## A Dog Is a Mammal

by Rachelle Kreisman



Every dog is a mammal. All mammals have hair on their bodies. People, horses, and elephants are also mammals.

Hair protects a mammal's skin. The hair keeps skin from getting scraped. Hair also protects mammals from cold and heat.

What else makes an animal a mammal? Here are some examples.

Every mammal has a backbone. That bone is also called the spine.

Mammals are warm-blooded. That means the temperature in their bodies is warm and usually stays the same.

Female mammals make milk in their bodies. They feed the milk to their babies.

- 1. What does every mammal have?
  - A. hair and a backbone
  - B. scales
  - C. a tail
- **2.** This text describes the characteristics of mammals. Which of the following animals are mammals?
  - A. birds, eagles, and penguins
  - B. people, horses, and elephants
  - C. snakes, lizards, and crocodiles
- **3.** Mammals have hair and backbones. Dogs are mammals. Based on this information, what is true about dogs?
  - A. Dogs have hair. Dogs do not have backbones.
  - B. Dogs have both hair and backbones.
  - C. Dogs have backbones. Dogs do not have hair.

- 4. What is "A Dog Is a Mammal" mostly about?
  - A. how hair protects mammals
  - B. dogs and other pets
  - C. the characteristics of mammals
- **5.** Name something that dogs and people have in common.

One thing that dogs and people have in common is

- 6. What did you learn from "A Dog Is a Mammal"?
- 7. Class Discussion Question: Explain whether a mammal's backbone or a mammal's hair would help it stay warm in cold weather. Use information from the text to support your answer.
- **8.** Draw a picture of a mammal. Try to label something that makes it a mammal.