SCHOOL COUNSELING HANDBOOK

MISSION AND VISION

Rochambeau, the French International School Mission
The mission of Rochambeau, the French International School, is to create a multicultural learning environment built on a rigorous French curriculum accredited by the French Ministry of Education. The school is part of the worldwide AEFE network of schools and provides a safe environment that welcomes students of all backgrounds and nationalities, guiding them to become confident, caring, and open-minded critical thinkers who will gain access to the best universities and thrive in a diverse competitive world.

Rochambeau School Counseling Department Mission
The mission of Rochambeau’s School Counseling department is to support the well-being of all students by offering an equitable, developmentally-appropriate, comprehensive, preventative, and accessible school counseling program. This data-driven program abides by national ethical standards to enable students to achieve their full potential. The school counseling program emphasizes the importance of cultivating self-care, appreciating personal differences, caring and advocating for others, and becoming global citizens. This program will help guide the students in becoming confident, adaptable, and open-minded critical thinkers who will embrace multiculturalism and thrive in a diverse and changing world.

Rochambeau, the French International School Vision
Rochambeau, the French International School, values diversity, celebrates multiculturalism, and empowers students to understand and improve the world around them.

The school’s core values are:
- Pursuit of Excellence, expect and help everyone to do their best
Intellectual rigor and fairness, strong emphasis on hard work and work well-done
Adaptability to a changing world
Respect for diversity, the individual, ideas, cultures and the environment
Support and cooperation between and among our students, our staff and our community
Openness and transparency in our decision making process and communication
Foster Self Growth and Well Being for all.

Together these values support a school which is culturally diverse and truly international.

Rochambeau School Counseling Department Vision

After completing the school counseling program at Rochambeau, students are inclusive critical thinkers who value diversity. Rochambeau students embrace differences as a strength, building meaningful connections and respecting others. They know the power of kindness and compassion to care for themselves and those around them. Students know how to recognize personal values and develop their strengths as a way to self-advocate and promote social justice. They set challenging goals, viewing struggle as an opportunity for growth. Rochambeau students are open-minded global citizens that are empowered to use their skills to navigate and improve the complex world around them.

PHILOSOPHY & BELIEFS

Rochambeau strives to provide its students with the necessary support they need to achieve academic success and reach their full potential. This rationale is supported by the following aims and principles, within the limits of the school's resources, means and capabilities:

Counseling Department Philosophy

- Build confidence and self-esteem to enable all students to work toward meeting their full potential within the requirements of the school curriculum;
● Work in collaboration with students, parents/guardians, and staff to identify without delay students who need support and to continuously assess and monitor both social and emotional progress and difficulties;
● Ensure all students have the social and emotional skills necessary for a smooth transition between grade levels;
● Establish a collaboration with parents/guardians and teachers about students that need support with regard to social and emotional difficulties, strategies and progress while respecting the need for confidentiality.
● Involve students and parents/guardians in the development and review of their support plan (PAP);
● Liaise with outside agencies and/or specialists when deemed appropriate; and
● Support staff to build appropriate in-class strategies.

Equity, Inclusion, Advocacy, and Social Justice
In accordance with the school board’s previous statements¹, the school counselors at Rochambeau are actively working to help “create a school that is better, stronger and more inclusive at all levels” through their daily work. The school counseling department contributes to the school’s goal to “ensure that every student and every member of our community, regardless of nationality, color, race, gender, sexual orientation or religion, feels safe and welcome at Rochambeau” through a commitment to equity, inclusion, advocacy, and social justice.

Within Rochambeau, the school counselors implement these beliefs and promote social justice by advocating for equitable policies and educating staff and students. As cultural competency is an ongoing process, the school counselors participate in professional development and take a lifelong learning approach to the topic of equity. Similarly, they support staff members in their process of developing cultural competency. Within the classroom, the school counselors cover social justice topics such as differences, identity, biases, racism, and discrimination, providing students the space to develop the skills and tools necessary to advocate for themselves and others.

¹ The Board of Trustees’ full statement can be read in their message: Community Action to Improve Racial Equity and Equality, which can be found on the school website under “Board of Trustees Messages”
Beliefs about the program:

The school counseling program at Rochambeau...

