



Early Years Foundation Stage – Physical Development

MOVING AND HANDLING

30-50 months

•Moves freely and with pleasure and confidence in a range of ways, such as slithering, shuffling, rolling, crawling, walking, running, jumping, skipping, sliding and hopping. •Mounts stairs, steps or climbing equipment using alternate feet. •Walks downstairs, two feet to each step while carrying a small object. •Runs skilfully and negotiates space successfully, adjusting speed or direction to avoid obstacles. •Can stand momentarily on one foot when shown. •Can catch a large ball. •Draws lines and circles using gross motor movements. •Uses one-handed tools and equipment, e.g. makes snips in paper with child scissors. •Holds pencil between thumb and two fingers, no longer using whole-hand grasp. •Holds pencil near point between first two fingers and thumb and use it with good control. •Can copy some letters, e.g. letters from their name.

40-60 MONTHS

•Experiments with different ways of moving. • Jumps off an object and lands appropriately. •Negotiates space successfully when playing racing and chasing games with other children, adjusting speed or changing direction to avoid obstacles. •Travels with confidence and skill around, under, over and through balancing and climbing equipment. •Shows increasing control over an object in pushing, patting, throwing, catching or kicking it. •Uses simple tools to effect changes to materials. •Handles tools, objects, construction and malleable materials safely and with increasing control. •Shows a preference for a dominant hand. •Begins to use anticlockwise movement and retrace vertical lines. •Begins to form recognisable letters. •Uses a pencil and holds it effectively to form recognisable letters , most of which are correctly formed.

EARLY LEARNING GOAL

Children show good control and co-ordination in large and small movements. They move confidently in a range of ways, safely negotiating space. They handle equipment and tools effectively, including pencils for writing.

HEALTH AND SELF CARE

30-50 Months

Can tell adults when hungry or tired or when they want to rest or play. •Observes the effects of activity on their bodies. •Understands that equipment and tools have to be used safely. •Gains more bowel and bladder control and can attend to toileting needs most of the time themselves. •Can usually manage washing and drying hands. •Dresses with help, e.g. puts arms into open-fronted coat or shirt when held up, pulls up own trousers, and pulls up zipper once it is fastened at the bottom. **40-60 MONTHS**

•Eats a healthy range of foodstuffs and understands need for variety in food. •Us ually dry and clean during the day. •Shows some understanding that good practices with regard to exercise, eating, sleeping and hygiene can contribute to good health. •Shows understanding of the need for safety when tackling new challenges, and considers and manages some risks. •Shows understanding of how to transport and store equipment safely. •Practices some appropriate safety measures without direct supervision.

EARLY LEARNING GOAL

Children know the importance for good health of physical exercise, and a healthy diet, and talk about ways to keep healthy and safe. They manage their own basic hygiene and personal needs successfully, including dressing and going to the toilet independently.





Skill Focus	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Dance	I can use movement	I can use movement	I can create and	I can create and	I can create and	I can create and
	imaginatively,	imaginatively,	perform	perform	perform dances	perform dances
	responding to	responding to	dances using a range	dances using a range	using a range of	using a range of
	stimuli, including	stimuli, including	of	of	steps and movement	steps and moveme
	music, and	music, and	movement patterns,	movement patterns,	patterns, including	patterns, including
	performing basic	performing basic	including those from	including those from	those	those
	skills.	skills.	different times,	different times,	from different times,	from different time
	Change the	Change <mark>the</mark>	places	places	places and cultures.	places and culture
	speed and direction	rhythm, speed,	and cultures.	and cultures.	Work with others	Develop the skill o
	of movements.	level and direction	Change the speed	Change the rhythm,	effectively to mirror	cannon and groups
	Evaluate own	of movements.	and	speed, level and	and match	working in stagger
	performance.	Evaluate own and	direction of	direction of	movements.	steps.
		others	movements	movements	Express and	Work with others
		performances.	in relation to the	in relation to the	incorporate	effectively sharing
			tempo	music	feelings and	ideas
	Spring 1	Spring 1	of music and	and accompaniment.	emotions	to create and
	I can understand rhythm	I can understand	accompaniment.	Expressing feelings	through dance.	perform a
	and beat. Create and	rhythm and beat.	Work in pairs	and	Recognise when to	dance including 10
	perform dances	Create and	effectively sharing	emotions through	change the rhythm,	steps to a piece of
	using 3 simple	perform dances	ideas	dance.	speed, level and	music which conve
	movement patterns.	using <mark>5</mark> simple	to create and	Work with others	direction of	a chosen mood.
	Evaluate own and	movement	perform a	effectively sharing	movements in	Include changes of
	others performances.	patterns.	dance including 6	ideas	relation to the	speed, level and
		Evaluate own and	steps.	to create and	tempo, mood and	direction of
		others		perform a	volume of the music.	movements
		performances.		dance including <mark>8</mark>	Evaluate and	in relation to the
				steps.	compare	tempo,
				Evaluate and	own and others	mood and volume
				compare	performances to	the
				own and others	demonstrate how to	music.
				performances.	improve.	Evaluate and
						compare





