STYLER

The COVID Edition

From Grunge to

Artifact and Basic

to Edgy, we have it



100 Years of Fashion Trends -Everything really does come back around

Volume 22 Fall/Winter 2020/21

Table of Contents

Virtual Fashion Shows	2
Sweat Style	3
Basic vs. Edgy Style	4
How location impacts your fashion	6
Tik Tok Fashion Trends	8
Do's and Dont's of Holiday Gift Giving	10
Beyonce Breaks the Internet	11
Sweater Weather Looks	12
Dress to Distress	16
Thrifted Fashion	19
Influence of Culture on Fashion	20
Rules of Good Gift Giving	22
Star Style: Selena Gomez	23
Alternative Style Turns Mainstream	26
Fall/Winter Fashion Trends	28
Fall Fashion Massachusetts VS SHS	29
Thrifting for your Brother's Closet	30
Covid vs Fashion Industry	31
Men's Fall Grunge	32
Future of Shoes	33
Fashion & Engineering	34
Archive Fashion	35
History of Riot Grrrl	37
100 Years of Fashion Trends	39
Metallic Fashion Trends for Fall	44
Changes in Award Shows	45
Exiting Toxic Masculinity	47
Health Tips for Quarantine	49



Fall/Winter 2020-21

As the snow and cold become a daily event, we know that keeping warm and cozy during the winter months will be at the top of our to-do list. Join us in this, the 22nd edition of the Stevenson Styler as we reflect on the past and forecast the future. Look forward as we present the up and coming fashions for winter and see what should be wearing during the covid-19 pandemic. Hopefully, you'll pull inspiration from this issue and show your style in the (virtual) halls and at your winter special events!

> On the Cover: Megan Leissner and Daniella Flembaum were photographed by Stacey Gavenda in Long Grove

Club Sponsor

Christina Erickson

Want to be a part of the Stevenson Styler? Follow our Instagram @Stevenson_Styler for meeting information, events and fashion quizzes! Contact our sponsor Mrs. Erickson for more information!



We may be in Remote + learning mode, but Clothing & Design students all received a sewing machine on loan to sew at home! Senior Alexa Feldman channeled her creativity and made this 2 piece look. Students have been able to sew at home and continue to practice their stress relieving skills.



The Rise of Virtual Fashion Shows

By: Ava Rasty

While the Coronavirus Pandemic has changed how many events are viewed, many designers this year have opted for the use of virtual fashion shows to draw in customers during these times. This method has given many more consumers the ability to view the fashion shows, and take part in viewing the new design pieces that designers created both with and without the pandemic in mind.



Elle.com

London Fashion week was held in a hybrid format this year, including both in-person and virtual events for the audience. This season was also a gender neutral show, and displayed many pieces that the British Fashion Council created during the pandemic. Models were on the runway with a limited capacity of viewers, while others could watch as well virtually.

The well-known designer brand Burberry was one of the many brands that took the virtual route for their spring collection. They streamed the show live to the public, so that many more viewers would be able to be a part of the event. While in previous shows famous models, such as Kendall Jenner and Gigi Hadid, were flown in, this year, the chief creative officer Ricardo Tisci held off on including them due to travel restrictions. The show was set in a forest with live music accompanying it.



Elle.com



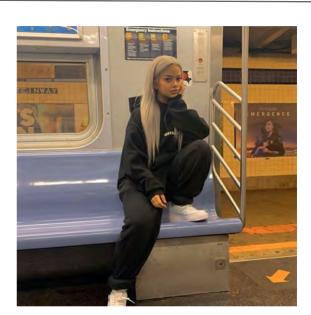
HarpersBazaar.com

For the Fall 2020 collection, Dior created a fantasy-based video capturing miniature pieces that would have been presented if the fashion show taken place in-person. Maria Gratzia Chiuri, the Head Designer, named the film "Le Mythe Dior" after having the film inspired by dreams and fantasy, which she helped create the line during lockdown. The video can be viewed by anyone, and is a short film that displays the pieces on small mannequins, rather than the models in the video that play different fantasy characters.

What will be in store the the 2021 Stevenson Styler Fashion Show? We don't know yet but you can follow our Instagram @Stevenson_Styler for future details.

Fall/Winter Student Sweat Style By: Isabel Schwarzbach

Over time throughout the months, the weather increasingly gets colder, and the itch to slip on warm soft garments grows stronger. Students spend around 8-12 hours, 5 days a week in school, a comfy and stylish outfit is necessary for a student to feel comfortable throughout a long day of study and most importantly to feel confident in their body and appearance. Every year dozens of students roam around the halls in Sweatshirts, Sweatpants, baggy jeans, baggy shirts, the list goes on. Many adults would view this type of style as "lazy" "unprofessional" and even impolite, while others see this style as Comfortable and Stylish. A comfy and cozy baggy sweat outfit is perfect if you are looking for something soft to wear in class And something that will make you appear presentable and fashionable!



Model: @Jarline on Instagram



Two Cleveland State University students wearing comfortable sweatpants and sweatshirts on a fall day.

Recently Joggers and sweats have become a staple in the fashion industry, Mainly because they are ideal in any outfit you want to put together, sweats can be paired with anything and can also be morphed into any fashion category. A sweat outfit can be turned into a causal look, grunge look, and even a fancy look can be made simply by just adding accessories to spice up your look! As the seasons get colder most students want to feel as warm as possible when passing throughout the school during they're day, Sweats are commonly described as loose fitting pants or tops made out of soft, absorbent fabric, usually with a drawstring at the waist to fit around your torso as tight or loose as you want it, with close fitting or elastic cuffs at the ankle, and is most commonly worn for warmth and to induce sweating. Sweats can fit any student and cause comfort throughout the day, let's face it, 2020 is all about comfort.



Written/modeled by: Audrey Tutty Photographed by: Mrs. Tutty

It's that time of the year again! So here are a couple fall looks for both edgy and basic styles. Even though you probably aren't going out much, these looks can be worn even when your just going to the grocery store, on a Zoom call or even just going down to the mailbox, am I right?

Here are 4 basic aesthetic outfits:



Shirt and flannel: Hollister

Pants: Levi's

Shoes: K-Swiss Shirt: Hollister

Jacket: American Eagle

> Pants: Levi's

> Shoes: K-Swiss





Sweater and skirt: Hollister

Shoes:

Kohls

Crewneck: Land's End

> Pants: Levi's

Shoes: Timberlands





Written/modeled by: Anjini Thomas Photographed by: Thor Thomas Being 'edgy' include all sorts of aesthetics from, gothic, punk, rock and grunge but it's all about

drama.

Here are four edgy aesthetic outfits:

Over shirt-Dollskill Pants-YESSTYLE Jacket-PunkRave Pants-YESSTYLE Shirt-Dollskill







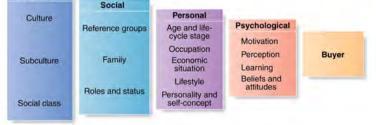
Skirt- Hollister



How Are Your Fashion Choices <u>Affected by Location?</u>

Fashion is very personal to each individual. Some may use fashion to explore their identities while others may not care too much about how they dress. Nevertheless, fashion is a mode of self expression, whether you prefer to dress fancier or more casual.





Many cities around the world display different fashion choices, and there are a lot of factors that play into this!

Recently, my family and I traveled to Los Angeles for a business trip, where I continuously noticed the differences between LA Fashion Choices and Suburban Fashion Choices.



In LA, I noticed people typically wore what *they* wanted to wear. People seemed to value self expression, and they weren't afraid to wear that *they* wanted. Most people were non-conformists and weren't scared to test the waters with their outfits. Due to this, there were a range of fashion styles!

<u>here are some outfits I was able to capture on my LA trip!</u>

As you can clearly see by the images to the right, people in LA don't fall under a specific category of clothing. But instead they all choose to wear what makes *them* happy. Each outfit depicts a different aspect of their personality, staying true to the theme of self expression. The looks include a sporty chic look, monochrome casual wear, and a black and white color palette inspired look.

However despite the individuality amongst these looks, all of these outfits maintain an underlying sense of color coordination, displaying how LA fashion still keeps an organized touch to the uniqueness found in their fashion choices.

How Are Your Fashion Choices Affected by Location?

<u>(continued)</u>

As I mentioned previously, there are a multitude of factors that play into each location's fashion. In specific, I would say the climate and influencer culture of LA allows for its fashion to remain unique and trendy. LA is home to sunny days and an increasing amount of social media celebrities, therefore most people aren't too afraid to wear what *they* want. In addition, the uprise of social media has caused more citizens to be conscious of what they are wearing, so they are more likely to wear "put-together" outfits.