- reaches every student
- is comprehensive in scope, developmental in nature, and preventative design
- is based on national and state standards
- promotes social and emotional skills in students, which in turn will impact academic performance and student success
- is data-driven and research-informed
- is an integral part of a global educational program for student success and is aligned with Rochambeau's missions
- uses systemic student-centered interventions to support students' social and emotional growth

Every student...

- deserves to be heard, respected, and valued as an individual and as a part of the school community
- holds a multitude of identities that come with their own unique set of strengths and challenges
- is capable of growth and achieving success regardless of the barriers they face

School counselors...

- are student-centered and prioritize students’ needs and wellbeing
- create a safe and non-judgmental environment for students, promoting inclusion and equity
- respect students’ autonomy and give them the freedom to make their own independent decisions to become their best selves
- abide by ethical standards set forth by their governing associations
- believe that cultural competency is key in challenging discrimination and removing barriers that impact equity and social justice
- Consistently improve their practice through continuing education and professional development and work toward developing their professional competencies
GENERAL CONSIDERATION AND DEFINITION

The School Counseling Program strives to align with the American School Counseling Association and the American Counseling Association as well as national and state standards to facilitate student's development in different domains of competency to promote the learning process. Competencies define specific knowledge, attitudes and skills that students should attain. Using the American School Counseling Association and American Counseling Association standards, the school counseling program seeks to facilitate student’s development in different domains of competency to promote the learning process.

INTERVENTION DOMAINS AND SERVICES

The School Counselor supports students with emotional, social or behavioral difficulties at Rochambeau. The counselor’s main missions include but are not limited to:

Personal/Social Development

School counselors at Rochambeau focus on improving Student’s socio-affective well-being and Academic Development while the Career Counseling Center offers services related to Career Development. Professional counselors at Rochambeau hold a Masters Degree in School Counseling or Counseling-related field and therefore can offer:

- **Responsive Services**: Responding to a student in crisis or at risk of hurting themselves or another individual, school counselors respond to these immediate needs. Because of the pressing nature of these matters, these services apply to all students and cannot be opted out of. Examples of this might include but are not limited to self-injury, suicidal ideation, violent behaviors, threats, or an extreme emotional or behavioral change that may indicate cause for concern

- **Individual Counseling**: Meeting with students one-on-one to provide support with a problem or concern
● **Peer Mediation / Conflict Resolution:** Working with two or more students in conflict to develop a solution that benefits all parties.

● **Small Group Counseling:** Working with a group of students on a given topic. Participating in a group does not indicate that the topic is necessarily a problem for the child, but rather the group is an opportunity for students to learn from each other.

● **Classroom Socio/Emotional Lessons:** Teaching a class social-emotional topics including themes like emotion regulation, kindness, and healthy friendships and relationships. At the primary level, the time for these lessons are established with the teacher. At the secondary level, they take place during the Heures de Vie de Classe in collaboration with the homeroom teacher (professeur principal(e)). These lessons are research-informed and utilize ASCA’s [Mindsets and Behaviors](https://www.asca.org) to ensure that they reflect the counseling program’s mission and goals.

● **Parent Conferences:** Meeting with parent/guardian and other members of the educational team (special education, teachers, directors etc.) for ways to best support the child. This includes PAP meetings and general meetings initiated by the parent/guardian or the school.

● **Guidance to Families:** Providing resources to families to support their students at home. School counselors work with families and are not able to provide counseling to families. School counselors can provide families and students with outside referrals to help in responding to unmet needs.

● **Teacher Consultation:** Exchanging ideas and solutions with teachers to support students.

● **Observation:** Taking note of how students behave in the classroom to conceptualize a concern and generate ideas of how to support their success. Observation is typically part of the school counselors’ roles on the Student Learning Support team (see below).

● **School-Wide or Campus-Wide Interventions:** Working with other staff across the school or campus for an intervention to support students. Examples could include developing mentorship, peer-mediation programs, or special events like National School Counseling Week.

