### **CALVERT COUNTY PUBLIC SCHOOLS**

### FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

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### **INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT**

To the Board of Education of Calvert County Calvert County Public Schools Prince Frederick, Maryland

### **Report on the Financial Statements**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Calvert County Public Schools (CCPS), a component unit of Calvert County, Maryland, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2018, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise CCPS' basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

### Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

### Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to CCPS' preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of CCPS' internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.



To the Board of Education of Calvert County Calvert County Public Schools

### **Opinions**

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of CCPS as of June 30, 2018, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

### **Emphasis of Matter- Change in Accounting Principle**

As described in Note-12 to the financial statements, the Authority adopted new accounting guidance, GASB Statement No. 75, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Other Pension Employee Benefits – an amendment of GASB statement No. 45. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter. The implementation of this standard resulted in a restatement of the net position for governmental activities.

#### **Other Matters**

### Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, pension, other post-employment benefit schedules, and budgetary comparison information as listed in the table of contents, respectively, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

#### Other Information

The Other Supplementary Information as listed in the table of contents is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the Other Supplementary Information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

To the Board of Education of Calvert County Calvert County Public Schools

### Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated September 28, 2018 on our consideration of CCPS' internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the result of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering CCPS' internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

CliftonLarsonAllen LLP

Clifton Larson Allen LLP

Baltimore, Maryland September 28, 2018

This section of Calvert County Public Schools' (CCPS') annual financial report includes a discussion and analysis of the school Board's financial performance during the fiscal year that ended on June 30, 2018. Please read it in conjunction with CCPS' financial statements, which immediately follow this section.

### Overview

- With bank balances as of June 30, 2018 totaling \$16.8 million, Calvert County Public Schools is financially secure.
- County, State, and Federal funding are the major factors contributing to the financial status of CCPS.
- In accordance with Maryland State Department of Education requirements, CCPS' financial records are maintained on a budgetary basis. This basis is used for all budget to actual analysis.
- Outlays for new capital assets increased during the year.

#### **Overview of the Financial Statements**

This annual report consists of three parts: management's discussion and analysis (this section), the financial statements, and required supplementary information. The financial statements include two kinds of statements that present different views of the Board:

- The first two statements are CCPS government-wide financial statements that provide both short-term and long-term information about the Board's overall financial status.
- The remaining statements are fund financial statements that focus on individual parts of CCPS, reporting its operation in more detail than its government-wide statements.
- The governmental funds statements tell how basic services such as regular and special education were financed in the short term as well as what remains for future spending.
- Fiduciary funds statements provide information about the financial relationships in which CCPS acts solely as a trustee or agent for the benefit of others.

The financial statements also include notes that explain some of the information in the statements and provide more detailed data. The statements are followed by a section of required supplementary information that further explains and supports the financial statements with a comparison of CCPS budget for the year. Figure A-1 shows how the various parts of this annual report are arranged and related to one another.

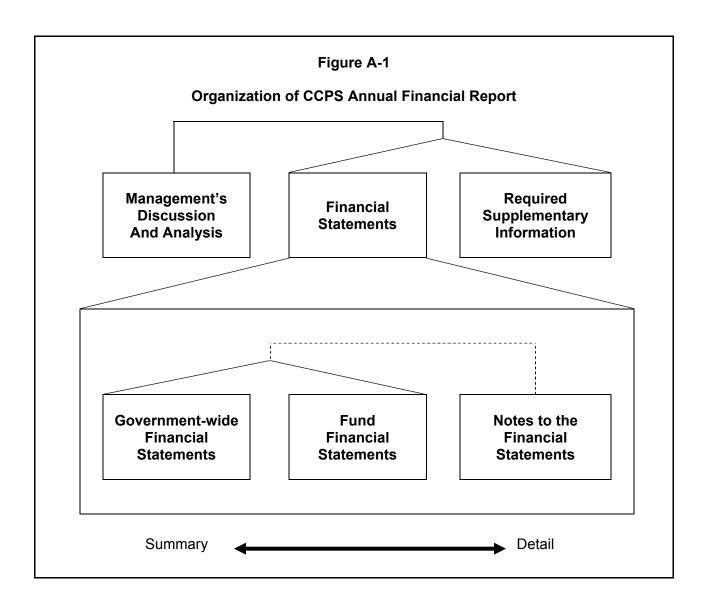


Figure A-2 summarizes the major features of the Board's financial statements, including the portion of CCPS activities covered and the types of information contained. The remainder of this overview section of management's discussion and analysis highlights the structure and contents of each of the statements.

	FIGURE A-2							
Major Feature	s of the CCPS Governme	nt-wide and Fund Financ	ial Statements					
Government-wide Fund Financial Statements								
	Statements	Governmental Funds	Fiduciary Funds					
Scope	Entire Board (except fiduciary funds)							
Required financial statements	Statement of Net	Balance sheet	Statement of Fiduciary Net Position					
Statements	Statement of Activities	Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances	Net Position					
Accounting Basis and measurement focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus	Modified accrual accounting and current financial focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus					
Type of asset/liability information	All assets and liabilities, both financial and capital, short-term and long-term	Generally assets expected to be used up and liabilities that come due during the year or soon thereafter; no capital assets or long- term liabilities included	All assets and liabilities, both short-term and long-term; funds do not currently contain capital assets, although they can					
Type of flow information	All revenues earned and expenses incurred during the year, regardless of when cash is received or paid	Revenues for which cash is received during or soon after the end of the year; expenditures when goods or services have been received and the related liability is due and payable	All additions and deductions during the year, regardless of when cash is received or paid					

**Government-wide Financial Statements**. The school system's government-wide financial statements provide a broad view of the school system's operations in a manner similar to a private sector business enterprise. The statements provide both short-term and long-term information about the school system's financial position, which assists in assessing the school system's economic condition at year-end. They are prepared using the economic resources focus and full accrual basis of accounting. These are methods similar to those used by most businesses. They take into account all revenues and expenses connected with the fiscal year even if the cash has not been received. The government-wide financial statements include two statements:

The statement of net position presents all of the school system's assets, liabilities, and deferred inflows/outflows of resources with the difference between these components reported as "net position." The statement combines and consolidates all of the school system's current financial resources (short-term spendable resources) with capital assets (net of accumulated depreciation) and liabilities, distinguishing between governmental and business-type activities. The end result is net position segregated into three components: net investment in capital assets, restricted, and unrestricted net position. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the school system is improving or deteriorating.

The statement of activities presents information showing how the school system's net position changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will not result in cash flows until future fiscal periods (such as earned, but unused, vacation leave). This statement also presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each function of the board. The majority of the school system's revenue is general revenue, grants and contributions from other governments.

In government-wide financial statements, CCPS' activities are classified as governmental activities. Most of CCPS' basic services (such as regular and special education, transportation, and administration) are reported here. The fees charged to cover the costs of some services such as the Child Nutrition Program are also included in the governmental activities. County appropriations and State formula aid finance most of CCPS' activities.

In government-wide financial statements, CCPS' reports only governmental activities.

**Governmental activities**: CCPS' basic services are included here, such as regular and special education, transportation, and administration. County appropriations and State formula aid finance most of these activities.

**Fund Financial Statements**. The fund financial statements focus on major funds and on individual parts of the school system's operations. All of the funds of the school system can be divided into two categories: governmental funds and fiduciary funds, each of which use different accounting approaches and should be interpreted differently. The two categories are as follows:

**Governmental Funds Financial Statements** – Most of the basic services provided by the school system are accounted for in the governmental funds. Governmental funds are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide statements. However, unlike the government-wide financial statements, the governmental fund financial statements focus on near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources. They also focus on balances of spendable resources at the end of the fiscal year. This approach is known as using the flow of current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting.

The school system has three governmental funds:

The General Fund (Current Expenses Fund) includes most of the school system's basic functions and generally follows the requirements of the Maryland State Department of Education.

The Special Revenue Fund (Cafeteria Fund) captures the financial activities of the Child Nutrition Program operations.

The Capital Projects Fund (School Construction Fund) tracks larger construction projects. This fund reports revenue and expenditures on a yearly basis. It should be noted that due to the long-term nature of most projects, the budgetary basis of this fund crosses fiscal years.

Because the focus of governmental funds is narrower than that of the government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for governmental funds with similar information presented for governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements.

**Fiduciary Fund Financial Statements**. The fiduciary funds are used to account for resources held for the benefit of parties outside the school system. Fiduciary funds are not included in the government-wide financial statements because the resources of those funds are not available to support the school system's own programs. Accordingly, there is no analysis of the board's fiduciary funds included in this Management's Discussion and Analysis. The accounting used for fiduciary funds is the accrual basis of accounting.

The school system's fiduciary funds include an Agency Fund which reflects liabilities due to student groups that are earmarked for specific student groups at individual schools.

**Net Position**. CCPS combined net position for Governmental Activities (in millions of dollars) as of June 30, 2018 and 2017 is as follows:

		Total %age			
		Activ	ities		Change
		FY 2017		FY 2018	FY 17 - 18
Assets					
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$	25.7	\$	23.4	(8.9)%
Accounts Receivable		16.3		20.8	27.6
Inventories		-		0.1	-
Other Assets		0.1		-	(100.0)
Prepaids		-		0.9	-
Capital Assets Less					-
Accumulated Depreciation		231.2		261.8	13.2
Total Assets		273.3		307.0	12.3
Deferred Outflows of Resources		4.6		18.5	302.2
Liabilities					
Other Liabilities		23.7		26.5	11.8
Long-term Obligations		111.5		146.9	31.7
Total Liabilities		135.2		173.4	28.3
Deferred Inflows of Resources		0.8		5.4	575.0
Net Position					
Net Investment in Capital Assets		231.2		261.8	13.2
Restricted		-		0.1	-
Unrestricted		(89.2)		(115.1)	29.0
Total Net Position	\$	142.0	\$	146.7	3.3 %

**Capital Assets**: By the end of FY 2018, CCPS had invested \$261,812,093 for governmental activities in a broad range of capital assets, including school building construction, equipment, and paving. (More detailed information about capital assets can be found in Note 5 to the financial statements.) Total depreciation expense for the year was \$7,548,398 for governmental activities. A summary of capital asset activity is as follows:

#### **Governmental Activities**

		Balance at			Decreases/		Balance at		Percentage						
	Ju	une 30, 2017		June 30, 2017		Increases		Increases		Increases		Transfers		une 30, 2018	of Change
Land	\$	3,849,196	\$	-	\$	3,013	\$	3,846,183	-0.1%						
Land Improvements		6,250,495		806,645		-		7,057,140	12.9%						
Construction in Progress		21,480,520		36,409,140		944,376		56,945,284	165.1%						
Buildings and Improvements		314,211,885		1,005,806		7,084		315,210,607	0.3%						
Equipment		10,326,278		1,057,304		2,207,241		9,241,909	-10.5%						
Totals at Historic Cost	\$	356,118,374	\$	39,278,895	\$	3,161,714	\$	392,301,123	10.2%						

Outlays for construction in progress increased in FY 2018 compared to the prior year because of ongoing construction of the new Northern High School facility which will replace the current building.

Capital funds were used to pay costs associated with new construction and renovations/improvements to existing structures.

**Statement of Activities**. For the year ended June 30, 2018, below is a schedule of changes in net position from operating results (in millions of dollars) derived from the CCPS statement of activities.

		Govern Activ		Total %age Change		
		FY 2017		FY 2018	F۱	′ 17 - 18
Program Revenues		_		_		_
Charges for Services	\$	3.3	\$	3.4		91.2%
Operating Grants/Contributions		51.7		63.2		18.2
Capital Grants/Contributions		17.2		36.7		53.1
General Revenues						
Local Appropriations		114.7		121.3		5.4
State Aid		59.7		60.0		0.5
Federal Aid		1.3		1.2		(8.3)
Interest/Investment Earnings		-		0.1		100.0
Total Revenues	\$	247.9	\$	285.9	\$	169.8
Expenses						
Instruction	\$	168.9	\$	169.6		0.4
Administration	*	8.9	•	11.4		21.9
Mid-Level Administration		16.8		13.1		(28.2)
Pupil Personnel Services		2.0		2.0		-
Health Services		2.4		4.5		46.7
Pupil Transportation		14.7		15.9		7.5
Operation of Plant & Equipment		25.8		8.2		-
Food Services		4.6		10.5		56.2
Maintenance of Plant		1.8		13.0		86.2
Community Services		5.2		3.7		(40.5)
Total Expenses	\$	251.1	\$	251.9	\$	150.1
Decrease in Net Position	\$	(3.2)	\$	34.0	\$	19.7

Beginning FY 2018, activities for the General Fund (Current Expense Fund) and the Special Revenue Fund (Cafeteria Fund) are consolidated under governmental activities on the statement of activities. The statement of activities shows that the local appropriation for the FY 2018 operating budget was \$121,267,489 which represents an increase of \$6,573,651 from FY 2017. Total revenues from governmental activities for FY 2018 were \$285,901,112 which represents an increase of \$37,923,766 from FY 2017. FY 2018 expenditures for governmental activities were \$251,912,684 which represents an increase of \$841,202 from FY 2017. The net position for governmental activities increased \$4,735,449 in FY 2018.

Factors influencing the change in the CCPS budget are as follows:

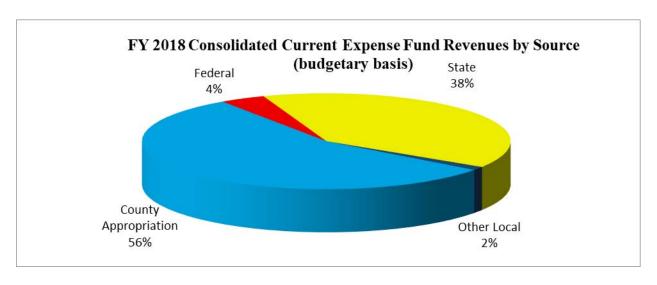
- Providing salaries necessary to retain and recruit highly qualified staff to serve the student population.
- Providing services to meet special education mandates and individual needs. Providing services to allow for an increase in achievement for students.
- Providing a quality health insurance plan that is affordable to the staff.
- FY 2018 was the first year of a four-year funding formula which was agreed upon by the Board
  of Education and the Board of County Commissioners. In FY 2018, the Board of County
  Commissioners provided funding in excess of Maintenance of Effort. As a result of the funding
  formula, the local appropriation for FY 2018 exceeded the FY 2017 appropriation by
  \$6,573,651.
- The FY 2018 operating budget was constructed with a planned use of prior year fund balance in the amount of \$559,424. CCPS ended the year with an excess of revenues over expenditures in the amount of \$365,872. Therefore, we did not use any prior year fund balance in FY 2018.