<u>my own personal style!</u>

After living in both LA and the Northern Illinois Suburbs, I have learned how to adapt my style for each location, while also expressing my identity and fashion sense!









On the other hand, in Stevenson's surrounding suburbs, the fashion choices are less purposeful and are usually more "basic" outfits.

I would say people in our local area are more fearful to express themselves. There is more conformity around here, leading most people to wear what everyone else is wearing. In regards to the specific factors of Illinois suburbs, the climate is seasonal, so people are having to change up their "wardrobe" more often. Therefore, it may be harder to maintain a "trendy" look since the weather is constantly changing. Also, the culture of Illinois is casual and isn't as welcoming to uniqueness as larger cities like LA are. I would say that people in the Illinois suburbs are more conservative and less likely to go out their comfort zone to express themselves, so people tend to go along with the crowd.





TikTok Fall Fashion Trends 2020



Yasmina and Emily R

There is a stylish side to Tiktok that is found in hashtags. One of the most popular hashtags used to find inspiration iare: #tiktokfashion with 10.9 billion views, #style with 23.5 billion views, and #ootd with 7.8 billion views

> Fashion trends are going viral on Tik Tok, the new digital runway

Neutral colors

Neutral colors have really made an appearance in the 2020 fashion trend , the beige sweater vest with a collar T-shirt underneath has really been one of the biggest trends that have been going around tiktok.



Wide legged Jeans and Oversized Flannels



Combat / Ankle boots

To finish off the look people have been pairing their outfits with combat / ankle boots . One of TikToks 2020 hottest trend is Doc Martins . Doc Martins revenue has spiked 48 percent , and nearly doubled its profits Inspired by TikTok Fashion, many influencers incorporate wide legged jeans with their fall outfits, and they have become trending this season. Along with an oversized flannel to substitute a jacket as the weather is changing



The Do's and Don'ts of Holiday Gift Giving in 2020

By: Eliana Muchnik

DO- make your gift personalized \rightarrow

Your friends and family love it when you take time out of your day to buy/make something for them. It can be a card or letter, an item that both of you resonate with, or you can bake something for them. This shows that you're thinking about them, and it always feels better receiving something meaningful! Note: Since COVID-19 has struck, if you plan on making food for them, make sure you're wearing a mask to protect others from your germs!



Photo taken by: Al Marie



← DON'T-gift expensively

The holiday season is about spending time and cherishing those you love; it isn't about the gifts (although, they are a bonus). As soon as you put more thought into the gift, it shows that you're putting more thought into the person receiving the gift. Try to discuss a price limit with the person before exchanging gifts, so that feelings are not hurt.

Photo taken by: Tell Love and Party

DO- include a gift receipt \rightarrow

Not everyone will like the gift you give them, and that's okay! There can be many issues that they might not like, but including a gift receipt with your gift gives them the opportunity to correct those issues. Also, remember to remove any price tags on the gift, as leaving them on has the potential to cause conflict.



Photo taken by: Useful Beautiful Home

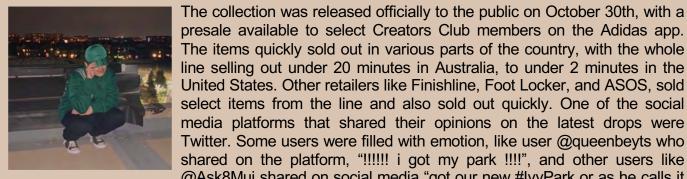
Beyoncé's Second Collaboration with Adidas; "Drip 2", Breaks the Internet

By Irving Montes De Oca

Like Beyoncé once said in *Feeling Myself*; she "changed the game with that digital drop". This time, however, she dropped a second collaboration with Adidas on October 30th. The iconic singer/performer. Bevoncé, released over 80 new items on the Adidas website, including her own twist on streetwear trends like the beloved Super Sleeks 72, to bodysuits and other athletic wear . While this isn't the first collaboration with Adidas, fans and buyers alike noticed this collection had much more color and ambiance, followed with a wide range of sizes (XXXS-4X). Prices ranged from \$25-\$200.









presale available to select Creators Club members on the Adidas app. The items guickly sold out in various parts of the country, with the whole line selling out under 20 minutes in Australia, to under 2 minutes in the United States. Other retailers like Finishline, Foot Locker, and ASOS, sold select items from the line and also sold out guickly. One of the social media platforms that shared their opinions on the latest drops were Twitter. Some users were filled with emotion, like user @queenbeyts who shared on the platform, "!!!!!! i got my park !!!!", and other users like @Ask8Mui shared on social media "got our new #lvyPark or as he calls it 'Beyoncé clothes'", referring to her significant other also matching. However, some were not so quick to snag some of the products. As Twitter user @grundytv mentions, "everything at #adidasxIVYPARK is already sold out! i love this catsuit. so much.". And while sites like StockX and other re-selling sites are already marking up the prices for many items, some insider sources that are close with Adidas are hinting at a possible re-stock or extention of the fashion line, including items in all black, as well as face coverings to match many of the items. Until then, eniov some pictures I was able to take with mv #adidasxVYPARK.

All photos: www.ivypark.com

Fall/Winter Sweater Looks

Written, Modeled and Photographed by: Ashley Dote and Masha Khorolinsky



Photos taken and modeled by Ashley Dote and Masha Khorolinsky

With leaves falling off the trees and the weather beginning to cool, autumn has finally begun and winter is just around the corner. This means that it's time to put away the shorts and tank tops from summer and bring out the puffy jackets and flannels.

Having to transition from cute summer dresses and sandals to jeans can be hard on one's wardrobe. Sometimes, it can be stressful trying to put together a fall/winter look, and still be trendy yet comfortable.

One trend that never seems to fail when the weather is chilly are sweaters. Sweaters are one of the most versatile items of clothing. They can be matched with almost any bottom, shoe, and can even be layered and accessorized. To get you ready for the fall/winter season, here are some looks to inspire you as well as give you some tips on how to style your big comfy sweaters.



Look #1

Doesn't it amaze you how just a simple pair of black jeans and a hoodie can look so stylish and sleek? Pair your basic sweatshirt with some skinny jeans and boots and you'll have a chic look. With bedazzled strings, this simple hoodie surely stands out. It catches the eye with its bling and different color since this is a monochrome look. Pairing it with the same colored combat boots and big glasses can take the look to an even edgier and more unique level, yet still keeping it simple.

Navy knit hoodie- Saks 5th Avenue Jeans- Old Navy Boots- Doc Martens

Look #2

Here's a look that's sleek and simple. This oversized vneck sweater goes perfect with ripped skinny jeans. Incase the sweater is too long, tuck the front into pants to accentuate your frame. Because this look is so simple, the way you accessorize can either dress the look up or down. Want to keep it casual? Throw on a pair of cute sneakers. To keep this look more formal, add some cute ankle boots or heels. To accessorize even further, match with a belt, hat and cute purse!

> Sweater- Francesca's Jeans- Pacsun Sneakers- Nike Hat- World Market Purse- Kate Spade



Look #3

Everyone has those days where they just want to dress comfortably, but typically that leads to throwing on a pair of sweatpants and sweatshirt. To avoid this, try a loose cropped sweater and some cute jeans instead. The sweater is stylish, yet comfortable, and the high waisted jeans will give some shape, allowing them to seem more put together rather than sluggish. This look is so comfortable yet is still fashionable and classy. The pop of color in the red knit crewneck sweatshirt is perfect for fall, the non itchy and stretchy material makes it so comfortable and appealing to the eye. Pair it with ripped jeans (like pictured), leggings, or even a jean skirt. To finish off the look, pair outfit with some cute boots, heals, or chunky sneakers.

> Red knit sweater- H&M Ripped Jeans- Abercrombie Boot heels- Rag & Bone







Look #4

Don't you hate it when you want to show off your legs but the weather is just too cold? We got you covered. Starting with a simple black skirt, pair with a big and puffy sweater. To give yourself more figure, tuck sweater evenly into the skirt, lightly. To add more life into this outfit, pair with a statement scarf. This plaid scarf is perfect for fall/winter. It will protect you from the cold weather and can also be paired with any look to make it stylish. Finish off the look with some combat or knee-high boots. If the weather is still too cold, throw on a pair of nude tights. This will allow you to flaunt your legs and still stay warm.

Tan puffer sleeve sweater- Nordstrom Scarf- Nordstrom Skirt- Target Combat boots- Doc Martens

Look #5

Having a bad hair day? No worries, a hat will solve your problems instantly. Hats are perfect for winter, they're stylish and will keep you warm. Pair with a matching sweater and loose jeans. This creates a very classy and chic look as the hat adds dimension, making the outfit appear more put together. On the run? Pair this outfit with some statement sneakers. Sneakers are a perfect way to bring any look together and are super comfy and easy to wear. This outfit is perfect for any occasion. From a dinner date to a night out in town, or even some festive fall applepicking, this outfit will keep you warm throughout the day as well as trendy and in season.