● **Community Wellness Newsletters:** Providing resources to the community based on relevant topics and sharing updates and developments in the school counseling program. The school counselors use these newsletters to
communicate with the community about upcoming events, recent interventions, and resources in response to current student needs

- **Liaise With External Professionals**: Ensuring the best services to students by collaborating closely with community professionals. School counselors make available community resources to help parents/guardians and students receive the most appropriate support. When given permission by the family, school counselors collect and share information about students’ specific needs and progress so that appropriate intervention can be implemented in or out of the school.

**Academic Development**

Within their missions school counselors also contribute to student’s academic success and play a key role in the inclusive philosophy of Rochambeau as part of the Student Learning Support Team (SLS). The SLS provides individualized support to students with special needs. Please refer to the [SLS Handbook](#) to know more about the team and the different types of services available to students. The school counselors can assist in identifying and supporting special needs that are socio-affective or behavioral in nature. As part of the team, the school counselors can also:

- Consult with teachers to assist them in identifying the reasons why a student is experiencing behavioral, emotional and/or social difficulties in school;
- Perform class visits and observations as deemed necessary by the educational team or the family;
- Assist teachers in finding strategies to address and best support students’ emotional and social well being;
- Work with other staff including learning support specialists in drawing plans to support students with specific needs when needed (PPRE+ or PAP);
- Recommend referrals to professionals outside of the school (e.g. Montgomery County, Department of Special Education Services, Crisis Center, etc.) to parents/guardians;
- Provide recommendations regarding student retention (being held back) or acceleration (skipping a grade);
- Communicate with families and students regarding challenges and progress.
COUNSELING POLICIES AND PROCEDURES

Communication with the School Counselors

We believe in the science and the benefits of counseling students from all backgrounds and all ages. For this reason, all students can have access to meet with the counselor at all levels Pre-K to 12.

The parent/guardian or student can reach out to the school counselors and request an appointment via

- email to discuss their concerns.
  - The school counselors will respond within 48 hours, unless there is a student emergency and will collaborate with the parents/guardians and or student to develop a plan that best benefits the student.
- phone at 301-530-8260. The extension for
  - a) Maternelle is 304*
  - b) Primary school is 105
  - c) Secondary school is 253

*As the school counselors have a presence on multiple campuses, families are encouraged to send an email or leave a voicemail (ext. 105 or 253) if the school counselor is not available to answer the phone at the time of the call. When possible, please avoid including any sensitive or confidential information in these messages. The counselors primarily use ext. 105 or 253. If you would like to leave a voicemail regarding a student at the Maternelle level, please dial ext. 105 if ext. 304 is unavailable.

Teachers and staff members may also refer students to the school counselor. Communication and referrals by teachers and staff are held in accordance to confidentiality principles of the counseling department. All staff that would like to refer students to the school counselors must notify the families first.
Students are welcome to schedule an appointment with their counselor by writing a note (Rollingwood) or via email (Forest Road). The school counselors have an open-door policy and can also be contacted by students visiting their offices when they are on that campus. Students at the Bradley campus can obtain counseling services via their teacher or parent/guardian.

Attending counseling is voluntary. If a need for services is identified in a student, and the student does not wish to benefit from counseling at the school, parents/guardians will be notified automatically and appropriate referrals will be recommended.

The school counselors will be available to respond to emails and schedule phone calls between 8:30 AM and 4:30 PM. Emails sent or voicemails recorded outside of this timeframe will still receive a response within 48 hours.

**Use of Data**

Because a strong school counseling program is data-driven, the school counselors will periodically utilize student data available through the school portal, as well as collect data via other means such as surveys (for students, parents/guardians, and teachers), pre- and post-tests during classroom lessons, and feedback regarding interventions. This data will not be used to grade students. Responses are kept secure and are used solely to improve the counseling program and future interventions available for students. Students’ names will be removed from any analysis, results, or information shared beyond the counseling department.

**Limit of Services and Community Referrals**

School counselors are trained in different areas of counseling, however within their missions at the school they are not able to provide therapy, psychological diagnoses, or medical diagnoses. School counseling is brief in nature (6 - 8 sessions) and is not intended to replace long term therapy. If the school counselor determines that the child would be best served by another form of intervention, the counselor will make appropriate recommendations for outside referral. School counselors can provide guidance to students and families in identifying specific needs and finding
the most appropriate community resources to assess these needs. A list of community resources is available on our SLS page.

