Briefing Booklet #5 July 27. 2021

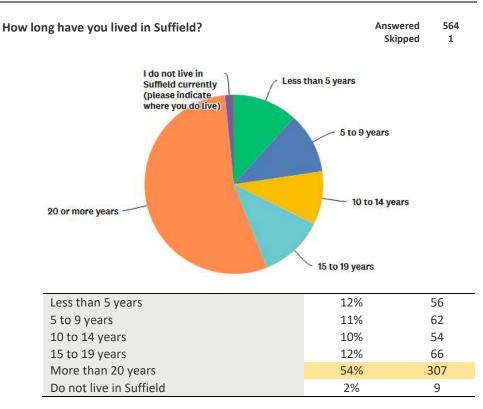
# RESULTS OF HOUSING SURVEY

### Overview

The Town of Suffield is preparing an "affordable housing plan" as required by CGS Section 8-30j. As part of this effort, the Affordable Housing Working Group conducted an on-line survey in June and July. Overall, 565 responses were received.

This booklet summarizes the survey results. Throughout this report, some table totals may not add due to rounding.

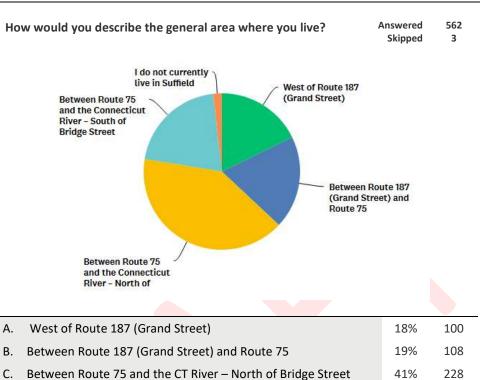
### Q1 – Length Of Residency



Most survey participants have lived in Suffield for 20 or more years.



# Q2 – Neighborhood / Area

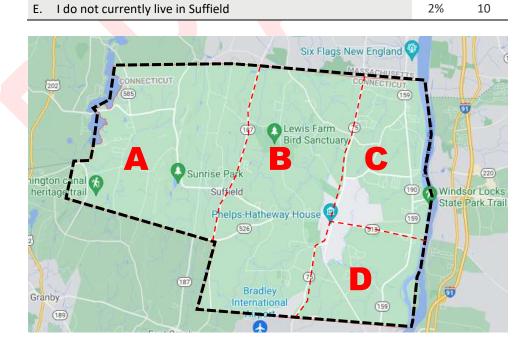


21%

116

Area C was over represented in the surveys (+33%).

Area D was under represented in the surveys (-28%). D.



Between Route 75 and the CT River – South of Bridge Street

# Q3/4 – Housing Past / Present

| Q3 - Which of the following housing types have you lived in at any time in the past? (PLEASE CHECK ALL THAT APPLY) | Answered<br>Skipped | 540<br>25 |
|--|---------------------|-----------|
| Q4 - Which of the following housing types do you live in today   | Answered            | 541       |
| (PLEASE CHECK ONE)   | Skipped             | 24        |

|                                    | Lived in at any<br>time in th <mark>e pas</mark> t? | Live in today |
|------------------------------------|---|---------------|
| Single-Family Detached House       | 94%   | 86%           |
| Single-Family Attached (Townhouse) | 16%   | 3%            |
| Two-Family Building (Duplex )      | 19%   | 2%            |
| 3-4 Family Building                | 10%   | <1%           |
| 5+ Unit Apartment Building         | 32%   | 3%            |
| 5+ Unit Condominium Building       | 15%   | 3%            |
| Other                              | 3%  | 3%            |

#### Sampling Of "Other" Responses

#### LIVED PAST - Other

- Apartment in a house
- Detached condo
- Dormitory
- Farm
- Public housing
- Studio apartment
- Senior Housing
- Trailer

#### LIVE TODAY - Other

- Apartment in a house
- Townhouse condo
- Detached condo
- Room rental
  - Single family / in-law apartment
- Apartment attached to a
- business
- Senior Housing
- Two family

# While participants had lived in a variety of housing types in the past, most currently lived in single-family detached homes.