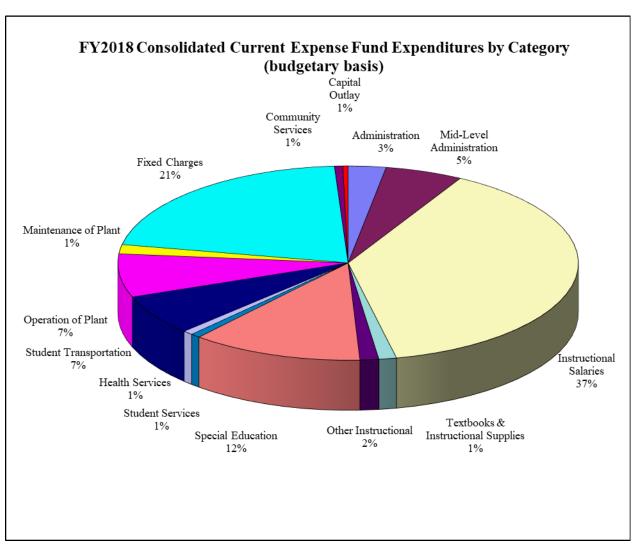
#### FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF FUNDS

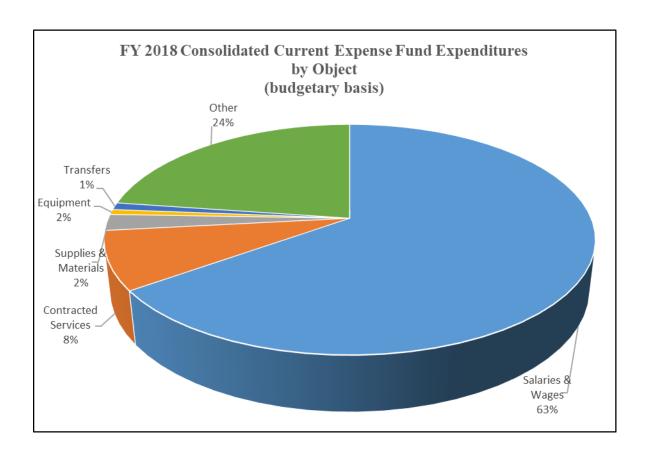
Historically, the Board of County Commissioners has provided for increased annual appropriations to CCPS's Operating Budget. A significant portion of the state funding allocated to CCPS is subject to the State Aid equalization formula. This formula attempts to overcome individual school Board funding disparities. Based on each Board's assessable wealth per student, this formula provides for the allocation of fewer dollars to higher wealth Boards and more dollars to lower wealth Boards. For FY 2018, the local appropriation provided by the Board of County Commissioners was \$121,267,489, which is a component of the local sources of funding recognized within the Current Expense Fund. Of the total funding provided by the Board of County Commissioners for FY 2018, \$4,994,291 was required to pay the local government's contribution to the teachers' pension plan as mandated by state law.

Below is a summary (on budgetary basis) of Current Expense Fund increases:

			Increase fro	om FY 2017
	FY 2017	FY 2018		
Fund	Revenues	Revenues	Amount	Percent
Unrestricted	\$ 199,381,319	\$ 206,121,163	\$ 6,739,844	3.4%
Restricted	11,509,405_	11,021,011	(488,394)	-4.2%
Total	\$ 210,890,724	\$ 217,142,174	\$ 6,251,450	3.0%







Approximately 56% of the financing for the CCPS' FY 2018 operating budget came from the County Government, 38% came from the State of Maryland, and the remainder was from other sources such as the Federal Government, tuition, fees, and income from the investment of cash.

The General Fund is intended to finance instructional programs and the daily operations which support those programs. The education of students is a labor-intensive enterprise that is reflected in personnel costs. In FY 2018, salaries consumed 63% of the total expenditures in the General Fund and continues to account for the largest part of the operating budget.

The second largest object classification within the General Fund is "other" which includes costs associated with fixed charges and utilities. In FY 2018, these expenditures comprised 24% of the total General Fund operating budget.

Employees of CCPS have the option to select one of three (traditional, preferred provider network, or health maintenance organization - HMO) health insurance plans. Employee co-pays, deductibles, and health insurance benefits are negotiated. For FY 2018, employees paid 10% of the Individual Plan premium cost, 20% of the Family/Two-Employee Plan premium cost, and 28% of the Self/Child, Self/Spouse, and Family Plan premium cost. CCPS pays 100% of the remaining plan cost.

CCPS health insurance plans have modified retrospective funding arrangements with annual settlements. With these arrangements, premiums paid in excess of claim expenses are refunded to CCPS. Additionally, claim expenses in excess of paid premiums are subject to a 5% annual premium

call. Annual settlements resulting in either refunds or premium calls may cause significant fluctuation in the annual current expense fund budget. In order to alleviate these fluctuations, CCPS established a committed fund balance for health insurance. . As of June 30, 2018, the balance in the committed fund balance for health insurance was \$4,082,905. This fund balance has sufficient funds to meet the target of two years of annual premium calls.

In FY 2018, CCPS received a refund in the amount of \$3,013,786 upon settlement of the FY 2017 plan year.

The Child Nutrition Program revenues continue to be stable. The fund balance increased \$106,834 in FY 2018. As of June 30, 2018, the Child Nutrition Program reported a total net fund balance in the amount of \$1,883,311.

During FY 2018, State and County funds were appropriated for architectural services for Northern High School and systemic renovations for several other schools. The capital fund revenues in FY 2018 were \$36,696,423 and \$17,181,264 in FY 2017.

In accordance with the Annotated Code of Maryland, annual school budgets must be submitted to their respective governing bodies – county commissioners, county council, and county executive, or for Baltimore City, the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore City. Each governing body will establish annual appropriations and will set spending limits by category. Accordingly, all school districts including CCPS are financially dependent, thus lacking taxing ability and the authority to borrow funds.

### **FACTORS BEARING ON THE FUTURE OF CCPS**

At the time these financial statements were prepared and audited, CCPS was aware of several existing circumstances that could significantly affect its future financial status:

At the end of FY 2017, the Board of Education and the Board of County Commissioners agreed to a four-year funding formula which became effective on July 1, 2017. Among the provisions of the agreement is a stipulation that the local appropriation will not be decreased if student enrollment declines. The CCPS unrestricted budget increased by \$6,573,651 for FY 2018 as a result of increased funding from the County Government. The amount of the cost sharing of the teachers' pension plan that the county was responsible for paying in FY 2018 was \$4,994,291. Our projections indicate that annual operating costs will continue to increase due to factors such as salary provisions in the negotiated agreements, the teacher pension cost-sharing, unfunded Federal and State mandates and continuing increases in employee costs and operating overhead.

- FY 2018 was the second year of a four-year labor agreement with teachers and support staff.
  These employees received one step increase in FY 2018. Additionally, employees who were
  employed with CCPS in the same bargaining unit since FY 2015 received one restoration step
  in FY 2018. Teachers and support staff will receive one step increase in FY 2019 plus one
  restoration step for employees who have been employed with CCPS in the same bargaining unit
  since FY 2014.
- Group health insurance rates continue to increase. The prior usage experience of CCPS is a
  determining factor used in negotiations with the health insurance provider. In an effort to ensure
  that the health insurance plan remains affordable and sustainable by curtailing significant
  increases in health insurance costs, CCPS issued a Request for Proposal (RFP) for its health

insurance plan during FY 2015 and again in FY 2018. As a result, we experienced a minimal increase in insurance rates of 1.1% in FY 2018 and 0.0% in FY 2019.

- CCPS implemented GASB Statement #75 as of June 30, 2018. The statement required a
  restatement of beginning net position for the net OPEB liability and related deferred outflow and
  inflow of resources. The restatement decreased net position by \$29,252,979. CCPS did not
  restate prior year financial statements.
- The following OPEB recent payments have been made on behalf of CCPS \$-0- in FY 2017 and \$13,880,336 in FY 2018. Additionally, CCPS contributed \$1,186,308 to OPEB in FY 2018. The net cumulative OPEB liability for CCPS has been fully reflected within these statements in the amount of \$130,684,290.
- CCPS implemented Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement #68 in FY 2015.
  This Statement requires that an employer who participates in a cost-sharing pension plan
  recognize a liability for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The employer is also
  required to recognize pension expense and report deferred outflows and deferred inflows of
  resources related to its proportionate share of the collective pension expense.
- The most recent financial data and analysis provided by the Maryland State Department of Education (MSDE) was published in The Fact Book for FY 2015. This data showed the "Cost per Pupil Belonging to Calvert County" in FY 2014 was \$13,429 which ranked Calvert 10th among 24 school districts in the State. The Fact Book for FY 2014 showed the "Cost per Pupil Belonging to Calvert County" in FY 2013 was \$13,074 which ranked Calvert 11th among the 24 school districts in the State. CCPS operates a cost efficient system whose student achievement indicators such as advance placement enrollment and test results, state assessment results, and SAT results place CCPS in the top echelons of schools in Maryland.
- The annual crafting of the budget takes into consideration the population of student enrollment.
   CCPS has experienced a continual decline in the pupil growth rate over the past decade. Since FY 2009, our pupil growth rate (which directly impacts revenues received from State & County Governments) has declined as follows:

Fiscal Year	Pupil Growth Rate
2009	-1.72%
2010	-0.22
2011	-1.51
2012	-1.47
2013	-1.55
2014	-0.39
2015	-1.46
2016	-0.20
2017	-0.36
2018	-0.51

The 0.51% decrease in student enrollment in FY 2018 is equivalent to 79 full-time students.

- In December 2015, President Obama signed the Every Student Succeeds Act (ESSA) which supersedes the federal No Child Left Behind (NCLB) Act of 2002. The provisions of ESSA are designed to:
  - Promote equity through protections for disadvantaged and high-need students:
  - Require all U.S. students be taught to high academic standards which will achieve college and career readiness;
  - Ensure educators, families, students, and communities are provided important information through statewide assessments that measure student progress toward reaching high standards on an annual basis:
  - o Increase access to high quality preschool;
  - Maintain the expectation of accountability and positive changes in the lowest-performing schools.
- The Maryland Bridge to Excellence in the Public Schools Act, the federal Every Student Succeeds Act, and Maryland's Elementary and Secondary Education Act (ESEA) Flexibility Request provide the framework for the school system's Master Plan.

The Comprehensive Master Plan describes goals, objectives, and strategies that will be used to improve student achievement and meet State performance standards and local performance standards in each segment of the student population. This includes reform measures at each level: elementary, middle, and high schools. It obligates the system to approved strategies and outcomes.

This plan is updated annually and is submitted to the Maryland State Department of Education in October of each year. A critical component of the Master Plan is documenting how restricted and unrestricted funds are allocated to improve student achievement, close achievement gaps, and ensure student progress.

- CCPS has implemented the Common Core State Standards adopted by the State of Maryland.
- CCPS continues to integrate technology and Universal Design for Learning (UDL) into instruction and the curriculum.
- CCPS is using teacher and principal evaluation systems that use student growth as one component of the evaluation.
- Future Ready is an initiative undertaken by CCPS to expand and improve the use of technology in the schools. It involves improving the infrastructure and component structure of technology in our school system. This initiative includes the following:
  - Increasing the bandwidth from 2G to 10G
  - One-to-One computers for students (at all levels)
  - o Updating the Learning Management System (LMS) used by CCPS
  - Utilizing digital curriculum
- In FY 2016, CCPS adopted Policy Statement #1015 regarding equity in our school system. The purpose of the policy is to ensure the following:
  - All policies, procedures and practices are equitable;
  - The recruitment, hiring, support and retention of culturally, racially, and linguistically diverse administrative, instructional and support personnel;
  - All students receive an education that maximizes their potential to achieve college and career readiness regardless of their race, culture, gender, orientation, or economic status;

- Achievement for all students is raised by closing achievement and opportunity gaps amount student subgroups.
- In FY 2017, CCPS developed a strategic plan that was approved by the Board of Education in September 2017. The plan has five priorities and is intended to guide the academic and operational direction of the school system for the next five years. The five priorities are outlined below.
  - Equity Not all students enter the educational system with the same resources, abilities, and opportunities due to societal, cultural, environmental, and demographic inequities. CCPS will take a proactive and strategic approach in addressing inequities in resources, services, and opportunities to ensure that all students develop the necessary knowledge, skills, and understanding for life after high school. CCPS will provide equitable learning opportunities for all students; promote a culturally responsive workforce; and promote equitable allocation of resources that is transparent and clearly communicated.
  - Student Outcomes CCPS is committed to producing graduates who are responsible 21st century citizens. CCPS will provide students with equitable access to academically challenging and enriching learning experiences through innovative and differentiated teaching approaches that drive student growth and performance. CCPS is also committed to eliminating all achievement gaps.
  - Climate & Culture There is an increasing amount of stress on the lives of children and their families. Schools nationwide are also experiencing growth in more severe behavioral challenges as well. While the causes are unclear, the impact on teachers, schools, and students is seen every day. CCPS will integrate students' social-emotional and behavioral learning into daily instruction; provide an environment that is nurturing, respectful, and safe for all; and build and nurture the wellness ad morale amongst staff.
  - Workforce CCPS will ensure that all students are supported by a high-quality workforce committed to and driven by the belief that all students can succeed. CCPS values the diversity of its students and is continually striving to reflect the diversity of the student population in its workforce. CCPS will enhance the diversity of its workforce; retain highquality staff; and provide staff with personalized and differentiated professional learning that enables them to grow while increasing student success.
  - Community Engagement Family and community involvement in education are key factors in meeting and addressing the rising and complex social, emotional, and behavioral needs of our students. Families and community members must be equal partners in helping to address these issues as well as supporting the education of our students. CCPS will ensure that all staff, families, and community businesses and organizations are actively engaged with the Board as advocates, allies, and partners to increase equity, access, and results for all students.

CCPS will utilize specific measures to monitor progress towards achieving the five priorities.

Each year Calvert County Public Schools allocates a portion of the operating budget to each school based upon the school's projected enrollment. The formula for allocating a portion of the budget to schools is as follows:

Elementary School Allocation = Projected Student Enrollment multiplied by \$124.23 Per Student Middle School Allocation = Projected Student Enrollment multiplied by \$129.77 Per Student High School Allocation = Projected Student Enrollment multiplied by \$144.63 Per Student

Calvert County Public Schools recognizes that some schools have a greater financial need because they have a higher student population with special needs due to factors such as poverty, immigration, and learning challenges requiring certain kinds of special education services. While developing the FY 2019 budget, Calvert County Public Schools sought to provide additional financial assistance to schools with a higher number of students:

- 1. who are enrolled in the free & reduced meals program;
- 2. for whom English is a second language; or
- 3. who are enrolled in regional special education programs (such as autism and behavioral development classes).

We have developed a formula that provides additional funding for schools with a higher number of students in the 3 classifications outlined above. The FY 2019 budget contains \$472,693 of supplemental funding for 8 schools (Calvert Elementary, Dowell Elementary, St. Leonard Elementary, Patuxent/Appeal Campus, Calvert Middle, Mill Creek Middle, Calvert High, and Patuxent High). We will analyze data and utilize reports to determine how students benefited from the supplemental funding provided to these schools.

### HOW WE PLAN TO MEET THE LEARNING NEEDS OF OUR STUDENTS

Although the school system has experienced success in all goal areas, many challenges remain. To address these challenges, the school system will continue to focus on its mission to produce graduates who are responsible citizens who are prepared for college and careers. Accomplishing this mission will require us to continue to focus on effective, purposeful instruction that increases rigor and high levels of learning for all students.

### CONTACT CALVERT COUNTY PUBLIC SCHOOLS MANAGEMENT

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, stakeholders, and creditors with a general overview of CCPS' finances and to demonstrate CCPS' accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional financial information, please contact:

Edith Hutchins
Chief Financial Officer
Calvert County Public Schools
1305 Dares Beach Road
Prince Frederick, Maryland 20678
You are also invited to visit our web site at www.calvertnet.k12.md.us.