Sweatshirt: Urban Outfitters Jeans: Abercrombie Sock ankle sneakers: Stella McCartney+Adidas Hat- World Market

Look #6

Do you ever scroll on social media and find inspiration from your favorite celebrities wearing these edgy and in-style outfits and wish you could afford those items? If so, this Hailey Bieber inspired look is perfect for you. The trick is to layer a chunky turtleneck with an oversized leather jacket. This jacket from Macy's is made of faux leather, which is more affordable than real leather and better for the environment as it is free of animal cruelty. Drape the jacket over your shoulders for a more formal look, or even wear it if the weather gets extra chilly. Tuck the sweater into some loose high waisted jeans and pair with a belt, to accentuate your curves and give you a desired "hourglass" look. Throw on some black ankle boots/heels, which are also extremely affordable as they are from DSW, an outlet store for shoes! Your look is complete. This look is modest and professional yet still fun, not to mention how cozy the turtleneck is. Turtlenecks are perfect for keeping one warm in the winter. Even without the jacket this look is for sure eye-catching.

> Faux leather jacket- Macy's White turtleneck sweater- Nordstrom Jeans- Abercrombie Belt- Target Boots- DSW Purse- Kate Spade



Conclusion

Hope these looks gave you the tips and tricks you were looking for in order to stay in-style this season and to pair your sweaters fashionably. Lastly, make sure to keep yourself and others around you safe during these difficult times with the most important accessory of all; a mask!



Dress to Distress: Cutting A New Look

We've all seen the angsty archetypes; distressed clothes, hand painted designs, safety pins and stitches; and at least once, I'm willing to bet, you've wondered if you could rock it. There's an easy answer; you can! A little bit of edge and upcycling goes a long way, plus keeps old clothes in your closet instead of wasting away where they won't be used.

It doesn't have to look angsty, either! Touches like embroidery, sewn on buttons, and paint can be used for a bit of class, elegance, or lighthearted display!

Distressing Clothes:

Ripped Jeans: a Fashion Staple, made easier

Since the 90s, ripped jeans have been in and out; it's a fair bet that most readers own at least one pair of them, whether they were purchases distressed or perhaps wound up that way from a multitude of slips, trips, and falls. There are better, cheaper, and safer ways to get your jeans to that edgy, ripped up, stage that's a fashion staple than buying it ripped (the production of which tends to involve a lot of harsh chemicals for treating the fabric) or letting the pavement do the work (ouch!).

Method number one, and the easiest way, is with scissors and a thicker sewing needle. You can cut your desired shapes and strips, then use the needle to fray the edges a bit, making it look older and more battered. A bit of mod podge or other preventative measure to keep from fraying further than desired can be a big help. (Insert photo)

Method number two is somewhat more tedious; you use something like sandpaper to properly wear holes in the denim; this both keeps it from fraying and makes it look more like it's been naturally worn through. As said, however, it takes a while; but the effect is well worth it.



Shirts: Cropping, Cutting, and Adding Windows

Crop Tops and Cold Shoulders: Bringing Old Shirts into New Trends

With some careful cutting, any old shirt can become something interesting and unique; whether it's being thrifty or wanting something original, a few well places snips can turn an old t-shirt into something fashionable and eye catching.

The easiest is a crop top; just measuring up a few inches and cutting across the bottom of the shirt makes an easy way to outfit a worn shirt for summer or just for style.

A cold shoulder style shirt is slightly more difficult; it takes a bit more precision to make the shoulders symmetrical, but the effect is something still very cool, especially on a long sleeve shirts.

Cutouts above the chest, sides of the body, or even over the stomach can all be utilized for interesting effects; the limits are up to you!



As for using just cuts and slashes, this still adds an edgy, punk, touch to any outfit; over the shoulders is a good place to cut, as are the sleeves; just be sure to cut against the weave of the fabric, or else the cuts will tear further and next thing you know your shirt ends up not much better than fishnet. Sharper scissors like sewing or titanium ones work best for any of these distressing endeavors; however, even safety scissors, in some cases, work to cut fabric shockingly well.



Acrylic: Not Just For Nails Any More

Acrylic paint is hailed for its ability to stain clothes. I'll admit that several of my pairs of jeans are stained with paint in a variety of colors, despite my best efforts: but what if we were to use that obnoxious staining quality to modify old clothes? That works, too. Whether you want a custom design on a blank shirt or wanna spice up an old T-shirt, sweatshirt, jeans, or whatever you want, really; denim tends to take paint better than softer or knit fabrics (as at present, most of them are plastic products, using polyester or rayon; making them far more difficult to stain than the cotton used in denim), however, so more coats of paint and a sealant may be necessary to make the paint adhere throughout multiple washes.

With paint, there are few limits to what you can do; for example, the sweatshirt depicted below. Painting over old decals to modify





Embroidery and Sewn On Embellishments

Last but certainly not least come the group of modifications that involve the most skill, or at least active work time. Embroidery, whether by hand or on a machine, adds a nice touch to any garment; on machine, it looks crisp and professional, while by hand it can add a handmade feel or with time and skill, rival that of a machine's. Machine embroidery can very likely be made possible at Stevenson; come with a flash drive with your preferred design, and you can very likely do it on one of their machines. If that doesn't work, many public libraries are in possession of embroidery machines, and don't charge for usage; internet sites such as Urban Threads give free designs every month, as well.

Sewing shiny buttons on shirts and jackets, just for show, can be both fun to do and aesthetically nice, especially when paired with other looks that settle into certain stylistic "cores" (cottagecore, goblincore, dragoncore, etc; all value hoarding small and shiny objects, so might as well put them to use on clothes). Sewing buttons is an invaluable skill; as is mending. Sewing them into benign places on clothes can allow for practice, as well; so not only do you get the benefit of sprucing up your clothes, but you also end up with the practical time spent hands-on sewing it.

Fashion, But Make it Thrifted

By Roshelle Kostovetskiy

Finding cool pieces to add to your wardrobe doesn't have to be at the expense of your wallet. You can find so many interesting items of clothing at secondhand and thrift stores. Places like Goodwill, Community Threads, and Plato's Closet have a variety of donated items, including name brands, that are a fraction of the price you would normally find them. Not only is it more ethical, your wallet will thank you. \$5.99



\$6.99

\$7.99



\$9.99



\$5.99















The Influence of Foreign Culture on Fashion Design

By: Audrey Bullock

As many people have become more familiar with cultures and different beliefs across the globe, fashion designers have brought aspects of these cultures into their shows and the products they design. Many countries and cultures have unique traditions that many fashion designers want to include in their products.

<u>India</u>

India is one of the main locations where culture is becoming more recognized. They have given the world yoga, and many other traditions. The diversity and uniqueness of their culture's fashion is what made it so popular and sparked fashion inspiration around the world. India is most well known for their contributions in fashion for headgear and saris. Many popular designers have experimented with turbans, but those are more popular among African fashion. Chanel's Paris-Bombay collection Pre-fall 2012 saw male models walking on the ramp in a wrapped headgear, which was clearly the pagdi or safa style. Narendra Modi, the Indian prime minister, is a popular representative of the colorful headgear he constantly wears. Saris are prototypical in Indian culture. Bollywood movies have helped saris gain popularity and recognition around the world. To make it viable for runways, many designers have experimented with this garment to make it fitting for cosmopolitan viewers. Although they're very common among international citizens, nose rings originated in India.



the Jean Paul Gaultier Haute Couture Fall/Winter 2017–2018 show in Paris, models were seen wearing several types of Indian jewelry



Prabal Gurung recently showcased his autumn/winter 2018 collection at New York Fashion Week where Gigi Hadid modeled a patterned scarf over a wrap skirt.



A model wearing a nose ring by Mies Nobis walks the runway at the NEONYT show during the Berlin Fashion Week Spring/Summer 2020 at ewerk on July 02, 2019 in Berlin, Germany.

<u>China</u>

Chinese culture has a big impact on fashion due to their creative artistic charm seen in their paintings and various forms of artwork. Cheongsam, a close-fitting dress that originated in the 1920s in Shanghai, and paper cutting are two examples of designs that often inspire those in the fashion industry for new cultural-based garments. Gucci often uses Cheongsam and other Chinese patterns, and often uses big celebrities to gain marketability. Embroidery, Chinese porcelain designs, and bamboo culture are some ways that international designers depict Chinese culture into products that will be popular among people worldwide.