#### Larger Or Smaller?

| Larger  | 30% | 165 |
|---------|-----|-----|
| Smaller | 70% | 372 |

#### **Own Or Rent?**

| Def. Own  | 70% | 381 |
|-----------|-----|-----|
| Prob. Own | 16% | 85  |
| Not Sure  | 10% | 53  |
| Prob Rent | 2%  | 10  |
| Def. Rent | 2%  | 12  |

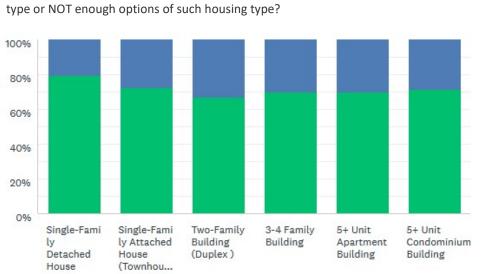
### Q5/6/7 – Future Housing Type

| Q5 - If your next housing choice was go<br>which of the following housing types we<br>first choice? | Answered<br>Skipped                   | 538<br>27              |                             |        |
|---|---------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|--------|
| Q6 - Do you think your next housing op<br>smaller than where you live today?                        | Answered<br>Skipped                   | 533<br>32              |                             |        |
| Q7 - Do you think you would prefer to a housing option?   | next                                  | Answered<br>Skipped    | 541<br>24                   |        |
|   | Seek As Next<br>Choice In<br>Suffield | Larger /<br>Smaller    | Likely (<br>Not S<br>Likely | ure /  |
| Single-Family Detached House  | 83%                                   | 149 / <mark>293</mark> | <b>521</b> /3               | 37 / 5 |
| Single-Family Attached (Townhouse)  | 5%                                    | 4 / <b>23</b>          | 22 / 4                      | 4/1    |
| Two-Family Building (Duplex )   | 1%                                    | 1/4                    | 0/ 3                        | / 2    |
| 3-4 Family Building   | <1%                                   | 1/0                    | 1/0                         | /0     |
| 5+ Unit Apartment Building  | 3%                                    | 4 / <b>10</b>          | 1/5                         | / 8    |
| 5+ Unit Condominium Building  | 4%                                    | 2 / <b>21</b>          | <b>13</b> / 7               | 7/3    |
| Other   | 4%                                    | 2 / 17                 | 12 / 5                      | - / 2  |

Most participants felt that their next housing choice might be a smaller singlefamily home they would purchase.

#### Sampling Of "Other" Responses

- Detached condo unit
- 2000 SF detached ranch
- Ranch homes that share communal space
- 55+ condominium
- 55+ one floor house
- 55+ community
- One floor unit in senior living community
- Senior housing
- Affordable elderly
- Assisted living facility
- Nursing home
- Retirement housing
- Subsidized elderly apt.
- This is my last house
- Place other than Suffield.
- I would not leave my house until I die





Q8 - Now, for each of the following housing types, do you think Suffield currently has enough options of such housing type or NOT enough options of such housing type?



Suffield had

enough housing options already.

NOT Enough Options

Enough Options

|                                    | Enough<br>Options | Not Enough<br>Options(%) | Not Enough<br>Options (#) |
|------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| Single-Family Detached House       | 79%               | 21%                      | 109                       |
| Single-Family Attached (Townhouse) | 73%               | 27%                      | 137                       |
| Two-Family Building (Duplex )      | 67%               | 33%                      | 165                       |
| 3-4 Family Building                | 70%               | 30%                      | 146                       |
| 5+ Unit Apartment Building         | 70%               | 30%                      | 149                       |
| 5+ Unit Condominium Building       | 71%               | 29%                      | 141                       |

#### Sampling Of "Other" Responses

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### Older / Senior / Elderly

#### Active adult

- Affordable over 55 units
- More Assisted Living units
- More options for retirees.
- Senior housing
- Senior Independent Living
- Affordable housing for elderly (what we have is sinful, living in a shoe box).
- We need more houses with in-law suites.

