**Second Grade Grammar**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Curriculum/Content Area: Word Study</th>
<th>Course Length: One Year</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Course Title: Second Grade Literacy</td>
<td>Date last reviewed: N/A</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites: N/A</td>
<td>Board approval date:</td>
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<td>Primary Resource: TBD</td>
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***Note: Textual materials can provide important resources for teachers. However, it is not a teacher's job to cover a book page-by-page. A textbook should be viewed as a guide, not the curriculum. A teacher’s job is to teach to established standards using the textbook and other resources in support of student learning.***

**Desired Results**

**Course description and purpose:** Grammar consists of a description of all the elements in a language. It is the art of speaking or writing with correctness. Students will develop and demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when reading, writing, speaking and listening.

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<th>Enduring Understandings:</th>
<th>Essential Questions:</th>
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<td>• Correct grammar helps to clarify a writer’s message.</td>
<td>• In what ways can a writer’s message be impacted by grammatical correctness or incorrectness?</td>
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<tr>
<td>• Correct grammar helps a reader interpret meaning.</td>
<td>• In what ways can a reader use grammar to make sense of what they are reading?</td>
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<tr>
<td>• An understanding of how language works helps students become effective readers, writers, speakers, and listeners.</td>
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**Priority Standards - Anchor Standards**

**Wisconsin Standards for English Language Arts**

**WI.ELA.R1:** Read closely to determine what the text says explicitly and to make logical inferences from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text. K-12

**WI.ELA.R4:** Interpret words and phrases as they are used in a text, including determining technical, connotative, and figurative meanings, and analyze how specific word choices shape meaning or tone. K-12

**WI.ELA.R10:** Read and comprehend complex literary and informational texts independently and proficiently. K-5

**WI.ELA.W4:** Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Includes W.1-3). K-5

**WI.ELA.SL1:** Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with diverse partners, building on others’ ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively. K-12
**WI.ELA.L1:** Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking. K-12

**WI.ELA.F1-Print Concepts:** Demonstrate understanding of the organization and basic features of print K-1

**WI.ELA.F2-Phonological Awareness:** Demonstrate understanding of spoken words, syllables, and sounds (phonemes) K-1

**WI.ELA.F3-Phonics and Word Recognition:** Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding words. K-5

**WI.ELA.F4-Fluency:** Read with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support comprehension. 2-5

### Priority Standards - 2nd Grade

**Wisconsin Standards for English Language Arts**

**WI.ELA.R1:** Ask and answer such questions as who what, where, when, why, and how to demonstrate understanding of key details in a text.

**WI.ELA.R4:** Describe how words and phrases (e.g., regular beats, alliteration, rhymes, repeated lines) supply rhythm and meaning in a story, poem, or song.

**WI.ELA.R10:** By the end of the year, read and comprehend literature, including stories and poetry, in the grades 2–3 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.

**WI.ELA.W4:** Begins 3rd Grade: With guidance and support from adults, produce writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task and purpose.

**WI.ELA.SL1:** Participate in collaborative conversations with diverse partners about grade 2 topics and texts with peers and adults in small and larger groups.

- a. Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions (e.g., gaining the floor in respectful ways, listening to others with care, speaking one at a time about the topics and texts under discussion).
- b. Build on others’ talk in conversations by linking their comments to the remarks of others.
- c. Ask for clarification and further explanation as needed about the topics and texts under discussion.

**WI.ELA.L1:** Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

- a. Use collective nouns (e.g., group).
- b. Form and use frequently occurring irregular plural nouns (e.g., feet, children, teeth, mice, fish).
- c. Use reflexive pronouns (e.g., myself, ourselves).
- d. Form and use the past tense of frequently occurring irregular verbs (e.g., sat, hid, told).
- e. Use adjectives and adverbs, and choose between them depending on what is to be modified.
- f. Produce, expand, and rearrange complete simple and compound sentences (e.g., The boy watched the movie; The little boy watched the movie; The action movie was watched by the little boy).

**WI.ELA.F3:** Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding words.

- a. Distinguish long and short vowels when reading regularly spelled one-syllable words.
- b. Know spelling-sound correspondences for additional common vowel teams.
- c. Decode regularly spelled two-syllable words with long vowels.
- d. Decode words with common prefixes and suffixes.
- e. Identify words with inconsistent but common spelling-sound correspondences.
- f. Recognize and read grade-appropriate irregularly spelled words.

**WI.ELA.F4:** Read with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support comprehension.
Second Grade Grammar

Standards

**WI.ELA.L1:** Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
   a. Use collective nouns (e.g. group)
   b. Form and use frequently occurring irregular plural nouns. (e.g. feet, children, mice, teeth, fish)
   c. Use reflexive pronouns (e.g. myself, ourselves)
   d. Form and use the past tense of frequently occurring irregular verbs (e.g. sat, hid, told)
   e. Use adjectives and adverbs and choose between them, depending on what is to be modified.
   f. Produce, expand and rearrange complete simple and compound sentences. (e.g. The boy watched the movie. The little boy watched the movie. The action movie was watched by the little boy.)

**Supporting Standards**

**WI.ELA.L.2.2:** Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
   a. Capitalize holidays, product names, and geographic names
   b. Use commas in greetings and closings of letters
   c. Use an apostrophe to form contractions and frequently occurring possessives

Learning Targets

I can use nouns that name a group (e.g., family, herd, class, flock). (L.2.1a)
I can form and use frequently occurring irregular plural nouns (e.g., feet, children, teeth, mice, fish). (L.2.1b)
I can use reflexive pronouns (e.g., myself, ourselves). (L.2.1c)
I can form and use the past tense of frequently occurring irregular verbs (e.g., sat, hid, told). (L.2.1d)
I can use adverbs to describe a verb. (L.2.1e)
I can use adjectives to describe a noun. (L.2.1e)
I can produce, expand, and rearrange complete simple and compound sentences (e.g., The boy watched the movie; The little boy watched the movie; The action movie was watched by the little boy). (L.2.1f)

I can capitalize holidays, product names, and geographic names (L.2.2a)
I can use commas in greetings and closings of letters (L.2.2b)
I can use an apostrophe to form contractions (L.2.2c)
I can use an apostrophe to form frequently occurring possessives (L.2.2c)

Assessment Evidence

**Performance Assessment Options**
May include, but are not limited to the following:

**Other assessment options**
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<th>Digital Tools &amp; Supplementary Resources:</th>
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<tr>
<td><em>Tools and resources that can augment the learning experience for students</em></td>
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