

**SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP
SCHOOL DISTRICT**

FINANCIAL REPORT

JUNE 30, 2018

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Board of School Directors
Susquehanna Township School District
Harrisburg, Pennsylvania

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Susquehanna Township School District, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2018, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Susquehanna Township School District, as of June 30, 2018, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof and the respective budgetary comparison for the General Fund for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Emphasis of Matter

As disclosed in Note 1, to the financial statements, the District adopted the provisions of Governmental Accounting Standards Board (“GASB”) Statement No. 75, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions* as of July 1, 2017. The District expanded its note disclosures and required supplementary information related to its other post-employment benefits plans. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that Management’s Discussion and Analysis on pages 4 through 10 and the required supplementary information as listed in the table of contents, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management’s responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Susquehanna Township School District’s basic financial statements. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by *Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated December 5, 2018, on our consideration of Susquehanna Township School District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of Susquehanna Township School District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, in considering Susquehanna Township School District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Boyer & Fitter". The signature is written in black ink and is centered on the page.

Camp Hill, Pennsylvania
December 5, 2018

**SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
Year Ended June 30, 2018**

The management of Susquehanna Township School District (the District) is pleased to present the following discussion and analysis of the District's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018. The purpose of this discussion is to provide a narrative summary of the financial position and activities of the District in order to enhance the reader's understanding of the District's basic financial statements.

The District is required to present comparative financial information between the current year and the prior year in its Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) as mandated by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 34 Basic Financial Statements - and Management's Discussion and Analysis - for State and Local Governments.

Financial Highlights

Key financial highlights for the year ended June 30, 2018, are as follows:

- The total Governmental and Business-Type Activities liabilities of the District exceeded its assets at June 30, 2018, by \$44.04 million (net position). The negative net position is the result of recording the District's proportionate share of net pension liability and deferred pension amounts reported in accordance with GASB Statement No. 68, which was implemented during 2015, with restatement of 2014. Additionally, the District implemented GASB Statement No. 75 during 2018, which required the District to record their proportionate share of additional other post-employment benefits (OPEB) and deferred OPEB amounts causing a larger negative net position. Consequently, there is no (unrestricted net position) available to meet the District's ongoing obligations to students and residents and total net position decreased by \$4,355,655 due to a prior period adjustment decreasing net position by \$4,459,094 and an increase in change in net position of \$103,439 from the previous fiscal year.
- The District's food service program, the only business-type activity, reported a total increase in net position of \$4,948 due to a prior period adjustment decreasing net position by \$139,320 and an increase in change in net position of \$144,268 during the 2017-2018 fiscal year. Total food service revenues increased by 4.38 percent or \$73,651 during the fiscal year. Food service expenses decreased by 3.13 percent or \$52,033.
- As of June 30, 2018, the District's governmental funds reported combined ending fund balances of \$13,623,180, a decrease of \$563,007 in comparison with the prior year. Approximately 27.68 percent of total governmental fund balance is available for spending at the District's discretion (unassigned).
- The general fund reported an unassigned fund balance on June 30, 2018, of \$3,770,539: which is 7.14 percent of budget expenditures for the 2017-2018 fiscal year. Legislation enacted by the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania requires school districts to target an unassigned general fund balance of 8.0 percent or less of budgeted expenditures for the succeeding year. Budgeted expenditures for the 2018-2019 fiscal year total \$52,121,740.

Overview of Financial Statements

These financial statements consist of three sections - Management's Discussion and Analysis (this section), the basic financial statements, and other required supplementary information.

The first two statements of the basic financial statements are District-wide financial statements. These statements on pages 11 through 12 consist of the statement of net position and the statement of activities. The District-wide financial statements provide both short-term and long-term information about the District's overall financial status.

**SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (CONTINUED)
Year Ended June 30, 2018**

The remaining basic financial statements consist of fund financial statements. These statements focus on individual funds of the District and provide a more detailed presentation of the District's operations. The governmental funds statements on pages 13 and 15 present how general School District services are financed in the short-term as well as what remains for future spending. The proprietary fund statements on pages 18 through 20 presents both short-term and long-term information about the activities that the District operates similar to a business.

The basic financial statements also include notes on pages 23 through 60 that provide a more detailed explanation of some of the information in the financial statements. Following the basic financial statements is other required supplementary information on pages 61 through 65.

District-Wide Financial Statements

The District-wide statements report financial information about the District as a whole using accounting methods similar to the accounting used by private-sector companies. The statement of net position includes all of the District's assets and liabilities utilizing the full accrual basis of accounting. The statement of activities accounts for all of the District's revenues and expenses, regardless of when cash is received or paid.

The government-wide statements report the District's net position - assets plus deferred outflows of resources less liabilities and deferred inflows of resources, as reported in the statement of net position - as one way to measure the District's financial health, or financial position. Over time, increases or decreases in the District's net position - as reported in the statement of activities - are used as one indicator of whether the District's financial health is improving or deteriorating. The District exists to provide services, primarily educational, to its students, so it does not have the profit-generation goal of private-sector companies. For this reason, the reader must also consider nonfinancial factors, such as the quality of the education provided, when assessing the *overall* health of the District.

The District-wide financial statements are divided into two categories:

- Governmental Activities - All of the District's basic services are included here, such as instruction, administration, and community services. Real estate, earned income taxes, state and federal subsidies, and grants finance most of these activities.
- Business-Type Activities - The District operates a food service operation and charges fees to staff, students, and visitors to help it cover the costs of the food service operation.

Fund Financial Statements

Fund financial statements provide detailed information about the most significant funds or major funds - not the District as a whole. Some funds are required to be reported as major funds.

- Governmental Funds - Most of the District's activities are reported in governmental funds and focus on changes in financial resources, rather than upon net income determination. These funds are reported using the modified accrual basis of accounting, which measures cash and all financial assets that can readily be converted to cash. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view of the District's operations and the services it provides. Governmental fund information helps the reader determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the District's programs. The relationship (or differences) between governmental activities (reported in the statement of net position and the statement of activities) and governmental funds is reconciled in the financial statements on pages 14 and 16.

**SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (CONTINUED)
Year Ended June 30, 2018**

- Proprietary Funds - These funds are used to account for the District activities that are similar to business operations in the private sector. When the District charges customers for services it provides, these services are generally reported in proprietary funds. The food service fund is the District's proprietary fund and is the same as the business-type activities reported in the government-wide statements.
- Fiduciary Funds - The District is the trustee or agent for individuals, private organizations, and/or governmental units as shown on pages 21 and 22.

Financial Analysis of the District as a Whole

The District's total net position was (\$44,044,076) at June 30, 2018, which includes (\$42,745,684) in governmental activities and (\$1,298,392) in business-type activities.

Statement of Net Position

	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities		Total Activities	
	2017-18	2016-17	2017-18	2016-17	2017-18	2016-17
Current assets	\$ 23,161,509	\$ 23,085,505	\$ 219,253	\$ 32,497	\$ 23,380,762	\$ 23,118,002
Capital assets	38,198,620	39,468,037	93,308	104,915	38,291,928	39,572,952
Total assets	\$ 61,360,129	\$ 62,553,542	\$ 312,561	\$ 137,412	\$ 61,672,690	\$ 62,690,954
Deferred outflows of resources	\$ 12,449,500	\$ 13,059,425	\$ 300,025	\$ 322,000	\$ 12,749,525	\$ 13,381,425
Current liabilities	\$ 5,722,839	\$ 5,245,539	\$ 11,093	\$ 25,752	\$ 5,733,932	\$ 5,271,291
Long-term liabilities (originally stated)	109,540,800	107,097,240	1,871,885	1,700,000	111,412,685	108,797,240
Total liabilities	\$ 115,263,639	\$ 112,342,779	\$ 1,882,978	\$ 1,725,752	\$ 117,146,617	\$ 114,068,531
Deferred inflows of resources	\$ 1,291,674	\$ 1,655,269	\$ 28,000	\$ 37,000	\$ 1,319,674	\$ 1,692,269
Net investment in capital assets	\$ 7,994,858	\$ 6,913,036	\$ 93,308	\$ 104,915	\$ 8,088,166	\$ 7,017,951
Restricted	1,028,354	674,566	-	-	1,028,354	674,566
Unrestricted	(51,768,896)	(45,972,683)	(1,391,700)	(1,408,255)	(53,160,596)	(47,380,938)
Total net position	\$ (42,745,684)	\$ (38,385,081)	\$ (1,298,392)	\$ (1,303,340)	\$ (44,044,076)	\$ (39,688,421)

**SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (CONTINUED)
Year Ended June 30, 2018**

Financial Analysis of the District as a Whole (Continued)

The results of this year's operations as a whole are reported in the statement of activities. Direct expenses are listed by programs, and then offset by program revenues to determine net revenue (expense) and changes in net position. General revenues, such as taxes, state subsidies, and investment earnings are then applied to determine the change in net position. For the 2017-2018 fiscal year, the changes in net position for governmental activities was a decrease of \$4,360,603, and an increase of \$4,948 for business-type activities, for a net total decrease of \$4,355,655, which include prior period adjustments, as reflected in the following chart.

Statement of Activities

	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities		Total Activities	
	2017-18	2016-17	2017-18	2016-17	2017-18	2016-17
Program Revenues						
Charges for services	\$ 68,178	\$ 132,230	\$ 595,189	\$ 627,435	\$ 663,367	\$ 759,665
Operating and capital grants and contributions	7,850,611	7,364,673	1,159,454	1,054,295	9,010,065	8,418,968
Total program revenues	7,918,789	7,496,903	1,754,643	1,681,730	9,673,432	9,178,633
General Revenues						
Taxes	37,121,092	36,724,243	-	-	37,121,092	36,724,243
General subsidies	4,273,076	4,145,937	-	-	4,273,076	4,145,937
Investment earnings	144,918	78,271	1,730	992	146,648	79,263
Other local revenue	17,160	17,482	-	-	17,160	17,482
Special item - LEA joint venture buy-in	468,764	-	-	-	468,764	-
Total general revenues and special items	42,025,010	40,965,933	1,730	992	42,026,740	40,966,925
Total revenues	49,943,799	48,462,836	1,756,373	1,682,722	51,700,172	50,145,558
Total Expenses	49,984,628	49,661,759	1,612,105	1,664,138	51,596,733	51,325,897
Changes in net position	(40,829)	(1,198,923)	144,268	18,584	103,439	(1,180,339)
Net Position - July 1, 2017 (as previously reported)	(38,385,081)	(37,186,158)	(1,303,340)	(1,321,924)	(39,688,421)	(38,508,082)
Prior period adjustment (see Note 1)	(4,319,774)	-	(139,320)	-	(4,459,094)	-
Net Position - July 1, 2017 (restated)	(42,704,855)	(37,186,158)	(1,442,660)	(1,321,924)	(44,147,515)	(38,508,082)
Net Position - June 30, 2018	\$ (42,745,684)	\$ (38,385,081)	\$ (1,298,392)	\$ (1,303,340)	\$ (44,044,076)	\$ (39,688,421)

**SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (CONTINUED)
Year Ended June 30, 2018**

Financial Analysis of the District as a Whole (Continued)

Direct expenses represent the actual cost of providing the services while the net cost represents the amount of cost that is not recovered through program revenues, meaning user charges, grants, and contributions. The largest source of grants and contributions is state sources, which provided \$10,763,690 for governmental activities. The net cost of services must be recovered through general revenue, primarily real estate and income taxes. Amounts not recovered will reduce funds available for future years.

Governmental Activities						
	Direct Expenses		Program Revenues		Net Cost	
	2017-18	2016-17	2017-18	2016-17	2017-18	2016-17
Instruction	\$ 34,311,349	\$ 33,107,764	\$ 5,908,279	\$ 5,424,582	\$ 28,403,070	\$ 27,683,182
Instructional student support	3,388,154	3,167,444	321,106	287,198	3,067,048	2,880,246
Administrative and financial support	4,360,972	5,642,051	459,370	467,185	3,901,602	5,174,866
Operation and maintenance of plant services	3,797,961	3,581,724	262,858	298,727	3,535,103	3,282,997
Pupil transportation	2,144,882	2,203,398	759,348	851,088	1,385,534	1,352,310
Student activities	1,175,325	1,071,563	145,531	135,419	1,029,794	936,144
Community services	13,110	662	-	-	13,110	662
Interest on long-term debt	792,875	887,153	62,297	32,704	730,578	854,449
Total governmental activities	\$ 49,984,628	\$ 49,661,759	\$ 7,918,789	\$ 7,496,903	\$ 42,065,839	\$ 42,164,856
State general subsidies revenue					(4,273,076)	(4,145,937)
Total needs from taxes and other local sources					\$ 37,792,763	\$ 38,018,919

Business-Type Activities						
	Direct Expenses		Program Revenues		Net Cost	
	2017-18	2016-17	2017-18	2016-17	2017-18	2016-17
Food services	\$ 1,612,105	\$ 1,664,138	\$ 1,754,643	\$ 1,681,730	\$ (142,538)	\$ (17,592)
Total business-type activities	\$ 1,612,105	\$ 1,664,138	\$ 1,754,643	\$ 1,681,730	\$ (142,538)	\$ (17,592)

**SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (CONTINUED)
Year Ended June 30, 2018**

The District Funds

At June 30, 2018, governmental funds reported a combined fund balance of \$13,623,180, which is a decrease of \$563,007, from June 30, 2017. This decrease is attributable to the net effect of a decrease in the general fund balance at June 30, 2018, of \$916,795 and an increase in the capital projects fund balance of \$353,788. It is noted that \$869,500 of the general fund decrease resulted from a transfer in this amount from the general fund to the capital projects fund.

Governmental Fund Balances

	6/30/2018	6/30/2017	Change	% Change
General Fund				
Assigned	\$ 8,824,287	\$ 10,150,298	\$ (1,326,011)	-13.06%
Unassigned	3,770,539	3,361,323	409,216	12.17%
Capital Projects Fund	1,028,354	674,566	353,788	52.45%
Total Governmental Fund Balances	\$ 13,623,180	\$ 14,186,187	\$ (563,007)	-3.97%

General Fund Budget

A general fund budget is adopted each year in accordance with the Pennsylvania School Code. The District applies for state and federal grants each year. Certain grants may not be anticipated during the budgeting process and must be added to the budget during the fiscal year. In addition, the grants that are anticipated during the budgeting process are based on estimates. The budget must then be modified based on the actual grant award.

