICIT) OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES ON THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION (DEFICIT)

June 30, 2016

TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUND BALANCES	\$ 15,592,949
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position (deficit) are different because:	
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the governmental funds balance sheet.	59,247,728
Deferred outflows of resources for deferred amounts on debt refunding are currently expended in the governmental funds, whereas they are capitalized and amortized over the life of the respective debt in the government-wide statement of net position (deficit).	5,281
Deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions are not reported as assets and liabilities in the governmental funds balance sheet.	3,322,671
Some of the District's property and per capita taxes will be collected after year-end, but are not available soon enough to pay for the current period's expenditures, and therefore are reported as deferred inflows of resources on the governmental funds balance sheet.	204,565
The Internal Service Fund is used by management to charge the cost of health insurance and unemployment claims to the General Fund. The assets and liabilities of the District's Internal Service Fund are included in the governmental activities on the government-wide statement of net position (deficit).	7,990,874
Noncurrent liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported as liabilities in the governmental funds balance sheet.	(84,551,197)
Accrued interest payable on long-term liabilities is included in the statement of net position (deficit), but is excluded from the governmental funds balance sheet until due and payable.	<u>(142,040)</u>
NET POSITION (DEFICIT) OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES	<u>\$ 1,670,831</u>

See accompanying notes

EASTERN LANCASTER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

**STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES -
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS**

Year ended June 30, 2016 with summarized comparative totals for 2015

	<u>Major Funds</u>		<u>Totals</u>	
	<u>General</u>	<u>Capital</u>		
	<u>Fund</u>	<u>Projects</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
REVENUES				
Local sources	\$ 38,155,255	\$ 6,192	\$ 38,161,447	\$ 37,130,719
State sources	11,975,982	-	11,975,982	10,991,899
Federal sources	1,747,649	-	1,747,649	1,867,435
Total revenues	<u>51,878,886</u>	<u>6,192</u>	<u>51,885,078</u>	<u>49,990,053</u>
EXPENDITURES				
Current				
Instruction	28,324,822	-	28,324,822	26,507,536
Support services	17,330,421	368	17,330,789	17,200,763
Operation of noninstructional services	1,059,879	-	1,059,879	1,027,118
Facilities acquisition, construction and improvement services	87,520	152,426	239,946	230,294
Debt service	3,265,386	-	3,265,386	3,189,788
Total expenditures	<u>50,068,028</u>	<u>152,794</u>	<u>50,220,822</u>	<u>48,155,499</u>
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	<u>1,810,858</u>	<u>(146,602)</u>	<u>1,664,256</u>	<u>1,834,554</u>
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)				
Refund of prior year receipts	(30,598)	-	(30,598)	-
Issuance of debt - refunding	-	-	-	12,680,000
Payment of debt - refunding	-	-	-	(12,672,543)
Sale of/compensation for capital assets	11,358	-	11,358	-
Transfers in	-	1,791,619	1,791,619	1,562,417
Transfers out	(1,791,619)	-	(1,791,619)	(1,562,417)
Total other financing sources (uses)	<u>(1,810,859)</u>	<u>1,791,619</u>	<u>(19,240)</u>	<u>7,457</u>
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	(1)	1,645,017	1,645,016	1,842,011
FUND BALANCES				
Beginning of year	<u>9,335,693</u>	<u>4,612,240</u>	<u>13,947,933</u>	<u>12,105,922</u>
End of year	<u>\$ 9,335,692</u>	<u>\$ 6,257,257</u>	<u>\$ 15,592,949</u>	<u>\$ 13,947,933</u>

See accompanying notes

EASTERN LANCASTER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

RECONCILIATION OF STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO CHANGE IN NET POSITION (DEFICIT) OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES ON THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

Year ended June 30, 2016

NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS **\$ 1,645,016**

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:

Capital outlays are reported in governmental funds as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which depreciation expense and loss on disposal of capital assets exceeded capital outlays in the current period.

Capital outlay expenditures	\$ 410,928	
Depreciation expense	<u>(2,788,249)</u>	(2,377,321)

Because some property and per capita taxes will not be collected for several months after the District's fiscal year ends, they are not considered as "available" revenues in the governmental funds. Deferred inflows of resources decreased by this amount in the current period.

Deferred inflows of resources June 30, 2015	(212,386)	
Deferred inflows of resources June 30, 2016	<u>204,565</u>	(7,821)

The Internal Service Fund is used by management to charge the cost of health insurance and unemployment premiums and claims to the General Fund. The change in net position of the Internal Service Fund is reported with the governmental activities.

1,458,555

The issuance of long-term debt provides current financial resources to governmental funds, while the repayment of the principal of long-term debt consumes the current financial resources of the governmental funds. Neither transaction, however, has any effect on the change in net position of governmental activities. Also, governmental funds report the effect of premiums, discounts and similar items when long-term debt is issued, whereas these amounts are deferred and amortized in the statement of activities. This amount is the net effect of these differences in the treatment of long-term debt and related items.

Repayment of bonds and notes payable	2,725,000	
Amortization of discounts, premiums and deferred amounts on refunding	<u>56,996</u>	2,781,996

Some expenses reported in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources, and, therefore are not reported as expenditures on governmental funds.

Current year change in accrued interest payable	16,703	
Change in net pension liability and related deferred inflows and outflows	(144,730)	
Current year change in accrued retirement bonuses	(6,230)	
Current year change in compensated absences	(40,868)	
Current year change in net post-employment benefit (OPEB) obligation	<u>70,154</u>	<u>(104,971)</u>

CHANGE IN NET POSITION (DEFICIT) OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES **\$ 3,395,454**

See accompanying notes

EASTERN LANCASTER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION - PROPRIETARY FUNDS

June 30, 2016 with summarized comparative totals for 2015

	<u>Major Fund</u>	<u>Internal</u>	<u>Totals</u>	
	<u>Food Service</u> <u>Fund</u>	<u>Service</u> <u>Fund</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
ASSETS				
CURRENT ASSETS				
Cash	\$ 597,839	\$ 2,115,262	\$ 2,713,101	\$ 7,029,082
Investments	-	6,245,325	6,245,325	245,007
Due from other governments	-	-	-	15,857
Due from other funds	53,783	-	53,783	11,662
Other receivables	1,007	29,459	30,466	1,222
Inventories	34,187	-	34,187	42,775
Total current assets	<u>686,816</u>	<u>8,390,046</u>	<u>9,076,862</u>	<u>7,345,605</u>
NONCURRENT ASSETS				
Capital assets, net	<u>103,863</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>103,863</u>	<u>119,279</u>
Total assets	<u>790,679</u>	<u>8,390,046</u>	<u>9,180,725</u>	<u>7,464,884</u>
LIABILITIES AND NET POSITION				
LIABILITIES				
Accounts payable	\$ 5,170	\$ 5,783	10,953	8,035
Accrued salaries, payroll withholdings and benefits	12,711	393,389	406,100	226,488
Unearned revenue	<u>46,417</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>46,417</u>	<u>49,350</u>
Total liabilities	<u>64,298</u>	<u>399,172</u>	<u>463,470</u>	<u>283,873</u>
NET POSITION				
Net investment in capital assets	103,863	-	103,863	119,279
Unrestricted	<u>622,518</u>	<u>7,990,874</u>	<u>8,613,392</u>	<u>7,061,732</u>
Total net position	<u>\$ 726,381</u>	<u>\$ 7,990,874</u>	<u>\$ 8,717,255</u>	<u>\$ 7,181,011</u>

See accompanying notes

EASTERN LANCASTER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION - PROPRIETARY FUNDS

June 30, 2016 with summarized comparative totals for 2015

	<u>Major Fund</u>	<u>Internal</u>	<u>Totals</u>	
	<u>Food Service</u>	<u>Service</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
	<u>Fund</u>	<u>Fund</u>		
OPERATING REVENUES				
Charges for services	\$ 669,731	\$ 5,536,821	\$ 6,206,552	\$ 5,020,232
OPERATING EXPENSES				
Salaries	197,168	-	197,168	189,928
Employee benefits	133,746	4,032,656	4,166,402	3,607,524
Purchased property services	29,993	-	29,993	35,702
Purchased services	379,091	56,428	435,519	422,617
Supplies	670,930	-	670,930	675,354
Depreciation	20,100	-	20,100	25,045
Other	4,833	643	5,476	2,253
Total operating expenses	<u>1,435,861</u>	<u>4,089,727</u>	<u>5,525,588</u>	<u>4,958,423</u>
Operating income (loss)	<u>(766,130)</u>	<u>1,447,094</u>	<u>680,964</u>	<u>61,809</u>
NONOPERATING REVENUES				
Earnings on investments	650	11,461	12,111	6,750
State sources	77,601	-	77,601	69,958
Federal sources	765,568	-	765,568	667,986
Gain on disposal of capital assets	-	-	-	80
Total nonoperating revenues	<u>843,819</u>	<u>11,461</u>	<u>855,280</u>	<u>744,774</u>
CHANGE IN NET POSITION	77,689	1,458,555	1,536,244	806,583
NET POSITION				
Beginning of year	<u>648,692</u>	<u>6,532,319</u>	<u>7,181,011</u>	<u>6,374,428</u>
End of year	<u>\$ 726,381</u>	<u>\$ 7,990,874</u>	<u>\$ 8,717,255</u>	<u>\$ 7,181,011</u>

