May, 2020

Hello 7th Grade Students,

Whew! These last few months of school have been different. We have had to change how we normally learn at school. Since we are unable to physically be at school, we have further our schooling through virtual online learning.

Well, we have not finished learning. We will continue to expand and acquire knowledge this summer. Due to the fact that we are not able to provide you with hardcopies of the 7th grade Geography summer activities, we will have assignments through distance online learning.

You will have time to complete these required summer assignments by the time school begins in *August, 2020. You will give these completed assignments to your 7th Grade Geography teacher. These assignments will be graded. Your Geography teacher will tell you the exact date when these assignments are due.

*August, 2020 = At this time, we **do not** officially know when school will start. We will assume school will begin in August. However, we will have to wait until Dr. Gist, Tulsa Public Schools Superintendent, tells us precisely when school will begin for the 2020-2021 school year.

What are you to do?

There are three Geography activities you must complete.

Please make sure you have your <u>Name</u> (First and Last Name) on each page.

The handout sheets for the activities are found after the provided instructions.

Activity #1 Current Events:

(a) You will complete four (4) Current Events Handout Sheets.

- (b) You must select four different weeks out of the summer. Any four weeks are acceptable. They do not have to be in order.
- (c) That is, you **cannot** complete four (4) Current Events Handout Sheets for one week. Instead, you are to learn news information during four different weeks.

- (d) Once you choose a week, you must select a day out of that week to gain and acquire news.
- (e) That is, on your particular day you have chosen to acquire news, you must watch, read, or listen to the news.
- (f) Then you must complete the current events worksheet.
- (g) Remember, there are four (4) current events worksheets to complete. (four worksheets for four different weeks)
- (h) You will provide the following:

Your Name

Event

Date of Event (Day of week and date)

Source(s) of Event

Who?

What?

Where?

What do you think is important?

Summary of the event

Write an opinion about this event

(i) As our work in 7th grade will focus on the eastern hemisphere, we highly recommend at least two of the four current events you choose involve events taking place in countries of the Eastern Hemisphere

Objectives:

- = To understand the importance of people, events & issues in the news.
- = To explore and learn more about the news.
- = To elevate student awareness of local, national, and global issues
- = To pay attention to the news and how it may affect their lives
- = To open up communication between parents, siblings, and friends
- = To develop an interest to learn the news on a regular basis

Activity #2: "The What's on the Menu Project"

- = There is not a handout page provided for this activity. You are to create your own page for this activity. You can be creative. Design your sheet in any format.
- = You will research global cuisine (types of food).
- = You will write a restaurant menu with your findings and taste buds...

- = You will include where the food is from (country, region, city?).
- = Your restaurant menu must include at least 5 items [one item can be a liquid beverage (drink)].
- = Your restaurant menu can list as many items as you wish.
- = Optional: You can include pictures or draw pictures of the food items...
- = Optional: You can decorate your menu page.
- = Optional: You can include the recipes.

OR

You can research and find out what do people eat: [Choose One]

- = for breakfast? Or
- = for lunch? Or
- = for dinner/supper?
- (a) Must have a minimum of 8 to 10 countries represented
- (b) Select your country and select the foods for that meal
- (c) On your paper, include country and name of food
- (d) Describe the food from that country
- (e) If possible, include pictures of the different foods
- (f) Briefly, explain how these food differ from your American diet
- (g) Or, briefly explain how these food are similar to your American diet
- (h) Include any other information you want to provide

<u>Objectives:</u> This assignment allows you to learn about cultural similarities and differences around the world. It also lets you know particularly the food that people like to eat and where.

Activity #3: Virtual Tours

You are to select where you want to travel and what sparks your interest.

This is an opportunity for you to explore and experience a specific area you have never been. Most of all, you are doing this from the comfort of your home.

What are you to do?

- (1) Choose a location for your tour.
- (2) Take a virtual tour
- (3) Complete the Virtual Tour Handout (follows Current Event Four handout later in this packet)

Where should I take my tour? (pick one, and you can pick more specific locations within these countries/cities if you like)

- A. Europe London/United Kingdom, Paris/France, Rome/Italy, Berlin/Germany, and Moscow/Russia,
- B. Southwest Asia Mecca/Saudi Arabia, Jerusalem/ Israel, Tehran/Iran, Beirut/Lebanon, and Bagdad/Iraq,
- C. South Asia Mumbai/India, Pakistan, Afghanistan,
- D. East and Southeast Asia Beijing/China, Seoul/South Korea, Tokyo/Japan, Indonesia, Vietnam, and Malaysia,
- E. Africa Cairo/Egypt, Nairobi/Kenya, South Africa, Libya, Sudan, and Nigeria, and
- F. Oceania Australia and New Zealand.

