

AP HUMAN GEOGRAPHY FLASH CARD LIST

The summer work expectation is to minimally complete the flash cards for the first unit, Geography its Nature and Perspectives. It is strongly recommended that students consider completing as many other unit flash cards as possible prior to the start of the school year. Students should use their text (for summer use digital version online) AND other reputable online resources. ALWAYS look for a geography perspective based definition and examples.

Flash cards for current unit of study should be brought to class every day. Flash cards must be handwritten AND completed on note cards. A due date will be given, however spot checks will be made regularly i.e. "Flash Card Friday" but may also occur in conjunction with reading/note taking (boldface terms in reading guide).

Must be **handwritten** on one note card.

globalization

IND & DEV

#36

Term, unit and number should be written on one side and the definition/explanation on the other side. Some students highlight term/unit with a different color for each unit.

- a "chaotic" set of processes and outcomes created by people

- trade
- new connections, better technologies around the world
- sameness between nations/ places



It is recommended that you complete your flash cards prior to or while reading assigned pages of the textbook. Students are strongly discouraged from completing a unit's flash cards at the end of the unit the night before they are due.

Geography: its Nature and Perspectives

Unit Flash Card List

1. Geography
2. Anthropology
3. Globalization
4. Cartographic (fractional) Scale
5. Human geography
6. Space- as it relates to geography
7. Density (in terms of spatial patterns)
8. Concentration (in terms of spatial patterns)
9. Pattern (in terms of spatial patterns)
10. Spatial approach (perspective)
11. location theory
12. Five themes of geography: Location
13. Five themes of geography: Place
14. Five themes of geography: human environment interaction
15. Five themes of geography: region
16. Five themes of geography: movement
17. sense of place
18. perception of place
19. spatial interaction: accessibility
20. spatial interaction: connectivity
21. spatial interaction: distance
22. Physical geography
23. cultural landscape theory (Sauer)
24. sequent occupance
25. cartography
26. reference maps
27. reference maps: political
28. reference maps: physical
29. thematic map
30. thematic maps: Dot
31. thematic maps: choropleth
32. thematic maps: line symbol maps: include examples such as isobar, contour
33. thematic maps: cartogram
34. thematic maps: graduated symbol
35. geographic models
36. absolute location
37. global positioning system (GPS)
38. geocaching
39. relative location
40. mental maps
41. activity spaces
42. generalized maps
43. remote sensing
44. General information systems (GIS)
45. Large (Map)Scale
46. Small (Map)Scale
47. Regionalization
48. Formal region
49. Functional region
50. Perceptual region
51. Environmental determinism
52. Possibilism
53. Cultural ecology
54. Longitude(meridians) include example Prime Meridian
55. Latitude (parallels) include example Equator
56. Degree (as applies to cartography)
57. Map created through cylindrical projection
58. Map created through conical projection
59. Map created through planar projection
60. Robinson projection
61. Fuller projection
62. Peter projection
63. Mercator projection
64. Winkel Tripel projection
65. Time space compression (convergence)

Cultural Patterns and Processes Unit Flash Card List

LOCAL CULTURE, POPULAR CULTURE AND CULTURAL LANDSCAPES

66. Culture (28)
67. Cultural diffusion (30)
68. Time distance decay (29)
69. Cultural barriers (29)
70. Expansion diffusion (30)
71. Contagious diffusion (30)
72. Hierarchal diffusion (31)
73. Stimulus diffusion (31)
74. Relocation diffusion (31)
75. culture realm (A:95)
76. culture complex (29, A:91)
77. culture trait (29, A:91)
78. possibilism (review, 33)
79. environmental determinism (review, 33)
80. hierarchal diffusion (31, 114)
81. material culture (114)
82. nonmaterial culture (114)
83. popular culture (114)
84. folk (local) culture (114)
85. culture hearth (review also 115) (A: 121)
86. assimilation (116)
87. acculturation
88. appropriation
89. indigenous (116)
90. custom (116)
91. Commodification (121)
92. Authenticity (122)
93. cultural landscape (review also 136)
94. sense of place (155)
95. placelessness (136)
96. glocalization (140—Hint- product of stimulus diffusion)
97. Neolocalism (A: 122)
98. globalization (review)
99. Time space compression (review)
100. sequent occupance (review) (A: 129)
101. cultural ecology (review)