See accompanying notes

EASTERN LANCASTER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS - PROPRIETARY FUNDS

Year ended June 30, 2016 with summarized comparative totals for 2015

	<u>Major Fund</u>	<u>Internal</u>	<u>Totals</u>	
	<u>Food Service</u>	<u>Service</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
<u>Fund</u>	<u>Fund</u>			
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES				
Cash received from charges for services	\$ 624,892	\$ -	\$ 624,892	\$ 690,080
Cash received from assessments made to other funds	-	5,507,362	5,507,362	4,432,477
Cash payments to employees for services	(318,203)	-	(318,203)	(300,907)
Cash payments for insurance claims	-	(3,865,755)	(3,865,755)	(4,065,235)
Cash payments to supplies for goods and services	(967,172)	-	(967,172)	(994,286)
Cash payments for other operating expenses	-	(59,151)	(59,151)	(118,935)
Net cash provided by (used for) operating activities	<u>(660,483)</u>	<u>1,582,456</u>	<u>921,973</u>	<u>(356,806)</u>
CASH FLOWS FROM NONCAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES				
State sources	78,686	-	78,686	70,184
Federal sources	<u>676,251</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>676,251</u>	<u>582,024</u>
Net cash provided by noncapital financing activities	<u>754,937</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>754,937</u>	<u>652,208</u>
CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES				
Acquisition of capital assets	(4,684)	-	(4,684)	(23,382)
Proceeds from sale of capital assets	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>95</u>
Net cash used for capital and related financing activities	<u>(4,684)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(4,684)</u>	<u>(23,287)</u>
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES				
Earnings on investments	650	11,461	12,111	6,750
Net sale (purchase) of investments	<u>-</u>	<u>(6,000,318)</u>	<u>(6,000,318)</u>	<u>354</u>
Net cash provided by (used for) investing activities	<u>650</u>	<u>(5,988,857)</u>	<u>(5,988,207)</u>	<u>7,104</u>
Net increase (decrease) in cash	90,420	(4,406,401)	(4,315,981)	279,219
CASH				
Beginning of year	<u>507,419</u>	<u>6,521,663</u>	<u>7,029,082</u>	<u>6,749,863</u>
Ending of year	<u>\$ 597,839</u>	<u>\$ 2,115,262</u>	<u>\$ 2,713,101</u>	<u>\$ 7,029,082</u>
Reconciliation of operating loss to net cash provided by (used for) operating activities:				
Operating income (loss)	\$ (766,130)	\$ 1,447,094	\$ 680,964	\$ 61,809
Adjustments to reconcile operating loss to net cash provided by (used for) operating activities				
Depreciation	20,100	-	20,100	25,045
Donated commodities used	104,089	-	104,089	89,255
(Increase) decrease in				
Due from other funds	(42,121)	-	(42,121)	(11,662)
Other receivables	215	(29,459)	(29,244)	105,031
Inventories	8,588	-	8,588	(1,731)
Increase (decrease) in				
Accounts payable	4,998	(2,080)	2,918	(64,771)
Due to other funds	-	-	-	(48)
Accrued salaries, payroll withholdings and benefits	12,711	166,901	179,612	(568,690)
Unearned revenue	<u>(2,933)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(2,933)</u>	<u>8,956</u>
Net cash provided by (used for) operating activities	<u>\$ (660,483)</u>	<u>\$ 1,582,456</u>	<u>\$ 921,973</u>	<u>\$ (356,806)</u>
SUPPLEMENTAL DISCLOSURE				
Noncash noncapital financing activity				
USDA donated commodities	<u>\$ 104,089</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 104,089</u>	<u>\$ 89,255</u>

See accompanying notes

EASTERN LANCASTER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION - FIDUCIARY FUNDS

June 30, 2016

	Private- Purpose Trust	Agency
ASSETS		
Cash	\$ 70,415	\$ 80,855
Other accounts receivable	-	81
Total assets	<u>70,415</u>	<u>80,936</u>
LIABILITIES		
Accounts payable	-	-
Due to student groups	-	80,936
Total liabilities	<u>-</u>	<u>\$ 80,936</u>
NET POSITION		
Net position held in trust for scholarships	<u>\$ 70,415</u>	

See accompanying notes

EASTERN LANCASTER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET POSITION - FIDUCIARY FUND

Year ended June 30, 2016 with summarized comparative totals for 2015

	Private-Purpose Trust Fund	
	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
ADDITIONS		
Local contributions	\$ 538	\$ 11,976
DEDUCTIONS		
Scholarships awarded and fees paid	<u>1,000</u>	<u>1,000</u>
CHANGE IN NET POSITION	(462)	10,976
NET POSITION		
Beginning of year	<u>70,877</u>	<u>59,901</u>
End of year	<u>\$70,415</u>	<u>\$70,877</u>

EASTERN LANCASTER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2016

(1) SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The Eastern Lancaster County School District (the "**District**") operates three elementary schools, one middle school, a senior high school and an online virtual academy to provide education and related services to the residents in the Townships of Brecknock, Caernarvon, Earl and East Earl and the Boroughs of New Holland and Terre Hill. The District operates under current standards prescribed by the Pennsylvania Department of Education in accordance with the provisions of the School Laws of Pennsylvania as a school district of the third class. The District operates under a locally elected nine-member board form of government (the "**School Board**").

The financial statements of the District have been prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles ("**GAAP**") as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board ("**GASB**") is the authoritative standard-setting body for the establishment of governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The more significant of these accounting policies are as follows:

Reporting Entity

GASB has established the criteria for determining the activities, organizations and functions of government to be included in the financial statements of the reporting entity. In evaluating the District as a reporting entity, management has addressed all potential component units which may or may not fall within the District's accountability. The criteria used to evaluate component units for possible inclusion as part of the District's reporting entity are financial accountability and the nature and significance of the relationship. The District is considered to be an independent reporting entity and has no component units.

Basis of Presentation

Government-Wide Financial Statements

The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the District as a whole. These statements distinguish between activities that are governmental and those that are considered business-type activities. These statements include the financial activities of the primary government except for fiduciary funds.

The government-wide financial statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of timing of related cash flow. This is the same approach used in the preparation of the proprietary fund financial statements but differs from the manner in which governmental fund financial statements are prepared as further defined below. Therefore, governmental fund financial statements include a reconciliation with brief explanations to better identify the relationship between the government-wide statements and the statements of governmental funds.

The government-wide statement of net position presents the financial position of the District which is the difference between assets and deferred outflows of resources and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources and is classified in one of three components. Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets net of accumulated depreciation and reduced by the outstanding balances of borrowing attributable to acquiring, constructing or improving those assets. The net position of the District is reported as restricted when constraints placed on net position use is either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors or laws or regulations of other governments or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation. Unrestricted net position is the net position that does not meet the definition of "net investment in capital assets" or "restricted net position."

The statement of net position includes separate sections for deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources. Deferred outflows of resources represent a consumption of net position that applies to future periods and will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense) until that time. Deferred inflows of resources represent an acquisition of net position that applies to future periods and will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time.

EASTERN LANCASTER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2016

The government-wide statement of activities presents a comparison between expenses and program revenues for each function of the business-type activities of the District and for each governmental function. Expenses are those that are specifically associated with a service or program and are therefore clearly identifiable to a particular function. Program revenues include charges paid by the recipients of the goods or services offered by the programs and grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function. Revenues which are not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues. The comparison of program revenues and expenses identifies the extent to which each function is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the District.

Except for interfund activity and balances between the funds that underlie governmental activities and the funds that underlie business-type activities, which are reported as transfers and internal balances, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements.

Fund Financial Statements

During the school year, the District segregates transactions related to certain District functions or activities in separate funds in order to aid financial management and to demonstrate legal compliance. Fund financial statements report detailed information about the District. The focus of governmental and proprietary fund financial statements is on major funds rather than reporting funds by type. Each major fund is presented in a separate column. Fiduciary fund financial statements are presented by fund type.

Governmental Funds

All governmental funds are accounted for using the modified accrual basis of accounting and the current financial resources measurement focus. Under this basis, revenues are recognized in the accounting period in which they become measurable and available. Expenditures are recognized in the accounting period in which the fund liability is incurred, if measurable. The District reports the following major governmental funds:

The General Fund is the government's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the general government, except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

The Capital Projects Fund accounts for financial resources restricted, committed or assigned to be used for capital expenditures or for the acquisition, construction of capital facilities, improvements and/or equipment.

Revenue Recognition

In applying the "susceptible to accrual concept" under the modified accrual basis, revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the District considers tax revenue to be available if collected within 60 days of the end of the fiscal period. Deferred inflows of resources are reported in connection with receivables for tax revenues that are not considered to be available to liquidate liabilities of the current period. Revenue from federal, state and other grants designated for payment of specific District expenditures is recognized when the related expenditures are incurred; accordingly, when such funds are received, they are reported as unearned revenues until earned. Other receipts are recorded as revenue when received in cash because they are generally not measurable until actually received.