Capital Assets (net of depreciation)

At June 30, 2018, the District had \$38,198,620 in governmental capital assets, which represents a decrease of \$1,269,417. The decrease was due to depreciation exceeding capital asset additions associated with the District's annual operations.

	6/30/2018	6/30/2017	Change
Governmental Activities			
Land	\$ 215,004	\$ 215,004	\$ -
Land improvements	1,554,466	1,617,775	(63,309)
Construction-in-progress	213,019	-	213,019
Buildings and improvements	33,677,523	35,273,714	(1,596,191)
Furniture and equipment	2,538,608	2,355,174	183,434
Library books	-	6,370	(6,370)
Total governmental capital assets	38,198,620	39,468,037	(1,269,417)
Business-Type Activities			
Total business capital assets	93,308	104,915	(11,607)
Total capital assets	\$ 38,291,928	\$ 39,572,952	\$ (1,281,024)

**SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (CONTINUED)
Year Ended June 30, 2018**

Debt Administration

Bonds payable were \$28,906,000 and \$31,342,000 at June 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively. The amount of bond principal due within one year is \$2,676,000. Moody's Corporation has assigned its municipal bond rating of "Aa3" to all outstanding series of bonds.

Next Year's Budget and Economic

The new budget for 2018-2019 represents a decrease in total expenditures of 1.35%. This decrease is largely due to significant cost savings associated with the elimination of 15 support staff positions, as well as significant budgetary cuts within essentially all other major District commodity/service areas. The restructuring of the 2018-2019 budget was made in accordance with the District's long-term financial forecast and solvency plan. The 2018-2019 budgeted revenue includes a 3.5 percent real estate tax increase.

When considering additional District costs anticipated in connection with student enrollment increases in recent years, along with a major reduction in total 2017-2018 fiscal year revenue growth over 2016-2017, it is important to note that a continuation of such patterns will continue to require prudent and extensive long-term fiscal planning intended to improve on the District's fiscal efficiency and results.

Contacting the District's Financial Management

The District's financial report is intended to provide the readers with a general overview of the District's finances and to show the Board's accountability for the funds it receives. If you have questions about this report or wish to request additional financial information, please contact the Business Manager, Oslwen C. Anderson, Jr., of Susquehanna Township School District, 2579 Interstate Drive, Harrisburg, PA 17110, (717) 657-5100.

SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION

June 30, 2018

	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Total
Assets			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 12,794,066	\$ 476,478	\$ 13,270,544
Investments	3,000,000	-	3,000,000
Internal balances	294,547	(294,547)	-
Receivables	7,072,896	20,325	7,093,221
Inventories	-	16,997	16,997
Capital assets			
Land and construction-in-progress	428,023	-	428,023
Other capital assets, net of depreciation	37,770,597	93,308	37,863,905
Total capital assets	38,198,620	93,308	38,291,928
Total assets	\$ 61,360,129	\$ 312,561	\$ 61,672,690
Deferred Outflows of Resources			
Deferred amounts on pension liability	\$ 11,830,000	\$ 285,000	\$ 12,115,000
Deferred amounts on OPEB liabilities	608,134	15,025	623,159
Deferred amounts on refunding debt	11,366	-	11,366
Total deferred outflows of resources	\$ 12,449,500	\$ 300,025	\$ 12,749,525
Liabilities			
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 5,703,847	\$ 2,887	\$ 5,706,734
Unearned revenues	18,992	8,206	27,198
Long-term obligations			
Due within one year	3,059,432	-	3,059,432
Due in more than one year	27,985,590	-	27,985,590
Net pension liability	72,216,000	1,718,000	73,934,000
OPEB liabilities	6,279,778	153,885	6,433,663
Total long-term liabilities	109,540,800	1,871,885	111,412,685
Total liabilities	\$ 115,263,639	\$ 1,882,978	\$ 117,146,617
Deferred Inflows of Resources			
Deferred amounts on pension liability	\$ 1,105,000	\$ 25,000	\$ 1,130,000
Deferred amounts on OPEB liabilities	143,000	3,000	146,000
Deferred amounts on refunding debt	43,674	-	43,674
Total deferred inflows of resources	\$ 1,291,674	\$ 28,000	\$ 1,319,674
Net Position			
Net investment in capital assets	\$ 7,994,858	\$ 93,308	\$ 8,088,166
Restricted	1,028,354	-	1,028,354
Unrestricted	(51,768,896)	(1,391,700)	(53,160,596)
Total net position	\$ (42,745,684)	\$ (1,298,392)	\$ (44,044,076)

See Notes to Financial Statements.

SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
Year Ended June 30, 2018

Functions/Programs	Expenses	Program Revenues			Net (Expense) Revenues and Changes in Net Position		
		Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Total
Governmental Activities:							
Instruction	\$ 34,311,349	\$ 12,614	\$ 5,895,665	\$ -	\$ (28,403,070)	\$ -	\$ (28,403,070)
Instructional student support	3,388,154	-	321,106	-	(3,067,048)	-	(3,067,048)
Administration and financial services	4,360,972	-	459,370	-	(3,901,602)	-	(3,901,602)
Operation and maintenance of plant services	3,797,961	22,522	240,336	-	(3,535,103)	-	(3,535,103)
Pupil transportation	2,144,882	-	759,348	-	(1,385,534)	-	(1,385,534)
Student activities	1,175,325	33,042	112,489	-	(1,029,794)	-	(1,029,794)
Community services	13,110	-	-	-	(13,110)	-	(13,110)
Interest on long-term debt	792,875	-	-	62,297	(730,578)	-	(730,578)
Total governmental activities	49,984,628	68,178	7,788,314	62,297	(42,065,839)	-	(42,065,839)
Business-Type Activities:							
Food Service	1,612,105	595,189	1,159,454	-	-	142,538	142,538
Total primary government	\$ 51,596,733	\$ 663,367	\$ 8,947,768	\$ 62,297	\$ (42,065,839)	\$ 142,538	\$ (41,923,301)
General Revenues:							
Property taxes, levied for general purposes, net					\$ 29,808,777	\$ -	\$ 29,808,777
Public utility, realty transfer, earned income and other taxes for general purposes, net					7,312,315	-	7,312,315
Grants, subsidies and contributions not restricted					4,273,076	-	4,273,076
Investment earnings					144,918	1,730	146,648
Miscellaneous revenue					17,160	-	17,160
Special item - LEA joint venture buy-in					468,764	-	468,764
Total general revenues and special items					42,025,010	1,730	42,026,740
Changes in net position					(40,829)	144,268	103,439
Net Position - July 1, 2017 (as previously reported)					(38,385,081)	(1,303,340)	(39,688,421)
Prior period adjustment (see Note 1)					(4,319,774)	(139,320)	(4,459,094)
Net Position - July 1, 2017 (restated)					(42,704,855)	(1,442,660)	(44,147,515)
Net Position - June 30, 2018					\$ (42,745,684)	\$ (1,298,392)	\$ (44,044,076)

See Notes to Financial Statements.

SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

BALANCE SHEET - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

June 30, 2018

	General Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Total Governmental Funds
Assets			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 11,765,712	\$ 1,028,354	\$ 12,794,066
Investments	3,000,000	-	3,000,000
Due from other funds	294,547	-	294,547
Due from other governments	1,640,041	-	1,640,041
Taxes receivable	4,823,457	-	4,823,457
Other receivables	609,398	-	609,398
Total assets	\$ 22,133,155	\$ 1,028,354	\$ 23,161,509
Liabilities			
Accounts payable	\$ 862,588	\$ -	\$ 862,588
Accrued salaries and benefits	2,697,481	-	2,697,481
Payroll deductions and withholdings	2,043,613	-	2,043,613
Unearned revenues	18,992	-	18,992
Total liabilities	5,622,674	-	5,622,674
Deferred Inflows of Resources			
Delinquent property taxes	3,915,655	-	3,915,655
Fund Balances			
Restricted	-	1,028,354	1,028,354
Assigned	8,824,287	-	8,824,287
Unassigned	3,770,539	-	3,770,539
Total fund balances	12,594,826	1,028,354	13,623,180
Total liabilities, deferred inflows of resources and fund balances	\$ 22,133,155	\$ 1,028,354	\$ 23,161,509

See Notes to Financial Statements.

SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

**RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET
TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
June 30, 2018**

Total fund balances - governmental funds	\$ 13,623,180
<p>Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Net Position are different because:</p>	
<p>Capital Assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources, and; therefore, they are not reported as assets in governmental funds. The cost of assets is \$66,216,982, and the accumulated depreciation is \$28,018,362.</p>	38,198,620
<p>Property taxes and earned income taxes receivable will be collected this year, but are not available soon enough to pay for the current period's expenditures; and therefore, they are deferred inflows of resources in the funds.</p>	3,915,655
<p>The difference between the re-acquisition price and the net carrying amount of the refunded debt is a deferred inflow or outflow of resources, which are not reported in the funds.</p>	
Deferred outflows	11,366
Deferred inflows	(43,674)
<p>Deferred inflows and outflows of resources related to pensions are applicable to future periods and; therefore, are not reported within the funds. Deferred outflows and inflows related to pensions are as follows (see footnotes for detail):</p>	
Deferred outflows	11,830,000
Deferred inflows	(1,105,000)
<p>Deferred inflows and outflows of resources related to OPEB are applicable to future periods and, therefore are not reported within the funds. Deferred inflows and outflows related to OPEB are as follows (see footnote for detail):</p>	
Deferred outflows	608,134
Deferred inflows	(143,000)
<p>Long-term liabilities; including bonds/notes payable, lease-purchase obligations, net pension liabilities, compensated absences, and other post-employment benefits; are not due and payable in the current period, and therefore, they are not reported as liabilities in the funds.</p>	
<p>Long-term liabilities at year-end consist of:</p>	
Bonds/notes payable, including bond premium/discount	(29,300,253)
Lease-purchase obligation	(871,201)
Accrued interest	(100,165)
Net pension liability	(72,216,000)
Other post-employment benefits	(6,279,778)
Compensated absences	(873,568)
	(109,640,965)
Total net position - governmental activities	\$ (42,745,684)

See Notes to Financial Statements.

SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

**STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN
FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
Year Ended June 30, 2018**

	General Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Totals Governmental Funds
Revenues			
Local sources	\$ 37,827,989	\$ 7,472	\$ 37,835,461
State sources	10,763,690	-	10,763,690
Federal sources	720,525	-	720,525
Total revenues	49,312,204	7,472	49,319,676
Expenditures			
Instructional	31,675,136	-	31,675,136
Support services	13,748,293	-	13,748,293
Operation of noninstructional services	1,094,683	-	1,094,683
Capital outlay	12,938	523,184	536,122
Debt service	3,297,213	-	3,297,213
Total expenditures	49,828,263	523,184	50,351,447
Deficiency of revenues over expenditures	(516,059)	(515,712)	(1,031,771)
Other Financing Sources (Uses)			
Interfund transfers in	-	869,500	869,500
Interfund transfers out	(869,500)	-	(869,500)
Special item - LEA joint venture buy-in	468,764	-	468,764
Total other financing sources (uses)	(400,736)	869,500	468,764
Net changes in fund balances	(916,795)	353,788	(563,007)
Fund Balances - July 1, 2017	13,511,621	674,566	14,186,187
Fund Balances - June 30, 2018	\$ 12,594,826	\$ 1,028,354	\$ 13,623,180

See Notes to Financial Statements.

SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

**RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS STATEMENT OF
REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES TO THE
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
Year Ended June 30, 2018**

Net changes in fund balances - governmental funds \$ (563,007)

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Activities are different because:

Capital outlays are reported in governmental funds as expenditures. However, in the Statement of Activities, the costs of those assets are allocated over their useful lives as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which depreciation exceeds capital outlays.

Capital outlays	1,107,030	
Less depreciation expense	(2,376,447)	(1,269,417)

Because some property taxes will not be collected for several months after the District's fiscal year-ends, they are not considered as "available" revenues in the governmental funds. Deferred inflows of resources increased by this amount this year. 155,359

Interest on long-term debt in the Statement of Activities differs from the amount reported in the governmental funds because interest is recognized as an expenditure in the funds when it is due, and thus requires the use of current financial resources. In the Statement of Activities, interest expense is recognized as the interest accrues, regardless of when it is due. The change in interest accrued in the Statement of Activities from the amount due is shown here. 6,352

Governmental funds report District pension and OPEB contributions as expenditures. However, in the Statement of Activities, the cost of pension and OPEB benefits earned net of employee contributions is reported as pension and OPEB expense.

District pension and OPEB contributions (PSERS)		6,224,000
Cost of benefits earned net of employee contributions (PSERS)		(7,641,000)

Some expenses reported in the Statement of Activities do not require the use of current financial resources, and; therefore, are not reported as revenues in governmental funds.

Change in compensated absences		(171,514)
Change in other post-employment benefits (District's plan)		(135,841)
Extinguishment of accrued retirement bonus		311,000
Extinguishment of reserve for loss contingencies		692,000

The issuance of long-term debt provides current financial resources to governmental funds, while the repayment of the principal of long-term debt consumes the current financial resources of governmental funds. Neither transaction, however, has any effect on net position. Also, governmental funds report the effects of premiums, discounts, and similar items when debt is first issued, whereas these amounts are deferred and amortized in the Statement of Activities. This amount is the net effect of these differences in the treatment of long-term debt and related items.

Issuance of lease-purchase obligation	(515,969)	
Repayment of long-term debt	2,436,000	
Repayment of lease-purchase obligation	369,222	
Amortization of bond premiums and discounts - net	53,450	
Amortization of charges for bond refunding	8,536	2,351,239

Changes in net position of governmental activities \$ (40,829)

See Notes to Financial Statements.

SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

**STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE -
BUDGET AND ACTUAL - GENERAL FUND
Year Ended June 30, 2018**

	General Fund			Variance with Final Budget
	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	
	Original	Final		
Revenues				
Local sources	\$ 37,368,099	\$ 37,368,099	\$ 37,827,989	\$ 459,890
State sources	10,682,243	10,682,243	10,763,690	81,447
Federal sources	445,295	445,295	720,525	275,230
Total revenues	48,495,637	48,495,637	49,312,204	816,567
Expenditures				
Instructional	32,640,424	32,640,424	31,675,136	965,288
Support services	15,237,211	15,237,211	13,748,293	1,488,918
Operation of noninstructional services	973,835	973,835	1,094,683	(120,848)
Capital outlay	1,100	1,100	12,938	(11,838)
Debt service	3,532,188	3,532,188	3,297,213	234,975
Total expenditures	52,384,758	52,384,758	49,828,263	2,556,495
Deficiency of revenues over expenditures	(3,889,121)	(3,889,121)	(516,059)	3,373,062
Other Financing Sources (Uses)				
Interfund transfers out	(452,642)	(452,642)	(869,500)	(416,858)
Special item - LEA joint venture buy-in	-	-	468,764	468,764
Total other financing uses	(452,642)	(452,642)	(400,736)	51,906
Net changes in fund balance	\$ (4,341,763)	\$ (4,341,763)	(916,795)	\$ 3,424,968
Fund Balances - July 1, 2017			13,511,621	
Fund Balances - June 30, 2018			<u>\$ 12,594,826</u>	

See Notes to Financial Statements.

SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION - PROPRIETARY FUND - FOOD SERVICE

June 30, 2018

Assets	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 476,478
Receivables	
State sources	1,092
Federal sources	19,233
Inventories	16,997
Other capital assets, net of depreciation	93,308
Total assets	<u><u>\$ 607,108</u></u>
 Deferred Outflows of Resources	
Deferred amounts on pension liability	\$ 285,000
Deferred amounts on OPEB liabilities	15,025
Total deferred outflows of resources	<u><u>\$ 300,025</u></u>
 Liabilities	
Internal balances	\$ 294,547
Unearned revenues	8,206
Accrued salaries and benefits	2,887
Net pension liability	1,718,000
OPEB liabilities	153,885
Total liabilities	<u><u>\$ 2,177,525</u></u>
 Deferred Inflows of Resources	
Deferred amounts on pension liability	\$ 25,000
Deferred amounts on OPEB liabilities	3,000
Total deferred inflows of resources	<u><u>\$ 28,000</u></u>
 Net Position	
Net investment in capital assets	\$ 93,308
Unrestricted	(1,391,700)
Total net position	<u><u>\$ (1,298,392)</u></u>

See Notes to Financial Statements.

SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

**STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION -
 PROPRIETARY FUND - FOOD SERVICE
 Year Ended June 30, 2018**

<hr/>	
Operating Revenues	
Food service revenue	\$ 595,189
<hr/>	
Operating Expenses	
Salaries	465,620
Employee benefits	372,531
Purchased professional and technical services	1,156
Purchased property services	10,513
Other purchased services	34,327
Supplies	716,351
Depreciation	11,607
Total operating expenses	<hr/> 1,612,105 <hr/>
Operating loss	(1,016,916)
Nonoperating Revenues	
Investment earnings	1,730
State sources	140,729
Federal sources	1,018,725
Total nonoperating revenues	<hr/> 1,161,184 <hr/>
Changes in net position	144,268
Net Position - July 1, 2017 (as previously reported)	(1,303,340)
Prior period adjustment (see Note 1)	(139,320)
Net Position - July 1, 2017 (restated)	<hr/> (1,442,660) <hr/>
Net Position - June 30, 2018	<hr/> \$ (1,298,392) <hr/>

See Notes to Financial Statements.

SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS - PROPRIETARY FUND - FOOD SERVICE

Year Ended June 30, 2018

<hr/>	
Cash Flows From Operating Activities	
Cash received from meal sales	\$ 582,483
Cash payments for goods and services	(672,598)
Cash payments to employees for services	(897,442)
Net cash used in operating activities	<u>(987,557)</u>
Cash Flows From Noncapital Financing Activities	
State sources	140,814
Federal sources	928,172
Net cash provided by noncapital financing activities	<u>1,068,986</u>
Cash Flows From Investing Activities	
Investment earnings	<u>1,730</u>
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	83,159
Cash and Cash Equivalents:	
July 1, 2017	393,319
June 30, 2018	<u>\$ 476,478</u>
Reconciliation of Operating Loss to Net Cash Used in Operating Activities	
Operating loss	\$ (1,016,916)
Adjustments to reconcile operating loss to net cash used in operating activities	
Depreciation	11,607
Value of donated commodities	92,245
Changes in assets and liabilities:	
(Increase) decrease in:	
Inventories	(564)
Deferred outflows of resources	30,604
(Decrease) increase in:	
Internal balances	(104,810)
Accounts payable	(1,932)
Unearned revenue	(12,706)
Accrued salaries and benefits	(21)
Net pension liability	18,000
OPEB liabilities	5,936
Deferred inflows of resources	(9,000)
Net cash used in operating activities	<u>\$ (987,557)</u>

See Notes to Financial Statements.

SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

**STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
June 30, 2018**

	Private-Purpose Trust Fund	Agency Activity Fund
Assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 136,497	\$ 195,112
Total assets	\$ 136,497	\$ 195,112
Liabilities		
Due to student groups	\$ -	\$ 195,112
Total liabilities	\$ -	\$ 195,112
Net Position		
Held in trust for scholarships	\$ 136,497	\$ -
Total net position	\$ 136,497	\$ -

See Notes to Financial Statements.

SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
Year Ended June 30, 2018

	Private-Purpose Trust Fund
<hr/>	
Additions	
Gifts and contributions	\$ 4,299
Investment earnings	622
Total additions	<hr/> 4,921 <hr/>
 Deductions	
Scholarships awarded	19,550
Total deductions	<hr/> 19,550 <hr/>
 Changes in net position	 (14,629)
 Net Position - July 1, 2017	 151,126
Net Position - June 30, 2018	<hr/> \$ 136,497 <hr/>

See Notes to Financial Statements.

SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Susquehanna Township School District (the District), located in Dauphin County, Pennsylvania, provides a full range of educational services appropriate to grade levels kindergarten through 12th to students living in Dauphin County municipality of Susquehanna Township. These include regular, advanced academic programs, vocational education programs, and special education programs for gifted and handicapped children. The governing body of the District is a board of nine school directors who are each elected for a four-year term. The daily operation and management of the District is carried out by the administrative staff of the District, headed by the Superintendent of Schools who is appointed by the Board of School Directors. The District operates two elementary schools, one middle school, and one high school, serving approximately 2,900 students.

The financial statements of the District have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the authoritative standard setting body for the establishment of governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The more significant of these accounting policies are as follows:

A. Reporting Entity

In evaluating the District as a reporting entity, management has addressed all potential component units which may or may not fall within the District's financial accountability. The criteria used to evaluate component units for possible inclusion as part of the District's reporting entity are financial accountability and the nature and significance of the relationship. This report presents the activities of the District. The District is not a component unit of another reporting entity, nor does it have any component units. The District does; however, participate in jointly-governed organizations which are described in Note 13.

B. Government-wide and Fund Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities) report information on all of the non-fiduciary activities of the primary government. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, which normally are supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support.

The Statement of Activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment, are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment. Program revenues include 1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function or segment and 2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported as general revenues.

Separate fund financial statements are provided in the report for all of the governmental funds, proprietary funds, and the fiduciary funds of the District, even though the latter are excluded from the government-wide financial statements. Major individual governmental funds and the major proprietary fund are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements. Non-major, individual governmental funds are also reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements. Fiduciary funds are reported by fund type.

SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

C. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation

The District complies with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) and applies all relevant Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) pronouncements.

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic-resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting, as are the proprietary fund and fiduciary fund financial statements. Revenues are recorded when earned, and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenues as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met. Net position (assets plus deferred outflows of resources less liabilities less deferred inflows of resources) are used as a practical measure of economic resources, and the operating statement includes all transactions and events that increased or decreased net position. Depreciation is charged as an expense against current operations and accumulated depreciation is reported in the Statement of Net Position.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified-accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers tax revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Revenues from Federal, state and other grants designated for payment of specific District expenditures are recognized when the related expenditures are incurred; accordingly, when such funds are received, they are recorded as unearned revenues until earned. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences and claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due.

The District reduces restricted amounts first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted (committed, assigned or unassigned) amounts are available. The District reduces committed amounts first, followed by assigned, or unassigned amounts, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of those unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

C. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation (Continued)

Governmental funds are those through which most governmental functions of the District are financed. The acquisition, use, and balances of the District's expendable financial resources and the related liabilities (except those accounted for in proprietary funds) are accounted for through governmental funds.

The District reports the following major governmental funds:

General Fund - The general fund is the general operating fund of the District. It is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

Capital Projects Fund - The capital projects fund is used to account for financial resources to be used for the acquisition, construction, or improvement of major capital facilities (other than those financed by proprietary funds).

Proprietary funds are used to account for activities that are similar to those often found in the private sector. The measurement focus is upon determination of net income and capital maintenance. The District operates a proprietary fund, the food service fund. This fund accounts for the activities of the District's food service program. Proprietary funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from non-operating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with the proprietary fund's principal ongoing operations. The principal operating revenues of the District's proprietary fund are food service charges. Operating expenses for the District's proprietary fund include food production costs, supplies, administrative costs, and depreciation on capital assets. All revenues or expenses not meeting this definition are reported as nonoperating revenues and expenses. The District does not attempt to allocate "building-wide costs" to the food service fund. Thus, general fund expenditures, which partially benefit the food service fund (utilities, janitorial services, insurance, etc.) are not proportionately recognized within the food service fund; similarly, the food service fund does not recognize a cost for the building space it occupies (no rental-of-facilities expense).

The District maintains the following fiduciary fund types:

Agency Fund - Student Activities - The student activities fund accounts for assets held by the District as an agent for various student groups.

Private-Purpose Trust Fund - The private purpose trust fund accounts for assets held by the District in a trustee capacity. It accounts for activities in various scholarship accounts, whose sole purpose is to provide annual scholarships to students as prescribed by donor stipulations.

SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

D. Budget and Budgetary Accounting

The District follows the following procedures in establishing the budgetary data reflected in the financial statements:

1. The Pennsylvania Department of Education (PDE) issues a schedule of actions for school districts for the development of the annual budget under Act 1. Management submits to the Board for consideration, a draft operating budget projection or other information to review, for the fiscal year commencing the following July 1. The Board determines if it will approve a resolution to keep any tax increase below the index by the PDE deadline.
2. If the Board adopts the resolution, management must submit to the Board, a proposed operating budget for the fiscal year commencing the following July 1. The operating budget includes proposed expenditures and the means of financing them for the general fund.
3. If the Board does not adopt the resolution, management prepares and submits a proposed operating budget for fiscal year commencing the following July 1 in accordance with the deadlines established by PDE under Act 1. These deadlines will vary with the setting of the spring municipal election date each year.
4. At public board meetings, information is presented and debated. The public is welcome to comment on the budget.
5. Prior to June 30, legislation requires a budget to be legally enacted through passage of a resolution.
6. Legal budgetary control is maintained by the School Board at the sub-function/major object level. Transfers between departments, whether between funds or within a fund or revisions that alters the total revenues and expenditures of any fund, must be approved by the Board. Budgetary information reflected in the financial statements is presented at or below the level of budgetary control and includes the effect of approved budget amendments.
7. Budgetary data is included in the District's management information system and is employed as a management control device during the year.
8. Unused appropriations lapse at the end of each fiscal year; however, the District increases the subsequent year's appropriation by an amount equal to outstanding encumbrances and reserves a portion of fund balance in a like amount. There were no outstanding encumbrances for the year ended June 30, 2018.
9. The budget for the General Fund is adopted on the modified accrual basis of accounting, which is consistent with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States of America.
10. Where applicable, unbudgeted federal and state revenue and expenditures have been added to the original budgeted revenue and expenditures.

SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

E. Assets, Deferred Outflows of Resources, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Net Position or Fund Balance

Cash and Cash Equivalents: The District considers all highly-liquid investments with maturities of three month or less, when purchased, to be cash equivalents.

Investments: Investments are carried at fair value or at amortized cost, depending on the investment type, consistent with generally accepted accounting principles.

Inventories: There is no inventory recorded in the general fund. Items such as office supplies and cleaning materials are expensed as incurred.

Inventories in the food service fund represent the cost using the first-in/first-out (FIFO) method of food supplies on hand at June 30, 2018, including the value of commodities donated by the federal government. The District has adopted a single inventory-recordkeeping system which does not distinguish between donated and purchase commodities. Accordingly, no unearned revenues for donated commodities have been recorded.

Prepaid Expenses: Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid items (consumption method) in both the government-wide and fund financial statements.

Taxes Receivable and Estimated Uncollectible Taxes: Taxes receivable are presented net of estimated uncollectible balances, which represents managements estimated of outstanding per capita and occupational taxes which will not be collected.

Capital Assets and Depreciation: Capital assets, which include property, plant, and equipment, and infrastructure assets, are reported in the applicable governmental or business-type activities column in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are capitalized at the discretion of management. Management considers various factors in the capitalization of assets, including the asset's estimated useful life, cost, and the extent to which the asset is part of a larger capital project. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair market value at the date of donation.

The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the assets or materially extend asset lives are not capitalized.

Depreciation is provided for fixed assets on the straight-line basis over the following estimated useful lives:

Asset Class	Years
Building and Building Improvements	25-50
Land Improvements	20-25
Furniture and Equipment	5-20
Vehicles	5-10
Library Books	10

SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

E. Assets, Deferred Outflows of Resources, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Net Position or Fund Balance (Continued)

Deferred Outflows of Resources - Pensions: The District recognizes the difference between expected and actual experience, changes in assumptions, the net difference between projected and actual investment earnings, changes in proportion, the difference between employer contributions and proportionate share of total contributions and the contributions subsequent to the measurement date, as deferred outflows of resources. These amounts are amortized over the average remaining service lives of active and inactive members.

