## Lakeland Jt. School District No. 272

## **STUDENTS**

## Controlled Substance and Alcohol Abuse

Use of controlled substance and alcohol is a serious problem, and the presence of a controlled substance and/or alcohol in school is detrimental to the educational environment and harmful to the health, safety, and welfare of students and staff. It is the philosophy of the District to help those who desire to help themselves.

The District shall provide anonymity to the student on a faculty "need to know" basis, when a student voluntarily discloses using or being under the influence of alcohol or any controlled substance while on school property or at a school function, except as deemed reasonably necessary to protect the health and safety of others.

The District shall notify the parent, legal guardian, or custodian of the disclosure and provide information of the availability of counseling. Students may, at the discretion of the Board of Trustees, be subject to other disciplinary action, regardless of whether the student voluntarily discloses or is reasonably suspected of using or being under the influence of alcohol or a controlled substance in violation of district policy or section <u>37-2732C</u>, Idaho Code. The incident shall be reported to law enforcement. The mere fact that a student previously disclosed use of alcohol or a controlled substance, in and of itself, shall not establish reasonable suspicion at a later date.

*Reasonable suspicion* means an act of judgment by a school employee or independent contractor of an educational institution which leads to a reasonable and prudent belief that a student is in violation of school board policy regarding controlled substance or alcohol use, or the "use" or "under the influence" provisions of section <u>37-2732C</u>, Idaho Code. Said judgment shall be based on training in recognizing the signs and symptoms of alcohol and controlled substance use.

The following shall be used as a guide in determining what procedures may be followed when this occurs, however, the specific procedure may, in large part, depend upon the circumstances in each case:

- 1. Upon reasonable suspicion, the student will be asked if he or she is under the influence of a controlled substance and/or alcohol;
- 2. If the student admits to being under the influence, the student's parent, legal guardian, or custodian will be immediately called;

- 3. The student will be asked to reveal the circumstances involving the use of a controlled substance and/or alcohol and asked if any other students were involved;
- 4. The incident shall be reported to law enforcement;
- 5. The student may be immediately suspended from school with a possible recommendation for expulsion.
- 6. If the student does not admit to the use of a controlled substance and/or alcohol, and a trained staff member continues to have reasonable suspicion then an investigation will be conducted. The parent, legal guardian, or custodian and law enforcement will be immediately called. A search of the student's locker, desk, car, or any other school property used by the student will be conducted upon the arrival of the parent, legal guardian, or custodian.

The District shall provide written annual notification of this policy in the student handbook.

The Board shall review this policy annually.

Cross References:	3330	Student Discipline
	3340	Corrective Actions and Punishment.
	3360	Discipline of Students with
		Disabilities
	3370	Searches and Seizures
Legal References:	Pub. L. 100-690	The Anti-Drug Abuse Act of 1988
		(as amended)
	Case Law	<u>New Jersey v. T.L.O. (US Supreme</u>
		<u>Court, 1985)</u>
		<u>Burnham v. West (Eastern District</u>
		<u>Court of Virginia, 1987)</u>
		<u>State v. Slattery (Court of Appeals of</u>
		<u>Washington, 1980)</u>
	I.C. § 20-516	Apprehension and Release of
		Juveniles- Detention
	I.C. § 33-205	Denial of School Attendance
	I.C. § 33-210	Attendance at Schools —Students
		Using or Under the Influence of
		Alcohol or Controlled Substances

I.C. § 37-2701 I.C. § 37-2732C	Uniform Controlled Substances, Article I, Definitions Uniform Controlled Substances, Article IV, Use or Being Under the
	Influence - Penalties
IDAPA 08.02.03.160	Safe Environment and Discipline

Policy History: Adopted on: August 13, 2007 Revised on: June 9, 2008 Revised on: December 9, 2013 Revised on: August 17, 2022

Prior district policy Article VI, Section F