Expenditure Recognition

The measurement focus of governmental fund accounting is on decreases in net financial resources (expenditures) rather than expenses. Most expenditures are measurable and are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences, special termination benefits, other post-employment benefits and claims and judgments are recorded only when payment is due. Allocations of costs, such as depreciation and amortization, are not recognized in the governmental funds.

EASTERN LANCASTER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2016

Proprietary Funds

Like the government-wide financial statements, proprietary funds are accounted for using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. These funds account for operations that are primarily financed by user charges. The economic resource focus concerns determining costs as a means of maintaining the capital investment and management control. Revenues are recognized when they are earned and expenses are recognized when they are incurred. Allocations of certain costs, such as depreciation, are recorded in proprietary funds. The District reports the following proprietary funds:

The Food Service Fund accounts for the revenues and costs of providing meals to students during the school year.

The Internal Service Fund is used to account for the District's self-funded health insurance and unemployment programs.

These funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from nonoperating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with the proprietary funds' principal ongoing operations. The principal operating revenues of the District's proprietary funds are charges for services. Operating expenses for the District's proprietary funds include payroll, employee benefits, supplies and administrative costs. All revenues or expenses not meeting this definition are reported as nonoperating revenues and expenses.

Fiduciary Funds

Fiduciary funds account for the assets held by the District as a trustee or agent for individuals, private organizations and/or governmental units and are, therefore, not available to support the District's own programs. The District accounts for these assets in a private-purpose trust and agency fund. The private-purpose trust fund accounts for activities in various scholarship accounts, whose sole purpose is to provide annual scholarships to particular students as described by donor stipulations. The agency fund accounts for funds held on behalf of the students in the District. The measurement focus and basis of accounting for the private-purpose trust is the same as for proprietary funds, while the agency fund is custodial in nature (assets equal liabilities) and does not involve measurement of results of operations.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

The District's cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition.

Investments

Investments are stated at fair value based upon quoted market prices.

Interfund Receivables and Payables

Activity between funds that are representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year are referred to as either "due to/due from other funds" (i.e., the current portion of interfund loans) or "advances to/from other funds" (i.e., the noncurrent portion of interfund loans). Any residual balances outstanding between the governmental activities and business-type activities are reported in the government-wide financial statements as "internal balances."

Property Taxes

Taxes are levied on July 1 and are payable in the following periods:

July 1 – August 31	- Discount period, 2% of gross levy
September 1 – October 31	- Face period
November 1 to collection	- Penalty period, 10% of gross levy
January 1	- Lien date

EASTERN LANCASTER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2016

The County Board of Assessments determines assessed valuations of property and the District bills and collects its own property taxes. The tax on real estate for public school purposes for fiscal 2015-2016 was 14.6879 mills (\$14.69 for \$1,000 of assessed valuation). The District experiences very small losses from uncollectible property taxes. Property taxes constitute a lien against real property and usually can be collected in full when title transfers. Only balances that remain after tax sales are written off each year. Accordingly, an allowance for doubtful accounts has not been established by the District for property taxes receivable.

Taxpayers within the District have the option of paying in three installments. These installments have the following due dates:

Installment One	- August 31
Installment Two	- October 31
Installment Three	- December 31

The discount (two percent) is not applicable to installment payments; however, the penalty (10 percent) will be added if second and third installments are paid subsequent to the due dates.

Unearned Revenues

Unearned revenue arises when assets are recognized before revenue recognition criteria have been satisfied.

Prepaid Items and Inventories

Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid items in the government-wide and fund financial statements.

All inventories are valued at the lower of cost (first-in, first-out method) or market.

Capital Assets

Capital assets, which include property, plant and equipment, are reported in the applicable governmental or business-type activities columns in the government-wide financial statements and the proprietary fund financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the District as assets with an initial individual cost of more than \$4,000. Such assets are recorded at historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair value at the date of donation.

The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend assets' lives are not capitalized.

Major outlays for capital assets and improvements are capitalized as projects are constructed, inclusive of ancillary costs.

Property, plant and equipment (net of salvage value) of the District is depreciated using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives: land improvements – 20 years; buildings and improvements – 20-40 years; furniture and equipment – 5-20 years; vehicles – 8-10 years; textbooks and library books – 5 years.

Impairment of Long-Lived Assets

The District evaluates prominent events or changes in circumstances affecting capital assets to determine whether impairment of a capital asset has occurred. A capital asset is generally considered impaired if both (a) the decline in service utility of the capital asset is large in magnitude and (b) the event or change in circumstances is outside the normal life cycle of the capital asset. If a capital asset is considered to be impaired, the amount of impairment is measured by the method that most reflects the decline in service utility of the capital asset at the lower of carrying value or fair value for impaired capital assets that will no longer be used by the District. No impairment losses were recognized in the year ended June 30, 2016.

EASTERN LANCASTER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2016

Compensated Absences

District policies permit employees to accumulate earned but unused vacation, personal and sick days. The liability for these compensated absences is recorded as a noncurrent liability in the government-wide financial statements. A liability for these amounts is reported in the governmental fund financial statements only to the extent they have matured, for example, as a result of employee resignations and retirements.

Long-Term Obligations

In the government-wide and proprietary fund financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities. Bonds payable are reported net of the applicable bond premium or discount. Bond premiums and discounts are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds. Deferred amounts on refunding are recorded as a deferred outflow of resources and amortized over the life of the old debt or the life of the new debt, whichever is shorter. All amounts are amortized using the straight-line method.

In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize bond premiums and discounts, as well as bond issuance costs, during the current period. The face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources and uses. Premiums received and discounts paid on debt issuances are reported as other financing sources and uses. Issuance costs, whether or not withheld from the actual debt proceeds received, are reported as debt service expenditures except for refundings paid from proceeds which are reported as other financing costs.

Fund Equity

As prescribed by GASB, governmental funds report fund balance in classifications based primarily on the extent to which the District is bound to honor constraints on the specific purposes for which amounts in the fund can be spent. The District reports the following fund balance classifications:

Non-spendable

Non-spendable fund balances are amounts that cannot be spent because they are either (a) not in spendable form – such as inventory or prepaid insurance or (b) legally or contractually required to be maintained intact – such as a trust that must be retained in perpetuity.

Restricted

Restricted fund balances are restricted when constraints placed on the use of resources are either (a) externally imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors or laws or regulations of other governments or (b) imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

Committed

Committed fund balances are amounts that can only be used for specific purposes determined by a formal action of the District's highest level of decision-making authority, the School Board. Committed amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the School Board removes those constraints by taking the same type of formal action (e.g., resolution).

Assigned

Assigned fund balances are amounts that are constrained by the District's intent to be used for specific purposes, but are neither restricted nor committed. Intent is expressed by (a) the Chief of Finance and Operations or (b) an appointed body (e.g., finance committee) or (c) an official to which the District has delegated the authority to assign, modify or rescind amounts to be used for specific purposes.

Assigned fund balance includes (a) all remaining amounts that are reported in governmental funds (other than the General Fund) that are not classified as non-spendable, restricted or committed, and (b) amounts in the General Fund that are intended to be used for a specific purpose. Specific amounts that are not restricted or committed in a special revenue fund or the capital projects fund are assigned for purposes in accordance with the nature of their fund type.

EASTERN LANCASTER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2016

Unassigned

Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the General Fund. This classification represents General Fund balance that has not been assigned to other funds, and that has not been restricted, committed or assigned to specific purposes within the General Fund.

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the District's policy to use externally restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources—committed, assigned or unassigned—in order as needed.

Comparative Data

Comparative totals for the prior year have been presented in the accompanying financial statements in order to provide an understanding of changes in the District's financial position and operations. Certain amounts presented in the prior year have been reclassified in order to be consistent with the current year's presentation. However, presentation of prior year totals by fund and activity type have not been presented in each of the statements since their inclusion would make the statements unduly complex and difficult to read. Summarized comparative information should be read in conjunction with the District's financial statements for the year ended June 30, 2015, from which the summarized information was derived.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

Implementation of New Accounting Pronouncements

Effective July 1, 2015, the District adopted the provisions of GASB Statement No. 72, "*Fair Value Measurement and Application*". GASB Statement No. 72 addresses accounting and financial reporting issues related to fair value measurements. The definition of *fair value* is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. GASB Statement No. 72 provides guidance for determining a fair value measurement for financial reporting purposes and for applying fair value to certain investments and disclosures related to all fair value measurements.

New Accounting Pronouncements

GASB Statement No. 76, "*The Hierarchy of Generally Accepted Accounting Principles for State and Local Governments*" will be effective for the District for the year ended June 30, 2017. The objective of this Statement is to identify—in the context of the current governmental financial reporting environment—the hierarchy of GAAP. The "GAAP hierarchy" consists of the sources of accounting principles used to prepare financial statements of state and local governmental entities in conformity with GAAP and the framework for selecting those principles. GASB Statement No. 76 reduces the GAAP hierarchy to two categories of authoritative GAAP and addresses the use of authoritative and nonauthoritative literature in the event that the accounting treatment for a transaction or other event is not specified within a source of authoritative GAAP.

GASB Statement No. 77, "*Tax Abatement Disclosures*" will be effective for the District for the year ended June 30, 2017. GASB Statement No. 77 is intended to improve financial reporting by requiring governments that enter into tax abatement agreements to disclose certain information about the agreements.