Objectives.

- = To provide the opportunity to tour a specific place that a student may not get to experience otherwise.
 - = To be exposed to amazing places without leaving home
 - = To motivate learning
 - = To spark interest
 - = To explore the world and have remarkable experiences from home

Dear Carver 7th Grade Students,

Enjoy your summer with Fun, Family, Friends, Curiosity, Kindness, and Having Good Times. We look forward to seeing you when school begins.

--- Your 2020-2021 Carver Middle School Geography Teachers
[Jeana Dorsey, Patty Jorgenson, Robert Richey, Devin Veney, and
Wayne Walls]



Prepared May 2020 PMJ

The following pages are handouts for your Current Events and guidance for you Virtual Tour. (4 sheets for each of the 4 submitted Current Events), and Virtual Tour. One activity, the Menu, will be done on a separate page created by you.

Prepared May 2020 PMJ



Name:	Date:
Current Eve	nt One
Is your Current Events a World Event (event the National Event (event that occurs in the United happens in Oklahoma); or Local Event (event the surrounding area)? What type of event?	d States); State Event (event that hat happens in Tulsa and/or
What is the current event title?	
What is the source of the current event article websites, etc.)? Include date of the source.	e (newspaper, magazine, TV,
Who is the article about?	

When does the current event take place?
Where does the article take place?
What is the article about (Summary)?
Why do you think this article is important?
What is your opinion about this event?











Prepared May 2020 PMJ



Current Event Two

Is your Current Events a World Event (event that involves another country); National Event (event that occurs in the United States); State Event (event that happens in Oklahoma); or Local Event (event that happens in Tulsa and/or	
surrounding area)? What type of event?	
What is the current ever	nt title?
What is the source of the websites, etc.)? Include	e current event article (newspaper, magazine, TV, date of the source.

Who is the article about?
When does the current event take place?
Where does the article take place?
What is the article about (Summary)?
Why do you think this article is important?
What is your opinion about this event?











Prepared May 2020 PM



Name:	Date:
Current	Event Three
National Event (event that occurs in	nt (event that involves another country); n the United States); State Event (event that ent (event that happens in Tulsa and/or e of event?
What is the current event title?	
What is the source of the current e websites, etc.)? Include date of the	vent article (newspaper, magazine, TV, source.

Who is the article about?	
When does the current event take place?	
Where does the article take place?	
What is the article about (Summary)?	
Why do you think this article is important?	
What is your opinion about this event?	





Name:







Date:_____

Prepared May 2020 PMJ

BREAKING NEWS	Current Events	
---------------	----------------	--

Current Event Four	
Is your Current Events a World Event (event that involves another country); National Event (event that occurs in the United States); State Event (event that happens in Oklahoma); or Local Event (event that happens in Tulsa and/or surrounding area)? What type of event?	
What is the current event title?	
What is the source of the current event article (newspaper, magazine, TV, websites, etc.)? Include date of the source.	

Who is the article about?
When does the current event take place?
Where does the article take place?
What is the article about (Summary)?
Why do you think this article is important?
What is your opinion about this event?



Prepared May 2020 PMJ	
Name:	Date:
	<u>Virtual Tour</u>
have not been. Look up th	e you would like to visit and explore that you is place as a virtual tour. Go on the tour. In g questions. Answer the questions in complete
(1) Where did your virtuo	al tour take you?
(2) What did you notice?	(A minimum of 5 items)

(3) Have you ever seen anything like this before? Explain.

Personal	
(4)	Write about three experiences that you enjoyed about this tour?
(5)	Draw or describe interesting things you saw on this tour?

(6) What are three questions or more questions that you would want to learn additional information from this tour?

(7) How would you rate this tour on a scale from 1 - 10? Ten is the highest. Would you recommend this place? Explain.

Prepared May 2020 PMJ



SUMMER

READING

HOPE YOU'RE ENJOYING YOUR SUMMER

Show off your summer reading book with this fun project that you will present to the class.