Embroidery appeared in the Gucci Spring/Summer 2017 men's suits, with symmetrical dragon heads and simple but elegant flowers.



At the London premiere of *The Legend of Tarzan* (2016), Margot Robbie, the female lead of the film, showed off Gucci Cheongsam featuring Chinese embroidery.

Predictions

I predict that the next culture to become popular amongst fashion designers will be Spain's culture. Students learn about their culture in school, and may like the designs of their clothing, architecture, or artwork.

As the world is constantly changing and recognising new traditions, designers must create products that are "trendy" but still respectful to other cultures. They also need to give credit and provide cultural relevance to their inspiration.



How To Gift Written by: Jess Arens Give The Right Way

The

Rule 1: The best gifts come from the heart, not the store

4 Rules: A lot of people assume that the more expensive a gift is, the more valuable it is to the person reviving it. Yes a new iPhone or Xbox would be cool, but in the long run how meaningful is it? It's cool for a month or so but then I it becomes old and useless. A way better thought to have while purchasing a gift is, what is something that they will remember forever. For example, a concert ticket to their favorite band or song writer is an experience they will never forget. It's a gift that comes from the heart, and no matter the price tag, they will hold on to this memory forever.

Rule 2: This holiday is about them, Not you

Don't think about what you would love as a present and get it for them, assuming they will also like it. Think about what this person is passionate about, what this person loves to chit chat about. It could be as easy as getting a gift card to their favorite restaurant or just buying an item with their favorite sports team on it. Don't overthink it, just follow their hearts instead of yours this time!

Rule 3: Size doesn't matter, it's about the meaning of the gift

When shopping for gifts some live by the rule, "the bigger, the better." Which is completely FALSE!!! It Is absolutely okay to give a gift that is on the less expensive side and within your budget. The most important part is that it has meaning. Something as small as a ring or little necklace would be a better gift then an expensive item that will never get used.



medium.com



Rule 4: Wrap it!

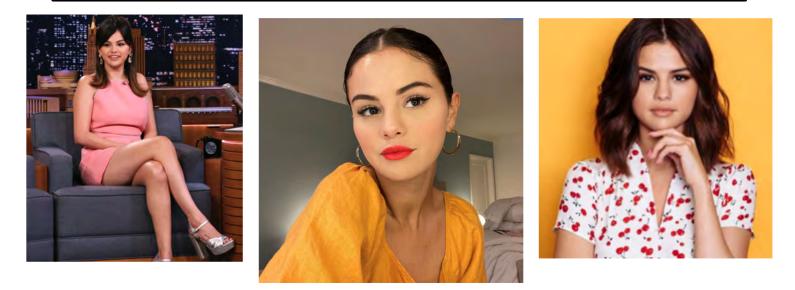
Presentation counts! Take the time and effort to wrap the present in nice paper that is decorative and fun. This is a way to show the person that you appreciate them and got a special present just for them. It's not about the money, it's about the thought behind the gift.

Listen, study, then buy!

Selena Gomez

By: Amanda Klein

Selena Gomez is beloved by many people across the world. With her many talents from singing to acting who wouldn't love her. Some grew up watching her on Barney and Friends, some grew up watching her on disney, to her career now. There's no question how talented she is.



Follower counts (as of 10/7/2020)



198 Million

62.8 Million

26.9 Million

24.9 Million

Fun Facts

- Selena means moon in greek
- She has six rescue dogs named Willie, Wallace, Fina, Chip, Chazz, and Baylor
- Selena Gomez is named after the singer songwriter Selena
- Became a UNICEF ambassador in 2009 at the age of 17

https://www.instyle.com/fashion/clothing/selena-gomez-everlane-puff-sleevetop.https://www.respectability.org/2017/10/selena-gomez-serves-role-modelyoung-women-disabilities/selena-gomez/.https://www.redcarpetfashionawards.com/2020/01/14/selena-gomez-wore-miu-miu-on-the-tonightshow-starring-jimmy-fallon/.https://1000logos.net/instagram-logo/

Career timeline

Childhood

At 16 years old, Selena's mom, Mandy Teefey, gave birth to Selena Gomez in Grand Prairie, Texas on July 22, 1992. Selena grew up with with her mom. She experienced the acting industry as her mom worked as an actor to pay for Selena. At the age of seven, Selena wanted to act as well and tryout for *Barney and Friends* alongside Demi Lovato from 2002 to 2004.





https://www.pinterest.com/pin/410460953519981398/,https://www.needsomefun.net /18-selena-gomezs-childhood-photosdiscovered/,https://people.com/celebrity/selena-gomez-birthday-throwback-first-



Disney

In 2004, after Barney, Selena Gomez auditioned for Disney Channel at the age of 11. She first appeared on Disney as a guest star on the *Suite Life of Zack and Cody*, then went on to appear on *Hannah Montana* as Mikela, a rival pop star. Then, she guest starred on *Sonny with a Chance* before becoming the lead in *Wizards of Waverly Place* as Alex Russo. Along these roles in Disney TV shows, Selena was also in many Disney movies including, *Spy Kids, Ramona and Beezus, Another Cinderella Story, Princess Protection Program, and Monte Carlo.* Besides movies, Selena also sang the theme song for *Shake it up*, sang the credit songs for Tinker Bell movies, and guest starred as a singer for *Thats So Random*.

Music

Selena Gomez started her music career by working with the band, The Scene, and produced their first album, Kiss and Tell, together in 2007. Selena and The Scene also produced the albums Year Without Rain (2010), and When the Sun goes Down (2011). Selena Gomez then left The Scene and came out with her first single album, Stars Dance, and went on a tour in 2013. She has also made the album Revival (2015) and Rare (2020).





Movies and Tv

After leaving Disney, Selena also starred in many movies, along with her music. Selena Gomez proved her acting talent by starring in a variety of movies from kids movies such as *Hotel Transylvania, and Horton Hears a Who, and Dr. Dolittle*, to recent movies like *The Dead Don't Die.* Selena has not only acted in movies and sang credit songs, but has also produced the Netflix series 13 *Reasons Why*, and has recently done a cooking show on HBO from her own home with many chefs.





http://armyofselenagomez.com/dream-out-loud/, https://www.rarebeauty.com/pages/about

Fashion

In 2010, Selena Gomez worked with Adidas to create the Dream Out Loud clothing line with designers Sandra Campos and Tony Melillo. Along with a clothing line, Selena has also released a makeup line in September 2020 with Sephora called Rare beauty which supports confidence in your own rare beauty. The makeup set originally includes blush, highlighter, lipstick, and more. As well as 48 different shades of foundation. There are many products that are still being released and are soon to come.

Health

Selena has struggled with an autoimmune disease called lupus for many years. Selena had to cut her Stars dance tour short due to pain in December of 2013 which was later stated to be due to lupus. Along with this and many other struggles, Selena had to get a kidney transplant because of Lupus. Her friend Francia Raisa was fortunately able to donate her kidney and both are living amazing lives now. While both Selena and Francia have scars on their stomachs due to this surgery, they both still show their stomachs and encourage many people to love their bodies and imperfections.



https://www.cheatsheet.com/entertainment/sel ena-gomez-kidney-donor-francia-raisa-stillclose.html/

ALTERNATIVE STYLE TURNS MAINSTREAM

What is the cost of individuality?

By Emily Duan



via @emmachamberlain on instagram

As COVID-19 struck the world, many people found themselves isolated in their homes. With seemingly nothing to do, many turned to their phones for entertainment. Social media apps such as Instagram and TikTok have blown up with more and more users being active. However, there is one industry in particular that has been significantly affected by social media: fashion. With more engagement with social media and content creators, more people are inspired to improve their wardrobe. Many people have begun using Pinterest, an app that has allowed people to pin their favorite outfits and inspire them to step out of their comfort zone. Although many people have begun trying to find their own individual style, conformity is a beautiful thing. "Alt style" or alternative clothing has become a trend on TikTok as more people are showing their unique sense of style to the world. Nevertheless, more people are using this as inspiration and pinning it to their board on Pinterest. As a result, many people have been purchasing items that are considered alternative and becoming a staple in their wardrobe. One piece of clothing has especially seen a massive growth in popularity: white tennis skirts. To style these, the most popular option would be to layer a crew neck on top of a collared shirt and finish it off with a pair of Docs. Once, it was a rare piece of clothing that not many people were comfortable wearing, but now it has turned into a piece of clothing that can be found on teenage girls everywhere.