GASB Statement No. 78, "*Pensions Provided through Certain Multiple-Employer Defined Benefit Pension Plans*" will be effective for the District for the year ended June 30, 2017. GASB Statement No. 78 amends the scope and applicability of GASB Statement No. 68 to exclude pensions provided to employees of state or local governmental employers through a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan meeting certain criteria.

EASTERN LANCASTER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2016

GASB Statement No. 79, "*Certain External Investment Pools and Pool Participants*" will be effective for the District for the year ended June 30, 2017. The objective of GASB Statement No. 79 is to address for certain external investment pools and their participants the accounting and financial reporting implications that result from changes in the regulatory provisions referenced by previous accounting and financial reporting standards.

(2) STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY

Budgetary Information

An annual budget is adopted prior to the beginning of each year for the General Fund on a modified accrual basis of accounting. The General Fund is the only fund for which a budget is legally required, although project-length financial plans are adopted for the Capital Projects fund.

The District is required to publish notice by advertisement at least once in a newspaper of general circulation in the municipalities in which it is located, and within 20 days of final action, that the proposed budget has been prepared and is available for public inspection at the administrative offices of the District. Notice that public hearings will be held on the proposed operating budget must be included in the advertisement; such hearings are required to be scheduled at least 10 days prior to when final action on adoption is taken by the School Board.

After the legal adoption of the budget, the School Board is required to file a copy of the budget with the Pennsylvania Department of Education by July 31. Additional copies of the budget also are required to be filed with the Housing Education Committee and the Senate Education Committee by September 15.

Legal budgetary control is maintained at the sub-function/major object level. The School Board may make transfers of funds appropriated in any particular item of expenditure by legislative action in accordance with Pennsylvania School Code. Management may amend the budget at the sub-function/sub-object level without approval from the School Board. Appropriations lapse at the end of the fiscal period. Budgetary information reflected in the financial statements is presented at or below the level of budgetary control and includes the effect of approved budget amendments.

(3) DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

State statutes authorize the District to invest in U.S. Treasury bills, time or share accounts of institutions insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation or in certificates of deposit when they are secured by proper bond or collateral, repurchase agreements, state treasurer's investment pools or mutual funds.

Deposits

Custodial Credit Risk

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the government's deposits may not be returned. At June 30, 2016, the carrying amount of the District's deposits was \$8,252,958 and the bank balance was \$8,192,877. The District is required by state statute to deposit funds in depositories that are either banks, banking institutions or trust companies located in Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. To the extent that such deposits exceed federal insurance, the depositories must pledge as collateral obligations of the United States, Commonwealth of Pennsylvania or any political subdivision. Under Act 72 of 1971, as amended, the depositories may meet this collateralization requirement by pooling appropriate securities to cover all public funds on deposit. Of the bank balance, \$19,487 was covered by federal depository insurance and \$0 was collateralized by the District's depositories in accordance with Act 72. The remaining cash deposits of the District are in the Pennsylvania School District Liquid Asset Fund ("*PSDLAF*"). Although not registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission and not subject to regulatory oversight, PSDLAF acts like a money market mutual fund in that its objective is to maintain a stable net assets value of \$1 per share, is rated by a nationally recognized statistical rating organization and is subject to an independent annual audit. As of June 30, 2016, PSDLAF was rated as AAA by a nationally recognized statistical rating agency.

EASTERN LANCASTER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2016

Investments

At June 30, 2016, the District had the following investments:

Certificates due within one year –	
Collateral held by pledging bank's agent in the District's name	<u>\$17,180,837</u>

Custodial Credit Risk

For an investment, custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the District will not be able to recover the value of the investments or collateral security that are in the possession of an outside party. The District had no investments subject to custodial credit risk as of June 30, 2016.

Interest Rate Risk

The District's investment policy limits investment maturities in accordance with state statutes as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates. The District had no investments subject to interest rate risk as of June 30, 2016.

Credit Risk

The District's investment policy limits its investments that are not backed by the "full faith and credit" of the federal and state government to those with the highest credit rating available for such investments issued by a recognized statistical rating organization.

(4) CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity for the year ended June 30, 2016 was as follows:

	<u>Beginning Balance</u>	<u>Increases</u>	<u>Decreases</u>	<u>Ending Balance</u>
Governmental activities				
Capital assets not being depreciated				
Land	\$ 3,552,790	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 3,552,790
Construction in progress	-	146,760	-	146,760
Total capital assets not being depreciated	<u>3,552,790</u>	<u>146,760</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>3,699,550</u>
Capital assets being depreciated				
Land improvements	2,790,457	-	-	2,790,457
Buildings and improvements	85,588,861	-	-	85,588,861
Furniture and equipment	5,015,985	139,111	-	5,155,096
Vehicles	675,186	74,846	22,500	727,532
Textbooks and library books	658,167	50,211	42,019	666,359
Total capital assets being depreciated	<u>94,728,656</u>	<u>264,168</u>	<u>64,519</u>	<u>94,928,305</u>
Less accumulated depreciation for				
Land improvements	(645,807)	(139,051)	-	(784,858)
Buildings and improvements	(32,494,165)	(2,078,984)	-	(34,573,149)
Furniture and equipment	(2,758,245)	(378,001)	-	(3,136,246)
Vehicles	(334,749)	(70,095)	(22,500)	(382,344)
Textbooks and library books	(423,431)	(122,118)	(42,019)	(503,530)
Total accumulated depreciation	<u>(36,656,397)</u>	<u>(2,788,249)</u>	<u>(64,519)</u>	<u>(39,380,127)</u>
Total capital assets being depreciated, net	<u>58,072,259</u>	<u>(2,524,081)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>55,548,178</u>
Governmental activities, net	<u>\$ 61,625,049</u>	<u>\$(2,377,321)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 59,247,728</u>

EASTERN LANCASTER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2016

Business-type activities

Capital assets being depreciated				
Machinery and equipment	\$ 531,299	\$ 4,684	\$ -	\$ 535,983
Vehicles	<u>35,724</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>35,724</u>
Total capital assets being depreciated	<u>567,023</u>	<u>4,684</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>571,707</u>
Less accumulated depreciation				
Machinery and equipment	(431,809)	(17,817)	-	(449,626)
Vehicles	<u>(15,935)</u>	<u>(2,283)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(18,218)</u>
Total accumulated depreciation	<u>(447,744)</u>	<u>(20,100)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(467,844)</u>
Business-type activities, net	<u>\$ 119,279</u>	<u>\$ (15,416)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 103,863</u>

Depreciation expense was charged to functions/programs of the District as follows:

Governmental activities

Instruction	\$2,053,180
Instructional student support	103,309
Administrative and financial support services	449,669
Operation and maintenance of plant services	145,215
Pupil transportation	1,028
Student activities	<u>35,848</u>

Total depreciation expense – governmental activities \$2,788,249

Business-type activities

Food service	<u>\$ 20,100</u>
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As of June 30, 2016, the District had outstanding construction projects to be completed. Construction commitments and the amounts completed as of June 30, 2016 are as follows:

	<u>Project Amount</u>	<u>Completed Through June 30, 2016</u>	<u>Remaining Commitments</u>
Blue Ball Elementary School – parking lot	<u>\$321,000</u>	<u>\$146,760</u>	<u>\$174,240</u>

(5) INTERNAL RECEIVABLES, PAYABLES AND TRANSFERS

The composition of interfund balances as of June 30, 2016 is as follows:

<u>Receivable To</u>	<u>Amount</u>	<u>Payable From</u>	<u>Amount</u>
Capital Projects Fund	\$1,791,619	General Fund	\$1,791,619
Food Service Fund	<u>53,783</u>	General Fund	<u>53,783</u>
	<u>\$1,845,402</u>		<u>\$1,845,402</u>

Interfund balances between funds represent temporary loans recorded at year-end as the result of a final allocation of expenses.

A summary of interfund transfers for the year ended June 30, 2016 is as follows:

<u>Transfers In</u>	<u>Amount</u>	<u>Transfers Out</u>	<u>Amount</u>
Capital Projects Fund	<u>\$1,791,619</u>	General Fund	<u>\$1,791,619</u>

Transfers from the General Fund to the Capital Projects Fund represent transfers to subsidize costs associated with the acquisition of capital assets.

EASTERN LANCASTER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2016

(6) NONCURRENT LIABILITIES

The following summarizes the changes in noncurrent liabilities for the year ended June 30, 2016:

	<u>Balance</u> <u>July 1, 2015</u>	<u>Increases</u>	<u>Decreases</u>	<u>Balance</u> <u>June 30, 2016</u>	<u>Amount</u> <u>Due Within</u> <u>One Year</u>
Governmental activities					
General obligation debt					
Bonds payable	\$10,865,000	\$ -	\$2,640,000	\$ 8,225,000	\$2,685,000
Notes payable	12,755,000	-	85,000	12,670,000	370,000
Bond premiums	214,534	-	82,663	131,871	67,827
Bond discounts	(55,978)	-	(20,635)	(35,343)	(17,270)
Total general obligation debt	<u>23,778,556</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,787,028</u>	<u>20,991,528</u>	<u>3,105,557</u>
Other noncurrent liabilities					
Compensated absences	256,250	40,868	-	297,118	20,770
Accrued retirement bonuses	192,201	6,230	-	198,431	27,202
OPEB obligation (asset)	67,274	400,229	470,383	(2,880)	-
Net pension liability (See Note 7)	<u>57,748,000</u>	<u>5,319,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>63,067,000</u>	<u>-</u>
Total other noncurrent liabilities	<u>58,263,725</u>	<u>5,766,327</u>	<u>470,383</u>	<u>63,559,669</u>	<u>47,972</u>
Total noncurrent liabilities	<u>\$82,042,281</u>	<u>\$5,766,327</u>	<u>\$3,257,411</u>	<u>\$84,551,197</u>	<u>\$3,153,529</u>

Non-current liabilities are generally liquidated by the General Fund.