RACE, ETHNICITY, AND GENDER

102. Gender (145)
103. Nationality (146) (A: 120)
104. Race (146)
105. Racism (147)
106. Ethnicity (155) (A: 120)

107. Gender Empowerment Measure (GEM)
108. Minority

RELIGION

109. ethnic religion (A: 124)
110. universalizing religion (A: 124)
111. cosmogony
112. hierarchical religion
113. Evangelical
114. Proselytizing
115. secular
116. branch/denomination/sect
117. syncretism
118. Animism/traditional religion (A: 125)
119. monotheism (A: 123)
120. polytheistic religion (A: 123)
121. caste system (A: 123)
122. karma (A: 123)
123. pilgrimage (A: 125)
124. Zionism (216)
125. Diaspora (A: 124/128)
126. fundamentalism (A: 121)
127. theocracy (A: 121)
128. sharia (A:121/125)
129. interfaith boundary (235)
130. intrafaith boundary (235)
131. religion (205)
132. secularism (206)
133. shamanism (222)
134. taboo (A: 92)

LANGUAGE

135. language (176)
136. Accent (180-181)
137. Dialect (180)
138. standard language (180)
139. isogloss (review but also 181)
140. language family (182)
141. creole
142. subfamily/language branch (182)
143. extinct language (185)
144. lingua franca (193)
145. pidgin (193)
146. mono-, bi-, multi-linguality (194)
147. official language (194)
148. toponym (197)

Population and Migration Unit Flash Card

List

149. Demography
150. Arithmetic population density
151. Physiological population density
152. Global Population distribution (major clusters)
153. Dot map (review)
154. Megalopolis
155. Census
156. Thomas Malthus: population explosion
157. Total Fertility Rates (TFRs)
158. Aging index
159. Doubling time
160. Zero population growth (ZPG)
161. Demographic Transition Model (DTM)
162. Rate of natural increase (RNI)
163. Crude birth rate (CBR)
164. Crude death rate (CDR)
165. Population composition (what geographers study)
166. Population pyramids
167. Infant mortality rate
168. Child mortality rate
169. Life expectancy
170. Expansive population policies (pro natalist)
171. Eugenic population policies
172. Restrictive population policies (anti-natalist) include once child policy as an ex)
173. Ecumene
174. Carrying capacity
175. Population momentum
176. Infrastructure
177. Exponential growth
178. Epidemiological Transition Model (ETM)
179. Brain drain
180. Pandemic
181. Boserup theory
182. Linear growth
183. Dependency ratio
184. Cyclic movement (include examples commuting, sunbirds and nomadism)
185. Periodic movement (include examples of transhumance and military service)
186. migration
187. International migration
188. Immigration
189. Emigration
190. Remittance/reverse remittance
191. Forced migration
192. Voluntary migration
193. Ravenstein's laws of migration
194. Gravity model
195. Push factors of migration
196. Pull factors of migration
197. Distance decay model (review)
198. Step migration
199. Intervening obstacles/opportunity
200. Deportation
201. Chain migration (include kinship in example)
202. Migration waves
203. Global scale migration flows (key historical examples such as exploration, colonization)
204. National scale migration (provide key historic examples)
205. Regional scale migration
206. Islands of development
207. Guest workers
208. Refugees
209. Internal displaced persons (IDPs)
210. Asylum
211. Repatriation
212. Genocide
213. Diaspora
214. Immigration laws
215. Quotas
216. Selective immigration (include post 9/11 as an ex.)
217. Isolationism
218. Population center of US (describe how it has changed over time- general patterns)

