Skill Number	Basic Level	Grade Level	Accelerated Level
1	Review of short vowel sounds & digraph sounds  PA - Phoneme Matching & Isolating - Phoneme Matching & Isolating Activities  • Vowel sticks/tents - Pair vowel sounds with key words - a (apple), i (itch), o (octopus), u (up), e (echo) - Key Word Pictures  • When discussing digraphs use phoneme-grapheme mapping to show how the digraph goes in 1 box because it makes 2 sounds  Ask - How many letters?  How many sounds?  • LS13  • Magnetic Letter	Review of short vowel sounds and digraph sounds  Pair short vowels with key words as needed - a (apple), i (itch), o (octopus), u (up), e (echo) - Key Word Pictures  When discussing digraphs use phoneme-grapheme mapping to show how the digraph goes in 1 box because it makes 2 sounds  Ask - How many letters?  How many sounds?  LS13  Oops Game (can be used with any words depending on skill being taught or to review previous skills)	Review the concept of a digraph (2 consonants combining to make 1 sound)  Also review/teach silent letters - kn, mb, wr  • When discussing digraphs use phoneme-grapheme mapping to show how the digraph goes in 1 box because it makes 2 sounds  Ask - How many letters?  How many sounds?  • LS13  • Oops Game (can be used with any words depending on skill taught & to review previous skills)
2	Identifying words with short vowel sounds  PA - Phoneme Matching & Isolating  Continue practice discriminating these sounds with vowel tents/sticks & keyword use  LS2, SP2, WTW short vowel sorts, phoneme/ grapheme mapping, reading words with onset/rime cards  Oops Game (can be used with any words depending on the skill being taught or to review	Discriminating short and long vowels within closed versus open syllables  • Technique for teaching closed vs. open • Word house with single syllable closed and open syllables - Word House Boxes	<ul> <li>Discriminating short and long vowels within closed versus open syllables</li> <li>Technique for teaching closed vs. open</li> <li>Teach these syllable types and how to recognize them in reading &amp; break down multisyllable words into them</li> <li>Practice building multisyllable words by combining closed and open syllables and breaking words down by identifying these syllable types</li> <li>LS11, LS12,WS4, WS7, WS8, WS26, WS27, WS28, Word House, practice breaking down 2-3 syllable words from authentic reading materials - Word</li> </ul>

Skill Number	Basic Level	Grade Level	Accelerated Level
	previous skills)		House Boxes
3	Identifying words with long vowel sounds  PA - Phoneme segmenting & blending - Phoneme Segmenting & Blending Activities  Review that vowels make 2 sounds and practice discriminating between short and long sounds  Long vowel key words - a (acorn), o (overalls), u (unicorn), e (eagle), i (ice cream)  LS3, LS4	<ul> <li>Rules for using ck (c and k), -dge, and -tch</li> <li>Investigate words with these patterns and lead kids to coming up with the rule for each.</li> <li>Sort /k/ words by rule (picture sort)</li> <li>Magnetic Letters</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Rules for using ck (c and k), -dge, and -tch</li> <li>Investigate words with these patterns and lead kids to coming up with the rule for each.</li> <li>Sort /k/ words by rule (picture sort)</li> <li>Magnetic Letters</li> </ul>
4	Discriminating short and long vowels within closed versus open syllables  PA - Phoneme Segmenting & Blending  • Technique for teaching closed vs. open  • Vowel house with single syllable closed and open syllables - Word House Boxes	Recognizing Beginning consonant blends (clusters) (include R blends, S blends, I blends)  • Incorporate a review of short vowels and discrimination between short and long vowels.  • LS4, LS1, LS5, LS6, SP2, WTW blend sorts, phoneme/grapheme mapping, finding words with beginning consonant clusters within reading material  • Beginning Blends Snail Game	Recognizing Beginning consonant blends (clusters) (include R blends, S blends, I blends)  • Incorporate a review of short vowels and discrimination between short and long vowels.  • LS4, LS1, LS5, LS6, SP2, WTW blend sorts, phoneme/grapheme mapping, finding words with beginning consonant clusters within reading material
5	Rules for using ck (c and k), -dge, and -tch PA - Phoneme Segmenting & Blending	Recognizing ending consonant blends (clusters) - st,mp, nt, nd, lk	Recognizing ending consonant blends (clusters) - st, mp, nt, nd, lk