Ms. D'Juania Smith English/Language Arts

Summer Reading Assignment



As you're enjoying your kick off to summer 2020, each of you selected 3 books (with 200-250 pages each book) of your choice to read this summer. I am sure you made some interesting selections, and I am looking forward to reading and hearing

should include a new and original cover design, 3 quote from each book and an explanation of how it is important to the story, a For your summer reading project this year, you will design a book jacket to represent your reading choice. Your project character analysis of one of the main characters, and a short review.

This project will be worth 100 points.

You will be graded according to the following criteria:

punctuation, usage, and sentence structure. Make sure that each component of your project shows your thoughtful analysis of the novel. Do not wait until to last minute to complete the work. Points will be deducted for mistakes. For your final project, be sure to follow the conventions of standard English—spelling, capitalization, Each of the following categories will be graded for conventions and quality of ideas.

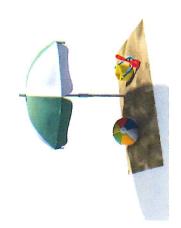
/20 graphic organizer

/20 cover design

/20 essential quote

/20 character details

/20 plot summary



Back Cover Plot Summary—Intrigue your reader. (Think about the things a publisher would write on the back cover to help sell the book.)	Front Cover Design Depicting Setting Title Author
	Hand-drawn depiction of favorite scene. (You do not have to be an artist. Just do your best. Use the space below to sketch out your idea. Be neat and colorful. Include title and author!)

Summer Reading Assignment



Inside Cover (Right) Character	Trait One-Sentence Example	
Inside Cover (Left) Quote that relates to one of the major themes (messages/lessons) from	Why is this quote important or meaningful?	



Summer Reading Summer Reading Activities 25 Points – Pick 2



- 1. Create a travelogue or scrap book from the perspective of one of the characters from your book.
- ✓ Show your character's journey through pictures and captions. Include details about the setting.
- ✓ Include at least ten events from the story.
- Highlight other characters that helped or opposed your character.
- 2. Create a "Book in a Bag" and fill it with 6 items pertaining to either the characters or main events in the story.
- ✓ Using a paper bag, create an illustration of your favorite part of the book.
- Create/find 6 items to be placed in the bag. These items should be something significant to the character, theme, setting, or plot of your story
- ✓ List each item on the back of the bag, and explain why it is important.
- ✓ Decorate your bag creatively.

Summer Reading Assignment



3. Create a "Dear Diary" log from a character's perspective.

Adopt the persona of a character from your summer reading novel. From this person's perspective, write at least five diary entries describing your life. Include the following information:

Who are you?
Where do you live?
What do you want?
What conflicts do you face?
What things/people are in your way?
How do things turn out for you?

Set each diary entry up with the date on which you are writing.

4. Power point from the character's perspective.

- ✓ Highlight 5-7 main events of his/her (your) life.
- Use colors, graphics, animations and sounds, which suggest the tone/mood/circumstances of the character at that time. (Note: each slide could be very different).
- ✓ Make sure to include some inner dialogue (thoughts) of the character on the page.
- All of the slides should show any changes the character has undergone throughout the course of the novel without giving away the ending.

Be prepared to present your project.

Fossils

What Are Fossils?

TOTAL FOR BOTH

/32

Fossils are reserved remains or traces of living things. Most fossils form when living things die and are buried by sediment. The sediment slowly hardens into rock and preserves the shapes of the organisms. Sediment is made up of rock particles or the remains of living things.

What Are the Kinds of Fossils?

Fossils found in rock include molds and casts, petrified fossils, carbon films, and trace fossils. Other fossils form when the remains of organisms are preserved in substances such as tar, amber, or ice. A mold is a hollow area in sediment in the shape of an organism or part of an organism. A cast is a solid copy of the shape of

an organism. In a petrified fossil, minerals have replaced part or all of an organism. A carbon film is an extremely thin coating of carbon on a fossil that preserves the delicate parts of plant leaves and insects. Trace fossils such as footprints provide evidence of the activities of ancient organisms.

What Do Fossils Show?

A paleontologist is a scientist who studies fossils. The combined information about fossils collected by scientists throughout history is called the fossil record. The fossil record provides evidence about the history of life and past environments on Earth. The fossil record also shows how different groups of organisms have changed over time. The term evolution is used to identify the process of gradual change in living things over long periods. A type of organism is extinct if it no longer exists and will never again live on Earth.



Mold of fossil-hollow area in shape of a fossil



Cast of fossil-solid copy of the shape



Petrified fossilmineral replace parts of an organism

Earth's History in a Day

The table shows the times at which some major events would take place. Visualize each event on the clock diagram.

