🚹 6th Grade ELA Reading Strategies

Enduring Understandings

- Metacognition is the foundation of the learning process.
- Discussion leads to a deeper understanding.
- Readers employ a variety of strategies to comprehend a text.
- using other sources can effectively build comprehension when used and cited correctly.

Ouestions Why read?

Essential

- What do good readers do? How do I know if I'm "really" reading?
- What is metacognition and how does it relate to your ability to solve problems?
- What kinds of discussions lead to better understanding?
- Why do readers employ different strategies at different times?
- What strategies have been most successful for building your comprehension?
- How do sources enhance our understanding of a subject?

- **Standards**
- L.6.6 Acquire and use accurately gradeappropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
- RI.6.1 Cite textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text
- RI.6.6 Determine an author's point of view or purpose in a text and explain how it is conveyed in the text
- RL.6.1 Cite textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.
- RL.6.2 Determine a theme or central idea of a text and how it is conveyed through particular details; provide a summary of the text distinct from personal opinions or judgments.
- G6-8:1.1 Use features of a computer operating system (e.g., determine available space on local storage devices and remote storage resources, access the size and format of files, identify the version of an application).
- G6-8:1.2 Identify successful troubleshooting strategies for minor hardware and software issues/problems (e.g., "frozen screen").
- G6-8:1.7 Create, save, open, and import a word processing document in different file formats (e.g., RTF, HTML).
- G6-8:1.8 Describe the structure and function of a database, using related terms appropriately.
- G6-8:2.1 Explain ethical issues related to privacy, plagiarism, spam, viruses, hacking, and file sharing.

Knowledge 💥

strategies:

- Introduce, review, and discuss the following reading
 - Connections
 - Inferences
 - Questions
 - Determining Importance
 - Metacognition
 - Rereading Context Clues
- Define of metacognition and know how to use it to monitor his/her reading
- Set a purpose for reading depending on the genre
- tilitze a variety of reading strategies to understand a text
- Reflect on reading skills and the strategies they employ
- Discuss strategies to deepen an understanding of real reading

- Academic Language
- Metacognition Context Clues
- 🔯 Schema
- Thin Questions
- Thick Questions
- Annotation
- Inference
- Paraphrasing
- Summarizing
- Text Features
- Discussion

G6-8:2.4 - Describe appropriate and responsible use of communication tools (e.g., chats, instant messaging, blogs, and wikis). G6-8:2.7 - Explain how technology can support communication and collaboration, personal and professional productivity, and lifelong learning. G6-8:3.1 - Explain and demonstrate effective searching and browsing strategies when working on projects. G6-8:3.2 - Collect, organize, and analyze digital information from a variety of sources, with attribution. W.6.2 - Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content. IL.SEL.6-8.1.A.3a - Analyze factors that create stress or motivate successful performance. RI.6.2 - Determine a central idea of a text and how it is conveyed through particular details; provide a summary of the text distinct from personal opinions or judgments. Knowledge 💥 September **Enduring Essential Academic Standards Understandings Ouestions** Language ctober Knowledge 💥 Enduring Essential **Academic Standards Understandings Ouestions** Language L.6.4a - Use context (e.g., the overall 🔯 Every cause has an How does understand the Characterization meaning of a sentence or paragraph; a relationship between effect. government control (implicit & explicit) word's position or function in a sentence) impact citizens?/How cause and effect as a clue to the meaning of a word or much control should freedom isn't free. phrase. government have Textual Evidence Analyze character over citizens? traits and how L.6.4d - Verify the preliminary Characters are characters develop determination of the meaning of a word What is the price or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred throughout a story Demoocracy developed in a variety of to pay for freedom? meaning in context or in a dictionary). ways. Defend a side How do RI.6.1 - Cite textual evidence to support through debate and 🔯 Freedom With risks come great analysis of what the text says explicitly characters develop discussion rewards. as well as inferences drawn from the throughout a story? text. Support their Compare/Contrast 🔯 When is a risk opinions with textual RI.6.3 - Analyze in detail how a key worth taking? evidence individual, event, or idea is introduced, analogy illustrated, and elaborated in a text (e.g., ldentify types of Why does every through examples or anecdotes). cause have an effect? conflict within a text RI.6.6 - Determine an author's point of a Retell view or purpose in a text and explain how