#### Younger / Family / Other

Answered

Skipped

534

31

- Affordable lower income housing
- Congregate housing for young adults with disabilities.
- Mixed-price neighborhoods of detached houses, some smaller and more affordable, and some larger.
- Co-living community
- Lower cost single family starter homes
- Housing for singles who need a smaller place.
- Smaller low maintenance affordable housing (pods)
- Smaller single family homes instead of the mini mansion

# Some did not.

#### 5

Answered

518

### **Q9** – Housing Priorities

| you feel are Suffield's greatest housing needs? |   |  |   | Skippe   | d 47  |
|---|---|--|---|--|---|
|   | <b>5</b><br>Highest   | 4  | <b>3</b><br>Moderate  | 2  | <b>1</b>  |
|   | Priority  |  | Priority  |  | Priority  |
| Housing options for <i>older persons</i>        | 16%   | 16%  | 38%   | 13%  | 17%   |
| and households.                                 | 32  | .%   |   | 30   | )%  |
| Housing options for <u>vounger</u>              | 14%   | 22%  | 31%   | 14%  | 20%   |
| <b>2.99 Provide and households.</b>             | 36  | 5%   |   | 34   | 1%  |
| Housing options for <i>lower income</i>         | 18%   | 16%  | 30%   | 14%  | 22%   |
| <u>elderly</u> persons.                         | 34  | .%   |   | 36   | 5%  |
| Housing options for <u>service</u>              | 14%   | 16%  | 35%   | 11%  | 24%   |
| store clerks, and similar workers).             | 30  | 1%   |   | 35   | 5%  |
| Housing options for <i>lower income</i>         | 12%   | 16%  | 33%   | 15%  | 14%   |
| <u>disabled</u> persons.                        | 28  | %  |   | 29   | 9%  |
| Housing options for <i>lower income</i>         | 13%   | 13%  | 23%   | 14%  | 36%   |
| households.                                     | 26  | <b>%</b>   |   | 50   | )%  |
|   | you feel are Suffield's greatest hou<br>Housing options for <u>older persons</u><br>and households.<br>Housing options for <u>vounger</u><br><u>people</u> and households.<br>Housing options for <u>lower income</u><br><u>elderly</u> persons.<br>Housing options for <u>service</u><br><u>workers</u> (such as teachers, police,<br>store clerks, and similar workers).<br>Housing options for <u>lower income</u><br><u>disabled</u> persons. | you feel are Suffield's greatest housing needs<br>5<br>Highest<br>Priority<br>Housing options for <u>older persons</u><br>and households.<br>Housing options for <u>vounger</u><br><u>people</u> and households.<br>Housing options for <u>lower income</u><br><u>elderly</u> persons.<br>Housing options for <u>service</u><br><u>workers</u> (such as teachers, police,<br>store clerks, and similar workers).<br>Housing options for <u>lower income</u><br><u>disabled</u> persons.<br>28<br>Housing options for <u>lower income</u><br><u>13%</u> | you feel are Suffield's greatest housing needs?<br>5 4<br>Highest<br>Priority<br>Housing options for <u>older persons</u><br>and households.<br>Housing options for <u>vounger</u><br><u>people</u> and households.<br>Housing options for <u>lower income</u><br><u>elderly</u> persons.<br>Housing options for <u>service</u><br><u>workers</u> (such as teachers, police,<br>store clerks, and similar workers).<br>Housing options for <u>lower income</u><br><u>disabled</u> persons.<br>Housing options for <u>lower income</u><br><u>112%</u><br>16%<br><u>28%</u><br>13%<br>13% | 543Housing options for older persons<br>and households.16%16%38%<br>32%Housing options for vounger<br>people and households.14%22%31%<br>36%Housing options for lower income<br>elderly persons.18%16%30%<br>30%Housing options for service<br>workers (such as teachers, police,<br>store clerks, and similar workers).14%16%35%<br>33%<br>28%Housing options for lower income<br>disabled persons.12%16%33%<br>23% | Skipperyou feel are Suffield's greatest housing needs?SkipperSkipperHousing options for older persons<br>and households.16%16%38%Housing options for <u>vounger<br/>people</u> and households.14%22%31%Housing options for <u>vounger<br/>people</u> and households.14%22%31%Housing options for <u>lower income<br/>elderly persons.18%16%30%14%Housing options for <u>lower income<br/>disabled persons.12%16%33%11%Housing options for <u>lower income<br/>disabled persons.12%16%33%11%Housing options for lower income<br/>disabled persons.12%13%13%13%13%23%</u></u></u> |