### CALVERT COUNTY PUBLIC SCHOOLS STATEMENT OF NET POSITION JUNE 30, 2018

	G	overnmental Activities
ASSETS		
CURRENT ASSETS		
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$	23,447,916
Due from Other Units of Government		
Federal Government		1,812,977
State of Maryland		417,419
Calvert County		18,331,089
Other		231,592
Total Due from Other Units of Government		20,793,077
Due from Student Activity Funds		33,180
Other receivables		12,910
Prepaid costs		915,550
Inventories	<u> </u>	76,088
Total Current Assets		45,278,721
NONCURRENT ASSETS		
Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated		60,791,467
Capital Assets Being Depreciated		331,509,656
Less: Accumulated Depreciation		(130,489,030)
Total Noncurrent Assets, Net	<u> </u>	261,812,093
Total Assets		307,090,814
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES		
Pension (Note 4)		3,424,973
Other Post Employement Benefits (Note 7)		15,066,644
LIABILITIES		
CURRENT LIABILITIES		
Salaries, Wages and Payroll Deductions		14,117,208
Accounts Payable and Other Current Liabilities		6,108,948
Unearned Revenue		6,068,204
Current Portion of Compensated Absences		107,321
Other Liabilities		93,851
Total Current Liabilities		26,495,532
NONCURRENT LIABILITIES		
Noncurrent Portion of Compensated Absences		3,723,757
Net Pension Liability		12,487,018
Net OPEB Liability		130,684,290
Total Noncurrent Liabilities		146,895,065
Total Liabilities		173,390,597
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES		2.045.446
Pension (Note 4)		2,915,116
Other Post Employment Benefits (Note 7)		2,530,198
NET POSITION		
Net Investment in Capital Assets		261,812,093
Restricted Grants		75,471
Unrestricted		(115,141,044)
Total Net Position	\$	146,746,520

### CALVERT COUNTY PUBLIC SCHOOLS STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

					F	Program Revenues				t (Expenses) Revenue and Changes in Net Position
Functions/Programs		Expenses		Charges for Services		Operating Grants and Contributions		Capital Grants and Contributions		Governmental Activities
Governmental Activities Instruction										
Regular Education	\$	112,978,728	\$	332,559	\$	34,741,273	\$	36,696,423	\$	(41,208,473)
Special Education	Ψ	56,586,422	Ψ	-	Ψ	13,714,315	Ψ	-	Ψ	(42,872,107)
Total Instructions		169,565,150		332,559		48,455,588		36,696,423		(84,080,580)
Support Services										
Administration		11,430,835		-		1,047,683		-		(10,383,152)
Mid-level Administration		13,117,621		-		2,169,831		-		(10,947,790)
Pupil Personnel Services		1,972,377		-		279,100		-		(1,693,277)
Health Services		4,527,570		-		446,175		-		(4,081,395)
Pupil Transportation		15,902,112		-		6,118,347		-		(9,783,765)
Operation of Plant and Equipment		8,182,419		-		2,134,324		-		(6,048,095)
Food Services		10,494,967		3,106,997		1,556,752		-		(5,831,218)
Maintenance of Plant		12,992,336		-		432,902		-		(12,559,434)
Community Services		3,727,297		-		536,406		-		(3,190,891)
Total Support Services		82,347,534		3,106,997		14,721,520				(64,519,017)
Total Governmental Activities		251,912,684		3,439,556		63,177,108		36,696,423		(148,599,597)
			GEN	ERAL REVENUE	S					
			Lo	cal Appropriations						121,267,489
			St	ate Aid						59,959,641
			Fe	ederal Aid						1,222,144
			Int	terest and investm	ent e	arnings				138,751
				Total General Rev	enue	s				182,588,025
				33,988,428						
			Net F	Position - Beginnin	g of \	⁄ear				142,011,071
				(29,252,979)						
			Net Position - Beginning of Year, as Restated							112,758,092
			NET	POSITION - END	OF Y	'EAR			\$	146,746,520

### CALVERT COUNTY PUBLIC SCHOOLS BALANCE SHEET — GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS JUNE 30, 2018

ASSETS	General Fund (Current Expense Fund)		Special Revenue Fund (Cafeteria Fund)		Capital Projects Fund (School Construction Fund)		Total Governmental Funds	
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$	21,263,856	\$	2,111,435	\$	72,625	\$	23,447,916
Due from Other Units of Government	Ψ	21,200,000	Ψ	2,111,400	Ψ	72,020	Ψ	20,447,010
Federal Government		1,812,977		_		_		1,812,977
State of Maryland		344,968		72,451		_		417,419
Calvert County		11,290,000		72,101		7,041,089		18,331,089
Other		231,592		_				231,592
Total Due from Other Units of		_0:,00_						_0:,00_
Government		13,679,537		72,451		7,041,089		20,793,077
Due From Capital Projects Fund		5,529,168		<del></del>		-		5,529,168
Due from Student Activity Funds		33,180		_		_		33,180
Other receivables		12,910						12,910
Prepaid Expenses		915,550		_		_		915,550
Inventories		39,833		36,255		-		76,088
Total Assets	•	41 474 024	•	2 220 141	•	7,113,714	•	E0 907 990
Total Assets	\$	41,474,034	\$	2,220,141	\$	7,113,714	\$	50,807,889
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES								
LIABILITIES								
Salaries, Wages and Payroll Deductions	\$	13,937,510	\$	179,698	\$	-	\$	14,117,208
Current Liabilities		4,578,604		35,692		1,494,652		6,108,948
Due to General Fund		-		-		5,529,168		5,529,168
Unearned Revenue		5,946,764		121,440		-		6,068,204
Other Liabilities		103,851				_		103,851
Total Liabilities		24,566,729		336,830		7,023,820		31,927,379
FUND DALANCES								
FUND BALANCES		955,383		36,255				004 629
Nonspendable Restricted						-		991,638
Committed		3,020		72,451		-		75,471
		11,151,585		1,774,605		90 904		12,926,190
Assigned Unassigned		1,138,939 3,658,378		-		89,894		1,228,833 3,658,378
Total Fund Balances		16,907,305		1,883,311		89,894		18,880,510
Total Fully Data11065		10,307,303		1,000,011		09,094		10,000,010
Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	\$	41,474,034	\$	2,220,141	\$	7,113,714	\$	50,807,889

## CALVERT COUNTY PUBLIC SCHOOLS RECONCILIATION OF THE BALANCE SHEET— GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Net Position are different because:

Total Fund Balance - Governmental Funds		\$ 18,880,510
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported as assets in governmental funds:		
Cost of capital assets Accumulated depreciation	\$ 392,301,123 (130,489,030)	261,812,093
Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported as liabilities in the governmental funds.		, ,
Long-term liabilities at year end consist of:  Net OPEB Liability	(130,684,290)	
Net Pension Liablility Compensated Absences	(12,487,018) (3,831,078)	(147,002,386)
Deferred outflows of resources related to pensions include \$3,398,695 deferred outflows of resources pension expense and \$1,274,850 deferred outflow of 2018 employer contributions		
related to pensions.		3,424,973
Deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB include \$15,066,644 deferred outflows of resources pension expense and \$15,066,644 deferred outflow of 2018 employer contributions related to pensions.		15,066,644
Pension related deferred inflows of resources		(2,915,116)
OPEB related deferred inflows of resources		(2,530,198)
Miscellenous Adjustment		10,000
Total Net Position - Governmental Activities		\$ 146,746,520

# CALVERT COUNTY PUBLIC SCHOOLS STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES — GOVERNMENTAL FUNNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