Skill Number	Basic Level	Grade Level	Accelerated Level
	<ul> <li>Magnetic Letters</li> <li>Sort /k/ words by rule (picture sort)</li> </ul>	LS10, LS19, LS20, SP16 (Be careful - Book includes digraphs as blends. Do not mix these as it will confuse students.)	LS10, LS19, LS20, SP16 (Be careful - Book includes digraphs as blends. Do not mix these as it will confuse students.)
6	Recognizing Beginning consonant blends (clusters) (include R blends, S blends, I blends)  PA - Phoneme Segmenting & blending with longer words  Incorporate a review of short vowels and discrimination between short and long vowels.  Spell words with short vowel rimes with consonant cluster onsets  LS4, LS1, LS5, LS6, SP2, WTW blend sorts, phoneme/grapheme mapping, finding words with beginning consonant clusters within reading material Beginning Blends Snail Game	Recognizing 3 letter blends and digraph blends (str, spl, spr, scr, shr, thr, nch)  • Word sorts • Phoneme-grapheme mapping • Follow the path game from FHP CD	Recognizing 3 letter blends and digraph blends (str, spl, spr, scr, shr, thr, nch)  • Word sorts • Phoneme-grapheme mapping • Follow the path game from FHP CD
7	Recognizing ending consonant blends (clusters) - st,mp, nt, nd, lk  • LS10, LS19, LS20, SP16 (Be careful - Book includes digraphs as blends. Do not mix these as it will confuse students.)	Long vowels with the vowel-consonant-e pattern  Review vowel-consonant- e making the vowel long  Compare closed, open, vowel-consonant-e using word house  I Have Who Has Closed & VCe	Long vowel patterns – vowel-consonant-e syllable type  • Review that one way to make a vowel long is to add e after a single consonant to the end of the syllable  • Use the word house to discriminate closed, open, VCe syllables

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		<ul> <li>Syllables</li> <li>Word sort with 3 different syllable types</li> <li>SP3, SP4, SP5, SP6,</li> <li>Roll &amp; Cover Snowman Silent e Game</li> <li>identify vowel-consonant-e words in authentic text</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>I Have Who Has Closed &amp; VCe Syllables</li> <li>Build and break apart 2 syllable words where 1 syllable is VCe</li> <li>SP3, SP4, SP5, SP6</li> </ul>
8	Recognizing 3 letter blends and digraph blends (str, spl, spr, scr, shr, thr, nch)  • Word sorts • Phoneme-grapheme mapping • Follow the path game from FHP CD	Patterns with double letters (FLOSS rule)  • SP8 • Magnetic Letters	<ul> <li>LS7 (this lesson uses single syllable words, but with the children who are able to do so use multisyllable words and combine syllables to make longer words.</li> <li>R-controlled word sort</li> <li>R-controlled bingo using template from FHP CD</li> <li>R-Controlled Posters</li> </ul>
9	Long vowels with the vowel-consonant-e pattern  Review vowel-consonant- e making the vowel long SP3, SP4, SP5, SP6, sort closed syllables and vowel-consonant-e words, identify vowel-consonant-e words in authentic text I Have Who Has Closed & VCe	Create bingo game using FHP CD -     Blank bingo template, kids write words in boxes, then make bingo cards to play game	Consonants with 2 sounds (rules for hard/soft c and g)  • LS14, LS15, sorts • Anchor Chart & Lesson Idea

Skill Number	Basic Level	Grade Level	Accelerated Level
	Syllables  Roll & Cover Snowman Silent e Game		
10	Patterns with double letters (FLOSS rule)  • SP8 • Magnetic Letters	Ng, Nk Words - Onsets and rimes with ong, ang, ing, ung, onk, ank, unk, ink  SP7, word sorts, practice discriminating these sounds that are often challenging for kids.	Making words plural. When to use s versus es.  • WS9 • Magnetic Letters
11	Silent letters - kn, wr, mb     Create bingo game using FHP CD -     Blank bingo template, kids write words in boxes, then make bingo cards to play game	r-controlled vowels in words  LS7 R-controlled word sort R-controlled bingo using template from FHP CD R-Controlled Posters	<ul> <li>Long vowel a patterns - Review a-e, teach ai, ay</li> <li>Show in single and mutlisyllable words. Show how the vowel team syllables can be put together with other syllable types to make longer words.</li> <li>LS16, LS17, LS22, SP11, SP13, SP17</li> </ul>
12	Ng, Nk Words - Onsets and rimes with ong, ang, ing, ung, onk, ank, unk, ink  SP7, word sorts, practice discriminating these sounds that are often challenging for kids.	Consonants with 2 sounds (rules for hard/soft c and g)  • LS14, LS15, sorts • Anchor Chart & Lesson Idea	Touch on less common long a patterns – ea, ey, eigh, aigh  • LS23
13	R-controlled vowels in words  LS7 R-controlled word sort R-controlled bingo using template from	<ul> <li>Making words plural. When to use s versus es.</li> <li>WS9</li> <li>For kids with trouble distinguishing the last sound from the ending teach them</li> </ul>	Long vowel o patterns - Review o-e, teach oa, ow, oe  Show in single and mutlisyllable words. Show how the vowel team syllables can