Political Geography Unit Flash Card List

219. political geography
220. capitalism
221. colonialism/colonization
222. Berlin Conference
223. imperialism
224. commodification
225. World systems theory aka (core periphery model/ Wallerstein)
226. core country
227. periphery country
228. semi periphery country
229. democracy (democratization)
230. mercantilism
231. multinational state
232. multistate nation
233. nation/nationality
234. nationalism
235. nation-state
236. sovereignty
237. state
238. stateless nation
239. Territoriality
240. territorial integrity
241. world systems theory
242. centrifugal forces
243. centripetal forces
244. devolution
245. balkanization
246. federal system (federalism/federal state)
247. gerrymandering:
248. cracking(splitting) technique
249. stacking technique
250. packing technique
251. hijacking technique
252. kidnapping technique
253. popular vote
254. reapportionment
255. unitary state
256. defined boundary
257. delimit boundary
258. demarcated boundary
259. geometric boundary
260. physical-political boundary
261. definitional boundary dispute
262. locational boundary dispute
263. operational boundary dispute
264. allocational boundary dispute
265. antecedent boundaries
266. compact state
267. elongated state
268. enclaves
269. exclave
270. fragmented state
271. landlocked state
272. microstate
273. relic boundaries
274. perforated state
275. prorupted/protruded state
276. subsequent boundaries
277. superimposed boundaries
278. geopolitics
279. genocide/ethnic cleansing
280. Cold War
281. heartland theory
282. lebensraum
283. unilateralism
284. Rimland theory
285. Domino theory
286. UN convention Law of the Sea
287. EEZ
288. Territorial sea
289. supranational organization
290. EU
291. NAFTA
292. NATO
293. OPEC
294. UN
295. Terrorism (include how geography, nationalism, political boundaries play a role)
296. Theocracy
297. Deterritorialization/reterritorialization

Industrialization and Development Unit Flash Card List

298. Commodity/supply chain
299. Developing country
300. Development
301. Fast world
302. Foreign investment
303. Formal economy
304. Gross domestic product (GDP)
305. Gross national income (GNI)
306. Gross national product (GNP)
307. Informal economy
308. Least developed countries (LDC)
309. More developed countries (MDC)
310. Rostow's stages of development
(Modernization model)
311. Net National Product (NNP)
312. Productivity
313. Purchasing power parity (PPP) per capita
314. Slow world
315. World cities
316. Core countries (review)
317. Periphery countries (review)
318. Semiperiphery countries (review)
319. Dependency theory
320. Dollarization
321. Neocolonialism
322. Structuralist theory
323. vectored diseases
324. World systems/Core Periphery Model (review)
325. Anthropocentric
326. Desertification
327. Ecotourism
328. Export processing zone (EPZ)
329. Human development Index (HDI)
330. Maquiladoras
331. Millennium development goals/sustainable
development goals
332. NAFTA (review)
333. Neoliberalism
334. Nonrenewable resources
335. Renewable resources
336. Special economic zones S(EZ)
337. Structuralist adjustment loans
338. Sustainable development
339. Trafficking
340. black market
341. Island of development
342. Forward capital
343. Microcredit projects
344. Nongovernmental organizations (NGOs)
345. Industrial revolution
346. Industrialization
347. Industrialized countries
348. Agglomeration
349. Ancillary activities
350. Break-bulk point
351. Bulk gaining
352. Bulk reducing
353. Commodification
354. Cottage industry
355. Deglomeration
356. Flexible production system
357. Footloose firms
358. Fordism/fordist
359. Friction of distance
360. Global division of labor
361. Globalization (review)
362. Intermodal connections
363. Just in time delivery
364. Least cost theory (Weber)
365. Isotropic plain
366. Manufacturing region
367. Newly industrialized countries (NIC)
368. Offshore
369. Offshore financial center
370. Outsourcing
371. Product life cycle
372. Regionalization
373. Spatial fix (fixed and variable costs)
374. Specialty goods
375. Vertical integration
376. Backwash effect
377. Brick and mortar business
378. Conglomerate Corporation
379. Deindustrialization
380. E-commerce
381. Economic backwaters
382. Gender equity measurement (GEM) (review)
383. Growth pole
384. Postindustrial
385. Primary economic activities
386. Quaternary economic activities
387. Quinary economic activities
388. Rust belt
389. Secondary economic activities
390. Tertiary economic activities
391. Sunbelt
392. Technopole
393. Brain Drain (review)
394. Transnational Corporation (TNC) also
multinational corporations (MNC)
395. Network (Castell)
396. Time space compression (review)
397. Horizontal integration

