









PRIMARY YEARS PROGRAMME (PYP) NURSERY TO GRADE 5











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Languages

WHO WE ARE?

An inquiry into the nature of the self; beliefs and values; personal; physical, mental, social and spiritual health; human relationships including families, friends, communities, and cultures; rights and responsibilities; what it means to be human.

Transdisciplinary Themes

WHERE WE ARE IN PLACE AND TIME?

An inquiry into orientation in place and time: personal Histories; homes and journeys; the discoveries, explorations and migrations of humankind; the relationships between and the interconnectedness of individu als and civilizations, from local and global perspectives.

HOW WE EXPRESS OURSELVES?

we discover and express ideas feelings, nature, culture, belief and values; the ways in which we reflect on, extend and enjoy

the natural world (physical and biological) and human societies;

how humans use their under-

HOW WE ORGANIZE

An inquiry into the interconnect-

and communities; the structure

and function of organizations;

economic activities and their

SHARING THE PLANET

An inquiry into rights and

with other people and with

between them; access to

equal opportunities; peace

and conflict resolution.

responsibilities in the struggle to share finite resources

other living things; communities

and the relationship within and

impact on humankind and the

societal decision-making:

edness of human-made systems

OURSELVES?

environment

HOW THE WORLD WORKS?

Central Idea: We move from place to place in different ways.

NURSERY

Central Idea:

An inquiry into:

at school.

at school

ME AT SCHOOL

I do many things at school.

• Things I do at school.

· Things I do by myself

Things I do with others

IMAGINATIVE PLAY

Through play we connect to

Different forms of play

Central Idea:

our world.

An inquiry into:

My role in play

Imaginative Play

An inquiry into:

- · Things that help us move
- Moving safely
- How our bodies move

LITTLE CHEFS **MOVEMENT**

Central Idea: We learn about our world through food.

ART AND ARTISTS

Different forms of art

Learning through art

Artists and how they work

Artists create art to express

themselves in different ways.

Central Idea:

An inquiry into:

PRE-SCHOOL &

As I grow and change I

discover new things about

The ways that I change

My responsibilities as a

learner that help me grow

who I am and what I can do.

ALL ABOUT ME

Central Idea:

An inquiry into:

· What am I like

PRE-KINDERGARTEN

An inquiry into:

- Different types of food
- How food changes
- · Being a responsible cook

BUILD IT! CREATE IT! Central Idea: People use materials to

build things for enjoyment or problem solving.

An inquiry into:

- · Different materials and their properties
- Structures
- · Shapes used to make stable weight bearing structures

OUR RELATIONSHIPS

WITH ANIMALS Central Idea: Relationships between humans

and animals are affected by our actions.

An inquiry into: · Animals and what they need

- to live
- · How humans impact animals' lives
- How humans care for animals

HEALTHY LIVING

GRADE 1

Central Idea: Choices we make affect our health

An inquiry into:

Central Idea:

An inquiry into:

Central Idea:

An inquiry into:

and symbols

and meaning.

NATURAL CYCLES

Central Idea:

An inquiry into:

I'M IN CHARGE!

Central Idea:

An inquiry into:

learner

on learning

ways.

Personal histories

· Connections between

events, people, and places.

The impact of people, places

and events on our lives.

SIGNS AND SYMBOLS

Signs and symbols are

The design of signs

designed to communicate.

· How signs and symbols

communicate information

Natural cycles are connected

· Natural cycles of the earth

What impacts natural cycles

Choices affect our learning.

• The rules and routines that

shape our school day

Our responsibilities as a

· The impact of our choices

• The connection between

and impacted in different

- · Whole-body wellness (nutrition, fitness, dental, mental health)
- · How food choices affect health, well-being and the environment
- Humans responsibility to make halanced choices

PERSONAL HISTORIES

SIMPLE MACHINES

group member.

decision making.

GRADE 2

Central Idea:

An inquiry into:

successful.

WE ARE A TEAM!

Individuals have a

success of the group.

responsibility to ensure the

Behaviors that make teams

Resolving conflict and group

· Our responsibility as a

Central Idea:

Our lives are shaped by People have improved their daily lives by using simple machines. events, people, and places.

An inquiry into:

- Simple and Compound Machines
- · The function of simple machines
- The impact of simple machines on our lives over time.