Deferred Outflows of Resources - Deferred amounts on refunding debt: The District recognizes the difference between the re-acquisition price and the net carrying amount of the old debt as a deferred outflow and recognizes it as a component of interest expense over the remaining life of the old or new debt, whichever is shorter.

Deferred Outflows of Resources - Other Post-Employment Benefits: The District recognizes changes in assumptions, changes in proportion, net difference between projected and actual investment earnings, benefit payments subsequent to the measurement date and contributions subsequent to the measurement date as deferred outflows of resources. These amounts are amortized over the average remaining service lives of active and inactive members.

Long-Term Obligations: In the government-wide financial statements, and proprietary fund types presented in the fund financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the applicable governmental or business-type activities columns in the Statement of Net Position. Bond premiums and discounts are deferred and amortized over the lives of the related bonds. Bond insurance costs are deferred as prepaid expenses and amortized over the lives of the bonds. Other issuance costs, whether or not withheld from the actual debt proceeds received, are reported as debt service expenditures.

In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize bond premiums and discounts, as well as bond issuance costs, during the current period. The face amount of the debt issued is reported as other financing sources. Issuance costs, whether or not withheld from the actual debt proceeds received, are reported as debt service expenditures.

Compensated Absences: The District provides for the accumulations and payout of vacation and sick pay upon the retirement of employees who retire under the terms of the District's collective-bargaining agreements. Teachers, administrators, and support employees are eligible to receive a per-diem amount for all accumulated vacation and sick days.

Other Post-Employment Benefits: In the government-wide financial statements, the District recognizes the costs and liabilities associated with post-employment benefits other than pension compensation. The District participates in two plans the first is a single employer plan administered by the District. The plan provides retiree health, vision, dental care, and prescription drug benefits for eligible, retired employees and their qualified spouses/beneficiaries. The District estimates the cost of providing these benefits through an actuarial valuation.

SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

E. Assets, Deferred Outflows of Resources, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Net Position or Fund Balance (Continued)

Other Post-Employment Benefits (Continued): The District also participates in a governmental cost sharing, multiple-employer other post-employment benefit plan (OPEB) with PSERS for all eligible retirees who qualify and elect to participate. For purposes of measuring the net OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB, and OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Public School Employees' Retirement System (PSERS) and additions to/deductions from PSERS's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by PSERS. For this purpose, benefit payments are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

As of July 1, 2017, the District has implemented GASB Statement No. 75, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other than Pensions*. Implementation of GASB 75 requires the District to recognize the liability and deferred inflows and outflows of resources resulting from a proportionate share of the net OPEB liability related to the PSERS Plan and of the total OPEB liability relating to the District's Single Employer Plan as of June 30, 2017. This has resulted in a total decrease in the District's net pension of \$4,459,094 as of July 1, 2017.

The balance of the District's OPEB liabilities and related deferred outflows/inflows of resources at June 30, 2018, are as follows:

	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Total
OPEB Liabilities			
District's Single Employer Plan	\$ 3,301,778	\$ 81,885	\$ 3,383,663
PSERS Cost Sharing Plan	2,978,000	72,000	3,050,000
Total	<u>\$ 6,279,778</u>	<u>\$ 153,885</u>	<u>\$ 6,433,663</u>
Deferred Outflows of Resources			
District's Single Employer Plan	\$ 411,134	\$ 10,025	\$ 421,159
PSERS Cost Sharing Plan	197,000	5,000	202,000
Total	<u>\$ 608,134</u>	<u>\$ 15,025</u>	<u>\$ 623,159</u>
Deferred Inflows of Resources			
District's Single Employer Plan	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
PSERS Costs Sharing Plan	143,000	3,000	146,000
Total	<u>\$ 143,000</u>	<u>\$ 3,000</u>	<u>\$ 146,000</u>

Additional disclosures related to other post-employment benefits of the District's Single Employer Plan and PSERS Cost Sharing Plan are in Notes 10 and 11, respectively.

SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

E. Assets, Deferred Outflows, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows and Net Position or Fund Balance (Continued)

Pensions: For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Public School Employees' Retirement System (PSERS) and additions to/deductions from PSERS's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported to PSERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

Interfund Activity: Advances between funds that are not expected to be repaid are accounted for as transfers. In those cases when repayment is expected, the advances are accounted for through the various due from and due to accounts. Transactions and balances between governmental activities have been eliminated in the government-wide financial statements. Residual amounts due between governmental and business-type activities are indicated on the Statement of Net Position as internal balances.

Deferred Inflows of Resources - Pensions: The District recognizes the difference between expected and actual experience, net difference between projected and actual investment earnings and the difference between employer contributions and proportionate share of total contributions as deferred inflows of resources. These amounts are amortized over the average remaining service lives of active and inactive members.

Deferred Inflows of Resources - Other Post-Employment Benefits: The District recognizes the changes in assumptions and the difference between employer contributions and proportionate share of total contributions as deferred inflows of resources. These amounts are amortized over the average remaining service lives of active and inactive members.

Deferred Inflows of Resources - Deferred amounts on refunding debt: The District recognizes the difference between the re-acquisition price and the net carrying amount of the old debt as a deferred inflow which is a component of interest expense over the remaining life of the old or new debt, whichever is shorter.

Deferred Inflows of Resources - Unearned Revenues: The District recognizes the property tax revenues when they become available. Available includes those property tax receivables expected to be collected within sixty days after year-end. Those property tax receivables expected to be collected after sixty days after year end are shown as deferred inflows of resources in the fund financial statements. Governmental funds also defer revenue recognition in connection with resources that have been received, but not yet earned.

SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

E. Assets, Deferred Outflows, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows and Net Position or Fund Balance (Continued)

Net Position: The District's net position classifications are defined and described as follows:

Invested in capital assets, net of related debt: Consists of capital assets including restricted capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and reduced by the outstanding balances of any bonds, mortgages, notes, or other borrowings that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvements of those assets.

Restricted net position: Consists of net position with constraints placed on the use of either by (1) external groups such as creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws and regulations of other governments; or (2) law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

Unrestricted net position: All other net position that do not meet the definition of "restricted" or "invested in capital assets, net of related debt."

Fund Balance: The District's fund balance classifications are defined and described as follows:

Nonspendable: Represents fund balance amounts that cannot be spent because they are not in a spendable form or are contractually required to be maintained intact.

Restricted: Represents fund balance amounts that are constrained for a specific purpose through restrictions of external parties, through constitutional provisions, or by enabling legislation.

Committed: Represents fund balance amounts that can only be used for specific purposes pursuant to the constraints imposed by formal action of the Board of School Directors, the District's highest level of decision-making authority. Committed amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the Board removes the constraints or changes the specified purposes through the same action it used to commit the funds.

Assigned: Represents fund balance amounts that are constrained by the government's intent to be used for a specific purpose but are neither restricted nor committed. Through board policy, the Board has delegated the authority to express intent to the District's Director of Administration or the Budget and Finance Committee.

Unassigned: Represents fund balance amounts that have not been restricted, committed, or assigned to specific purposes within the General Fund.

When an expenditure is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted (committed, assigned, or unassigned) amounts are available, the District will reduce the committed balance first, followed by the assigned balance, and then the unassigned balance.

SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

E. Assets, Deferred Outflows, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows and Net Position or Fund Balance (Continued)

Encumbrances: Encumbrance accounting, under which purchase orders, contracts, and other commitments for the expenditure of monies are recorded to reserve that portion of the applicable appropriation, is employed as an extension of formal budgetary integration and project control in the general fund. Encumbrances outstanding at year-end are reported as reservations of fund balances because they do not constitute expenditures or liabilities. They are presented along with other designations of fund balance in funds that are restricted, committed or assigned and are not separately classified in the financial statements. As of June 30, 2018, the District had no encumbrances.

F. Other

Use of Estimates: The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenditures or expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Subsequent Events: In preparing these financial statements, the District has evaluated events and transactions for potential recognition of disclosure through December 5, 2018, the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 2. Deposits and Investments

Under Section 440.1 of the Public School Code of 1949, as amended, the District is permitted to invest funds consistent with sound business practices in the following types of investments:

- U.S. Treasury Bills
- Short-term obligations of the U.S. Government or its agencies or instrumentalities
- Deposits in savings accounts or time deposits or share accounts of institutions insured by:
 1. The Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC), or
 2. The Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation (FSLIC), or
 3. The National Credit Union Share Insurance Fund (NCUSIF) to the extent that such accounts are so insured, and for any amounts above maximum insurable limits, provided that approved collateral as provided by law shall be pledged by the depository
- Obligations of (a) the United States of America or its agencies or instrumentalities backed by the full-faith and credit of the United States of America, and (b) the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania or instrumentalities thereof backed by the full-faith and credit of these political subdivisions
- Shares of investment companies whose investments are restricted to the above categories

The deposit and investment policies of the District adhere to state statutes and prudent business practices. There were no deposit or investment transactions during the year that were in violation of either state statutes or the policy of the District.

Deposits: Custodial-Credit Risk

Custodial-credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the District's investments may not be returned to it. A summary of the District's deposits at June 30, 2018, are shown below:

	Carrying Amount	Bank Balance	Financial Institution
Insured (FDIC)	\$ 250,000	\$ 250,000	First National Bank
Uninsured, collateralized in accordance with Act 72	10,143,938	10,414,776	First National Bank
	<u>\$ 10,393,938</u>	<u>\$ 10,664,776</u>	

Act 72 of 1971, as amended, is an act standardizing the procedures for pledges of assets to secure deposits of public funds with banking institutions pursuant to other laws; establishing a standard rule for the types, amounts and valuations of assets eligible to be used as collateral for deposits of public funds; permitting assets to be pledged against deposits on a pooled basis and authorizing the appointment of custodians to act as the pledgers of the assets.

SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 2. Deposits and Investments (Continued)

Investments

As of June 30, 2018, the District had the following investments:

Investment	Credit Rating	Weighted Avg. Maturity in Years	Carrying Value
Pennsylvania School District Liquid Asset Fund (PSDLAF)			
PSDMAX	AAAm	0.219	\$ 3,207,360
PSDLAF Full Flex Pool	NA	0.545	3,000,000
Total PSDLAF			\$ 6,207,360

Certain external pool investments held by the District, based on portfolio maturity, quality, diversification, and liquidity measures, qualify for measurement at amortized cost at both the pool and the participating government levels consistent with GASB Statement No. 79. The District measures those investments, which include PSDMAX, at amortized cost.

The PSDMAX fund invests in U.S. treasury securities, U.S. government securities, its agencies and instrumentalities, and repurchase agreements, collateralized by such securities and contracted with highly-rated counterparties. Weighted-average portfolio maturity for the fund is expected to be kept at or below 60 days. PSDMAX does not have limitations or restrictions on withdrawals.

The PSDLAF Full Flex Pool, as part of the Fixed term series at PSDLAF, are fixed term investments collateralized in accordance with Act 72 and invests in assets listed above as permitted under Section 440.1 of the Public School Code of 1949. The Fixed Term Series are fixed term investment vehicles with maturities depending upon the maturity date of each particular Fixed Term Series. All investments in a Fixed Term Series by a Settlor are intended to be deposited for the full term of the particular Fixed Term Series, however, participants in the full flex pool may remove funds without early withdrawal penalty. Whether a Fixed Term Series has only one Settlor or more than one Settlor participating in it, each certificate of deposit in which the monies in such Fixed Term Series are invested is registered in the name of that particular Fixed Term Series. Certificates of deposit used for Fixed Term Series (i) are normally in principal amounts in excess of the FDIC insurance limit of \$250,000, (ii) are collateralized in accordance with law and (iii) the collateral is held by a third party custodian pursuant to a custody agreement among the Fund, the bank that issues the certificate of deposit and the third party custodian. In some instances, the collateral consists of an Irrevocable Letter of Credit issued by the applicable Federal Home Loan Bank. At present, The Bank of New York serves as the third party custodian with respect to all such collateralized certificates of deposit. Permitted Investments (other than certificates of deposit) such as U.S. Treasury or Agency securities in which monies in which a Fixed Term Series are invested are registered in the name or names of the Settlor or Settlers for which the Fixed Term Series was created, and the security is held in custody by a third party custodian pursuant to a custody agreement between the Investment Adviser and the third party custodian. At present, US Bank National Association, Minneapolis, Minnesota serves as the third party custodian with respect to all such securities. The District reports these nonparticipating contracts, as nonnegotiable certificates of deposit with redemption terms that do not consider market rates, using a cost-based measure, provided that the fair value of those contracts is not significantly affected by the impairment of the credit standing of the issuer or other factors consistent with GASB Statement No. 31.

SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 2. Deposits and Investments (Continued)

Investments (Continued)

The District categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure the fair value of the asset. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets; Level 2 inputs are significant other observable inputs; Level 3 inputs are significant unobservable inputs. Presently, the investments currently held by the District are valued at amortized cost and are not subject to the fair value categorization disclosures.

Weighted-Average Maturity

The weighted-average maturity (WAM) method expresses investment time horizons - the time when investments become due and payable - in years or months, weighted to reflect the dollar-size of individual investments within an investment type. In this illustration, WAMs are computed for each investment type. The portfolio's WAM is derived by dollar-weighting the WAM for each investment type.

Interest-Rate Risk

The District has a formal investment policy that limits investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates.

Credit Risk

As indicated above, Section 440.1 of the Public School Code of 1949, as amended, limits the composition of the District's investments. The District has no investment policy that would further limit its investment choices.

Concentration-of-Credit Risk

The District places no limit on the amounts invested in any one issuer. The District's investments are with PSDLAF.

SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 3. Property Taxes

Based upon assessed valuations provided by the County, the District bills and collects its own property taxes. The schedule for property taxes levied for 2017-2018 is as follows:

July 1, 2017	Tax Levy Date
Through August 31, 2017	2% Discount
September 1 - October 31, 2017	Face payment period
November 1 - December 31, 2017	10% Penalty Period
January 1, 2018	Lien Filing Date

The District’s tax rate for all purposes in 2017-2018 was 17.98 mills (\$17.98 per \$1,000 assessed valuation). Refunds on payments of prior year taxes are classified as Other Debt Service items under the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania Accounting System. Current tax collections for the District were approximately 97% of the total tax levy.

Note 4. Taxes Receivable, Deferred Inflows of Resources, and Estimated Uncollectible Taxes

A summary of the taxes receivable and related accounts at June 30, 2018, are as follows:

	Amount
Uncollected taxes	\$ 5,985,969
Estimated uncollectible taxes	<u>(1,162,512)</u>
Taxes Receivable - Net	<u>\$ 4,823,457</u>
Taxes to be collected within 60 days	\$ 907,802
Deferred inflows of resources - delinquent property taxes	<u>3,915,655</u>
Taxes Receivable - Net	<u>\$ 4,823,457</u>

The District estimates its uncollectible taxes for outstanding Per Capita and Occupational taxes based on the number of years the taxes are outstanding.

SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 5. Interfund Balances and Interfund Transfers

Individual fund receivable and payable balances at June 30, 2018, are as follows:

	Interfund Receivables	Interfund Payables
<hr/>		
Governmental Funds		
General	\$ 294,547	\$ -
Proprietary Fund		
Food Service	-	294,547
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	\$ 294,547	\$ 294,547
	<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>

All interfund receivable/payable balances resulted from the time lag between the dates that (1) interfund goods and services are provided or reimbursable expenditures occur, (2) transactions are recorded in the accounting system, and (3) payments between funds are made. All balances are expected to be repaid within the following year.

Individual fund transfers during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018, are as follows:

	Transfers In	Transfers Out
<hr/>		
Governmental Funds		
General Fund	\$ -	\$ 869,500
Capital Projects	869,500	-
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	\$ 869,500	\$ 869,500
	<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>

Transfers and payments within the District are substantially for purposes of subsidizing operating functions or funding capital projects and asset acquisitions. Resources are accumulated in a fund to support and simplify the administration of various projects or programs.

SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 6. General Fixed Assets

Capital asset activity for governmental and business-type activities for the year ended June 30, 2018, was as follows:

	July 1, 2017	Increases	Decreases	June 30, 2018
Governmental Activities				
Capital assets not being depreciated				
Land	\$ 215,004	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 215,004
Construction-in-progress	-	213,019	-	213,019
Total capital assets not being depreciated	215,004	213,019	-	428,023
Capital assets being depreciated				
Land and site improvements	3,563,581	77,960	-	3,641,541
Buildings and building improvements	55,550,715	77,144	-	55,627,859
Furniture and equipment	5,780,652	738,907	-	6,519,559
Library books	63,682	-	(63,682)	-
Total capital assets being depreciated	64,958,630	894,011	(63,682)	65,788,959
Less accumulated depreciation				
Land and site improvements	1,945,806	141,269	-	2,087,075
Buildings and building improvements	20,277,001	1,673,335	-	21,950,336
Furniture and equipment	3,425,478	555,473	-	3,980,951
Library books	57,312	6,370	(63,682)	-
Total accumulated depreciation	25,705,597	2,376,447	(63,682)	28,018,362
Total capital assets being depreciated, net	39,253,033	(1,482,436)	-	37,770,597
Total Governmental Activities, Capital Assets - Net	\$ 39,468,037	\$ (1,269,417)	\$ -	\$ 38,198,620
Business-Type Activities				
Capital assets being depreciated, equipment				
	\$ 734,900	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 734,900
Less accumulated depreciation, equipment				
	629,985	11,607	-	641,592
Total Business-Type Activities, Capital Assets - Net	\$ 104,915	\$ (11,607)	\$ -	\$ 93,308

SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 6. General Fixed Assets (Continued)

Depreciation expense was charged to the functions/programs of the District as follows:

	Amount
Governmental Activities	
Instruction	\$ 1,707,762
Instructional student support	199,815
Administration and financial support	249,317
Operation and maintenance of plant services	149,554
Student activities	69,999
Total governmental activities	<u>2,376,447</u>
Business-Type Activities	
Food service	11,607
Total School District	<u>\$ 2,388,054</u>

Note 7. Long-Term Obligations

A summary of the reporting entity's long-term obligations as of June 30, 2018, and transactions during the year then ended follows:

	July 1, 2017	Increases	Decreases	June 30, 2018	Due within one year
General Obligation Bonds					
Series of 2012	\$ 9,230,000	\$ -	\$ (1,390,000)	\$ 7,840,000	\$ 1,760,000
Series A of 2012	6,445,000	-	(135,000)	6,310,000	140,000
Series of 2013	4,085,000	-	(605,000)	3,480,000	290,000
Series of 2014	7,340,000	-	(10,000)	7,330,000	5,000
General Obligation Notes					
Series of 2017	4,242,000	-	(296,000)	3,946,000	481,000
Total Bonds and Notes	<u>31,342,000</u>	-	<u>(2,436,000)</u>	<u>28,906,000</u>	<u>2,676,000</u>
Unamortized bond premium/(discount)	447,703	-	(53,450)	394,253	-
Total Long-Term Debt	<u>31,789,703</u>	-	<u>(2,489,450)</u>	<u>29,300,253</u>	<u>2,676,000</u>
Other Long-Term Obligations					
Lease-purchase obligation	724,454	515,969	(369,222)	871,201	361,593
Compensated absences	702,054	171,514	-	873,568	21,839
Accrued retirement bonus	311,000	-	(311,000)	-	-
Reserve for loss contingencies	692,000	-	(692,000)	-	-
Total Other Long-Term Obligations	<u>2,429,508</u>	<u>687,483</u>	<u>(1,372,222)</u>	<u>1,744,769</u>	<u>383,432</u>
Total Long-Term Obligations	<u>\$ 34,219,211</u>	<u>\$ 687,483</u>	<u>\$ (3,861,672)</u>	<u>\$ 31,045,022</u>	<u>\$ 3,059,432</u>

SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 7. Long-Term Obligations (Continued)

General Obligation Bonds - Series of 2012 - On July 23, 2012, the District issued General Obligation Bonds - Series of 2012, in the principal amount of \$9,995,000. These bonds were issued to currently refund a portion of General Obligation Bonds Series of 2004, Series of 2006, and to pay expenses related to the issuance of the bonds. The economic gain on the refunding of the bonds was \$1,244,079. Interest is payable semi-annually at rates between 0.40% and 2.40%. The bonds mature serially in amounts ranging from \$5,000 to \$2,160,000 through May 15, 2025.

General Obligation Bonds - Series A of 2012 - On August 28, 2012, the District issued General Obligation Bonds - Series A of 2012, in the principal amount of \$7,270,000. These bonds were issued to currently refund a portion of General Obligation Bonds Series of 2004, Series of 2006, and to pay expenses related to the issuance of the bonds. The economic gain on the refunding of the bonds was \$797,000. Interest is payable semi-annually at rates between 0.50% and 2.38%. The bonds mature serially in amounts ranging from \$10,000 to \$2,005,000 through May 15, 2024.

General Obligation Bonds - Series of 2013 - On August 19, 2013, the District issued General Obligation Bonds - Series of 2013, in the principal amount of \$9,520,000. These bonds were issued to currently refund General Obligation Bonds Series of 2008, Series of 2009, and to pay expenses related to the issuance of the bonds. The economic gain on the refunding of the bonds was \$783,860. Interest is payable semi-annually at rates between 0.21% and 3.85%. The bonds mature serially in amounts ranging from \$290,000 to \$1,395,000 through November 15, 2027.

General Obligation Bonds - Series of 2014 - On April 28, 2014, the District issued General Obligation Bonds - Series of 2011, in the principal amount of \$7,355,000. The proceeds provided funds to purchase energy conservation upgrades to Thomas J. Holtzman, Jr. Elementary School, and to pay the costs and expense of issuing the bonds. The interest rate of the note is between 0.35% and 4.00%. Interest is payable semi-annually, and the bonds mature serially in amounts ranging from \$5,000 to \$2,645,000 through May 15, 2028.

General Obligation Notes - Series of 2017 - On May 15, 2017, the District issued General Obligation Notes - Series of 2017, in the principal amount of \$4,242,000. The proceeds provided funds to refund a portion of the District's outstanding General Obligation Bonds - Series of 2011 and pay the costs of issuing and insuring the Note or any or all of the same. The interest rate of the note is 2.38%. Interest is payable semi-annually, and the notes mature serially in amounts ranging from \$296,000 to \$553,000 through May 15, 2026.

SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 7. Long-Term Obligations (Continued)

The maturity of the long-term debt issues are as follows:

Years	General Obligation Debt		
	Principal	Interest	Total
2018-2019	\$ 2,676,000	\$ 798,421	\$ 3,474,421
2019-2020	2,729,000	743,523	3,472,523
2020-2021	2,792,000	686,416	3,478,416
2021-2022	2,843,000	626,925	3,469,925
2022-2023	2,919,000	559,106	3,478,106
2023-2028	14,947,000	1,592,653	16,539,653
	<u>\$ 28,906,000</u>	<u>\$ 5,007,044</u>	<u>\$ 33,913,044</u>

Lease-Purchase Obligation

The District leases computer equipment which is located throughout the District. The related lease agreements qualify as capital leases, and accordingly, the transactions are recorded at the present values of related future, minimum lease payments as of the inception date. All lease-purchase obligations are funded by the General Fund.

The assets acquired through the capital lease are as follows:

	Amount
Computer equipment	\$ 1,503,340
Less: accumulated depreciation	(345,174)
Total computer equipment - net book value	<u>\$ 1,158,166</u>

The following is a schedule of the future, minimum-lease payments due under the lease-purchase obligation at June 30, 2018:

Years	Amount
2018-2019	\$ 400,917
2019-2020	400,917
2020-2021	138,000
Total minimum lease payments	<u>939,834</u>
Less: amount representing interest	(68,633)
Total present value of net minimum lease payments	<u>\$ 871,201</u>

SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 7. Long-Term Obligations (Continued)

Compensated Absences

The District accrues vacation leave as a liability as the benefits are earned by the employees if it is probable that the employer will compensate the employees for the benefits through paid time off or some other means. Sick leave benefits are accrued as a liability using the vesting method. The liability includes the employees who are currently eligible to receive severance benefits and those the District has identified as probable of receiving payment in the future. The amount is based on accumulated sick leave and employee's wage rates at year-end, taking into consideration any limits specified in the District's severance policy. For governmental funds, that portion of unpaid compensated absences that is expected to be paid using expendable, available resources is reported as an expenditure in the fund from which the individual earning the leave is paid, and a corresponding liability is reflected.

Additional amounts are accrued for salary-related payments associated with the payment of compensated absences using the rates in effect at the balance sheet date. The District has accrued the employer's share of social security and Medicare taxes.

Accrued Retirement Bonus

Previously, employees were offered additional retirement payouts as prescribed in the contract if certain conditions were met. The total liability for accrued retirement bonuses was presented in the Statement of Net Position. A new collective-bargaining agreement was executed and this benefit was discontinued.

Reserve for Loss Contingencies

The District has been a defendant in a personnel related lawsuit wherein substantial amounts are claimed. The District had previously recorded a reserve for loss contingencies of \$692,000 in its government-wide financial statements. During the 2017-2018 fiscal year, a favorable ruling in the lawsuit changed the likelihood of loss to be reasonably possible; meaning the chances of an unfavorable ruling is more than remote but less than likely. This has resulted in the reversal of the previously recorded loss contingencies amount. The outcome of such matters is not expected to have a material adverse effect on the District's financial position or changes in net position.

SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 8. Operating Lease

Lease Rental Debt - Series of 2015, was issued by the Dauphin County Technical School (DCTS) to provide funds to current refund the Series of 2007 School Lease Revenue Bonds. The Series of 2007 Bonds were issued to construct improvements and renovations to the Dauphin County Technical School. The Dauphin County Technical School Board and seven member school districts entered into a lease agreement with DCTS and will each pay their proportionate share of the lease rentals in order to fund the lease revenue bonds. Minimum future rental payments under this operating lease are as follows:

Year	Amount
2019	\$ 222,145
2020	222,543
2021	222,100
2022	221,595
2023	221,902
2023-2028	1,110,899
2028-2031	666,252
	<u>\$ 2,887,436</u>

SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 9. Defined-Benefit Pension Plan

Plan Description

PSERS is a governmental cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan that provides retirement benefits to public school employees of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The members eligible to participate in the System include all full-time public school employees, part-time hourly public school employees who render at least 500 hours of service in the school year, and part-time per diem public school employees who render at least 80 days of service in the school year in any of the reporting entities in Pennsylvania. PSERS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at www.psers.pa.gov.

Benefits Provided

PSERS provides retirement, disability, and death benefits. Members are eligible for monthly retirement benefits upon reaching (a) age 62 with at least 1 year of credited service; (b) age 60 with 30 or more years of credited service; or (c) 35 or more years of service regardless of age. Act 120 of 2010 (Act 120) preserves the benefits of existing members and introduced benefit reductions for individuals who become new members on or after July 1, 2011. Act 120 created two new membership classes, Membership Class T-E (Class T-E) and Membership Class T-F (Class T-F). To qualify for normal retirement, Class T-E and Class T-F members must work until age 65 with a minimum of 3 years of service or attain a total combination of age and service that is equal to or greater than 92 with a minimum of 35 years of service. Benefits are generally equal to 2% or 2.5%, depending upon membership class, of the member's final average salary (as defined in the Code) multiplied by the number of years of credited service. For members whose membership started prior to July 1, 2011, after completion of five years of service, a member's right to the defined benefits is vested and early retirement benefits may be elected. For Class T-E and Class T-F members, the right to benefits is vested after ten years of service.

Participants are eligible for disability retirement benefits after completion of five years of credited service. Such benefits are generally equal to 2% or 2.5%, depending upon membership class, of the member's final average salary (as defined in the Code) multiplied by the number of years of credited service, but not less than one-third of such salary nor greater than the benefit the member would have had at normal retirement age. Members over normal retirement age may apply for disability benefits.