- it is conveyed in the text
- RI.6.7 Integrate information presented in different media or formats (e.g., visually, quantitatively) as well as in words to develop a coherent understanding of a topic or issue.
- RL.6.1 Cite textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.
- RL.6.2 Determine a theme or central idea of a text and how it is conveyed through particular details; provide a summary of the text distinct from personal opinions or judgments.
- RL.6.3 Describe how a particular story's or drama's plot unfolds in a series of episodes as well as how the characters respond or change as the plot moves toward a resolution.
- RL.6.6 Explain how an author develops the point of view of the narrator or speaker in a text.
- SL.6.1 Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacherled) with diverse partners on grade 6 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.
- SL.6.2 Interpret information presented in diverse media and formats (e.g., visually, quantitatively, orally) and explain how it contributes to a topic, text, or issue under study.
- SL.6.3 Delineate a speaker's argument and specific claims, distinguishing claims that are supported by reasons and evidence from claims that are not.
- SL.6.1a Come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text, or issue to probe and reflect on ideas under discussion.
- W.6.1 Write arguments to support claims with clear reasons and relevant evidence.
- G6-8:3.1 Explain and demonstrate effective searching and browsing strategies when working on projects.
- G6-8:3.2 Collect, organize, and analyze digital information from a variety of sources, with attribution.
- G6-8:3.4 Independently use appropriate technology tools (e.g., graphic organizer) to define problems and propose hypotheses.
- G6-8:3.7 Plan, design, and develop a multimedia product to present research

- **a** Support
- Refer
- ldentify
- organize
- Develop
- Risk and Reward
- Internal and External Conflict

findings and creative ideas effectively, citing sources. G6-8:3.9 - Use a variety of telecommunication tools (e.g., e-mail, discussion groups, Web pages, blogs, Web conferences) to collaborate and communicate with peers, experts, and other audiences (at district's discretion). RI.6.8 - Trace and evaluate the argument and specific claims in a text. distinguishing claims that are supported by reasons and evidence from claims that are not. Knowledge 💥 November Enduring **Essential** Academic Understandings [⋈] **Standards Ouestions** Language ecember Author's Craft Knowledge 💥 **Enduring Essential Academic Standards Understandings Questions** Language L.6.1 - Demonstrate command of the lrony Three types of irony exist 🔯 How does the use Identify irony in conventions of standard English that authors use to entertain of irony in a story literature grammar and usage when writing or the reader. impact the reader? Figurative speaking. Explain irony in a Language ÷ Authors use literary piece of text L.6.2 - Demonstrate command of the devices that impact the Why do authors use 🛅 Tone conventions of standard English various literary reader. capitalization, punctuation, and spelling Describe mood elements and how do when writing. and tone using textual Mood i those elements evidence impact the reader? RI.6.4 - Determine the meaning of words The author will make stylistic 🔯 Claim and phrases as they are used in a text, choices to convey a including figurative, connotative, and message. 🔯 Support technical meanings. Why is it beneficial to 亩 be able to support a RI.6.5 - Analyze how a particular Textual Evidence claim with textual Making a claim and sentence, paragraph, chapter, or section evidence? supporting it with textual fits into the overall structure of a text and 🔯 Verbal Irony evidence is an importantt contributes to the development of the ideas. Situational Irony SL.6.1a - Come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material; Dramatic Irony explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text, or issue to probe and reflect on ideas under discussion. W.6.4 - Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Gradespecific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.) G6-8:1.6 - Demonstrate use of intermediate features in word processing applications (e.g., tabs, indents, headers and footers, end notes, bullet and numbering, tables).

> G6-8:1.25 - Use a variety of technology tools (e.g., dictionary, thesaurus, grammar-checker, calculator) to maximize the accuracy of work.

G6-8:3.1 - Explain and demonstrate effective searching and browsing strategies when working on projects.

G6-8:3.4 - Independently use appropriate technology tools (e.g., graphic organizer) to define problems and propose hypotheses.

IL.SEL.6-8.1.A.3b - Apply strategies to manage stress and to motivate successful performance.

IL.SEL.6-8.2.A.3a - Predict others' feelings and perspectives in a variety of situations.

IL.SEL.6-8.2.A.3b - Analyze how one's behavior may affect others.

Societal Injustices

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Enduring Understandings

Questions

Essential

Standards

Knowledge 💥

Academic Language

- Literature can teach about issues of social justices by exposing the perspective of those who have been impacted by systematic oppression.
- A story's theme is developed through its plot.
- 🔯 What makes a house a home?
- What makes someone or something famous/infamous?
- Why is it important to accept those who are different?
- What is social iustice?
- L.6.4 Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade 6 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
- RI.6.7 Integrate information presented in different media or formats (e.g., visually, quantitatively) as well as in words to develop a coherent understanding of a topic or issue.
- RL.6.2 Determine a theme or central idea of a text and how it is conveyed through particular details; provide a summary of the text distinct from personal opinions or judgments.
- SL.6.2 Interpret information presented in diverse media and formats (e.g., visually, quantitatively, orally) and explain how it contributes to a topic, text, or issue under study.
- G6-8:2.7 Explain how technology can support communication and collaboration, personal and professional productivity, and lifelong learning.
- G6-8:3.3 Use a variety of computing devices (e.g., probeware, handheld computers, digital cameras, scanners) to collect, analyze, and present information for curriculum assignments.
- G6-8:3.7 Plan, design, and develop a multimedia product to present research findings and creative ideas effectively, citing sources.

