

## 1. Intent

- 1.1 The Trust wishes to ensure that journeys in a minibus (owned, leased or hired by the academies within the Trust) are as safe as possible. It is recognised that no matter how safe the procedures, accidents are still possible.

## 2. Statement of purpose

- 2.1 The Trust is aware and appreciates the considerable responsibility involved in driving a minibus, and that staff are prepared to take on that responsibility. The safety of the passengers and the protection of the driver are paramount, and the Trust knows and expects that drivers understand the need to adhere to the procedures set out below.
- 2.2 These procedures are mandatory to any person using a minibus who are themselves directly accountable to a Principal of an academy in the Trust or to a senior manager in the Trust. It is a condition of using a self-drive minibus on behalf of the Trust, that the driver follows all the procedures applicable to them.
- 2.3 An up to date copy of this policy must accompany each vehicle.

## 3. Drivers

- 3.1 The Academy Business Managers (ABM) are responsible for minibuses and transport. ABM's may delegate that responsibility through the line management structure.
- 3.2 Any decision taken by them concerning a minibus is binding. Any person wishing to drive on behalf of the academies in the Trust **must have an entitlement to drive 'D1' or 'B1'** category vehicles on their license and have taken an assessment and training course through MIDAS (Minibus Driver Awareness Scheme) or similar, please follow the link for providers - <https://ctauk.org/driver-training/midas-training-suppliers-by-county/>.
- 3.3 Drivers must be 21 or over and have held a full licence for a minimum of 2 years. The potential driver must also hold a D1 or B1 licence or an equivalent. The original documents must be made available to the Academy Business Manager or his/her appointed representative annually or when requested. The licence will be copied and the copy retained by the Academy Business Manager. It is the duty of any driver to inform the named person responsible for minibuses and transport if there are any changes to that driving licence as soon as that happens. If these conditions have not been fulfilled, the driver will be uninsured and driving illegally.
- 3.4 Once familiarisation, approval and insurance requirements have been met, the driver will be added to the list of current drivers authorised to drive on behalf of the academies in the Trust. This list is kept by the named person responsible for minibuses and transport.
- 3.5 If, after one year, a driver has not driven a minibus, he/she will be required to undertake a short refresher familiarisation course in order to remain on the list for a further year. After each period of one year, the named person responsible for minibuses and transport will ask to review every registered driver's driving licence to see that insurance and legal requirements have been met.

## 4. Journeys

- 4.1 Once a minibus has been booked through the agreed process<sup>1</sup> the procedures for ANY journey, whether in a minibus or hired vehicle or on foot, must be followed. No further permission is needed by an authorised driver except as below.

Advice from the named person responsible for minibuses and transport or the Principal should be sought if there are abnormal circumstances such as:

- exceptional road or weather conditions
- the load is exceptional
- there are concerns about the passengers
- the activity undertaken at the end of the journey poses significant risk for the driver
- or where there could be any other cause for concern

thus, ensuring a shared responsibility of any perceived risk if such a journey still goes ahead. It is incumbent on the driver to seek advice when in the least bit unsure.

- 4.2 For overnight journeys, each such journey must specifically be approved by the named person responsible for minibuses and transport and the Principal. Before granting permission, circumstances such as: the distance, the route (especially hazardous roads and motorways), the weather conditions, the driver's workload that day, the activity at the end of the journey, the time returned to the academy, the number and nature of the children or adults carried, and the level of additional adult supervision and alternative drivers in the party.

## 5. Drivers' responsibilities

- 5.1 Before driving a vehicle, the driver must ensure that it is in a fit and serviceable condition, by carrying out the routine safety checks specified (**Appendix 2**) and certifying on the Driver's checklist or vehicle logbook that this has been done. This must be carried out every time the vehicle is driven and **not just on the initial day of use.**

**The driver is legally responsible for the condition of the vehicle.** The driver may be liable to prosecution by the police, if in the event of an accident, it is assessed that the cause is due, beyond a reasonable doubt, to the failure of the driver to carry out the safety routines prior to using the vehicle. If an accident is due to mechanical failure, and outside the control of the driver, this may not result in prosecution of the driver.

- 5.2 **The driver is responsible for First Aid** during the trip. The driver must ensure that at least one member of staff on the vehicle holds an Emergency First Aid Certificate valid for the period of the trip.

