# NAVIGATING COLLEGE ADMISSIONS

#### The Common App & FAFSA





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What is Common App?

Common App is a non-profit college access organization that helps students apply to college every year. Common App's free college application tool is designed to make applying to college faster and easier. With Common App you only need to use one system to apply to multiple colleges and universities. There are two main parts you fill out: a set of common questions and each college's own specific questions. The best part is you only have to fill out the common questions one time!

#### Common App at a Glance

- Almost 900 colleges and universities use Common App
- 204 public colleges and universities
- 62 international universities in 18 countries
- 12 HBCUs
- More than 325 without app fee (Ansonia High Students ALL qualify for a fee waiver)
- Nearly 250 test optional/flexible

#### www.commonapp.org

#### www.naviance.com

# UPCOMING EVENTS:

- Common App Completion Workshop: October 16<sup>th</sup> for seniors in the cafeteria during the PSATE Snacks will be provided.
- AHS OnSite Decision Day: December 11, 2019
  Albertus Magnus, SCSU, Western New England, University of New Haven, University of Bridgeport
- FAFSA Completion Workshops...



# FINANCIAL AID

Guide to Financing a Higher Education 2020-2021

Diana M. Draper Fairfield University

### Agenda

- Applications and Deadlines
- Filing tips
- Eligibility
- Types of aid
- Q & A

### 2020-2021 Applications

#### **CSS** Profile

#### **College Scholarship Search**

https://cssprofile.collegeboard.org/

- *FEE!*
- 400 colleges & scholarships
- Comprehensive evaluation of a family's economic strength
- Customized by school
- Used in determining institutional aid eligibility
- Available October 1, 2019

#### FAFSA

#### Free Application for Federal Student Aid www.fafsa.gov

#### • FREE!

- Determines eligibility for federal aid
- Schools use to award federal, state & institutional aid
- Submit every year
- Must have official application
- Available October 1, 2019

### Gather information

- FSA ID
- SSN students and parents
- Student drivers license number
- 2018 tax records tax return, w-2's student and parent
- 2018 untaxed income
- Asset information
- School lists
- Home value/debt (CSS)
- 2019 and projected 2020 (CSS)

### CSS Profile vs. FAFSA

There are some key data collection differences:

- Parent data collected: Custodial and Noncustodial Parent
- Income: Paper Losses
  - Negative income
  - Depreciation
- Assets:
  - Home and home equity
  - Imputed values vs. reported values
- Expected student contribution
- Cost of living adjustments for those living in high cost areas

### **CSS** Profile Tips

- More thorough review of family financial picture
- Student is the applicant, just like the FAFSA
- Will use the same PPY income data; current year asset data
- Do not leave blanks, use estimates or zero if n/a
- Use the Comments section if desired, BUT also notify the school of special conditions not reflected on the CSS
- First year, first time students who took the SAT's should log in to PROFILE using the same credentials used for the SAT
- SAT fee waiver = PROFILE fee waiver \$25 first report, \$16 ea add'l
- Read carefully so as to not double report items

#### Federal student aid ID = FSAID

# HOW TO CREATE AN FSA ID:

- 1. Enter your email address
- 2. Create a username
- 3. Create a password
- **4.** Enter your name, date of birth, and Social Security number
- 5. Enter your mobile phone number

- 6. Set up 4 challenge questions
- 7. Read and accept the terms
- 8. Verify your mobile phone number
- 9. Verify your email address

Create an FSA ID: StudentAid.gov/fsaid

### Start the FAFSA

**TIP:** We recommend that the **student** start the FAFSA form using the instructions below. It makes the application process much easier.

- If you are the student: Click "Enter your (the student's) FSA ID." Then enter your FSA ID username and password, and click "Next."
- If you are the parent: Click "Enter the student's information." Then provide the student's name, Social Security number, and date of birth, and click "Next."