Rural Geography Unit Flash Card List

398. Agriculture
399. Plant domestication
400. Animal domestication
401. Seed crops
402. Root crop
403. Shifting cultivation
404. Slash and burn agriculture (include swidden)
405. Subsistence agriculture
406. primary economic activity classification (review)
407. secondary economic activity classification (review)
408. tertiary economic activity classification (review)
409. First agricultural revolution
410. Agricultural hearth
411. Hunting and gathering
412. Sauer, Carl: theory on Agricultural origins
413. Fertile Crescent
414. Pastoralism (include "animal husbandry")
415. Transhumance (nomadism)
416. Agrarian Society
417. Intertillage
418. fallow
419. Double cropping
420. Intensive cultivation
421. extensive cultivation
422. staple crop
423. Colombian exchange
424. Commercial agriculture economy
425. Genetically Modified organisms (GMO)
426. Green Revolution (include "specialty crops")
427. Second Agricultural Revolution
428. Industrialization Revolution (include "mechanization") (review)
429. Third Agricultural revolution
430. Von Thunen model
431. Isotropic plain (review)
432. Dairying
433. Milkshed
434. Biotechnology
435. Pesticide
436. yield
437. enclosure act
438. Cadastral systems
439. rectangular survey system (township & range)
440. metes and bounds survey
441. long lot survey system
442. Primogeniture
443. Dispersed settlement
444. Nucleated settlement
445. Walled village
446. Grid village
447. rundling
448. Cash crops
449. Monoculture/monocropping
450. Koppen Climatic classification system
451. Mediterranean agriculture/Climate
452. Drug agriculture
453. Luxury crops
454. Farm subsidies
455. Fair trade movement
456. Community Supported Agriculture (CSA)
457. Organic agriculture/farming (also see field note 365-367)
458. Food desert
459. Famine
460. Soil erosion
461. Deforestation
462. Desertification
463. Sustainable agriculture
464. Agribusiness
465. Commodity/Supply chain (review)
466. Plantations
467. Livestock ranching
468. Feedlot*
469. Mixed crop farming
470. Truck/market farming
471. Winter wheat
472. Spring wheat
473. Aquaculture
474. Salinization
475. Boserup, Ester: theory on agriculture
476. intensification
477. Ridge tillage
478. Hydroponics
479. Horticulture
480. Suitcase farms

Urban Geography Unit Flash Card List

481. Urban
482. City
483. Gravity model (review)
484. Site (review)
485. Situation (review)
486. Feudal cities
487. Time space compression (review)
488. Borcherts model
489. Central Place theory (CPT) (Christaller)
490. Isotropic plain (review)
491. Hexagonal hinterland (CPT)
492. Range (CPT)
493. Market area (CPT)
494. Functional zonation
495. Bid rent theory/curve (Alonso)
496. Central Business District (CBD)
497. Commercialization
498. Urban morphology
499. Concentric Zone Model (Burgess)
500. Sector Model (Hoyt)
501. Multiple Nuclei Model (Harris/Ullman)
502. Nodes
503. Edge city
504. Suburb
505. exurb
506. European City
507. Greenbelt
508. Gateway city
509. Latin American City Structure (Griffin and Ford)
include spine, mall, periferico
510. Disamenity zone/sector
511. Favelas/ Shantytown/ Squatter
settlement/slums/ Barrios
512. Southeastern Asian City (McGee Model)
513. Sub-Saharan African City Model (De Blij)
514. Suburbanization
515. Infrastructure (review)
516. Ghettoization
517. Public housing
518. Grid street system
519. Infrastructure (review)
520. Rank- size rule
521. Primate city
522. Megacities
523. Megalopolis (review)
524. World city (review)
525. Forward capital (review)
526. Urban renewal/ revitalization
527. Urban sprawl
528. Multiplier effect (review)
529. Zoning laws (ordinances)
530. Segregation
531. Gentrification
532. Redlining
533. White flight
534. Blockbusting