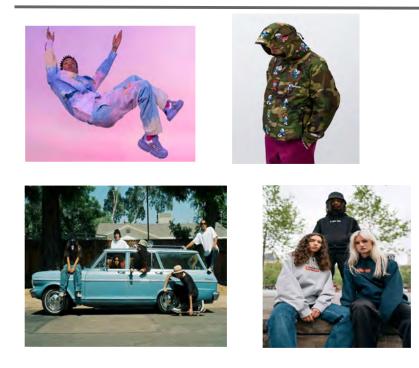
Although social media has allowed for more people to express their individuality, it has also increased tensions. With this in mind, the term "gatekeeping" has appeared.

Nevertheless, more people are using this as inspiration and pinning it to their board on Pinterest. As a result, many people have been purchasing items that are considered alternative and becoming a staple in their wardrobe. One piece of clothing has especially seen a massive growth in popularity: white tennis skirts. To style these, the most popular option would be to layer a crew neck on top of a collared shirt and finish it off with a pair of Docs. Once, it was a rare piece of clothing that not many people were comfortable wearing, but now it has turned into a piece of clothing that can be found on teenage girls everywhere.

own sense of style, they believe that they are preserving their individuality from the world. This poses the questions: How harmful is it for something to become mainstream? Is it necessarily a bad thing? When someone is a gatekeeper, they purposely shame or block others for their own personal gain. People should be able to freely express themselves with the support of others. Remember, liking things should not be stressful.







Streetwear Goes Mainstream

By : Ashunti Allen

Street wear fashion is a huge trend that is very popular and it comes in many different styles. The fashion look is very big on social media where people can see how others are wearing and styling their look. So many brands are bringing this look to their stores because of how popular the style is getting and that way it attracts more customers and brings in more purchases (which means more \$\$). The different colors. patterns and graphics to the clothing are some of what makes it pop out from most clothing trends people are interested in. Their are so many options to choose from - high end to low, basic to edgy. The options are limitless, the only question is, how much do we really need?

Fall+Winter in the Fashion World: Trends

By: Katie Shane

Fall and winter are typically the cold seasons. In the fashion world, this means cold- friendly trends make their way around the media and industry. These trends are widely spread through newer forms of social media, including Pinterest, VSCO, Instagram, and more widely popular and recent, TikTok. Maintaining a fashionable social media presence has deemed extremely important for influencers. Being in the eye of the public causes influencers to adapt their fashion sense to the common fall and winter trends to avoid judgement and maintain a larger following. For example, TikTok superstar, Charli D'amelio, adopted the trend of wearing a long sleeve top as an undershirt underneath a dress, causing this trend to get even more popular and spread amongst Gen Z, the main users of social media. During the fall/winter season this year, new trends have surfaced.

Let's debrief how to revamp your fashion in an adorable, weather-friendly way!

Puffer Coats:

Puffer coats have found their way into the fashion world for the fall and winter season. Unlike other trends, this trend cannot be recycled into summer and spring to be continued into the warmer weather. Puffer coats are thick and chunky statement pieces, that can come in various crops and colors with different insulated materials. They are a classy yet stylish look for all types of outfits, be it fancy, casual, or in between!

Monochrome Outfits:

Monochrome outfits are outfits made up of pieces all the same color. However, they can be different shades of the same color. This trend, although winter friendly with the types of clothing used, can also be a summer trend. Therefore, it is a multipurpose trend that can be used year round, not just specific to the fall and winter seasons. However, due to TikTok and other medias, the trend has skyrocketed.

Fuzzy Accessories:

Accessories such as bags and bucket hats can be mixed with fuzzy material to match the vibe and aesthetic of winter. However, they can be versatile and used in summer to spice up an outfit and add personality as a statement. But, Pinterest and VSCO specifically have made these trends very popular amongst Gen Z and Millenials. These unique accessories can be paired many ways to make a simple outfit catch anyone's eye.







Leather:

The leather material, especially black leather, is far too hot for summer. Women and teens enjoy the stylish nature of this material alongside the slimming appearance of it, and it suits perfectly to keep warm in the cold weather. Leather can be seen in blazers, pants, corset and bustier tops, and skirts primarily. It is also seen in accessories, but accessories are not specific to the cold seasons.

Mock+Turtlenecks:

These necklines on tops can be used as an undershirt under dresses, crewneck sweaters and sweatshirts, and as used as the main staple in an outfit. As discussed above, Charli D'amelio utilized this trend in a TikTok video, where she wore it under a black bodycon dress. This is one prime example of the trend being used to create a stylish and cute holiday friendly outfit. However, this is not the only way the trend is used in the winter season! The versatile nature of the neckline can be styled so many exquisite ways!

Cable knit sweaters:

Cable knit materials, whether sweaters or vests, is getting extremely popular. This trend was big in the 1980's, and has since resurfaced due to social media and influencers. The vests can be used on cooler summer days, as well as over long sleeves during the winter. The sweaters, however, are perfect for the fall and winter to be styled with jeans, leggings, work pants, and even skirts for the holidays!







Fall Fashion Massachusetts vs. Stevenson

By: Audrey Tutty

Every year, we change our outfits according to the seasons. The weather in Massachusetts is a bit different from the weird weather in Chicago. Are you curious about how the Stevenson style differs from the fall fashion in other states?



Woke Up A Bit Late

The Staple Outfit

Here is the staple fall outfit of Stevenson and Massachusetts which consists of a loose sweater, ripped jeans, and casual white sneakers. Super comfortable and fashionable at the same time!

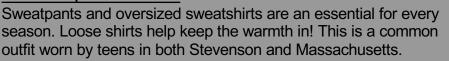
An Active Winter

Lululemon leggings and a souvenir shirt from a beach is an easy-to-move-in outfit that is perfect if you want to stay warm and active! But at Stevenson, crewneck sweatshirts are more common.



Effortlessly Stylish

Sometimes, simple is the best. Piece together a pair of jeans and a basic sweatshirt in Massachusetts. But in Stevenson, it's either a hoodie or tshirt for a casual, yet stylish look.





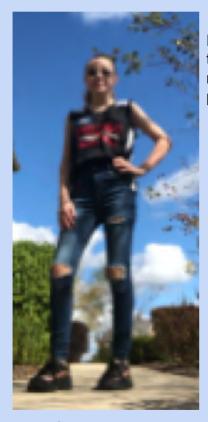
Find Me Everyday In The Halls

The name speaks for itself. You'll find this outfit everywhere in the hallways because it's a staple in Chicago and Massachusetts.

How to Thrift From Your Brother's Closet

Written, Styled, Photographed and Modeled by: Audrey Tutty

Are you bored with your current wardrobe? Have an older brother, father, or boyfriend? Well you have come to the right place! I personally have a twin brother so once he outgrows his clothes they fit me great. I am going to show you how to upgrade his clothes into something wearable for you.



Lastly, if there are any big changes, here are some ideas on what you can do.

- You could crop it to make it more feminine

- If it is a short sleeved shirt roll the sleeves so it fits like a woman's short sleeve shirt

- Maybe tie a knot in the front

- If you know how to sew you could turn a pair of pants into shorts

First things first, please ask the person you're taking clothes from before you take it. Once you have permission gather some potential pieces to thrift. I recommend looking for cool T-shirts and hoodies since pants that fit you properly might be hard to find.



Channel your inner artist and get creative, maybe it needs bedazzling or you could paint a cool design on it. The choice is yours.

Once you have found some options then try them on to make sure they fit the way you want. Think about whether you just need to style them differently or if you want to make any big changes to the item.



COVID-19 and Fashion Industry

By: Elizabeth Mark

Impact of COVID to the Fashion Industry & Stores

The coronavirus has made several drastic changes to our lives. Many changes in the fashion industry especially, have been unprecedented and as a result, caused fashion stores to struggle.

The fashion industry is highly dependent on physical retail so if there are any mitigation methods that halt in-person shopping, fashion stores are in deep trouble. Already, many fashion brands have filed for Chapter 11 bankruptcy because no one was buying clothes in-person. Even though you can buy clothing online, businesses are still getting hurt because the amount of retail sales for online shopping is different compared to in-person shopping.

New Fashion Trends As A Result From COVID

Popular Fashion Stores That Closed Due to COVID

- Men's Wearhouse
- Jos. A. Bank
- Lord & Taylor
- Brooks Brothers
- Ann Taylor
- Loft
- Neiman Marcus

Statistics

- In March, clothing sales have plummeted by 34%
- More than 80% of transactions in the fashion industry happen in physical stores
- In London, the store "Browns" has reported a 70% increase in sales of loungewear

Since everyone has been isolated from each other, people have not been traveling for work or going to any special occasions. People now have been relying on casual clothing instead of business casual and formal clothing. This new fashion trend has shaped the way for the creation of new and different styles of clothing. Some of these new trends can cause fashion businesses to struggle because if there is a demand for certain clothing styles like loungewear, other types of clothing like suits would drop in sales.



www.bbc.com

What do you think will happen to black Friday shopping? Will there be long lines outside stores? Early bird deals online? If you go shopping on Black Friday, tag us on Instagram @Stevenson_Styler and show us what you got!