						own and others performances
	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
<u>Gymnastics</u>	I can use my body to explore ways of making a range of different static shapes (stright/star/tuck). Explore different ways of moving (frog/bunny/spider/snake) and being able to adapt these movements to changing circumstances. Introudce a range of floor and low raised quipment. Evaluate own performance.	I can use my body to explore ways of making a range of different shapes when static and moving. Explore different ways of moving and being able to adapt these movements to changing circums tances. Exploring different ways of using and balancing on different types of floor and raised equipment. Evaluate own and others performance.	I can develop flexibility through stretching. Balancing weight using hands and feet. Developing actions and techniques induding, forward rolls, backwards rolls and arabesque balance. Creating and performing a routine of 6 sequenced movements using straight, clear pathways. Able to effectively evaluate own and others' performances.	I can develop flexibility through stretchingand preparing own warm up routines. Developing actions and techniques of hand stand and cartwheel in isolation. Creating and performing a sequenced routine of 8 movements using curved pathways. Evaluating and comparing own and others performances.	I can develop flexibility through stretching and preparing own warm up routines and routines for others. Developing a range of actions and techniques and combining them into a 5 part routine on low apparatus. Creating and performing a sequenced routine of 10 movements using curved pathways, synchronisation and symmetry. Evaluating and comparing own and others performances	I can develop flexibility through stretching and preparing own warm up routines and routines for others. Developing a range of actions and techniques incorporating apparatus and equipment and combining them into a 7 part routine. Use a spring board to mount apparatus and perform elevated jumps. Evaluating and comparing own and others performances and demonstrating how to improve.
	Summer 1: Gymnastics: I can learn tobalance on large bodyparts. (dish and arch) Learn shape movements as a jump - straight, tuck, star. Create and perform asequence of 4 basic movements. Evaluate ownperformance.	Summer 1: Gymnastics: I can develop jumps from year 1. Learn basic rolls (log roll, egg roll, teddy roll). Create and perform a sequence of 6 basic movements. Evaluate own and others performance.				





	Year 1	Year 2
Game	s I can develop sending and	I can develop sending and
	aiming skills using targets and a range of large equipment. Develop	aiming skills using targets and a range of different sized equipment. Develop
	passing and receiving skills using hands and feet. Develop ball	passing and receiving skills using hands and feet. Develop ball manipulation skills
	manipulation skills using hands and feet, avoiding obstacles.	using hands and feet, avoiding obstacles, changing direction and speed.
	Summer 2: I can participate in pair activities. Competing to score. Applying basic tactics and learning to take turns.Developing an understanding of fair play and sportsmanship.	Summer 2: I can participate in mini team games (3/4 pupils). Competing to score. Applying basic tactics including principles of attacking and defending. Developing an understanding of fair play and sportsmanship.

