

ADMINISTRATIVE REGULATIONS

Definitions

For purposes of this Administrative Regulation and the accompanying Board Policy, the following definitions shall apply:

Absence – the nonattendance of a student on those days and half days when school is in session.

Excused Absence – includes the absence of a student for any of the reasons listed in the section below titled “Excused Absences.”

Unexcused Absence – the absence of a student for any reason that does not qualify as an excused absence, as listed below. If written verification of the reason for absence is not received within three (3) days of the return to school, the absence will automatically be recorded as unexcused. The mere fact that a parent/guardian has written an excuse does not mean the absence is excused. Reasons for absence of a doubtful nature are subject to administrative review.

Tardiness – absence of a student at the beginning of any morning or afternoon session, provided the student is in attendance before the close of that session.

Excused Tardiness – absence of a student at the beginning of any morning or afternoon session that is due to any of the reasons that may be excused for full day absence.

Unexcused Tardiness – lateness for any reason that does not qualify as excused tardiness.

Compulsory school age shall mean the period of a child’s life from the time the child’s parents elect to have the child enter school, which shall not be later than the age of eight (8) years, until the age of seventeen (17) years. The term shall not include any child who holds a certificate of graduation from a regularly accredited senior high school.

Truant shall mean having incurred three (3) or more school days of unexcused absences during the current school year by a child subject to compulsory school attendance.

Habitually truant shall mean six (6) or more school days of unexcused absences during the current school year by a child subject to compulsory school attendance.

Person in parental relation shall mean (1) a custodial biological or adoptive parent; (2) a noncustodial biological or adoptive parent; (3) guardian of the person of a child; or (4) a person with whom a child lives and who is acting in a parental role of a child.

School attendance improvement conference shall mean a conference where the child’s absences and reasons for the absences are examined in an effort to improve attendance, with or without additional services. The following individuals shall be invited to the conference: (1) the child; (2) the child’s person in parental relation; (3) other individuals identified by the person in parental relation who may be a resource; (4) appropriate school personnel; and (5) recommended service providers.

School-based or community-based attendance improvement program shall mean a program designed to improve school attendance by seeking to identify and address the underlying reasons for a child’s

absences. The term may include an educational assessment in an alternative education program, provided the program does not include a program for disruptive youth.

Tracking Attendance

School principals or their designee(s), shall be have the following powers and responsibilities:

1. Tracking student attendance.
2. Communicating with parents/guardians regarding truancy.
3. Coordinating, attending and participating in school attendance improvement conferences and documenting the outcome of the conference in a written school attendance improvement plan in accordance with the guidelines contained herein.
4. Filing truancy citations in the Magisterial District Court when deemed necessary.
5. Attending court procedures related to truancy and presenting truancy cases in court.
6. Requesting the Magisterial District Court to subpoena any school staff member as a witness in order to prove the District's truancy case.
7. Referring habitually truant children to a school-based or community-based attendance improvement program or to the Delaware County Office of Children and Youth for services when appropriate and/or required or permitted by law.

Unexcused Absences

All absences are considered unexcused until the District receives a written note or email documenting a valid reason for the absence, as detailed below. Parents/guardians and students shall submit the required excuse note within three (3) school days of the absence. The failure of the parent/guardian to provide written excuse within three (3) school days of this notice will cause the absence to be permanently categorized as "unexcused" and will trigger the procedures set forth below.

General Attendance Guidelines

Attendance need not always be within school facilities. A student will be considered in attendance if present at any place where school is in session by authority of the Board; the student is receiving approved tutorial instruction, health or therapeutic services; the student is engaged in an approved and properly supervised independent study, work-study or career education program; the student is receiving approved homebound instruction.

Excused Absences

A student absence is considered excused under the following circumstances:

1. When the student is prevented from attendance for mental, physical, or other urgent reasons such as:
 - Illness
 - Danger to Health from Serious Exposure

- Quarantine
 - Recovery from Accident
 - Death of a Family Member
 - Medical or Dental Appointments
 - Authorized School Activities
 - Pre-Approved Educational Travel (Limit to 5 days per year)
 - Pre-Approved College Visitations (Limit to 2 days per year)
 - Pre-Approved Religious Instruction (limit 36 hours per year)
 - Bona Fide Religious Holiday
 - For purposes of receiving tutorial instruction in a field not offered in the District's curricula when the excusal does not interfere with the student's regular program of studies, the qualifications of the tutor or instructor are satisfactory to the Superintendent or his/her designee, and permission for such excusal is sought in writing by the parent/guardian of the child in advance of the commencement of such tutoring
2. When the student is required to leave school for the purposes of attending court hearings related to their involvement with the county children and youth agency or juvenile probation office.
 3. If the student is absent due to participation in a project sponsored by an organization that is eligible to apply for a grant under the Pennsylvania Agricultural Fair Act.
 4. If a student is dismissed from school during school hours for health-related reasons by a certified school nurse, registered nurse, licensed practical nurse or a school administrator or designee employed by the District.
 5. For the purpose of obtaining professional health care or therapy service rendered by a licensed practitioner of the healing arts in any state, commonwealth or territory.
 6. If a student whose parent or legal guardian has been called to duty for, is on leave from, or is immediately returned from deployment to a combat zone or combat support posting, with regard to school attendance, tests and extra-curricular or co-curricular activities, at the discretion of the Superintendent or designee, no penalties shall be imposed for absences of up to five (5) days. Teachers shall assist students in making up work caused by such absences.
 7. Where the Superintendent has approved an attendance plan necessitated by rare and extraordinary circumstances. In this context, "rare" means typically no more than 1 or 2 per year District-wide and "extraordinary circumstances" means the student is engaged in a profession or activity at a nationally recognized level.