N	Time	First Appearance
A	Midnight	Earth
В	3:00 A.M.	Rocks
C	4:00 A.M.	Bacteria
D	2:00 P.M.	Algae
E	8:30-9:00 P.M.	Seaweeds and jellyfish
F	10:00 P.M.	Land plants
G	10:50 р.м.	Dinosaurs
Н	11:39 г.м.	Mammels
1	11:58:43 р.м.	Humans



Use the information provided to answer the following questions on fossils. Fill in the blanks.

TOTAL EARTH SCIENCE

/12

	Type of Fossil	sil Description		
l.	Petrified fossil	Fossils in whichan organism	replace all or part of	
		A hollow area in sediment in the shape of an organism		
		A solid copy of the shape of the organi	ism	
*	Carbon film	An extremely thin coating of	on rock	
	Trace fossils	Evidence of the	of ancient organisms	
*		Remains of organisms in tar, amber, o	r ice	

Matching

12.

no longer and never again existing as an organism on Earth
 the preserved remains or traces of living things
 the process by which all the different kinds of living things have changed over long periods of time
 the type of rock that is made of hardened sediment
 an extremely thin coating of carbon on rock

__ a scientist who studies fossils

- a. evolution
- b. sedimentary rock
- c. extinct
- d. paleontologist
- e. fossils
- f. carbon film

Human Body System Interactions

How Do You Move?

The skeletal system, or skeleton, includes all the bones in the body. The muscular system is made up of all the muscles in the body. Muscles and bones work together to make your body move. The nervous system tells your muscles when to act. The muscles that are attached to the bones of the skeleton are skeletal muscles. They provide the

force that moves the bones, Muscles can contract and relax. When a muscle contracts, it pulls on the bones to which it is attached. A joint is a place where two or more bones meet. Movement occurs at joints by the action of muscles on bones. The nervous system controls when and how the muscles act on bones.

Which Systems Move Materials Within Your Body?

An example of joints would be the knee, shoulder, knuckles on fingers. What others can you think of?

The respiratory, digestive, circulatory and excretory systems play key roles in moving materials within your body. The circulatory system—heart, blood vessels, and blood—brings essential materials to all cells of the body and carries away cell wastes. One of those essential materials is oxygen, and one of the wastes is carbon dioxide.

The respiratory system moves oxygen into the body and carbon dioxide out of the body. Air that is inhaled goes into the lungs, an organ of the respiratory system, where oxygen from the air moves into the bloodstream.

The circulatory system delivers oxygen to all body cells and carries back carbon dioxide to the lungs, where it is eliminated when air is exhaled. Oxygen is needed by the cells to release energy from sugar molecules.

The digestive system breaks down foods into nutrients, substances that the body needs to carry out its functions, which then move into the bloodstream through absorption. The circulatory system delivers the nutrients to all body cells.

Which Systems Control Body Functions?

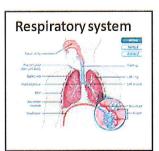
The nervous system and the endocrine system work together to control body functions. Information gathered by the senses in the form of a stimulus travels through nerves to the brain or spinal cord and produces a response, often involving

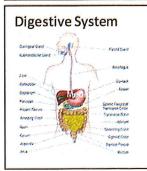
other body systems. Glands of the endocrine system produce hormones, chemicals released directly into the bloodstream and transported throughout the body. Hormones affect many body processes.

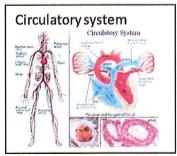
Skeletal system Skeletal system Skeletal system Skeletal system Skeletal system Skeletal system

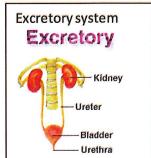
Bones and Muscles work together to move the body by muscles being attached to bone and contracting relaxing to move the bones.

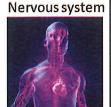












A signal from the nerve cells caused by the environment called stimulus produces a reaction or response in the

Endocrine system



Chemicals called hormones are produced by glands in the endocrine system.