General Obligation Debt

General obligation debt is a direct obligation of the District for which full faith and credit are pledged and is payable from unrestricted local sources. The District has not pledged any assets as collateral for general obligation debt. General obligation debt was issued to finance capital expenditures or to finance the retirement (refund) of prior general obligation debt.

General obligation debt outstanding as of June 30, 2016 consisted of the following:

<u>Description</u>	<u>Interest</u> <u>Rate(s)</u>	<u>Original</u> <u>Issue</u> <u>Amount</u>	<u>Final</u> <u>Maturity</u>	<u>Principal</u> <u>Outstanding</u>
General obligation bonds				
Series of 2012	0.50% - 3.00%	\$9,065,000	06/01/2019	\$ 6,715,000
Series of 2013	0.43% - 3.00%	\$3,480,000	04/01/2018	<u>1,510,000</u>
Total general obligation bonds				<u>8,225,000</u>
General obligation notes				
Series of 2014A	2.54%	\$2,850,000	02/15/2020	2,845,000
Series of 2015	2.54%	\$9,830,000	02/15/2023	<u>9,825,000</u>
Total general obligation notes				<u>12,670,000</u>
Total general obligation debt				<u>\$20,895,000</u>

EASTERN LANCASTER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2016

Annual debt service requirements to maturity on these obligations are as follows:

<u>Year ending June 30,</u>	<u>Principal Maturities</u>	<u>Interest Maturities</u>	<u>Total Maturities</u>
2017	\$ 3,055,000	\$ 501,668	\$ 3,556,668
2018	3,175,000	450,620	3,625,620
2019	3,395,000	357,371	3,752,371
2020	3,470,000	286,258	3,756,258
2021	3,550,000	198,120	3,748,120
2022-2023	<u>4,250,000</u>	<u>123,317</u>	<u>4,373,317</u>
	<u>\$20,895,000</u>	<u>\$1,917,354</u>	<u>\$22,812,354</u>

Accrued Retirement Bonuses

Upon voluntary retirement, a professional employee with 25 years or more with the Public School Employee's Retirement System and at least 10 consecutive years of employment with the District will receive a retirement bonus of \$6,000 if notice is given of their intent to retire by September 15th for mid-year retirements coinciding with the end of the first semester or by January 15th for end of the year retirements. Additionally all support staff retiring from the District with 15 full-time years of service shall receive a retirement bonus of \$3,000 plus \$200 for each year of service beyond.

Other Post-Employment Benefits

The District's other post-employment benefits include a single-employer defined benefit plan that provides medical insurance to all retirees and their dependents. The School Board has the authority to establish and amend benefit provisions. The plan does not issue any financial report and is not included in the report of any public employee retirement system or any other entity.

Funding Policy

The District's contributions are funded on a pay-as-you-go basis. The contribution requirements of retirees are established and may be amended by the School Board.

Annual OPEB Cost and Net OPEB Obligation

The District's annual other post-employment benefit cost (expense) is calculated based on the annual required contribution of the employer ("**ARC**"), an amount actuarially determined. The ARC represents a level of funding that, if paid on an ongoing basis, is projected to cover normal costs each year and amortize any unfunded actuarial liabilities (or funding excess) over a period not to exceed 30 years.

The District's annual OPEB cost, the percentage of annual OPEB cost contributed to the plan, and the net OPEB obligation as of June 30, 2016, 2015 and 2014 were as follows:

<u>Year</u>	<u>Annual OPEB Cost</u>	<u>Percentage of Annual OPEB Cost Contributed</u>	<u>Net OPEB Obligation (Asset)</u>
2016	\$400,229	117.53%	\$ (2,880)
2015	\$402,401	111.69%	\$ 67,274
2014	\$371,465	108.24%	\$114,334

EASTERN LANCASTER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2016

The following table shows the components of the District's OPEB cost for the year, the amount actually contributed by the District and changes in the District's net OPEB obligation:

Annual OPEB cost (expense)	\$ 400,229
Contributions made	<u>(470,383)</u>
Decrease in net OPEB obligation	(70,154)
Net OPEB obligation (asset) – beginning of year	<u>67,274</u>
Net OPEB obligation (asset) – end of year	<u>\$ (2,880)</u>

Funded Status and Funding Progress

As of July 1, 2016, the most recent actuarial valuation, the actuarial accrued liability for benefits was \$2,689,554, all of which was unfunded. The covered payroll (annual payroll of active employees) was \$18,088,791 and the ratio of the unfunded actuarial accrued liability ("**UAAL**") to the covered payroll was 14.87%.

Actuarial valuations involve estimates of the value of reported amounts and assumptions about the probability of occurrence of events far into the future. Examples include assumptions about future employment, mortality and benefit cost trends. Amounts determined regarding the funded status and the annual required contribution of the District are subject to continual revision as actual results are compared with past expectations and new estimates are made about the future. The schedule of funding progress, presented as required supplementary information following the notes to the financial statements, presents information about whether the actuarial value of assets is increasing or decreasing over time relative to the actuarial accrued liabilities for benefits.

Actuarial Methods and Assumptions

Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on substantive benefits (the benefits as understood by the District and employees) and included the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing of benefit costs between the District and retirees to that point. The actuarial methods and assumptions used include techniques that are designed to reduce the effects of short-term volatility in actuarial liabilities and the actuarial value of assets, consistent with the long-term perspective of calculations.

In the most recent actuarial valuation, the normal cost method was used. The actuarial assumptions include a 4.00% discount rate and an annual healthcare cost trend rate of 8.00%, decreasing 1.00% to an ultimate rate of 5.00% in 2019-2020 and later. The UAAL is being amortized based on the level dollar, 20-year open period.

(7) PENSION PLAN

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Public School Employees Retirement System ("**PSERS**") and additions to/deductions from PSERS's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by PSERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms.

Plan Description

PSERS is a governmental cost-sharing multi-employer defined benefit pension plan that provides retirement benefits to public school employees of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The members eligible to participate in the system include all full-time public employees, part-time hourly public school employees who render at least 500 hours of service in the school year, and part-time per diem public school employees who render at least 80 days of service in the school year in any of the reporting entities in Pennsylvania. PSERS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at www.pfers.state.pa.us.

EASTERN LANCASTER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2016

Benefits Provided

PSERS provides retirement, disability, and death benefits. Members are eligible for monthly retirement benefits upon reaching (a) age 62 with at least 1 year credited service; (b) age 60 with 30 more years of credited service; or (c) 35 or more years of service regardless of age. Act 120 of 2010 (Act 120) preserves the benefits of existing members and introduced benefit reductions for individuals who become new members on or after July 1, 2011. Act 120 created two membership classes, Membership Class T-E (Class T-E) and Membership Class T-F (Class T-F). To qualify for normal retirement, Class T-E and Class T-F members must work until age 65 with a minimum of 3 years of service or attain a total combination of age and service that is equal to or greater than 92 with a minimum of 35 years of service. Benefits are generally equal to 2% or 2.5%, depending upon membership class, of the member's final average salary (as defined in the code) multiplied by the number of years of credited service. For members whose membership started prior to July 1, 2011, after completion of five years of service, a member's right to the defined benefits is vested and early retirement benefits may be elected. For Class T-E and Class T-F members, the right to benefits is vested after ten years of service.

Participants are eligible for disability retirement benefits after completion of five years of credited service. Such benefits are generally equal to 2% or 2.5%, depending upon membership class, of the member's final average salary (as defined in the code) multiplied by the number of years of credited service, but not less than one-third of such salary nor greater than the benefit the member would have had at normal retirement age. Members over normal retirement age may apply for disability benefits.

Death benefits are payable upon the death of an active member who has reached age 62 with at least one year of credited service (age 65 with at least three years of credited service for Class T-E and Class T-F members) or who has at least five years of credited service (ten years for Class T-E and Class T-F members). Such benefits are actuarially equivalent to the benefit that would have been effective if the member had retired on the day before death.

Contributions

Member Contributions

Active members who joined the system prior to July 22, 1983, contribute at 5.25% (Membership Class T-C) or at 6.50% (Membership Class T-D) of the member's qualifying compensation.

Members who joined the system on or after July 22, 1983 and who were active or inactive as of July 1, 2001, contribute at 6.25% (Membership Class T-C) or at 7.50% (Membership Class T-D) of the member's qualifying compensation.

Members who joined the system after June 30, 2001 and before July 1, 2011, contribute at 7.50% (automatic Membership Class T-D). For all new hires and for members who elected Class T-D membership, the higher contribution rates began with service rendered on or after January 1, 2002.

