3.OA.5, 3.OA.9

MY Homework

Lesson 1

Patterns in the Multiplication Table

Homework Helper



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Find the product of 3×4 .



Find 3 in the far left column.

2

Find 4 in the row along the top.

Follow the numbers across and down until they meet. This is the product.

factors
$$3 \times 4 = 12 \leftarrow product$$

The Commutative Property tells you that you can change the order of the factors without changing the product.

factors		
4 × 3 =	= 12 🕶	product

X	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
0	0	0	0	0	ф	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
2	0	2	4	6	*	10	12	14	16	18	20
3	0	3	6	-9	12	15	18	21	24	27	30
4	0	4	8	12	16	20	24	28	32	36	40
5	0	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50
6	0	6	12	18	24	30	36	42	48	54	60
7	0	7	14	21	28	35	42	49	56	63	70
8	0	8	16	24	32	40	48	56	64	72	80
9	0	9	18	27	36	45	54	63	72	81	90
10	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100

Practice

- **1.** Look at the products with a factor of 5. What pattern do you see? The products with a factor of 5 end in _____ or
- **2.** Look at the products with a factor of 0. What do you notice? The products with a factor of 0 end in _____.

- **3.** Find 10×5 . Circle the factors and the product. Write the product.
- **4.** Shade a row of numbers yellow to show the products with a factor of 10. What do you notice about this row?

The products with a factor of 10 end

0 0 0 0 0	0	0	0				
			U	0	0	0	0
1 0 1 2 3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
2 0 2 4 6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20
3 0 3 6 9	12	15	18	21	24	27	30
4 0 4 8 12	16	20	24	28	32	36	40
5 0 5 10 15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50
6 0 6 12 18	24	30	36	42	48	54	60
7 0 7 14 21	28	35	42	49	56	63	70
8 0 8 16 24	32	40	48	56	64	72	80
9 0 9 18 27	36	45	54	63	72	81	90
10 0 10 20 30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100

Problem Solving

5. PRACTICE Model Math Mason has 1 notebook for science and 1 notebook for reading. He put 9 stickers on each notebook. How many stickers did Mason use in all? Write two multiplication sentences.

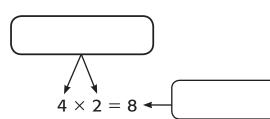
Vocabulary Check



6. Label each with the correct word.

factors

product



Test Practice

- **7.** Which property states the order in which two numbers are multiplied does not change the product?
 - Associative Property of Addition
 - **®** Commutative Property of Multiplication
 - © Inverse Operations
 - D Identity Property of Addition