- 5.2 **The driver must ensure that passengers do not move around and that seatbelts are worn all times.** High standards of behaviour are expected at all times. The driver has total responsibility for all his/her passengers enroute.

- 5.3 **At the end of each journey, the driver must complete the vehicle's logbook recording mileage etc.** and must ensure the bus is clean and tidy, write down any vehicle faults or damage experienced, and pass that information directly to the named person responsible for minibuses and transport or his/her appointed representative who will then need to decide if the vehicle is safe for other users or will need to be taken off the road.

- 5.4 **Without exception, the person responsible and or /driver is responsible for keeping the minibus clear of all rubbish, equipment and detritus and ready for the next user.**

---

<sup>1</sup> In the case of the secondary academies it is the Resource booking website.

## 6. Weekly vehicle checks

6.1 The following checks must be completed on a weekly basis when the minibus is in use:

Exterior Check	Interior check
Engine Oil level Power Steering fluid.	Mirrors are correctly adjusted, clean and unobstructed
Coolant level Under bonnet fire extinguisher Windscreen washer fluid level Brake fluid level	Position and function of all the dashboard controls, including the horn and that a Life hammer is fitted.
Windscreen and windows are clean and undamaged	Windows open, close and lock correctly
Wiper blades are clean and undamaged	Wipers and washers are working Correctly
All Lights, including brake lights, are clean and working, and that number plates are secure and legible	Check serviceability of all seats & seatbelts.
Tyre pressures are correct, including inner rear tyres if applicable.  Tyre tread levels including inner rear tyres, are at least 2.0mm across the centre.	Check wheelchair securing equipment for correct operation/wear
Are there cuts or bulges in the sidewall of the tyre? Are wheel nut indicators fitted and correctly aligned?	Upon starting the engine check for excessive noise/smoke. Is the power steering functioning correctly? Check operation of all emergency cut out switches
Do doors open and close correctly from both inside and outside	Is the first aid kit in the correct location and are the contents within their expiry date.  Are fire extinguisher(s) in location and of the correct type[AFFF Foam for interior fires]?
Does the tail Lift [if fitted] works correctly, and have you carried out a visual check for oil leaks and general condition	Is relevant paperwork, Section 19 permit disc, insurance, road tax disc, emergency contact numbers etc. located in the glovebox?.
If a roof rack is fitted, is it securely fitted and has all luggage been secured	Check Floor & waist level tracking for wear/damage
Does the retractable step operate correctly	

6.2 Once the documentation is completed by the responsible person a copy of the checks must be placed with the vehicle and held externally for audit purposes. The driver vehicle checks as per **Appendix 2**. Should also be kept with the vehicle and an external copy held for audit purposes.

## 7. **Guidance for drivers in the case of an accident or breakdown on an excursion or trip**

7.1 **ACCIDENTS:** In the event of an accident (no matter how minor) inform the Academy immediately or as soon as you are able. Give full details of the accident including:

- **Nature, date, location and time of accident**
- **Details of injuries, etc.**
- **Names and home telephone numbers of those involved**
- **Action taken so far**
- **Telephone numbers for future communication.**

7.2 **To assist you in the possible confusion after an accident a checklist has been prepared:**

- (i) Stop!! It is an offence not to stop after an accident.
- (ii) Switch off the vehicle engine. Ask others involved to do the same.
- (iii) Ensure your passengers are safe from other hazards. If passengers are uninjured get them to leave the vehicle and go to a place of safety. Ensure children are supervised. Do not leave children unattended after an accident.
- (iv) If anyone is injured contact police and emergency services by dialling 999.
- (v) Administer First Aid if required and if you are qualified to do so.
- (vi) Do not move casualties unless absolutely necessary.
- (vii) Make sure no one smokes or uses electronic cigarettes or vapes near the accident site.
- (viii) Where possible warn other road users of the danger.
- (ix) Do not move the vehicles involved (unless they are a danger to traffic) until the police arrive or if they are not attending, until an independent person has noted their position.
- (x) If a member of staff has to accompany a pupil or is injured themselves, one adult should remain at the site of the accident to liaise with the emergency services until the accident is over and all students are accounted for.
- (xi) Give your name and address, the registration number and in case of personal injury, insurance particulars to any person having reasonable grounds for requiring them. Should, for any reason, the particulars not be given at the time of the accident then the circumstances must be reported to a police constable or at a police station as soon as possible and in any case within 24 hours. The police will require to see the certificate or evidence of insurance and this must be produced at a specified police station within seven days of the accident or as soon as possible thereafter.
- (xii) Obtain from the other person(s) involved in the accident their name, address and registration number of their vehicle and insurance details.
- (xiii) If there are any witnesses to the accident, obtain their name(s) and address(es).
- (xiv) Where possible and if it is safe to do so take photographs of the scene showing vehicle locations, road conditions, vehicle damage and any road or warning signs displayed such as speed limit, max speed, lane warnings etc.
- (xv) **UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES ADMIT LIABILITY FOR THE ACCIDENT.**