Members who joined the system after June 30, 2011, automatically contribute at the Membership Class T-E rate of 7.5% (base rate) of the member's qualifying compensation. All new hires after June 30, 2011, who elect T-F membership, contribute at 10.3% (base rate) of the member's qualifying compensation. Membership Class T-E and T-F are affected by a "shared risk" provision in Act 120 of 2010 that in future fiscal years could cause Membership Class T-E contribution rate to fluctuate between 7.5% and 9.5% and Membership Class T-F contribution rate to fluctuate between 10.3% and 12.3%.

EASTERN LANCASTER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2016

Employer Contributions

The District's contractually required contribution rate for fiscal year ended June 30, 2016 was 25.00% of covered payroll, actuarially determined as an amount that, when combined with employee contributions, is expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Contributions to the pension plan from the District were \$4,938,579 for the year ended June 30, 2016.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2016, the District reported a liability of \$63,067,000 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2015, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by rolling forward the system's total pension liability as of June 30, 2014 to June 30, 2015. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was calculated utilizing the employer's one-year reported covered payroll as it relates to the total one-year reported covered payroll. At June 30, 2015, the District's proportion was 0.1456 percent, which was a decrease of 0.0003 percent from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2014.

For the year ended June 30, 2016, the District recognized pension expense of \$144,730. At June 30, 2016, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Difference between expected and actual experience	\$ -	\$ 260,260
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings	-	127,648
Changes in proportions	-	1,228,000
Contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>4,938,579</u>	<u>-</u>
	<u>\$4,938,579</u>	<u>\$1,615,908</u>

\$4,938,579 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2016. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year ended June 30:

2017	\$ (738,000)
2018	(738,000)
2019	(738,000)
2020	<u>598,092</u>
	<u>\$(1,615,908)</u>

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability as of June 30, 2015 was determined by rolling forward the system's total pension liability as the June 30, 2014 actuarial valuation to June 30, 2015 using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

- Actuarial cost method - Entry Age Normal - level % of pay

EASTERN LANCASTER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2016

- Investment return - 7.50% includes inflation at 3.00%
- Salary increases - Effective average of 5.50%, which reflects an allowance for inflation of 3.00%, real growth wage of 1% and merit or seniority increases of 1.50%
- Mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 Combined Healthy Annuitant Tables (male and female) with age set back 3 years for both males and females. For disabled annuitants the RP-2000 Combined Disabled Tables (male and female) with age set back 7 years for males and 3 years for females.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2014 valuation were based on the experience study that was performed for the five-year period ended June 30, 2010. The recommended assumption changes based on this experience study were adopted by the board at its March 11, 2011 Board meeting, and were effective beginning with the June 30, 2011 actuarial valuation.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

The pension plan's policy in regard to the allocation of invested plan assets is established and may be amended by the board. Plan assets are managed with a long-term objective of achieving and maintaining a fully funded status for the benefits provided through the pension.

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
Public markets global equity	22.5 %	4.8%
Private markets (equity)	15.0 %	6.6%
Private real estate	12.0 %	4.5%
Global fixed income	7.5 %	2.4%
U.S. long treasuries	3.0 %	1.4%
TIPS	12.0 %	1.1%
High yield bonds	6.0 %	3.3%
Cash	3.0 %	0.7%
Absolute return	10.0 %	4.9%
Risk parity	10.0 %	3.7%
MLPs/Infrastructure	5.0 %	5.2%
Commodities	8.0 %	3.1%
Financing (LIBOR)	<u>(14.0)%</u>	1.1%
	<u>100.0 %</u>	

The above was the PSERS' Board's adopted asset allocation policy and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class as of June 30, 2015.

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.50%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current contribution rate and that contributions from employers will be made at contractually required rates, actuarially determined. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

EASTERN LANCASTER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2016

Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following represents the net pension liability, calculated using the discount rate of 7.50%, as well as what the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower (6.50%) or 1-percentage point higher (8.50%) than the current rate:

	<u>1% Decrease</u> <u>6.50%</u>	<u>Current Discount Rate</u> <u>7.50%</u>	<u>1% Increase</u> <u>8.50%</u>
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$77,736,000	\$63,067,000	\$50,738,000

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the PSERS' fiduciary net position is available in PSERS Comprehensive Annual Financial Report which can be found on the system's website at www.psers.state.pa.us.

(8) JOINT VENTURES AND JOINTLY GOVERNED ORGANIZATION

Joint Ventures

Lancaster County Career and Technology Center

The District and the other 15 Lancaster County school districts participate in the Lancaster County Career and Technology Center ("**LCCTC**"). The LCCTC provides vocational-technical training and education to students of the participating school districts. The LCCTC is controlled by a joint board comprised of representative school board members of the participating school districts. District oversight of the LCCTC operations is the responsibility of the joint board. The District's share of operating costs for the LCCTC fluctuates based on the District's percentage of enrollment. The District's share of operating costs for 2015-2016 was \$1,064,080.

Lancaster County Career and Technology Center Authority

The District and the other 15 Lancaster County school districts also participate in a joint venture for the operation of the Lancaster County Career and Technology Center Authority (the "**Authority**"). The Authority oversees acquiring, holding, constructing, improving and maintaining the LCCTC school buildings and facilities. The Authority is controlled by a joint board comprised of representative school board members of the participating school districts in the Authority. As further described below, the participating school districts have entered into a long-term lease agreement with the Authority to provide rental payments sufficient to retire the Authority's outstanding debt obligations. The District's share of rent expense for 2015-2016 was \$91,292.

On September 20, 2011, the Authority authorized the issuance of Guaranteed Lease Revenue Bonds, Series of 2011 (the "**2011 Revenue Bonds**"), in the maximum aggregate principal amount of \$43,000,000 to provide funds for the renovations and additions to the Brownstown, Mount Joy and Willow Street campuses of the LCCTC and pay for the costs of issuance. The District and the 15 Lancaster County school districts have entered into a long-term lease agreement with the Authority stipulating that each school district will pay its proportionate share of the lease rentals in order to retire the 2011 Revenue Bonds based on real estate market values as set forth in the LCCTC organization agreement. The 2011 Revenue Bonds were issued in three different series over three years. The amount of each series was not to exceed \$10,000,000 without the participating school districts' approval. The 2011 Revenue Bonds were intended to be repaid over a period not to exceed thirty years, with gross annual debt service not to exceed \$1,985,000 and net annual debt service (after reimbursement by the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania) of \$1,330,000. On June 29, 2012, the Authority issued the first of three series in the total amount of \$9,995,000. On September 20, 2013 the Authority issued the second of three series in the total amount of \$9,995,000 and on July 9, 2014, the Authority issued the final of the three series in the total amount of \$3,900,000. The District's lease rental obligations for minimum rental payments related to the issued debt are as follows:

EASTERN LANCASTER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2016

Year ending June 30,

2017	\$ 91,462
2018	101,630
2019	101,514
2020	101,486
2021	101,637
2022-2026	508,004
2027-2031	507,469
2032-2036	507,932
2037	<u>101,448</u>
	<u>\$2,122,582</u>

Both the LCCTC and the Authority prepare financial statements that are available to the public from their administrative office located at 1730 Hans Herr Drive, P.O. Box 527, Willow Street, PA 17584.

Jointly Governed Organizations

Lancaster-Lebanon Intermediate Unit

The District and the other Lancaster and Lebanon County school districts are participating members of the Lancaster-Lebanon Intermediate Unit (the "**LLIU**"). The LLIU is a regional educational service agency, established by the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, which is governed by a joint committee consisting of School Board members from each participating school district. The School Board of each participating school district must approve the annual program budget for the LLIU but the participating school districts have no ongoing fiduciary interest or responsibility to the LLIU. The LLIU is a self-sustaining organization that provides a broad array of services to the participating school districts which include: curriculum development and instructional improvement; educational planning services; instructional material; continuing professional development; pupil personnel services; management services and federal liaison services. During 2015-2016, the District contracted with the LLIU for special education services which totaled \$448,546.

Lancaster-Lebanon Joint Authority

The District and the other Lancaster and Lebanon County school district are also participating members of the Lancaster-Lebanon Joint Authority (the "**Authority**"). The Authority oversees acquiring, holding, constructing, improving and maintaining the buildings and facilities maintained for the participating school districts and the LLIU, which is governed by a joint committee consisting of School Board members from each participating school district. During 2015-2016, the District did not have any financial transactions with the Authority.

Lancaster County Tax Collection Bureau

The District and the other 15 Lancaster County school districts along with Octorara Area School District of Chester County and the municipalities represented by those school districts are participating members of the Lancaster County Tax Collection Bureau (the "**Bureau**") for the collection of earned income taxes. Each participating school district appoints one member to serve on the joint operating committee and 16 members are appointed by the participating municipalities. The Bureau is a self-sustaining organization in which the participating members have no ongoing fiduciary interest or responsibility. The Bureau's operating expenditures are deducted from each members earned income tax distributions. During 2015-2016, the District's portion of operating expenditures for the Bureau totaled \$66,396.