- Explain how figurative language enhances the plot of a story
- Evaluate how honesty, respect, fairness, and compassion enable one to take the needs of others into account when making decisions
- Create a mutlimedia presentation based on a legendary historical figure
- Explain how an author develops the point of view of the narrator or speaker in a text.

- 🔯 Famous/Infamous Figures
- Discrimination
- Segregation
- Illiteracy
- Dustice/Injustice
- Civil Rights
- 🔯 Tone
- Appreciation
- Social Justice
- Society

			G6-8:3.9 - Use a variety of telecommunication tools (e.g., e-mail, discussion groups, Web pages, blogs, Web conferences) to collaborate and communicate with peers, experts, and other audiences (at district's discretion) RL.6.6 - Explain how an author develop the point of view of the narrator or speaker in a text. IL.SEL.6-8.3.A.3b - Analyze the reason for school and societal rules. IL.SEL.6-8.3.A.3a - Evaluate how honesty, respect, fairness, and compassion enable one to take the needs of others into account when making decisions. IL.SEL.6-8.3.B.3b - Evaluate strategies for resisting pressures to engage in unsafe or unethical activities.	s	
February	Enduring Understandings	Essential Questions	I	Knowledge & Skills	Academic Language
March	Research Enduring Understandings	Essential Questions	Standards ×	Knowledge & 💥	Academic Language
	It is important to find and evaluate the reliability of sources. The ability to paraphrase demonstrates sound research practice. Once one finds reliable information, it is important to synthesize it to create a different level of understanding. There are correct and acceptable ways to appropriately cite sources. The ability to determine importance is a valuable research skill.	How can you determine the reliability of a source? How can you determine what is important? How can research support a thesis? How does research impact our lives? How can a writer locate, gather, understand, and present research?	L.6.3 - Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening. RI.6.7 - Integrate information presented in different media or formats (e.g., visually, quantitatively) as well as in words to develop a coherent understanding of a topic or issue. RI.6.10 - By the end of the year, read and comprehend literary nonfiction in the grades 6–8 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range. SL.6.5 - Include multimedia components (e.g., graphics, images, music, sound) and visual displays in presentations to clarify information. W.6.2a - Introduce a topic; organize ideas, concepts, and information, using strategies such as definition, classification, comparison/contrast, and cause/effect; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., charts, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension. W.6.2b - Develop the topic with relevant facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.	Presentation Skills: Eye contact Body language Nonverbal/Verbal Intonation Rate Delivery Pitch Paraphrasing Plagiarism Citations Internet Databases Voice Summarizing	Cite Synthesize Integrate Articulate Support Summarize Paraphrase

- W.6.2c Use appropriate transitions to clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.
- W.6.2d Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.
- W.6.2e Establish and maintain a formal style.
- W.6.2f Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from the information or explanation presented.
- W.6.3a Engage and orient the reader by establishing a context and introducing a narrator and/or characters; organize an event sequence that unfolds naturally and logically.
- W.6.3b Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, pacing, and description, to develop experiences, events, and/or characters.
- W.6.3c Use a variety of transition words, phrases, and clauses to convey sequence and signal shifts from one time frame or setting to another.
- W.6.3d Use precise words and phrases, relevant descriptive details, and sensory language to convey experiences and events.
- W.6.3e Provide a conclusion that follows from the narrated experiences or events.
- G6-8:1.7 Create, save, open, and import a word processing document in different file formats (e.g., RTF, HTML).
- G6-8:1.14 Use various number formats (e.g., scientific notation, percentages, exponents) as appropriate.
- G6-8:1.18 Use Web browsing to access information (e.g., enter a URL, access links, create bookmarks/favorites, print Web pages).
- G6-8:1.24 Create a multimedia presentation using various media as appropriate (e.g., audio, video, animations, etc.).
- G6-8:1.25 Use a variety of technology tools (e.g., dictionary, thesaurus, grammar-checker, calculator) to maximize the accuracy of work.
- G6-8:2.2 Explain how copyright law protects the ownership of intellectual property, and explain possible consequences of violating the law.