- (xvi) Do not discuss matters with the media.
- (xvii) Contact a senior member of Academy staff and control access to telephones until the senior member of staff has contacted parents/others directly involved
- (xviii) At the Academy, and where appropriate, the senior member of staff should contact the Principal and establish who will take charge of the situation and what immediate action will be taken. The Principal will advise the Chief Executive Officer of the Trust if deemed necessary.
- (xix) The party leader should, at the first opportunity, makes notes on the accident, as should other people involved. A record should be kept of the names and addresses of any witnesses or people involved.
- (xx) Ensure accident forms are completed as soon as possible. Complete the Academies Trust Vehicle Incident Record within 24hrs of the incident. (See **Appendix 3**)

7.3 **BREAKDOWNS:** The driver's first responsibility is to minimise any disruption, discomfort, to his/her passengers. This is particularly important if any passengers are disabled. Drivers are also responsible for taking all reasonable steps to ensure the safety and security of the vehicle and having reported the breakdown should remain with the vehicle until assistance arrives.

- In the event of the breakdown occurring on a fast road such as a motorway, all passengers should evacuate the vehicle and remain in a safe place (behind crash barriers if possible).
- The vehicle is covered by a national breakdown service, details of which are in the vehicle. The driver should contact the service directly as soon as everyone is safe.
- The driver should contact the Academy to inform them of the breakdown, and relay any other information available, such as location and anticipated time of delay.

7.4 For a Vehicle Incident Record form please see **Appendix 3**.

## 8. Risk assessment

8.1 For the Trust risk assessment for coach / minibus transport please see **Appendix 4**.

## 9. Policy status and review

<b>Written by:</b>	Estates and FM Director
<b>Owner:</b>	Estates and FM Director
<b>Status:</b>	V1 = Approved V1a = Reviewed with minor updates to terminology only V1b = Reviewed and updated First Aid requirements
<b>Approval date:</b>	V1 = 24/6/15 (Resources Committee) V1a = 27/02/2020 V1b = 25-08-2020
<b>Review Date:</b>	July 2022



### DRIVERS' ROUTINE SAFETY CHECK BEFORE EVERY JOURNEY

1. Check oil, fuel, (also fuel type to use) water and additive levels. Top up as necessary.
2. Examine tyres for wear and damage. Adjust air pressures when cold as necessary.
3. Check brakes.
4. Check driving mirrors, windscreen wipers and washers for satisfactory operation.
5. Check effective operation of driving lights, stop lights and direction indicators, together with cleanliness of reflectors and number plates.
6. Fire extinguisher and First Aid Kit.
7. Ensure the hoist/tail lift fitted to the vehicle is in proper working order both in electrical/manual operation mode.
8. Ensure safety belts/straps are present in the vehicle and in sufficient numbers in proportion to the number of wheelchairs to be carried.
9. Driving vehicles in a safe manner in compliance with the law, with due regard to the need for economy in the use of fuel.
10. Completing any record of work, record of driving and any other record of vehicle utilisation that may be required by law, or by the Academy.
11. Reporting on the minibus vehicle checklist and Driver's Record any vehicle defect which comes to his/her notice as a result of carrying out the safety routines, or whilst driving.
12. Reporting all accidents or incidents involving damage that may occur whilst driving a vehicle to his/her Line Manager and Estates Support Manager /Business Manager or his/her appointed representative on the Academies Accident Reporting system and similarly reporting all incidents involving the police, traffic wardens, or authorised Government inspectors.
13. Ensure that he/she holds an up-to-date driving licence or licences valid for the type of vehicle being driven.
14. Ensure that a member of staff accompanying the trip holds at least a valid Emergency First Aid Certificate.