	Login		
<b>Log in to the FAFSA</b> Only students may use their FSA ID to log entering the student's identifiers. Parents the student started using the <b>Save Key</b> th	and others can also work at the student made. <u>Hel</u>	on a FAFSA form or correction	Form Approved OMB No. 1845-0001 App. Exp. 12/31/2021
I am the student	OR	Freely Associated State	
e Lasi Opdaled: Sunday, September 20, 2010	©2010 fafsa.gov. All rights		ownload <u>Adobe Rea</u>

## Stay On Track

- Use flags to know which section you are completing.
- Do not enter parent info in the tax section

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STUDENT INFORMA	TION				PAR ENT INFORM	TATION	•		

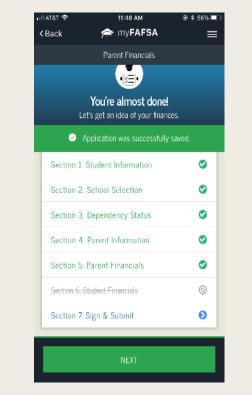
## Applying becomes easier?

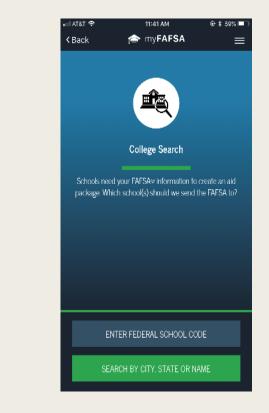
• Apply anywhere by downloading the myStudentAid app from the Apple App Store or Google Play



## Applying becomes easier?

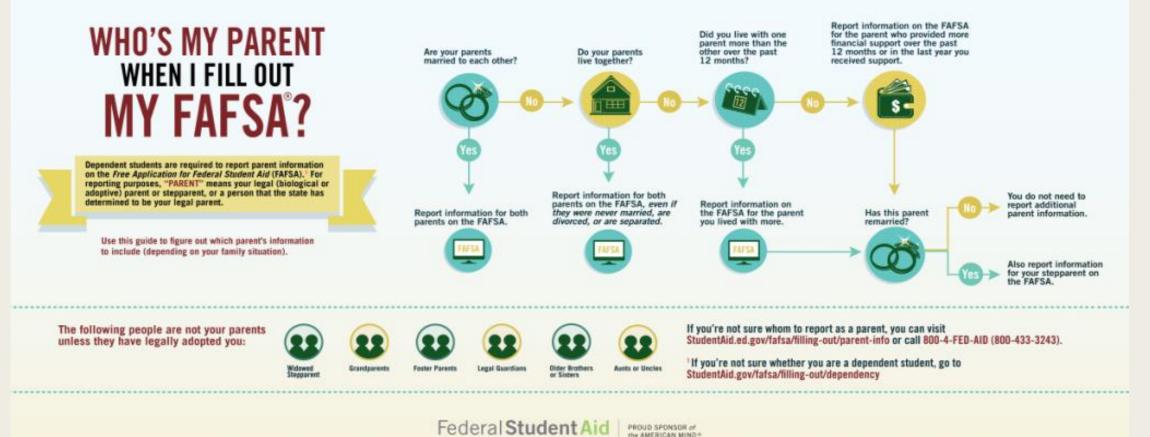






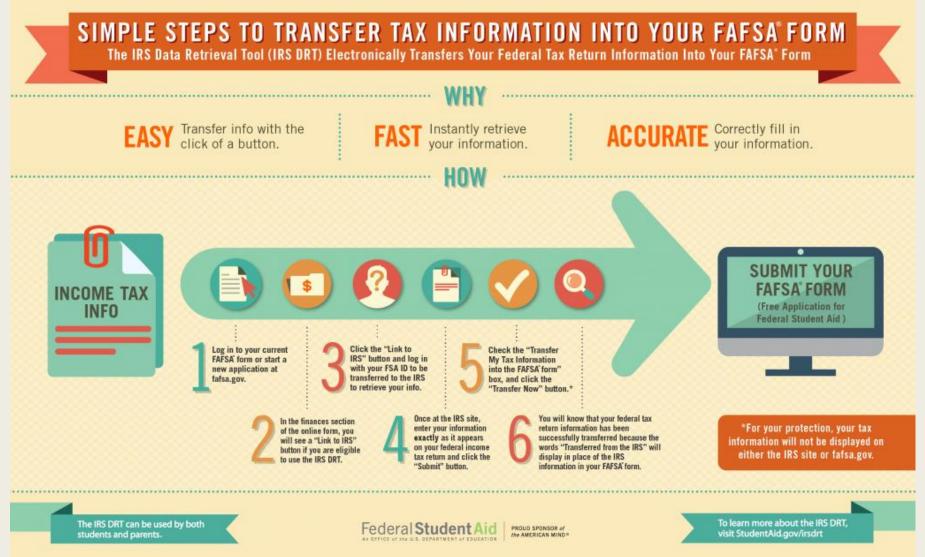
### **Parent Demographics**

- After student lists schools and answers dependency questions
- Next, parent demographics