MEN'S FALL GRUNGE 2020

By: Raz Gonzalez

The term GRUNGE was first heard in the 1990's with the rise of West Coast based rock bands such as Nirvana, Pearl Jam, Soundgarden, and Stone Temple Pilots. It is an offshoot of the punk rock of the 1970's.

What is GRUNGE FASHION?

Grunge refers to the deep, dark color themes of this type of fashion. Focusing on layering, distressing and warmer tone colors. It is typically unisex and oversized in style.

Warmer toned colors include red, navy and darker blues, mixed with dark brown, black and some cream/white.

The style emphasizes layering which is perfect for this time of year as the weather varies throughout the day with cooler temperatures at night.

The first photo (top right) showcases a model from Men's SG, rocking a dark green biker style jacket along with a fedora style hat. Distressed, skinny black jeans, canvas Nike sneakers, and a classic red flannel around his waist.

In the center, we highlight a trend that has seen a rising in the past year with the layering of a hoodie with a flannel. It has become a staple for men and women alike. Here we see a well-fitted hoodie and flannel from Cosmiguestudio.

Lastly we have more of an aviator or bomber style jacket from Oursoin which is layered over a plain black tee and dark jeans.

Although a lot of grunge style looks can be found in retail stores, hit up the closets of friends and family who were around in the 90's (AKA your parents!) and see what you can borrow! Thrifting is another way to truly embrace the grunge lifestyle!



THESE SHOES ARE THE FUTURE OF FASHION How Pashion Footwear is Changing the Shoe Game



If you're looking for the newest, coolest shoes, look no further! Pashion Footwear has created the world's first fully convertible shoe. Each pair comes with a removable heel and stelo, so the shoe can be worn as a heel or a flat. The flexible sole allows the heel height to change to 3 or 4 inches, and provides extra arch support as a flat.

Pashion Footwear currently sells 3 styles- the Pashionista, the Sandal, and the Pump.



While there aren't a wide variety of styles, Pashion Footwear has covered all the basics with these three simple and trendy shoes. Anyone is sure to find a style for them, or to gift to a loved one. These styles can cover any and all occasions, from day to day to black tie affairs. Every style holds great value, as they can be worn as a minimum of two pairs of shoes. In addition to your pair, which comes with the heel caps, stelos, and a set of heals, you can purchase different heel heights and styles on their own! Pashion Footwear sells block or stiletto heels in 3 or 4 inch heights, and in a range of colors and materials. Mixing and matching the heels gives you the ability to customize the look of the shoe, and create even more versatility in one pair. Grab yours from pashionfootwear.com, and step into the future of heels!

All images from pashionfootwear.com or @pashionfootwear on instagram Article by Megan Leissner

How Fashion Led Me to Engineering

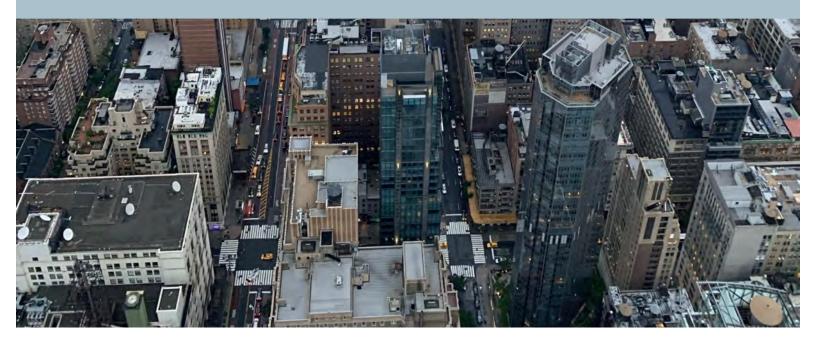
By: Annicka Caprariello

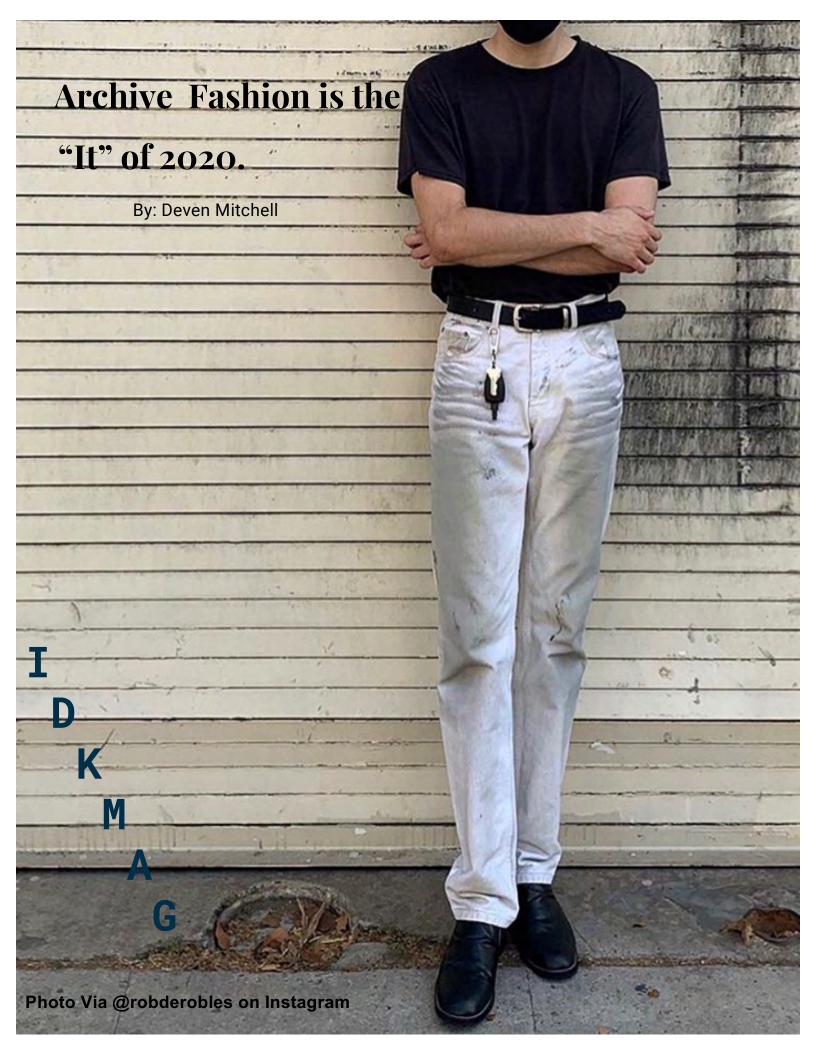
I have always appreciated fashion, and the integral parts it plays in our society. But I've come to realize I've appreciated all types of art: architecture, paintings, and even cinema. I have been currently focusing my creativity outlet on fashion, and was planning on taking a school trip to the fashion capital of the world to consider this as a career.

I went on this trip for fashion. I took that plane fully expecting my love of fashion to grow. However, as I walked the streets of Manhattan, running across the city to catch a train and then hopping on the subway, I was fascinated by the city itself. The interlocking streets, the meticulously placed green spaces, and most surprisingly, instead of looking at the clothes around me, I found myself looking up. I was looking at these magnificent structures that stood tall and proud, in New York City, one of the most celebrated concrete jungles of them all. I knew in that instance that my passion for clothes and my style will always be there, but something more monumental was taking over my heart and mind.

Discovering the design process, learning computer programing skills, and sketching has all made me want to be an engineer more because not only does it help me prepare for facing real world problems in my future, but it has shown me that the traits I already possess serve as the building blocks of my engineering mind. My creativity, wonder, love of math and physics, and enjoyment of dialogue all have led me to wanting to be an engineer.

In the end, fashion and engineering aren't all that different. Many aspects of engineering are found in fashion. The textiles, machines that make our clothes, the creative process of designing these clothes, all interweave within an engineer's mind. So maybe I have always been an engineer from the start, and now, I can apply my mind to this new medium. One that is larger, that I can create change to, and design and implement new standards in our society. My passion for architectural engineering isn't a *trend*, but a *staple*, and will continue to grow through my life.





2020 has been an interesting year. with covid in the mix, many youths have found more time to dive into fashion and explore its many sub genres and curate their styles more than ever.



Via @averyginsberg



Via @owen.zh on instagram

The somewhat trend to follow of the year though seems to be a mix of street wear and archive. "Archive" is a brand or creators past creations, and is used for future collection inspiration or used to date a time period in the brand. Number (N)one is a good example, as you can determine what's "Archive" just by the Tags.