**Appendix 2:**

**Minibus Pre-drive Safety Check**



**University of Brighton**

Academies Trust

The driver is responsible for the minibus and should conduct a pre-drive safety check. This should be repeated whenever another driver takes over the vehicle. He or she should walk around the vehicle, including the trailer if applicable, to check for visible defects, and check the items listed below.

**EXTERNAL CHECK**

	Ok	Not ok		Ok	Not ok
Oil level (once only at start of day)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Tyre treads, including the spare and inner tyres and tyres on the trailer, if applicable. At least 2.0mm across centre 3/4 is recommended	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Coolant level (once only at start of day)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Any cuts and bulges?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Windscreen washer fluid level (once only at start of day)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Doors open and close properly	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Power Steering Fluid should be checked	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Trailer brake lights and indicators work, if applicable	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Brake fluid level (once only at start of day)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Lift (if fitted) works safely	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Windscreen and windows are clean and undamaged	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Ramp (if fitted) fits and works safely	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Wiper blades are clean and undamaged	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Roof rack or trailer is properly fitted, and all luggage is securely held	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Lights, including brake lights and indicators, are clean and working	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Damage or sharp edges	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Tyre pressures, including the spare (and inner tyres and tyres on a trailer, if applicable)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>			

## INTERIOR CHECK

	Ok	Not ok		Ok	Not ok
Mirrors are correctly adjusted, clean and unobstructed	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Location of wheel brace and jack	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Position and function/purpose of all the dashboard controls	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Location and contents of first aid kit and fire extinguisher(s)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Position of driving seat so that all controls can be operated comfortably	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Location of relevant paperwork (permit disc, insurance, Road tax disc, MoT, emergency numbers and driving licence)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Check for pressure on brake pedal	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Change for parking or the telephone (or mobile phone or phone card)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Wipers and washers are working properly	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Luggage is securely stowed, and aisles and exits are clear	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Fuel level (and type of fuel: diesel or petrol)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>			
Seat belts, where fitted, are undamaged and working properly	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>			

Ensure that emergency equipment is available in the event of breakdown or accident. For example, a high visibility jacket, mobile phone, First Aid Kit and torch. Other equipment such as a warning triangle, webbing cutter could also be included.

## **BRAKE CHECKS**

Before the passengers are loaded the brakes should be checked. With the engine running, check the handbrake is working properly, and that the brake pedal is firm when pressed. A static break test should be performed to ensure that the servo is working then a moving brake test should then be conducted, off-road if possible. Warn the passengers first, reach a speed of not more than 15 m.p.h., check the mirrors and if it is

safe, apply the brakes fairly firmly. The brakes should work effectively, the vehicle should not pull to one side, and luggage should be stored securely.

If faults that might affect the vehicle's or passengers' safety are found, the vehicle must not be used until they are all remedied.

<p><b>Ensure that emergency equipment is available in the event of a breakdown or accident. For example, high visibility jackets, mobile phone, torch, warning triangle</b></p>
---

**Comments:**



**APPENDIX 3**

**VEHICLE INCIDENT RECORD**

<b>TO BE COMPLETED BY THE DRIVER OR THE PERSON LAST IN CHARGE IF UNATTENDED</b>	
Name	
Position	
Dept.	
Date of Birth	
Address (Inc. postcode)	
Was the person using the vehicle with the policyholder's permission	YES / NO
If 'No' please provide details below:	

<b>VEHICLE DETAILS</b>	
Make/Model	
Reg. No.	
Mileage	
For what purpose was the vehicle being used / destination details?	
No. of passengers	

<b>DAMAGE TO THE VEHICLE</b>	
Please confirm full details of the damage to and the current location of the vehicle (please provide a contact name and telephone no. if possible)	
Is the vehicle still in use (i.e. mobile and roadworthy)?      YES / NO	