STORYTELLING Central Idea:

Stories are influenced by culture

An inquiry into:

- Storytelling
- · Commonalities among folktales, (fairytales and fables) across cultures
- Storytelling as a means to express beliefs and values

THE EARTH, SUN, AND MOON THE CHANGING EARTH Central Idea:

Central Idea: The universe is a system made up of many connected parts.

An inquiry into:

- of interest.

Central Idea

Communities organize

An inquiry into:

- The impact of the environment on the community.
- organized

INTERDEPENDENCE OF LIVING THINGS

Animals adapt to changes in their environment

- · How animals adapt to their
- impact that humans and

Our culture shapes who we are.

CULTURE SHAPES US

An inquiry into:

Central Idea:

An inquiry into:

daily life.

PERSUASION

Central Idea:

An inquiry into:

behavior

changes.

An inquiry into:

STRUCTURES

Strength and stability of

structures is dependent on the

design and materials available.

The purpose of structures and

The structural design process and

unique elements of structures

environment on structures

Central Idea:

An inquiry into:

how they work

· The impact of the

GRADE 3

Central Idea:

- Understanding culture
- The similarities and differences in cultures

PAST CIVILIZATIONS

by analyzing the past.

How locations impact

How civilizations have

changed over time (labor)

How tools and techniques

have impacted societies.

Persuasion influences

thinking and behavior.

Persuasive techniques

Our responsibility to

persuade honestly

The earth continually

· The components of the earth

The changing earth over time

The impact of processes

How persuasive techniques

can influence thinking and

People prepare for the future

· How culture impacts life.

Central Idea: Mindset affects individual and group growth.

The effects of different

group growth.

EXPLORATIONS

Exploration leads to

new understandings.

discovery and develops

The impact of explorations

· Reasons for exploration

(historical and personal)

The forms of exploration

Heroes reveal values and

The qualities that make

How heroes symbolize

beliefs and values.

LIGHT AND SOUND

Exploring the properties of light

and sound enables us to use

How people have/are innovating

them for dramatic effect.

The characteristics and

Central Idea:

An inquiry into:

· Similarities of hero stories

Central Idea:

An inquiry into:

HEROES

beliefs.

a hero

Central Idea:

An inquiry into:

across cultures.

mindsets on individual and

An inquiry into:

GRADE 4

MINDSET

- · How the brain functions.
- · How to grow a mindset.
 - How body systems depend on each other.

The function of each body

GRADE 5

Central Idea:

An inquiry into:

HUMAN BODY

and interdependent.

- How our choices affect our health

Body systems are interrelated

HUMAN MIGRATION

Central Idea:

Human migration is a response to challenges, risks and opportunities.

An inquiry into:

- Reasons for migration. How migration changes individuals, communities and cultures
- · Migration as a human right

EXPRESSION

Central Idea: Creating and responding to art develops our understanding of ourselves and the world around us.

An inquiry into:

- The ways in which we discover and express our ideas, feelings, nature, culture, beliefs and values.
- Creative expression.
- Presentation and aesthetics.

UNDERSTANDING MATTER

Central Idea:

Understanding the nature of matter allows us to transform it and use it.

An inquiry into

- Changes of matter can be permanent or reversible. properties of light and sound.
 - The interaction between the natural world and human societies
 - Using matter and materials

responsibly POLITICAL SYSTEMS

Central Idea: Political systems influence the

An inquiry into:

lives of citizens.

- Types of political systems
- How political institutions meet the needs and wants of individuals and society.
- Citizenship and the role of a citizen.

EXHIBITION

Central Idea: Change can be achieved by taking action on local and global issues.

An inquiry into: The ways in which living

- the struggle to share finite resources with other people and other living things.
- ship within and between them.

TOGETHER WE CAN TAKE CARE OF THE COMMUNITY. Central Idea:

Living things have certain needs to grow and stay healthy.

An inquiry into: · Taking care of the community.

· My role in the community.

Central Idea:

LIVING THINGS

Living things have certain needs in order to grow and stay healthy

An inquiry into: Characteristics of living

- things · The needs of living things.
- · How living things change through their life.

Through the process of investigation, we test our theories to make new discoveries.

WE ARE SCIENTISTS

KINDERGARTEN

SURPRISING SENSES

People use their senses to

How do the five senses

Central Idea:

help them learn.

help us learn?

· How senses help us

connect to our world

How we care for our senses

CULTURAL CELEBRATIONS

People celebrate in many ways

The reasons for celebrations

An inquiry into:

Central Idea:

An inquiry into:

celebrations

celebrations

INVENTIONS

Central Idea:

to create.