EASTERN LANCASTER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2016

(9) CONTINGENCIES AND COMMITMENTS

Government Grants and Awards

The District receives federal, state and local funding under a number of programs. Payments made by these sources under contractual agreements are provisional and subject to redetermination based on filing of reports and audits of those reports. Final settlements due from or to these sources are recorded in the year in which the related services are performed. Any adjustments resulting from subsequent examinations are recognized in the year in which the results of such examinations become known. District officials do not expect any significant adjustments as a result of these examinations.

Litigation

The District is a defendant in various matters of litigation and claims. These matters result from the normal course of business. It is not presently possible to determine the ultimate outcome or settlement cost, if any, of these matters.

(10) RISK MANAGEMENT

Health Insurance

The District participates in a consortium with the LLIU to provide a self-insurance program for health insurance and related expenses for eligible employees, spouses and dependents. Accordingly, benefit payments plus an administrative charge are made to a third party administrator, who approves and processes all claims. The District was limited in liability to \$140,000 per individual and \$4,458,604 in total for self-insurance medical claims for the year ended June 30, 2016.

The District has recorded a liability in the Internal Service Fund for claims incurred through June 30, 2016 which has historically been satisfied within 60 days after June 30. The following table presents the components of the self-insurance medical claims liability and the related changes in the claims liability for the year ended June 30, 2016:

Insurance claims liability – beginning of year	\$ 226,488
Current year insurance claims and changes in estimates	4,032,656
Insurance claims paid	<u>(3,865,755)</u>
Insurance claims liability – end of year	<u>\$ 393,389</u>

Property and Liability

The District and 11 participating member school districts from Lancaster and Lebanon County, the LLIU, the Lancaster County Academy, and the LCCTC participate in the Lancaster-Lebanon Public Schools Insurance Pool (the "**Pool**"), which is a public entity risk pool currently operating as a common risk management and insurance program. The District and the other participating members pay an annual premium to the Pool for the purpose of seeking prevention or lessening of casualty losses to participating members from injuries to persons or property which might result in claims being made against participating members and to the pools insurance risks, reserves, claims and losses and providing self-insurance and reinsurance thereof. It is the intent of the participating members of the Pool, that the Pool will utilize funds contributed by the participating members to provide self-insurance and reimbursement to the members for certain losses, to defend and protect each participating member of the Pool against certain liabilities and losses, and to purchase excess and aggregate stop-loss insurance for claims greater than \$100,000 per occurrence. As of June 30, 2016, the District is not aware of any additional assessments relating to the Pool.

EASTERN LANCASTER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2016

Workers' Compensation

The District and 16 participating member school districts from Lancaster and Lebanon County and the LLIU participate in the Lancaster-Lebanon Public Schools Workers' Compensation Fund (the "**Fund**"), which is a cooperative voluntary trust arrangement. The District and the other participating members pay an annual premium to the Fund for the purpose of seeking prevention or lessening of claims due to injuries of employees of the participating members and pooling workers' compensation and occupational disease insurance risks, reserves, claims, and losses and providing self-insurance and reinsurance thereof. It is the intent of the participating members of the Fund that the Fund will utilize funds contributed by the participating members, which shall be held in trust by the Fund, to provide self-insurance and reimbursement to the members for their obligations to pay compensation as required under the Workers' Compensation Act and the Pennsylvania Occupational Disease Act and to purchase excess and aggregate insurance. As of June 30, 2016, the District is not aware of any additional assessments relating to this Fund.

Other Risks

The District is exposed to other risks of loss, including errors and omissions. The District has purchased a commercial insurance policy to safeguard its assets from risk of loss due to errors and omissions. Settlement amounts have not exceeded insurance coverage for the current year or the three prior years.

(11) SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Management has evaluated subsequent events through December 16, 2016, the date on which the financial statements were available to be issued. No material subsequent events have occurred since June 30, 2016 that required recognition or disclosure in the financial statements.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

EASTERN LANCASTER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - GENERAL FUND

Year ended June 30, 2016

	<u>Budgeted Amounts</u>		<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)</u>
	<u>Original</u>	<u>Final</u>		
REVENUES				
Local sources	\$36,368,915	\$36,368,915	\$38,155,255	\$ 1,786,340
State sources	11,547,331	11,619,743	11,975,982	428,651
Federal sources	1,854,650	1,742,065	1,747,649	5,584
Total revenues	<u>49,770,896</u>	<u>49,730,723</u>	<u>51,878,886</u>	<u>2,220,575</u>
EXPENDITURES				
Instruction				
Regular programs	21,962,703	20,403,776	20,403,773	3
Special programs	6,163,132	6,419,853	6,419,850	3
Vocational programs	1,402,298	1,191,388	1,191,386	2
Other instructional programs	315,738	215,657	215,655	2
Nonpublic school programs	59,545	25,565	25,565	-
Adult education	133,098	68,595	68,593	2
Total instruction	<u>30,036,514</u>	<u>28,324,834</u>	<u>28,324,822</u>	<u>12</u>
Support services				
Pupil support services	1,873,639	1,911,221	1,911,217	4
Instructional staff services	2,295,970	2,407,164	2,407,160	4
Administrative services	2,464,560	2,619,018	2,619,015	3
Pupil health	1,031,399	1,079,810	1,079,807	3
Business services	640,094	540,980	540,977	3
Operation and maintenance of plant services	3,645,852	3,776,572	3,776,567	5
Student transportation services	2,773,999	2,802,938	2,802,935	3
Support services - central	1,071,255	2,120,793	2,120,791	2
Other support services	84,568	71,953	71,952	1
Total support services	<u>15,881,336</u>	<u>17,330,449</u>	<u>17,330,421</u>	<u>28</u>
Operation of non-instructional services				
Student activities	941,640	1,038,983	1,038,978	5
Community services	19,013	20,904	20,901	3
Total operation of non-instructional services	<u>960,653</u>	<u>1,059,887</u>	<u>1,059,879</u>	<u>8</u>
Facilities acquisition, construction and improvement services				
	-	87,521	87,520	1
Debt service				
	3,384,230	3,265,387	3,265,386	1
Total expenditures	<u>50,262,733</u>	<u>50,068,078</u>	<u>50,068,028</u>	<u>50</u>
Excess (deficiencies) of revenues over (under) expenditures	<u>(491,837)</u>	<u>(337,355)</u>	<u>1,810,858</u>	<u>2,148,213</u>
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)				
Refund of prior year receipts	-	(30,598)	(30,598)	-
Transfers out	-	(123,884)	(1,791,619)	(1,667,735)
Sale of/compensation for capital assets	-	-	11,358	11,358
Total other financing sources (uses)	<u>-</u>	<u>(154,482)</u>	<u>(1,810,859)</u>	<u>(1,656,377)</u>
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	<u>\$ (491,837)</u>	<u>\$ (491,837)</u>	<u>(1)</u>	<u>\$ 491,836</u>
FUND BALANCE				
Beginning of year			9,335,693	
End of year			<u>\$ 9,335,692</u>	

EASTERN LANCASTER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS SCHEDULE OF FUNDING PROGRESS

Year ended June 30

<u>Actuarial Valuation Date</u>	<u>Actuarial Value of Assets (a)</u>	<u>Actuarial Accrued Liability (AAL) - Entry Age (b)</u>	<u>Unfunded AAL (UAAL) (b-a)</u>	<u>Funded Ratio (a/b)</u>	<u>Covered Payroll (c)</u>	<u>UAAL as a Percentage of Covered Payroll ((b-a)/c)</u>
07/01/2016	\$ -	\$2,689,554	\$2,689,554	0.00%	\$18,088,791	14.87%
07/01/2014	\$ -	\$4,022,457	\$4,022,457	0.00%	\$15,611,613	25.77%
07/01/2012	\$ -	\$3,682,311	\$3,682,311	0.00%	\$15,558,750	23.67%
07/01/2010	\$ -	\$2,584,211	\$2,584,211	0.00%	\$15,608,770	16.56%

EASTERN LANCASTER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY

Year ended June 30

	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>
District's proportion of the net pension liability (asset)	0.1456%	0.1459%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset)	\$63,067,000	\$57,748,000
District's covered-employee payroll	\$18,737,804	\$18,614,958
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	337%	310%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	54%	57%

In accordance with GASB Statement No. 68, this schedule has been prepared prospectively as the above information for the preceding year is not readily available. This schedule will accumulate each year until sufficient information to present a ten-year trend is available.

EASTERN LANCASTER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PENSION PLAN CONTRIBUTIONS

Year ended June 30

	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>
Contractually required contribution	\$ 3,760,000	\$ 2,906,000
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	<u>3,760,000</u>	<u>2,885,035</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	-	20,965
District's covered-employee payroll	\$18,737,804	\$18,614,958
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	20%	16%

In accordance with GASB Statement No. 68, this schedule has been prepared prospectively as the above information for the preceding year is not readily available. This schedule will accumulate each year until sufficient information to present a ten-year trend is available.