REVENUES         From Local Sources         \$ 126,128,775         \$ -         \$ 22,021,514         \$ 148,150,289           From State Sources         81,785,506         28,979         14,674,000         96,488,485           From United States Government Sources         665,803         1,451,400         2,117,203           From Other Sources:         31,251,400         972,942         972,942           Federal Funds Received Through State Federal Funds Received Through         5,452,566         -         -         5,452,566           Federal Funds Received Through         2,553,234         -         -         2,553,253           Donated Commodities         -         -         283,550         -         2,255,266           City Commodities         -         -         283,550         -         283,550           Other         556,290         2,134,025         909         2,691,224           Total Revenues         28,750,204         4,870,896         36,696,423         2557,794,493           EXPENDITURS         20,704,403         -         -         2,734,598           Current         Administration         11,039,492         -         -         7,345,698           Mid-level Administration         11,039,492         -		General Fund (Current Expense Fund)	Special Revenue Fund (Cafeteria Fund)	Capital Projects Fund (School Construction Fund)	Total Governmental Funds	
From State Sources         81,785,506         28,979         14,674,000         96,488,485           From United States Government Sources:         665,803         1,451,400         -         2,117,203           From Other Sources:         3         1,451,400         -         2,177,203           Student         -         972,942         -         972,942           Federal Funds Received Through State         5,452,566         -         -         2,553,234           Donated Commodities         2553,234         -         283,550         -         283,550           Other         556,290         2,134,025         909         2,691,224           Total Revenues         217,142,174         4,870,896         36,696,423         258,709,493           EXPENDITURES           Current:         Administration         7,345,698         -         -         7,345,698           Mid-level Administration         11,039,492         -         -         80,722,762           Instructional Salaries         80,722,762         -         -         80,722,762           Textbooks and Instructional Supplies         3,183,993         -         -         3,183,993           Other Instructional Costs         4,368,473	REVENUES		·	,		
From State Sources         81,785,506         28,979         14,674,000         96,488,485           From United States Government Sources:         665,803         1,451,400         -         2,117,203           From Other Sources:         3         1,451,400         -         2,177,203           Student         -         972,942         -         972,942           Federal Funds Received Through State         5,452,566         -         -         2,553,234           Donated Commodities         2553,234         -         283,550         -         283,550           Other         556,290         2,134,025         909         2,691,224           Total Revenues         217,142,174         4,870,896         36,696,423         258,709,493           EXPENDITURES           Current:         Administration         7,345,698         -         -         7,345,698           Mid-level Administration         11,039,492         -         -         80,722,762           Instructional Salaries         80,722,762         -         -         80,722,762           Textbooks and Instructional Supplies         3,183,993         -         -         3,183,993           Other Instructional Costs         4,368,473	From Local Sources	\$ 126,128,775	\$ -	\$ 22,021,514	\$ 148,150,289	
From Other Sources:         Student         -         972,942         972,942           Federal Funds Received Through State         5,452,566         -         -         5,452,566           Federal Funds Received Through Other         2,553,234         -         -         2,553,234           Donated Commodities         -         283,550         -         283,550           Other         556,290         2,134,025         909         2,691,224           Total Revenues         217,142,174         4,870,896         36,696,423         258,709,493           EXPENDITURES           Current:           Administration         7,345,698         -         -         7,345,698           Mid-level Administration         11,039,492         -         -         11,039,492           Instructional Salaries         80,722,762         -         -         80,722,762           Textbooks and Instructional Supplies         3,183,993         -         -         8,738,993           Other Instructional Costs         4,368,473         -         -         4,368,473           Special Education         26,701,483         -         -         1,641,555           Health Services         1,519,706 <t< td=""><td>From State Sources</td><td></td><td>28,979</td><td></td><td></td></t<>	From State Sources		28,979			
Student         -         972,942         -         972,942           Federal Funds Received Through         2,452,566         -         -         5,452,566           Federal Funds Received Through         2,553,234         -         -         2,553,234           Donated Commodities         -         283,550         -         283,550           Other         556,290         2,134,025         909         2,691,224           Total Revenues         217,142,174         4,870,896         36,696,423         258,709,493           EXPENDITURES           Current:         -         -         -         -         7,345,698           Mid-level Administration         11,039,492         -         -         11,039,492           Instructional Salaries         80,722,762         -         -         80,722,762           Textbooks and Instructional Supplies         3,183,993         -         -         3,183,993           Other Instructional Costs         4,368,473         -         -         26,701,483           Special Education         26,701,483         -         -         26,701,483           Pupil Transportation         14,443,171         -         1,641,555           Health	From United States Government Sources	665,803	1,451,400	-	2,117,203	
Federal Funds Received Through State Federal Funds Received Through         5,452,566         —         5,452,566         —         5,452,566         —         5,5452,234         —         2,553,234         —         2,553,234         —         2,553,234         —         2,553,234         —         2,553,234         —         2,553,234         —         2,283,550         —         2,835,50         —         2,835,50         —         2,835,50         —         2,835,50         —         2,835,50         —         2,931,224         —         2,931,224         —         2,931,224         —         2,931,224         —         —         2,691,224         —         —         2,691,224         —         —         2,691,224         —         —         2,691,224         —         —         3,691,227         —         —         7,345,698         —         —         7,345,698         —         —         7,345,698         —         —         7,345,698         —         —         7,345,698         —         —         7,345,698         —         —         7,345,698         —         —         —         7,345,698         —         —         7,345,698         —         —         —         7,345,698         —         —	From Other Sources:					
Federal Funds Received Through Donated Commodities         2,553,234         -         2,553,234         -         2,553,234         -         2,553,234         -         2,35,50         -         2,83,550         -         2,83,550         -         2,83,550         -         2,83,550         -         2,83,550         -         2,83,550         -         2,83,550         -         2,83,550         -         2,83,550         -         2,83,550         -         2,83,550         -         2,83,550         -         2,83,550         -         2,83,550         -         2,83,550         -         2,83,750,493         -	Student	-	972,942	-	972,942	
Donated Commodities Other         -         283,550 2,134,025         -         283,550 2,691,224           Other Total Revenues         217,142,174         4,870,896         36,696,423         258,709,493           EXPENDITURES           Current:         8         -         -         7,345,698           Mid-level Administration         11,039,492         -         -         80,722,762           Instructional Salaries         80,722,762         -         -         80,722,762           Textbooks and Instructional Supplies         3,183,993         -         -         4,368,473           Special Education         26,701,483         -         -         1,641,555           Health Services         1,519,706         -         1,519,706           Pupil Transportation         14,443,171         -         1,5429,216           Maintenance of Plant         3,146,386         -         -         15,429,216           Maintenance of Plant         3,146,386         -         -         1,549,706           Community Services         1,169,367         -         -         1,549,706           Fixed Charges         44,341,605         -         -         1,5429,216           Community Services         7,	Federal Funds Received Through State	5,452,566	-	-	5,452,566	
Other Total Revenues         556,290         2,134,025         909         2,691,224           Total Revenues         217,142,174         4,870,896         36,696,423         258,709,493           EXPENDITURES           Current:           Administration         7,345,698         -         -         7,345,698           Mid-level Administration         11,039,492         -         -         80,722,762           Instructional Salaries         80,722,762         -         -         80,722,762           Textbooks and Instructional Supplies         3,183,993         -         -         3183,943           Other Instructional Costs         4,368,473         -         -         4,368,473           Special Education         26,701,483         -         -         1,641,555           Health Services         1,541,555         -         -         1,641,555           Health Services         1,519,706         -         -         1,5429,216           Maintenance of Plant and Equipment         15,429,216         -         -         15,429,216           Maintenance of Plant         3,146,386         -         -         -         44,341,605           Fixed Charges         4,341,605	Federal Funds Received Through	2,553,234	-	-	2,553,234	
Other Total Revenues         556,290         2,134,025         909         2,691,224           Total Revenues         217,142,174         4,870,896         36,696,423         258,709,493           EXPENDITURES           Current:           Administration         7,345,698         -         -         7,345,698           Mid-level Administration         11,039,492         -         -         80,722,762           Instructional Salaries         80,722,762         -         -         80,722,762           Textbooks and Instructional Supplies         3,183,993         -         -         3183,943           Other Instructional Costs         4,368,473         -         -         4,368,473           Special Education         26,701,483         -         -         1,641,555           Health Services         1,541,555         -         -         1,641,555           Health Services         1,519,706         -         -         1,5429,216           Maintenance of Plant and Equipment         15,429,216         -         -         15,429,216           Maintenance of Plant         3,146,386         -         -         -         44,341,605           Fixed Charges         4,341,605	Donated Commodities	-	283,550	-	283,550	
Current:	Other	556,290	2,134,025	909		
Current:         Administration         7,345,698         -         -         7,345,698           Mid-level Administration         11,039,492         -         -         11,039,492           Instructional Salaries         80,722,762         -         -         80,722,762           Textbooks and Instructional Supplies         3,183,993         -         -         3,183,993           Other Instructional Costs         4,368,473         -         -         4,368,473           Special Education         26,701,483         -         -         26,701,483           Pupil Personnel Services         1,641,555         -         -         1,641,555           Health Services         1,519,706         -         -         1,519,706           Pupil Transportation         14,443,171         -         -         15,429,216           Maintenance of Plant and Equipment         15,429,216         -         -         15,429,216           Maintenance of Plant 3,146,386         -         -         3,146,386           Fixed Charges         44,341,605         -         -         1,169,367           Food Services         -         2,004,269         -         2,004,269           Contracted Services         -	Total Revenues	217,142,174	4,870,896	36,696,423	258,709,493	
Current:         Administration         7,345,698         -         -         7,345,698           Mid-level Administration         11,039,492         -         -         11,039,492           Instructional Salaries         80,722,762         -         -         80,722,762           Textbooks and Instructional Supplies         3,183,993         -         -         3,183,993           Other Instructional Costs         4,368,473         -         -         4,368,473           Special Education         26,701,483         -         -         26,701,483           Pupil Personnel Services         1,641,555         -         -         1,641,555           Health Services         1,519,706         -         -         1,519,706           Pupil Transportation         14,443,171         -         -         15,429,216           Maintenance of Plant and Equipment         15,429,216         -         -         15,429,216           Maintenance of Plant 3,146,386         -         -         3,146,386           Fixed Charges         44,341,605         -         -         1,169,367           Food Services         -         2,004,269         -         2,004,269           Contracted Services         -	EXPENDITURES					
Administration         7,345,698         -         -         7,345,698           Mid-level Administration         11,039,492         -         -         11,039,492           Instructional Salaries         80,722,762         -         -         80,722,762           Textbooks and Instructional Supplies         3,183,993         -         -         3,183,993           Other Instructional Costs         4,368,473         -         -         26,701,483           Special Education         26,701,483         -         -         26,701,483           Pupil Personnel Services         1,641,555         -         -         26,701,483           Pupil Personnel Services         1,519,706         -         -         1,641,555           Health Services         1,519,706         -         -         1,519,706           Pupil Transportation         14,443,171         -         -         14,443,171           Operation of Plant and Equipment         15,429,216         -         -         15,429,216           Maintenance of Plant         3,146,386         -         -         14,431,711           Operation of Plant and Equipment         15,429,216         -         -         1,169,367           Food Services:						
Mid-level Administration		7.345.698	_	_	7.345.698	
Instructional Salaries   80,722,762   -   -   80,722,762         Textbooks and Instructional Supplies   3,183,993   -     3,183,993       Other Instructional Costs   4,368,473   -     -   4,368,473       Special Education   26,701,483   -     -   26,701,483       Pupil Personnel Services   1,641,555   -     -   1,641,555       Health Services   1,519,706   -     -   1,519,706       Pupil Transportation   14,443,171   -     -   14,443,171       Operation of Plant and Equipment   15,429,216   -     -   15,429,216       Maintenance of Plant   3,146,386   -     -   1,169,367       Fixed Charges   44,341,605   -     -   1,169,367       Food Services   1,169,367   -     -   1,169,367       Community Services   1,169,367   -     -   1,169,367       Food Services   -   79,311   -   79,311       Food and Supplies   -   2,004,269   -   2,004,269       Contracted Services   -   79,311   -   79,311       Food and Supplies   -   1,827,921   -   1,827,921     Capital Outlay   1,969,100   852,561   36,695,514   39,517,175       Total Expenditures   217,022,007   4,764,062   36,695,514   258,481,583      EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES   120,167   106,834   909   227,910      NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES   120,167   106,834   909   227,910      NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES   120,167   106,834   909   227,910      Fund Balance - Beginning of Year   16,787,138   1,776,477   88,985   18,652,600			_	_		
Textbooks and Instructional Supplies         3,183,993         -         -         3,183,993           Other Instructional Costs         4,368,473         -         -         4,368,473           Special Education         26,701,483         -         -         26,701,483           Pupil Personnel Services         1,641,555         -         -         1,641,555           Health Services         1,519,706         -         -         1,519,706           Pupil Transportation         14,43,171         -         -         14,443,171           Operation of Plant and Equipment         15,429,216         -         -         15,429,216           Maintenance of Plant         3,146,386         -         -         3,146,386           Fixed Charges         44,341,605         -         -         44,341,605           Community Services         1,169,367         -         -         1,169,367           Food Services:         -         2,004,269         -         2,004,269           Contracted Services         -         79,311         -         79,311           Food and Supplies         -         1,827,921         -         1,827,921           Capital Outlay         1,969,100         852,561			-	-		
Other Instructional Costs         4,368,473         -         -         4,368,473           Special Education         26,701,483         -         -         26,701,483           Pupil Personnel Services         1,641,555         -         -         1,641,555           Health Services         1,519,706         -         -         1,519,706           Pupil Transportation         14,443,171         -         -         14,443,171           Operation of Plant and Equipment         15,429,216         -         -         15,429,216           Maintenance of Plant         3,146,386         -         -         15,429,216           Maintenance of Plant         3,146,386         -         -         3,146,386           Fixed Charges         44,341,605         -         -         44,341,605           Community Services         1,169,367         -         -         1,169,367           Food Services:         -         2,004,269         -         2,004,269           Contracted Services         -         79,311         -         79,311           Food and Supplies         -         1,827,921         -         1,827,921           Capital Outlay         1,969,100         852,561         36,69			-	-		
Special Education         26,701,483         -         -         26,701,483           Pupil Personnel Services         1,641,555         -         -         1,641,555           Health Services         1,519,706         -         -         1,519,706           Pupil Transportation         14,443,171         -         -         14,443,171           Operation of Plant and Equipment         15,429,216         -         -         15,429,216           Maintenance of Plant         3,146,386         -         -         -         3,146,386           Fixed Charges         44,341,605         -         -         44,341,605           Community Services         1,169,367         -         -         1,169,367           Food Services:         -         2,004,269         -         2,004,269           Contracted Services         -         79,311         -         79,311           Food and Supplies         -         1,827,921         -         1,827,921           Capital Outlay         1,969,100         852,561         36,695,514         39,517,175           Total Expenditures         217,022,007         4,764,062         36,695,514         258,481,583           EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EX	* *		-	-		
Pupil Personnel Services         1,641,555         -         -         1,641,555           Health Services         1,519,706         -         -         1,519,706           Pupil Transportation         14,443,171         -         -         14,443,171           Operation of Plant and Equipment         15,429,216         -         -         15,429,216           Maintenance of Plant         3,146,386         -         -         3,146,386           Fixed Charges         44,341,605         -         -         44,341,605           Community Services         1,169,367         -         -         1,169,367           Food Services:         -         -         2,004,269         -         2,004,269           Cafeteria Salaries and Wages         -         79,311         -         79,311           Food and Supplies         -         1,827,921         -         1,827,921           Capital Outlay         1,969,100         852,561         36,695,514         39,517,175           Total Expenditures         217,022,007         4,764,062         36,695,514         258,481,583           EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES         0         106,834         909         227,910           NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES<			-	-		
Health Services         1,519,706         -         -         1,519,706           Pupil Transportation         14,443,171         -         -         14,443,171           Operation of Plant and Equipment         15,429,216         -         -         15,429,216           Maintenance of Plant         3,146,386         -         -         3,146,386           Fixed Charges         44,341,605         -         -         44,341,605           Community Services         1,169,367         -         -         1,169,367           Food Services:         -         -         2,004,269         -         2,004,269           Cofteteria Salaries and Wages         -         79,311         -         79,311           Food and Supplies         -         1,827,921         -         1,827,921           Capital Outlay         1,969,100         852,561         36,695,514         39,517,175           Total Expenditures         217,022,007         4,764,062         36,695,514         258,481,583           EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES         120,167         106,834         909         227,910           NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES         120,167         106,834         909         227,910	·		-	-		
Pupil Transportation         14,443,171         -         -         14,443,171           Operation of Plant and Equipment         15,429,216         -         -         15,429,216           Maintenance of Plant         3,146,386         -         -         3,146,386           Fixed Charges         44,341,605         -         -         44,341,605           Community Services         1,169,367         -         -         1,169,367           Food Services:         -         2,004,269         -         2,004,269           Contracted Services         -         79,311         -         79,311           Food and Supplies         -         1,827,921         -         1,827,921           Capital Outlay         1,969,100         852,561         36,695,514         39,517,175           Total Expenditures         217,022,007         4,764,062         36,695,514         258,481,583           EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES         0VER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES         120,167         106,834         909         227,910           NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES         120,167         106,834         909         227,910           Fund Balance - Beginning of Year         16,787,138         1,776,477         88,985         18,652,600			-	-		
Operation of Plant and Equipment         15,429,216         -         -         15,429,216           Maintenance of Plant         3,146,386         -         -         3,146,386           Fixed Charges         44,341,605         -         -         44,341,605           Community Services         1,169,367         -         -         1,169,367           Food Services:         -         2,004,269         -         2,004,269           Contracted Services         -         79,311         -         79,311           Food and Supplies         -         1,827,921         -         1,827,921           Capital Outlay         1,969,100         852,561         36,695,514         39,517,175           Total Expenditures         217,022,007         4,764,062         36,695,514         258,481,583           EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES         0VER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES         120,167         106,834         909         227,910           NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES         120,167         106,834         909         227,910           Fund Balance - Beginning of Year         16,787,138         1,776,477         88,985         18,652,600	Pupil Transportation		-	-		
Maintenance of Plant         3,146,386         -         -         3,146,386           Fixed Charges         44,341,605         -         -         44,341,605           Community Services         1,169,367         -         -         1,169,367           Food Services:         -         2,004,269         -         2,004,269           Contracted Services         -         79,311         -         79,311           Food and Supplies         -         1,827,921         -         1,827,921           Capital Outlay         1,969,100         852,561         36,695,514         39,517,175           Total Expenditures         217,022,007         4,764,062         36,695,514         258,481,583           EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES         0VER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES         120,167         106,834         909         227,910           NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES         120,167         106,834         909         227,910           Fund Balance - Beginning of Year         16,787,138         1,776,477         88,985         18,652,600			-	-		
Fixed Charges         44,341,605         -         -         44,341,605           Community Services         1,169,367         -         -         1,169,367           Food Services:         Cafeteria Salaries and Wages         -         2,004,269         -         2,004,269           Contracted Services         -         79,311         -         79,311           Food and Supplies         -         1,827,921         -         1,827,921           Capital Outlay         1,969,100         852,561         36,695,514         39,517,175           Total Expenditures         217,022,007         4,764,062         36,695,514         258,481,583           EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES         120,167         106,834         909         227,910           NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES         120,167         106,834         909         227,910           Fund Balance - Beginning of Year         16,787,138         1,776,477         88,985         18,652,600			-	-		
Community Services         1,169,367         -         -         1,169,367           Food Services:         Cafeteria Salaries and Wages         -         2,004,269         -         2,004,269           Contracted Services         -         79,311         -         79,311           Food and Supplies         -         1,827,921         -         1,827,921           Capital Outlay         1,969,100         852,561         36,695,514         39,517,175           Total Expenditures         217,022,007         4,764,062         36,695,514         258,481,583           EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES         120,167         106,834         909         227,910           NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES         120,167         106,834         909         227,910           Fund Balance - Beginning of Year         16,787,138         1,776,477         88,985         18,652,600	Fixed Charges		-	-	44,341,605	
Food Services:       Cafeteria Salaries and Wages       -       2,004,269       -       2,004,269         Contracted Services       -       79,311       -       79,311         Food and Supplies       -       1,827,921       -       1,827,921         Capital Outlay       1,969,100       852,561       36,695,514       39,517,175         Total Expenditures       217,022,007       4,764,062       36,695,514       258,481,583         EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES       0VER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES       120,167       106,834       909       227,910         NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES       120,167       106,834       909       227,910         Fund Balance - Beginning of Year       16,787,138       1,776,477       88,985       18,652,600	_	1,169,367	-	-	1,169,367	
Contracted Services         -         79,311         -         79,311           Food and Supplies         -         1,827,921         -         1,827,921           Capital Outlay         1,969,100         852,561         36,695,514         39,517,175           Total Expenditures         217,022,007         4,764,062         36,695,514         258,481,583           EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES         120,167         106,834         909         227,910           NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES         120,167         106,834         909         227,910           Fund Balance - Beginning of Year         16,787,138         1,776,477         88,985         18,652,600	Food Services:					
Food and Supplies         -         1,827,921         -         1,827,921           Capital Outlay         1,969,100         852,561         36,695,514         39,517,175           Total Expenditures         217,022,007         4,764,062         36,695,514         258,481,583           EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES         120,167         106,834         909         227,910           NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES         120,167         106,834         909         227,910           Fund Balance - Beginning of Year         16,787,138         1,776,477         88,985         18,652,600	Cafeteria Salaries and Wages	-	2,004,269	-	2,004,269	
Capital Outlay         1,969,100         852,561         36,695,514         39,517,175           Total Expenditures         217,022,007         4,764,062         36,695,514         258,481,583           EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES         120,167         106,834         909         227,910           NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES         120,167         106,834         909         227,910           Fund Balance - Beginning of Year         16,787,138         1,776,477         88,985         18,652,600	Contracted Services	-	79,311	-	79,311	
Total Expenditures         217,022,007         4,764,062         36,695,514         258,481,583           EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES         120,167         106,834         909         227,910           NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES         120,167         106,834         909         227,910           Fund Balance - Beginning of Year         16,787,138         1,776,477         88,985         18,652,600	Food and Supplies	-	1,827,921	-	1,827,921	
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES         120,167         106,834         909         227,910           NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES         120,167         106,834         909         227,910           Fund Balance - Beginning of Year         16,787,138         1,776,477         88,985         18,652,600	Capital Outlay	1,969,100	852,561	36,695,514	39,517,175	
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES         120,167         106,834         909         227,910           NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES         120,167         106,834         909         227,910           Fund Balance - Beginning of Year         16,787,138         1,776,477         88,985         18,652,600	Total Expenditures	217,022,007	4,764,062	36,695,514	258,481,583	
OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES         120,167         106,834         909         227,910           NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES         120,167         106,834         909         227,910           Fund Balance - Beginning of Year         16,787,138         1,776,477         88,985         18,652,600	EVOCES (DEFICIENCY) OF DEVENIES					
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES         120,167         106,834         909         227,910           Fund Balance - Beginning of Year         16,787,138         1,776,477         88,985         18,652,600		100 167	106 934	000	227.040	
Fund Balance - Beginning of Year         16,787,138         1,776,477         88,985         18,652,600	OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	120,107	100,634	909	227,910	
	NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	120,167	106,834	909	227,910	
	Fund Balance - Beginning of Year	16,787,138	1,776,477	88,985	18,652,600	

## CALVERT COUNTY PUBLIC SCHOOLS RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES — GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

### Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Activities are different because:

Net Changes in Fund Balances - Total Governmental Funds		\$ 227,910
Capital outlays to purchase or build capital assets are reported in governmental funds as expenditures. However, for governmental activities, those costs are shown in the Statement of Net Position and allocated over their estimated useful lives as annual depreciation expenses in the statement of activities. This is the amount by which capital outlays exceed depreciation expense in the period.		
Capital outlays	\$ 38,334,519	
Depreciation expense	 (7,548,398)	30,786,121
Upon disposal, the difference between the cost basis of capital assets and the accumulated depreciation is recorded as a loss in the Statement of Activities. for Governmental funds, all capital assets are initially recorded as expenditures and therefore, no loss is recognized upon disposal. This year, the cost basis of the disposed capital assets equaled the accumulated depreciation.		
Cost basis of the disposed capital assets Accumulated depreciation	\$ 2,181,541 (2,072,355)	109,186
The net effect of various miscellaneous transactions involving capital assets, such as loss on disposal of capital assets is to decrease net position		25,703
In the Statement of Activities, compensated absences are measured by the amounts earned during the year. In the governmental funds, expenditures for these items are measured by the amount of financial resources used (essentially, the amounts actually paid). This year, amounts earned exceeded vacation and sick leave used.		(218,745)
		(=:=;::=)
Contributions to the pension plan in the current fiscal year are not included in the statement of activities		1,274,850
Contributions to the OPEB plan in the current fiscal year are not included in the statement of activities		15,066,644
In the statement of activities, certain operating expenses are measured by the amounts accrued during the year. In the governmentation funds expenditures for these items are measured in the amount of financial resources expended, as follows:		
Net OPEB Expense	(11,748,270)	
Net Pension Expense	 (1,578,824)	(13,327,094)
Miscellaneous Adjustments		43,853
Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities		\$ 33,988,428

### CALVERT COUNTY PUBLIC SCHOOLS STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION JUNE 30, 2018

		Agency Fund (School Activities Fund)	
ASSETS Cash and Short-Term Investments	_\$	2,069,986	
Total Assets	\$	2,069,986	
LIABILITIES  Due to Student Groups  Due to General Fund	\$	2,036,806 33,180	
Total Liabilities	\$	2,069,986	

#### NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The Board of Education of Calvert County (the Board) is a body politic and corporate established by the Public School Laws of Maryland. It is composed of five elected voting members, and one student member. The student member serves for one year and has no voting privileges. The Board has the responsibility to maintain a reasonable, uniform system of public schools to provide quality education for all youth in Calvert County (the County).