As DEFICE of the N.K. DEPARTMENT of CONCETION.

### IRS Data Retrieval – IRS DRT



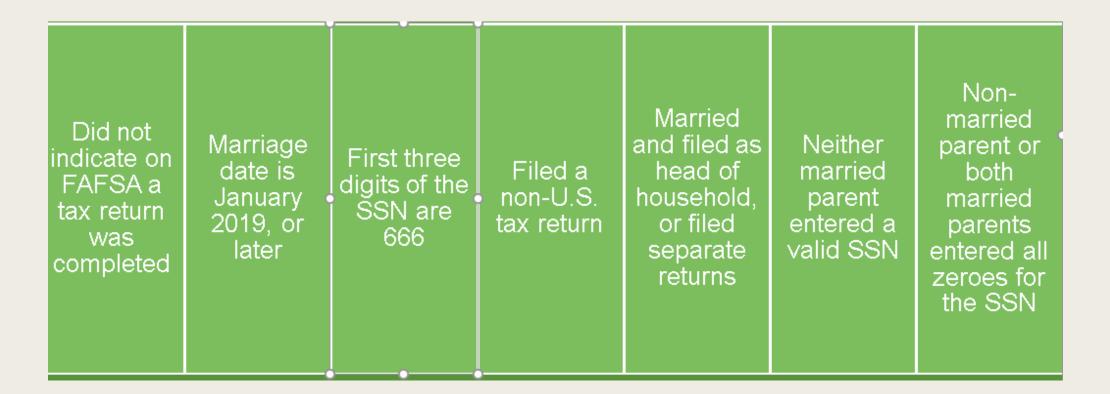
### **IRS Data Retrieval**

To access the tool, indicate that you've "already completed" taxes on the student or parent finances page. If you're eligible, you'll see a "LINK TO IRS" button. Choose that option and follow the prompts.

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For 2018, have yo Already comp		r IRS income tax return or anot	her tax return?	•	
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f you have any qu	iestions or problems usi	ng this tool, click <u>FAFSA Help</u> fo	r assistance.	
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	Parent 2			
Parent's FSA ID	Username, E-mail Addre	ess, or Mobile Number		3
	-	ess, or Mobile Number		2
	Username, E-mail Addr 16   Create an FSA ID	ess, or Mobile Number		0
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Forgot Usernam Parent's FSA ID	Username, E-mail Addre	ess, or Mobile Number	SKIP IFS D	0

# Certain tax filers cannot use the IRS Data Retrieval Tool



### **FAFSA Sections**

- Student Demographics
  - Personal student info including DL number, DOB, SS registration status
- School Selection
  - Includes housing status
- Dependency Status
- Parent Demographics
  - Parent IRS link works best when FAFSA Parent 1 is also Parent 1 on tax return
- Parent Financials
  - IRS DRT
  - Assets
- Student Financials
  - Student DRT
  - Assets
- Sign & Submit
- Confirmation

### I submitted my FAFSA. What's Next?

- The student will receive an email confirmation that it has been submitted.
- In approximately 2-3 days after successfully submitting the FAFSA, the student will receive the email that their SAR is ready read it carefully.
- The schools listed will receive an electronic copy as well.
- You may make changes via FOTW.
- Schools may ask for supporting documentation or you may need to complete verification.