- G6-8:2.3 Explain fair use guidelines for using copyrighted materials (e.g., images, music, video, text) in school projects.
- G6-8:2.8 Analyze and explain how media and technology can be used to distort, exaggerate, and misrepresent information.
- G6-8:3.1 Explain and demonstrate effective searching and browsing strategies when working on projects.
- G6-8:3.2 Collect, organize, and analyze digital information from a variety of sources, with attribution.
- G6-8:3.3 Use a variety of computing devices (e.g., probeware, handheld computers, digital cameras, scanners) to collect, analyze, and present information for curriculum assignments.
- G6-8:3.4 Independently use appropriate technology tools (e.g., graphic organizer) to define problems and propose hypotheses.
- G6-8:3.5 Use and modify databases and spreadsheets to analyze data and propose solutions.
- G6-8:3.8 Identify differences between various media and explain issues associated with repurposing information from one medium to another (e.g., from print to the Web).
- G6-8:3.9 Use a variety of telecommunication tools (e.g., e-mail, discussion groups, Web pages, blogs, Web conferences) to collaborate and communicate with peers, experts, and other audiences (at district's discretion).
- IL.SEL.6-8.3.B.3a Analyze how decision-making skills improve study habits and academic performance.
- RI.6.9 Compare and contrast one author's presentation of events with that of another (e.g., a memoir written by and a biography on the same person).
- SL.6.4 Present claims and findings, sequencing ideas logically and using pertinent descriptions, facts, and details to accentuate main ideas or themes; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.
- SL.6.6 Adapt speech to a variety of contexts and tasks, demonstrating command of formal English when indicated or appropriate. (See grade 6 Language standards 1 and 3 on page 52 for specific expectations.)

Knowledge 💥 **Enduring Essential** Academic **Standards Understandings Ouestions** Language Courage Knowledge 💥 **Enduring** Essential **Academic Standards Understandings Ouestions** Language RI.6.6 - Determine an author's point of ffects of War figurative Life in the 1940s was When is it okay to view or purpose in a text and explain how largely impacted by war break the rules? it is conveyed in the text Connotative It is important to Under what RL.6.4 - Determine the meaning of words **a** Bullying understand how people circumstances would and phrases as they are used in a text, become bullies a bully be deserving including figurative and connotative Doint of View of sympathy? meanings; analyze the impact of a 🔯 Every cause has an Bravery/Courage specific word choice on meaning and How does effect and every choice has a positive or negative recognizing others' Compare/Contrast RL.6.6 - Explain how an author develops Desertion consequence. circumstances help the point of view of the narrator or form your viewpoint of speaker in a text. who they are? The impact of domestic Distinguish violence is widespread and 🔯 Ahuse SL.6.3 - Delineate a speaker's argument How does war varies and specific claims, distinguishing claims impact society? integrate that are supported by reasons and Courage can be evidence from claims that are not. demonstrated in many W.6.10 - Write routinely over extended different situations. interpret time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a 🔯 War is impactful. single sitting or a day or two) for a range amain Idea of tasks, purposes, and audiences. G6-8:2.4 - Describe appropriate and responsible use of communication tools Connections (e.g., chats, instant messaging, blogs, and wikis). G6-8:2.7 - Explain how technology can support communication and collaboration, personal and professional productivity, and lifelong learning. G6-8:3.2 - Collect, organize, and analyze digital information from a variety of sources, with attribution. G6-8:3.9 - Use a variety of telecommunication tools (e.g., e-mail, discussion groups, Web pages, blogs, Web conferences) to collaborate and communicate with peers, experts, and other audiences (at district's discretion). L.6.1 - Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking. L.6.2 - Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing. L.6.3 - Use knowledge of language and

its conventions when writing, speaking,

reading, or listening.

			L.6.5 - Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships and nuances in word meanings. IL.SEL.6-8.2.D.3b - Define unhealthy peer pressure and evaluate strategies resisting it. IL.SEL.6-8.3.A.3a - Evaluate how honesty, respect, fairness, and compassion enable one to take the needs of others into account when making decisions. IL.SEL.6-8.3.A.3b - Analyze the reasor for school and societal rules. IL.SEL.6-8.3.B.3b - Evaluate strategies for resisting pressures to engage in unsafe or unethical activities. RL.6.7 - Compare and contrast the experience of reading a story, drama, poem to listening to or viewing an audivideo, or live version of the text, include contrasting what they "see" and "hear" when reading the text to what they perceive when they listen or watch. RL.6.9 - Compare and contrast texts in different forms or genres (e.g., stories and poems; historical novels and fanta stories) in terms of their approaches to similar themes and topics. RI.6.10 - By the end of the year, read a	or lio, ding			
			similar themes and topics.	and			
June	Enduring Understandings	Essential Questions	Standards	×	Knowledge & Skills	Academic Language	>X
July	Enduring Understandings	Essential Questions	Standards	X	Knowledge ×	Academic Language	×