Death benefits are payable upon the death of an active member who has reached age 62 with at least one year of credited service (age 65 with at least three years of credited service for Class T-E and Class T-F members) or who has at least five years of credited service (ten years for Class T-E and Class T-F members). Such benefits are actuarially equivalent to the benefit that would have been effective if the member had retired on the day before death.

SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 9. Defined-Benefit Pension Plan (Continued)

Contributions

Member Contributions:

Active members who joined the System prior to July 22, 1983, contribute at 5.25% (Membership Class T-C) or at 6.50% (Membership Class T-D) of the member's qualifying compensation.

Members who joined the System on or after July 22, 1983, and who were active or inactive as of July 1, 2001, contribute at 6.25% (Membership Class T-C) or at 7.50% (Membership Class T-D) of the member's qualifying compensation.

Members who joined the System after June 30, 2001 and before July 1, 2011, contribute at 7.50% (automatic Membership Class T-D). For all new hires and for members who elected Class T-D membership, the higher contribution rates began with service rendered on or after January 1, 2002.

Members who joined the System after June 30, 2011, automatically contribute at the Membership Class T-E rate of 7.5% (base rate) of the member's qualifying compensation. All new hires after June 30, 2011, who elect Class T-F membership, contribute at 10.3% (base rate) of the member's qualifying compensation. Membership Class T-E and Class T-F are affected by a "shared risk" provision in Act 120 of 2010 that in future fiscal years could cause the Membership Class T-E contribution rate to fluctuate between 7.5% and 9.5% and Membership Class T-F contribution rate to fluctuate between 10.3% and 12.3%.

Employer Contributions:

The District's contractually required contribution rate for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018, was 32.57% of covered payroll, actuarially determined as an amount that, when combined with employee contributions, is expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. The 32.57% rate is composed of a contribution rate of 31.74% for pension benefits and .83% for healthcare-insurance premium assistance (OPEB benefits).

The District is required to pay the entire contribution and will be reimbursed by the Commonwealth in an amount equal to the Commonwealth's share as determined by the income-aid ratio (as defined in Act 29 of 1994), which is at least one half of the total District's rate. The District's contributions to the Plan, relating to pension benefits, for the year ended June 30, 2018, was \$6,204,645, and is equal to the required contribution for the year. For the year ended June 30, 2018, the District recognized gross retirement subsidy revenue from the Commonwealth in the amount of \$3,204,796.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2018, the District reported a liability of \$73,934,000 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2017, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by rolling forward the System's total pension liability as of June 30, 2016 to June 30, 2017. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was calculated utilizing the employer's one-year reported covered payroll as it relates to the total one-year reported covered payroll. At June 30, 2017, the District's proportion was .1497 percent, which was an increase of .0020 from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2016.

SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 9. Defined-Benefit Pension Plan (Continued)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Continued)

For the year ended June 30, 2018, the District recognized pension expense of \$7,689,000. At June 30, 2018, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Difference between expected and actual experience	\$ 771,000	\$ 447,000
Changes in assumptions	2,008,000	-
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings	1,302,000	660,000
Changes in proportion	1,713,000	-
Difference between employer contributions and proportionate share of total contributions	116,000	23,000
Contributions subsequent to the measurement date	6,205,000	-
	<u>\$ 12,115,000</u>	<u>\$ 1,130,000</u>

\$6,205,000 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ending June 30, 2019. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year	Amount
2019	\$ 1,008,000
2020	2,128,000
2021	1,706,000
2022	(63,000)
2023	1,000
	<u>\$ 4,780,000</u>

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability as of June 30, 2017, was determined by rolling forward the System's total pension liability as of June 30, 2016 to June 30, 2017 using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

- Actuarial cost method - Entry Age Normal - level % of pay.
- Investment return - 7.25%, includes inflation at 2.75%
- Salary growth - Effective average of 5.00%, comprised of inflation of 2.75% and 2.25% for real wage growth and for merit or seniority increase.
- Mortality rates were based on the RP-2014 Mortality Tables for Males and Females, adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2015 Mortality Improvement Scale.

SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 9. Defined-Benefit Pension Plan (Continued)

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

The pension plan's policy in regard to the allocation of invested plan assets is established and may be amended by the Board. Plan assets are managed with a long-term objective of achieving and maintaining a fully funded status for the benefits provided through the pension.

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Global public equity	20.0%	5.1%
Fixed income	36.0%	2.6%
Commodities	8.0%	3.0%
Absolute return	10.0%	3.4%
Risk parity	10.0%	3.8%
Infrastructure/MLPs	8.0%	4.8%
Real estate	10.0%	3.6%
Alternative investments	15.0%	6.2%
Cash	3.0%	0.6%
Financing (LIBOR)	(20.0)%	1.1%
	<u>100.0%</u>	

The above was the Board's adopted asset allocation policy and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class as of June 30, 2017.

SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 9. Defined-Benefit Pension Plan (Continued)

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.25%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current contribution rate and that contributions from employers will be made at contractually required rates, actuarially determined. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability, calculated using the discount rate of 7.25%, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (6.25%) or 1-percentage-point higher (8.25%) than the current discount rate:

	1% Decrease 6.25%	Current Discount Rate 7.25%	1% Increase 8.25%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 91,007,000	\$ 73,934,000	\$ 59,520,000

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about PSERS' fiduciary net position is available in PSERS Comprehensive Annual Financial Report which can be found on the System's website at www.psers.pa.gov.

Plan Payables

At June 30, 2018, the District has payables to the PSERS pension plan of \$2,456,214. This total is composed of staff payroll accruals and the quarterly PSERS payment amount for retirement contributions in the second quarter of 2018.

SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 10. Other Post-Employment Benefits – District’s Single Employer Plan

The District provides retiree health, vision, and dental-care benefits, including prescription-drug coverage, to eligible, retired employees and qualified spouses/beneficiaries. This is a single-employer, defined-benefit plan administered by the District. The District funds OPEB on a pay-as-you go basis, and there is no obligation to make contributions in advance of when insurance premiums or claims are due for payment. The District does not maintain or accumulate any assets within a trust in accordance with paragraph 4 of GASB Statement No. 75. The plan description and benefit terms provided by the plan are summarized in the chart below:

GROUP	ELIGIBILITY	COVERAGE AND PREMIUM SHARING	DURATION
<u>I. Administrators</u>	Must be eligible for PSERS retirement	Coverage: Medical, Prescription Drug, Dental and Vision Premium Sharing: Member must pay full premium as determined for the purpose of COBRA Dependents: Spouse and family included	Until member is eligible for Medicare
<u>II. Teachers</u>	Must be eligible for PSERS retirement	Same as I	Same as I
<u>III. Support Staff</u>	Must be eligible for PSERS retirement	Same as I	Same as I
<u>IV. Teamsters Staff</u>	Must be eligible for PSERS retirement	Same as I	Same as I

Notes: PSERS Retirement:

1) For individuals who were members of PSERS prior to July 1, 2011, an employee is eligible for PSERS retirement if he (or she) is eligible for either: 1) PSERS early retirement while under 62 with 5 years of PSERS Service or 2) PSERS superannuation retirement upon reaching age 60 with 30 years of PSERS service, age 62 with 1 year of PSERS service or 35 years of PSERS service regardless of age.

2) For individuals who became members of PSERS on or after July 1, 2011, an employee is eligible for PSERS retirement if he (or she) is eligible for either: 1) PSERS early retirement while under 65 with 10 years of PSERS Service or 2) PSERS superannuation retirement upon reaching age 65 with 3 years of PSERS service or upon attainment of a total combination of age plus service equal to or greater than 92 with a minimum of 35 years of PSERS service.

3) All individuals are eligible for a special early retirement upon reaching age 55 with 25 years of PSERS service.

Coordination with Medicare benefits: Medicare pays primary.

Continued life insurance coverage is available; however, no one has ever elected such coverage.

SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 10. Other Post-Employment Benefits - District's Single Employer Plan (Continued)

Employees Covered by Benefit Terms

For the year ended June 30, 2018, the following employees were covered by the benefit terms:

Inactive employees or beneficiaries currently receiving benefit payments	43
Inactive employees entitle to but not yet receiving benefit payments	-
Active employees	390
	<u>433</u>

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

At June 30, 2018, the District reported a liability of \$3,383,663 for the total OPEB liability. The total OPEB liability was measured as of July 1, 2017, and was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2016. The OPEB liability is composed of the following:

	Amount
Total OPEB Liability, beginning	\$ 3,014,424
Changes for the year	
Service cost	252,199
Interest	78,759
Changes in assumptions	229,582
Estimated benefit payments	(191,301)
Net Changes	<u>369,239</u>
Total OPEB Liability, ending	<u>\$ 3,383,663</u>

For the year ended June 30, 2018, the District recognized OPEB expense of \$348,618. At June 30, 2018, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Changes in assumptions	\$ 211,922	\$ -
Benefit payments subsequent to the measurement date	209,237	-
	<u>\$ 421,159</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 10. Other Post-Employment Benefits - District's Single Employer Plan (Continued)

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB (Continued)

Of the total amount reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB, \$209,237 resulting from District benefit payments subsequent to the measurement date and before the end of the fiscal year will be included as a reduction of the collective net OPEB liability in the year ending June 30, 2019. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in the District's OPEB expense as follows:

<u>Year</u>	<u>Total</u>
2019	\$ 17,660
2020	17,660
2021	17,660
2022	17,660
2023	17,660
Thereafter	123,622
	<u>\$ 211,922</u>

Actuarial assumptions

The total OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2016, using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement, unless otherwise specified:

- Inflation - 2.5%
- Salary Increases - 2.5% cost of living adjustment, 1% real wage growth, and for teachers and administrators a merit increases which varies by age from 2.75 to 0%.
- Discount Rate - 3.13%. Based on S&P Municipal Bond 20 Year High Grade Rate Index at 7/1/2017.
- Health Care Cost Trend Rate - 6.0% in 2017, and 5.5% in 2018-2023. Rates gradually decrease from 5.4% in 2024 to 3.9% in 2075 and later based on the Society of Actuaries Long-Run Medical Cost Trend Model.
- Retirees' Share of Benefit-Related Costs - Retiree contributions are assumed to increase at the same rate as the Health Care Cost Trend Rate.

Mortality rates are separate and assumed preretirement and postretirement using the rates assumed in the PSERS defined benefit pension plan actuarial valuation.

Incorporated into the table are rates projected generationally by the Buck Modified 2016 projection scale to reflect mortality improvement.

SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 10. Other Post-Employment Benefits – District’s Single Employer Plan (Continued)

Sensitivity of the District’s Total OPEB Liability to Changes in Discount Rate

The following presents the total OPEB liability of the district calculated using the discount rate of 3.13%, as well as what the total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (2.13%) or one percentage higher (4.13%) than the current rate:

	Current Discount Rate		
	1% Decrease 2.13%	3.13%	1% Increase 4.13%
Total OPEB liability	\$ 3,620,500	\$ 3,383,663	\$ 3,161,601

The discount rate used to measure the Total OPEB liability increased from 2.49% as of July 1, 2016 to 3.13% as of July 1, 2017.

Sensitivity of the District’s Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rates

The following presents the total OPEB liability of the district calculated using the health care cost trend rates of (6.0% decreasing to 3.9%), as well as what the total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a health care cost trend rates that are 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

	1% Decrease	Current Trend Rate	1% Increase
Total OPEB liability	\$ 3,006,496	\$ 3,383,663	\$ 3,835,357

SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 11. Other Post-Employment Benefits - PSERS Cost Sharing Plan

System Administration

The administrative staff of the Pennsylvania Public School Employees' Retirement System (PSERS or the System) administers a defined benefit pension plan, and two postemployment healthcare programs, the Health Insurance Premium Assistance Program (Premium Assistance) and the Health Options Program (HOP) for its retirees. The System is a governmental cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan that provides retirement benefits to public school employees of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania (Commonwealth). The members eligible to participate in the System include all full-time public school employees, part-time hourly public school employees who render at least 500 hours of service in the school year, and part-time per diem public school employees who render at least 80 days of service in the school year in any of the reporting entities in Pennsylvania. The HOP is a PSERS sponsored voluntary health insurance program for the sole benefit of PSERS retirees, spouses of retirees, and survivor annuitants and their dependents who participate in HOP. The HOP is funded exclusively by the premiums paid by its participants for the benefit coverage they elect.

The control and management of the System, including the investment of its assets is vested in the Board of Trustees (Board). The Commonwealth's General Assembly has the authority to amend the benefit terms of the System by passing bills in the Senate and House of Representatives and sending them to the Governor for approval.

Plan Description and Benefits Provided - Health Insurance Premium Assistance Program

The System provides Premium Assistance which, is a governmental cost sharing, multiple-employer other postemployment benefit plan (OPEB) for all eligible retirees who qualify and elect to participate. Employer contribution rates for Premium Assistance are established to provide reserves in the Health Insurance Account that are sufficient for the payment of Premium Assistance benefits for each succeeding year. Effective January 1, 2002, under the provisions of Act 9 of 2001, participating eligible retirees are entitled to receive premium assistance payments equal to the lesser of \$100 per month or their out-of-pocket monthly health insurance premium. To receive premium assistance, eligible retirees must obtain their health insurance through either their school employer or the PSERS' Health Options Program. As of June 30, 2017, there were no assumed future benefit increases to participating eligible retirees.

Premium Assistance Eligibility Criteria

Retirees of the System can participate in the Premium Assistance program if they satisfy the following criteria:

- Have 24 ½ or more years of service, or
- Are a disability retiree, or
- Have 15 or more years of service and retired after reaching superannuation age, and
- Participate in the HOP or employer-sponsored health insurance program.

SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 11. Other Post-Employment Benefits - PSERS Cost Sharing Plan (Continued)

Employer Contributions

The school districts' contractually required contribution rate for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018, was 0.83% of covered payroll, actuarially determined as an amount that, when combined with employee contributions, is expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Contributions to the OPEB plan from the District were \$162,251 for the year ended June 30, 2018.