### Cost of Attendance - COA

**Tuition and fees** 

Room and board



**Books and supplies** 



Transportation



Miscellaneous personal expenses

#### **Expected Family Contribution - EFC**

Measurement of student's and family's ability to pay postsecondary educational expenses Student contribution

#### **Parent contribution**

(for dependent students)

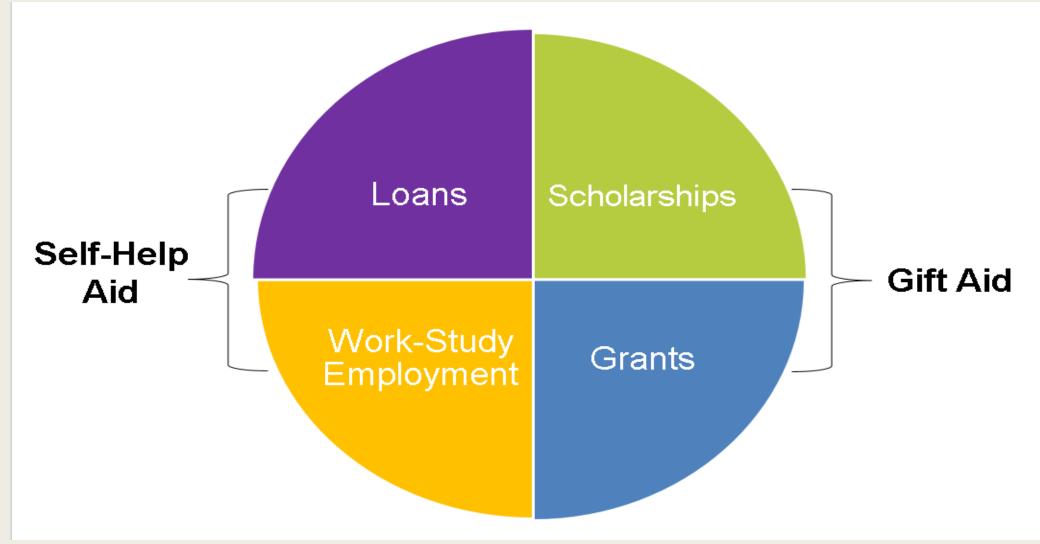
### Calculating eligibility



\*<u>Note</u>: This is not the same as the student's bill or the amount a family will actually pay for the student to attend college

Most colleges will NOT meet 100% of your need

#### **Types of Financial Aid**



#### Institutional Aid

#### GRANTS

- Academic
- Athletics
- Need-based
- Other



#### **SCHOLARSHIPS**

- ACADEMIC
- ATHLETIC
- NEED-BASED = **DEADLINES!**
- STATE
- OUTSIDE AGENCIES
- LOCAL LIBRARY
- HIGH SCHOOLS
- ON-LINE



### Federal grants

#### PELL

- Need-based
- Enrollment-based
- Up to \$6095 (2018-2019)

#### SEOG

- Need-based
- Pell Grant recipients
- Award varies by institution

#### TEACH

- UP TO \$4,000/YEAR
- MEET VARIOUS FEDERAL REQUIREMENTS
- BECOMES A DIRECT UNSUBSIDIZED LOAN\* IF STUDENT DOES NOT FOLLOW FEDERAL EMPLOYMENT GUIDELINES

\*INTEREST ACCRUES FROM DATE OF DISBURSEMENT OF TEACH GRANT

### Federal Work Study

- Self-help, but NO repayment
- Need-based
- Eligibility determined by institution
- Part-time employment
- On or off campus
- Help with personal, living, education expenses
- Valuable work experience
- Wage determined by school

### Direct Student Loans

Interest Rates for Direct Loans First Disbursed on or After July 1, 2019, and Before July 1, 2020			
Loan Type	Borrower Type	Fixed Interest Rate	
Direct Subsidized Loans and Direct Unsubsidized Loans	Undergraduate	4.53%	
Direct Unsubsidized Loans	Graduate or Professional	6.08%	
Direct PLUS Loans	Parents and Graduate or Professional Students	7.08%	

- 1.059%student origination fee
- 6 month grace period before repay
- Forgiveness option for public service work
- Interest may be tax-deductible
- Forbearance or deferment options
- Various repayment plans

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- No co-signer or credit check
- Consolidation options
- Helps build student's credit