Invasion	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
<u>Games</u>				
	I can develop a range of key techniques in isolation including, passing and receiving, shooting, dribbling and marking/guarding. Apply techniques in combination to game related activities. Participate in competitive mini team games applying basic attacking and defending principles. Develop a basic understanding of game rules. Develop an understanding of fair play and sportsmanship	I can develop key techniques in isolation such as passing and receiving, dribbling, shooting and tackling, marking/guarding. Apply and combine techniques to game related activities. Develop an understanding of tactics, positions and responsibilities within a team. Compete in small sided team games applying the principles of attacking and defending. Demonstrate aspects of fair play and sportsmanship	I can develop a range of key techniques in isolation including, passing and receiving, shooting, intercepting, guarding/marking and creating space. Combine and apply techniques in combination and compete in game related activities. Select and apply tactics and strategies to compete in small sided games whilst incorporating the principles of attacking and defending. Demonstrate aspects of fair play and sportsmanship.	I can develop a range of key techniques in isolation including, passing and receiving, shooting, control, intercepting, guarding/marking and creating space. Combine and apply techniques in combination and compete in game related activities. Select and apply tactics and strategies to compete in small sided games whilst incorporating the principles of attacking and defending. Demonstrate aspects of fair play and sportsmanship.





	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
<u>Net and Wall</u>	I can develop how to hold a racquet using the correct grip. Develop hitting a ball using a racquet individually in isolation. Develop hitting a ball towards a target applying control and accuracy. Develop the technique of a forehand shot. Develop keeping a ball in play and performing a basic rally of 6 shots	I can develop hitting and returning a moving ball applying control and accuracy. Develop a forehand shot technique. Develop a backhand shot technique. Applying both back hand and forehand shots in combination to keep the ball in play and perform a rally of a minimum of 10 shots. Develop and apply simple footwork patterns.	I can develop a range of shot techniques including, forehand, backhand, and serve. Develop a range of footwork movement patterns.Develop keeping a ball in play by performing a rally of minimum of 8 shots. Apply a range of shot techniques to rally's. Demonstrate aspects of fair play and sportsmanship	I can develop a range of shot techniques including, forehand, backhand, volley and serve, Develop a range of footwork movement patterns and select and apply appropriately in relation to the direction, flight and speed of a moving ball. Develop keeping a ball in play by performing a rally of minimum of 10 shots. Apply a range of shot techniques to rally's.

	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
<u>Athletics</u>	I can develop basic running	I can develop a range of running	I can develop a range of running	I can develop a range of running
	techniques. Develop techniques	techniques and demonstrate an	techniques focusing on different	techniques focusing on different
	for throwing for distance. Develop	understanding of short and long	stages of the race e.g start, middle,	stages of the race e.g start, middle,
	basic strategies and techniques for	distance running. Develop a range	end. Developan understanding	end. Develop an understanding
	competing in relay races. Develop	of throwing techniques Develop	and strategies for competing in	and
	a range of jumping techniques (1-	simple strategies to compete in a	short and long distance running	s trategies for competing in short
	1, 2-1, 2-2-, 1-2).	relay race over a distance of 80	races. Develop a range of	and long distance running races.
		meters. Develop techniques for	techniques for jumping for	Develop a range of techniques for
		jumping for distance e.g long	height.Develop simple strategies	competing in different
		jump.	to compete in a relay	jumping events e.glong jump, high
			race over a distance of 100 meters.	jump etc Develop simple strategies





	techniques.	to compete in a relay race over a distance of 100 meters. Develop a range of throwing techniques using different types of equipment.
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	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Striking and fielding	I can develop a range of	I can develop striking	I can develop striking	I can develop striking
	techniques in isolation over	techniques using a range	techniques using a range of	techniques using a range of
	small distances including,	of bats. Develop throwing,	bats and from a range of	bats and from a range of
	batting, throwing, aiming, and	catching and aiming techniques	bowling and throwing	bowling and throwing
	catching. Apply techniques in	in isolation over a range of	techniques.	techniques. Develop and
	combination to game related	distances, using targets	Apply techniques in	perform over arm bowling
	activities. Participate in	including, wickets, posts, and	combination to game related	technique demonstrating
	competitive small sided games.	hoops. Apply techniques in	activities. Participate in	speed and accuracy. Apply
	Develop a basic	combination into game related	competitive small sided games.	techniques in combination to
	understandingof the rules of	activities. Develop an	Demonstrate aspects of	game related activities.
	specific games.	understanding of fielding	fair play and sportsmanship.	Understanding and selecting
		positioning and organisation		strategies and tactics in
		Develop an understanding of		relation to fielding
		game rules		organisation. Participate in
				competitive small sided games.
				Demonstrate aspects of fair
				playand
				sportsmanship