School counselors' primary duty is to the students. Staff wellbeing is important and school counselors contribute to that by providing support, guidance, and referral resources. **School counselors do not provide counseling to other staff members.** If a staff member presents a mental health concern, the school counselors have a duty to address these concerns with the administration in order to safeguard the staff member’s health and safety. School counselors will also provide resources for external referral.

**Role of the School Counselor in the Enforcement of School Rules**

The school counselor’s role is to form a trusting relationship with students not to discipline. If a student is sent to the school counselor after breaking a rule or other incident, they will discuss the feelings that came up, the choices the student made, the consequences of that choice, possibilities for restorative action, and what better choices could be made in future situations. The student may still receive sanctions from another staff member or member of the administration, but the school counselor’s primary role is to promote positive choices for the future through a strengths-based perspective and maintain a safe and trusting relationship with the students. While school counselors are not disciplinarians, they do participate in forming discipline procedures that support the best interests of all students. More information about the school counselor’s role in discipline can be found on the American School Counselor Association’s position statement on discipline.

It is neither the role of Rochambeau nor of its school counselors to enforce family court orders or resolve family law disputes. The primary consideration for schools in family law matters which impact on a child's education should be the educational and welfare needs of the child. Therefore, families are asked to refrain from requesting school counselor involvement in legal proceedings.

**Confidentiality**

*Confidentiality of Sessions*
In order to build trust with the child, the school counselor will keep information confidential with some possible exceptions. In some significant cases, the counselor will have a duty to share information with parents/guardians, the child’s teachers, and/or the administration.

In certain instances, the school counselor is required by law to share information with parents/guardians or other adult authorities:

1. Reporting child and/or elder abuse;
2. Expressed threats to oneself or of violence toward an ascertainable victim; and
3. Where the student’s mental or emotional state becomes an issue in a legal proceeding.

Outside of these circumstances, if a staff member, parent/guardian or any other individual inquires about information shared by a student during a counseling session, the school counselors will neither provide information nor be able to confirm or deny that the session has taken place without the specific consent of the student.

In some cases, counselors may share anonymized information from student cases with an outside supervisor in order to improve their practice and support better student outcomes. In these cases, privacy is key and students’ identities or identifying information will not be disclosed. These supervision sessions help counselors stay abreast with the most up-to-date research and practices. They also help counselors to improve the decision-making process and ensure that they are aligning with Maryland law and national ethical standards to provide the best services possible to students. In specific situations (crises, important cases etc.) and in order to ensure student well being, the counselors will also need to report and collaborate with other relevant staff.

The counselors will always make students aware of these limits of confidentiality and will inform the child when shared with others.

Confidentiality of sensitive information
Sensitive information or health information relative to the student’s particular needs may be shared with the school administration and teachers, at the discretion of the family and student. Parents/guardians who wish to do so can choose to fill out the Release of Information document. This document allows families to choose which information provided from a third party (therapists, psychologist, psychiatrist, pediatrician etc.) they would like to share about the student with the school. This document also allows the families to choose which personnel within the school this information will be communicated to. These confidential documents are stored on a secure Google Drive and/or in a locked cabinet in the counselors’ offices.

Parents/guardians have a right to access student health/educational information and copies of health/educational records. If parents/guardians would like to access a document mentioned above, the counselors will provide a paper copy version on appointment.

IN CASE OF EMERGENCY

Foreseeable harm and Imminent Danger

In general, school counselors will keep information confidential. Confidentiality DOES NOT apply in cases of foreseeable harm or imminent danger, as described below:

If:

A. The school counselors determines a student to be in imminent danger;

B. The student has disclosed to be in imminent danger; or

C. Another person at the school or outside of the school and/or any relevant information suggest that a student registered at Rochambeau might be at risk of harm or imminent danger

If any of these above determinations are made, the counselor may contact 911 or the local crisis center. If a student presents an immediate threat to the safety or wellbeing of others, staff or administration may call 911 for assistance. Whether the authorities are called or not, the parent/guardian and administration will be
contacted immediately. School staff will endeavor to monitor the student in danger until removed from campus. A parent/guardian will be asked to pick up student and 1) the school will make recommendations for immediate contact with mental health professional (e.g. Physician, Licensed Psychologist, Psychiatrist), 2) re-entry meeting will be offered with the campus director and school counselor to discuss and put in place any recommendations made by the mental health professional to best support the student’s mental health and transition back to school. The school will aim to implement any recommendations that are within the school’s means and capabilities.

