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# The Chicago Manual of Style

SEVENTEENTH EDITION

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use that version. See also 14.6–18. The facts of publication are often omitted, but signed entries may include the name of the author. Note that names in entries are not always inverted as in printed editions; follow the usage in the source (cf. example notes 1 and 2). For the use of italics versus roman in titles like Wikipedia, see 14.206.

1. *Encyclopaedia Britannica Online*, Academic ed., s.v. “Arturo Toscanini,” accessed April 6, 2016, <http://academic.eb.com/EBchecked/topic/600338/Arturo-Toscanini>.

2. Grove Music Online, s.v. “Toscanini, Arturo,” by David Cairns, accessed April 6, 2016, <http://www.oxfordmusiconline.com/subscriber/article/grove/music/28197>.

3. Wikipedia, s.v. “Stevie Nicks,” last modified April 2, 2016, 18:30, [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stevie\\_Nicks](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stevie_Nicks).

4. *Merriam-Webster*, s.v. “app (*n.*),” accessed April 6, 2016, <http://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/app>.

14.234 **Citing individual reference entries by author.** For certain reference works—particularly those with substantial, authored entries—it may be appropriate to cite individual entries by author, much like contributions to a multiauthor book (see 14.107). Such citations may be included in a bibliography.

Isaacson, Melissa. “Bulls.” In *Encyclopedia of Chicago*, edited by Janice L. Reiff, Ann Durkin Keating, and James R. Grossman. Chicago Historical Society, 2005. <http://www.encyclopedia.chicagohistory.org/pages/184.html>.

Masolo, Dismas. “African Sage Philosophy.” In *Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy*. Stanford University, 1997–. Article published February 14, 2006; last modified February 22, 2016. <http://plato.stanford.edu/archives/spr2016/entries/african-sage/>.

Middleton, Richard. “Lennon, John Ono (1940–1980).” In *Oxford Dictionary of National Biography*. Oxford University Press, 2004; online ed., 2011. <https://doi.org/10.1093/ref:odnb/31351>.

### Artwork and Illustrations

14.235 **Citing paintings, photographs, and sculpture.** Information about paintings, photographs, sculptures, or other works of art can usually be presented in the text rather than in a note or bibliography. If a note or bibliography entry is needed, list the artist, a title (in italics), and a date of creation or completion, followed by information about the medium and the location of the work. For works consulted online, add a URL.