### **Direct Loan Limits**

Year	Dependent Students (except students whose parents are unable to obtain PLUS Loans)	Independent Students (and dependent undergraduate students whose parents are unable to obtain PLUS Loans)
First-Year	\$5,500—No more than \$3,500 of	\$9,500—No more than \$3,500 of
Undergraduate	this amount may be in	this amount may be in
Annual Loan Limit	subsidized loans.	subsidized loans.
Second-Year	\$6,500—No more than \$4,500 of	\$10,500—No more than \$4,500 of
Undergraduate	this amount may be in	this amount may be in
Annual Loan Limit	subsidized loans.	subsidized loans.
Third-Year and Beyond Undergraduate Annual Loan Limit	\$7,500—No more than \$5,500 of this amount may be in subsidized loans.	\$12,500—No more than \$5,500 of this amount may be in subsidized loans.

### Direct Parent PLUS loan

- For **PARENTS** of undergraduate students
- May have option to use credit-worthy endorser
- If NOT approved, STUDENT is eligible for additional Direct Unsubsidized Loan
- July 1 annual rate change
- Can borrow up to COA
- Deferred payment option
- Money-saving benefits during repayment
- The interest rate is 7.08%
- 4.236% PLUS origination fee

#### **Alternative Loans**

- For STUDENTS or parents
- Co-signer required
- VARIABLE or FIXED rates
- LOW or 0% fees
- Credit-based
- Borrow up to COA
- Repayment benefits
- Remove co-signer option

- Monitor interest accruals while in school
- Check for prepayment penalties
- Payment options vary after graduation
- Payment options vary in school
  - Deferred
  - Monthly
- Interest may not be tax deductible
- Cannot consolidate to Direct loan
- May not offer forbearance or deferment options during repayment
- Loan forgiveness programs unlikely

### Financial Aid Award Letter

A financial aid award notification is a communication from a college that states the **type and amount** of financial aid the student is eligible to receive if the student enrolls at the institution.

- The award notification typically consists of a combination of grants, loans and work-study.
- There is no set standard or a universal award notification format.
- Notifications are sent at different times based upon each college's admissions cycle.
- All communication about financial aid is sent directly to the student.
- Financial Aid Notification comparison tools are available.

https://bigfuture.collegeboard.org/pay-for-college/financial-aid-awards/compare-aid-calculator

### **Financial Aid Appeals**

Review college policies for:

- Appeal criteria varies by school
- Required documentation, applications, deadlines, etc.

\*Many appeal awards, if granted, are for one-year only

\*Consider the "right" vs. "first" vs. "best" choice for the student, family, finances, etc.

## Planning tools

- COLLEGE SCORECARD
  - Early stages of college comparisons
  - <u>http://www.whitehouse.gov/issues/educ</u> <u>ation/higher-education/college-score-</u> <u>card</u>

#### COLLEGE NAVIGATOR

- Detailed school info
- More ways to search colleges School data from reports of National Center for Education Statistics
- <u>http://nces.ed.gov/collegenavigator/</u>
- College Affordability & Transparency Center
  - Tuition & net prices
  - <u>http://collegecost.ed.gov</u>

- SHOPPING SHEET
  - Use AFTER Scorecard & Navigator
  - Not required by all schools (2,000 using it!)
  - COA, graduation/loan default rates, median borrowing, etc.
    - http://www2.ed.gov/policy/highered/gui d/aid-offer/annotatedshoppingsheet.pdf

#### • NET PRICE CALCULATOR

- Varies by school
- Aid not guaranteed

#### FAFSA Day Connecticut 2020-2021

https://www.capfaa.org/fafsa-day/fafsaday-student-registration/

# Need Help on Your FAFSA? REGISTER FOR FAFSA DAY

#### Free hands-on assistance in completing the 2020-2021 Free Application for Federal Student Aid

<u>To Register:</u>

Google Search "FAFSA Day CT"

Click on the link that will take you to <u>capfaa.org/fafsa-day</u>

Click on FAFSA DAY > Student Registration



Location	Date	Time
Naugatuck Community College	Sunday, October 6 <sup>th</sup>	1:30 PM
Housatonic Community College	Saturday, November 2 <sup>nd</sup>	9:30 AM – 1:00 PM

#### SEE YOUR GUIDANCE COUSNELOR FOR DETAILS