This new wave of style usually features Leathers (shoes, especially boots) along with many vintage pieces. Distressing is also common among the new trend, which can be seen largely in the brand Kapital. Minimalism is also very apparent in these outfits.



Via @patrickhyldgaard

The History Of Riot Grrrl

By: Jessie Mazursky

Riot grrrl is an underground feminist punk movement that arose during the early 90s. It combines the punk scene with feminism and politics, where women could express themselves in the same way men had for ages.



https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Bratmobile.jpg

Women embraced a new aesthetic called kinderwhore, where they took typically feminine clothing and wore them in more masculine ways. Some tore and stained babydoll dresses or wore fishnets under slip dresses.





https://fembotmag.com/2015/05/24/rape-culture-and-feeling-safe-at-concerts-translating-riot-grrrls-girls-to-the-front-mentality/

They often covered heavy issues like rape, domestic abuse, sexuality, racism, patriarchy, classism, anarchism and female empowerment



https://www.highergroundmusic.com/e/bikini-kill-79620014607/

Examples of bands that embraced riot grrrl culture, include Bikini Kill, Bratmobile, Heavens to Betsy, Excuse 17, Hole, Huggy Bear, Skinned Teen, Emily's Sassy Lime and Sleater-Kinney, as well as queercore groups like Team Dresch and the Third Sex.

A popular festival was Lilith Fair where only women solo artists and bands played, inspired the riot grrrl movement.

https://pin.it/6HxZv5D

How To Get the Riot Grrrl Look

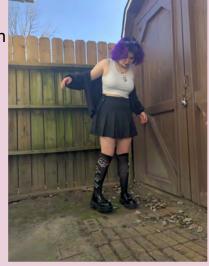
Since the kinderwhore aesthetic really resonates with me, I decided to take it upon myself to create some outfits with clothes I already own to show you how to live out your riot grrrl dream. Enjoy my interpretation of women's punk fashion!



Top: thrifted Dress: Old Navy Socks and Shoes: DollsKill Ears: Walmart Arm warmers: Amazon Jewelry: Amazon



Pants: thrifted Top: Forever 21 Tank: Walmart Belt: thrifted Sunglasses: Amazon



Tank: Walmart Cardigan: American Eagle Bandana: Michael's Socks: unsure Shoes: DollsKill Jewelry: Amazon

Bonus Picture: Fting. Moose



Top: handed down Skirt: American Eagle Jewelry: Brandy Melville and DollsKill Earrings: made by me!



100 Years of Trends: 20s & 30s

1920s - On an average day, women wore drop waist dresses that had a loose, straight fit and hit below the knee, and Mary Jane or T-strap heels. Accessories included long pearl necklaces, faux gemstones, and small beaded purses containing makeup and cigarettes. Women had short, bobbed hair, or pinned long hair up to look short, and topped it off with cloche hats or bead and feather headbands in the evening. Formal wear included beaded dresses inspired by flappers, many of which had tiers. Only the richest of the rich had beads, and fringe is a common myth of the 1920s.







Thefashionfolks.com, theprettyandthekitsch.worldpress.com, ktar.com







Pinterest.com, womensfashionhistory1930s40s.weebly.com, sensibility.com

1930s - The 1930s saw the birth and rise of ready-to-wear clothing due to cheaper man-made fabrics and technological advancements, like the zip. This allowed design to become a respected profession, and the rise of designers like Madame Vionnet, Coco Chanel, and Elsa Schiaparelli. The Great Depression created a drive for escapism, and women went to movies to see what their favorite stars were wearing. Daily fashion included printed fabric or contrasting earthy tones, cinched waistlines, and sailor or military styles. Many included bows, trims, or frills. Evening wear was white, champagne, or black, and often featured an open back. A tilt hat or beret was essential in terms of accessories.

100 YEARS OF TRENDS: 405 & 505

1940s - As the Second World War broke out, women's clothing took on masculine tailoring and became focused on practicality for the working woman. The hourglass silhouette was emphasized by padded shoulders, high waistlines, and knee length A-line skirts. Bright colors and red lipstick were used to create a happy and patriotic look during difficult times. While daywear was modest and included practical, evening wear spaghetti strap or halter tops with mild cleavage. Popular accessories included hats, gloves, and handbags. The 1940s also brought the introduction of the twopiece bikini and plus size fashion, known as "stout size".





Vintagedancer.com, vintagetrends.co.uk, fashionhistory.fitnyc.edu





sammydvintage.com, warsendshop.com

1950s - In 1947. Christian Dior released his "New Look," which came to define fashion in the 1950s. The look was made of full dress skirts, and a padded bust to accentuate a small waist. In the house, women wore full skirted swing dresses with ³/₄ length sleeves, large pockets, a collar, a matching fabric belt, and an apron to keep the dress clean. A "going out dress" was similar, but more formal. They had trims, buttons and belts, smaller pockets, dramatic collars, large bows, and full pleats. An outfit was finished with small hats, headscarves, or hairflowers, and kitten heels, saddle shoes, or stiletto heels. In summer, dresses had more fun patterns like polka dots or sailor themes.

100 YEARS OF TRENDS: 605 & 705

1960's - With fashion icons like Audrey Hepburn with the iconic Little Black Dress or first-lady Jackie Kennedy, the 1960's was a huge time for protests and spiritual changes. With Jackie Kennedy wearing dresses with elbow-length gloves or Twiaau wearing little A-line dresses, the 1960s was a huge time for showing your personality... Due to the protest against the Vietnam war, many people found fashion as their protest: in Des Moine, Iowa, students wore black armbands as a sian of protest of American soldier deaths during the Vietnam War. However, later in the 1960's, the hippy age started. With bell bottom jeans, long thin hair with men wearing leather vests. The 1960's really showed a huge change in fashion, as not only from chic to bohemian but it also was like armour or a way to protest with clothing or accessories.



Diana Ross in 1979 at studio 54 Elle.com Getty Images





A model wearing a dark wash denim suit and a white turtleneck with glasses. harpersbazaar.com Getty Images

A model is wearing a red and yellow printed Caftan dress with jewelry. Getty Images harperbazaar.com



Twiggy wearing Pierre Cardin Fashion History TImeline 1960-1969



Breakfast at Tiffany's Promotional Image Fashion History Timeline 1960-1969



"Summer of Love" The Atlantic "The Flowering of the Hippies"

1970's - Fashion was huge for both men and women. As you have people like Freddie Mercury and David Bowie who wore jumpsuits and broke fashion boundaries. Or you had singers like Cher or Grace Jones who help start the disco era. The 1970's were all about different styles of pants, with fit n flares, tight halter tops and jumpsuits galore. Not only did music change from Abba, to Queen to Tina Turner shape music forever. But the hair from the "Shag Hairstyle" birthed by actress Jane Fonda, but later on, you get the gorgeous big disco afros and curls. Sheer was also a huge trend supported by big designer Yves Saint Laurent. Along with pumps and punk transformed the country.

100 Years of Trends: 80s & 90s

1980's - The 80's were a memorable time for many. With neon colors and big hair, to shoulder pads and men wearing short shorts. With people using scrunchies and Aqua Net to hold their hair. Along with the "Yuppie Look" worn by many men of high class with oxford, ties, coats and perfectly styled hair. John Hughes graced the scene with classics like 16 candles. Pretty in Pink, The Breakfast Club, and Ferris Bueller's Day Off, many teens were out at the movies. Now, makeup was huge with colorful eyeshadow, blush and powerful lipstick. "Let's Get Physical" with the aerobic trend with unitards and lea warmers, or classic sneakers like Adidas or Reebok.



Kurt Cobain was huge in 90's with Nirvana, which kickstarted the iconic grunge looks. premier. Getty Images whotowear.com





Vicia A. Fox, caught wearing many 90s essentials, with the bandanas, square-toe heels, little bags and a skinny chain belt. Getty Images marieclare.com

The british girl group, The Spice Girls, not only hit the charts but also impacted the fashion community. Getty Images marieclare.com



Cyndi Lauper in this colorful look with orange hair and contrasting pattern articles of clothing. Getty Images harpersbazaar.com



Jane Fonda started the at home workout tapes, introducing the iconic aerobics outfits. Getty Images harpersbazaar.com



Colorful eyeshadow, big hair, and fur showed several 80s trends at the '9-5' premier. Getty Images harpersbazaar.com

1990's - With the grunge look from Nirvana with band tees and flannels with baggy pants, to Cher's iconic plaid skirts and cardigans or slip dresses with strappy heels. The grunge look hit big, with dark brown eyeshadow, dark lip, unwashed hair, and flannels with an old band tee listening to Nirvana. One of the most iconic TV shows made it to screen with ERIENDS as The Rachel haircut being popular in 1995 or butterfly hair clips or The Curtain Haircut rocked bu Leonardo DiCaprio and Aaron Carter. Shoes such as Doc Martens, jelly shoes or strappy heels. Another classic includes the slip dress, worn by celebrities such as Kate Moss and other icons became a staple in on the red carpet and in closets.