<b>OTHER PARTIES INVOLVED: Please confirm the names, addresses and tel. no's of all other parties involved (continue on a separate sheet if necessary)</b>	
Name	
Address (Inc. postcode)	
Telephone No.	
Vehicle Make/Model/colour	
Reg. No.	
Damage / point of impact	
No. of occupants	

<b>OTHER PARTIES INSURANCE DETAILS</b>	
Name	
Address (Inc. postcode)	
Telephone No.	
Vehicle Make/Model/colour	
Reg. No.	
Damage / point of impact	
No. of occupants	
Were seat belts fitted to all vehicles?      YES / NO	
If "Yes" were they in use at the time of the accident?      YES/NO	
If "No" please provide further details	

<b>INJURED PARTIES (1): Please confirm the names, addresses and tel. no's of all injured parties (continue on a separate sheet if necessary)</b>	
Name	
Address (Inc. Postcode)	
Telephone No.	
Nature and extent of apparent injuries	
First Aid administered YES/NO	
Details of First Aid administered –	
Taken to hospital YES/NO	
If "Yes" please provide the name of hospital and if they were detained	

<b>INJURED PARTIES (2): Please confirm the names, addresses and tel. no's of all injured parties (continue on a separate sheet if necessary)</b>	
Name	
Address (Inc. Postcode)	
Telephone No.	
Nature and extent of apparent injuries	
First Aid administered YES/NO	
Details of First Aid administered –	
If "Yes" please provide the name of hospital and if they were detained	

<b>PROPERTY DAMAGE: Please confirm the name and address of the property owner and the extent of the damage to the property</b>	
Name	
Address (Inc. Postcode)	
Telephone No.	
Extent of damage (please describe, continue on to a separate sheet if necessary)	

**WITNESSES: Please confirm the names and addresses of all passengers in your vehicle (continue on a separate sheet if necessary)**

1.	Name	
	Address (Inc. postcode)	
2.	Name	
	Address (Inc. postcode)	
3.	Name	
	Address (Inc. postcode)	

**INDEPENDENT WITNESSES: Please confirm the names and addresses of all independent witnesses to the incident**

1.	Name	
	Address (Inc. postcode)	
2.	Name	
	Address (Inc. postcode)	

**DESCRIPTION OF ACCIDENT**

Date of incident	
Time of incident	
Place of incident	
Speed of vehicles:	
Yours (MPH)	Others (MPH)      Speed limit (mph)
Width of road	
Conditions	
Weather/visibility	
Streetlights on?	YES / NO
What lights was your vehicle displaying?	
What lights was the other vehicle displaying?	
Did the police take details of the incident?	YES / NO
If "Yes" please give details: Officers name/no: Station address: Did you make a written statement?      YES / NO Was anybody cautioned?      YES / NO If "Yes" please give details below:	

Please confirm exactly how the incident happened and confirm details of all property damage. If necessary, please also provide a sketch of the incident to include the width of the roads, type and position of all road signs and markings, direction of travel of all parties and the points of impact(s) (Continue on a separate sheet if necessary):

Sketch of the scene:

Appendix 4

THE UNIVERSITY OF BRIGHTON ACADEMIES TRUST RISK ASSESSMENT FOR COACH / MINIBUS TRANSPORT

MANDATORY REQUIREMENTS (NOT TO BE ALTERED)	Events / Circumstances that could increase risk	Other appropriate risk assessments to consider
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Adult: Students ratio</li> <li>Is parental consent required for this activity.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Attendance of other parties of children at destination</li> <li>Large numbers of people at the destination</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Academy trip RA's</li> </ul>

Hazard observed	Who may be harmed?	Risk rating before controls Consequence x Likelihood=	Control Measures	Risk rating after controls Consequence x Likelihood=	Control measures by: Initial
Injury as a result of road traffic accident	Students, staff and other adult helpers	<b>Unacceptable</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Suitably qualified Emergency First Aider to accompany all vehicles.</li> <li>Use of reputable transport operator or a suitably qualified Minibus driver.</li> <li>Ensure drivers do not exceed specified driving rest periods.</li> <li>All group members to sit forward facing and wearing seatbelts at all times except to go to the toilet – one at a time or to supervise the Students.</li> <li>Members of staff to be positioned adjacent to emergency exit of a coach (and minibus where appropriate).</li> <li>Students are not to sit on the seat behind driver or to speak to or distract the driver in any way.</li> <li>Driver not to use mobile phone whilst vehicle in motion.</li> </ul>	<b>Acceptable</b>	