Name_				
Use the	e information provided in Human E	3 ody Systems Interactio	ns to answerthe following quest	ions.
	nderstanding Main Idea swer the following questions in		f. Use complete restated sent	ences.
1.	How do muscles move bones	? /3PTS	TOTAL FOR LIFE SCIENCE	/20
2.	What is a joint? What are two	examples of joints?	/4PTS	
3.	3. What systems work together to move materials in the human body? /5PTS			
	Building Vocabulary Match each term with its definition by writing the letter of the correct definition in the right column on the line beside the term in the left column. ONE POINT EACH			
	4 skeleton 5 absorption	b. chemical prod	re two bones meet uced by glands of the endocri	
	 6 stimulus 7 joint 8 gland 	d. all the bones i	ction to a signal in the enviror n the body ten from food that is needed b	
	9 nutrient 10 hormone	_	nvironment that causes the bo tem structure that produces cl ocesses	
	11 response	h. process by wh	ich nutrients move into the blo	ood stream

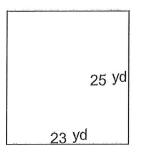


Rectangles - area and perimeter

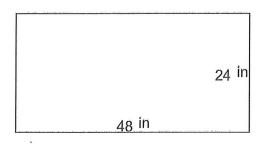
Grade 5 Geometry Worksheet

Find the perimeter and area of each rectangle.

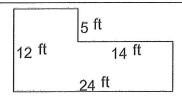
1.



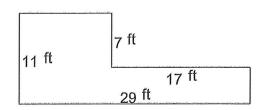
2.



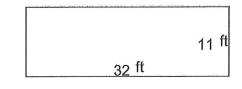
3.



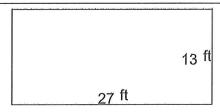
4.



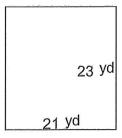
5.



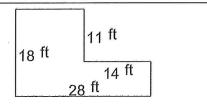
6.



7.



8.



Name:

Class:

Decimals

rina	me	produ	CL.



Equivalent fractions (4 fractions)

Grade 6 Fraction Worksheet

Find the value of the missing numbers.

1.
$$\frac{7}{8} = \frac{14}{80} = \frac{14}{14} = \frac{63}{14}$$

2.
$$\frac{7}{20} = \frac{7}{140} = \frac{7}{100} = \frac{7}{160}$$

3.
$$\frac{1}{15} = \frac{1}{75} = \frac{1}{30} = \frac{1}{90}$$

4.
$$\frac{4}{9} = \frac{4}{45} = \frac{4}{72} = \frac{4}{63}$$

5.
$$\frac{3}{7} = \frac{18}{10} = \frac{12}{70} = \frac{12}{70}$$

6.
$$\frac{8}{21} = \frac{1}{189} = \frac{1}{168} = \frac{1}{105}$$

7.
$$\frac{10}{19} = \frac{80}{114} = \frac{114}{95}$$

8.
$$\frac{4}{6} = \frac{28}{18} = \frac{1}{18} = \frac{1}{12}$$

9.
$$\frac{8}{14} = \frac{72}{14} = \frac{24}{14} = \frac{80}{14}$$

10.
$$\frac{2}{11} = \frac{4}{66} = \frac{4}{10} = \frac{16}{10}$$

11.
$$\frac{6}{30} = \frac{12}{30} = \frac{24}{90} = \frac{90}{90}$$

12.
$$\frac{3}{12} = \frac{18}{12} = \frac{15}{120} = \frac{1}{120}$$

13.
$$\frac{7}{16} = \frac{56}{16} = \frac{21}{16} = \frac{63}{16}$$

14.
$$\frac{8}{9} = \frac{40}{72} = \frac{40}{16}$$

Name:

Class:

ALGEBRA

Solve for the variable.