An inquiry into:

creations

Central Idea:

for many reasons.

· Characteristics of

Similarities among

People follow a process

The process of creating.

· How people improve their

Why people create

An inquiry into: How scientists conduct

- experiments How scientists make observations and record findings
- How scientists make conclusions and share their results

MY COMMUNITY Central Idea: Everyone has a role to play in

the community. An inquiry into:

- · What makes a community
- · How communities work The responsibilities of community members

WATER, A PRECIOUS RESOURCE

Central Idea: The distribution of water creates challenges for life on earth.

• The dependence of living things on water

An inquiry into:

- · Why fresh water is limited for some
- Our responsibilities and challenges with water

How the earth, sun, and moon function as a system.

- Understanding the connections within the universe
- · How researchers find topics

COMMUNITIES AND THE ENVIRONMENT

- themselves around the environment.
- How communities are
- · Interdependence of communities

Central Idea:

An inquiry into:

- The positive and negative
- protect animals

Central Idea:

- environments
- animals have on each other Humans' responsibility to

PLANTS

Plants have distinct characteristics that make them vital to humans and the planet.

An inquiry into: · Plant parts and how they work.

- Human and animal dependency on plants.
- Environmental conditions that may threaten plant life and humans' responsibility to protect plants.

(natural/human) on the and using light and sound. changing earth How light and sound are used

for dramatic effect **MARKETPLACE**

Central Idea: Marketplaces depend on the ability to produce goods and supply services that can be exchanged.

An inquiry into:

- · Systems of trade (exchange of goods and services)
- Interconnectedness of economies
- Ethics of consumerism

ECOSYSTEMS

Central Idea: Living things share and impact the environment.

things within an ecosystem are interdependent The consequences of

imbalance within ecosystems Human impact on ecosystems

An inquiry into: Rights and responsibilities in

Communities and the relation.

- Access to equal opportunities.
- · Peace and conflict resolution.

Inquirers Principled) Knowledgeable Who Do We Want To Be? Communicators **Thinkers** Caring

Open-minded

Balanced

Risk-takers

Reflective

What should we do after we learn?



What skills do we want to be able to do?

			What Skills do we want to be able to do:
TO LEARNING	Thinking Skills	Acquisition of knowledge Comprehension Application Analysis Synthesis Evaluation Dialectical thought Metacognition	I can learn new things. I can understand what I learn and tell others about it. I can use what I've learned in a new way. I can break down the things I learn and take a closer look. I can put together the things I learn together and look at the big picture. I can decide if something is good or bad. I can think about different points of view at the same time in order to debate with others. I can think about the way I learn.
	Social Skills	Accepting Responsibility Respecting others Cooperating Resolving conflict Group decision-making Adopting a variety of group roles	I can take on a job and finish it. I can listen to others and act fairly. I can work well with others. I can work out problems with others by listening and compromising. I can work well in groups to make decisions. I can lead sometimes and follow other times.
	Communication Skills	Listening Speaking Reading Writing Viewing Presenting	I can listen to directions and to others. I can speak clearly when working with others or presenting information I can read different things for different reasons. I can write different things for different reasons. I can look at things carefully to learn as much as I can. I can share the things I've learned to others.

Self-management Skills

APPROACHES

Gross motor skills Fine motor skills Spatial awareness

Organization Time management

Safety Healthy lifestyle

Codes of behavior Informed choices

I can use my bigger muscles to show my strength.

I can **communicate** with others without using words.

I can **use** my smaller muscles to show how precise I can be. I can maintain a bubble around my body and not invade

others' personal space. I can plan and carry out those plans well.

I can use my time well. I can keep myself out of danger.

I can make good decisions about what I eat, how I relax, how I stay fit, and how I stay clean.

I can **understand** and follow the unwritten "rules" of being in a group. I can make a decision based on what I know or what I think.

Research Skills

Formulating questions Observing **Planning** Collecting data Recording data Organizing data Interpreting data

Presenting research findings

I can think of relevant questions.

I can **use** all five senses to notice different features of an object.

I can plan how I'm going to learn something. I can gather information from different places.

I can write down the information I learn from different places.

I can **sort** and **organize** the information I've learned from different places. I can **understand** what the information means that I've gathered from

different places.

I can share the things I've learned to others.