Falls from moving vehicles	Students, staff and other adult helpers	<b>Substantial</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Strict supervision at all times</li> <li>• Students to be given clear safety instructions prior to disembarkation and told to stay seated until vehicle has stopped.</li> <li>• Suitably qualified Emergency First Aider to accompany all vehicles.</li> <li>• Members of staff to be positioned adjacent to emergency exit of coach (and minibus where appropriate).</li> <li>• Students should be broken down into smaller groups for embarkation / disembarkation.</li> <li>• If disembarking on the road, Students should lead off the vehicle or minibus in single file with adults at the front and rear of group. This should be done in small groups rather than one long stream.</li> <li>• Staff to be seated at varied locations throughout coach or minibus to ensure effective supervision.</li> <li>• Where travel is on a UK coach / minibus, clear safety instructions to be given to Students / staff by group leader prior to disembarkation relating to opposite flow of traffic.</li> <li>• Students to disembark in small groups rather than one long stream.</li> </ul>	<b>Acceptable</b>	
Falls in moving vehicle	Students, staff and other adult helpers	<b>Substantial</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Group members to stay seated with seatbelts fastened whilst vehicle is moving, except to go to the toilet or to supervise the Students on the bus.</li> <li>• Walk down the coach / vehicle holding seat tops at a slow pace.</li> </ul>	<b>Acceptable</b>	

Hazard observed	Who may be harmed?	Risk rating before controls Consequence x Likelihood=	Control Measures	Risk rating after controls Consequence x Likelihood=	Control measures by: Initial
Struck by moving vehicles	Students, staff and other adult helps	<b>Substantial</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Strict supervision at all times.</li> <li>• Students to be appropriately supervised across any car parks / roads with stopping points chosen to minimise the need to cross car parks and / or roads.</li> <li>• Students to be made aware of safe collection points.</li> <li>• Students to disembark in small groups rather than one long stream</li> <li>• Suitably qualified Emergency First Aider to accompany all vehicles.</li> </ul>	<b>Acceptable</b>	
Lost / abduction	Pupils	<b>Substantial</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Ensure the driver is aware of route to be taken before setting off.</li> <li>• During rest breaks Students to be given clearly defined areas in which to stay.</li> <li>• Students to be in groups never on their own.</li> <li>• Students should go to the toilet supervised by an adult.</li> <li>• Staff to be positioned where they can see toilet entrances and to avoid possible abduction / absconsion. Head counts to be taken prior to escorting Students back to the transport and again when seated on the vehicle,</li> <li>• Staff to patrol areas Students are in, especially if not under direct supervision.</li> </ul>	<b>Acceptable</b>	

Sickness / medical conditions	Students, staff and other adult helpers	<b>Substantial</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sick bags / buckets and appropriate paper towels and disinfectants should be carried in case of sickness. When on long journeys, children who are prone to travel sickness should avoid sitting near the wheels of the vehicle and should sit towards to the front. They should make themselves known to staff members.</li> <li>• If medication for travel sickness is taken prior to journey, ensure teachers are aware of this.</li> <li>• Be aware of any allergies / medical conditions that children suffer from before you leave and ensure that proper precautions are taken.</li> <li>• Suitably qualified Emergency First Aider to accompany all vehicles.</li> </ul>	<b>Acceptable</b>	
Vehicle Breakdown	Students, staff and other adult helps	<b>Substantial</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Group Leader to assess risks and decide on course of action dependent on weather, communications, position of breakdown, age of Students.</li> <li>• If possible, choose a safe place to stop and get group out of vehicle if appropriate to weather, age, behaviour of Students. Put hazard light on and call 999 if on roadside and cannot disembark.</li> <li>• Vehicle to have current MOT, be regularly serviced and maintained. Ensure that vehicle breakdown cover is maintained.</li> <li>• Before setting off, ensure there is enough fuel in the bus for the whole journey.</li> <li>• Ensure group has means of summoning assistance in case of breakdown.</li> <li>• If vehicle to be exited follow controls as per being stuck by moving vehicles.</li> </ul>	<b>Acceptable</b>	