The voting members are elected on a nonpartisan basis. One member is elected from each of the three election districts for four-year terms and two members are elected at large for four-year terms to provide for staggered service rotation.

### **Reporting Entity**

For financial reporting purposes the Board of Education of Calvert County (sometimes referred to herein as Calvert County Public Schools or the Board) has been defined as a component unit of Calvert County, Maryland. This conclusion was reached based on the following criteria: (1) the County is responsible for approving the Board's budget and establishing spending limitations; (2) the County Commissioners are responsible for levying taxes and collecting and distributing the funds to the Board; and (3) the Board cannot borrow funds, but the County can and does issue bonds to finance school system operations. Therefore, the financial statements of the Board are included in the County's financial statements. The Board does not have any component units, as it does not have any entities that it is considered to be financially accountable for in accordance with Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 14 and as amended by GASB Statement No. 39 and GASB Statement No. 61. As a separate financial reporting entity, the Board includes its operating departments and the school activities fund in its financial statements.

### **Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements**

The statement of net position and the statement of activities report information on all of the non-fiduciary activities of the Calvert County Public Schools as a whole. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements. The activities of the General Fund (Current Expense Fund) and Capital Projects Fund (School Construction Fund) have been presented as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. The activities of the Special Revenue Fund (Cafeteria Fund) have been presented as business-type activities in those statements because a majority of that fund's revenues comes from charges for services.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a service, program or department and are clearly identifiable to a particular function. Program revenues include charges paid by the recipient of the goods or services offered by the program and grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational requirements of a particular program. Local appropriations, state and federal aid and other items which are not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues of the Board.

### NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

### **Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements (Continued)**

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from the government-wide financial statements. All individual governmental funds are considered to be major funds and are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements. The Board has no proprietary funds.

### Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Local appropriations and state and federal aid are recognized as revenues in the year for which they were approved by the provider. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenues as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the Board considers revenues to be available if they are collected within sixty days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, expenditures related to certain compensated absences are recognized when the obligations are expected to be liquidated with expendable available resources.

Local appropriations and state and federal aid associated with the current fiscal period are considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. Entitlements and shared revenues are recorded at the time of receipt or earlier if the susceptible to accrual criteria have been met. Expenditure-driven grants are recognized as revenues when the qualifying expenditures have been incurred and all other grant requirements have been met.

Agency funds are custodial in nature and do not measure results of operations or have a measurement focus. However, agency funds do use the accrual basis of accounting.

The Board reports the following funds in the fund financial statements:

#### **Governmental Funds**

General Fund (Current Expense Fund) – The General Fund is used to account for all financial resources of the Board except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

### NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

### **Governmental Funds (Continued)**

Special Revenue Fund (Cafeteria Fund) – The Special Revenue Fund is used to account for the financial resources of the child nutrition program. A substantial portion of its revenues is derived from various governmental agencies and students. The child nutrition program is not intended to be self-sustaining from food sales. However, the fund is presented as a business-type activity in the government-wide financial statements because a majority of its revenues comes from charges for services.

Capital Projects Fund (School Construction Fund) – The Capital Projects Fund is used to account for all financial resources relating to the construction of additional schools, as well as alterations and additions to existing schools.

#### **Fiduciary Funds**

Agency funds are custodial in nature (assets equal liabilities) and do not involve measurement of results of operations. The school funds account for the funds of other persons or organizations which are the direct responsibility of the principals of the respective schools.

#### **Specific Accounting Policies**

The accounting policies of Calvert County Public Schools conform to generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as related to governmental entities. All governmental and business-type activities of the School System follow GASB Statement 62, Codification of Accounting and Financial Reporting Guidance, contained in pre-November 30, 1989 Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) and American Institute of Certified Public Accountants (AICPA), which incorporates into GASB authoritative literature certain accounting and financial reporting guidance previously included in FASB, AICPA and Accounting Principles Board Opinions (APB), guidance issued before November 30, 1989.

Additional information about the Board's accounting policies follows:

Cash and Cash Equivalents – The Board maintains pooled and various separate cash accounts for its funds. The Board considers any instrument with a maturity of three months or less when purchased to be cash equivalents.

Capital Assets – Capital assets, which include property, plant, equipment, and infrastructure assets, are reported in the governmental activities columns in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the Board as assets with an initial, individual cost of \$5,000 or more and a useful life of at least five years. Capital assets are recorded at historical cost, or estimated historical cost if actual historical cost is not available. Donated capital assets are valued at their estimated fair value on the date donated. The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend asset lives are not capitalized. Major outlays for capital assets and improvements are capitalized as projects are constructed.

### NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

### **Specific Accounting Policies (Continued)**

Capital Assets (Continued)

Property, plant and equipment are depreciated using the straight-line method over estimated useful lives of 45 years for buildings, improvements, and infrastructure, and 5-15 years for equipment.

Assets which have been acquired with funds received through federal grants must be used in accordance with the terms of the grant. Federal regulations require, in some cases, that the Board reimburse the federal government for any assets which the Board retains for its own use after the termination of the grant unless otherwise provided by the grantor.

Current Expense Fund – Revenues from the County are recognized in the year for which they were appropriated by the County. Grant revenues from the State and the United States Government are recognized in accordance with the terms of the related grants, generally on a cost-reimbursement basis, except for revenue under Public Law 874, Impact Aid, which is recognized in accordance with entitlement notices received from the United States Department of Education.

Cafeteria Fund – Revenues from patrons and students are recognized as earned. Revenues from the State and United States Government in the cafeteria fund are recorded as earned based upon rates established by the respective governmental units.

School Construction Fund – Revenues from the State and County are recognized as earned on a cost-reimbursement basis. The Board is not obligated to repay principal or interest on any debt incurred by the State and County for school construction. Such bonds and loans are obligations of the State and County.

Donated Commodities – The value of commodities donated is determined by the United States Department of Agriculture at time of the donation and is included in revenues and expenditures in the year received.

Inventories and Prepaid Costs – Inventories, principally instructional supplies and materials, are stated at the lower of cost (first-in, first-out) or market. The inventories are charged to expenditures when used (consumption method). Prepaid costs are also charged to expenditures under the consumption method.

Due To / From – The primary purposes for these interfund balances are short-term and long-term loans and amounts due to and from other funds for expenditures made on their behalf.

Accrued Salaries and Wages – The Current Expense Fund's liabilities for salaries and wages generally result from the provisions of a negotiated agreement under which tenmonth and eleven-month employees are paid over the summer for salaries earned during the previous school year.

### NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

### **Specific Accounting Policies (Continued)**

Compensated Absences – Board employees who are employed on a 12-month basis are granted annual leave at varying rates based on years of service. Employees in the administrators and supervisors bargaining unit may accumulate annual leave up to a maximum of 53 days. Employees in the teachers bargaining unit may accumulate annual leave up to a maximum of 30 days. Employees in the support staff bargaining unit may accumulate annual leave up to a maximum of 38 days. Upon termination of employment, accumulated annual leave is paid to the employee.

Annual leave taken during the year is recorded as a general fund expenditure in the fund financial statements. The amount of unpaid salaries and wages at the end of the fiscal year is not recorded in the fund financial statements because it is expected to be liquidated with expendable available resources of future periods, i.e., future budget appropriations. However, this liability and related expenses are recorded in the government-wide financial statements.

Board employees earn sick leave at the rate of one day per month with no limit on the amount which can be carried over annually. Upon termination of employment, accumulated sick leave is not paid to the employee but is credited to months of service in the calculation of the employee's retirement benefits.

*Unearned Revenues* – Unearned revenues represent amounts received from grantors in advance of incurrence of eligible expenditures for grants and for revenues received from the State for the subsequent fiscal year as of June 30, 2018.

Pension Liability – For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pension and pension expense, the Board reports a liability of its proportionate share of the net pension liability of the Maryland State Employee Retirement System. The total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date.

Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions (OPEB) – For purposes of measuring the net OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB, and OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Board's OPEB Plan and additions to/deductions from the Board's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the Board. For this purpose, The Board recognizes benefit payments when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value, except for money market investments and participating interest-earning investment contracts that have a maturity at the time of purchase of one year or less, which are reported at cost.

#### NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Deferred inflow and Deferred outflow of resources – The Statement of Net Position will report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, Deferred Outflows of Resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as an expense or expenditure until then. In addition to liabilities, the Statement of Net Position will report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, Deferred Inflows of Resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as revenue until then. The Board has two items that meet the criterion described above. These are the deferrals of pension and OPEB expenses that result from the implementation of GASB Statements 68 and 75.

Use of Estimates – The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenditures during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

#### **Budget Policy**

The Board operates within the following budget requirements for local educational agencies as specified by State law:

- 1. The Board's only legally adopted budget must be submitted annually for its General Fund in writing to the County by April 1 of each year.
- 2. The County must approve the budget ordinance by June 1 of each year.
- 3. The budget is prepared and approved by major expenditure/encumbrance category as specified by State law.
- 4. The Board may request supplemental appropriations and transfer funds between major categories with the approval of the County. The Board has the authority to transfer funds between objects (i.e., salaries and wages, contracted services, supplies and materials) within the major categories but must notify the County of such action. In accordance with Education Article 5-105 of the Annotated Code of Maryland, the Board may not exceed the appropriation by category without transfer and approval by the County.
- 5. Unencumbered appropriations lapse at the end of each fiscal year, except in the capital projects fund, where appropriations do not lapse until the purpose for which the appropriation was made has been accomplished or abandoned.

#### NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Budgetary compliance is measured using the budgetary basis of accounting, the purpose of which is to demonstrate compliance with the legal requirements of Calvert County, the State of Maryland, and special federal and state programs. The budgetary basis differs from GAAP, which is used for the fund financial statements, in that encumbrances, which represent commitments to purchase goods and services, are treated as expenditures of the current period rather than as assignments of the fund balance. Revenue and a related accounts receivable is also recognized for encumbrances to the extent that the Board expects to receive matched funds from third parties to reimburse the Board for expenditures. The other principal difference is that under the budgetary basis, assignments of the prior year's fund balance are treated as revenue of the current period. The general fund budgetary basis schedules of revenues and expenditures and encumbrances, budget and actual, and a reconciliation to the fund financial statements are presented as required supplementary information to these financial statements.

#### **Net Position / Fund Balance Reporting**

Net Position – Net position represents the difference between assets and deferred outflows and liabilities and deferred inflows. Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of any capital related debt. There was no related debt at June 30, 2018. Net position is reported as restricted when there are limitations placed on their use through external restrictions imposed by grantors, laws or regulations of other governments, or enabling legislation.

The Board reports fund balance of governmental funds within one of the fund balance categories listed below:

- 1. Nonspendable amounts that cannot be spent because they are either not in spendable form or they are legally required to be maintained intact, generally inventories and prepaid expenses.
- 2. Restricted amounts that can be spent only for specific purposes because of constitutional provisions or enabling legislation or because of constraints that are externally imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors, or the laws or regulations of other governments.
- Committed amounts that can only be used for specific purposes determined by a
  formal action of the Board of Education, the highest level of decision-making
  authority for the school system. Commitments may be established, modified, or
  rescinded only through ordinances or resolutions approved by the Board.
- 4. Assigned amounts that do not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed, but are intended to be used for specific purposes. Under the Board's adopted policy, the Superintendent, Director of Finance, or Director of Procurement and Resource Management may assign amounts for specific purposes.

#### NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

5. Unassigned – all other spendable amounts. The general fund is the only fund that may report a positive unassigned fund balance. In other governmental funds, if expenditures incurred for specific purposes exceed amounts restricted or committed to those purposes, it may be necessary to report a negative unassigned fund balance in those funds.

When an expenditure is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted fund balance are available, the Board considers restricted funds to have been spent first. When an expenditure is incurred for which committed, assigned, or unassigned fund balances are available, the Board considers amounts to have been spent first out of committed funds, then assigned funds, and finally unassigned funds, as needed, unless the Board has provided otherwise in its commitment or assignment actions.

#### NOTE 2 CASH AND INVESTMENTS

#### Cash on Hand

At June 30, 2018, cash on hand for petty cash and change funds was \$805.

#### **Deposits**

At year-end, the carrying amount of the Board's deposits was \$25,367,734 consisting of cash in the amount of \$23,447,111 in the governmental activities and \$2,069,986 in the agency fund with corresponding bank balances of \$16,807,352. Of the bank balances, all deposits were covered by Federal Depository Insurance and collateral held in the Board's name. The Board has a contractual agreement with a bank for funds to be transferred daily from overnight investments to cover checks as presented.

#### **Interest Rate Risk**

Fair value fluctuates with interest rates, and increasing rates could cause fair value to decline below original cost. To limit the Board's exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates, the Board's investment policy limits the term of investment maturities to overnight repurchase agreements and requires that collateral securities underlying the repurchase agreements have a market value of at least 102% of the cost of the agreement. Interest income is reported as general revenue in the statement of activities.

#### **Custodial Credit Risk**

For an investment, custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of failure of the counter party, the Board will not be able to recover all or a portion of its investments or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. In this regard, the Board limits its investments to overnight deposits that are insured or collateralized with securities held by a custodian in the Board's name. Statutes require that deposits be in Maryland banks and that uninsured deposits be fully collateralized and authorize the Board to invest in obligations of the United States government, federal agency obligations, and repurchase agreements secured by direct government or agency obligations.

#### NOTE 3 DUE FROM CALVERT COUNTY

The County's annual operating appropriation to the Board is disbursed to the Board in agreed-upon installments throughout each fiscal year. At June 30, 2018, \$11,290,000 the Board's fiscal 2018 appropriation remained outstanding and was collected in July and August. As of June 30, 2018, \$7,041,089 was due for construction projects.

#### NOTE 4 RETIREMENT AND PENSION SYSTEMS OF THE STATE OF MARYLAND

#### **General Information about the Plan**

Plan description. The employees of the Board are covered by the Maryland State Retirement and Pension System (the System), which is a cost sharing employer public employee retirement system. While there are five retirement and pension systems under the System, employees of the Board are a member of either the Teachers' Retirement and Pension Systems or the Employees' Retirement and Pension Systems. The System was established by the State Personnel and Pensions Article of the Annotated Code of Maryland to provide retirement allowances and other benefits to State employees, teachers, police, judges, legislators, and employees of participating governmental units. The Plans are administered by the State Retirement Agency. Responsibility for the System's administration and operation is vested in a 15-member Board of Trustees. The System issues a publically available financial report that can be obtained at http://www.sra.state.md.us.

