



# Agenda

Stress & Food Choices

Coping with Emotions

Mood Boosting Nutrition

Recipes

Quiz Time

Good Mood Food

# **Stress & Food Choices**



### Stress & Food Choices

- Acute stress has been shown to...
  - Diminish hunger and appetite
  - Directly influences hormones
- Chronic stress has been shown to...
  - slow metabolism → contribute to higher insulin levels → lead to more storage of fat

# **Eating Triggers**

Biological

Psychological/Emotional

Practical

# **Emotional Eating**

- Am I restricting?
- Acknowledge emotional connections to food
- Reconnect to feelings, explore the root cause, and establish strategies to cope

## Cope With Your Emotions With Kindness

"Anxiety, loneliness, anger and boredom are all emotions we experience throughout life. Food won't fix any of these feelings; it may comfort for the shortterm, distract the pain or even numb, but food won't solve the problem. Find kind ways to comfort, nurture, distract and resolve your issues." - Evelyn Tribole, coauthor of Intuitive Eating

# **Cope With Your Emotions**

#### **Assess Your Situation:**

- What am I feeling right now?
  - Rate Intensity of Feeling:
  - Rate Overall Stress:
  - How much sleep did I get last night:
  - o Comments:

# **Cope With Your Emotions**

#### **Assess Your Situation:**

- O What do I need right now?
  - Distraction:
  - Support:
  - Deal Directly with Feeling:
  - Self-care:

# **Cope With Your Emotions**

#### Self-Care Toolbox:

- When I am bored...
- When I am stressed...
- When I am anxious...
- When I am lonely...

Good Mood Food

# Mood Boosting Nutrition



# Fruits & Veggies

- B-vitamins, commonly found in many fruits and vegetables, affect neurotransmitters that positively impact mood
- Antioxidants such as vitamins C and E and beta-carotene which can also have mood-boosting effects
- Magnesium rich foods legumes, tofu, whole grains, and leafy greens help with nerve and muscle health

# MyPlate - Vegetables

	Dark Green	Red & Orange	Beans & Peas	Starchy	Other
Children 2-3 years old 4-8 years old	½ cup/week 1 cup/week	2 ½ cups/week 3 cups/week	½ cup/week ½ cup/week	2 cups/week 3 ½ cups/week	1½ cups/week 2½ cups/week
Girls 9-13 years old 14-18 years old	1½ cups/week 1½ cups/week	4 cups/week 5 ½ cups/week	1 cup/week 1½ cups/week	4 cups/week 5 cups/week	3 ½ cups/week 4 cups/week
Boys 9-13 years old 14-18 years old	1½ cups/week 2 cups/week	5 ½ cups/week 6 cups/week	1½ cups/week 2 cups/week	5 cups/week 6 cups/week	4 cups/week 5 cups/week
Women 19-50 years old 51+ years old	1½ cups/week 1½ cups/week	5 ½ cups/week 4 cups/week	1½ cups/week 1 cup/week	5 cups/week 4 cups/week	4 cups/week 3 ½ cups/week
Men 19-50 years old 51+ years old	2 cups/week 1½ cups/week	6 cups/week 5 ½ cups/week	2 cups/week 1½ cups/week	6 cups/week 5 cups/week	5 cups/week 4 cups/week

### **Probiotics**

- 2/3 of immune system is concentrated in the gut
- Microbiome-Gut-Brain axis allows for communication
- Research suggests GI
  health and consuming
  probiotics positively
  influences brain health and
  mood

- Kefir
- Kimchi
- Sauerkraut
- Tempeh
- Miso
- Kombucha
- Sourdough

# **Fatty Acids**

- Maintain healthy brain and nervous system function
- Omega-3's may play a role in combatting the development of depression
  - Particularly EPA
- Include regular, moderate amounts of healthy fats (avocado, nuts, olive oil, etc.)
  - Omega-6 vs. omega-3
  - Average American consumes 20:1 ratio
  - Ideal ratio is 4:1

# Oily Fish

- May help release dopamine
- Anti-inflammatory omega-3's to relieve depression
- Salmon, mackerel, herring, tuna
- AHA Recommendation:

At least 2 servings per week (1 serving = 3.5 ounces cooked or ¾ cup flaked)