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

At June 30, 2018, the District reported a liability of \$3,050,000 for its proportionate share of the net OPEB liability. The net OPEB liability was measured as of June 30, 2017, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was determined by rolling forward the System's total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2016 to June 30, 2017. The District's proportion of the net OPEB liability was calculated utilizing the employer's one-year reported covered payroll as it relates to the total one-year reported covered payroll. At June 30, 2017, the District's proportion was .1497 percent, which was an increase of .0020 from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2016.

For the year ended June 30, 2018, the District recognized OPEB expense of \$137,000. At June 30, 2018, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Changes in assumptions	\$ -	\$ 142,000
Changes in proportion	37,000	-
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings	3,000	-
Difference between employer contributions and proportionate share of total contributions	-	4,000
Contributions subsequent to the measurement date	162,000	-
	<u>\$ 202,000</u>	<u>\$ 146,000</u>

SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 11. Other Post-Employment Benefits - PSERS Cost Sharing Plan (Continued)

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB (Continued)

\$162,000 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB liability in the year ending June 30, 2019. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

<u>Year</u>	<u>Amount</u>
2019	\$ (18,000)
2020	(18,000)
2021	(18,000)
2022	(18,000)
2023	(17,000)
Thereafter	(17,000)
	<u>\$ (106,000)</u>

Actuarial Assumptions

The Total OPEB Liability as of June 30, 2017, was determined by rolling forward the System's Total OPEB Liability as of June 30, 2016 to June 30, 2017 using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

- Actuarial cost method - Entry Age Normal - level % of pay.
- Investment return - 3.13% - S&P 20 Year Municipal Bond Rate.
- Salary growth - Effective average of 5.00%, comprised of inflation of 2.75% and 2.25% for real wage growth and for merit or seniority increases.
- Premium Assistance reimbursement is capped at \$1,200 per year.
- Assumed Healthcare cost trends were applied to retirees with less than \$1,200 in premium assistance per year.
- Mortality rates were based on the RP-2014 Mortality Tables for Males and Females, adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2015 Mortality Improvement Scale.
- Participation rate:
 - Eligible retirees will elect to participate Pre-age 65 at 50%
 - Eligible retirees will elect to participate Post age 65 at 70%

SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 11. Other Post-Employment Benefits - PSERS Cost Sharing Plan (Continued)

The following assumptions were used to determine the contribution rate:

- The results of the actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2015, determined the employer contribution rate for fiscal year 2017.
- Cost Method: Amount necessary to assure solvency of Premium Assistance through the third fiscal year after the valuation date.
- Asset valuation method: Market Value.
- Participation rate: 63% of eligible retirees are assumed to elect premium assistance.
- Mortality rates and retirement ages were based on the RP-2000 Combined Healthy Annuitant Tables with age set back 3 for both males and females for healthy annuitants and for dependent beneficiaries. For disabled annuitants, the RP-2000 Combined Disabled Tables with age set back 7 years for males and 3 years for females for disabled annuitants. (A unisex table based on the RP-2000 Combined Healthy Annuitant Tables with age set back 3 years for both genders assuming the population consists of 25% males and 75% females is used to determine actuarial equivalent benefits.)

Investments

Investments consist primarily of short term assets designed to protect the principal of the plan assets. The expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was determined using the OPEB asset allocation policy and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each asset class.

The OPEB plan's policy in regard to the allocation of invested plan assets is established and may be amended by the Board. Under the program, as defined in the retirement code employer contribution rates for Premium Assistance are established to provide reserves in the Health Insurance Account that are sufficient for the payment of Premium Assistance benefits for each succeeding year.

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
Cash	76.4%	0.6%
Fixed Income	23.6%	1.5%
	<u>100.0%</u>	

The above was the Board's adopted asset allocation policy and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class of June 30, 2017.

SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 11. Other Post-Employment Benefits - PSERS Cost Sharing Plan (Continued)

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the Total OPEB Liability was 3.13%. Under the plan's funding policy, contributions are structured for short term funding of Premium Assistance. The funding policy sets contribution rates necessary to assure solvency of Premium Assistance through the third fiscal year after the actuarial valuation date. The Premium Assistance account is funded to establish reserves that are sufficient for the payment of Premium Assistance benefits for each succeeding year. Due to the short-term funding policy, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was not projected to be sufficient to meet projected future benefit payments, therefore the plan is considered a "pay-as-you-go" plan. A discount rate of 3.13% which represents the S&P 20 year Municipal Bond Rate at June 30, 2017, was applied to all projected benefit payments to measure the total OPEB liability.

Change in Actuarial Assumptions

The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability increased from 2.71% as of June 30, 2016 to 3.13% as of June 30, 2017.

Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability, calculated using the discount rate of 3.13%, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (2.13%) or 1-percentage-point higher (4.13%) than the current discount rate:

	Current Discount Rate		
	1% Decrease 2.13%	3.13%	1% Increase 4.13%
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ 3,467,000	\$ 3,050,000	\$ 2,704,000

SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 11. Other Post-Employment Benefits - PSERS Cost Sharing Plan (Continued)

Sensitivity of the District’s Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rates

The following presents the District’s proportionate share of the net OPEB liability, as well as what the District’s proportionate share of the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates (between 5% to 8%) that are 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

	1% Decrease	Current Trend Rate	1% Increase
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ 3,049,000	\$ 3,050,000	\$ 3,051,000

OPEB Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about PSERS’ fiduciary net position is available in PSERS Comprehensive Annual Financial Report which can be found on the System’s website at www.psers.pa.gov.

Plan Payables

At June 30, 2018, the District has payables to the OPEB plan of \$64,230.

Note 12. Fund Balance Designations

Restricted

The District has third-party restrictions on amounts reported in the Capital Projects fund, including those amounts under bond-agreement and capital reserve statutory restrictions.

Assigned

The District has assigned certain portions of the General Fund balance as follows:

Description of assigned	Amount
Assigned for future health insurance payments	\$ 2,000,000
Assigned for future capital projects	471,088
Assigned for future PSERS obligations	6,353,199
	<u>\$ 8,824,287</u>

SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 13. Joint Ventures

Dauphin County Technical School (DCTS)

The District is one of seven member school districts of the Dauphin County Technical School (DCTS). Effective July 1, 2017, the DCTS adopted resolutions to admit the School District of the City of Harrisburg (Harrisburg SD) as a member school district. For the year ended June 30, 2018, the District received total payments of \$468,764 from Harrisburg SD. The District will receive annual payments directly from Harrisburg SD for the next five years to offset debt service costs of the District, adjusted each year based on the total market valuation of each of the previous six school districts as determined by the State Tax Equalization Board.

DCTS provides vocational-technical training and education to participating students of the member districts. DCTS is controlled and governed by the Dauphin County Area Vocational Technical School Joint Board (Vo-Tech Board) which is comprised of school board members of all the member school districts. No member school district exercises specific control over the fiscal policies or operations of DCTS. The DCTS is not reported as part of the District's reporting entity. The District's share of annual operating costs for DCTS fluctuates, based upon the percentage of enrollment of each member school district. The amount paid for these services for the year ended June 30, 2018, was approximately \$1,205,271. In 2007, the DCTS entered into an agreement with the member school districts and the Vo-Tech Board to construct improvements to the school's premise and facilities. In 2015, DCTS refinanced its Series of 2007 debt with its Series of 2015 issuance. The District has a financial responsibility to the DCTS for a portion of the debt obligation relating to these improvements. The balance of the District's share of this obligation at June 30, 2018, was \$2,887,436. Complete general purpose financial statements for DCTS can be obtained from the Administrative Office at 6001 Locust Lane, Harrisburg, PA 17109.

Dauphin County Area Vocational-Technology School Authority

The District is also a member of the Dauphin County Area Vocational-Technical School Authority (Authority). In 1983, the Authority entered into an agreement with the member school districts and the Vo-Tech Board to acquire land and construct buildings to provide the facilities for the operation of DCTS. In 1997, the Authority entered into an additional agreement with the same parties to provide funding for the upgrading and modernization of the DCTS facilities. The District has an ongoing financial responsibility to the Authority for a portion of the debt obligation relating to these improvements. The District's lease payment to the Authority for the year ended June 30, 2018, was \$226,049, which has been reported in the District's general fund and is detailed in Note 8. Complete general purpose financial statements for the Authority can be obtained from the Administrative Office at 6001 Locust Lane, Harrisburg, PA 17109.

SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 13. Joint Ventures (Continued)

Capital Area Intermediate Unit (CAIU)

The CAIU Board of Directors consists of members from the IU's constituent school districts. The CAIU Board members are school district board members who are elected by the public and are appointed to the CAIU Board by the member school districts' Boards of Directors. Susquehanna Township School District and one other school district alternate responsibility for appointing one of these members. The CAIU Board has decision-making authority, the power to designate management, the ability to significantly influence operations, and primary accountability for fiscal matters. Susquehanna Township School District contracts with the CAIU for special education services for District students. The amount paid for these services in the year ended June 30, 2018, was approximately \$952,993. Complete financial information for CAIU can be obtained from the Administrative Office at 55 Miller Street, Enola, PA 17025-1640.

Note 14. Risk Management

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, or destruction of assets, errors, or omissions. Significant losses are covered by commercial insurance for all major programs. For insured programs, there have been no significant reductions in settlement coverage. Settlement amounts have not exceeded insurance coverage for the current or the three prior years. During the year ended June 30, 2018, the District did not incur any significant losses that were not covered by insurance.

Effective July 1, 2017, the District has elected to self-insure its employee medical insurance plan. The District entered in to the Public School Health Insurance Cooperative (PSHIC), which will reimburse the District for any medical costs over \$70,000 per covered individual per year. The District believes that it has adequately provided for all asserted claims and has no knowledge of unasserted claims for which it has not provided. The District's liability for all asserted and estimated unasserted claims was \$412,241 at June 30, 2018. The District has a surplus deposit related to the plan in the amount of \$834,496 at June 30, 2018. The net of these amounts is recorded as a receivable in the General Fund. The cost of medical coverage for employees was approximately \$4,500,000 in 2018.

Note 15. Subsequent Events

The District entered into an Installment Payment Agreement with ePlus Group, Inc. in the total aggregate principal amount not to exceed \$278,600 with annual principal and interest payments equivalent to \$75,450 over a 4-year term, effective and payable July 1, 2018 through July 1, 2022 at the rate of 5.47%. The agreement provides for the financing necessary to fund and implement the District's 1:1 technology and new classroom equipment initiative.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION - SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT'S
PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY**

Year Ended June 30,

	2018	2017	2016	2015
District's proportion of the net pension liability	0.1497%	0.1477%	0.1455%	0.1488%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	<u>\$ 73,934,000</u>	<u>\$ 73,195,000</u>	<u>\$ 63,024,000</u>	<u>\$ 58,897,000</u>
District's covered payroll	<u>\$ 19,937,067</u>	<u>\$ 19,122,313</u>	<u>\$ 18,722,498</u>	<u>\$ 18,985,367</u>
District's proportionate share of net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	370.84%	382.77%	336.62%	310.22%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	51.84%	50.14%	54.36%	57.24%

The schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10 year trend is compiled, only information for those years for which information is available is shown.

SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION - SCHEDULE OF
DISTRICT'S PENSION CONTRIBUTIONS**

Year Ended June 30,

	2018	2017	2016	2015
Contractually required contribution	\$ 6,204,645	\$ 5,708,403	\$ 4,677,211	\$ 3,631,000
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	(6,204,645)	(5,708,403)	(4,677,211)	(3,631,000)
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
District's covered payroll	<u>\$ 19,528,996</u>	<u>\$ 19,939,422</u>	<u>\$ 19,070,689</u>	<u>\$ 18,910,852</u>
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	31.77%	28.63%	24.53%	19.20%

The schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10 year trend is compiled, only information for those years for which information is available is shown.

SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION -
SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN OPEB LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS -
DISTRICT'S SINGLE EMPLOYER PLAN**

Year Ended June 30, 2018

Total OPEB liability		
Service cost	\$	252,199
Interest		78,759
Changes in assumptions		229,582
Benefit payments		<u>(191,301)</u>
Net change in total OPEB liability		369,239
Total OPEB Liability - beginning		<u>3,014,424</u>
Total OPEB Liability - ending	\$	<u><u>3,383,663</u></u>
District's covered payroll	\$	<u><u>19,045,075</u></u>
Total OPEB liability as a percentage of covered payroll		17.77%

Notes to Schedule:

Changes in assumptions: The discount rate changed from 2.49% to 3.13%. The trend assumption was updated. Assumptions for salary mortality, withdrawal and retirement were updated based on new PSERS assumptions.

The schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10 year trend is compiled, only information for those years for which information is available is shown.

SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION -
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET OPEB LIABILITY -
PSERS COST SHARING PLAN**

Year Ended June 30, 2018

District's proportion of the net OPEB liability	0.1497%
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	<u>\$ 3,050,000</u>
District's covered payroll	<u>\$ 19,937,067</u>
District's proportionate share of net OPEB liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	15.30%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	5.73%

The schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10 year trend is compiled, only information for those years for which information is available is shown.

SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION -
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT'S OPEB CONTRIBUTIONS - PSERS COST SHARING PLAN
Year Ended June 30, 2018**

Contractually required contribution	\$ 162,251
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	(162,251)
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>
District's covered payroll	<u>\$ 19,528,996</u>
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	0.83%

The schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10 year trend is compiled, only information for those years for which information is available is shown.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER
FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS
BASED ON AN AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN
ACCORDANCE WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS***

Board of School Directors
Susquehanna Township School District
Harrisburg, Pennsylvania

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Susquehanna Township School District, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2018, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Susquehanna Township School District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated December 5, 2018.

Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Susquehanna Township School District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Susquehanna Township School District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Susquehanna Township School District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance. We consider the deficiency described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs as Finding 2018-001 to be a significant deficiency.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

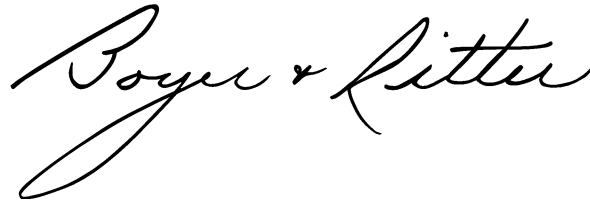
As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Susquehanna Township School District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Susquehanna Township School District's Response to Findings

Susquehanna Township School District's response to the internal control over financial reporting finding and the noncompliance finding identified in our audit are described in the accompanying *schedule of findings and questioned costs*. Susquehanna Township School District's response was not subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of compliance and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Boyer & Ritter". The signature is written in black ink and is centered on the page.

Camp Hill, Pennsylvania
December 5, 2018

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR
FEDERAL PROGRAM AND REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE
AS REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE**

Board of School Directors
Susquehanna Township School District
Harrisburg, Pennsylvania

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Susquehanna Township School District's compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of Susquehanna Township School District's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2018. Susquehanna Township School District's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements of laws, regulations, contracts and grants applicable to its federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of Susquehanna Township School District's major federal programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Those standards and the Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about Susquehanna Township School District's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of Susquehanna Township School District's compliance.

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

In our opinion, Susquehanna Township School District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2018.

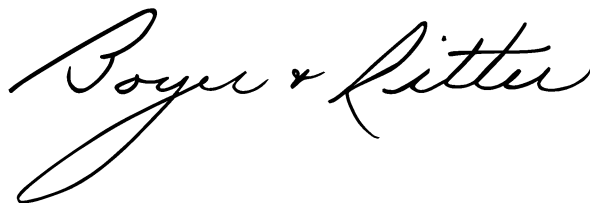
Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

The management of Susquehanna Township School District is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered Susquehanna Township School District's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Susquehanna Township School District's internal control over compliance.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Boyer & Fitter". The signature is written in black ink and is positioned centrally on the page.

Camp Hill, Pennsylvania
December 5, 2018

SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs
Year Ended June 30, 2018

Section I -- Summary of Auditor's Results

Financial Statements

Type of auditor's report issued: Unmodified

Internal control over financial reporting:

- Material weakness (es) identified? Yes No
- Significant deficiency(ies) identified that are not considered to be a material weakness (es)? Yes None Reported

Noncompliance material to financial statements noted? Yes No

Federal Awards

Internal control over major programs:

- Material weakness (es) identified? Yes No
- Significant deficiency(ies) identified that are not considered to be a material weakness (es)? Yes None Reported

Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for the major programs: Unmodified

- Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with Section 2 CFR 200.516(a)? Yes No

SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs (Continued)
Year Ended June 30, 2018

Identification of the major programs:

CFDA Number	Name of Federal Programs/Cluster
84.010	Title I – Grants to Local Educational Agencies Special Education Cluster (IDEA)
84.027	Special Education Grants to States
84.173	Special Education Preschool Grants

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and type B programs \$750,000

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee? X Yes No

Section II - Financial Statement Findings

A. Significant Deficiencies in Internal Control

Finding 2018-001

Criteria: An integral component of an entity’s internal control over financial reporting is the ability to prepare financial statements and the related notes to the financial statements.

Condition and context: The District has designated an individual responsible to oversee Boyer & Ritter, LLC preparation of the financial statements. The District has assumed responsibility for evaluating the adequacy and results of the financial statements and related notes to the financial statements and accepted responsibility for them. However, the District’s designee does not possess the expertise necessary to prepare the financial statements and notes to the financial statements for the District in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles.

Cause and effect: It is not uncommon for entities to lack the expertise necessary to prepare the financial statements and the notes to the financial statements. The District has evaluated the costs and benefits of developing this expertise, and determined that it is more beneficial to engage its independent auditors to provide this service.

Repeat Finding: This was a repeat finding from the 2017 audit shown as finding 2017-001.

Recommendations: We recommend the Board consider the cost benefit relationship of requiring enhanced skills for its Business office staff through additional training.

Views of responsible officials and planned corrective actions: Several years ago when GASB No. 34 was introduced and additional financial statements were required, larger districts added accountants and CPAs to their staff while smaller districts with fewer resources contracted with their accounting firms to draft statements. At this time the District is continuing the practice of hiring a third party to draft its statements. However, it should be noted that the District has actively engaged in providing its business office staff with professional development and training specifically tailored to equip the staff with the knowledge and expertise necessary to independently prepare the financial statements. These efforts involve continued discussions with the District’s local auditors, as well as, staff attendance at various financial accounting workshops and seminars.

SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs (Continued)
Year Ended June 30, 2018

Section II - Financial Statement Findings (Continued)

B. Compliance Findings

There were no compliance findings relating to the financial statement audit required to be reported.

Section III - Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs

A. Compliance Findings

There were no findings relating to the Federal awards required to be reported in accordance with Section 2 CFR 200.516(a) of the Uniform Guidance.

B. Significant Deficiency(ies) in Internal Control

There were no findings relating to the Federal awards required to be reported in accordance with Section 2 CFR 200.516(a) of the Uniform Guidance.

SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS

Year Ended June 30, 2018

Grantor Program Title	Federal C.F.D.A. Number	Pass Through Grantor's Number	Grant Period	Program or Annual Award	Total Received for the Year	Accrued or (Deferred) Revenue at July 1, 2017	Revenue Recognized	Expenditures Recognized	Accrued or (Deferred) Revenue at June 30, 2018	Provided to Subrecipients
U.S. Department of Education										
Passed through the PA Department of Education										
Title I - Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010	013-170425	16-17	\$ 404,100	\$ 110,657	\$ 85,568	\$ 25,089	\$ 25,089	\$ -	\$ -
Title I - Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010	013-180425	17-18	\$ 475,527	331,831	-	404,790	404,790	72,959	-
					442,488	85,568	429,879	429,879	72,959	-
Title II - Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants	84.367	020-180425	17-18	\$ 101,835	102,759	-	84,030	84,030	(18,729)	-
					102,759	-	84,030	84,030	(18,729)	-
Title IV - Student Support and Academic Enrichment Program	84.424	144-180425	17-18	\$ 10,803	3,324	-	3,061	3,061	(263)	-
					3,324	-	3,061	3,061	(263)	-
Comprehensive Literacy Development	84.371	FA-143-16-0425	17-18	\$ 150,000	146,816	-	146,816	146,816	-	-
					146,816	-	146,816	146,816	-	-
Total passed through the Pennsylvania Department of Education					695,387	85,568	663,786	663,786	53,967	-
Passed through Capital Area Intermediate Unit										
Title III - English Language Acquisition State Grants	84.365	N/A	16-17	\$ 10,052	838	838	-	-	-	-
Title III - English Language Acquisition State Grants	84.365	N/A	17-18	\$ 1,480	1,480	-	1,480	1,480	-	-
					2,318	838	1,480	1,480	-	-
Special Education Cluster										
Special Education Grants to States	84.027	N/A	17-18	\$ 494,823	494,823	-	494,823	494,823	-	-
Special Education Preschool Grants	84.173	N/A	17-18	\$ 3,312	3,312	-	3,312	3,312	-	-
Total Special Education Cluster					498,135	-	498,135	498,135	-	-
Total passed through the Capital Area Intermediate Unit					500,453	838	499,615	499,615	-	-
Total U.S. Department of Education					1,195,840	86,406	1,163,401	1,163,401	53,967	-
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services										
Passed through the PA Department of Public Welfare										
Medical Assistance Program	93.778	ACCESS	17-18	N/A	14,961	-	14,961	14,961	-	-
Total U.S. Department of Health and Human Services					14,961	-	14,961	14,961	-	-

(Continued)

SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS (Continued)
Year Ended June 30, 2018

Grantor Program Title	Federal C.F.D.A. Number	Pass Through Grantor's Number	Grant Period	Program or Annual Award	Total Received for the Year	Accrued or (Deferred) Revenue at July 1, 2017	Revenue Recognized	Expenditures Recognized	Accrued or (Deferred) Revenue at June 30, 2018	Provided to Subrecipients
U.S. Department of Agriculture										
Passed through the PA Department of Education										
National School Lunch Program *	10.555	N/A	16-17	N/A	16,082	16,082	-	-	-	-
National School Lunch Program *	10.555	N/A	17-18	N/A	712,835	-	727,176	727,176	14,341	-
					<u>728,917</u>	<u>16,082</u>	<u>727,176</u>	<u>727,176</u>	<u>14,341</u>	<u>-</u>
School Breakfast Program *	10.553	N/A	16-17	N/A	4,843	4,843	-	-	-	-
School Breakfast Program *	10.553	N/A	17-18	N/A	187,890	-	192,782	192,782	4,892	-
					<u>192,733</u>	<u>4,843</u>	<u>192,782</u>	<u>192,782</u>	<u>4,892</u>	<u>-</u>
Child Nutrition Discretionary Grants Limited Availability	10.579	N/A	17-18	\$ 6,522	6,522	-	6,522	6,522	-	-
					<u>6,522</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>6,522</u>	<u>6,522</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Total passed through the Pennsylvania Department of Education					<u>928,172</u>	<u>20,925</u>	<u>926,480</u>	<u>926,480</u>	<u>19,233</u>	<u>-</u>
Passed through the PA Department of Agriculture										
National School Lunch Program - Food Donations *	10.555	N/A	16-17	N/A	92,245	-	92,245	92,245	-	-
					<u>92,245</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>92,245</u>	<u>92,245</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture					<u>1,020,417</u>	<u>20,925</u>	<u>1,018,725</u>	<u>1,018,725</u>	<u>19,233</u>	<u>-</u>
Total Expenditures of Federal Awards					<u>\$ 2,231,218</u>	<u>\$ 107,331</u>	<u>\$ 2,197,087</u>	<u>\$ 2,197,087</u>	<u>\$ 73,200</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

* Programs in the Child Nutrition Cluster

National School Lunch Program	\$ 727,176
School Breakfast Program	192,782
National School Lunch Program - Food Donations	92,245
	<u>\$ 1,012,203</u>

See Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards.

SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS

Note 1. Basis of Presentation

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (the "Schedule") includes the Federal-grant activity of the District under programs of the Federal government for the year ended June 30, 2018. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the Susquehanna Township School District, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position or cash flows of the Susquehanna Township School District.

Note 2. Significant Accounting Policies

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, as applicable, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. Revenue is recognized when earned, and expenses are recognized when incurred. Negative amounts shown on the Schedule represent adjustments or credits made in the normal course of business to amounts reported as expenditures in prior years. Pass-through entity identifying numbers are presented where available. The District has not elected to use the 10-percent de Minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

Note 3. Access Program

The ACCESS Program is a medical assistance program that reimburses local education agencies for direct, eligible health-related services provided to enrolled special needs students. ACCESS reimbursements are federal monies but are classified as fee-for-service revenues and are not considered federal financial assistance and are not included on the Schedule. The amount of ACCESS funding expended, but not included on the Schedule, for the year ended June 30, 2018, was \$41,779.

SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR YEAR'S AUDIT FINDINGS Year Ended June 30, 2017

Significant Deficiencies in Internal Control

Finding 2017-001

Criteria: An integral component of an entity's internal control over financial reporting is the ability to prepare financial statements and the related notes to the financial statements.

Condition and context: The District has designated an individual responsible to oversee Boyer & Ritter, LLC preparation of the financial statements. The District has assumed responsibility for evaluating the adequacy and results of the financial statements and related notes to the financial statements and accepted responsibility for them. However, the District's designee does not possess the expertise necessary to prepare the financial statements and notes to the financial statements for the District in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles.

Cause and effect: It is not uncommon for entities to lack the expertise necessary to prepare the financial statements and the notes to the financial statements. The District has evaluated the costs and benefits of developing this expertise, and determined that it is more beneficial to engage its independent auditors to provide this service.

Repeat Finding: This was a repeat finding from the 2016 audit shown as finding 2016-001.

Recommendations: We recommend the Board consider the cost benefit relationship of requiring enhanced skills for its Business office staff through additional training.

Views of responsible officials and planned corrective actions: Several years ago when GASB No. 34 was introduced and additional financial statements were required, larger districts added accountants and CPAs to their staff while smaller districts with fewer resources contracted with their accounting firms to draft statements. At this time the District is continuing the practice of hiring a third party to draft its statements. However, it should be noted that the District has actively engaged in providing its business office staff with professional development and training specifically tailored to equip the staff with the knowledge and expertise necessary to independently prepare the financial statements. These efforts involve continued discussions with the District's local auditors, as well as, staff attendance at various financial accounting workshops and seminars.

Current Status - This finding is repeated in the current year schedule of findings and questioned costs.



SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

World Class. Every Day. In Every Way.

DISTRICT OFFICE

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CORRECTIVE ACTION PLAN

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

Susquehanna Township School District respectfully submits the following corrective action plan for the year ended, June 30, 2018.

The findings from the December 5, 2018 schedule of findings and questioned costs are discussed below. The findings are numbered consistently with the numbers assigned in the schedule.

A. Significant Deficiencies in Internal Control

Finding 2018-001

Recommendation: An integral component of an entity's internal control over financial reporting is the ability to prepare financial statements and the related notes to the financial statements. The District has designated an individual responsible to oversee Boyer & Ritter, LLC preparation of the financial statements. The District has assumed responsibility for evaluating the adequacy and results of the financial statements and related notes to the financial statements and accepted responsibility for them. However, the District's designee does not possess the expertise necessary to prepare the financial statements and notes to the financial statements for the District in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles. We recommend the Board consider the cost benefit relationship of requiring enhanced skills for its Business office staff through additional training.

Corrective Action: At this time the District is continuing the practice of hiring a third party to draft its statements. However, it should be noted that the District has actively engaged in providing its business office staff led by Oslwen Anderson with professional development and training specifically tailored to equip the staff with the knowledge and expertise necessary to independently prepare the financial statements. These efforts involve continued discussions with the District's local auditors, as well as staff attendance at various financial accounting workshops and seminars.

Person Responsible: Oslwen C. Anderson, Jr., Business Manager *Oca*

Completion Date: June 30, 2019

Tamara Willis, Ph.D. | Superintendent of Schools