Ten Consecutive Absences / Cumulative Absences Beyond Ten Days

Students who miss ten consecutive school days shall be dropped from the active membership roll unless the school is provided with evidence that the excuse is legal or the school is pursuing compulsory attendance prosecution. Should the student subsequently return to the school, placement in the same classroom or the same schedule as the one left before the withdrawal from attendance is not guaranteed.

A maximum of ten days of cumulative lawful absences for illness verified by parental notification may be permitted during a school year. All absences beyond ten cumulative days for illness shall require an excuse from a physician familiar with the student, who may not be the student's parent/guardian.

Policy Notification

Parents/guardians shall be given copies of the District's attendance Policy and Administrative Regulation upon request.

School Responses and Procedures for Unexcused Absences

Third Unexcused Absence

Within ten (10) school days of a child's third unexcused absence, the school principal, assistant principal or designee shall send an Official Notice of Truancy. Included in this notice shall be a description of the consequences if the child becomes habitually truant. This notice may include the offer of a school attendance improvement conference, and shall be in the mode and language of communication preferred by the parent in parental relation to the child. When transmitted to a person who is not the biological or adoptive parent, such notice shall also be provided to the child's biological or adoptive parent if the parent's mailing address is on file with the school and the parent is not precluded from receiving the information by court order.

Continued Absenteeism

If the child continues to incur unexcused absences after the issuance of the Official Notice of Truancy, the school shall then schedule by advance written notice a school attendance improvement conference to the child and the person in parental relation to the child, unless a conference was previously held following the Official Notice of Truancy. The following shall apply with respect to a school attendance improvement conference:

- There is no legal requirement that the child or person in parental relation attend the conference, and the conference shall occur even if the person in parental relation declines to participate or fails to attend the scheduled conference after advance written notice and attempts to communicate via telephone.
- The outcome of the conference shall be documented in a written school attendance improvement plan, on the template provided by the Department of Education for this purpose.
- Further legal action may not be taken to address unexcused absences by the child until after the date for the scheduled school attendance improvement conference has passed.

The District shall not expel or impose out-of-school suspension, disciplinary reassignment or transfer for truant behavior.

Procedure for Addressing Habitually Truant Children

When a child is habitually truant and under fifteen (15) years of age at the time of referral, the school:

- a. Shall refer the child to either (1) a school-based or community-based attendance improvement program or (2) the Delaware County Office of Children and Youth for services or possible disposition as a dependent child; and
- b. May file a citation in the office of the magisterial district judge having jurisdiction in the region against the person in parental relation who resides in the same household as the child. The venue for the filing of such a citation shall be based on the location of the school in which the child is enrolled or shall be enrolled, unless the child is enrolled in a cyber charter school, in which case the proper venue shall be based on the residence of the child.

When a child is habitually truant and fifteen (15) years of age or older at the time of referral, the school shall either:

- a. Refer the child to a school-based or community-based attendance improvement program or service; or
- b. File a citation in the office of the magisterial district judge having jurisdiction in the region against the child or the person in parental relation who resides in the same household as the child. The venue for the filing of such a citation shall be based on the location of the school in which the child is enrolled or shall be enrolled, unless the child is enrolled in a cyber charter school, in which case the proper venue shall be based on the residence of the child.

If a child who is fifteen (15) years of age or older continues to incur additional unexcused absences after being referred to a school-based or community-based attendance improvement program or fails to participate in the such a program as recommended through the school attendance improvement conference, the school may refer the child to the Delaware County Office of Children and Youth for possible disposition as a dependent child.

When referring a habitually truant child to the Delaware County Office of Children and Youth or filing a citation with the magisterial district judge having jurisdiction over the region, the school shall provide verification that a school attendance improvement conference was held.

No citation may be filed against a child or a person in parental relation with the child who resides in the same household as the child for a subsequent violation of school attendance if any of the following circumstances apply:

- A proceeding is already pending against the child or person in parental relation with the child who resides in the same household as the child and judgment in the first proceeding has not yet been entered, unless a warrant has been issued for failure of the child or person in parental relation to appear before the court and the warrant has not yet been served.
- A referral for services has been made to the Delaware County Office of Children and Youth and the agency has not closed the case.
- A petition has been filed alleging the child is dependent due to being habitually truant and the case remains under the jurisdiction of the Juvenile Court.

Charter Schools

Charter schools, regional charter schools, and cyber charter schools shall establish an attendance policy designed to accurately determine when a child who is enrolled in a charter, regional charter or cyber charter school has an unexcused absence, which may differ from the policy of the school district in which the child resides.

Charter, regional charter and cyber charter schools shall report unexcused absences directly to the Department of Education annually through the Pennsylvania Information Management System (PIMS).

Exempt from Compulsory Education

The following students are exempt from the requirements of attendance as contained in this Administrative Regulation and the accompanying Board Policy:

1. Children who are unable to attend school or apply themselves to study for mental, physical or other reasons so urgent as to preclude regular attendance, on certification by a physician or submission of other satisfactory evidence and on approval of the Department of Education.

2. Students enrolled in nonpublic or private schools in which the subjects and activities prescribed by law are taught, except that such students and students attending college who are also enrolled part-time in District schools shall be counted as being in attendance.
3. Students sixteen (16) or seventeen (17) years of age whose enrollments in a private trade or business school have been approved.
4. Children fifteen (15) years of age, and fourteen (14) years of age who have completed sixth grade, who are engaged in farm work or private domestic service under duly issued permits.
5. Children sixteen (16) years of age regularly employed during the school session and holding a lawfully issued employment certificate.