If the parent/guardian is unavailable or unable to be reached, the Montgomery County Mobile Crisis Center will be contacted at 240-777-4000. If the parent/guardian is unwilling to respond to the needs of the student at-risk, Child Protective Services will be contacted. Crisis resources and hotlines will be made readily available via the school website (FR).

**ATTENTION:** If a parent/guardian believes that their child or family are in danger, they should call the local crisis center (Montgomery County Crisis Center: 240-777-4000) or 911 immediately. If this concern arises during school hours and the child could be a threat to himself/herself or others, the family should also contact the school campus director.

**Child Abuse & Neglect**

According to Maryland law regarding Abuse and Neglect: “All Maryland citizens should report suspected abuse or neglect to the local department of social services or to a local law enforcement agency. Ensuring the safety of Maryland’s children is an obligation shared by all citizens and organizations.” ([http://dhs.maryland.gov/child-protective-services/reporting-suspected-child-abuse-or-neglect/](http://dhs.maryland.gov/child-protective-services/reporting-suspected-child-abuse-or-neglect/))

All Rochambeau staff members have the responsibility to protect the physical and psychological well-being of all students at the school. Eductors have an additional obligation as Mandated Reporters and are *legally required* to report any suspicion of
child abuse. For this reason, in the event of any suspicions of child abuse or neglect, staff must report to the campus director and the school counselor, and proper measures shall be taken to ensure the welfare of the student by contacting appropriate authorities.

The different types and signs of abuse and neglect can be found at (https://www.childwelfare.gov/pubPDFs/signs.pdf).

Staff members may not investigate the alleged abuse or neglect, interrogate the child nor to communicate with the family during the report or investigation as this can directly influence the investigation process as well as the student's safety and confidentiality.

**Crisis and Critical Incident**

In the case of a crisis or critical incident within the school, the school counselors will be available to provide students a space to help students cope with the event. The school counselors will work in collaboration with the teachers, staff, and families to ensure students have appropriate information and a time to share questions and concerns. Depending on the crisis, the school counselors may collaborate with outside professionals or provide referrals to ensure that students receive the necessary psychological services relevant to the given crisis.
School Counseling Information (Opt Out) Form

School Counseling at Rochambeau
The school counselors support students academically, socially and emotionally through interventions at multiple levels including but not limited to: individual meetings, group meetings, classroom lessons, parent conferences, teacher collaboration, and school-wide interventions. The purpose of a school counseling program is to reach ALL students and ensure that they have the tools they need to succeed. School counselors follow the model established by the American School Counseling Association (ASCA).

Rochambeau currently has two school counselors. The school counselors are members of professional organizations and abide by national and state ethical standards.

Services provided
As part of their mission to support the well-being of ALL students, the school counselors provide the following services:

- **Individual Counseling:** Speaking to students one-on-one about a problem or concern and providing support
- **Small Group Counseling:** Working with a group of students on a given topic. Participating in a group does not indicate that the topic is necessarily a problem for the child, but rather the group is an opportunity for students to learn from each other. A separate consent form will be offered to families for students identified for small groups.
- **Classroom Lessons:** Presenting a lesson on social, emotional, or behavioral topics including emotions, kindness, and healthy friendships and relationships. At the primary level, the time for these lessons are established with the teacher. At the secondary level, they take place during the homeroom time.
- **Observation:** Taking note of how students behave within school settings to better understand the student’s functioning and generate ideas of how to support their success. Observation is typically part of the school counselors’ roles on the Student Learning Support team.
● School-Wide or Campus-Wide Interventions: Working with other professionals for an intervention to support students across the school or campus. Examples could include guest speakers, developing mentorship programs, or other cross-campus projects.