Q9 - On a scale of 1 (low priority) to 5 (high priority), what do

There was more support among participants for age-related needs compared to income-related needs.

#### Sampling Of "Other" Responses

- More smaller homes / Ranches / Not McMansions
- Need more homes with farm land. We are a farming community Suffield needs affordable housing to attract more diverse residents and provide housing options for people who: 0
  - work in our town but can't afford to live here, or
  - send their kids to the Ag program, but can't afford to live here. 0
- Suffield has sufficient housing now
- Housing is one of several choices each household must make; ... each family has to decide how they want to "make ends meet."
- There is already plenty of low income housing in center of town
- Young adults with disabilities
- No more section 8
- Town is great as it is now

### **Q10** – Possible Strategies

A. Suffield should *provide for more housing options* so that people can find ways to meet their housing needs in Suffield.

| Strongly AGREE | Somewhat AGREE | Not Sure | Somewhat DISAGREE | Strongly DISAGREE |
|----------------|----------------|----------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 20%            | 22%            | 12%      | 20%               | 25%               |
| 98             | 111            | 61       | 101               | 127               |
| 42             | 2%             | 12%      | 45                | %                 |

B. Suffield should promote housing options <u>where water and sewer service is</u> <u>available</u>.

| Strongly AGREE | Somewhat AGREE | Not Sure | Somewhat DISAGREE | Strongly DISAGREE |
|----------------|----------------|----------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 29%            | 29%            | 20%      | 9%                | 13%               |
| 145            | 145            | 101      | 44                | 63                |
| 58             | 3%             | 20%      | 22                | %                 |

C. Suffield should promote housing options *in all areas of the community*.

| Strongly AGREE | Somewhat AGREE | Not Sure | Somewhat DISAGREE | Strongly DISAGREE |
|----------------|----------------|----------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 18%            | 22%            | 17%      | 15%               | 27%               |
| 91             | 110            | 86       | 76                | 134               |
|                | 40%            | 17%      | 42                | %                 |

D. Suffield should increase the number of units which are affordable to households with lower incomes.

| Strongly AGREE | Somewhat AGREE | Not Sure | Somewhat DISAGREE | Strongly DISAGREE |
|----------------|----------------|----------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 17%            | 17%            | 14%      | 17%               | 35%               |
| 86             | 85             | 70       | 83                | 174               |
| 34             | 4%             | 14%      | 52                | %                 |
|                |                |          |                   |                   |

| Strongly AGREE | Somewhat AGREE | Not Sure | Somewhat DISAGREE | Strongly DISAGREE |
|----------------|----------------|----------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 30%            | 23%            | 15%      | 11%               | 21%               |
| 151            | 115            | 75       | 56                | 103               |
| 53             | 3%             | 15%      | 32                | %                 |

E. The design of housing units in Suffield, including multi-family housing, is important.

F. Suffield should provide for more affordable housing units to meet State guidelines and avoid State over-ride of local zoning.