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	FHP CD  • R-Controlled Posters	to separate the baseword from the suffix and always spell the baseword first, then add suffix  • Magnetic Letters	<ul> <li>be put together with other syllable types to make longer words.</li> <li>LS16, LS17, LS22, SP13, SP17</li> </ul>
14	Consonants with 2 sounds (rules for hard & soft c and g)  • LS14, LS15, sorts • Anchor Chart & Lesson Idea	Combining syllables and syllabication with syllable types taught so far.  • Start with combining 2 closed syllables and move on from there.  • Teach rules for breaking words apart to read and spell them.  • Vowel house is a great resource.  • WS4, WS7, WS26	<ul> <li>Long vowel i patterns - Review i-e, teach ie, y, igh</li> <li>Show in single and mutlisyllable words. Show how the vowel team syllables can be put together with other syllable types to make longer words.</li> <li>LS8, LS16, SP12, SP13, SP17</li> </ul>
15	<ul> <li>Making words plural. When to use s versus es.</li> <li>WS9</li> <li>For kids with trouble distinguishing the last sound from the ending teach them to separate the baseword from the suffix and always spell the baseword first, then add suffix</li> <li>Magnetic Letters</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Long vowel a patterns - Review a-e, teach ai, ay</li> <li>Show in single syllable words first, and then mutlisyllable words. Show how the vowel team syllables can be put together with other syllable types to make longer words.</li> <li>LS16, LS17, LS22, SP11, SP13, SP17</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Long vowel e patterns - Review e-e, teach ea, ee, y</li> <li>Show in single and mutlisyllable words. Show how the vowel team syllables can be put together with other syllable types to make longer words.</li> <li>LS8, LS16, LS17, SP9, SP13, SP17</li> <li>Y as a vowel sort</li> </ul>
16	Combining syllables and syllabication with syllable types taught so far.  • Start with combining 2 closed syllables	Long vowel o patterns - Review o-e, teach oa, ow, oe  Show in single syllable words first, and	Long vowel u patterns - Review u-e, teach ue, ew  • Show in single and mutlisyllable words.

Skill Number	Basic Level	Grade Level	Accelerated Level
	<ul> <li>and move on from there.</li> <li>Teach rules for breaking words apart to read and spell them.</li> <li>Vowel house is a great resource.</li> </ul>	then mutlisyllable words. Show how the vowel team syllables can be put together with other syllable types to make longer words.  • LS16, LS17, LS22, SP13, SP17	Show how the vowel team syllables can be put together with other syllable types to make longer words.  • SP13
17	<ul> <li>Long vowel a patterns - Review a-e, teach ai, ay</li> <li>Show in single and mutlisyllable words. Show how the vowel team syllables can be put together with other syllable types to make longer words.</li> <li>LS16, LS17, LS22, SP11, SP13, SP17</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Long vowel e patterns - Review e-e, teach ea, ee, y</li> <li>Show in single and mutlisyllable words. Show how the vowel team syllables can be put together with other syllable types to make longer words.</li> <li>LS8, LS16, LS17, SP9, SP13, SP17</li> <li>Y as a vowel sort</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Diphthongs –ou, ow, aw, au</li> <li>Word sorts, vowel house, games</li> <li>LS21</li> </ul>
18	<ul> <li>Long vowel o patterns - Review o-e, teach oa, ow, oe</li> <li>Show in single and mutlisyllable words. Show how the vowel team syllables can be put together with other syllable types to make longer words.</li> <li>LS16, LS17, LS22, SP13, SP17</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Long vowel u patterns - Review u-e, teach ue, ew</li> <li>Show in single and mutlisyllable words.         Show how the vowel team syllables can be put together with other syllable types to make longer words.     </li> <li>SP13</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Diphthongs – oo, oi, oy</li> <li>Word sort, vowel house, games</li> <li>LS9, SP10</li> <li>Piggy Diphthongs Game</li> </ul>
19	Long vowel e patterns - Review e-e, teach ea, ee, y  • Show in single and mutlisyllable words. Show how the vowel team syllables can be put together with other syllable types	<ul> <li>Diphthongs –ou, ow, aw, au</li> <li>Word sorts, vowel house, games</li> <li>LS21</li> </ul>	Combining syllable types to make multisyllable words and syllabicate words to help with reading and spelling  • Vowel House • WS1, WS2, WS4, WS7, WS8, WS26,