Benefits provided. The System provides retirement allowances and other benefits to State teachers and employees of participating governmental units, among others. For individuals who become members of the Teachers' Retirement and Pension Systems and the Employees' Retirement and Pension Systems on or before June 30, 2011, retirement/pension allowances are computed using both the highest three years Average Final Compensation (AFC) and the actual number of years of accumulated creditable service. For individuals who become members of the Teachers' Pension System and Employees' Pension System on or after July 1, 2011, pension allowances are computed using both the highest five years AFC and the actual number of years of accumulated creditable service. Various retirement options are available under each system which ultimately determines how a retirees' benefits allowance will be computed. Some of these options require actuarial reductions based on the retirees' and/or designated beneficiary's attained age and similar actuarial factors.

#### NOTE 4 RETIREMENT AND PENSION SYSTEMS OF THE STATE OF MARYLAND (CONTINUED)

#### **General Information about the Plan (Continued)**

A member of either the Teachers' or Employees' Retirement System is generally eligible for full retirement benefits upon the earlier of attaining age 60 or accumulating 30 years of creditable service regardless of age. The annual retirement allowance equals 1/55 (1.81%) of the member's average final compensation (AFC) multiplied by the number of years of accumulated creditable service.

A member of either the Techers' or Employees' Pension System on or before June 30, 2011 is eligible for full retirement benefits upon the earlier of attaining age 62, with specified years of eligibility service, or accumulating 30 years of eligibility service regardless of age. An individual who becomes a member of either the Teachers' or Employees' Pension System on or after July 1, 2011, is eligible for full retirement benefits if the members' combined age and eligibility service equals at least 90 years or if the member is at least age 65 and has accrued at least 10 years of eligibility service.

For most individuals who retired from either the Teachers' or Employees' Pension System on or before June 30, 2006, the annual pension allowance equals 1.2% of the members AFC, multiplied by the number of years of credible service accumulated prior to July 1, 1998, plus 1.4% of the members AFC, multiplied by the number of years of credible service accumulated subsequent to June 30, 1998. With certain exceptions, for individuals who are members of the Teachers' or Employees' Pension System on or after July 1, 2006, the annual pension allowance equals 1.2% of the member's AFC, multiplied by the number of years of credible service accumulated prior to July 1, 1998 plus 1.8% of the members AFC, multiplied by the number of years of credible service accumulated subsequent to June 30, 1998. Beginning in July 1, 2011, any new member of the Teachers' or Employees' Pension System shall earn an annual pension allowance equal to 1.5% of the member's AFC multiplied by the number of years of creditable service accumulated as a member of the Teachers' or Employees' Pension System.

Contributions. The Board and covered members are required by State statute to contribute to the System. Members of the Teachers' Pension System and Employees' Pension System are required to contribute 7% annually. Members of the Teachers' Retirement System and Employees' Retirement System are required to contribute 5-7% annually, depending on the retirement option selected. The contribution requirements of the System members, as well as the State and participating governmental employers are established and may be amended by the Board of Trustees for the System.

#### NOTE 4 RETIREMENT AND PENSION SYSTEMS OF THE STATE OF MARYLAND (CONTINUED)

### <u>Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions</u>

Beginning in FY2018, the Board pays the normal cost for their employees in the Teachers' Retirement and Pension System while the State contributes on behalf of the Board, the unfunded liability portion of the Board's annual required contribution to the Teachers' Retirement and Pension System. The Board's normal cost for the year ended June 30, 2018 was \$4,994,291. The State's contributions on behalf of the Board for the year ended June 30, 2018 was \$12,558,351. The FY2018 contribution made by the State on behalf of the Board has been included as both revenues and expenditures in the general fund in the accompanying statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances and is also included as revenues and expenses in the statement of activities.

The Board's contractually required contribution rate for the Employees' Retirement and Pension Systems for the year ended June 30, 2018, was 5.03% of annual payroll, actuarially determined as an amount that, when combined with employee contributions, is expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. The Board made its share of the required contributions during the year ended June 30, 2018 of \$1,274,850.

Employees Retirement and Pension Systems. At June 30, 2018, the Board reported a liability of \$12,487,018 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability of the System. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2017, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The Board's proportion of the net pension liability was based on actual employer contributions billed to participating government units for the year ending June 30, 2017. The contributions were increased to adjust for differences between actuarial determined contributions and actual contributions by the State of Maryland. As of June 30, 2018, the Board's proportionate share was 0.057%.

For the year ended June 30, 2018, the Board recognized pension expense of \$2,026,382 at June 30, 2018, the Board reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences Between Expected and Actual Experience	\$ -	\$ 915,401
Changes in Assumptions	525,797	-
Change in Proportion	436,341	1,999,715
Net Difference Between Projected and Actual		-
Earnings on Pension Plan Investments	997,220	-
Changes in Proportionate Share of Contributions	190,765	
Board Contributions Subsequent		
to the Measurement Date	1,274,850	
Total	\$ 3,424,973	\$ 2,915,116

#### NOTE 4 RETIREMENT AND PENSION SYSTEMS OF THE STATE OF MARYLAND (CONTINUED)

## <u>Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Continued)</u>

\$1,274,850 was reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from Board contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction in net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2018. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year Ended June 30,	 Amount
2019	\$ (105,041)
2020	(297,746)
2021	52,534
2022	663,519
2023	451.727

Teachers' Retirement and Pension Systems. At June 30, 2018, the Board did not report a liability related to the Teachers' Retirement and Pension Systems due to a special funding situation. The State of Maryland pays the unfunded liability for the Board and the Board pays the normal cost related to the Board's members in the Teachers' Retirement and Pension Systems; therefore, the Board is not required to record its share of the unfunded pension liability but instead, that liability is recorded by the State of Maryland. The amount recognized by the Board as its proportionate share of the net pension liability, the related State support, and the total portion of the net pension liability that was associated with the Board were as follows:

State's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$ 133,421,391
Board's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	
Total	\$ 133,421,391

The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2017, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date.

For the year ended June 30, 2018, the Board recognized pension expense of \$12,558,351 and revenue of \$12,558,351 for support provided by the State. Due to the special funding situation noted above related to the Teachers' Retirement and Pension Systems, the Board did not report deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to the Teachers' Retirement and Pension Systems.

#### NOTE 4 RETIREMENT AND PENSION SYSTEMS OF THE STATE OF MARYLAND (CONTINUED)

## <u>Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Continued)</u>

Actuarial assumptions. The total pension liability in the June 30, 2017 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation 2.65% general, 3.15% wage Salary Increases 3.30% to 9.20%, including inflation 7.50%

Mortality rates were based on RP-2014 Mortality Tables with generational mortality projections using scale MP-2014, calibrated to the System's experience.

The economic and demographic actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2017 valuation were adopted by the System's Board of Trustees based upon review of the System's experience study for the period 2010-2014, after completion of the June 30, 2014 valuations. Assumptions from the experience study including investment return, inflation, COLA increases, mortality rates, retirement rates, withdrawal rates, disability rates, and rates of salary increase were adopted by the Board for the first use in the actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2016. As a result, an investment return assumption of 7.50% and an inflation assumption of 2.65% were used in the June 30, 2017 valuation.

The long term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense, and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-range expected rate of return by weighing the expected future real rates by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of geometric real rates of return were adopted by the Board after considering input from the System's investment consultant(s) and actuary(s).

For each major asset class that is included in the System's target asset allocation, these best estimates are summarized in the following table:

	Long Term
Target	Expected Real
Allocation	Rate of Return
36 %	5.30 %
11	7.00
21	1.20
09	3.60
15	5.70
80	3.10
100 %	
	Allocation  36 %  11  21  09  15  08

#### NOTE 4 RETIREMENT AND PENSION SYSTEMS OF THE STATE OF MARYLAND (CONTINUED)

### <u>Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Continued)</u>

The above was the System's Board of Trustees adopted asset allocation policy and best estimate of geometric real rates for each major asset class as of June 30, 2017.

For the year ended June 30, 2018, the annual money-weighted rate of return on pension plan investments, net of the pension plan expense was 1.10%. The money-weighted rate of return expresses investment performance, net of investment expense, adjusted for the changing amounts actually invested.

Discount rate. The single discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.50%. This single discount rate was based on the expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 7.50%. The projection of cash flows used to determine this single discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that employer contributions will be made at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates and the member rate. Based on these assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the Net Pension Liability. Regarding the sensitivity of the net pension liability to changes in the single discount rate, the following presents the Board's net pension liability, calculated using a single discount rate of 7.50%, as well as what the Board's net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a single discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher for the Employees Retirement and Pension Systems:

		Current	
	1% Decrease 6.50%	Discount Rate 7.50%	1% Increase 8.50%
Decardie Decaration at a Observation	0.0070	7.0070	0.0070
Board's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$ 17,696,576	\$ 12,487,018	\$ 8,164,556

Due to the special funding situation noted above related to the Teachers' Retirement and Pension Systems, the Board did not record a net pension liability related to the Teachers' Retirement and Pension Systems.

Pension plan fiduciary net positon. Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued System's financial report.

#### NOTE 5 CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital assets activity for the year ended June 30, 2018 was as follows:

	Balance at June 30, 2017	Increases	Decreases	Transfers		Balance at June 30, 2018
Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated						,
Land	\$ 3,849,196	\$ -	\$ (3,013)	\$ -	\$	3,846,183
Construction in Progress	21,480,520	36,409,140	(944,376)			56,945,284
Total Capital Assets Not Being		<u> </u>		<u>.</u>		
Depreciated	 25,329,716	 36,409,140	 (947,389)		_	60,791,467
Capital Assets Being Depreciated						
Land Improvements	6,250,495	806,645	-			7,057,140
Buildings and Improvements	314,211,885	1,005,806	(7,084)			315,210,607
Equipment	8,374,348	1,033,584	(1,950,678)	100,237		7,557,491
Food Service Equipment	1,951,930	23,720	(223,779)	(67,453)		1,684,418
Total Capital Assets Being						
Depreciated	330,788,658	 2,869,755	 (2,181,541)	 32,784		331,509,656
Less - Accumulated Depreciation						
Land Improvements	3,858,254	329,588	-	-		4,187,842
Buildings and Improvements	113,264,626	6,753,604	(7,084)	-		120,011,146
Equipment	6,092,288	422,166	(1,841,492)	67,453		4,740,415
Food Service Equipment	1,797,819	43,040	(223,779)	(67,453)		1,549,627
Total Accumulated Depreciation	125,012,987	7,548,398	 (2,072,355)	=	_	130,489,030
Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated, Net	205,775,671	(4,678,643)	(109,186)	32,784		201,020,626
Capital Assets, Net	\$ 231,105,387	\$ 31,730,497	\$ (1,056,575)	\$ 32,784	\$	261,812,093

The Board experienced a loss on disposals of \$25,703 during the year ended June 30, 2018.

Depreciation expense for the year ended June 30, 2018 was charged to governmental functions as follows:

	Allocation of Total Dep. Exp.	
Instruction:	·	
Regular Education	\$ 120,733	}
Special Education	12,840	)
Support Services:		
Administration	76,094	ļ
Mid-Level Administration	9,265	5
Transportation	-	-
Operation of Plant and Equipment	7,126,460	)
Food Service	43,040	)
Maintenance of Plant	159,966	3
Total	\$ 7,548,398	3
		_

	 Spent to Date
Calvert Country School	\$ 14,800
Northern High School	56,851,952
Northern Middle School	8,721
Patuxent High School	30,106
School Safety & Security	39,705
	\$ 56,945,284

#### NOTE 6 LONG TERM LIABILITIES

Long-term liability activity for the year ended June 30, 2018 was as follows:

	,	Balance July 1, 2017	 Additions	F	Reductions	Balance June 30, 2018	 ue Within Ine Year
Governmental Activities:							
Compensated Absences	\$	3,612,333	\$ 2,255,961	\$	(2,037,216)	\$ 3,831,078	\$ 107,321
Net Pension Liability	\$	15,788,242	-		(3,301,224)	12,487,018	-
Net OPEB Liability -restated		127,241,218	3,443,072			130,684,290	-
<b>Total Governmental Activities</b>	\$	146,641,793	\$ 5,699,033	\$	(5,338,440)	\$ 147,002,386	\$ 107,321

#### NOTE 7 POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS

#### **Plan Description**

The Board participates in the Calvert County, Maryland Post-Retirement Medical Plan (the Plan), a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit postemployment healthcare plan administered by the Calvert County Commissioners (the County). The Plan provides medical and life insurance benefits to retired employees of participating governmental entities. The County issues a publicly-available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information for the Plan. That report may be obtained by writing to the Calvert County Commissioners, 175 Main Street, Prince Frederick, Maryland 20678, or by calling (410) 535-1600.

#### **Benefits Provided**

The Plan's board of trustees annually establishes a subsidy amount for each type of coverage under the Retiree's Health Plan. These subsidies are reviewed annually and are subject to change based on budgetary constraints. Retirees will earn the subsidy based on their years of creditable service, ranging from 20% to 100%. Retirees eligible for the disability plan earn 75% of their subsidy if approved under the Plan, and 100% of the subsidy if approved by Social Security. A 100% subsidy equates to the Plan covering 75% of the cost of the benefit coverage. The retiree is responsible for the difference between the cost of the selected Plan and the earned subsidy.

The number of participants eligible to receive benefits as of June 30, 2018 was 2,536.

#### Contributions

Participating governmental entities are contractually required to contribute at a rate assessed each year by the Plan. The Plan's board of trustees sets the employer contribution rate based on the actuarially determined annual required contribution. The Board's contribution for the year ended June 30, 2018 was \$15,066,644. \$13,880,336 of the contribution was paid by and on-behalf of the Board by Calvert County, and it's the Board's understanding that the remaining unfunded actuarial liability will be paid by and on-behalf of the Board by the County in future fiscal years. The Board makes contributions directly to the Plan when possible.

#### NOTE 7 POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (CONTINUED)

#### **Funding Status and Funding Progress**

As of July 1, 2018, the most recent actuarial valuation date, the Plan was 25.84% funded. The actuarial accrued liability for benefits was \$176,218,347 and the actuarial value of assets was \$45,534,057 resulting in an unfunded actuarial accrued liability (UAAL) of \$130,684,290.

## OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

At June 30, 2018, the Board reported a liability of \$130,684,290 for its proportionate share of the net OPEB liability. The net OPEB liability was measured as of June 30, 2017, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The Board's proportion of the net OPEB liability was based on a projection of the Board's long-term share of contributions to the OPEB plan relative to the projected contributions of the County. At June 30, 2018 the Board's proportion was determined as 72%.

For the year ended June 30, 2018, the Board recognized OPEB expense of \$11,748,270. At June 30, 2018, the Board reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	Deferre	ed		Deferred
	Outflow	/S	Defe	rred Inflows
	of Resou	ces	of I	Resources
Differences Between Expected and Actual Experience	\$		\$	-
Changes of Assumptions		-		-
Net Difference Between Projected and Actual Earnings on				
OPEB Plan nvestments		-		2,530,198
Changes in Proportion and Differences Between District				
Contributions and Proportionate Share of Contributions		-		-
District Contributions Subsequent to the Measurement				
Date	15,066	,644		_
Total	\$ 15,066	,644	\$	2,530,198

\$15,066,644 was reported as deferred outflows of resources and \$2,530,198 as deferred inflows of resources. \$15,066,644 of the deferred outflows of resources was from contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB liability in the year ended June 30, 2018.

Year Ended June 30:	Amount
2019	\$ (632,550)
2020	(632,550)
2021	(632,550)
2022	(632,548)

#### NOTE 7 POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (CONTINUED)

## OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB (Continued)

Actuarial assumptions. The total OPEB liability in the June 30, 2018 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement, unless otherwise specified:

Inflation 2.30%

Salary increases 5.65 percent, average, including inflation 2.3%

Investment rate of return 7.0 percent, net of OPEB plan investment expense, including

inflation

Healthcare cost trend rates 3.94 percent for 2019

Mortality rates were based on the RP-2014 Healthy Annuitant White Collar Mortality Table Combined Mortality Table, RP-2014 Employee White Collar Mortality Table and RP-2014 Disabled Annuitant Tables for Males or Females, as appropriate.