## Wholesome Carbs

- May help promote the release of serotonin from your brain
  - "Happy" neurotransmitter
- High-fiber carbohydrates provide more of a lasting effect the brain and your mood
  - Happy brain = happy you



## Dark Chocolate

- May help reduce stress hormones
  - Cortisol
  - Epinephrine
  - Norepinephrine
- What to look for in a bar
  - At least 60% cocoa content
  - The darker the color, the greater the potential benefits
- 3 ounces per day (about 1 bar)



## Flavonoids

- Naturally occurring plant pigments
- Specific type of antioxidant
- Reduce damage from free radicals and could enhance mood (prevent depression)







# Phenethylamine

- Stimulates neurotransmitters that promote happiness and wellbeing
  - Serotonin and dopamine
- Anti-anxiety effects = improved mood!







## Saffron

- Spice, most known for being used in paella
- Derived from a crocus flower
- Commonly referred to as red gold
- Expensive: \$3000 for 2lbs
- May help diminish anxiety and depression



# Coconut and Peppermint

- Coconut contains medium chain triglycerides (MCTs)
  - May enhance alertness because it's digested as a quick energy source
  - Soothing your response to stress
- Peppermint: may increase alertness and improve memory





Good Mood Food

# Putting it Together





## **Grilled Salmon Packets**

From Kalyn's Kitchen - Serves 4

#### Ingredients

- 4 pieces salmon
- 1 c. diced tomatoes
- ¼ c. diced Kalamata olives
- 1T garlic, minced
- 1 t. fresh thyme, chopped

- Saffron, 15-20 threads
- ¼ t. salt
- Black pepper, to taste
- ¼ c. olive oil

#### **Directions**

- 1. Preheat gas or charcoal grill to high (or oven to 450F)
- 2. Combine diced tomatoes, olives, garlic, thyme, saffron, salt and pepper in a bowl. Add olive oil.
- 3. Tear piece of foil large enough to wrap salmon piece. Spray or brush with olive oil.
- 4. Place salmon piece in the center of foil with salt and pepper. Top with ¼ of the tomato mixture.
- 5. Fold up sides and seal foil packet.
- 6. Repeat with remaining salmon pieces.
- 7. Grill on high for 8-10 minutes.



## Dark Chocolate Coconut Bites

#### Ingredients

- 1 cup Medjool dates, pitted
- ½ c. raw walnuts
- ½ c. raw almonds
- ¼ c. unsweetened cocoa powder
- ¼ c. unsweetened coconut, plus more for rolling
- 1½ t. vanilla
- 1T water

#### **Directions**

- 1. Add all ingredients to a food processor and combine on medium or high speed for 2-3 minutes. The mixture will be crumbly at first. Stop the mixer when its sticky enough to roll into balls.
- 2. Roll into 14 tablespoon sized balls. Immediately roll in extra coconut.
- 3. Store at room temperature or in refrigerator for up to weeks.

#### **Nutrition**

89 calories, 5 g fat, 8 g sugar, 2 g fiber, 2 g protein

## Kickin' Kimchi



#### **Ingredients**

- Napa cabbage
- Green onion
- Ginger
- Garlic

- Spices (red crushed pepper, cayenne, paprika)
- Salt
- Optional: Daikon radish, carrot
- Optional: Korean red chili (Gochugaru)

Good Mood Food

# Quiz Time



# What are reasons we may turn to food to soothe or distract?

- a) Bored
- b) Anxious
- c) Stressed
- d) Lonely
- e) All the above

### Which food may help increase alertness?

- a) Beans
- b) Coconut
- c) Peppermint
- d) Both B and C

#### Stress can cause an increase in which hormone?

- a) Cortisol
- b) Estrogen
- c) Dopamine
- d) Serotonin

# Beans, lentils, seeds, poultry, and eggs are thought to have which effect?

- a) Anti-inflammatory
- b) Anti-depressant
- c) Anti-anxiety
- d) Anti-histamine

### Which of the following is an example of an oily fish?

- a) Tilapia
- b) Herring
- c) Halibut
- d) Bass

### Which activities can help cope with emotions?

- a) Asking "what am I feeling right now?"
- b) Asking "what do I need right now?"
- c) Sitting with the emotion
- d) Engaging in a distracting activity
- e) All of the above

Good Mood Food

# Questions?