| Strongly AGREE | Somewhat AGREE | Not Sure | Somewhat DISAGREE | Strongly DISAGREE |
|----------------|----------------|----------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 22%            | 22%            | 20%      | 10%               | 25%               |
| 109            | 111            | 101      | 101 32            |                   |
| 44%            |                | 20%      | 35                | %                 |
|                |                |          |                   |                   |

G. Suffield should enact a fee on development permits to help fund the creation of affordable housing units.

| Strongly AGREE | Somewhat AGREE | Not Sure | Somewhat DISAGREE | Strongly DISAGREE |
|----------------|----------------|----------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 14%            | 15%            | 20%      | 13%               | 39%               |
| 71             | 74             | 99       | 65                | 190               |
| 29             | 9%             | 20%      | 52                | %                 |
|                |                |          |                   |                   |

H. The Town has been pro-active and successful at preserving open space and the Town should devote the same level of effort to creating affordable housing.

| Strongly AGREE | rongly AGREE Somewhat AGREE |     | Somewhat DISAGREE | Strongly DISAGREE |  |
|----------------|-----------------------------|-----|-------------------|-------------------|--|
| 17%            | 19%                         | 11% | 21%               | 33%               |  |
| 63             | 93                          | 55  | 105               | 162               |  |
| 36             | 5%                          | 11% | 54                | %                 |  |
|                |                             |     |                   |                   |  |

I. The Town should set aside money in the annual budget for the creation of affordable housing units.

| Strongly AGREE | Somewhat AGREE | Not Sure | Somewhat DISAGREE | Strongly DISAGREE |
|----------------|----------------|----------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 15%            | 12%            | 14%      | 15%               | 43%               |
| 75             | 60             | 71       | 76                | 217               |
| 27             | 7%             | 14%      | 58                | %                 |
|                |                |          |                   |                   |

J. Suffield should allow accessory dwelling units within or attached to single-family homes.

| Strongly AGREE | Somewhat AGREE | Not Sure | Somewhat DISAGREE | Strongly DISAGREE |
|----------------|----------------|----------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 21%            | 24%            | 22%      | 13%               | 20%               |
| 103            | 119            | 107      | 66                | 100               |
| 45             | 5%             | 22%      | 33                | %                 |
|                |                |          |                   |                   |

K. Suffield should simplify the process of converting single-family detached homes into two-family homes.

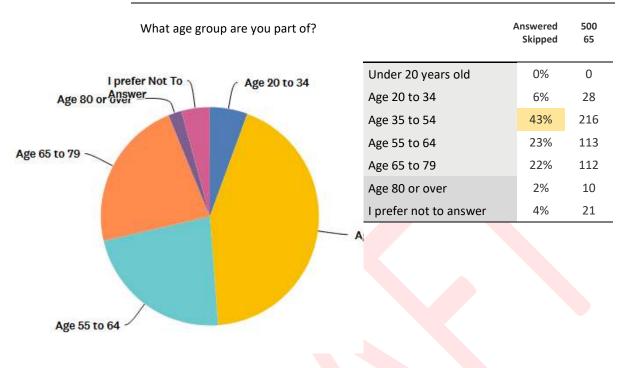
| Strongly AGREE | Somewhat AGREE | Not Sure | Somewhat DISAGREE | Strongly DISAGREE |
|----------------|----------------|----------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 15%            | 19%            | 22%      | 10%               | 33%               |
| 75             | 96             | 110      | 51                | 167               |
|                | 34%            | 22%      | 43                | %                 |

# Q11 – Other Strategies

| Are there any other strategies related to housing options / | Answered | 100 |
|---|----------|-----|
| choices you feel Suffield should consider?                  | Skipped  | 465 |