The long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of OPEB plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the County's financial statements.

Discount rate. The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability was 5.50%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from school Board will be made annually. Based on this assumption, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected OPEB payments for current active and inactive employees. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total OPEB liability.

Sensitivity of the Board's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability to changes in the discount rate. The following presents the Board's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability, as well as what the Board's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (4.50%) or 1-percentage-point higher (6.50%) than the current discount rate:

	1% Decrease	Discount Rate	1% Increase
	4.50%	5.50%	6.50%
Net OPEB Liability (Asset)	\$ 207,777,058	\$ 130,684,290	\$ 105,490,410

#### NOTE 7 POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (CONTINUED)

## OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB (Continued)

Sensitivity of the Board's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability to changes in the healthcare cost trend rates. The following presents the Board's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability, as well as what the Board's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are 1-percentage-point lower (3.94% decreasing to 2.94%) or 1-percentage-point higher (3.94% increasing to 4.94%) than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

		Healthcare	
		Cost Trend	
	_1% Decrease_	Rates	1% Increase
	2.94%	3.94%	4.94%
Net OPEB Liability (Asset)	\$ 103,469,629	\$ 130,684,290	\$ 165,888,660

OPEB plan fiduciary net position. Detailed information about the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued County's financial report.

#### NOTE 8 RISK MANAGEMENT

The Board is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; personal injury; and natural disasters. The Board is one of sixteen Boards of Education within the State of Maryland belonging to the Maryland Association of Boards of Education Group Insurance Pool (the Pool), a public entity risk pool organized as a trust. The Board pays an annual premium to the Pool for its property, liability, and automobile coverage. Such premiums are actuarially calculated for the Pool as a whole based on loss data and are allocated to members based on student enrollment and number and type of vehicles as well as experience modification factors. The Pool is reinsured on a claims-made basis for legal liability, covering claims aggregating \$5 million per district per year.

Additionally, the Board is one of fifteen Boards of Education within the State of Maryland belonging to the Maryland Association of Boards of Education Workers' Compensation Group Self-Insurance Fund (the Fund). The Fund was established to provide workers' compensation indemnity and medical benefits coverage for participating school boards. The Fund is operated under regulations promulgated by the State Workers' Compensation Commission (COMAR 14.09.02).

#### NOTE 8 RISK MANAGEMENT (CONTINUED)

Each Fund participant pays an annual premium calculated on their payroll, according to the standard classification, with an experience modification applied. Although premiums billed to the Fund members are determined on an actuarial basis, ultimate liability for claims remains with the respective members and accordingly, the insurance risks are not transferred to the Fund. Six months following the end of the Fund's fiscal year, the Fund's trustees declare unneeded funds as surplus and distributes as dividends to the Fund members. This dividend distribution is made no sooner than one year after the close of that fiscal year. The Fund carries an excess insurance policy providing specific excess and employer liability protection coverage, thus reducing the potential of assessment against Fund members. The Fund provides coverage for up to a maximum of \$250,000 for each worker's compensation claim.

Settled claims from these risks have not exceeded the planned coverage during any of the past three years.

The Board is under a modified retrospective billing arrangement with a commercial insurance carrier to provide group health coverage. Under this arrangement the insurance carrier assesses an initial charge paid by the Board through monthly premiums. At the end of the coverage period, there is a settlement of the difference between the billed premium and the actual claims and expenses. A deficiency in the billed premium represents the callable margin, which is owed by the Board, up to a maximum of 5%. If the actual claims and expenses are less than the billed premium, the Board would be entitled to a refund. As of June 30, 2018, the Board has a balance of \$1,029,063 in their rate stabilization fund held with the insurance carrier, this is included in the cash and cash equivalents for the general fund.

#### NOTE 9 ENCUMBRANCES

Encumbrance accounting, under which purchase orders, contracts, and other commitments for the expenditure of monies are recorded in order to reserve that portion of the applicable appropriation, is employed as an extension of budgetary integration in the General Fund and encumbrances outstanding at year-end are reported as restricted or assignments of fund balances since they do not constitute expenditures or liabilities.

	Rest	ricted	P	Assigned
	Encum	brances	Enc	umbrances
Administration	\$	-	\$	61,450
Mid-Level Administration		-		-
Textbooks and Supplies		-		-
Other Instructional Costs		3,020		-
Special Education		-		-
Pupil Personnel Services		-		-
Health Services		-		-
Pupil Transportation		-		-
Operation of Plant		-		308,555
Maintenance of Plant		-		70,772
Fixed Charges		-		-
Community Services		-		-
Capital Outlay		<u>-</u>		698,162
Total	\$	3,020	\$	1,138,939

#### NOTE 10 FUND BALANCE

Fund Balance at June 30, 2018 consisted of the following:

	G	eneral Fund	Spe	cial Revenue Fund		apital cts Fund	Total
Fund Balances	<u> </u>	<u> </u>					 
Nonspendable for:							
Inventory	\$	39,833	\$	36,255	\$	_	\$ 76,088
Prepaid Expenses		915,550	·	, -			915,550
Total Nonspendable		955,383		36,255		-	991,638
Restricted for:							
Administration		_		_		_	_
Textbooks and Supplies		_		_		_	_
Other Instructional Costs		3,020		_		_	3,020
Special Education		0,020		_		_	0,020
Food Service		_		72,451			
Total Restricted		3,020		72,451		-	75,471
Committed for:							
Healthcare		4,082,905		_		_	4,082,905
Leave		309,928		_		_	309,928
Legal Fees		104,445		_		_	104,445
NHS Construction		3,000,000		_		_	3,000,000
Textbooks, Other costs		654,307		_		_	654,307
Safety and Security		2,000,000					2,000,000
Transportation Fuel		1,000,000		_		_	1,000,000
Total Committed		11,151,585		_		-	 11,151,585
Assistant form							
Assigned for:		64.450					64.450
Administration		61,450		-		-	61,450
Mid-Level Administration		-		-		-	-
Instructional Supplies		-		-		-	-
Other Instructional Costs Special Education		-		-		-	-
Pupil Personnel Services		-		-		-	-
Pupil Transportation		-		-		-	-
Operation of Plant		308,555		-		-	308,555
Maintenance of Plant		70,772		-		-	70,772
Food Service		10,112		1,774,605		-	1,774,605
		698,162		1,774,005		89,894	788,056
Capital Outlay Total Assigned		1,138,939		1,774,605	,	89,894	 3,003,438
Total Assigned		1,130,939		1,774,003		09,094	 3,003,430
Unassigned:		3,658,378		-		-	 3,658,378
Total Fund Balances	\$	16,907,305	\$	1,883,311	\$	89,894	\$ 18,880,510

#### **NOTE 11 CONTINGENCIES**

#### Litigation

In the normal course of operation, the Board is subject to lawsuits and claims. In the opinion of management, the disposition of such lawsuits and claims will not have a material effect on the Board's financial condition.

#### **Grant Program**

The Board received grant revenues from County, State, and Federal sources. Amounts received under such programs are restricted to use in accordance with the terms of the respective grants. The use of such funds is subject to audit by the grantors. Consequently, the Board is contingently liable to refund amounts received in excess of allowable expenditures, if any. In the opinion of management, no material refunds will be required as the result of expenditures disallowed by the grantors.

#### NOTE 12 CHANGE IN ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLES/RESTATEMENT

The Board implemented Governmental Accounting Standard Board (GASB) Statement No. 75 Accounting and Financial Reporting for Other Pension Employment Benefits (an amendment of GASB statement No. 45) during the fiscal year ending June 30, 2018. The implementation of the statement required the Board to restate beginning net position for the OPEB liability as of the measurement period (fiscal year ending June 30, 2017). As a result, net position for the governmental activities at July 1, 2017 was restated to decrease net position by \$29,252,979.



# CALVERT COUNTY PUBLIC SCHOOLS SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND ENCUMBRANCES — BUDGET AND ACTUAL — UNRESTRICTED AND RESTRICTED YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

				Budget			i.			
		As Originally Adopted		Transfers and Amendments		Final Budgeted		Actual (Budgetary Basis)		Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
Revenues	•	100 =01 110	•	0.044.400	•	400 045 000	•	100 100 701	•	(4.400.550)
Local Sources	\$	126,704,140	\$	3,611,163	\$	130,315,303	\$	126,128,724	\$	(4,186,579)
State Sources		82,120,308		-		82,120,308		81,785,506		(334,802)
Federal Sources Use of Prior Year Fund Balance		10,119,138 559,424		1,186,308		10,119,138 1,745,732		9,227,944		(891,194) (1,745,732)
Total Revenues		219,503,010	\$	4,797,471	•	224,300,481	\$	217,142,174	•	(7,158,307)
		219,303,010	Ψ	4,737,471	Ψ	224,300,401	Ψ	217,142,174	Ψ	(7,130,307)
Expenditures	•	0.400.000	•	4 400 504	•	7 500 004	•	7 000 500	•	004.004
Administration	\$	6,402,890	\$	1,130,504	\$	7,533,394	\$	7,328,593	\$	204,801
Mid-level Administration		11,248,353		(181,512)		11,066,841 81,537,921		11,039,128		27,713 815,158
Instructional Salaries Textbooks and Instructional Supplies		82,071,649 2,602,717		(533,728) 676,807		3,279,524		80,722,763 3,160,874		118,650
Other Instructional Costs		3,907,563		1,716,564		5,624,127		4,107,076		1,517,051
Special Education		27,191,550		(38,033)		27,153,517		26,699,800		453,717
Pupil Personnel Services		1,682,022		(2,912)		1,679,110		1,641,531		37,579
Health Services		1,582,016		(176)		1,581,840		1,519,706		62,134
Pupil Transportation		14,634,969		-		14,634,969		14,430,714		204,255
Operation of Plant		15,646,316		(885)		15,645,431		15,245,841		399,590
Maintenance of Plant		3,306,316		-		3,306,316		3,207,197		99,119
Fixed Charges		47,068,072		626,650		47,694,722		44,341,605		3,353,117
Community Services		1,325,345		-		1,325,345		1,169,367		155,978
Capital Outlay		833,232		1,404,192		2,237,424		2,162,107		75,317
Total Expenditures		219,503,010		4,797,471		224,300,481		216,776,302		7,524,179
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures and Encumbrances	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-		365,872	\$	365,872
Fund Balance - Budgetary Basis - Beginning of Year								15,560,593		
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures and Encumbrances								365,872		
Cancelled Encumbrances and Other Adjustments								94,586		
Fund Balance - Budgetary Basis - End of Year								16,021,051		
Encumbrances Outstanding as of June 30, 2018								1,141,959		
Revenues Generated by Changes in Encumbrances of Expenditure Driven Grants								(228)		
Net Change in Pure Encumbrances								(245,477)		
Fund Balance - GAAP Basis - End of Year							\$	16,917,305		

# CALVERT COUNTY PUBLIC SCHOOLS SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND ENCUMBRANCES — BUDGET AND ACTUAL — UNRESTRICTED YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

	 As Originally Adopted		ansfers and mendments		Final Budgeted	Actual (Budgetary Basis)	F	ariance with inal Budget Positive (Negative)
Revenues								
Local Sources	\$ 121,165,112	\$	3,611,163	\$	124,776,275	\$ 124,813,015	\$	36,740
State Sources	80,092,426		-		80,092,426	80,086,004		(6,422)
Federal Sources	1,255,000		-		1,255,000	1,222,144		(32,856)
Use of Prior Year Fund Balance	 559,424		1,186,308		1,745,732	 		(1,745,732)
Total Revenues	 203,071,962		4,797,471		207,869,433	 206,121,163		(1,748,270)
Expenditures								
Administration	\$ 6,226,065	\$	1,130,504	\$	7,356,569	\$ 7,153,083	\$	203,486
Mid-level Administration	11,178,755		(181,512)		10,997,243	10,969,530		27,713
Instructional Salaries	79,843,150		(533,728)		79,309,422	79,082,082		227,340
Textbooks and Instructional Supplies	2,345,928		676,807		3,022,735	2,924,017		98,718
Other Instructional Costs	2,230,368		1,716,564		3,946,932	3,605,909		341,023
Special Education	22,702,682		(38,033)		22,664,649	22,344,461		320,188
Pupil Personnel Services	1,634,390		(2,912)		1,631,478	1,602,396		29,082
Health Services	1,446,318		(176)		1,446,142	1,395,878		50,264
Pupil Transportation	14,507,077		-		14,507,077	14,377,497		129,580
Operation of Plant	14,943,875		(885)		14,942,990	14,701,211		241,779
Maintenance of Plant	3,306,316		-		3,306,316	3,207,197		99,119
Fixed Charges	41,995,489		626,650		42,622,139	42,295,739		326,400
Community Services	-		-		-	-		-
Capital Outlay	711,549		1,404,192		2,115,741	2,096,291		19,450
Total Expenditures	203,071,962		4,797,471		207,869,433	205,755,291		2,114,142
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures								
and Encumbrances	\$ 	\$	<u>-</u>	\$		\$ 365,872	\$	365,872

# CALVERT COUNTY PUBLIC SCHOOLS SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND ENCUMBRANCES — BUDGET AND ACTUAL —RESTRICTED YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

		Budget			
	As Originally Adopted	Transfers and Amendments	Final Budgeted	Actual Budgetary Basis	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
Revenues					
Local Sources	\$ 5,539,028	\$ -	\$ 5,539,028	\$ 1,315,709	\$ (4,223,319)
State Sources	2,027,882	-	2,027,882	1,699,502	(328,380)
Federal Sources	8,864,138	<u>-</u> _	8,864,138	8,005,800	(858,338)
Total Revenues	\$ 16,431,048	\$ -	\$ 16,431,048	\$ 11,021,011	\$ (5,410,037)
Expenditures					
Administration	176,825	_	176,825	175,510	1,315
Mid-level Administration	69,598	-	69,598	69,598	-
Instructional Salaries	2,228,499	-	2,228,499	1,640,681	587,818
Textbooks and Instructional Supplies	256,789	-	256,789	236,857	19,932
Other Instructional Costs	1,677,195	-	1,677,195	501,167	1,176,028
Special Education	4,488,868	-	4,488,868	4,355,339	133,529
Pupil Personnel Services	47,632	-	47,632	39,135	8,497
Health Services	135,698	-	135,698	123,828	11,870
Pupil Transportation	127,892	-	127,892	53,217	74,675
Operation of Plant	702,441	-	702,441	544,630	157,811
Maintenance of Plant	-	-	-	-	-
Fixed Charges	5,072,583	-	5,072,583	2,045,866	3,026,717
Community Services	1,325,345	-	1,325,345	1,169,367	155,978
Capital Outlay	121,683	-	121,683	65,816	55,867
Total Expenditures	\$ 16,431,048	\$ -	\$ 16,431,048	\$ 11,021,011	\$ 5,410,037
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures					
and Encumbrances	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -

# CALVERT COUNTY PUBLIC SCHOOLS RECONCILIATION OF DIFFERENCES BETWEEN BUDGETARY INFLOWS AND OUTFLOWS AND GAAP BASIS REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES — GENERAL FUND YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

Rever	านes
-------	------

Budget	ary Basis	\$ 217,142,174
	Total Revenues (GAAP Basis)	\$ 217,142,174
Expenditu	res	
Budgetar	y Basis	\$ 216,776,302
Add:	Prior Year Encumbrances	1,455,136
Less:	Prior Year Encumbrances Closed During the Current Year	(67,472)
Less:	Current Encumbrances	 (1,141,959)
	Total Expenditures and Other Financing Uses (GAAP Basis)	\$ 217,022,007

## CALVERT COUNTY PUBLIC SCHOOLS SCHEDULE OF PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY MARYLAND STATE RETIREMENT AND PENSION SYSTEM YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

#### **Employees' Retirement and Pension System:**

	 2018	2017		2016		2015
Board's proportionation of the net pension liability	 0.057746900000000000000	0.066916300000000000000%	0.068952800000000000000%			0.06373767986528700000%
Board's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 12,487,018	\$ 15,788,250	\$	14,329,572	\$	11,311,354
Board's covered employee payroll	14,893,973	14,469,213		14,172,855		15,480,738
Board's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a						
percentage of its covered employee payroll	83.84%	109.12%		101.11%		73.07%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension						
liability	66.71%	62.97%		66.26%		73.65%
Teachers' Retirement and Pension System:						
Board's proportionation of the net pension liability	0.0%	0.0%		0.0%		0.0%
Board's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ -	\$ -	\$	-	\$	-
State's proportionate share of the net pension liability of the Board	 145,089,938	170,642,937		141,629,004		152,207,986
Total	 145,089,938	170,642,937		141,629,004		152,207,986
Board's covered employee payroll	\$ -	\$ 111,359,818	\$	112,124,454	\$	104,835,359
Board's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage						
of its covered employee payroll	0.00%	0.00%		0.00%		0.00%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	71.41%	67.95%		69.53%		69.53%

This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10-year trend is compiled, governments should present information for those years for which information is available.