SINGLE AUDIT

EASTERN LANCASTER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS AND CERTAIN STATE GRANTS

Year ended June 30, 2016

<u>Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Project Title</u>	<u>Source Code</u>	<u>Federal CFDA Number</u>	<u>Pass-Through Grantor's Number</u>	<u>Grant Period Beginning/Ending Dates</u>	<u>Grant Amount</u>	<u>Total Received for Year</u>	<u>Accrued (Deferred) Revenue July 1, 2015</u>	<u>Revenue Recognized</u>	<u>Expenditures</u>	<u>Accrued (Deferred) Revenue June 30, 2016</u>
<u>U.S. Department of Education</u>										
<u>Passed-Through the Pennsylvania Department of Education</u>										
Title I - Improving Basic Programs	I	84.010	013-150130	08/04/14 - 09/30/15	\$ 970,228	\$ 132,558	\$127,612	\$ 4,946	\$ 4,946	\$ -
Title I - Improving Basic Programs	I	84.010	013-160130	08/13/15 - 09/30/16	830,500	708,815	-	827,995	827,995	119,180
Total CFDA #84.010						841,373	127,612	832,941	832,941	119,180
Title II - Improving Teacher Quality	I	84.367	020-150130	08/04/14 - 09/30/15	207,496	59,164	43,319	15,845	15,845	-
Title II - Improving Teacher Quality	I	84.367	020-160130	08/13/15 - 09/30/16	206,467	162,415	-	196,776	196,776	34,361
Total CFDA #84.367						221,579	43,319	212,621	212,621	34,361
Title III - Language Instruction LEP/ Immigrant Students	I	84.365	010-150130	08/04/14 - 09/30/15	20,245	5,784	216	5,568	5,568	-
Title III - Language Instruction LEP/ Immigrant Students	I	84.365	010-160130	08/13/15 - 09/30/16	12,582	9,886	-	11,743	11,743	1,857
Total CFDA #84.365						15,670	216	17,311	17,311	1,857
<u>Passed Through the Lancaster-Lebanon I.U.</u>										
I.D.E.A. - Part B, Section 619	I	84.173	131-150013	07/01/15 - 06/30/16	1,591	1,591	-	1,591	1,591	-
I.D.E.A. - Part B, Section 611	I	84.027	062-160013	07/01/15 - 09/30/16	453,046	453,046	-	453,046	453,046	-
Total U.S. Department of Education						1,533,259	171,147	1,517,510	1,517,510	155,398
<u>U.S. Department of Health and Human Services</u>										
<u>Passed Through the Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare</u>										
Medical Assistance Program	I	93.778	N/A	07/01/14 - 06/30/15	N/A	3,037	3,037	-	-	-
Medical Assistance Program	I	93.778	N/A	07/01/15 - 06/30/16	N/A	7,869	-	17,003	17,003	9,134
Total U.S. Department of Health and Human Services						10,906	3,037	17,003	17,003	9,134

Continued on next page

<u>Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Project Title</u>	<u>Source Code</u>	<u>Federal CFDA Number</u>	<u>Pass-Through Grantor's Number</u>	<u>Grant Period Beginning/Ending Dates</u>	<u>Grant Amount</u>	<u>Total Received for Year</u>	<u>Accrued (Deferred) Revenue July 1, 2015</u>	<u>Revenue Recognized</u>	<u>Expenditures</u>	<u>Accrued (Deferred) Revenue June 30, 2016</u>
<u>U.S. Department of Agriculture</u>										
<u>Passed-Through the Pennsylvania Department of Education</u>										
State Matching Share	S	N/A	N/A	07/01/14 - 06/30/15	N/A	1,086	1,086	-	-	-
State Matching Share	S	N/A	N/A	07/01/15 - 06/30/16	N/A	44,658	-	44,658	44,658	-
Total State Matching						45,744	1,086	44,658	44,658	-
Breakfast Program	I	10.553	N/A	07/01/14 - 06/30/15	N/A	3,071	3,071	-	-	-
Breakfast Program	I	10.553	N/A	07/01/15 - 06/30/16	N/A	136,798	-	136,798	136,798	-
Total CFDA #10.553						139,869	3,071	136,798	136,798	-
National School Lunch Program	I	10.555	N/A	07/01/14 - 06/30/15	N/A	11,700	11,700	-	-	-
National School Lunch Program	I	10.555	N/A	07/01/15 - 06/30/16	N/A	524,682	-	524,682	524,682	-
<u>Passed-Through the Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture</u>										
National School Lunch Program	I	10.555	N/A	07/01/15 - 06/30/16	N/A	98,016	(23,537)	104,088	104,088	(17,465)
Total CFDA #10.555						634,398	(11,837)	628,770	628,770	(17,465)
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture						774,267	(8,766)	765,568	765,568	(17,465)
Total Federal Awards and Certain State Grants						\$ 2,364,176	\$ 166,504	\$ 2,344,739	\$ 2,344,739	\$ 147,067
Total Federal Awards						\$ 2,318,432	\$ 165,418	\$ 2,300,081	\$ 2,300,081	\$ 147,067
Total State Awards						45,744	1,086	44,658	44,658	-
Total Federal Awards and Certain State Grants						\$ 2,364,176	\$ 166,504	\$ 2,344,739	\$ 2,344,739	\$ 147,067
Special Education Cluster (IDEA) (CFDA's #84.027 and #84.173)						\$ 454,637	\$ -	\$ 454,637	\$ 454,637	\$ -
Child Nutrition Cluster (CFDA's #10.553 and #10.555)						\$ 774,267	\$ (8,766)	\$ 765,568	\$ 765,568	\$ (17,465)

Source Codes

- D - Direct Funding
- I - Indirect Funding
- S - State Funding

EASTERN LANCASTER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS AND CERTAIN STATE GRANTS

June 30, 2016

(1) FEDERAL EXPENDITURES

The Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards and Certain State Grants reflects federal expenditures for all individual grants which were active during the fiscal year. Additionally, the Schedule reflects expenditures for certain state grants.

(2) BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

The District uses the modified accrual method of recording transactions except as noted for the accounting of donated commodities in Note 3. Revenues are recorded when measurable and available. Expenditures are recorded when incurred.

(3) NONMONETARY FEDERAL AWARDS – DONATED FOOD

The Commonwealth of Pennsylvania distributes federal surplus food to institutions (schools, hospitals and prisons) and to the needy. Expenditures reported in the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards and Certain State Grants under CFDA #10.555 USDA Commodities represent federal surplus food consumed by the District during the 2015-2016 fiscal year.

(4) ACCESS PROGRAM

The District participates in the ACCESS Program which is a medical assistance program that reimburses local educational agencies for direct eligible health-related services provided to enrolled special needs students. Reimbursements are federal source revenues but are classified as fee-for-service and are not considered federal financial assistance. The amount of ACCESS funding recognized for the year ended June 30, 2016 was \$213,136.

(5) INDIRECT COSTS

The District has elected not to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance. No indirect costs were charged to the District's Federal awards for the year ended June 30, 2016.

EASTERN LANCASTER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS

Year ended June 30, 2016

There were no audit findings for the year ended June 30, 2015.



**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL
OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND
OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

**Board of School Directors
Eastern Lancaster County School District
New Holland, Pennsylvania**

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Eastern Lancaster County School District, New Holland, Pennsylvania, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2016, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Eastern Lancaster County School District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated December 16, 2016.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Eastern Lancaster County School District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Eastern Lancaster County School District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Eastern Lancaster County School District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or, significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Eastern Lancaster County School District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

BBD, LLP

**Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
December 16, 2016**



**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR
EACH MAJOR PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE
REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE**

**Board of School Directors
Eastern Lancaster County School District
New Holland, Pennsylvania**

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Eastern Lancaster County School District's compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of Eastern Lancaster County School District's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2016. Eastern Lancaster County School District's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements of laws, regulations, contracts, and grants applicable to its federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of Eastern Lancaster County School District's major federal programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* (CFR) Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* ("**Uniform Guidance**"). Those standards and the Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about Eastern Lancaster County School District's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of Eastern Lancaster County School District's compliance.

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

In our opinion, Eastern Lancaster County School District, complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2016.

Report on Internal Control over Compliance

Management of Eastern Lancaster County School District is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered Eastern Lancaster County School District's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Eastern Lancaster County School District's internal control over compliance.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

BBD, LLP

**Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
December 16, 2016**

EASTERN LANCASTER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

Year ended June 30, 2016

SUMMARY OF AUDITOR'S RESULTS

1. The auditor's report expresses an unmodified opinion on whether the financial statements of Eastern Lancaster County School District were prepared in accordance with GAAP.
2. No significant deficiencies or material weaknesses relating to the audit of the financial statements of Eastern Lancaster County School District are reported in the independent auditor's report on internal control over financial reporting and on compliance and other matters based on an audit of financial statements performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards.
3. No instances of noncompliance material to the financial statements of Eastern Lancaster County School District, which would be required to be reported in accordance with Government Auditing Standards, were disclosed during the audit.
4. No significant deficiencies or material weaknesses in internal control over the major federal award programs are reported in the independent auditor's report on compliance for each major program and on internal control over compliance required by the Uniform Guidance.
5. The auditor's report on compliance for the major federal award programs for Eastern Lancaster County School District expresses an unmodified opinion on all major federal programs.
6. There are no audit findings that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR Section 200.516(a).
7. The program tested as a major program was:

Title I – Improving Basic Programs – CFDA Number 84.010
8. The threshold used for distinguishing between Type A and B programs was \$750,000.
9. The Eastern Lancaster County School District did qualify as a low-risk auditee.

FINDINGS—FINANCIAL STATEMENT AUDIT

None

FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS—MAJOR FEDERAL AWARD PROGRAMS AUDIT

None