Skill Number	Basic Level	Grade Level	Accelerated Level
	to make longer words.  • LS8, LS16, LS17, SP9, SP13, SP17		<ul><li>WS27, WS28</li><li>Multi-syllable Word Avtivities</li><li>7 Syllable Types Poster</li></ul>
20	<ul> <li>Long vowel u patterns - Review u-e, teach ue, ew</li> <li>Show in single and mutlisyllable words.         Show how the vowel team syllables can be put together with other syllable types to make longer words.     </li> <li>SP13</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Diphthongs – oo, oi, oy</li> <li>Word sort, vowel house, games</li> <li>LS9, SP10</li> <li>Piggy Diphthongs Game</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Adding the suffix ed to words</li> <li>Distinguishing the suffix from the baseword and how the meaning is changed.</li> <li>3 sounds of 'ed'</li> <li>Rules for adding ed to single syllable short vowel, long vowel, multisyllable words, and words ending in y - 1-1-1 Rule</li> <li>WS5, WS6, WS14, WS16, WS17</li> </ul>
21	<ul> <li>Diphthongs –ou, ow, aw, au</li> <li>Word sorts, vowel house, games</li> <li>LS21</li> </ul>	Combining syllable types to make multisyllable words and syllabicate words to help with reading and spelling  • Vowel House • WS1, WS2, WS4, WS7, WS8, WS26, WS27, WS28 • Multisyllable Word Activities • 7 Syllable Types Poster	<ul> <li>Adding the suffix ing</li> <li>Rules for adding ing depending on the number of syllables, vowel long or short, when a word ends in y, &amp; magic e words</li> <li>Word sorts</li> <li>WS18</li> </ul>
22	Diphthongs – oo, oi, oy  • Word sort, vowel house, games	Adding the suffix ed to words  • Distinguishing the suffix from the	Forming comparisons by adding the suffixes er and est

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	<ul><li>LS9, SP10</li><li>Piggy Diphthongs Game</li></ul>	<ul> <li>baseword and how the meaning is changed.</li> <li>3 sounds of 'ed'</li> <li>Rules for adding ed to single syllable short vowel, long vowel, multisyllable words, and words ending in y - 1-1-1 Rule</li> <li>WS5, WS6, WS14, WS16, WS17</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Rules for adding er, est depending on the number of syllables, vowel long or short, and when a word ends in y</li> <li>WS13, WS15</li> </ul>
23	Combining syllable types to make multisyllable words and syllabicate words to help with reading and spelling  • Vowel House • WS1, WS2, WS4, WS7, WS8, WS26, WS27, WS28 • Multi-Syllable Word Activities • 7 Syllable Types Poster	<ul> <li>Adding the suffix ing</li> <li>Rules for adding ing depending on the number of syllables, vowel long or short, when a word ends in y, &amp; magic e words</li> <li>Word sorts</li> <li>WS18</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Forming contractions – what standard contractions mean and how to write standard contractions</li> <li>WS10, WS11, WS12</li> </ul>
24	<ul> <li>Adding the suffix ed to words</li> <li>Distinguishing the suffix from the baseword and how the meaning is changed.</li> <li>3 sounds of 'ed'</li> <li>Rules for adding ed to single syllable short vowel, long vowel, multisyllable words, and words ending in y - 1-1-1 Rule</li> <li>WS5, WS6, WS14, WS16, WS17</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Forming comparisons by adding the suffixes er and est</li> <li>Rules for adding er, est depending on the number of syllables, vowel long or short, and when a word ends in y</li> <li>WS13, WS15</li> <li>Word sorts</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Forming possessives</li> <li>Meaning of the possessive</li> <li>'s versus plural s</li> <li>WS3</li> </ul>

Skill Number	Basic Level	Grade Level	Accelerated Level
25	<ul> <li>Adding the suffix ing</li> <li>Rules for adding ing depending on the number of syllables, vowel long or short, when a word ends in y, &amp; maguc e words</li> <li>Word sorts</li> <li>WS18</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Forming contractions – what standard contractions mean and how to write standard contractions</li> <li>WS10, WS11, WS12</li> </ul>	Consonant -le syllable  • Great lesson ideas for -cle syllable type
26	<ul> <li>Forming comparisons by adding the suffixes er and est</li> <li>Rules for adding er, est depending on the number of syllables, vowel long or short, and when a word ends in y</li> <li>WS13, WS15</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Forming possessives</li> <li>Meaning of the possessive</li> <li>'s versus plural s</li> <li>WS3</li> </ul>	Spend additional time building and breaking apart multi-syllable words using all syllable types.  • Multi-Syllable Word Activities
27	<ul> <li>Forming contractions – what standard contractions mean and how to write standard contractions</li> <li>WS10, WS11, WS12</li> </ul>	Consonant -le syllable type  • Great lesson ideas for -cle syllable type	