# CALVERT COUNTY PUBLIC SCHOOLS REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION SCHEDULE OF THE BOARD'S CONTRIBUTION MARYLAND STATE RETIREMENT AND PENSION SYSTEM YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

#### **Employees' Retirement and Pension System**

employee payroll

<u> </u>																			
		2018		2017		2016		2015		2014		2013		2012	2011		2010		2009
Contractually required contribution	\$	1,274,850	\$	1,175,347	\$	1,303,584	\$	1,453,337	\$	1,484,557	\$	1,362,356	\$	2,012,647 \$	1,654,55	9 \$	1,160,410	\$	1,062,232
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution		1,274,850		1,175,347		1,303,584		1,453,337		1,484,557		1,362,356		2,012,647	1,654,559	9	1,160,410		1,062,232
Contibution deficiency (excess)	\$	1,275,850	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	- \$		- \$	-	\$	_
Board's covered-employee payroll	\$	14,893,973	\$	14,469,213	ŝ	14,172,855	\$	15,480,738	\$	14,770,745	\$	15,062,796	\$	15,588,080 s	15,178,442	2 \$	15,177,027	\$	14,284,313
Contributions as a percentage of covered-					•						•			•					
employee payroll		9%		8%		9%		9%		10%		9%		13%	11	%	8%		7%
Teachers' Retirement and Pension System																			
Todonoro Notiremont and Femoret Cyclem		2018		2017		2016		2015		2014		2013		2012*	2011		2010		2009
Contractually required contribution	\$	4,994,291	\$	4,951,040	\$	5,910,295	\$	4,598,758	\$	3,594,696	\$	2,835,940	\$	- s		- s		\$	-
Contributions in relation to the contractually														•		•	_	•	
required contribution		4,994,291		4.951.040		5,910,295		4,598,758		3,594,696		2,835,940		_		-	_		_
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$	-	\$		\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	- \$		- \$	-	\$	-
Board's covered-employee payroll	\$	110.893.973	\$	111.359.818	\$	112.124.454	\$	104,835,359	\$	106,780,951	\$	111,686,094	\$	- \$		- \$		\$	_
Contributions as a percentage of covered-	•	,,	-	,,-	-	,,	-	,,	-	,,	-	,,	-	*		-		-	

<sup>\*</sup> The Board was not contractually required to contribute to the Teachers' Retirement and Pension System prior to FY 2013.

## CALVERT COUNTY PUBLIC SCHOOLS REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN NET OPEB PLAN LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

	2018		017*	2016*		2015*		2014*		2013*		2012*		2	2011*	011* 2010*		2009*	
Total OPEB liability																			
Service cost	\$ 6,135,356	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
Interest	9,017,419		-		-		-		-		-		-		-		-		-
Changes of benefit terms	-		-		-		-		-		-		-		-		-		-
Differences between expected and actual experience	-		-		-		-		-		-		-		-		-		-
Changes of assumptions	-		-		-		-		-		-		-		-		-		-
Benefit payments	(5,775,000)		-		-		-		-		-		-		-		-		
Net change in total OPEB liability	9,377,775		-		-		-		-		-		-		-		-		-
Total OPEB liability - beginning	 166,840,572																		
Total OPEB liability - ending (a)	\$ 176,218,347	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$		\$	-	\$	-	\$	
Plan fiduciary net position																			
Contributions - employer	\$ 5,775,000	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
Net investment income	5,934,703		-		-		-		-		-		-		-		-		-
Benefit payments	(5,775,000)		-		-		-		-		-		-		-		-		-
Administrative expense	-		-		-		-		-		-		-		-		-		-
Net change in plan fiduciary net position	5,934,703		-		-		-		-		-		-		-		-		-
Total fiduciary net position - beginning	39,599,354																		
Total fiduciary net position - ending (b)	\$ 45,534,057	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
Board's net OPEB liability - ending (a) - (b)	\$ 130,684,290	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$		\$	-	\$	-	\$	
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	25.84%		0.00%		0.00%		0.00%		0.00%		0.00%		0.00%		0.00%		0.00%		0.00%
Covered-employee payroll	\$ 131,572,919	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
Board's net OPEB liability as a percentage of covered- employee payroll	75%	#D	)IV/0!	#1	DIV/0!	#	DIV/0!	#	DIV/0!	#[	DIV/0!	#	DIV/0!	#	DIV/0!	#0	DIV/0!	#	DIV/0!

#### Notes to Schedule:

Changes of assumptions.

The trend assumption was updated to the most recent table released by the Society of Actuaries, but with a 2.3% inflation assumption The trend was adjusted to include the Cadillac tax that takes effect in 2022.

The retirement, disability, termination, salary scale, and mortality assumption was updated to the most recent rates used for 7/1/2017 State of Maryland Pension Plan.

<sup>\*</sup> information not available

#### CALVERT COUNTY PUBLIC SCHOOLS REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION SCHEDULE OF OPEB CONTRIBUTIONS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

	 2018	2	017 *	 2016 *	 2015 *	2014 *	2013 *	:	2012 *	2011*	 2010 *	 2009 *
Contribution Contributions in relation to the	\$ 15,066,644											
Contractually required contribution	15,066,644											
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ 	\$	-	\$ _	\$ -	\$ 	\$ -	\$		\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 131,572,919	\$	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	11.45%		0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%		0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%

#### Notes to Schedule:

Valuation date: June 30, 2017

Methods and assumptions used to determine contribution rates:

Actuarial cost method Entry Age Normal Inflation 2.30%
Healthcare cost trend rates 3.94%
Salary increases 5.65%
Investment rate of return 7.00%
Retirement age 45

<sup>\*</sup> information not available



# CALVERT COUNTY PUBLIC SCHOOLS GENERAL FUND (CURRENT EXPENSE FUND) — BUDGETARY BASIS DETAILED SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND ENCUMBRANCES — (BUDGET AND ACTUAL) YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

				Variance with Final Budget		
				Positive		
	Final Budget Actual			(Negative)		
REVENUE						
From Local Sources:						
County Funds	\$ 121,267,489	\$	121,267,489	\$ -		
Tuition	945,392		927,003	(18,389)		
Interest and Other	8,102,422		3,934,232	(4,168,190)		
Prior-Year Fund Balance	1,745,732		_	(1,745,732)		
Total from Local Sources	132,061,035		126,128,724	(5,932,311)		
From State Sources:						
Current Expense	60,199,399		70,102,343	9,902,944		
Transportation	5,814,633		5,814,633	-		
Handicapped Children	3,775,706		3,775,706	-		
Other thru MSDE	11,690,869		1,292,370	(10,398,499)		
State from Other Sources	639,701		800,454	160,753		
Total from State Sources	82,120,308		81,785,506	(334,802)		
From United States Government sources:						
Directly Received	330,000		388,991	58,991		
U.S. Navy - NJROTC	275,000		276,812	1,812		
Received through Other Sources	9,514,138		8,562,141	(951,997)		
Total from Federal Sources	10,119,138		9,227,944	(891,194)		
Total Revenue	\$ 224,300,481	\$	217,142,174	\$ (7,158,307)		

# CALVERT COUNTY PUBLIC SCHOOLS GENERAL FUND (CURRENT EXPENSE FUND) — BUDGETARY BASIS DETAILED SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND ENCUMBRANCES — (BUDGET AND ACTUAL) YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

					Variance with Final Budget Positive	
EVENDITUES AND ENGUINDRANGES	Final Budget Actual					egative)
EXPENDITURES AND ENCUMBRANCES						
Administration:	\$	4,576,263	\$	4 504 101	\$	72,162
Salaries and Wages Contracted Services	Ф	1,191,601	Φ	4,504,101 1,117,614	Φ	73,987
Supplies and Materials		66,680		45,750		20,930
Equipment		83,920		79,227		4,693
Outgoing Transfers		1,357,158		1,355,679		1,479
Other Charges		257,772		226,222		31,550
Total Administration		7,533,394		7,328,593		204,801
Mid-Level Administration:		.,,		1,0=0,000		
Salaries and Wages		10,765,832		10,755,432		10,400
Supplies and Materials		70,249		66,947		3,302
Other Charges		225,630		211,624		14,006
Equipment		5,130		5,125		5
Total Mid-Level Administration		11,066,841		11,039,128		27,713
Instructional Salaries		81,537,921		80,722,763		815,158
Textbooks and Instructional Supplies		3,279,524		3,160,874		118,650
Other Instructional Costs:						
Contracted Services		1,026,793		798,194		228,599
Other Charges		1,173,379		679,492		493,887
Equipment		3,415,537		2,625,134		790,403
Outgoing Transfers		8,418		4,256		4,162
Total Other Instructional Costs		5,624,127		4,107,076		,517,051
Special Education:		·				
Salaries and Wages		23,964,832		23,698,064		266,768
Contracted Services		730,612		703,343		27,269
Supplies and Materials		160,926		149,846		11,080
Other Charges		223,787		236,349		(12,562)
Equipment		40,332		86,361		(46,029)
Outgoing Transfers		2,033,028		1,825,837		207,191
Total Special Education		27,153,517		26,699,800		453,717
Pupil Personnel Services:						
Salaries and Wages		1,253,642		1,241,542		12,100
Contracted Services		292,878		274,325		18,553
Supplies and Materials		21,000		20,850		150
Other Charges		96,590		89,814		6,776
Equipment		15,000		15,000		-
Total Pupil Personnel Services		1,679,110		1,641,531		37,579
Health Services:						
Salaries and Wages		1,523,901		1,470,359		53,542
Contracted Services		5,350		1,775		3,575
Supplies and Materials		32,774		30,716		2,058
Other Charges		17,750		14,825		2,925
Equipment		2,065		2,031		34
Total Health Services		1,581,840		1,519,706		62,134

# CALVERT COUNTY PUBLIC SCHOOLS GENERAL FUND (CURRENT EXPENSE FUND) — BUDGETARY BASIS DETAILED SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND ENCUMBRANCES — (BUDGET AND ACTUAL) YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018 (CONTINUED)

	Final BudgetActual			Positive (Negative)			
EXPENDITURES							
AND ENCUMBRANCES (Continued)							
Pupil Transportation:	•	4 00 4 705	•	4 000 004	•	(4.000)	
Salaries and Wages	\$	1,294,795	\$	1,296,034	\$	(1,239)	
Contracted Services		13,230,099		13,047,805		182,294	
Supplies and Materials		7,780		3,195		4,585	
Other Charges		70,695 31,600		59,522 24,158		11,173 7,442	
Equipment Total Pupil Transportation		14,634,969		14,430,714		204,255	
, ,		14,034,909		14,430,714		204,233	
Operation of Plant:							
Salaries and Wages		8,025,594		7,897,822		127,772	
Contracted Services		1,271,254		1,255,060		16,194	
Supplies and Materials		1,075,354		974,442		100,912	
Other Charges		5,042,986		4,944,193	98,793		
Equipment		230,243		174,324	55,919		
Total Operation of Plant		15,645,431		15,245,841		399,590	
Maintenance of Plant:							
Salaries and Wages		2,230,415		2,239,764		(9,349)	
Contracted Services		264,000		251,275		12,725	
Supplies and Materials		608,300		515,299		93,001	
Other Charges		5,800		4,791		1,009	
Equipment		197,801		196,068		1,733	
Total Maintenance of Plant		3,306,316		3,207,197		99,119	
Fixed Charges							
Other Charges		47,694,722		44,341,605		3,353,117	
Total Fixed Charges		47,694,722		44,341,605		3,353,117	
Community Services:							
Salaries and Wages		1,043,338		959,277		84,061	
Contracted Services		109,577		69,567		40,010	
Supplies and Materials		97,951		76,075		21,876	
Other Charges		66,154		56,269		9,885	
Equipment		8,325		8,179		146	
Total Community Services		1,325,345		1,169,367		155,978	
Capital Outlay:				<u> </u>			
Salaries and Wages		235,549		235,549		_	
Contracted Services		158,754		140,356		18,398	
Supplies and Materials		1,000		3,022		(2,022)	
Other Charges		1,500		1,288		212	
Equipment		1,840,621		1,781,892		58,729	
Total Capital Outlay		2,237,424		2,162,107		75,317	
		,,		,,		- ,	
Total Expenditures and Encumbrances		224,300,481		216,776,302		7,524,179	
Excess of Revenues Over		,,,,,,,,,,		_ : 0,. : 0,002		. ,	
Expenditures and Encumbrances	\$	_	\$	365,872	\$	365,872	
Experience and Entermotation			<u> </u>		<u> </u>	,-	

#### CALVERT COUNTY PUBLIC SCHOOLS SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN NET POSITION SCHOOL ACTIVITIES FUND — AGENCY FUND YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

ASSETS	Balance June 30, 0-Jan-00	Additions/ Receipts		Reductions/ Disbursements		Balance June 30, 2018
AGGETG						
Cash by Schools: Elementary Schools						
PAC - Appeal	\$ 7,488	\$	12,284	\$	8,609	\$ 11,163
Barstow	18,663		64,313		64,624	18,352
Beach	12,510		116,765		108,863	20,412
Calvert	20,020		51,592		42,034	29,578
Dowell	40,370		93,525		97,316	36,579
Huntingtown	72,400		97,653		93,020	77,033
Mt. Harmony	53,643		128,102		110,682	71,063
Mutual	25,203		50,776		52,290	23,689
PAC - Patuxent Plum Point	10,552 40,469		66,221 145,645		65,938 144,621	10,835 41,493
St. Leonard	21,003		55,559		57,270	19,292
Sunderland	55,817		94,386		93,575	56,628
Windy Hill	50,684		121,438		124,560	47,562
Middle Schools						
Calvert	27,689		96,406		93,056	31,039
Mill Creek	29,979		86,835		77,966	38,848
Northern	74,015		159,672		155,498	78,189
Plum Point	46,070		184,919		180,768	50,221
Southern	30,343		79,684		85,899	24,128
Windy Hill	49,284		147,914		136,750	60,448
High Schools						
Calvert	208,059		807,581		740,395	275,245
Huntingtown	155,622		924,311		866,590	213,343
Northern	465,972		881,746		877,579	470,139
Patuxent	214,953		582,738		576,168	221,523
Centers						
Career Technology Academy	100,128		139,160		169,120	70,168
Calvert Country	40,117		22,940		28,006	35,051
Central Office	 48,713				10,748	 37,965
Total Assets	\$ 1,919,766	\$	5,212,165	\$	5,061,945	\$ 2,069,986
LIABILITIES						
Liabilities of the School						
Activity Funds	\$ 1,919,766	\$	5,212,165	\$	5,061,945	\$ 2,069,986