● Liaise With External Professionals: Ensuring the best services to students by collaborating closely with community professionals. School counselors make available community resources to help parents/guardians and students receive the most appropriate support. When given permission by the family, school counselors collect and share information about students’ specific needs and progress so that appropriate intervention can be implemented in or out of the school.

**Obtaining Counseling Services**
Parents who would like their child to speak with the counselor can contact the counselor phone (Primary: x.105, Secondary: x.253) or email (Primary: thompsona@rochambeau.org, Secondary: grainf@rochambeau.org). School counseling services are brief in nature and do not replace the role of an outside professional mental health counselor or therapist.

Teachers and staff members may also refer students to the school counselor. Communication and referrals by teachers and staff are held in accordance to confidentiality principles of the counseling department. All staff that would like to refer students to the school counselors must notify the families first, except for the case of suspected child abuse.

Students are welcome to schedule an appointment with their counselor via email. The school counselors have an open-door policy and can also be contacted by students by visiting their offices when they are on that campus. Students can also obtain counseling services via their teacher or parent.

Attending counseling is voluntary and no student will be forced to attend. If a need for services is identified in a student, and they do not wish to benefit from counseling at the school, parents will be notified automatically and appropriate referrals will be recommended. See below for possible exceptions regarding crisis intervention.
Confidentiality

Following ASCA Ethical Standards (2016, Section A.2.), “School counselors emphasize the importance of maintaining a balance between confidentiality and parental communication, noting that parents and guardians have a right to be involved in their children’s development and lives.” In order to build trust with the child, the school counselor will keep information confidential with some possible exceptions. In some cases, the counselor will share information with parents/guardians, the child’s teachers, and/or the administration on a need-to-know basis.

In certain instances, the school counselor is **required by law** to share information with appropriate adult authorities:

1. Reporting child and/or elder abuse*;
2. Expressed threats to oneself or of harm toward an ascertainable victim*; and
3. Where the student’s mental or emotional state becomes an issue in a legal proceeding.

*In addition to the counselors, all Rochambeau educators are required to report suspected abuse and expressed threats to oneself or others*

In some cases, counselors may share anonymized information from student cases with an outside supervisor in order to improve their practice and support better student outcomes. In these cases, privacy is key and students' identities or identifying information will never be disclosed. These supervision sessions help counselors stay abreast with the most up-to-date research and practices. They also help counselors to improve the decision-making process and ensure that they are aligning with Maryland law and national ethical standards to provide the best services possible to students.

The counselors will always make students aware of these limits of confidentiality and will inform the child when shared with others. Confidentiality will be encouraged but may not be guaranteed **in the context of small group interventions**.
Contact
If you have any questions or concerns, the school counselors can be contacted via phone or email:
Alexis Thompson (Bradley, Rollingwood): x.105, thompsona@rochambeau.org
Florent Grain (Forest Road): x.253, grainf@rochambeau.org

Opt-out
The services detailed above are for all Rochambeau students. If you do not wish for your child to receive these services, please fill out and return the form below via email or paper copy (see above contacts). Families that would like their students to partake in the school counseling program do not need to take any further actions. Parents are free to opt-out of school counseling services at any time. This opt-out request will remain valid for the 2020 - 2021 school year. If you change your mind at a later date, you are still free to rescind your opt-out request. If this form is not filled out, the school counselors remain free to continue providing counseling services to benefit your student when the need is identified.

I request that my child: ______________________, in grade ______, NOT participate in the following:
___ Individual Counseling
___ Small Groups
___ Observation
___ School-Wide Interventions

I understand that, in opting to have my child excused from school-wide interventions, I am responsible for coordinating with the school to ensure that my child is supervised during these interventions. I also understand that I shall have sole responsibility to ensure that all academic requirements are fulfilled.

I have spoken with my child and they understand that they do not have permission to partake in this/these service(s).

In case of crisis, I understand that parental permission is not required for counseling and/or crisis intervention that is needed to maintain order, safety, or a productive learning environment.
Parent / Guardian Signature: _________________________________
Date: __________
Student Name (please print): ____________________________
Student Campus (please print): ________________________________