

# AP Calculus AB Summer Assignment – Summer 2021

## Mr. Donaghy

Welcome to my calculus class. I'm sure that you will enjoy calculus as much as I do. The summer assignment has 2 purposes: to keep pre-calculus concepts fresh (chapter P) and to start the first calculus lessons before September (chapter 2). **The assignment is long – do not wait until the end of August to start it.**

Calculus is not just the next math class in the Algebra 1, Algebra 2, Precalculus line. Rather, it is the first math class in the next level of mathematics. Calculus is essential to the study of physics, physical chemistry, thermodynamics, quantum mechanics, and all engineering disciplines. AP Calculus AB is equivalent to the first semester of college calculus. For those of you who are interested in the math and science disciplines, there is a lot more calculus to learn after AB – but it will be fun!

What makes calculus different? Simply put, it is the “limit process” applied to problems that we have already studied. The limit process is applied to the concepts of slope and area in ways that allow us to solve problems that we could not easily solve before. This is described in chapter 1.

### **Here are the details for the assignment.**

Textbook: **This is a new textbook. It is not the book that AP Calculus AB used last year.** The publisher will setup a website so that you can buy the textbook and one year of the online resources. This includes the e-book and other resources.

Calculus for AP, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, by Ron Larson and Paul Battaglia, 2020. ISBN:978-0-357-43194-8

I will collect the problems on the first day of class. No late assignments will be accepted. The only exception for a late assignment is if you are not in school due to illness. (in other words, don't do the assignment the day that it is due!) I will grade the assignment as follows:

50% on effort, neatness and completeness

50% based on graded problems. I will select 10 problems to grade.

## Assignment:

Read chapter P: Preparation for Calculus (precalculus review)

Do problems: chapter P review exercises pages 54-55 (all even problems)

Read chapter 1: Limits and Their Properties

**\*\*\* Please note that chapter 1 has new topics. I expect that you will have a good understanding of them in September. I will not spend much time on this chapter and there will be a chapter test.**

Do Problems:

1.1 (pages 63-64) 1-23 (odd)

1.2 (pages 72-75) 1-29 (odd), 64-70,77-80

1.3 (pages 84-86) 1-85(every other odd – i.e. 1,5,9,13,...) 123-125

1.4 (pages 96-99) 1-67 (every other odd), 127-130

1.5 (pages 105-107) 1-65(every other odd), 87-89

1.6 (pages 115-117) 1-5, 7-41(every other odd) 83-86

Do the trigonometry review problems on the following page.

Feel free to email me with any questions: [mdonaghy@whschool.org](mailto:mdonaghy@whschool.org) and I will see you in September

Mr. Donaghy

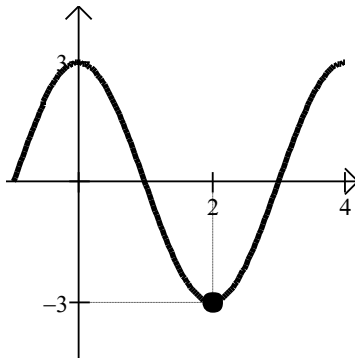
Directions: Solve each problem on separate sheet of paper. Please show all of your work. Do not use a calculator except where indicated. Hint: A calculator will not help you to solve most of the problems.

- Find the exact value of each of the other trigonometric functions of the angle  $\theta$  (without finding  $\theta$ ) given that  $\sin \theta = -\frac{2}{3}$  and  $\cot \theta > 0$ .
- For the following problems, find the exact values of each of the trigonometric functions:
 

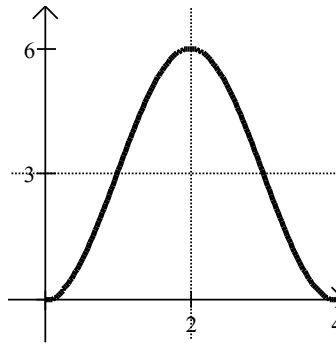
a. $\sin\left(\frac{5\pi}{4}\right)$	c. $\cos\left(\frac{7\pi}{4}\right)$	e. $\tan\left(\frac{5\pi}{3}\right)$
b. $\cot\left(\frac{11\pi}{6}\right)$	d. $\sec\left(-\frac{3\pi}{2}\right)$	f. $\csc(-2\pi)$
- Find all angles  $\theta$  for which  $\cos \theta = -\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$  and  $0 < \theta < 2\pi$ .
- Solve each equation by using facts about the values of the trigonometric functions. In each case write the complete solution set. Use the graph of the function as an aid.
 

a. $\cos x = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$	b. $\tan x = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$
----------------------------------	----------------------------------
- Without a calculator, graph one period of the function  $f(x) = 4 \cos\left(t + \frac{\pi}{4}\right)$ .
- Find formulas for the trigonometric functions represented in the following graphs:

a.



b.



- Solve the following equations. If a solution exists, **give the general solution**. If a solution does not exist, give a reason. Check your answers graphically with a calculator.

a.  $\sin x = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$

b.  $\cos(3\theta) = \frac{1}{2}$

c.  $\sin\left(\frac{\theta}{8}\right) = -\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$

- Given that  $\sin x = \frac{7}{25}$ ,  $\pi/2 < x < \pi$ , find the exact values of  $\sin 2x$ ,  $\cos 2x$  and  $\tan 2x$ . Check your answer with a calculator.

- Solve the following equations, checking your answers algebraically and graphically (with a calculator).

a.  $5 \cos x - \cos x \sin x = 0$

b.  $2 \sin^2 x - \sin x - 1 = 0$