OPEN ENDED RESPONSES TO Q9 PLACED AT END OF REPORT

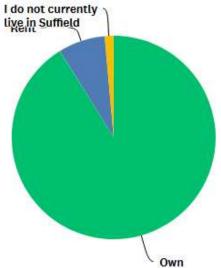
### Q12 – Age



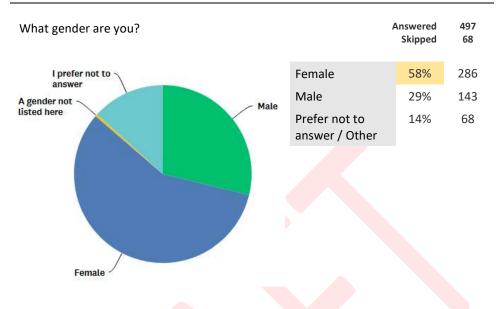
### Q13 – Tenure

| Do you own or re | ent your c <mark>urre</mark> nt residence in Suffield? | Answered<br>Skipped | 497<br>68 |
|------------------|--|---------------------|-----------|
| irrently         | Own  | 91%                 | 453       |
| field            | Rent   | 7%                  | 37        |
|                  | Do not live in Suffield                                | 1%                  | 7         |
|                  |  |                     |           |

# Most survey participants own their current place of residence.



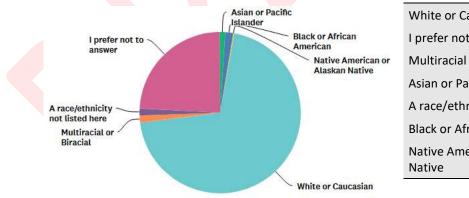
### Q14 – Gender



# Q15 – Race / Ethnicity

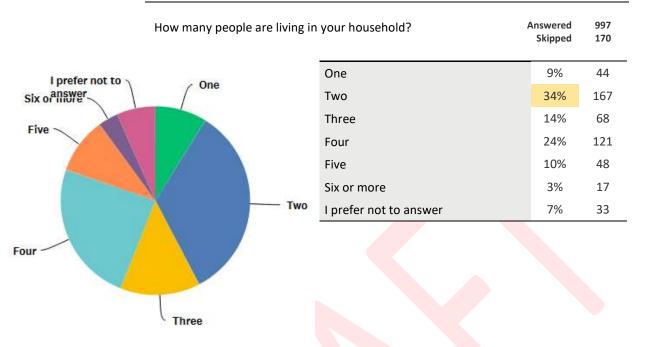
Which of the following best describes you? (please select one answer)

| Answered | 497 |
|----------|-----|
| Skipped  | 68  |



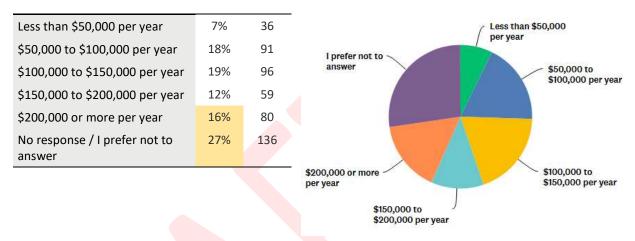
| White or Caucasian                   | 70% | 349 |
|--------------------------------------|-----|-----|
| I prefer not to answer               | 24% | 120 |
| Multiracial or Biracial              | 1%  | 7   |
| Asian or Pacific Islander            | 1%  | 5   |
| A race/ethnicity not listed          | 1%  | 7   |
| Black or African American            | 2%  | 8   |
| Native American or Alaskan<br>Native | <1% | 1   |
| Native American or Alaskan           | 270 | 0   |

### Q16 – Household Size



### Q17 – Household Income

So that we can better understand local housing needs, please tell us which category your combined household income falls (including social security, pensions, IRA withdrawals, and other sources of income)?



498

67

## Q18 – Other Thoughts

| Are there | any | other | though | its you wo | uld like to | share with | us | Answered | 82  |
|-----------|-----|-------|--------|------------|-------------|------------|----|----------|-----|
| today?    |     |       |        |            |             |            |    | Skipped  | 483 |

**OPEN ENDED RESPONSES TO Q17 PLACED AT END OF REPORT**