1.
$$3 + y = 4$$

2.
$$5 + y = 12$$

3.
$$y + 5 = 6$$

5.
$$y + 4 = 10$$

6.
$$3 + v = 12$$

8.
$$17 = y + 9$$

9.
$$y + 6 = 9$$

10.
$$y + 3 = 9$$

11.
$$8 = 6 + y$$

9.
$$y + 6 = 9$$
 10. $y + 3 = 9$ 11. $8 = 6 + y$ 12. $y + 5 = 10$

16.
$$2 + y = 5$$

17.
$$8 + y = 15$$

18.
$$1 + y = 2$$

20.
$$13 = y + 4$$

21.
$$10 = y + 7$$

$$23.5 = y + 3$$

24.
$$9 + y = 15$$

28.
$$13 = 5 + y$$

33.
$$6 = 1 + y$$
 34. $13 = y + 6$ 35. $1 + y = 4$ 36. $y + 6 = 15$

34.
$$13 = y + 6$$

35.
$$1 + y = 4$$

36.
$$y + 6 = 15$$

37.
$$4 = y + 2$$

38.
$$12 = 4 + y$$

39.
$$18 = y + 9$$

41.
$$11 = 5 + y$$

45.
$$1 + y = 8$$
 46. $6 = 3 + y$ 47. $7 = y + 2$ 48. $y + 6 = 11$

46.
$$6 = 3 + y$$

47.
$$7 = y + 2$$

49.
$$y + 8 = 11$$

52.
$$y + 5 = 9$$

53.
$$16 = 7 + y$$

58.
$$y + 9 = 13$$

59.
$$y + 7 = 12$$

60.
$$y + 9 = 14$$

61.
$$10 = v + 2$$

63.
$$y + 4 = 6$$

64.
$$y + 3 = 10_{\underline{}}$$

65.
$$y + 8 = 10$$

69.
$$9 = 8 + y$$

70.
$$10 = 1 + y$$

72.
$$y + 4 = 9$$

Evaluate each of the following expressions.

1)
$$4.2 + 5.2$$

3)
$$5.46 - 2.1$$

$$5) 0.4 + 7.9$$

7)
$$6.6 + 2.1$$

9)
$$3.9 - 3.2$$

11)
$$1.7 + 6.9$$

17)
$$7.1 - 0.1$$

19)
$$7 + 2.2$$

$$6)$$
 $1.2 + 4.8$

8)
$$0.7 + 4.7$$

10)
$$5 - 1.28$$

$$12)$$
 $4.7 + 1.25$

$$16)$$
 $4.1 + 6.3$

18)
$$1 + 3.7$$

$$20)$$
 $2.1 + 5.5$

26)
$$4 - 8.8 + (-33.9)$$

30)
$$48.8 + (-26.8) + (-9.5)$$

Easy Division without Remainders Two Digit Quotient Math Worksheet 1



Name:_____

2 186

3 63

3 231

4 48

2 122

4216

2 198

2 160

2 66

Total: 9

Goal:

Complete:

Correct: _

Find the greatest common factor (GCF) of each of the following:

1) 24, 40

2) 24, 30

3) 40, 22

4) 20, 36

5) 20, 30

6) 40, 25

7) 35, 20

8) 6, 36

9) 24, 32

10) 4, 10

11) 36, 27

12) 28, 14

13) 20, 12

14) 40, 16

15) 21, 35

16) 16, 12

17) 32, 40

18) 18, 27

19) 35, 15

20) 8, 28

21) 14, 20

22) 21, 30

23) 16, 24

24) 40, 30

Find the least common multiple (LCM) of each of the following:

1) 8, 6

2) 6, 15

3) 15, 12

4) 12, 18

5) 8, 10

6) 15, 10

7) 12, 9

8) 20, 15

9) 12, 20

10) 12,8

11) 9, 15

12) 20, 16

13) 36, 54

14) 56, 16

15) 50, 40

16) 32, 56

17) 28, 35

18) 30, 54

19) 49, 35

20) 35, 21

Evaluate each expression.

1)
$$4 \times 3 - 6$$

3)
$$(8 \times 2) \div 4$$

5)
$$12 \div (4-2)$$

7)
$$1+4-2$$

9)
$$4 + 10 \div 2$$

11)
$$2 \div (6 - 4)$$

13)
$$\frac{6-10}{(-3)-(-7)}$$

15)
$$2 \times 5 \times (-6) - 5$$

17)
$$(-2) \times (-4)((-5) - 1)$$

21)
$$\left(\left(-\frac{16}{2} \right) - 6 \right) \times (-7)$$

23)
$$3 - 9 + 1 + 2$$

2)
$$9 \div (2 + 1)$$

4)
$$4 + 5 + 3$$

6)
$$4(2+3)$$

8)
$$5 + 4 - 3$$

10)
$$6 - 2 \times 2$$

12)
$$9 \div (4-1)$$

14)
$$(-5) + (-7) + 6 \times (-7)$$

16)
$$4 - ((-9) + 3 \times (-3))$$

18)
$$7 - (-1)^2 - (-9)$$

20)
$$\frac{15}{((-9) - (-8)) \times 5}$$

22)
$$3((-5) \times (-7) - 2)$$

24)
$$2 + 4 + 4 - (-2)$$

Name: __

machine math Practice: Prime Factorization

Write the prime factorization of each number without using exponents.

1) 69

2) 55

3) 88

4) 78

5) 92

6) 95

7) 54

8) 74

9) 94

10) 70

11) 77

12) 98

13) 64

14) 51

15) 76

16) 86

17) 62

18) 81