100 Years of Trends: 00s & 10s

2000s - From velour tracksuits with juicy in rhinestones or with tramp stamps and lowrise bootcut jeans, the 2000's was a huge change in fashion. Wedges became very popular, with low-rise jeans and a tube top. For accessories, shoulder purses, barrets, and little sunglasses were all the rage. Colorful eyeshadow and glossy lips were seen on red carpets with Britney Spears to Rihanna. However, as the 2000's progressed, singers like Avril Lavigne and My Chemical Romance became popular, creating a huge emo wave. Dark eyeshadow and black painted nails were popular. The 2000's was also when "Scene" hair became super popular.



Gossip Girl; Leighton Meester's wearing several must-haves for the 2000's, including wedges and low-rise capris. Jeffrey Mayer/Getty Images marieclare.com



Juicy Couture Velor Tracksuits were all the rage. Stars like Lindsay Lohan and Paris Hilton would walk around and go on carpets wearing the tracksuit. Photos News Internation Inc./FilmMagic Enews.com



Athleisure really started to form during this decade, with sweatpants and blazers or leggings and heels. Christian Vierig/Getty Images marieclare.com



Jackets became a huge trend including bomber or puffy jackets. Bauer-GriffinGetty Images marieclare.com

2010's - The 2010's had several styles phasing over the years. In 2011, you could catch your best friend wearing her rainbow loom bracelets to her elbow with kool-aid dyed ends. Bands like One Direction, 5 Seconds of Summer. The Wanted and many more came throughout the decade and made their mark, with advertising to stadiums being sold out in minutes. This decade was also huge for technology, with iPhone 4 coming out in 2010, to hoverboards and airpods. For makeup, having a contour like Kim Kardashian was huge, with sharp cheekbones and having fuller brows have become all the rage. Body-positivity became a huge priority with plus-size models becoming popular on the runways and in fashion campaigns.

Fashion Trends for Fall

This fall heavy metal clothes are on trend. Chains, studs and buckles are being seen everywhere from high end to low. You can perfectly pair them with the leather clothing options which are also on trend this fall. Metal and metallic fabrics can be incorporated easily solo and together. They can be a perfect fit for a date, special occasion, family holiday gathering or even everyday lunch date.



If you are wearing metallic accents in your outfit, you want to pair down the jewelry and go with simple studs or hoops paired with a shorter necklace.



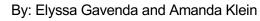


Layering your favorite leather jacket over the metallic accents can not only make a fashion statement, but also keeps you warm.



This fall boots and heels made from leather are on trend. If you pair metal inspired clothes, leather boots, and a leather jacket, you will be the most in trendy person in your school.

Changes in Award Shows Through 2020





<u>CMA logo</u>: www.billboard.com <u>Maren Morris</u>: www.rollingstone.com

CMA Awards

The biggest Award show for country music. Held at The Music Center in Nashville, TN, no open audience is allowed to view live. With hosts Reba McEntire and Darius Rucker, it will be broadcasted on November 11 at 8/7 central.

MTV VMA Awards Having the host Lady Gaga come out in multiple outfits with different masks, and having no live audience. The award show was broadcasted on MTV on August 30, with multiple live performances.



<u>VMAs Logo</u> - www.vma.com <u>Machine Gun Kelly</u> - www.popsugar.com



<u>Brits Logo</u>

Brit Awards One of the last award shows before COVID-19 caused a global shutdown. On February 18, it was hosted by Jack Whitehall and Clara Amfo in the O2 Arena in London. The hosts interacted with the artists and live shows from singers like Harry Styles and Billie Eilish.



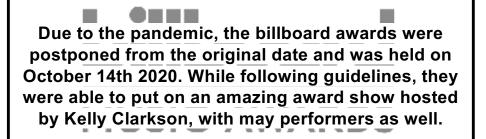
The Grammy's hosted on January 26, was hosted by Alicia Keys at the STAPLES Center in Los Angeles, CA. Tribute to Kobe Bryant and his daughter were said throughout the night, and the red carpet held many iconic looks from Ariana Grande to Lizzo.

Ariana Grande: Steve Granzits/WireImage

Due to restrictions during the pandemic, many musicals that were originally supposed to open on Broadway did not, this caused many musicals to not be eligible for Tonys. Although there were not many musicals nominated, there were a lot of plays nominated as they were not as affected by covid restrictions.

https://www.playbill.com/







Ending Toxic Masculinity: How Celebrities are Defying Gender Stereotypes and Expectations

By Megan Leissner

The 'rules' of femininity and masculinity have contributed to the gender stereotypes that had defined society for centuries. A large part of these 'rules' are what create toxic masculinity, the cumulation of gender norms to the extent that they become maladaptive to both individuals and society. Some of these traits include encouraging the suppression of emotion, a constant expectation of strength, and extreme pride. These 'rules' also suggest limiting traditionally feminine practices, such as wearing makeup or studying ballet. The practices and expectations of toxic masculinity may be antiquated, but some still hold on to gender expectations. Here's how some celebrities are defying toxic masculinity and gender expectations.

Harry Styles- musician, model, and actor Styles has never been afraid to show his feminine side, embracing nail polish, jewelry, makeup, and women's clothing. Through his music, Styles has shown that he's comfortable with being open and vulnerable, despite the common belief that men should hide their emotions. In an interview with Teen Vogue in 2018, he said "I think there's so much masculinity in being vulnerable and allowing yourself to be feminine, and I'm very comfortable with that." He's also a frequent defender of gender equality and combats judgements made against him or his fans as a result of gender norms. He is furthering knocking down walls because he was photographed for the cover of the most recent Vogue magazine, wearing a dress.





Timothee Chalamet- actor

Chalamet rose to fame after starring in the 2017 film "Call Me By Your Name," where he portrayed a teen who gets in romantic relations with his father's research assistant. While toxic masculinity would suggest a straight man should not be comfortable playing a gay character, Chalamet showed no resistance to playing the part or discussing it. According to Chalamet in the same 2018 Teen Vogue interview, "There isn't a specific notion, or jean size, or muscle shirt, or affectation, or eyebrow raise, or dissolution, or drug use that you have to take part in to be masculine." Chalamet clearly does not believe in gender stereotypes, and he proves it even further by frequently wearing women's clothing in photoshoots and on red carpets.



Tom Holland- actor and dancer

Holland began dancing at age 10, which led him to playing the title role in Billy Elliot on the West End. He's not afraid to embrace dance and feminine costumes, as shown by his performance in Billy Elliot, and his Lip Sync Battle against Zendaya in 2016. Holland is also unafraid to show that he's worn makeup, posting videos with his makeup artists both on set and before award shows. When an interviewer asked him to pick between his castmates Chris Evans, Chris Pratt, and Chris Hemsworth, Holland showed no hesitation in stating who he'd "F", marry, and kill. Holland fully exemplifies being comfortable with his masculinity and femininity.

Luke Hemmings- musician

Hemmings is known to paint his nails, wear makeup, and wear feminine style clothing, as he has been doing so for years. His 5 Seconds of Summer bandmates Calum Hood, Michael Clifford, and Ashton Irwin have also been seen with painted nails or glitter eyeshadow, especially at performances or award shows. Irwin addressed the topic on Instagram live, stating "We wear glitter a lot, it empowers the characters we portray onstage, it represents a softness, and is a powerful addition to confidence". Hemmings is the band's most open and frequent wearer of glitter, and posted a video with a full face of makeup to celebrate the release of their fourth album, CALM.



Honorable Mentions

- ★ Billie Eilish- frequently incorporates masculine and oversized tailoring in high fashion looks
- ★ Billy Porter- loves to rock makeup and gorgeous bright, fun, and sparkling garments on the red carpet
- ★ Freddie Mercury- while his looks may be a couple decades old, they are no less iconic with age, incorporating elaborate silhouettes and coloring
- ★ Elton John- playing with structure, color, and glitter, his outfits never failed to disappoint, including the glasses

Image Sources Harry Styles-Timothee Chalamet- variety.com, ew.com, refinery29.com, vogue.com Luke Hemmings- youtube.com, instagram @lukehemmings Tom Holland- Lip Sync Battle (https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=SgxEnEzJhBA) , betm.theskykid.com instagram @nellichristine, IGN interview

(<u>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=acViVnLJAzs</u>)



